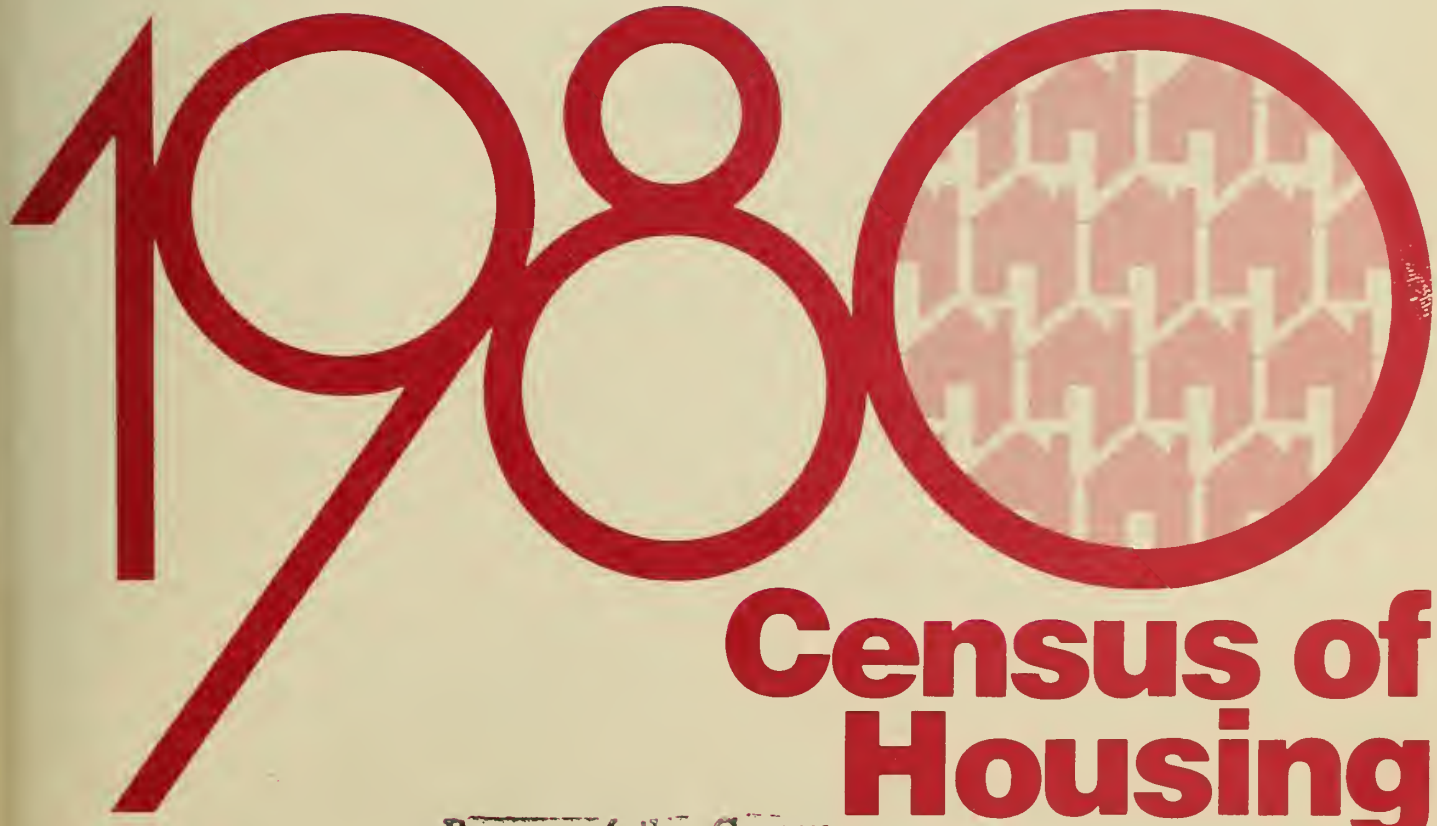
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CHAPTER 4

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Table Finding Guide—Cross Classification of Units in Structure by Subject and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix A.

Units in structure	Household type by tenure	Age of house-holder by tenure	Size of household by tenure	Household income in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Household income in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Year structure built by tenure	Gross rent of renter-occupied housing units	Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 for not mortgaged housing units
Table prefix letter	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
One-unit detached structures . . .	1,10,19,28	1,10,19,28	1,10,19,28	1,7,13,19	1,10,19,28	1,10,19,28	1,10,19,28	1,10,19,28	1,3 5,7	1,3,5,7	1,3,5,7	1,3,5,7
One-unit attached structures. . . .	2,11,20,29	2,11,20,29	2,11,20,29	2,8,14,20	2,11,20,29	2,11,20,29	2,11,20,29	2,11,20,29	2,4,6,8	2,4,6,8	2,4,6,8	2,4,6,8
Structures with 2 units	3,12,21,30	3,12,21,30	3,12,21,30	3,9,15,21	3,12,21,30	3,12,21,30	3,12,21,30	3,12,21,30	–	–	–	–
Structures with 3 or 4 units	4,13,22,31	4,13,22,31	4,13,22,31	4,10,16,22	4,13,22,31	4,13,22,31	4,13,22,31	4,13,22,31	–	–	–	–
Structures with 5 or more units . .	–	–	–	5,11,17,23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Structures with 5 to 9 units	5,14,23,32	5,14,23, 32	5,14,23,32	–	5,14,23,32	5,14,23,32	5,14,23,32	5,14,23,32	–	–	–	–
Structures with 10 to 19 units. . .	6,15,24,33	6,15,24,33	6,15,24,33	–	6,15,24,33	6,15,24,33	6,15,24,33	6,15,24,33	–	–	–	–
Structures with 20 to 49 units. . .	7,16,25,34	7,16,25,34	7,16,25,34	–	7,16,25,34	7,16,25,34	7,16,25,34	7,16,25,34	–	–	–	–
Structures with 50 or more units .	8,17,26,35	8,17,26,35	8,17,26,35	–	8,17,26,35	8,17,26,35	8,17,26,35	8,17,26,35	–	–	–	–
Mobile homes or trailers, etc. . . .	9,18,27,36	9,18,27,36	9,18,27,36	6,12,18,24	9,18 27,36	9,18,27,36	9,18,27,36	9,18,27,36	–	–	–	–

Note: The tables listed above contain data for Total, White, Black, and Spanish origin households. In each data cell, the first table listed contains data for Total households, the second table contains data for White householders, the third table contains data for Black householders, and the fourth table contains data for Spanish origin householders. For example, the data on household type by tenure cross-classified by one-unit detached structures for total households are in table A-1, data for White householders are in table A-10, data for Black householders are in table A-19, and data for Spanish origin householders are in table A-28.

Each table contains most of the following subject characteristics:

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- Occupied housing units
- Persons in unit
- Age of householder
- Marital status of householder
- Years of school completed by householder
- Veteran status
- Labor force status
- Occupation of householder
- Means of transportation to work for householder
- Workers in household in 1979
- Family householder
  - By presence of own children
- Nonfamily householder
- Tenure
- Year householder moved in

STRUCTURAL, PLUMBING, AND UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS
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- Plumbing facilities
  - By persons per room

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EQUIPMENT AND FUELS
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- Heating equipment
- Air conditioning
- House heating fuel
- Water heating fuel
- Vehicles available
- Telephone in housing unit

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
- Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979
- Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979
- Household income in 1979
- Income in 1979 below poverty level

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Subject Reports* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Data are shown for the United States. Limited data on units in structure also are shown for regions, divisions, and States.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-3-4 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 3-Chapter 4). This report is one in a series of subject reports comprising Volume 3. (See list on page IV.). Each report in this volume concentrates on a particular subject. Generally, detailed information and cross-tabulations will be provided on a national level; in some reports, data for States or standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) may also be shown. For a description of the full data dissemination program of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, see Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consulation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix A, "Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 5 appendixes), a table of contents, a map, and 309 detailed tables. Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., regions, divisions, States) and provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix B briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix D contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., "–").

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than $50," it is shown as "$50–." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "$250 or more," it is shown as "$250+."

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30-person or 10-housing-unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary supression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.

SYMBOLS

The following symbols are used in the tables:

- A dash "—" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section above on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")

1980 Census of Housing

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27. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black 318
28. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin. 320
29. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin. 322
30. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin. 324
31. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin 326
32. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin 328
33. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin 330
34. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin 332
35. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin 334
36. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin 336

F. Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980
1. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total 338
2. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total 340
3. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total 342
4. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total 344
5. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total 346
6. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total 348
7. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total 350
8. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total 352
9. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total 354
10. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White 356
11. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White 358
12. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White 360
13. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White. 362

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F. Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980—Con.
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15. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White. 366
16. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White. 368
17. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White 370
18. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White. 372
19. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black. 374
20. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black. 376
21. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black 378
22. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black 380
23. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black. 382
24. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black 384
25. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black 386
26. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black 388
27. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black 390
28. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin. 392
29. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin. 394
30. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin. 396
31. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin 398
32. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin 400
33. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin 402
34. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin 404
35. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin 406
36. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin 408

G. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
1. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total 410
2. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total 412
3. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total. 414
4. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units —Total. 416

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G. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

5. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total 418
6. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total 420
7. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total 422
8. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total 424
9. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total 426
10. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White 428
11. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White 430
12. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White 432
13. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White 434
14. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White 436
15. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White 438
16. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White 440
17. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White 442
18. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White 444
19. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black 446
20. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black 448
21. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black 450
22. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black 452
23. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black 454
24. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black 456
25. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black 458
26. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black 460
27. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black 462
28. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin 464
29. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin 466
30. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin 468
31. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin 470
32. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin 472
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G. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

34. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin 476
35. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin 478
36. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin 480

H. Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

1. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total 482
2. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total 484
3. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total 486
4. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total 488
5. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total 490
6. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total 492
7. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total 494
8. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total 496
9. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total 498
10. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White 500
11. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White 502
12. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White 504
13. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White 506
14. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White 508
15. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White 510
16. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White 512
17. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White 514
18. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White 516
19. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black 518
20. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black 520
21. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black 522
22. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black 524
23. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black 526

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- 25. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black . . . 530
- 26. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black . . . 532
- 27. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black . . . 534
- 28. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 536
- 29. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 538
- 30. Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin . . . 540
- 31. Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin . . . 542
- 32. Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin . . . 544
- 33. Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin . . . 546
- 34. Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin . . . 548
- 35. Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin . . . 550
- 36. Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin . . . 552

I. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
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- 2. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total . . . 556
- 3. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White . . . 558
- 4. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White . . . 560
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- 6. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black . . . 564
- 7. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 566
- 8. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 568

J. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
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- 2. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total . . . 572

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- 4. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White . . . 576
- 5. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black . . . 578
- 6. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black . . . 580
- 7. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 582
- 8. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 584

K. Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
- 1. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total . . . 586
- 2. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total . . . 588
- 3. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White . . . 590
- 4. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White . . . 592
- 5. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black . . . 594
- 6. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black . . . 596
- 7. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 598
- 8. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 600

L. Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
- 1. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total . . . 602
- 2. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total . . . 604
- 3. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White . . . 606
- 4. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White . . . 608
- 5. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black . . . 610
- 6. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black . . . 612
- 7. Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 614
- 8. Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin . . . 616

Regions and Census Divisions of the United States: 1980



U.S. Department of Commerce

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CORRECTION NOTE

1. The "Heating equipment" line in Tables G, I, and J includes households with no heating equipment; that is, the "Heating equipment" line equals the total households in each table. Households with no heating equipment are normally excluded from the "Heating equipment" category.

2. In Tables H and L where the median household income in 1979 is shown as ~~75000+~~, the correct entry should be $2500-.

Table 1. **Units in Structure: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States Regions and Divisions States	Year-round housing units				Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units			
	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
United States	**57 182 605**	**9 681 832**	**15 478 306**	**4 415 974**	**45 121 152**	**2 167 396**	**1 403 998**	**3 103 849**	**8 725 325**	**6 667 843**	**12 414 805**	**785 305**
Regions and Divisions												
Northeast Region	10 222 189	3 584 651	4 322 671	402 417	8 764 611	986 815	251 084	301 363	1 012 892	2 336 922	3 747 917	69 012
New England	2 646 378	1 070 328	810 101	95 871	2 298 978	266 198	49 348	75 397	240 451	728 853	688 511	14 251
Middle Atlantic	7 575 811	2 514 323	3 512 570	306 546	6 465 633	720 617	201 736	225 966	772 441	1 608 069	3 059 406	54 761
North Central Region	15 666 522	2 562 323	3 242 135	889 551	12 900 653	551 703	260 777	644 848	1 934 345	1 772 296	2 644 587	149 997
East North Central	10 729 219	1 956 199	2 404 969	564 224	8 940 603	433 497	204 278	410 669	1 268 959	1 348 245	1 953 242	94 233
West North Central	4 937 303	606 124	837 166	325 327	3 960 050	118 206	56 499	234 179	665 386	424 051	691 345	55 764
South Region	20 486 752	2 066 704	4 386 303	2 082 789	15 406 955	373 978	566 620	1 395 863	3 664 130	1 473 408	3 206 028	399 235
South Atlantic	9 738 658	1 084 804	2 477 985	1 132 095	7 401 293	201 768	406 251	749 372	1 691 380	766 344	1 726 969	216 274
East South Central	4 110 168	385 708	540 625	411 334	3 119 540	71 592	47 466	285 303	730 330	278 636	435 030	82 988
West South Central	6 637 926	596 192	1 367 693	539 360	4 886 122	100 618	112 903	361 188	1 242 420	428 428	1 044 029	99 973
West Region	10 807 142	1 468 154	3 527 197	1 041 217	8 048 933	254 900	325 517	761 775	2 113 958	1 085 217	2 816 273	167 061
Mountain	2 908 425	355 228	704 130	443 258	2 222 297	72 058	71 590	313 947	477 508	238 197	514 190	76 363
Pacific	7 898 717	1 112 926	2 823 067	597 959	5 826 636	182 842	253 927	447 828	1 636 450	847 020	2 302 083	90 698
States												
New England Division												
Maine	282 560	67 843	42 737	35 105	233 402	17 122	1 951	27 905	29 829	44 165	35 852	4 958
New Hampshire	218 942	59 332	50 046	20 852	184 614	14 811	2 675	16 740	19 860	40 075	42 169	2 549
Vermont	128 483	35 854	18 456	13 666	102 083	8 875	1 320	10 282	14 656	23 832	14 917	2 360
Massachusetts	1 117 896	570 557	438 427	14 484	989 151	145 849	23 486	11 321	94 416	388 264	377 877	2 353
Rhode Island	197 719	103 055	59 572	2 572	171 508	23 550	2 041	1 976	19 090	69 353	50 640	432
Connecticut	700 778	233 687	200 863	9 192	618 220	55 991	17 875	7 173	62 600	163 164	167 056	1 599
Middle Atlantic Division												
New York	2 787 700	1 398 613	2 398 966	120 920	2 425 215	433 570	137 520	86 865	250 715	868 839	2 114 477	23 228
New Jersey	1 565 328	540 456	562 221	22 372	1 369 973	163 388	29 414	17 345	133 779	345 086	486 220	3 389
Pennsylvania	3 222 783	575 254	551 383	163 254	2 670 445	123 659	34 802	121 756	387 947	394 144	458 709	28 144
East North Central Division												
Ohio	2 868 288	495 556	575 099	139 121	2 396 891	89 004	32 019	105 108	353 437	355 791	478 991	22 587
Indiana	1 550 048	185 587	223 779	105 701	1 260 045	33 472	11 885	76 522	210 140	130 555	185 424	19 007
Illinois	2 545 264	687 300	957 845	114 016	2 143 933	191 358	118 788	80 683	298 435	442 653	746 860	22 664
Michigan	2 551 120	317 952	431 774	149 850	2 115 016	68 130	29 655	109 171	279 397	218 553	354 192	21 099
Wisconsin	1 214 499	269 804	216 472	55 536	1 024 718	51 533	11 931	39 185	127 550	200 693	187 775	8 876
West North Central Division												
Minnesota	1 073 678	133 009	264 815	58 791	934 640	35 385	19 187	46 526	88 930	87 337	226 115	7 102
Iowa	867 752	94 440	114 811	44 311	699 631	16 240	6 505	34 145	125 161	68 996	95 711	6 644
Missouri	1 430 384	209 585	222 806	99 801	1 128 982	36 936	15 597	67 286	199 597	147 937	178 009	19 055
North Dakota	166 188	28 486	36 235	21 840	129 491	6 471	3 299	17 254	21 394	19 010	28 507	2 238
South Dakota	194 619	23 079	30 174	21 772	146 200	4 448	2 075	15 279	30 667	15 775	23 963	4 116
Nebraska	470 298	44 027	76 262	28 246	360 027	7 402	3 901	19 594	79 030	31 483	64 295	5 668
Kansas	734 384	73 498	92 063	50 566	561 079	11 324	5 935	34 095	120 607	53 513	74 745	10 941
South Atlantic Division												
Delaware	160 684	13 784	38 442	17 391	127 290	2 229	2 583	10 975	22 024	9 301	29 837	2 842
Maryland	1 055 358	118 940	346 929	28 453	834 501	24 384	26 105	20 677	176 974	83 520	288 938	5 766
District of Columbia	97 553	32 959	145 955	390	70 081	4 735	14 919	93	21 317	25 503	116 217	278
Virginia	1 437 748	142 506	324 361	95 460	1 099 153	22 718	31 467	68 252	253 153	105 428	265 162	17 740
West Virginia	558 780	56 177	45 590	76 486	430 992	11 067	5 102	57 760	93 459	38 828	35 611	13 492
North Carolina	1 669 938	143 907	188 524	221 827	1 209 931	24 322	21 052	142 121	340 005	106 096	147 284	52 480
South Carolina	839 643	73 560	93 950	115 774	617 806	13 911	12 850	77 992	161 510	52 652	68 167	25 093
Georgia	1 414 032	163 145	281 686	154 976	1 067 133	24 340	20 384	104 575	264 837	124 256	231 856	34 271
Florida	2 504 922	339 826	1 012 548	421 338	1 944 406	74 062	271 789	266 927	358 101	220 760	543 897	64 312
East South Central Division												
Kentucky	1 000 031	110 365	136 565	108 473	775 951	20 659	10 792	77 467	168 321	78 255	109 959	21 951
Tennessee	1 294 302	134 917	199 675	108 229	999 806	25 048	15 111	70 118	219 201	98 109	164 569	26 543
Alabama	1 108 587	89 380	132 345	120 443	827 578	15 022	12 431	86 206	206 848	66 882	105 828	21 061
Mississippi	707 248	51 046	72 040	74 189	516 205	10 863	9 132	51 512	135 960	35 390	54 674	13 433
West South Central Division												
Arkansas	700 727	50 523	64 045	73 898	510 866	9 187	7 261	48 155	138 042	36 244	48 993	17 317
Louisiana	1 106 281	152 809	170 177	107 916	807 403	25 096	16 062	76 607	220 690	113 522	134 433	17 975
Oklahoma	965 985	68 636	123 994	70 907	720 695	10 225	9 658	50 028	171 026	48 809	96 165	11 955
Texas	3 864 933	324 224	1 009 477	286 639	2 847 158	56 110	79 922	186 398	712 662	229 853	764 438	52 726
Mountain Division												
Montana	208 673	34 504	31 134	40 787	155 208	7 126	2 995	29 251	37 269	21 425	23 285	7 183
Idaho	259 465	27 913	31 703	40 950	195 853	4 754	2 845	29 936	42 954	18 810	22 215	6 740
Wyoming	112 026	18 905	18 170	33 246	84 744	3 728	1 983	24 197	19 467	12 524	13 146	5 835
Colorado	767 298	84 484	249 962	67 830	591 623	17 108	25 834	49 852	125 450	57 931	181 633	11 818
New Mexico	333 800	38 406	60 193	61 090	241 273	9 107	6 816	43 372	63 112	23 889	43 187	10 710
Arizona	700 488	63 440	174 797	133 062	530 700	15 711	19 127	88 287	116 183	39 697	124 770	22 557
Utah	342 328	55 640	59 894	23 204	283 333	9 950	6 443	17 481	41 313	40 899	45 651	3 533
Nevada	184 347	31 936	78 277	43 089	139 563	4 574	5 547	31 571	31 760	23 022	60 303	7 987
Pacific Division												
Washington	1 145 939	116 419	284 061	105 261	886 054	18 995	26 528	79 745	201 079	86 396	225 151	16 562
Oregon	742 795	76 692	162 300	89 826	555 925	11 609	10 416	68 002	141 836	57 323	133 393	13 089
California	5 758 167	863 199	2 215 995	385 759	4 209 759	139 118	187 542	288 965	1 232 733	665 634	1 848 288	57 827
Alaska	80 080	23 230	34 046	16 695	58 165	4 722	2 877	10 895	13 443	14 787	23 506	3 068
Hawaii	171 736	33 386	126 665	418	116 733	8 398	26 564	221	47 359	22 880	71 745	152

Table A— 1. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**43 253 057**	**32 747 648**	**1 236 082**	**3 421 473**	**1 837 622**	**4 010 232**	**7 285 635**	**3 989 603**	**579 891**	**1 221 981**	**725 097**	**769 063**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 242 955	1 080 878	33 123	48 389	48 070	32 495	83 529	52 462	7 379	11 800	6 486	5 402
1975 to 1978	4 209 324	3 684 551	91 980	187 683	130 586	114 524	306 932	195 362	25 865	43 892	22 460	19 353
1970 to 1974	4 623 922	3 885 201	106 722	307 166	139 998	184 835	447 722	267 725	35 913	74 693	36 057	33 334
1960 to 1969	8 838 835	7 155 306	221 403	648 482	277 838	535 806	1 125 053	657 997	93 473	189 395	93 719	90 469
1950 to 1959	9 180 305	6 910 907	258 783	762 530	371 530	876 555	1 555 884	850 033	132 054	276 531	148 531	148 735
1940 to 1949	4 792 068	3 257 453	153 277	461 672	259 143	660 523	1 314 752	676 440	104 110	239 239	141 938	153 025
1939 or earlier	10 365 648	6 773 352	370 794	1 005 551	610 457	1 605 494	2 451 763	1 289 584	181 097	386 431	275 906	318 745
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 578 629	3 675 631	195 733	268 848	266 201	172 216	2 932 772	1 639 918	313 738	505 878	285 166	188 072
1975 to 1978	10 761 289	8 913 641	308 657	669 833	441 030	428 128	2 306 826	1 326 765	161 790	392 783	221 973	203 515
1970 to 1974	7 742 999	6 208 902	191 817	641 507	252 436	448 337	850 394	458 880	42 400	150 269	81 691	117 154
1960 to 1969	9 868 029	7 567 620	241 473	859 903	307 086	891 947	631 714	323 327	30 508	98 930	61 715	117 234
1959 or earlier	10 302 111	6 381 854	298 402	981 382	570 869	2 069 604	563 929	240 713	31 455	74 121	74 552	143 088
ROOMS												
1 room	48 034	21 875	2 554	3 372	14 631	5 602	62 376	13 628	4 302	5 344	28 001	11 101
2 rooms	145 333	70 546	7 641	11 072	34 906	21 168	181 760	52 582	14 763	20 793	59 350	34 272
3 rooms	688 763	358 567	29 831	49 985	110 427	139 953	616 386	200 734	49 134	81 313	146 235	138 970
4 rooms	4 012 942	2 364 887	135 593	322 230	364 409	825 823	1 686 846	816 778	131 268	289 963	202 901	245 936
5 rooms	10 535 114	7 465 470	314 847	909 500	532 231	1 313 066	2 012 897	1 158 668	158 301	364 109	145 134	186 685
6 rooms	11 817 072	9 068 575	339 865	991 484	418 831	998 317	1 481 677	922 817	116 346	265 339	81 341	95 834
7 or more rooms	16 005 799	13 397 728	405 751	1 133 830	362 187	706 303	1 243 693	824 396	105 777	195 120	62 135	56 265
Median	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.1	4.3
BEDROOMS												
None	63 671	29 669	3 335	4 744	17 736	8 187	84 501	19 099	6 150	8 043	34 973	16 236
1	1 158 082	592 445	36 801	57 105	194 928	276 803	924 409	301 389	64 467	96 605	244 600	217 348
2	10 109 435	6 401 665	318 499	785 587	735 701	1 867 983	2 848 770	1 476 299	230 921	493 120	285 079	363 351
3	22 508 826	17 858 066	618 324	1 803 930	714 794	1 513 712	2 588 115	1 650 047	203 107	469 451	125 737	139 773
4	7 789 756	6 527 030	207 373	623 738	146 156	285 459	678 567	445 056	57 828	122 908	26 956	25 819
5 or more	1 623 287	1 338 773	51 750	146 369	28 307	58 088	161 273	97 713	17 418	31 854	7 752	6 536
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 847 854	–	–	–	1 837 622	4 010 232	1 494 160	–	–	–	725 097	769 063
2 persons	14 027 815	11 725 958	691 175	1 610 682	–	–	1 916 437	1 167 485	309 669	439 283	–	–
3 persons	8 190 657	6 969 229	295 142	926 286	–	–	1 394 933	917 354	144 798	332 781	–	–
4 persons	8 275 183	7 672 436	135 787	466 960	–	–	1 197 316	921 052	68 033	208 231	–	–
5 persons	4 174 665	3 891 013	62 522	221 130	–	–	671 661	526 654	30 517	114 490	–	–
6 or more persons	2 736 883	2 489 012	51 456	196 415	–	–	611 128	457 058	26 874	127 196	–	–
Median	2.71	3.17	2.39	2.61	1.00	1.00	2.67	3.40	2.44	3.02	1.00	1.00
Total persons	130 584 334	111 075 488	3 459 685	10 232 799	1 845 981	3 970 381	21 493 326	14 309 504	1 631 667	4 072 439	724 406	755 310
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**42 761 493**	**32 518 548**	**1 203 951**	**3 358 087**	**1 755 633**	**3 925 274**	**6 910 775**	**3 831 642**	**552 890**	**1 150 791**	**653 220**	**722 232**
0.50 or less	27 660 680	18 833 209	875 737	2 282 343	1 748 105	3 921 286	3 680 599	1 492 325	327 020	515 058	633 227	712 969
0.51 to 1.00	14 018 408	12 740 916	298 063	967 913	7 528	3 988	2 726 479	1 970 810	197 813	528 600	19 993	9 263
1.01 to 1.50	881 352	775 175	22 698	83 479	–	–	364 398	270 545	18 190	75 663	–	–
1.51 or more	201 053	169 248	7 453	24 352	–	–	139 299	97 962	9 867	31 470	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**491 564**	**229 100**	**32 131**	**63 386**	**81 989**	**84 958**	**374 860**	**157 961**	**27 001**	**71 190**	**71 877**	**46 831**
0.50 or less	286 726	82 775	17 161	28 560	74 886	83 344	175 481	38 264	10 451	17 904	63 869	44 993
0.51 to 1.00	135 132	92 584	10 885	22 946	7 103	1 614	121 690	69 297	11 648	30 899	8 008	1 838
1.01 to 1.50	37 040	28 874	1 968	6 198	–	–	43 731	29 179	2 253	12 299	–	–
1.51 or more	32 666	24 867	2 117	5 682	–	–	33 958	21 221	2 649	10 088	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 597 582	1 064 583	66 348	390 977	404 326	1 671 348	1 380 131	330 521	53 497	336 809	234 391	424 913
$5,000 to $9,999	5 028 607	2 653 673	133 831	699 156	377 337	1 164 610	1 529 954	698 926	97 147	353 552	184 108	196 221
$10,000 to $12,499	2 752 275	1 774 662	81 904	378 258	168 456	348 995	784 153	451 205	55 399	129 357	86 092	62 100
$12,500 to $14,999	2 570 298	1 799 207	79 552	333 131	129 724	228 684	625 645	396 806	50 016	93 925	53 326	31 572
$15,000 to $19,999	5 912 490	4 594 614	180 280	566 026	273 332	298 238	1 115 816	766 551	98 078	132 768	84 633	33 786
$20,000 to $24,999	6 179 990	5 256 340	181 141	392 804	204 777	144 928	769 918	562 279	77 188	75 967	42 873	11 611
$25,000 to $34,999	8 956 558	8 027 571	260 341	401 795	170 265	96 586	696 637	514 348	85 993	65 064	25 878	5 354
$35,000 to $49,999	5 364 352	4 919 042	163 971	185 682	61 930	33 727	268 761	190 338	43 881	24 765	7 902	1 875
$50,000 or more	2 890 905	2 657 956	88 714	73 644	47 475	23 116	114 620	78 629	18 692	9 774	5 894	1 631
Median	$21 319	$24 215	$21 960	$14 319	$12 035	$6 212	$12 336	$15 695	$16 608	$8 744	$8 356	$4 624
Mean	$24 466	$27 652	$25 488	$17 019	$15 321	$8 682	$14 825	$17 719	$19 310	$11 232	$10 392	$6 319
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**43 083 110**	**32 624 194**	**1 227 639**	**3 404 837**	**1 827 673**	**3 998 767**	**7 196 530**	**3 941 343**	**570 583**	**1 207 746**	**714 060**	**762 798**
Steam or hot water system	5 374 992	4 145 467	157 804	429 309	190 343	452 069	517 378	280 387	44 750	87 790	49 708	54 743
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	26 047 862	20 475 772	679 123	1 879 458	967 550	2 045 959	2 833 562	1 669 812	239 663	451 778	229 704	242 605
Other built-in electric units	2 728 402	2 128 341	69 796	204 939	107 844	217 482	459 147	250 118	37 087	74 049	48 801	49 092
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 439 227	1 577 836	82 511	254 013	137 520	387 347	815 232	419 803	66 698	151 869	75 874	100 988
Other means	6 492 627	4 296 778	238 405	637 118	424 416	895 910	2 571 211	1 321 223	182 385	442 260	309 973	315 370
Air conditioning	**25 524 010**	**20 190 676**	**608 515**	**1 780 367**	**870 991**	**2 073 461**	**2 897 320**	**1 765 149**	**197 889**	**393 421**	**241 268**	**299 593**
Central system	13 347 609	11 120 496	280 160	759 015	384 452	803 486	907 268	593 918	70 599	114 651	60 546	67 554
1 or more individual room units	12 176 401	9 070 180	328 355	1 021 352	486 539	1 269 975	1 990 052	1 171 231	127 290	278 770	180 722	232 039
Vehicles available	**41 062 088**	**32 381 736**	**1 184 934**	**3 088 612**	**1 661 599**	**2 745 207**	**6 281 760**	**3 815 907**	**534 946**	**913 644**	**588 653**	**428 610**
1	11 756 987	6 320 881	329 897	1 576 667	1 055 109	2 474 433	2 865 087	1 334 737	165 738	571 799	404 221	388 592
2 or more	29 305 101	26 060 855	855 037	1 511 945	606 490	270 774	3 416 673	2 481 170	369 208	341 845	184 432	40 018
House heating fuel	**43 083 110**	**32 624 194**	**1 227 639**	**3 404 837**	**1 827 673**	**3 998 767**	**7 196 530**	**3 941 343**	**570 583**	**1 207 746**	**714 060**	**762 798**
Utility gas	24 038 503	17 977 833	686 976	2 036 440	980 141	2 357 113	3 931 716	2 042 039	327 306	749 744	367 451	445 176
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 449 976	1 750 546	71 583	186 728	146 854	294 265	672 080	403 227	39 566	81 913	75 104	72 270
Electricity	6 666 481	5 383 757	162 491	446 343	242 021	431 869	891 310	504 651	72 424	140 668	88 270	85 297
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 795 656	5 795 004	231 889	618 539	341 614	808 610	1 124 421	643 712	85 472	163 426	110 868	120 943
Other	2 132 494	1 717 054	74 700	116 787	117 043	106 910	577 003	347 714	45 815	71 995	72 367	39 112
Family householder	**36 822 608**	**32 747 648**	**901 649**	**3 173 311**	–	–	**5 319 539**	**3 989 603**	**258 469**	**1 071 467**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	18 433 970	16 657 427	317 440	1 459 103	–	–	3 390 097	2 495 361	119 976	774 760	–	–
With own children under 6 years	6 766 589	6 437 800	64 024	264 765	–	–	1 801 791	1 450 424	50 312	301 055	–	–
No telephone	**1 045 972**	**566 066**	**66 239**	**114 300**	**185 906**	**113 461**	**1 175 848**	**548 340**	**110 057**	**216 037**	**211 314**	**90 100**
No complete kitchen facilities	**515 631**	**275 533**	**28 461**	**60 269**	**78 499**	**72 869**	**338 421**	**134 080**	**28 042**	**64 266**	**72 547**	**39 486**
Lacking public sewer	**14 770 312**	**11 617 586**	**402 734**	**926 437**	**664 592**	**1 158 963**	**2 537 945**	**1 566 606**	**169 300**	**296 030**	**276 282**	**229 727**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 207 137**	**1 330 891**	**96 180**	**554 633**	**243 858**	**981 575**	**1 625 643**	**538 817**	**105 265**	**507 495**	**167 715**	**306 351**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	4.1	7.8	16.2	13.3	24.5	22.3	13.5	18.2	41.5	23.1	39.8

Table A— 1. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**43 253 057**	**32 747 648**	**1 236 082**	**3 421 473**	**1 837 622**	**4 010 232**	**7 285 635**	**3 989 603**	**579 891**	**1 221 981**	**725 097**	**769 063**
15 to 19 years	39 738	18 830	6 467	5 606	5 427	3 408	97 314	38 864	17 105	20 674	12 454	8 217
20 to 24 years	891 571	675 876	63 975	50 836	76 777	24 107	965 172	505 657	142 737	152 943	105 944	57 891
25 to 29 years	3 083 094	2 555 301	124 327	160 434	181 741	61 291	1 314 591	779 008	135 330	201 039	134 713	64 501
30 to 34 years	4 693 746	3 985 463	135 516	309 834	189 407	73 526	1 030 727	636 321	76 584	193 996	86 336	37 490
35 to 39 years	4 547 049	3 847 898	125 531	383 343	133 957	56 320	720 541	444 309	45 629	160 561	49 370	20 672
40 to 44 years	4 081 478	3 433 189	120 112	366 304	97 710	64 163	536 266	333 877	33 677	114 963	34 383	19 366
45 to 49 years	4 051 400	3 376 334	116 964	346 160	99 906	112 036	439 743	265 539	27 808	85 600	35 155	25 641
50 to 54 years	4 356 000	3 534 817	121 345	359 071	123 609	217 158	419 701	242 460	25 305	71 391	41 327	39 218
55 to 59 years	4 397 456	3 432 632	108 469	341 077	142 624	372 654	390 171	211 982	20 860	58 669	43 484	55 176
60 to 64 years	3 874 755	2 834 885	87 476	283 628	152 127	516 639	348 572	173 252	16 567	44 239	42 055	72 459
65 to 69 years	3 364 038	2 207 576	71 056	247 927	170 583	666 896	326 430	141 498	13 991	37 723	43 351	89 867
70 to 74 years	2 594 700	1 488 579	55 680	206 280	161 096	683 065	274 594	102 440	10 308	30 544	36 965	94 337
75 years and over	3 278 032	1 356 268	99 164	360 973	302 658	1 158 969	421 813	114 396	13 990	49 639	59 560	184 228
Median	50.3	47.8	46.8	51.2	55.4	68.8	36.6	35.4	29.8	36.3	37.3	63.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**43 253 057**	**32 747 648**	**1 236 082**	**3 421 473**	**1 837 622**	**4 010 232**	**7 285 635**	**3 989 603**	**579 891**	**1 221 981**	**725 097**	**769 063**
Single	1 698 898	–	397 195	332 434	575 659	393 610	1 088 296	–	302 356	270 741	337 460	177 739
Now married, except separated	33 033 973	32 747 648	74 173	92 419	62 630	57 103	4 076 500	3 989 603	24 476	30 714	20 393	11 314
Separated	612 209	–	90 949	309 103	129 119	83 038	391 795	–	52 851	218 645	76 347	43 952
Widowed	5 335 528	–	275 959	1 536 118	563 150	2 960 301	762 517	–	40 913	232 388	95 201	394 015
Divorced	2 572 449	–	397 806	1 151 399	507 064	516 180	966 527	–	159 295	469 493	195 696	142 043
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**42 321 748**	**32 052 942**	**1 165 640**	**3 365 031**	**1 755 418**	**3 982 717**	**6 223 149**	**3 445 082**	**420 049**	**1 048 364**	**606 699**	**702 955**
Median	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.3	10.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**16 719 552**	**15 334 184**	**530 378**	**61 056**	**727 713**	**66 221**	**1 667 993**	**1 274 005**	**149 739**	**16 397**	**217 069**	**10 783**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	38.9	47.1	43.1	1.8	39.8	1.7	23.2	32.7	26.1	1.3	30.1	1.4
May 1975 or later only	108 663	92 400	6 571	1 856	7 160	676	76 830	54 376	10 633	2 388	8 681	752
Vietnam era	3 573 116	3 288 976	115 148	9 251	156 145	3 596	650 455	503 403	67 840	5 397	72 195	1 620
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 018 449	1 887 425	64 997	6 997	57 143	1 887	184 930	149 933	16 039	2 302	16 252	404
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	470 974	440 867	11 757	1 449	14 649	2 252	32 257	25 462	2 661	118	3 856	160
Korean conflict	2 682 258	2 501 483	90 319	8 111	78 579	3 766	202 754	161 080	16 695	1 480	22 852	647
Korean conflict and World War II	525 035	484 503	14 152	1 418	22 579	2 383	32 690	24 871	2 272	87	5 223	237
World War II	6 896 452	6 302 783	206 031	22 631	330 365	34 642	440 371	326 972	30 587	2 320	76 621	3 871
World War I	227 484	161 945	14 588	877	47 934	2 140	22 396	12 789	1 628	43	7 521	415
Other	217 121	173 802	6 815	8 466	13 159	14 879	25 310	15 119	1 384	2 262	3 868	2 677
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**26 299 359**	**17 200 845**	**699 081**	**3 357 215**	**1 101 138**	**3 941 080**	**5 513 602**	**2 626 412**	**423 267**	**1 203 334**	**503 330**	**757 259**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**43 250 665**	**32 746 556**	**1 235 741**	**3 421 012**	**1 837 415**	**4 009 941**	**7 284 489**	**3 989 262**	**579 672**	**1 221 679**	**724 953**	**768 923**
Labor force	31 801 582	26 420 688	935 439	2 060 649	1 120 413	1 264 393	5 459 397	3 384 844	482 564	752 315	515 287	324 387
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.5	80.7	75.7	60.2	61.0	31.5	74.9	84.8	83.2	61.6	71.1	42.2
Armed Forces	231 754	211 527	6 282	2 741	8 564	2 640	102 894	88 845	6 666	1 948	4 554	881
Civilian labor force	31 569 828	26 209 161	929 157	2 057 908	1 111 849	1 261 753	5 356 503	3 295 999	475 898	750 367	510 733	323 506
Employed	30 566 857	25 451 221	881 259	1 961 156	1 055 923	1 217 298	4 946 428	3 067 394	429 888	672 864	468 578	307 704
Unemployed	1 002 971	757 940	47 898	96 752	55 926	44 455	410 075	228 605	46 010	77 503	42 155	15 802
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	2.9	5.2	4.7	5.0	3.5	7.7	6.9	9.7	10.3	8.3	4.9
Not in labor force	11 449 083	6 325 868	300 302	1 360 363	717 002	2 745 548	1 825 092	604 418	97 108	469 364	209 666	444 536
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**30 566 857**	**25 451 221**	**881 259**	**1 961 156**	**1 055 923**	**1 217 298**	**4 946 428**	**3 067 394**	**429 888**	**672 864**	**468 578**	**307 704**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 860 342	7 532 968	230 573	474 385	303 521	318 895	931 004	559 561	78 857	114 804	100 966	76 816
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 797 696	4 239 291	118 510	179 550	143 269	117 076	400 291	258 989	35 513	43 194	39 011	23 584
Professional specialty occupations	4 062 646	3 293 677	112 063	294 835	160 252	201 819	530 713	300 572	43 344	71 610	61 955	53 232
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 695 441	4 995 864	166 382	824 795	205 452	502 948	899 367	404 587	70 236	244 042	71 978	108 524
Technicians and related support occupations	932 810	758 215	29 078	69 100	38 656	37 761	129 082	65 091	14 474	23 396	14 447	11 674
Sales occupations	3 017 507	2 532 968	77 102	175 521	98 343	133 573	343 409	200 593	31 747	52 659	32 994	25 416
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 745 124	1 704 681	60 202	580 174	68 453	331 614	426 876	138 903	24 015	167 987	24 537	71 434
Service occupations	2 235 675	1 515 169	67 711	350 474	78 147	224 174	559 419	222 031	41 517	176 379	45 594	73 898
Private household occupations	80 021	8 934	594	36 127	697	33 669	36 157	3 147	416	19 247	585	12 762
Protective service occupations	679 465	617 373	20 997	9 478	26 862	4 755	83 746	60 704	7 603	3 419	10 398	1 622
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 476 189	888 862	46 120	304 869	50 588	185 750	439 516	158 180	33 498	153 713	34 611	59 514
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 105 533	983 068	42 990	12 832	56 616	10 027	381 186	300 732	27 292	7 349	41 839	3 974
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 208 070	5 725 046	187 985	54 230	209 174	31 635	953 187	727 713	101 351	20 757	95 207	8 159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 461 796	4 699 106	185 618	244 440	203 013	129 619	1 222 265	852 770	110 635	109 533	112 994	36 333
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 633 818	2 171 054	82 443	184 803	92 340	103 178	543 200	347 300	43 188	81 399	43 804	27 509
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 869 572	1 715 475	63 462	19 036	65 352	6 247	384 638	302 712	35 553	8 569	35 289	2 515
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	958 406	812 577	39 713	40 601	45 321	20 194	294 427	202 758	31 894	19 565	33 901	6 309
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**30 136 718**	**25 141 851**	**865 028**	**1 911 921**	**1 035 720**	**1 182 198**	**4 911 836**	**3 077 578**	**423 793**	**652 267**	**458 948**	**299 250**
Private vehicle	27 370 536	22 960 321	767 919	1 706 196	916 772	1 019 328	4 178 367	2 653 766	358 804	548 397	374 547	242 853
Drive alone: Car	16 301 543	13 055 666	480 397	1 302 597	626 323	836 560	2 365 569	1 352 294	197 216	390 455	233 320	192 284
Truck or van	5 644 187	5 266 250	145 885	34 067	180 526	17 459	829 946	661 179	67 336	13 515	80 988	6 928
Carpool: Car	4 196 790	3 502 407	106 232	349 999	81 122	157 030	715 408	433 814	66 394	134 699	39 970	40 531
Truck or van	1 228 016	1 135 998	35 405	19 533	28 801	8 279	267 444	206 479	27 858	9 728	20 269	3 110
Public transportation	877 423	661 659	25 747	100 496	25 570	63 951	141 185	51 772	12 073	47 293	10 963	19 084
Bus or streetcar	533 022	365 850	16 920	81 070	17 273	51 909	114 531	39 618	9 726	40 624	8 829	15 734
Subway or elevated train	87 271	70 499	3 309	7 331	2 759	3 373	7 726	3 724	957	1 674	742	629
Railroad	237 261	216 901	4 798	6 912	4 671	3 979	9 468	6 446	875	854	754	539
Taxicab	19 869	8 409	720	5 183	867	4 690	9 460	1 984	515	4 141	638	2 182
Bicycle	90 021	77 245	3 679	2 332	5 220	1 545	31 594	16 029	5 561	3 117	5 112	1 775
Motorcycle	135 705	120 287	6 882	584	7 518	434	40 618	27 181	7 143	436	5 582	276
Walked only	746 166	562 636	25 977	59 562	37 795	60 196	317 841	186 791	25 081	39 556	39 915	26 498
Other means	174 300	144 754	6 325	8 778	7 763	6 680	50 928	32 525	4 675	4 919	5 913	2 896
Worked at home	742 567	614 949	28 499	33 973	35 082	30 064	151 303	109 514	10 456	8 549	16 916	5 868
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	7 456 790	3 546 343	127 451	548 897	653 373	2 580 726	1 249 458	327 382	39 511	265 583	190 952	426 030
1 worker	14 176 665	9 715 658	420 061	1 427 191	1 184 249	1 429 506	2 803 293	1 280 910	133 061	512 144	534 145	343 033
2 workers	15 794 455	14 239 133	531 641	1 023 681	–	–	2 579 909	1 964 027	300 116	315 766	–	–
3 or more workers	5 825 147	5 246 514	156 929	421 704	–	–	652 975	417 284	107 203	128 488	–	–

Table A— 2. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**1 868 095**	**1 132 935**	**87 180**	**247 532**	**132 992**	**267 456**	**1 439 690**	**586 311**	**108 858**	**386 004**	**149 752**	**208 765**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	82 018	49 214	5 090	7 298	10 080	10 336	41 076	17 565	3 937	8 812	4 833	5 929
1975 to 1978	235 728	144 605	11 181	24 322	23 988	31 632	138 913	63 724	12 628	30 232	14 012	18 317
1970 to 1974	252 132	147 847	10 520	30 382	21 437	41 946	224 409	98 712	17 709	57 250	21 146	29 592
1960 to 1969	184 890	120 127	6 573	21 501	10 499	26 190	281 978	122 261	19 592	72 231	26 504	41 390
1950 to 1959	208 056	142 721	8 202	25 533	9 866	21 734	230 247	95 865	15 852	62 663	23 351	32 516
1940 to 1949	199 461	124 411	8 843	29 443	11 242	25 522	202 974	73 146	14 267	61 510	22 486	31 565
1939 or earlier	705 810	404 010	36 771	109 053	45 880	110 096	320 093	115 038	24 873	93 306	37 420	49 456
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	274 606	157 174	19 086	32 709	32 589	33 048	621 119	268 722	63 086	149 909	71 638	67 764
1975 to 1978	504 937	323 809	22 933	59 228	40 351	58 616	483 169	204 526	29 937	134 172	47 448	67 086
1970 to 1974	292 776	191 385	11 019	39 111	15 664	35 597	171 757	58 278	7 755	56 779	15 358	33 587
1960 to 1969	317 292	209 925	12 725	45 571	13 083	35 988	107 548	36 219	4 864	32 208	8 923	25 334
1959 or earlier	478 484	250 642	21 417	70 913	31 305	104 207	56 097	18 566	3 216	12 936	6 385	14 994
ROOMS												
1 room	2 653	946	183	123	816	585	26 297	5 789	1 888	2 522	10 101	5 997
2 rooms	9 918	4 501	586	959	2 039	1 833	63 824	17 360	4 651	8 560	18 498	14 755
3 rooms	43 667	19 298	2 261	3 490	7 213	11 405	211 280	50 133	13 463	29 656	46 140	71 888
4 rooms	193 521	88 938	8 822	21 102	23 692	50 967	417 448	160 058	32 495	119 059	39 776	66 060
5 rooms	401 989	224 408	18 347	50 330	35 460	73 444	352 551	164 787	26 287	110 792	20 009	30 676
6 rooms	690 189	433 744	30 949	96 776	39 371	89 349	246 981	124 861	18 936	78 123	10 160	14 901
7 or more rooms	526 158	361 100	26 032	74 752	24 401	39 873	121 309	63 323	11 138	37 292	5 068	4 488
Median	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	3.5	3.7
BEDROOMS												
None	3 854	1 508	283	210	1 070	783	34 709	7 321	2 460	3 481	12 887	8 560
1	70 436	29 591	2 840	4 651	12 513	20 841	296 766	70 389	17 782	35 906	72 920	99 769
2	539 693	278 520	24 816	58 751	57 839	119 767	618 813	259 816	52 612	177 132	48 860	80 393
3	1 023 461	670 938	46 163	142 409	53 457	110 494	400 115	204 429	29 074	135 353	13 149	18 110
4	177 814	119 114	9 388	31 450	6 175	11 687	72 675	37 797	5 043	26 853	1 442	1 540
5 or more	52 837	33 264	3 690	10 061	1 938	3 884	16 612	6 559	1 887	7 279	494	393
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	400 448	–	–	–	132 992	267 456	358 517	–	–	–	149 752	208 765
2 persons	643 775	469 901	52 604	121 270	–	–	379 103	179 888	61 885	137 330	–	–
3 persons	330 995	246 476	18 884	65 635	–	–	277 360	143 571	25 851	107 938	–	–
4 persons	257 812	218 328	8 349	31 135	–	–	213 127	135 866	11 826	65 435	–	–
5 persons	131 210	112 636	3 705	14 869	–	–	111 443	69 583	4 994	36 866	–	–
6 or more persons	103 855	85 594	3 638	14 623	–	–	100 140	57 403	4 302	38 435	–	–
Median	2.33	2.89	2.33	2.54	1.00	1.00	2.45	3.29	2.38	3.02	1.00	1.00
Total persons	5 047 654	3 678 605	237 652	734 079	133 655	263 663	3 932 573	2 028 168	295 224	1 260 724	147 422	201 035
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 859 199**	**1 129 165**	**86 519**	**245 983**	**131 524**	**266 008**	**1 426 952**	**582 099**	**107 927**	**382 559**	**147 389**	**206 978**
0.50 or less	1 314 595	679 253	65 815	173 174	130 887	265 466	732 478	187 668	57 509	148 198	138 009	201 094
0.51 to 1.00	497 073	411 158	18 700	66 036	637	542	577 326	325 640	42 889	193 533	9 380	5 884
1.01 to 1.50	36 444	29 795	1 377	5 272	–	–	78 469	44 943	3 960	29 566	–	–
1.51 or more	11 087	8 959	627	1 501	–	–	38 679	23 848	3 569	11 262	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 896**	**3 770**	**661**	**1 549**	**1 468**	**1 448**	**12 738**	**4 212**	**931**	**3 445**	**2 363**	**1 787**
0.50 or less	4 828	1 269	304	561	1 289	1 405	5 012	711	287	698	1 642	1 674
0.51 to 1.00	2 445	1 334	256	633	179	43	4 563	1 624	456	1 649	721	113
1.01 to 1.50	739	537	22	180	–	–	1 339	692	73	574	–	–
1.51 or more	884	630	79	175	–	–	1 824	1 185	115	524	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	167 989	35 130	4 041	24 079	19 268	85 471	321 650	44 520	11 035	124 282	41 362	100 451
$5,000 to $9,999	232 958	95 458	7 954	42 790	20 619	66 137	317 429	104 878	18 178	106 635	34 480	53 258
$10,000 to $12,499	129 492	64 892	5 319	25 190	9 727	24 364	156 953	69 230	10 160	38 884	17 909	20 770
$12,500 to $14,999	121 334	65 894	4 954	23 809	8 458	18 219	119 867	59 460	9 111	27 744	11 591	11 961
$15,000 to $19,999	272 859	165 321	12 261	43 501	20 169	31 607	199 545	109 820	17 658	38 101	20 731	13 235
$20,000 to $24,999	261 484	179 229	11 836	31 582	18 016	20 821	132 955	80 658	14 369	21 779	10 999	5 150
$25,000 to $34,999	355 840	268 310	19 019	34 589	19 718	14 204	123 024	76 683	16 565	19 094	8 021	2 661
$35,000 to $49,999	212 316	168 328	13 574	16 270	9 992	4 152	48 459	29 421	8 482	7 131	2 600	825
$50,000 or more	113 823	90 373	8 222	5 722	7 025	2 481	19 808	11 641	3 300	2 354	2 059	454
Median	$20 163	$23 807	$23 778	$15 840	$17 010	$8 392	$11 286	$15 622	$16 524	$7 980	$9 852	$5 339
Mean	$23 330	$27 290	$27 617	$18 254	$20 424	$11 301	$13 884	$17 855	$19 378	$10 534	$12 062	$7 367
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 860 683**	**1 128 052**	**86 651**	**246 608**	**132 542**	**266 830**	**1 422 279**	**576 429**	**107 446**	**383 210**	**147 885**	**207 309**
Steam or hot water system	499 604	311 779	22 978	71 194	27 586	66 067	189 326	74 209	13 409	58 223	17 825	25 660
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 073 532	659 106	49 030	132 644	82 284	150 468	726 213	328 442	56 585	186 483	64 342	90 361
Other built-in electric units	95 417	53 466	3 873	10 428	8 040	19 610	140 870	51 782	10 228	36 040	16 728	26 092
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46 480	24 735	2 458	6 888	3 572	8 827	117 942	40 211	9 259	29 537	15 237	23 698
Other means	145 650	78 966	8 312	25 454	11 060	21 858	247 928	81 785	17 965	72 927	33 753	41 498
Air conditioning	**1 236 899**	**793 893**	**51 852**	**146 409**	**83 340**	**161 405**	**679 327**	**310 933**	**52 008**	**142 803**	**72 392**	**101 191**
Central system	618 936	381 064	26 537	65 550	53 955	91 830	387 169	188 497	32 979	77 057	38 909	49 727
1 or more individual room units	617 963	412 829	25 315	80 859	29 385	69 575	292 158	122 436	19 029	65 746	33 483	51 464
Vehicles available	**1 624 838**	**1 074 219**	**76 936**	**193 904**	**114 038**	**165 741**	**1 084 625**	**533 236**	**93 209**	**227 414**	**116 598**	**114 168**
1	814 299	417 827	31 951	119 456	89 111	155 954	667 535	269 863	36 443	160 002	93 290	107 937
2 or more	810 539	656 392	44 985	74 448	24 927	9 787	417 090	263 373	56 766	67 412	23 308	6 231
House heating fuel	**1 860 683**	**1 128 052**	**86 651**	**246 608**	**132 542**	**266 830**	**1 422 279**	**576 429**	**107 446**	**383 210**	**147 885**	**207 309**
Utility gas	1 101 020	675 081	50 939	148 383	74 702	151 915	880 497	349 967	65 663	245 711	89 824	129 332
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 341	16 049	1 075	3 490	2 059	3 668	26 109	9 899	1 760	7 174	3 400	3 876
Electricity	338 856	195 794	15 419	37 855	32 042	57 746	336 004	137 138	26 955	80 076	39 331	52 504
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	358 595	217 273	17 260	52 860	21 078	50 124	159 360	70 896	11 582	44 729	13 086	19 067
Other	35 871	23 855	1 958	4 020	2 661	3 377	20 309	8 529	1 486	5 520	2 244	2 530
Family householder	**1 411 960**	**1 132 935**	**55 679**	**223 346**	**–**	**–**	**978 356**	**586 311**	**47 371**	**344 674**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	592 050	478 398	16 118	97 534	–	–	650 722	362 163	23 023	265 536	–	–
With own children under 6 years	221 454	200 943	3 429	17 082	–	–	345 918	227 807	10 370	107 741	–	–
No telephone	**38 765**	**16 201**	**3 452**	**6 118**	**7 425**	**5 569**	**185 296**	**60 931**	**16 984**	**55 835**	**33 801**	**17 745**
No complete kitchen facilities	**16 579**	**8 179**	**1 137**	**2 643**	**2 202**	**2 418**	**26 402**	**8 154**	**2 200**	**6 747**	**5 479**	**3 822**
Lacking public sewer	**107 268**	**73 219**	**4 195**	**9 928**	**7 375**	**12 551**	**79 190**	**37 664**	**5 701**	**16 415**	**9 187**	**10 223**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**146 031**	**45 806**	**6 375**	**35 801**	**11 151**	**46 898**	**372 248**	**74 673**	**21 225**	**176 489**	**29 063**	**70 798**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	4.0	7.3	14.5	8.4	17.5	25.9	12.7	19.5	45.7	19.4	33.9

Table A— 2. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	1 868 095	1 132 935	87 180	247 532	132 992	267 456	1 439 690	586 311	108 858	386 004	149 752	208 765
15 to 19 years	2 105	663	418	534	301	189	24 186	7 116	3 984	7 801	2 555	2 730
20 to 24 years	47 318	29 347	5 012	4 517	5 175	3 267	220 540	89 135	29 285	56 663	24 514	20 943
25 to 29 years	153 882	104 426	10 052	13 153	16 025	10 226	276 159	128 640	23 819	70 202	29 875	23 623
30 to 34 years	201 888	130 493	10 710	25 791	19 330	15 564	213 726	100 013	14 605	65 314	19 843	13 951
35 to 39 years	169 756	107 483	8 689	28 750	13 777	11 057	140 886	63 549	8 543	50 220	11 520	7 054
40 to 44 years	146 004	93 142	8 232	25 662	10 212	8 756	96 475	39 758	6 526	35 917	8 344	5 930
45 to 49 years	152 161	99 366	7 644	25 288	8 998	10 865	80 053	31 697	5 140	27 337	7 832	8 047
50 to 54 years	176 384	115 901	8 436	24 873	9 859	17 315	76 300	30 064	4 688	21 859	8 338	11 351
55 to 59 years	195 543	128 559	7 546	23 315	9 683	26 440	70 329	26 856	3 938	16 723	8 273	14 539
60 to 64 years	178 815	111 565	6 034	20 162	9 154	31 900	62 054	21 982	2 801	11 193	7 464	18 614
65 to 69 years	161 037	91 286	4 738	17 824	8 636	38 553	58 888	18 697	2 252	8 593	6 948	22 398
70 to 74 years	128 169	64 121	3 699	14 294	8 172	37 883	48 400	13 760	1 356	5 685	5 759	21 840
75 years and over	155 033	56 583	5 970	23 369	13 670	55 441	71 694	15 044	1 921	8 497	8 487	37 745
Median	51.7	50.1	45.3	50.0	45.9	64.7	34.7	33.4	29.4	34.5	34.5	58.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	1 868 095	1 132 935	87 180	247 532	132 992	267 456	1 439 690	586 311	108 858	386 004	149 752	208 765
Single	175 315	–	33 870	35 100	54 864	51 481	305 934	–	58 924	110 333	74 261	62 416
Now married, except separated	1 148 305	1 132 935	3 763	4 709	3 596	3 302	609 230	586 311	4 385	10 867	4 808	2 859
Separated	60 360	–	8 906	31 653	10 894	8 907	128 485	–	12 247	83 819	17 108	15 311
Widowed	296 539	–	16 458	96 529	27 562	155 990	159 872	–	6 668	52 234	14 945	86 025
Divorced	187 576	–	24 183	79 541	36 076	47 776	236 169	–	26 634	128 751	38 630	42 154
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 818 672	1 102 925	81 750	242 481	127 516	264 000	1 194 964	490 060	75 589	321 540	122 683	185 092
Median	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.4	13.5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	601 109	500 393	36 994	4 648	53 698	5 376	241 910	159 483	27 467	5 258	45 975	3 727
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	32.4	44.5	42.8	1.9	40.8	2.0	17.9	31.4	25.9	1.4	31.2	1.8
May 1975 or later only	4 656	3 340	543	166	537	70	15 271	9 518	2 079	843	2 458	373
Vietnam era	121 853	97 867	8 425	843	14 112	606	93 301	62 936	11 917	1 952	15 815	681
February 1955 to July 1964 only	60 545	49 399	4 607	502	5 830	207	22 922	15 194	2 978	494	4 108	148
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	11 632	9 671	623	137	951	250	4 402	2 936	384	79	903	100
Korean conflict	85 818	72 239	6 006	635	6 569	369	27 377	17 920	3 526	363	5 336	232
Korean conflict and World War II	19 054	16 246	860	102	1 587	259	5 509	3 732	483	49	1 134	111
World War II	278 216	238 308	14 651	1 524	21 162	2 571	65 586	43 493	5 629	700	14 510	1 254
World War I	9 712	6 477	855	38	2 216	126	3 207	1 866	184	20	1 061	76
Other	9 623	6 846	424	701	734	918	4 335	1 888	287	758	650	752
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 256 833	625 108	49 540	242 647	77 917	261 621	1 112 523	348 713	78 717	379 435	101 373	204 285
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	1 867 948	1 132 894	87 167	247 479	132 985	267 423	1 439 469	586 278	108 807	385 930	149 743	208 711
Labor force	1 305 517	870 215	66 660	155 243	96 219	117 180	1 033 187	495 663	89 997	232 383	112 749	102 395
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	76.8	76.5	62.7	72.4	43.8	71.8	84.5	82.7	60.2	75.3	49.1
Armed Forces	10 006	7 393	633	184	1 370	426	85 036	78 082	2 623	1 237	2 395	699
Civilian labor force	1 295 511	862 822	66 027	155 059	94 849	116 754	948 151	417 581	87 374	231 146	110 354	101 696
Employed	1 250 644	835 358	62 635	147 701	91 473	113 477	873 754	387 681	79 873	205 479	103 113	97 608
Unemployed	44 867	27 464	3 392	7 358	3 376	3 277	74 397	29 900	7 501	25 667	7 241	4 088
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.2	5.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	7.8	7.2	8.6	11.1	6.6	4.0
Not in labor force	562 431	262 679	20 507	92 236	36 766	150 243	406 282	90 615	18 810	153 547	36 994	106 316
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 250 644	835 358	62 635	147 701	91 473	113 477	873 754	387 681	79 873	205 479	103 113	97 608
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	383 874	240 848	20 601	39 716	40 434	42 275	188 593	79 083	17 553	36 000	28 634	27 323
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201 698	136 916	11 157	16 552	19 954	17 119	87 150	41 462	8 767	14 550	12 776	9 595
Professional specialty occupations	182 176	103 932	9 444	23 164	20 480	25 156	101 443	37 621	8 786	21 450	15 858	17 728
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 173	191 530	14 334	66 579	22 841	47 889	235 565	72 945	16 659	82 458	22 560	40 943
Technicians and related support occupations	42 061	26 081	2 054	5 785	4 123	4 018	31 618	12 226	3 286	7 277	4 628	4 201
Sales occupations	129 119	86 440	6 568	12 994	11 364	11 753	72 093	31 602	7 017	15 153	9 848	8 473
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171 993	79 009	5 712	47 800	7 354	32 118	131 854	29 117	6 356	60 028	8 084	28 269
Service occupations	124 145	76 115	5 666	23 311	6 429	12 624	132 913	40 328	9 561	53 057	11 455	18 512
Private household occupations	4 312	492	20	2 234	25	1 541	9 140	492	85	5 450	142	2 971
Protective service occupations	37 822	31 716	1 982	970	2 650	504	15 220	9 117	1 784	1 498	2 339	482
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 011	43 907	3 664	20 107	3 754	10 579	108 553	30 719	7 692	46 109	8 974	15 059
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 425	9 407	692	255	828	243	14 335	9 107	1 772	882	2 080	494
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	181 386	155 504	9 823	3 425	10 299	2 335	116 527	78 096	14 617	5 141	16 635	2 038
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206 641	161 954	11 519	14 415	10 642	8 111	185 821	108 122	19 711	27 941	21 749	8 298
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	99 086	72 298	4 650	11 037	4 763	6 338	89 497	46 039	7 965	20 414	8 942	6 137
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	63 565	55 241	3 856	792	3 325	351	48 663	33 162	6 034	2 092	6 734	641
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43 990	34 415	3 013	2 586	2 554	1 422	47 661	28 921	5 712	5 435	6 073	1 520
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	1 230 760	823 545	61 796	143 625	91 063	110 731	931 783	454 708	80 186	199 016	102 504	95 369
Private vehicle	1 013 912	691 059	50 508	107 378	76 931	88 036	757 730	387 614	65 454	146 520	83 411	74 731
Drive alone: Car	714 538	464 132	36 365	80 049	62 385	71 607	511 768	242 886	41 716	103 909	61 933	61 324
Truck or van	84 762	73 283	4 520	910	5 420	629	67 174	47 390	7 323	1 842	9 597	1 022
Carpool: Car	192 394	135 138	8 433	25 539	8 103	15 181	153 822	80 347	13 400	39 001	9 309	11 765
Truck or van	22 218	18 506	1 190	880	1 023	619	24 966	16 991	3 015	1 768	2 572	620
Public transportation	138 236	83 012	6 495	27 048	6 988	14 693	84 437	25 060	6 124	35 718	6 285	11 250
Bus or streetcar	79 754	41 951	4 040	19 000	4 203	10 560	70 784	19 975	4 930	31 139	5 194	9 546
Subway or elevated train	41 196	28 487	1 813	6 283	1 858	2 755	7 509	2 860	779	2 412	602	856
Railroad	15 260	11 611	504	1 345	778	1 022	3 125	1 597	268	659	332	269
Taxicab	2 026	963	138	420	149	356	3 019	628	147	1 508	157	579
Bicycle	3 219	2 248	276	177	392	126	8 730	5 382	1 028	621	1 119	580
Motorcycle	4 013	3 012	320	58	588	35	8 315	5 851	1 165	83	1 165	51
Walked only	46 735	28 074	2 734	6 565	3 869	5 493	55 277	22 504	4 781	13 063	7 974	6 955
Other means	6 437	4 159	405	719	658	496	7 452	3 885	723	1 273	933	638
Worked at home	18 208	11 981	1 058	1 680	1 637	1 852	9 842	4 412	911	1 738	1 617	1 164
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	376 651	149 681	9 219	39 366	34 551	143 834	295 564	50 693	8 299	99 100	34 832	102 640
1 worker	673 026	321 308	26 676	102 979	98 441	123 622	596 218	184 744	25 759	164 670	114 920	106 125
2 workers	612 241	494 290	40 905	77 046	–	–	450 751	302 050	58 343	90 358	–	–
3 or more workers	206 177	167 656	10 380	28 141	–	–	97 157	48 824	16 457	31 876	–	–

Table A— 3. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**1 510 899**	**901 123**	**74 314**	**183 317**	**107 240**	**244 905**	**3 375 819**	**1 349 580**	**256 085**	**716 561**	**395 137**	**658 456**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	15 529	10 642	959	1 182	1 425	1 321	46 109	22 018	4 832	9 258	4 180	5 821
1975 to 1978	46 227	31 419	2 426	3 721	3 956	4 705	142 289	69 586	13 236	28 471	13 162	17 834
1970 to 1974	65 520	44 997	2 986	5 734	4 401	7 402	196 329	91 647	15 442	41 496	17 907	29 837
1960 to 1969	140 757	95 094	5 792	15 131	7 909	16 831	399 669	175 744	28 951	83 913	41 423	69 638
1950 to 1959	163 673	101 561	7 747	19 742	10 747	23 876	478 455	190 352	37 248	103 223	58 891	88 741
1940 to 1949	162 890	95 130	8 611	22 581	11 733	24 835	553 708	206 448	42 959	131 033	70 514	102 754
1939 or earlier	916 303	522 280	45 793	115 226	67 069	165 935	1 559 260	593 785	113 417	319 167	189 060	343 831
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	132 786	79 672	11 136	13 897	16 960	11 121	1 317 086	519 258	140 388	300 355	172 198	184 887
1975 to 1978	283 811	189 769	17 099	28 213	24 724	24 006	1 123 978	474 750	75 582	243 200	127 192	203 254
1970 to 1974	228 007	154 294	10 839	26 143	13 224	23 507	413 104	157 295	18 049	86 874	43 303	107 583
1960 to 1969	319 913	206 614	12 587	41 044	14 955	44 713	307 798	116 503	12 554	54 857	29 376	94 508
1959 or earlier	546 382	270 774	22 653	74 020	37 377	141 558	213 853	81 774	9 512	31 275	23 068	68 224
ROOMS												
1 room	3 256	1 127	264	314	1 022	529	27 883	4 667	1 770	2 431	12 411	6 604
2 rooms	13 249	4 988	1 021	1 476	3 068	2 696	119 861	25 611	8 826	14 468	37 866	33 090
3 rooms	78 386	27 357	3 903	6 805	13 898	26 423	609 275	146 908	38 448	77 157	131 076	215 686
4 rooms	292 192	145 066	13 758	31 234	30 344	71 790	1 126 880	443 636	88 210	240 371	123 271	231 392
5 rooms	465 071	278 405	21 937	52 950	31 966	79 813	896 081	417 127	69 795	223 437	62 464	123 258
6 rooms	353 691	231 763	16 122	46 415	16 630	42 761	444 110	230 971	33 579	118 371	21 224	39 965
7 or more rooms	305 054	212 417	17 309	44 123	10 312	20 893	151 729	80 660	15 457	40 326	6 825	8 461
Median	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.8
BEDROOMS												
None	4 932	1 700	438	505	1 341	948	43 217	7 199	2 838	4 084	16 869	12 227
1	176 096	69 456	6 515	11 692	28 903	59 530	940 064	241 555	53 245	97 877	213 392	333 995
2	642 260	353 306	32 242	74 314	53 332	129 066	1 665 240	715 586	142 012	395 315	141 599	270 728
3	499 257	343 220	24 168	66 545	19 160	46 164	630 670	335 844	48 551	186 164	21 050	39 061
4	131 608	92 975	7 587	20 722	3 337	6 987	80 371	42 093	7 096	27 513	1 613	2 056
5 or more	56 746	40 466	3 364	9 539	1 167	2 210	16 257	7 303	2 343	5 608	614	389
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	352 145	–	–	–	107 240	244 905	1 053 593	–	–	–	395 137	658 456
2 persons	500 098	359 555	44 731	95 812	–	–	1 046 409	540 781	167 615	338 013	–	–
3 persons	249 819	191 262	15 967	42 590	–	–	587 329	340 619	54 262	192 448	–	–
4 persons	197 921	169 718	6 935	21 268	–	–	381 233	264 585	20 075	96 573	–	–
5 persons	110 328	95 551	3 590	11 187	–	–	173 154	118 552	8 179	46 423	–	–
6 or more persons	100 588	85 037	3 091	12 460	–	–	134 101	85 043	5 954	43 104	–	–
Median	2.31	2.98	2.33	2.46	1.00	1.00	2.11	2.89	2.26	2.61	1.00	1.00
Total persons	4 847 295	3 539 002	241 583	645 214	129 992	291 504	8 004 701	4 226 343	645 376	2 105 906	390 571	636 505
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 440 546**	**861 252**	**70 628**	**173 160**	**102 267**	**233 239**	**3 280 197**	**1 314 189**	**248 671**	**694 867**	**381 763**	**640 707**
0.50 or less	947 964	451 399	48 950	113 204	101 578	232 833	1 966 776	500 729	141 844	317 974	371 445	634 784
0.51 to 1.00	439 364	365 713	19 382	53 174	689	406	1 140 834	704 069	95 767	324 757	10 318	5 923
1.01 to 1.50	42 050	35 295	1 600	5 155	–	–	125 984	80 823	7 074	38 087	–	–
1.51 or more	11 168	8 845	696	1 627	–	–	46 603	28 568	3 986	14 049	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**70 353**	**39 871**	**3 686**	**10 157**	**4 973**	**11 666**	**95 622**	**35 391**	**7 414**	**21 694**	**13 374**	**17 749**
0.50 or less	41 886	17 991	2 129	5 583	4 640	11 543	48 345	9 739	2 977	7 280	11 281	17 068
0.51 to 1.00	22 749	17 512	1 281	3 500	333	123	35 992	19 188	3 466	10 564	2 093	681
1.01 to 1.50	3 444	2 718	117	609	–	–	6 510	3 830	412	2 268	–	–
1.51 or more	2 274	1 650	159	465	–	–	4 775	2 634	559	1 582	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	169 340	34 610	3 552	18 366	21 024	91 788	686 064	91 112	22 876	197 824	95 733	278 519
$5,000 to $9,999	249 581	98 048	8 174	35 666	24 576	83 117	762 218	225 235	43 688	201 485	96 513	195 297
$10,000 to $12,499	119 644	62 550	5 257	19 156	10 378	22 303	383 932	150 865	26 712	77 822	53 728	74 805
$12,500 to $14,999	106 175	61 144	5 125	17 610	8 108	14 188	296 113	137 644	24 478	56 786	34 954	42 251
$15,000 to $19,999	216 769	141 248	11 272	30 536	16 093	17 620	505 539	274 565	45 562	79 689	60 600	45 123
$20,000 to $24,999	197 289	143 579	11 052	22 207	12 192	8 259	331 959	206 154	35 120	47 056	29 531	14 098
$25,000 to $34,999	253 913	199 576	15 348	24 285	9 767	4 937	283 916	184 733	36 942	39 212	16 968	6 061
$35,000 to $49,999	137 327	111 500	9 719	11 332	3 119	1 657	95 471	61 355	15 400	12 839	4 502	1 375
$50,000 or more	60 861	48 868	4 815	4 159	1 983	1 036	30 607	17 917	5 307	3 848	2 608	927
Median	$17 456	$21 699	$21 574	$15 133	$11 932	$6 463	$11 560	$16 185	$16 060	$8 871	$10 248	$6 182
Mean	$20 371	$24 421	$24 899	$17 756	$14 679	$8 541	$13 663	$17 708	$18 189	$11 148	$11 578	$7 602
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 503 787**	**896 533**	**73 870**	**182 441**	**106 739**	**244 204**	**3 349 561**	**1 337 778**	**253 430**	**711 465**	**391 468**	**655 420**
Steam or hot water system	627 870	401 152	28 709	72 074	35 917	90 018	951 269	418 913	63 149	188 457	98 264	182 486
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	565 433	330 100	28 240	66 143	44 312	96 638	1 305 406	537 437	104 068	278 890	143 485	241 526
Other built-in electric units	54 430	32 105	2 776	5 781	4 541	9 227	228 633	88 812	19 089	48 869	28 358	43 505
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	52 864	25 917	2 522	7 742	4 519	12 164	208 982	68 396	16 085	45 806	28 080	50 615
Other means	203 190	107 259	11 623	30 701	17 450	36 157	655 271	224 220	51 039	149 443	93 281	137 288
Air conditioning	**785 455**	**511 429**	**33 694**	**84 250**	**45 999**	**110 083**	**1 280 638**	**603 095**	**83 269**	**207 043**	**135 366**	**251 865**
Central system	168 002	109 317	7 460	15 258	11 271	24 696	327 818	163 504	26 241	53 979	31 750	52 344
1 or more individual room units	617 453	402 112	26 234	68 992	34 728	85 387	952 820	439 591	57 028	153 064	103 616	199 521
Vehicles available	**1 278 677**	**847 105**	**66 920**	**143 902**	**89 351**	**131 399**	**2 549 898**	**1 215 056**	**219 866**	**455 031**	**305 159**	**354 786**
1	636 669	337 690	28 044	85 784	63 860	121 291	1 636 605	644 543	92 728	313 425	247 218	338 691
2 or more	642 008	509 415	38 876	58 118	25 491	10 108	913 293	570 513	127 138	141 606	57 941	16 095
House heating fuel	**1 503 787**	**896 533**	**73 870**	**182 441**	**106 739**	**244 204**	**3 349 561**	**1 337 778**	**253 430**	**711 465**	**391 468**	**655 420**
Utility gas	885 028	512 236	44 416	110 938	66 368	151 070	2 118 694	810 687	161 181	460 401	255 989	430 436
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40 615	24 671	1 890	5 394	2 846	5 814	77 043	29 311	5 831	18 138	8 998	14 765
Electricity	104 631	63 088	5 344	10 937	8 598	16 664	407 304	166 996	35 077	86 071	48 984	70 176
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	433 014	268 282	19 818	51 392	25 990	67 532	701 156	309 958	47 296	138 520	71 722	133 660
Other	40 499	28 256	2 402	3 780	2 937	3 124	45 364	20 826	4 045	8 335	5 775	6 383
Family householder	**1 113 057**	**901 123**	**50 570**	**161 364**	**–**	**–**	**2 057 573**	**1 349 580**	**101 661**	**606 332**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	421 948	358 351	11 906	51 691	–	–	1 173 155	697 461	41 623	434 071	–	–
With own children under 6 years	151 460	138 939	2 552	9 969	–	–	665 836	457 342	19 230	189 264	–	–
No telephone	**48 883**	**20 302**	**4 058**	**6 604**	**9 951**	**7 968**	**434 152**	**137 609**	**44 770**	**106 507**	**90 684**	**54 582**
No complete kitchen facilities	**19 425**	**9 279**	**1 437**	**2 774**	**3 096**	**2 839**	**63 166**	**17 408**	**5 105**	**14 882**	**14 197**	**11 574**
Lacking public sewer	**231 284**	**155 237**	**11 036**	**23 569**	**14 866**	**26 576**	**302 272**	**144 518**	**22 987**	**52 115**	**35 890**	**46 762**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**135 894**	**43 365**	**5 784**	**27 055**	**11 850**	**47 840**	**707 712**	**134 720**	**46 175**	**283 536**	**64 745**	**178 536**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	4.8	7.8	14.8	11.0	19.5	21.0	10.0	18.0	39.6	16.4	27.1

Table A— 3. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 510 899**	**901 123**	**74 314**	**183 317**	**107 240**	**244 905**	**3 375 819**	**1 349 580**	**256 085**	**716 561**	**395 137**	**658 456**
15 to 19 years	2 173	662	439	440	391	241	56 978	15 804	9 221	17 837	6 546	7 570
20 to 24 years	30 916	17 891	3 939	2 994	4 503	1 589	534 499	214 691	70 210	121 714	64 378	63 506
25 to 29 years	87 536	58 406	7 477	6 768	11 035	3 850	646 587	300 175	59 963	131 864	80 774	73 811
30 to 34 years	109 508	75 656	7 653	10 683	11 002	4 514	435 282	198 557	31 854	110 764	52 538	41 569
35 to 39 years	102 044	72 101	6 290	12 742	7 802	3 109	263 091	115 741	18 007	78 910	29 326	21 107
40 to 44 years	99 388	70 417	5 895	13 867	5 749	3 460	185 720	78 442	13 509	55 602	20 839	17 328
45 to 49 years	114 431	81 152	6 159	15 589	5 754	5 777	162 251	67 146	10 799	42 960	19 205	22 141
50 to 54 years	145 123	99 997	7 079	18 649	7 829	11 569	173 675	69 711	10 668	39 018	21 136	33 142
55 to 59 years	166 616	111 249	6 879	19 758	8 809	19 921	184 178	72 545	9 413	31 877	21 977	48 366
60 to 64 years	165 662	102 643	5 947	18 135	8 987	29 950	180 570	66 864	7 131	25 186	20 197	61 192
65 to 69 years	159 582	87 413	5 273	18 142	9 340	39 414	177 069	59 366	5 834	19 956	19 196	72 717
70 to 74 years	130 398	61 151	4 070	15 405	8 453	41 319	148 705	42 845	3 976	16 168	14 839	70 877
75 years and over	197 522	62 385	7 214	30 145	17 586	80 192	227 214	47 693	5 500	24 705	24 186	125 130
Median	56.9	53.7	49.4	57.5	54.7	69.9	35.3	33.6	29.1	33.9	34.4	60.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 510 899**	**901 123**	**74 314**	**183 317**	**107 240**	**244 905**	**3 375 819**	**1 349 580**	**256 085**	**716 561**	**395 137**	**658 456**
Single	131 549	–	29 291	25 049	41 410	35 799	786 066	–	149 406	217 920	205 101	213 639
Now married, except separated	914 264	901 123	3 978	3 613	3 138	2 412	1 390 613	1 349 580	8 859	15 450	9 553	7 171
Separated	32 677	–	4 829	15 420	6 872	5 556	226 936	–	22 133	128 469	38 824	37 510
Widowed	311 281	–	16 353	94 206	29 120	171 602	448 075	–	16 041	110 070	42 310	279 654
Divorced	121 128	–	19 863	45 029	26 700	29 536	524 129	–	59 646	244 652	99 349	120 482
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 477 810**	**882 570**	**69 936**	**179 883**	**102 346**	**243 075**	**2 784 342**	**1 119 085**	**176 654**	**577 010**	**324 213**	**587 380**
Median	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.4	11.3	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.6	12.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**436 841**	**359 163**	**29 762**	**2 940**	**41 542**	**3 434**	**606 592**	**398 282**	**65 485**	**8 971**	**124 526**	**9 328**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.9	39.9	40.1	1.6	38.8	1.4	18.3	30.8	25.9	1.3	31.7	1.4
May 1975 or later only	3 221	2 310	282	89	519	21	34 874	21 435	5 450	1 610	5 723	656
Vietnam era	67 285	52 422	5 993	295	8 420	155	225 498	150 042	27 585	2 924	43 301	1 646
February 1955 to July 1964 only	38 949	31 936	3 144	242	3 509	118	52 023	33 891	6 373	981	10 229	549
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 351	4 459	322	61	477	32	6 770	4 004	699	73	1 864	130
Korean conflict	61 827	52 161	4 607	283	4 550	226	64 304	41 717	7 676	651	13 724	536
Korean conflict and World War II	10 945	9 225	671	51	893	105	11 877	7 660	1 049	121	2 859	188
World War II	229 489	193 425	13 375	1 121	19 803	1 765	190 626	128 563	15 248	1 369	41 657	3 789
World War I	10 702	7 041	897	90	2 540	134	9 960	5 662	677	71	3 288	262
Other	9 072	6 184	471	708	831	878	10 660	5 308	728	1 171	1 881	1 572
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 072 156**	**540 629**	**44 426**	**180 302**	**65 430**	**241 369**	**2 706 723**	**895 963**	**187 821**	**706 411**	**268 041**	**648 487**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 510 794**	**901 063**	**74 308**	**183 297**	**107 234**	**244 892**	**3 375 335**	**1 349 447**	**256 005**	**716 410**	**395 086**	**658 387**
Labor force	943 358	652 389	53 346	94 917	66 961	75 745	2 420 055	1 117 121	211 728	447 374	301 976	341 856
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	72.4	71.8	51.8	62.4	30.9	71.7	82.8	82.7	62.4	76.4	51.9
Armed Forces	1 797	1 271	120	55	262	89	62 020	55 202	2 699	1 028	2 519	572
Civilian labor force	941 561	651 118	53 226	94 862	66 699	75 656	2 358 035	1 061 919	209 029	446 346	299 457	341 284
Employed	899 394	624 340	49 898	89 727	62 792	72 637	2 178 618	984 253	189 237	401 806	276 682	326 640
Unemployed	42 167	26 778	3 328	5 135	3 907	3 019	179 417	77 666	19 792	44 540	22 775	14 644
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.1	6.3	5.4	5.9	4.0	7.6	7.3	9.5	10.0	7.6	4.3
Not in labor force	567 436	248 674	20 962	88 380	40 273	169 147	955 280	232 326	44 277	269 036	93 110	316 531
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**899 394**	**624 340**	**49 898**	**89 727**	**62 792**	**72 637**	**2 178 618**	**984 253**	**189 237**	**401 806**	**276 682**	**326 640**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191 376	124 695	12 238	18 722	18 018	17 703	433 627	169 293	37 648	69 701	70 549	86 436
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100 727	71 729	6 269	7 249	8 530	6 950	183 535	86 331	16 545	25 421	28 636	26 602
Professional specialty occupations	90 649	52 966	5 969	11 473	9 488	10 753	250 092	82 962	21 103	44 280	41 913	59 834
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207 913	116 517	10 549	35 687	14 099	31 061	579 564	183 412	36 093	165 150	57 239	137 670
Technicians and related support occupations	23 013	14 143	1 603	2 958	2 255	2 054	75 771	28 376	7 562	14 935	11 489	13 409
Sales occupations	76 255	50 553	4 460	6 953	6 541	7 748	163 559	73 056	13 565	29 275	22 513	25 150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108 645	51 821	4 486	25 776	5 303	21 259	340 234	81 980	14 966	120 940	23 237	99 111
Service occupations	111 417	67 456	5 226	19 499	6 075	13 161	308 520	101 955	22 543	94 169	30 840	59 013
Private household occupations	4 217	527	27	1 743	36	1 884	16 128	861	176	7 479	166	7 446
Protective service occupations	24 504	20 346	1 407	608	1 812	331	41 662	26 565	4 194	2 007	7 513	1 383
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 696	46 583	3 792	17 148	4 227	10 946	250 730	74 529	18 173	84 683	23 161	50 184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22 804	19 052	1 417	423	1 562	350	33 306	21 497	3 997	1 480	5 226	1 106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	170 985	145 700	9 593	2 502	11 199	1 991	314 641	211 680	37 407	10 263	48 080	7 211
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194 899	150 920	10 875	12 894	11 839	8 371	508 960	296 416	51 549	61 043	64 748	35 204
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	101 270	73 522	5 287	10 123	5 491	6 847	266 005	139 427	22 801	46 728	29 486	27 563
Transportation and material moving occupations	55 126	47 265	3 396	717	3 496	252	126 278	87 291	15 012	3 840	18 305	1 830
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38 503	30 133	2 192	2 054	2 852	1 272	116 677	69 698	13 736	10 475	16 957	5 811
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**874 650**	**607 960**	**48 503**	**86 928**	**61 110**	**70 149**	**2 177 018**	**1 010 966**	**186 458**	**389 912**	**271 195**	**318 487**
Private vehicle	694 833	494 646	38 331	62 298	49 540	50 018	1 716 730	841 258	146 370	283 080	213 508	232 514
Drive alone: Car	454 720	308 455	25 205	44 742	36 541	39 777	1 154 625	521 331	90 328	201 765	155 297	185 904
Truck or van	91 412	77 790	5 209	950	6 897	566	159 062	109 432	17 472	3 685	25 847	2 626
Carpool: Car	124 162	87 959	6 349	15 897	4 761	9 196	344 753	172 899	30 432	73 808	25 658	41 956
Truck or van	24 539	20 442	1 568	709	1 341	479	58 290	37 596	8 138	3 822	6 706	2 028
Public transportation	96 838	59 182	4 892	16 502	4 502	11 760	239 302	84 757	16 860	67 758	22 341	47 586
Bus or streetcar	44 912	22 358	2 319	9 950	2 316	7 969	156 016	44 620	11 597	50 943	14 638	34 218
Subway or elevated train	43 140	31 050	2 111	5 444	1 715	2 820	64 003	32 696	4 091	12 016	5 860	9 340
Railroad	6 893	4 935	405	650	355	548	11 587	5 798	755	1 745	1 249	2 040
Taxicab	1 893	839	57	458	116	423	7 696	1 643	417	3 054	594	1 988
Bicycle	2 661	1 761	258	95	427	120	16 451	7 104	2 794	1 564	3 404	1 585
Motorcycle	2 010	1 410	224	32	338	6	13 425	8 054	2 403	185	2 543	240
Walked only	49 522	30 956	2 932	5 896	4 002	5 736	157 819	54 316	14 508	32 295	24 658	32 042
Other means	5 112	3 510	320	370	410	502	13 644	6 474	1 396	2 057	1 855	1 862
Worked at home	23 674	16 495	1 546	1 735	1 891	2 007	19 647	9 003	2 127	2 973	2 886	2 658
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	379 270	137 385	8 780	33 533	37 890	161 682	705 741	132 321	18 045	166 633	86 050	302 692
1 worker	509 219	257 553	24 375	74 718	69 350	83 223	1 429 261	404 931	58 029	301 450	309 087	355 764
2 workers	431 043	347 238	31 406	52 399	–	–	1 054 562	709 407	148 474	196 681	–	–
3 or more workers	191 367	158 947	9 753	22 667	–	–	186 255	102 921	31 537	51 797	–	–

Table A— 4. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male house-holder	Female house-holder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male house-holder	Female house-holder
Occupied housing units	**656 497**	**377 083**	**37 581**	**77 739**	**61 914**	**102 180**	**3 292 024**	**1 080 278**	**260 552**	**688 160**	**514 754**	**748 280**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	22 049	13 364	1 472	1 743	2 766	2 704	66 913	25 587	6 758	12 839	9 225	12 504
1975 to 1978	59 133	35 270	3 127	5 816	6 760	8 160	205 650	80 885	19 226	39 557	27 832	38 150
1970 to 1974	82 467	45 868	3 991	9 205	8 611	14 792	325 332	121 949	26 705	70 980	41 278	64 420
1960 to 1969	76 507	47 315	3 761	7 940	5 811	11 680	515 522	184 918	39 746	113 668	67 113	110 077
1950 to 1959	61 195	37 710	3 799	7 715	4 769	7 202	427 925	139 370	33 391	96 022	65 147	93 995
1940 to 1949	58 035	33 467	3 673	7 893	5 154	7 848	470 771	142 098	35 933	106 324	77 453	108 963
1939 or earlier	297 111	164 089	17 758	37 427	28 043	49 794	1 279 911	385 471	98 793	248 770	226 706	320 171
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	98 182	52 326	8 539	10 296	15 192	11 829	1 419 579	461 621	153 793	312 429	245 052	246 684
1975 to 1978	169 614	102 295	10 854	16 905	18 707	20 853	1 092 218	374 947	72 665	234 133	167 032	243 441
1970 to 1974	108 455	69 013	4 833	12 324	8 156	14 129	381 458	117 342	16 898	77 652	52 534	117 032
1960 to 1969	114 340	72 812	5 317	14 171	6 886	15 154	252 623	77 108	10 288	42 750	32 064	90 413
1959 or earlier	165 906	80 637	8 038	24 043	12 973	40 215	146 146	49 260	6 908	21 196	18 072	50 710
ROOMS												
1 room	3 003	1 065	199	357	958	424	63 319	8 661	4 062	4 997	30 605	14 994
2 rooms	10 573	3 687	779	957	3 075	2 075	227 535	40 787	16 167	23 658	77 774	69 149
3 rooms	54 472	21 203	2 984	4 813	10 694	14 778	858 913	181 422	55 575	103 812	202 855	315 249
4 rooms	149 372	71 569	8 042	16 178	18 810	34 773	1 192 141	418 116	101 193	284 716	141 807	246 309
5 rooms	189 376	111 554	10 240	23 040	15 080	29 462	640 023	275 987	53 857	181 366	46 615	82 198
6 rooms	139 058	90 743	8 131	18 013	8 272	13 899	238 751	118 931	21 081	69 925	11 627	17 187
7 or more rooms	110 643	77 262	7 206	14 381	5 025	6 769	71 342	36 374	8 617	19 686	3 471	3 194
Median	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.4
BEDROOMS												
None	4 356	1 571	283	486	1 332	684	96 419	13 104	6 177	8 249	41 004	27 885
1	90 797	34 843	4 172	6 480	18 485	26 817	1 269 858	267 400	74 515	132 148	327 580	468 215
2	277 178	145 544	15 632	31 997	29 083	54 922	1 470 743	574 886	139 298	390 913	132 650	232 996
3	217 161	147 965	12 903	28 784	10 902	16 607	394 104	195 892	33 779	134 372	12 092	17 969
4	49 995	35 834	3 227	7 102	1 601	2 231	52 794	25 733	5 599	19 266	1 179	1 017
5 or more	17 010	11 326	1 364	2 890	511	919	8 106	3 263	1 184	3 212	249	198
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	164 094	–	–	–	61 914	102 180	1 263 034	–	–	–	514 754	748 280
2 persons	213 803	152 640	22 175	38 988	–	–	966 221	453 133	174 986	338 102	–	–
3 persons	108 837	80 161	8 554	20 122	–	–	509 503	272 004	53 272	184 227	–	–
4 persons	86 382	73 228	3 585	9 569	–	–	308 475	198 356	20 335	89 784	–	–
5 persons	42 899	37 110	1 521	4 268	–	–	136 107	88 996	6 982	40 129	–	–
6 or more persons	40 482	33 944	1 746	4 792	–	–	108 684	67 789	4 977	35 918	–	–
Median	2.27	2.95	2.35	2.50	1.00	1.00	1.90	2.82	2.24	2.53	1.00	1.00
Total persons	1 968 741	1 408 403	117 781	259 292	70 167	113 098	7 206 514	3 347 690	647 622	1 975 861	510 779	724 562
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**630 706**	**363 174**	**35 900**	**73 457**	**59 396**	**98 779**	**3 198 452**	**1 052 179**	**253 486**	**669 064**	**493 982**	**729 741**
0.50 or less	409 999	184 153	23 621	45 100	58 683	98 442	1 929 722	345 435	124 675	273 273	469 822	716 517
0.51 to 1.00	189 100	153 358	10 511	24 181	713	337	1 075 639	588 367	112 945	336 943	24 160	13 224
1.01 to 1.50	23 005	18 875	1 220	2 910	–	–	129 492	79 517	8 836	41 139	–	–
1.51 or more	8 602	6 788	548	1 266	–	–	63 599	38 860	7 030	17 709	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**25 791**	**13 909**	**1 681**	**4 282**	**2 518**	**3 401**	**93 572**	**28 099**	**7 066**	**19 096**	**20 772**	**18 539**
0.50 or less	12 962	4 848	712	1 815	2 273	3 314	44 048	5 812	2 068	5 072	14 327	16 769
0.51 to 1.00	8 983	6 196	684	1 771	245	87	36 728	14 937	3 512	10 064	6 445	1 770
1.01 to 1.50	1 879	1 411	140	328	–	–	6 374	3 715	513	2 146	–	–
1.51 or more	1 967	1 454	145	368	–	–	6 422	3 635	973	1 814	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	70 382	17 147	2 318	9 140	10 281	31 496	750 405	85 570	26 994	206 794	128 306	302 741
$5,000 to $9,999	99 284	40 112	3 889	14 993	10 363	29 927	794 396	203 572	47 544	191 790	126 756	224 734
$10,000 to $12,499	52 808	26 513	2 418	8 326	5 325	10 226	385 954	127 122	27 917	74 562	67 637	88 716
$12,500 to $14,999	47 446	25 750	2 282	7 288	4 426	7 700	283 704	112 184	23 455	53 150	44 410	50 505
$15,000 to $19,999	97 884	59 385	5 353	12 074	10 097	10 975	459 533	211 496	46 280	74 392	74 310	53 055
$20,000 to $24,999	86 069	57 096	5 273	9 314	8 182	6 204	281 980	150 055	33 957	41 814	38 351	17 803
$25,000 to $34,999	109 367	80 027	7 901	9 899	7 785	3 755	231 678	132 514	34 799	32 732	23 982	7 651
$35,000 to $49,999	60 479	46 172	5 089	4 715	3 294	1 209	76 589	43 827	14 405	9 866	6 745	1 746
$50,000 or more	32 778	24 881	3 058	1 990	2 161	688	27 785	13 938	5 201	3 060	4 257	1 329
Median	$17 877	$21 581	$22 261	$14 699	$15 259	$8 009	$10 656	$15 250	$15 431	$8 423	$10 086	$6 457
Mean	$21 393	$25 157	$26 228	$17 572	$18 238	$10 542	$12 759	$16 911	$17 585	$10 583	$11 665	$7 837
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**651 155**	**373 524**	**37 261**	**77 158**	**61 494**	**101 718**	**3 260 569**	**1 065 909**	**257 668**	**682 440**	**509 791**	**744 761**
Steam or hot water system	203 722	122 553	11 062	24 135	16 497	29 475	954 987	323 303	67 869	188 828	147 856	227 131
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	268 526	151 095	15 661	29 448	28 494	43 828	1 154 610	383 874	96 280	242 315	174 561	257 580
Other built-in electric units	46 165	25 963	2 215	4 495	4 302	9 190	320 940	100 771	25 911	66 477	49 940	77 841
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	25 519	13 730	1 591	3 575	2 289	4 334	220 055	65 347	18 497	50 199	33 369	52 643
Other means	107 223	60 183	6 732	15 505	9 912	14 891	609 977	192 614	49 111	134 621	104 065	129 566
Air conditioning	**374 576**	**226 104**	**19 235**	**39 089**	**32 344**	**57 804**	**1 351 293**	**507 972**	**99 187**	**230 607**	**196 988**	**316 539**
Central system	161 646	92 890	8 173	15 229	16 734	28 620	525 874	201 926	45 748	99 951	73 540	104 709
1 or more individual room units	212 930	133 214	11 062	23 860	15 610	29 184	825 419	306 046	53 439	130 656	123 448	211 830
Vehicles available	**569 950**	**354 939**	**33 915**	**62 264**	**53 981**	**64 851**	**2 379 128**	**944 685**	**216 824**	**419 951**	**384 263**	**413 405**
1	274 576	128 628	12 022	35 546	38 530	59 850	1 645 016	535 526	97 590	293 204	321 941	396 755
2 or more	295 374	226 311	21 893	26 718	15 451	5 001	734 112	409 159	119 234	126 747	62 322	16 650
House heating fuel	**651 155**	**373 524**	**37 261**	**77 158**	**61 494**	**101 718**	**3 260 569**	**1 065 909**	**257 668**	**682 440**	**509 791**	**744 761**
Utility gas	348 233	192 810	20 966	42 905	35 122	56 430	1 931 907	616 660	152 411	403 421	308 204	451 211
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 378	16 964	1 340	3 404	1 913	2 757	66 744	21 663	4 866	16 434	9 858	13 923
Electricity	110 752	62 552	5 595	11 169	11 237	20 199	629 873	210 093	54 812	132 052	96 597	136 319
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	145 903	87 494	8 068	17 644	11 536	21 161	599 346	205 361	42 639	124 027	89 875	137 444
Other	19 889	13 704	1 292	2 036	1 686	1 171	32 699	12 132	2 940	6 506	5 257	5 864
Family householder	**467 809**	**377 083**	**23 277**	**67 449**	**–**	**–**	**1 752 124**	**1 080 278**	**98 217**	**573 629**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	190 171	156 980	6 775	26 416	–	–	1 016 468	544 950	41 464	430 054	–	–
With own children under 6 years	71 043	63 590	1 603	5 850	–	–	587 989	369 279	19 767	198 943	–	–
No telephone	**25 949**	**11 371**	**2 372**	**3 862**	**5 220**	**3 124**	**483 815**	**132 685**	**49 236**	**114 982**	**124 638**	**62 274**
No complete kitchen facilities	**11 346**	**5 547**	**832**	**1 803**	**1 846**	**1 318**	**68 306**	**16 910**	**5 266**	**13 726**	**20 100**	**12 304**
Lacking public sewer	**106 892**	**73 997**	**5 507**	**10 273**	**7 617**	**9 498**	**181 280**	**74 803**	**14 419**	**33 535**	**27 826**	**30 697**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**64 503**	**22 834**	**3 607**	**13 449**	**6 530**	**18 083**	**746 533**	**126 578**	**52 545**	**286 919**	**88 264**	**192 227**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	6.1	9.6	17.3	10.5	17.7	22.7	11.7	20.2	41.7	17.1	25.7

Table A— 4. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**656 497**	**377 083**	**37 581**	**77 739**	**61 914**	**102 180**	**3 292 024**	**1 080 278**	**260 552**	**688 160**	**514 754**	**748 280**
15 to 19 years	1 519	475	315	352	192	185	73 548	17 352	11 660	23 110	9 797	11 629
20 to 24 years	19 988	10 005	3 023	2 045	3 422	1 493	587 497	194 642	78 409	136 358	88 439	89 649
25 to 29 years	50 190	29 503	4 802	4 163	7 990	3 732	635 876	240 607	58 706	134 326	105 824	96 413
30 to 34 years	60 651	36 476	4 541	6 309	8 565	4 760	416 260	155 578	31 355	106 556	69 433	53 338
35 to 39 years	50 462	31 163	3 502	6 782	5 891	3 124	243 509	88 332	18 032	72 479	39 364	25 302
40 to 44 years	48 424	32 011	3 139	6 562	4 057	2 655	172 065	58 635	12 940	51 259	28 211	21 020
45 to 49 years	51 737	33 665	3 346	7 026	4 249	3 451	152 796	49 519	11 516	39 610	26 850	25 301
50 to 54 years	61 823	40 009	3 265	8 118	4 708	5 723	162 440	52 908	10 299	33 271	28 662	37 300
55 to 59 years	66 110	42 094	3 095	7 817	4 560	8 544	166 415	54 045	8 934	26 786	27 961	48 689
60 to 64 years	62 774	37 693	2 392	6 706	4 152	11 831	161 389	50 141	6 563	19 157	24 332	61 196
65 to 69 years	61 669	34 365	2 107	6 550	3 966	14 681	159 173	44 121	4 605	15 183	22 719	72 545
70 to 74 years	49 774	24 190	1 420	5 445	3 620	15 099	139 715	33 717	3 292	11 211	17 329	74 166
75 years and over	71 376	25 434	2 634	9 864	6 542	26 902	221 341	40 681	4 241	18 854	25 833	131 732
Median	53.7	51.9	44.2	53.5	46.0	66.9	34.2	32.8	28.4	32.4	33.8	56.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**656 497**	**377 083**	**37 581**	**77 739**	**61 914**	**102 180**	**3 292 024**	**1 080 278**	**260 552**	**688 160**	**514 754**	**748 280**
Single	70 928	–	15 496	11 148	25 803	18 481	943 218	–	157 102	232 650	278 465	275 001
Now married, except separated	384 068	377 083	1 706	1 880	1 964	1 435	1 127 935	1 080 278	9 532	15 913	13 332	8 880
Separated	18 152	–	3 018	7 280	4 739	3 115	243 832	–	23 274	126 783	50 916	42 859
Widowed	113 216	–	6 403	34 069	11 390	61 354	419 601	–	13 016	85 431	43 232	277 922
Divorced	70 133	–	10 958	23 362	18 018	17 795	557 438	–	57 628	227 383	128 809	143 618
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**634 990**	**366 603**	**34 243**	**75 342**	**58 300**	**100 502**	**2 630 979**	**868 284**	**170 483**	**528 692**	**416 518**	**647 002**
Median	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.2	12.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**183 667**	**142 048**	**14 221**	**1 579**	**23 782**	**2 037**	**540 364**	**292 987**	**63 826**	**9 265**	**163 364**	**10 922**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.1	37.9	38.1	2.0	38.6	2.0	16.7	28.6	24.9	1.3	32.0	1.5
May 1975 or later only	2 057	1 429	240	48	307	33	38 521	21 063	6 220	1 928	8 022	1 288
Vietnam era	35 443	25 300	3 400	210	6 300	233	201 318	111 065	27 659	3 283	57 139	2 172
February 1955 to July 1964 only	16 645	12 485	1 579	148	2 356	77	44 629	22 407	6 272	944	14 516	490
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 860	3 178	249	38	337	58	7 218	3 430	725	49	2 849	165
Korean conflict	25 822	20 107	2 308	167	3 111	129	56 184	28 387	7 293	728	19 116	660
Korean conflict and World War II	5 410	4 301	304	29	759	17	11 359	5 968	1 128	54	3 983	226
World War II	85 758	69 388	5 535	567	9 241	1 027	161 655	91 135	13 329	1 152	52 091	3 948
World War I	4 499	3 064	398	16	932	89	9 447	5 114	551	45	3 511	226
Other	4 173	2 796	208	356	439	374	10 033	4 418	649	1 082	2 137	1 747
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**470 084**	**233 078**	**23 083**	**76 069**	**37 774**	**100 080**	**2 686 419**	**733 132**	**192 997**	**677 438**	**346 805**	**736 047**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**656 433**	**377 055**	**37 574**	**77 736**	**61 905**	**102 163**	**3 291 419**	**1 080 101**	**260 448**	**687 993**	**514 686**	**748 191**
Labor force	435 534	277 052	28 814	44 207	44 846	40 615	2 339 345	884 821	215 538	431 795	398 190	409 001
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	73.5	76.7	56.9	72.4	39.8	71.1	81.9	82.8	62.8	77.4	54.7
Armed Forces	2 682	1 929	270	88	349	46	64 636	53 982	3 625	1 290	4 517	1 222
Civilian labor force	432 852	275 123	28 544	44 119	44 497	40 569	2 274 709	830 839	211 913	430 505	393 673	407 779
Employed	414 143	264 017	26 928	41 793	42 210	39 195	2 103 407	769 132	191 807	387 066	364 669	390 733
Unemployed	18 709	11 106	1 616	2 326	2 287	1 374	171 302	61 707	20 106	43 439	29 004	17 046
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	3.4	7.5	7.4	9.5	10.1	7.4	4.2
Not in labor force	220 899	100 003	8 760	33 529	17 059	61 548	952 074	195 280	44 910	256 198	116 496	339 190
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**414 143**	**264 017**	**26 928**	**41 793**	**42 210**	**39 195**	**2 103 407**	**769 132**	**191 807**	**387 066**	**364 669**	**390 733**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106 575	60 157	7 649	9 781	15 780	13 208	443 653	131 983	38 424	66 277	98 552	108 417
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55 611	34 626	3 951	3 916	7 756	5 362	186 180	66 976	17 247	25 736	41 322	34 899
Professional specialty occupations	50 964	25 531	3 698	5 865	8 024	7 846	257 473	65 007	21 177	40 541	57 230	73 518
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97 593	49 282	5 686	16 364	9 876	16 385	594 037	144 728	39 132	162 168	78 580	169 429
Technicians and related support occupations	11 242	6 300	836	1 246	1 706	1 154	78 846	23 216	7 831	13 809	16 591	17 399
Sales occupations	40 020	24 323	2 735	3 572	4 940	4 450	162 425	57 338	15 046	28 491	30 300	31 250
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 331	18 659	2 115	11 546	3 230	10 781	352 766	64 174	16 255	119 868	31 689	120 780
Service occupations	47 204	26 675	2 744	8 871	3 547	5 367	309 443	85 988	25 207	89 883	42 454	65 911
Private household occupations	1 883	300	20	886	23	654	15 461	863	150	7 023	179	7 246
Protective service occupations	9 733	7 506	728	280	1 077	142	36 814	19 194	4 135	2 114	9 589	1 782
Service occupations, except protective and household	35 588	18 869	1 996	7 705	2 447	4 571	257 168	65 931	20 922	80 746	32 686	56 883
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 183	10 875	850	272	972	214	30 227	17 279	4 131	1 523	6 118	1 176
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69 560	56 684	4 840	1 047	6 131	858	272 088	159 179	35 189	10 476	59 215	8 029
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80 028	60 344	5 159	5 458	5 904	3 163	453 959	229 975	49 724	56 739	79 750	37 771
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	40 144	28 726	2 293	4 158	2 482	2 485	241 472	111 393	22 046	43 144	35 211	29 678
Transportation and material moving occupations	22 539	18 472	1 596	385	1 931	155	105 821	63 306	13 890	3 548	23 013	2 064
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 345	13 146	1 270	915	1 491	523	106 666	55 276	13 788	10 047	21 526	6 029
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**405 310**	**258 693**	**26 463**	**40 459**	**41 586**	**38 109**	**2 106 131**	**800 916**	**189 806**	**375 072**	**358 769**	**381 568**
Private vehicle	328 940	213 164	21 361	30 707	34 073	29 635	1 620 310	656 619	144 771	269 468	273 738	275 714
Drive alone: Car	215 740	128 059	14 307	22 513	26 109	24 752	1 122 873	412 596	91 354	191 140	204 770	223 013
Truck or van	44 789	37 028	2 940	522	4 004	295	124 664	73 305	15 310	3 606	29 093	3 350
Carpool: Car	55 719	37 604	3 259	7 258	3 169	4 429	325 155	142 703	31 064	71 569	32 858	46 961
Truck or van	12 692	10 473	855	414	791	159	47 618	28 015	7 043	3 153	7 017	2 390
Public transportation	36 830	20 953	2 356	6 106	2 879	4 536	251 122	71 497	19 664	67 717	34 035	58 209
Bus or streetcar	17 522	8 303	1 212	3 772	1 401	2 834	168 114	39 046	13 185	50 914	22 647	42 322
Subway or elevated train	15 511	10 423	908	1 800	1 116	1 264	66 000	27 490	5 242	12 595	9 059	11 614
Railroad	2 800	1 806	132	301	304	257	9 372	3 520	801	1 686	1 314	2 051
Taxicab	997	421	104	233	58	181	7 636	1 441	436	2 522	1 015	2 222
Bicycle	1 177	686	162	53	222	54	17 663	6 359	2 691	1 802	4 796	2 015
Motorcycle	1 434	992	173	13	256	–	13 092	6 826	2 567	204	3 300	195
Walked only	21 833	12 907	1 407	2 318	2 561	2 640	171 464	47 209	16 634	31 036	35 912	40 673
Other means	2 941	1 819	259	296	267	300	15 232	6 283	1 635	2 280	3 066	1 968
Worked at home	12 155	8 172	745	966	1 328	944	17 248	6 123	1 844	2 565	3 922	2 794
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	148 360	56 602	3 766	13 498	15 826	58 668	726 858	113 071	18 096	165 632	106 932	323 127
1 worker	238 023	106 337	10 954	31 132	46 088	43 512	1 496 378	318 442	56 630	288 331	407 822	425 153
2 workers	195 353	154 245	17 336	23 772	–	–	919 086	574 085	154 778	190 223	–	–
3 or more workers	74 761	59 899	5 525	9 337	–	–	149 702	74 680	31 048	43 974	–	–

Table A— 5. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male house-holder	Female house-holder	Total	Married couple	Male house-holder, no wife present	Female house-holder, no husband present	Male house-holder	Female house-holder
Occupied housing units	**406 143**	**236 209**	**22 261**	**46 280**	**38 257**	**63 136**	**3 036 221**	**906 446**	**245 158**	**617 101**	**555 906**	**711 610**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	19 543	11 005	1 195	1 648	2 773	2 922	76 985	24 966	7 308	14 710	14 002	15 999
1975 to 1978	53 644	31 704	2 618	5 129	6 202	7 991	258 304	87 273	24 071	46 546	45 693	54 721
1970 to 1974	72 485	41 543	3 223	7 840	6 834	13 045	477 430	163 485	40 856	100 174	72 327	100 588
1960 to 1969	71 422	41 992	3 344	7 633	5 545	12 908	643 530	210 799	51 405	130 204	101 425	149 697
1950 to 1959	44 905	29 275	2 475	5 528	2 912	4 715	387 618	117 890	29 415	87 443	66 032	86 838
1940 to 1949	35 295	20 390	2 136	4 779	3 087	4 903	345 850	95 948	25 652	79 680	62 666	81 904
1939 or earlier	108 849	60 300	7 270	13 723	10 904	16 652	846 504	206 085	66 451	158 344	193 761	221 863
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	74 533	38 111	5 790	7 663	11 615	11 354	1 362 535	407 526	147 898	276 995	277 842	252 274
1975 to 1978	122 649	72 292	6 740	12 828	12 995	17 794	1 028 176	319 958	69 358	216 630	179 788	242 442
1970 to 1974	73 123	46 462	3 024	8 112	4 578	10 947	343 009	95 156	15 417	72 481	54 595	105 360
1960 to 1969	65 630	42 359	3 051	7 338	3 528	9 354	202 959	55 929	7 933	35 757	29 143	74 197
1959 or earlier	70 208	36 985	3 656	10 339	5 541	13 687	99 542	27 877	4 552	15 238	14 538	37 337
ROOMS												
1 room	2 722	947	143	265	845	522	118 064	12 324	6 497	7 119	62 116	30 008
2 rooms	8 002	2 925	564	696	1 973	1 844	293 147	48 824	19 915	27 277	106 897	90 234
3 rooms	33 786	12 988	1 772	2 737	5 966	10 323	816 770	166 508	55 401	92 144	205 894	296 823
4 rooms	90 535	43 183	4 672	9 580	11 244	21 856	1 075 745	360 325	94 569	268 662	131 394	220 795
5 rooms	113 483	67 149	5 717	13 384	9 507	17 726	525 014	216 157	47 679	159 185	39 639	62 354
6 rooms	80 380	53 482	4 515	9 999	5 193	7 191	156 739	76 172	14 907	48 729	7 473	9 458
7 or more rooms	77 235	55 535	4 878	9 619	3 529	3 674	50 742	26 136	6 190	13 985	2 493	1 938
Median	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.0	3.3
BEDROOMS												
None	3 568	1 311	173	349	1 053	682	162 856	17 550	9 107	11 051	77 626	47 522
1	54 408	19 686	2 591	3 753	10 623	17 755	1 244 669	245 723	76 490	120 799	349 814	451 843
2	163 605	85 071	8 551	17 864	17 893	34 226	1 288 895	482 427	129 749	355 437	120 116	201 166
3	133 597	93 247	7 530	16 896	7 241	8 683	292 008	138 539	24 712	111 074	7 348	10 335
4	37 114	27 391	2 358	4 960	1 116	1 289	39 848	19 535	3 338	15 736	670	569
5 or more	13 851	9 503	1 058	2 458	331	501	7 945	2 672	1 762	3 004	332	175
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	101 393	–	–	–	38 257	63 136	1 267 516	–	–	–	555 906	711 610
2 persons	131 237	96 049	13 127	22 061	–	–	888 634	408 155	171 564	308 915	–	–
3 persons	60 538	45 274	4 616	10 648	–	–	419 727	216 874	44 701	158 152	–	–
4 persons	48 351	40 985	1 806	5 560	–	–	249 520	153 486	17 556	78 478	–	–
5 persons	29 684	25 525	1 189	2 970	–	–	113 804	70 973	6 416	36 415	–	–
6 or more persons	34 940	28 376	1 523	5 041	–	–	97 020	56 958	4 921	35 141	–	–
Median	2.27	2.99	2.35	2.60	1.00	1.00	1.78	2.71	2.21	2.50	1.00	1.00
Total persons	1 220 754	881 348	69 431	161 694	41 658	66 623	6 410 391	2 773 816	603 962	1 788 112	552 814	691 687
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**391 637**	**228 537**	**21 289**	**43 608**	**36 851**	**61 352**	**2 930 776**	**882 751**	**237 893**	**598 749**	**519 470**	**691 913**
0.50 or less	252 744	116 195	14 073	25 324	36 198	60 954	1 780 301	286 387	112 703	237 157	477 380	666 674
0.51 to 1.00	114 721	92 954	5 865	14 851	653	398	964 554	486 099	107 831	303 295	42 090	25 239
1.01 to 1.50	16 277	13 141	834	2 302	–	–	117 140	69 314	8 431	39 395	–	–
1.51 or more	7 895	6 247	517	1 131	–	–	68 781	40 951	8 928	18 902	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 506**	**7 672**	**972**	**2 672**	**1 406**	**1 784**	**105 445**	**23 695**	**7 265**	**18 352**	**36 436**	**19 697**
0.50 or less	6 539	2 207	428	1 030	1 214	1 660	41 097	3 931	1 733	4 095	16 410	14 928
0.51 to 1.00	4 911	3 233	366	996	192	124	48 975	11 648	3 250	9 282	20 026	4 769
1.01 to 1.50	1 508	1 123	82	303	–	–	6 581	3 663	516	2 402	–	–
1.51 or more	1 548	1 109	96	343	–	–	8 792	4 453	1 766	2 573	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	40 808	11 675	1 195	6 109	5 548	16 281	690 693	73 489	26 185	190 907	133 342	266 770
$5,000 to $9,999	54 616	24 019	2 054	8 207	5 282	15 054	717 544	174 111	42 841	167 995	128 744	203 853
$10,000 to $12,499	30 499	15 732	1 355	4 206	2 711	6 495	355 995	107 580	24 830	64 538	69 725	89 322
$12,500 to $14,999	29 294	15 478	1 395	4 520	2 646	5 255	258 719	89 910	22 224	46 403	46 280	53 902
$15,000 to $19,999	60 152	34 238	2 828	7 501	6 278	9 307	422 973	170 451	40 871	65 173	83 326	63 152
$20,000 to $24,999	53 026	33 686	3 114	5 246	5 580	5 400	262 583	122 199	32 261	38 860	47 770	21 493
$25,000 to $34,999	69 068	49 248	4 565	6 138	5 422	3 695	222 762	115 379	35 264	30 787	31 627	9 705
$35,000 to $49,999	42 119	31 951	3 472	2 802	2 820	1 074	76 192	40 077	15 317	9 122	9 470	2 206
$50,000 or more	26 561	20 182	2 283	1 551	1 970	575	28 760	13 250	5 365	3 316	5 622	1 207
Median	$18 919	$22 281	$23 638	$15 061	$17 068	$10 090	$10 772	$15 219	$15 721	$8 320	$10 569	$7 057
Mean	$23 195	$26 920	$28 719	$18 349	$20 682	$12 386	$12 960	$17 082	$18 087	$10 633	$12 372	$8 420
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**400 660**	**232 357**	**21 868**	**45 776**	**37 858**	**62 801**	**2 999 383**	**891 409**	**241 710**	**610 197**	**549 519**	**706 548**
Steam or hot water system	71 676	39 979	4 463	8 116	7 453	11 665	889 781	248 276	65 345	178 198	171 860	226 102
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	195 297	114 401	10 446	20 928	19 207	30 315	1 121 347	358 866	95 068	226 989	191 521	248 903
Other built-in electric units	46 984	25 242	2 003	4 573	4 598	10 568	385 325	110 566	31 286	75 061	69 705	98 707
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17 709	10 392	1 013	2 209	1 555	2 540	192 561	52 850	16 683	40 721	34 242	48 065
Other means	68 994	42 343	3 943	9 950	5 045	7 713	410 369	120 851	33 328	89 228	82 191	84 771
Air conditioning	**251 510**	**148 462**	**12 278**	**25 341**	**23 240**	**42 189**	**1 500 672**	**501 466**	**119 772**	**255 909**	**261 419**	**362 106**
Central system	140 993	81 263	6 542	13 498	14 515	25 175	765 906	267 811	68 144	142 150	125 618	162 183
1 or more individual room units	110 517	67 199	5 736	11 843	8 725	17 014	734 766	233 655	51 628	113 759	135 801	199 923
Vehicles available	**366 158**	**226 796**	**20 544**	**38 676**	**33 881**	**46 261**	**2 187 169**	**789 687**	**203 172**	**371 101**	**410 648**	**412 561**
1	163 506	68 415	6 342	21 063	24 535	43 151	1 524 293	438 376	88 708	251 358	348 347	397 504
2 or more	202 652	158 381	14 202	17 613	9 346	3 110	662 876	351 311	114 464	119 743	62 301	15 057
House heating fuel	**400 660**	**232 357**	**21 868**	**45 776**	**37 858**	**62 801**	**2 999 383**	**891 409**	**241 710**	**610 197**	**549 519**	**706 548**
Utility gas	197 877	112 324	11 595	24 126	19 184	30 648	1 651 535	480 178	130 810	339 852	304 418	396 277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 657	14 728	1 055	2 477	1 440	1 957	54 321	17 665	3 992	12 527	8 733	11 404
Electricity	108 178	59 179	4 998	11 091	11 212	21 698	802 576	247 276	70 277	159 576	142 271	183 176
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	57 071	34 646	3 322	6 505	4 947	7 651	453 022	131 628	34 061	90 131	88 466	108 736
Other	15 877	11 480	898	1 577	1 075	847	37 929	14 662	2 570	8 111	5 631	6 955
Family householder	**288 833**	**236 209**	**12 913**	**39 711**	**–**	**–**	**1 495 208**	**906 446**	**85 514**	**503 248**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	126 888	103 757	4 545	18 586	–	–	851 709	436 201	35 434	380 074	–	–
With own children under 6 years	46 376	41 592	939	3 845	–	–	489 044	296 720	16 842	175 482	–	–
No telephone	**17 599**	**8 921**	**1 393**	**2 634**	**3 025**	**1 626**	**440 786**	**108 705**	**42 612**	**102 981**	**130 429**	**56 059**
No complete kitchen facilities	**8 448**	**4 301**	**618**	**1 412**	**1 238**	**879**	**76 320**	**14 639**	**5 117**	**12 765**	**30 913**	**12 886**
Lacking public sewer	**3 697**	**1 909**	**249**	**772**	**447**	**320**	**12 240**	**3 525**	**878**	**2 302**	**4 302**	**1 233**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**41 764**	**17 021**	**2 121**	**9 288**	**3 760**	**9 574**	**685 438**	**109 277**	**49 539**	**263 490**	**92 107**	**171 025**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	7.2	9.5	20.1	9.8	15.2	22.6	12.1	20.2	42.7	16.6	24.0

Table A— 5. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**406 143**	**236 209**	**22 261**	**46 280**	**38 257**	**63 136**	**3 036 221**	**906 446**	**245 158**	**617 101**	**555 906**	**711 610**
15 to 19 years	954	307	164	234	124	125	69 665	14 938	11 752	21 015	9 868	12 092
20 to 24 years	13 680	7 017	1 824	1 467	2 229	1 143	561 410	166 703	77 622	128 260	95 665	93 160
25 to 29 years	35 200	19 519	3 192	2 947	5 780	3 762	601 230	203 869	55 074	123 168	117 011	102 108
30 to 34 years	41 562	24 440	2 775	4 577	5 450	4 320	391 370	129 939	28 840	95 298	78 531	58 762
35 to 39 years	35 799	21 742	2 439	4 914	3 864	2 840	231 735	75 406	17 100	65 929	45 049	28 251
40 to 44 years	33 811	21 896	1 967	4 819	2 885	2 244	162 848	49 265	12 716	46 463	32 593	21 811
45 to 49 years	33 785	22 114	1 901	4 667	2 462	2 641	140 565	40 894	10 076	35 072	29 412	25 111
50 to 54 years	36 948	24 119	1 783	4 240	2 857	3 949	145 661	41 838	9 158	28 806	30 960	34 899
55 to 59 years	39 002	25 066	1 648	4 153	2 536	5 599	143 488	42 534	7 231	21 585	28 544	43 594
60 to 64 years	34 839	21 593	1 305	3 157	2 192	6 592	136 777	38 852	5 398	15 456	24 779	52 292
65 to 69 years	32 832	18 829	996	3 229	2 209	7 569	136 473	36 700	3 946	12 199	21 541	62 087
70 to 74 years	28 419	14 239	800	2 827	2 085	8 468	123 228	29 915	2 718	9 219	17 851	63 525
75 years and over	39 312	15 328	1 467	5 049	3 584	13 884	191 771	35 593	3 527	14 631	24 102	113 918
Median	51.1	50.2	41.9	49.5	42.9	63.8	33.7	32.6	28.0	31.9	33.5	52.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**406 143**	**236 209**	**22 261**	**46 280**	**38 257**	**63 136**	**3 036 221**	**906 446**	**245 158**	**617 101**	**555 906**	**711 610**
Single	46 672	–	9 010	6 933	16 567	14 162	970 032	–	152 329	225 071	309 249	283 383
Now married, except separated	240 638	236 209	1 213	1 096	1 157	963	954 478	906 446	9 623	14 823	15 008	8 578
Separated	10 707	–	1 680	4 587	2 669	1 771	225 115	–	20 148	111 206	53 261	40 500
Widowed	61 339	–	3 691	17 992	6 238	33 418	356 608	–	10 479	69 012	40 132	236 985
Divorced	46 787	–	6 667	15 672	11 626	12 822	529 988	–	52 579	196 989	138 256	142 164
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**391 509**	**228 885**	**20 273**	**44 579**	**35 904**	**61 868**	**2 405 146**	**724 805**	**155 784**	**467 826**	**450 373**	**606 358**
Median	12.5	12.5	12.9	12.3	14.1	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.3	12.9	12.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**114 914**	**90 765**	**7 657**	**816**	**14 501**	**1 175**	**484 635**	**234 089**	**56 281**	**8 558**	**174 446**	**11 261**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.5	38.7	34.8	1.8	38.2	1.9	16.4	27.7	23.4	1.4	31.7	1.6
May 1975 or later only	1 541	1 089	198	84	141	29	33 561	16 999	5 467	1 802	8 193	1 100
Vietnam era	22 930	16 834	1 897	91	4 002	106	180 401	87 731	25 013	3 261	62 129	2 267
February 1955 to July 1964 only	10 975	8 511	847	65	1 524	28	41 627	17 911	5 757	836	16 692	431
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 174	2 609	161	7	373	24	8 065	3 948	816	54	3 107	140
Korean conflict	16 696	13 297	1 304	109	1 905	81	50 846	21 837	6 553	684	20 981	791
Korean conflict and World War II	3 464	2 802	205	15	393	49	11 152	5 448	837	91	4 588	188
World War II	50 639	41 858	2 707	253	5 165	656	140 807	71 658	10 945	979	52 893	4 332
World War I	2 870	1 957	154	3	747	9	9 091	4 849	418	37	3 560	227
Other	2 625	1 808	184	189	251	193	9 085	3 708	475	814	2 303	1 785
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**288 679**	**143 594**	**14 336**	**45 390**	**23 462**	**61 897**	**2 476 819**	**611 954**	**184 375**	**606 682**	**375 038**	**698 770**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**406 098**	**236 195**	**22 248**	**46 262**	**38 257**	**63 136**	**3 035 741**	**906 322**	**245 061**	**616 927**	**555 867**	**711 564**
Labor force	281 443	177 209	17 653	27 671	28 887	30 023	2 176 191	738 289	202 653	388 238	435 612	411 399
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	75.0	79.3	59.8	75.5	47.6	71.7	81.5	82.7	62.9	78.4	57.8
Armed Forces	2 505	1 836	255	56	294	64	74 287	60 279	4 405	1 687	6 383	1 533
Civilian labor force	278 938	175 373	17 398	27 615	28 593	29 959	2 101 904	678 010	198 248	386 551	429 229	409 866
Employed	268 287	168 753	16 574	26 241	27 473	29 246	1 953 958	629 985	182 107	348 425	399 990	393 451
Unemployed	10 651	6 620	824	1 374	1 120	713	147 946	48 025	16 141	38 126	29 239	16 415
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.0	3.9	2.4	7.0	7.1	8.1	9.9	6.8	4.0
Not in labor force	124 655	58 986	4 595	18 591	9 370	33 113	859 550	168 033	42 408	228 689	120 255	300 165
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**268 287**	**168 753**	**16 574**	**26 241**	**27 473**	**29 246**	**1 953 958**	**629 985**	**182 107**	**348 425**	**399 990**	**393 451**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80 795	44 347	5 493	7 315	11 798	11 842	474 743	125 132	41 317	64 849	121 952	121 493
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42 480	25 700	2 793	3 053	5 834	5 100	201 726	62 898	18 944	25 992	52 648	41 244
Professional specialty occupations	38 315	18 647	2 700	4 262	5 964	6 742	273 017	62 234	22 373	38 857	69 304	80 249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 168	31 984	3 432	9 979	6 561	12 212	587 154	127 352	40 069	152 006	92 605	175 122
Technicians and related support occupations	7 641	4 067	548	898	1 035	1 093	81 839	22 472	8 113	13 097	19 741	18 416
Sales occupations	27 424	16 628	1 722	2 452	3 496	3 126	163 361	51 093	15 882	27 523	36 479	32 384
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 103	11 289	1 162	6 629	2 030	7 993	341 954	53 787	16 074	111 386	36 385	124 322
Service occupations	24 682	13 606	1 392	4 882	1 860	2 942	271 312	70 502	23 329	74 375	45 152	57 954
Private household occupations	1 060	87	11	616	19	327	13 429	703	106	6 167	280	6 173
Protective service occupations	5 128	3 834	411	148	625	110	33 749	15 141	3 931	1 906	11 054	1 717
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 494	9 685	970	4 118	1 216	2 505	224 134	54 658	19 292	66 302	33 818	50 064
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 450	8 779	629	274	627	141	26 923	14 824	3 670	1 431	5 881	1 117
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 328	33 504	2 795	692	3 705	632	224 269	118 514	30 620	8 928	58 643	7 564
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 864	36 533	2 833	3 099	2 922	1 477	369 557	173 661	43 102	46 836	75 757	30 201
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22 099	16 239	1 110	2 476	1 140	1 134	194 315	82 950	18 424	35 186	34 456	23 299
Transportation and material moving occupations	14 539	12 229	1 063	161	996	90	84 858	47 456	11 667	2 933	21 078	1 724
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 226	8 065	660	462	786	253	90 384	43 255	13 011	8 717	20 223	5 178
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**263 956**	**166 226**	**16 477**	**25 449**	**27 237**	**28 567**	**1 973 688**	**672 533**	**181 535**	**338 451**	**396 154**	**385 015**
Private vehicle	222 802	142 443	13 586	21 097	22 330	23 346	1 512 668	551 565	138 769	244 024	299 479	278 831
Drive alone: Car	145 711	83 605	9 392	15 733	17 532	19 449	1 081 898	354 403	91 041	176 496	230 039	229 919
Truck or van	31 977	27 463	1 782	305	2 291	136	104 658	57 999	12 870	2 559	28 622	2 608
Carpool: Car	36 461	24 168	1 818	4 824	2 031	3 620	286 872	117 209	29 207	62 206	33 836	44 414
Truck or van	8 653	7 207	594	235	476	141	39 240	21 954	5 651	2 763	6 982	1 890
Public transportation	17 335	8 843	1 051	2 516	1 877	3 048	243 072	59 776	19 296	61 626	41 968	60 406
Bus or streetcar	9 002	3 927	494	1 704	906	1 971	164 770	35 239	12 612	47 161	26 170	43 588
Subway or elevated train	5 614	3 309	422	584	634	665	61 001	19 704	5 393	10 819	12 790	12 295
Railroad	2 291	1 437	119	122	297	316	10 815	3 796	834	1 586	1 934	2 665
Taxicab	428	170	16	106	40	96	6 486	1 037	457	2 060	1 074	1 858
Bicycle	691	432	83	10	138	28	16 415	5 291	2 510	1 529	5 196	1 889
Motorcycle	993	711	120	–	149	13	11 410	5 597	2 127	159	3 288	239
Walked only	11 144	6 494	802	1 076	1 584	1 188	160 055	39 561	15 511	27 093	39 121	38 769
Other means	2 080	1 346	143	161	256	174	12 919	5 051	1 350	1 799	2 770	1 949
Worked at home	8 911	5 957	692	589	903	770	17 149	5 692	1 972	2 221	4 332	2 932
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	83 672	34 386	1 814	7 814	8 535	31 123	658 581	98 885	16 323	149 762	108 585	285 026
1 worker	150 423	64 983	6 159	17 546	29 722	32 013	1 436 814	260 780	49 714	252 415	447 321	426 584
2 workers	124 908	99 156	11 039	14 713	–	–	818 008	491 356	150 395	176 257	–	–
3 or more workers	47 140	37 684	3 249	6 207	–	–	122 818	55 425	28 726	38 667	–	–

Table A— 6. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**312 927**	**169 932**	**16 765**	**32 317**	**34 146**	**59 767**	**3 231 111**	**899 800**	**279 377**	**569 294**	**684 653**	**797 987**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	17 898	9 044	1 148	1 272	3 117	3 317	108 339	31 347	10 714	16 536	24 719	25 023
1975 to 1978	46 389	25 474	2 310	3 819	6 331	8 455	354 068	108 203	34 368	55 640	75 045	80 812
1970 to 1974	66 031	35 356	2 821	6 536	7 538	13 780	676 079	213 719	64 555	123 633	123 958	150 214
1960 to 1969	70 017	35 998	3 265	6 377	6 919	17 458	890 109	269 379	77 850	158 094	165 021	219 765
1950 to 1959	35 210	21 849	2 033	3 966	2 705	4 657	376 371	102 202	30 525	72 730	78 215	92 699
1940 to 1949	23 410	13 780	1 542	2 685	2 031	3 372	263 943	63 061	19 099	53 802	58 997	68 984
1939 or earlier	53 972	28 431	3 646	7 662	5 505	8 728	562 202	111 889	42 266	88 859	158 698	160 490
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	69 899	31 896	5 262	6 656	12 612	13 473	1 553 281	436 757	179 258	277 864	358 961	300 441
1975 to 1978	102 609	56 617	5 418	9 442	12 142	18 990	1 078 417	309 504	75 516	193 230	220 698	279 469
1970 to 1974	57 537	34 054	2 256	5 854	4 192	11 181	339 470	88 876	14 156	59 806	60 654	115 978
1960 to 1969	46 449	27 748	1 945	4 642	2 821	9 293	185 533	46 902	7 115	27 885	31 506	72 125
1959 or earlier	36 433	19 617	1 884	5 723	2 379	6 830	74 410	17 761	3 332	10 509	12 834	29 974
ROOMS												
1 room	3 244	737	302	255	1 162	788	181 193	18 284	10 024	9 496	95 297	48 092
2 rooms	9 747	3 169	514	639	2 602	2 823	364 470	61 547	26 581	30 170	132 521	113 651
3 rooms	37 938	13 379	1 652	2 616	6 902	13 389	987 385	205 195	68 637	99 401	262 343	351 809
4 rooms	80 358	36 405	3 861	7 602	10 661	21 829	1 088 154	359 035	110 312	252 709	147 433	218 665
5 rooms	79 325	44 596	4 225	8 990	7 533	13 981	469 065	190 033	48 035	134 214	39 294	57 489
6 rooms	49 578	33 198	2 920	6 111	2 894	4 455	108 753	50 783	11 355	34 146	5 788	6 681
7 or more rooms	52 737	38 448	3 291	6 104	2 392	2 502	32 091	14 923	4 433	9 158	1 977	1 600
Median	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.2
BEDROOMS												
None	4 421	1 114	337	326	1 462	1 182	244 784	24 997	13 877	13 759	118 944	73 207
1	57 531	19 019	2 346	3 256	11 946	20 964	1 479 843	297 076	94 274	127 265	433 668	527 560
2	133 994	66 627	6 894	13 995	15 432	31 046	1 282 221	477 354	149 060	340 368	126 231	189 208
3	82 914	57 900	4 983	10 320	4 292	5 419	196 772	88 869	18 581	76 938	4 995	7 389
4	24 509	18 532	1 487	2 928	757	805	22 251	9 579	2 586	9 205	453	428
5 or more	9 558	6 740	718	1 492	257	351	5 240	1 925	999	1 759	362	195
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	93 913	–	–	–	34 146	59 767	1 482 640	–	–	–	684 653	797 987
2 persons	106 463	78 550	10 490	17 423	–	–	983 450	464 021	203 263	316 166	–	–
3 persons	42 624	32 141	3 379	7 104	–	–	401 976	210 498	49 146	142 332	–	–
4 persons	32 663	27 874	1 373	3 416	–	–	212 817	132 572	17 619	62 626	–	–
5 persons	18 674	16 132	695	1 847	–	–	84 930	53 248	5 427	26 255	–	–
6 or more persons	18 590	15 235	828	2 527	–	–	65 298	39 461	3 922	21 915	–	–
Median	2.09	2.70	2.30	2.43	1.00	1.00	1.64	2.47	2.19	2.40	1.00	1.00
Total persons	839 957	589 886	48 631	104 368	36 042	61 030	6 272 209	2 581 917	669 736	1 558 036	683 147	779 373
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**304 051**	**165 182**	**16 090**	**30 876**	**33 144**	**58 759**	**3 128 731**	**878 041**	**272 262**	**555 210**	**644 330**	**778 888**
0.50 or less	207 930	88 700	10 381	18 582	32 216	58 051	1 952 644	287 176	123 348	229 098	575 940	737 082
0.51 to 1.00	81 877	64 819	4 926	10 496	928	708	1 000 837	486 965	127 189	276 487	68 390	41 806
1.01 to 1.50	9 021	7 695	360	966	–	–	99 494	59 235	9 454	30 805	–	–
1.51 or more	5 223	3 968	423	832	–	–	75 756	44 665	12 271	18 820	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 876**	**4 750**	**675**	**1 441**	**1 002**	**1 008**	**102 380**	**21 759**	**7 115**	**14 084**	**40 323**	**19 099**
0.50 or less	3 765	1 333	254	482	768	928	35 027	3 856	1 602	3 340	13 416	12 813
0.51 to 1.00	3 225	2 063	247	601	234	80	54 360	10 884	3 240	7 043	26 907	6 286
1.01 to 1.50	970	728	90	152	–	–	5 069	2 905	484	1 680	–	–
1.51 or more	916	626	84	206	–	–	7 924	4 114	1 789	2 021	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	30 476	7 872	961	3 569	3 967	14 107	666 337	67 047	28 482	151 930	150 024	268 854
$5,000 to $9,999	42 959	16 842	1 407	5 751	4 361	14 598	727 906	158 435	46 234	147 019	148 969	227 249
$10,000 to $12,499	24 567	11 449	936	2 949	2 754	6 479	380 837	99 322	27 603	63 802	82 320	107 790
$12,500 to $14,999	21 818	11 047	862	2 810	2 071	5 028	285 739	86 442	24 578	47 142	59 222	68 355
$15,000 to $19,999	46 205	23 878	1 929	5 319	6 139	8 940	485 115	173 480	47 525	71 515	111 841	80 754
$20,000 to $24,999	40 777	23 789	2 340	3 786	5 510	5 352	306 680	132 074	38 902	41 747	65 766	28 191
$25,000 to $34,999	52 154	35 511	3 700	4 507	5 091	3 345	258 145	125 896	41 978	32 975	44 968	12 328
$35,000 to $49,999	31 187	22 692	2 777	2 255	2 398	1 065	87 614	42 599	18 280	9 916	13 935	2 884
$50,000 or more	22 784	16 852	1 853	1 371	1 855	853	32 738	14 505	5 795	3 248	7 608	1 582
Median	$18 894	$22 658	$24 887	$15 991	$17 994	$10 455	$11 453	$16 030	$16 281	$9 486	$11 316	$7 777
Mean	$23 874	$28 333	$29 921	$19 617	$21 866	$12 951	$13 562	$17 781	$18 325	$11 592	$13 098	$8 941
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**309 380**	**167 805**	**16 500**	**31 958**	**33 851**	**59 266**	**3 192 340**	**886 791**	**275 479**	**562 816**	**675 715**	**791 539**
Steam or hot water system	44 600	22 641	2 737	5 026	5 631	8 565	907 892	227 777	66 389	154 050	209 934	249 742
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	163 042	90 187	8 685	15 708	18 139	30 323	1 317 779	397 193	124 626	242 075	254 395	299 490
Other built-in electric units	48 613	23 221	1 951	3 997	5 952	13 492	508 921	138 432	44 620	83 142	106 860	135 867
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 255	6 795	645	1 576	1 059	2 180	172 667	45 611	15 427	31 613	35 865	44 151
Other means	40 870	24 961	2 482	5 651	3 070	4 706	285 081	77 778	24 417	51 936	68 661	62 289
Air conditioning	**213 956**	**117 238**	**10 250**	**19 638**	**23 682**	**43 148**	**2 009 126**	**611 419**	**176 609**	**319 061**	**405 579**	**496 458**
Central system	134 537	72 550	6 074	11 587	15 854	28 472	1 105 641	352 237	105 979	191 620	212 913	242 892
1 or more individual room units	79 419	44 688	4 176	8 051	7 828	14 676	903 485	259 182	70 630	127 441	192 666	253 566
Vehicles available	**282 274**	**163 578**	**15 655**	**27 554**	**30 772**	**44 715**	**2 410 434**	**798 142**	**236 934**	**375 146**	**516 589**	**483 623**
1	135 365	52 134	4 328	14 297	23 227	41 379	1 668 189	428 495	95 380	241 378	437 699	465 237
2 or more	146 909	111 444	11 327	13 257	7 545	3 336	742 245	369 647	141 554	133 768	78 890	18 386
House heating fuel	**309 380**	**167 805**	**16 500**	**31 958**	**33 851**	**59 266**	**3 192 340**	**886 791**	**275 479**	**562 816**	**675 715**	**791 539**
Utility g...	136 909	74 313	7 963	15 850	14 957	23 826	1 578 907	430 367	133 235	281 117	334 898	399 290
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 632	9 514	779	1 747	1 002	1 590	45 560	14 264	3 504	8 972	8 402	10 418
Electricity	113 330	56 916	4 782	9 406	13 802	28 424	1 093 522	314 930	103 872	185 954	227 275	261 491
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34 911	20 201	2 378	4 077	3 445	4 810	438 745	116 475	32 360	79 345	98 232	112 333
Other	9 598	6 861	598	878	645	616	35 606	10 755	2 508	7 428	6 908	8 007
Family householder	**205 478**	**169 932**	**8 723**	**26 823**	**–**	**–**	**1 425 905**	**899 800**	**87 671**	**438 434**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	82 607	67 468	3 099	12 040	–	–	738 651	381 340	34 727	322 584	–	–
With own children under 6 years	31 333	28 150	569	2 614	–	–	428 543	266 631	16 033	145 879	–	–
No telephone	**11 763**	**5 542**	**1 045**	**1 589**	**2 251**	**1 336**	**422 115**	**97 290**	**43 748**	**80 291**	**143 788**	**56 998**
No complete kitchen facilities	**5 456**	**2 601**	**398**	**875**	**927**	**655**	**83 279**	**12 177**	**5 191**	**9 405**	**41 142**	**15 364**
Lacking public sewer	**2 076**	**1 096**	**159**	**379**	**295**	**147**	**11 718**	**2 323**	**715**	**1 625**	**5 650**	**1 405**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**28 041**	**10 493**	**1 636**	**5 334**	**2 672**	**7 906**	**634 446**	**93 693**	**55 269**	**211 842**	**104 045**	**169 597**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	6.2	9.8	16.5	7.8	13.2	19.6	10.4	19.8	37.2	15.2	21.3

Table A— 6. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	312 927	169 932	16 765	32 317	34 146	59 767	3 231 111	899 800	279 377	569 294	684 653	797 987
15 to 19 years	853	250	135	138	139	191	76 949	15 625	14 148	22 302	12 163	12 711
20 to 24 years	13 770	5 993	2 012	1 379	2 841	1 545	634 337	180 440	95 454	129 383	121 200	107 860
25 to 29 years	30 235	15 339	2 757	2 314	5 994	3 831	648 354	204 405	63 886	113 996	144 071	121 996
30 to 34 years	32 077	16 862	2 080	3 392	5 440	4 303	409 888	122 275	33 029	85 416	97 504	71 664
35 to 39 years	25 965	14 649	1 505	3 537	3 500	2 774	238 631	66 441	19 048	57 591	60 083	35 468
40 to 44 years	22 589	13 551	1 549	3 000	2 534	1 955	168 908	44 907	13 858	41 077	43 175	25 891
45 to 49 years	23 352	14 454	1 292	3 063	2 268	2 275	144 848	38 033	10 542	30 577	37 222	28 474
50 to 54 years	26 582	16 498	1 333	3 076	2 128	3 547	148 388	39 286	9 325	24 860	37 424	37 493
55 to 59 years	27 617	16 700	1 189	2 796	2 105	4 827	149 500	42 811	6 965	19 597	33 994	46 133
60 to 64 years	26 041	15 549	901	2 203	1 433	5 955	138 155	38 958	4 614	13 041	27 284	54 258
65 to 69 years	26 653	15 255	665	1 987	1 422	7 324	139 629	36 692	3 368	10 559	23 258	65 752
70 to 74 years	23 637	11 922	460	1 876	1 454	7 925	128 185	31 239	2 116	7 940	19 105	67 785
75 years and over	33 556	12 910	887	3 556	2 888	13 315	205 339	38 688	3 024	12 955	28 170	122 502
Median	51.4	51.2	39.6	48.9	38.8	63.9	33.1	32.0	27.4	31.1	33.3	49.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	312 927	169 932	16 765	32 317	34 146	59 767	3 231 111	899 800	279 377	569 294	684 653	797 987
Single	43 750	–	7 414	5 599	16 548	14 189	1 115 734	–	179 026	222 152	383 408	331 148
Now married, except separated	173 720	169 932	895	927	1 126	840	952 675	899 800	10 303	12 519	19 919	10 134
Separated	7 441	–	1 226	2 643	2 030	1 542	225 855	–	22 167	93 742	65 117	44 829
Widowed	49 250	–	2 126	11 686	4 434	31 004	358 873	–	8 845	56 685	43 659	249 684
Divorced	38 766	–	5 104	11 462	10 008	12 192	577 974	–	59 036	184 196	172 550	162 192
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	298 304	163 689	14 618	30 800	31 166	58 031	2 519 825	703 735	169 775	417 609	551 290	677 416
Median	12.7	12.6	13.4	12.5	14.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.9	12.4	13.0	12.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	87 531	67 025	5 956	684	12 536	1 330	551 447	246 903	63 239	8 645	218 410	14 250
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.1	39.7	35.9	2.1	37.1	2.2	17.3	28.4	23.1	1.5	32.3	1.8
May 1975 or later only	1 245	755	142	16	275	57	38 214	18 480	6 566	1 833	9 856	1 479
Vietnam era	18 056	12 327	1 569	144	3 896	120	207 492	91 902	29 657	3 268	79 566	3 099
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 197	5 916	747	59	1 462	13	48 461	17 021	6 563	894	23 193	790
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 343	1 903	105	16	296	23	10 212	4 508	957	60	4 476	211
Korean conflict	11 470	8 831	959	65	1 522	93	57 428	22 405	7 048	643	26 560	772
Korean conflict and World War II	3 030	2 400	174	–	416	40	13 095	6 101	1 003	37	5 638	316
World War II	38 727	31 876	2 003	258	3 922	668	157 386	77 428	10 783	1 002	62 673	5 500
World War I	2 526	1 832	122	7	510	55	10 114	5 612	267	34	3 917	284
Other	1 937	1 185	135	119	237	261	9 045	3 446	395	874	2 531	1 799
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	223 766	101 879	10 612	31 606	21 298	58 371	2 630 991	621 436	211 063	558 928	458 039	781 525
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	312 891	169 922	16 763	32 317	34 137	59 752	3 230 652	899 717	279 277	569 116	684 612	797 930
Labor force	213 122	123 356	13 716	20 507	27 141	28 402	2 383 097	731 728	232 465	388 315	548 323	482 266
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	72.6	81.8	63.5	79.5	47.5	73.8	81.3	83.2	68.2	80.1	60.4
Armed Forces	1 594	1 018	195	27	303	51	48 214	31 378	4 975	1 543	8 163	2 155
Civilian labor force	211 528	122 338	13 521	20 480	26 838	28 351	2 334 883	700 350	227 490	386 772	540 160	480 111
Employed	204 557	118 314	12 908	19 611	26 103	27 621	2 194 564	657 313	210 452	355 488	508 418	462 893
Unemployed	6 971	4 024	613	869	735	730	140 319	43 037	17 038	31 284	31 742	17 218
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.2	2.7	2.6	6.0	6.1	7.5	8.1	5.9	3.6
Not in labor force	99 769	46 566	3 047	11 810	6 996	31 350	847 555	167 989	46 812	180 801	136 289	315 664
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	204 557	118 314	12 908	19 611	26 103	27 621	2 194 564	657 313	210 452	355 488	508 418	462 893
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68 959	35 353	4 800	5 727	11 605	11 474	575 101	147 459	47 799	71 254	160 181	148 408
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36 570	20 711	2 541	2 512	5 825	4 981	254 356	74 721	23 294	30 780	71 932	53 629
Professional specialty occupations	32 389	14 642	2 259	3 215	5 780	6 493	320 745	72 738	24 505	40 474	88 249	94 779
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 954	24 592	2 589	8 040	6 606	12 127	704 846	145 522	49 146	166 681	126 823	216 674
Technicians and related support occupations	6 747	3 353	367	713	1 177	1 137	101 634	27 372	10 286	14 241	27 424	22 311
Sales occupations	23 001	13 145	1 397	1 890	3 619	2 950	198 627	59 383	19 411	29 121	51 227	39 485
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 206	8 094	825	5 437	1 810	8 040	404 585	58 767	19 449	123 319	48 172	154 878
Service occupations	17 621	9 207	1 096	3 373	1 628	2 317	285 679	72 252	28 262	69 259	55 699	60 207
Private household occupations	783	129	24	396	–	234	11 065	572	101	4 739	301	5 352
Protective service occupations	3 910	2 819	329	90	575	97	37 731	15 859	4 775	2 111	13 124	1 862
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 928	6 259	743	2 887	1 053	1 986	236 883	55 821	23 386	62 409	42 274	52 993
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 475	5 394	380	112	474	115	26 533	13 899	3 923	1 131	6 483	1 097
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 646	22 281	2 168	498	3 181	518	242 848	119 493	34 845	8 402	71 643	8 465
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28 902	21 487	1 875	1 861	2 609	1 070	359 557	158 688	46 477	38 761	87 589	28 042
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 156	9 236	697	1 435	1 045	743	181 202	72 545	20 312	28 993	38 203	21 149
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 239	7 442	629	108	972	88	90 677	46 559	13 154	2 770	26 476	1 718
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 507	4 809	549	318	592	239	87 678	39 584	13 011	6 998	22 910	5 175
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	201 577	116 670	12 866	19 139	25 873	27 029	2 187 846	672 653	210 265	346 580	504 602	453 746
Private vehicle	169 811	99 616	10 722	15 697	21 441	22 335	1 701 553	559 403	164 846	256 508	388 394	332 402
Drive alone: Car	116 432	61 106	7 262	12 057	17 208	18 799	1 240 703	362 359	108 112	188 886	304 144	277 202
Truck or van	21 282	17 687	1 418	214	1 798	165	112 090	57 459	15 039	2 538	34 225	2 829
Carpool: Car	25 897	15 799	1 536	3 237	2 088	3 237	307 541	118 891	34 611	62 399	41 435	50 205
Truck or van	6 200	5 024	506	189	347	134	41 219	20 694	7 084	2 685	8 590	2 166
Public transportation	12 787	5 577	758	1 883	1 929	2 640	266 830	55 792	20 881	60 942	53 794	75 421
Bus or streetcar	7 043	2 767	306	1 251	1 039	1 680	179 668	32 666	13 509	46 031	33 072	54 390
Subway or elevated train	3 412	1 527	278	434	515	658	67 021	17 595	6 108	11 349	16 322	15 647
Railroad	1 970	1 117	128	153	328	244	13 065	4 384	812	1 745	2 875	3 249
Taxicab	362	166	46	45	47	58	7 076	1 147	452	1 817	1 525	2 135
Bicycle	745	457	53	15	169	51	15 552	4 425	2 821	1 192	5 344	1 770
Motorcycle	796	597	69	9	115	6	11 821	5 199	2 359	177	3 775	311
Walked only	8 224	4 447	659	777	1 210	1 131	156 681	35 557	15 725	23 726	43 815	37 858
Other means	1 777	1 015	118	219	220	205	14 017	4 786	1 704	1 647	3 546	2 334
Worked at home	7 437	4 961	487	539	789	661	21 392	7 491	1 929	2 388	5 934	3 650
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	72 618	30 001	1 288	5 026	6 460	29 843	650 262	100 529	16 341	114 004	121 337	298 051
1 worker	119 210	45 585	3 902	12 113	27 686	29 924	1 585 510	239 665	51 297	231 296	563 316	499 936
2 workers	89 996	69 957	8 903	11 136	–	–	877 132	510 279	180 176	186 677	–	–
3 or more workers	31 103	24 389	2 672	4 042	–	–	118 207	49 327	31 563	37 317	–	–

Table A— 7. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**273 122**	**144 148**	**12 331**	**23 199**	**29 659**	**63 785**	**2 446 337**	**645 298**	**198 587**	**387 849**	**545 678**	**668 925**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	14 572	8 052	837	981	2 000	2 702	65 932	16 933	6 153	8 709	13 947	20 190
1975 to 1978	43 637	24 494	1 899	2 911	5 139	9 194	226 522	62 500	20 025	31 255	49 957	62 785
1970 to 1974	75 114	39 321	2 714	5 344	8 004	19 731	436 669	125 163	40 150	66 202	91 601	113 553
1960 to 1969	65 597	32 070	2 248	5 216	6 781	19 282	628 214	173 633	55 272	93 136	132 235	173 938
1950 to 1959	24 129	14 181	1 451	2 440	2 114	3 943	284 264	77 209	21 762	51 602	59 906	73 785
1940 to 1949	13 352	7 557	691	1 731	1 193	2 180	229 385	59 368	15 370	46 204	48 828	59 615
1939 or earlier	36 721	18 473	2 491	4 576	4 428	6 753	575 351	130 492	39 855	90 741	149 204	165 059
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	59 442	27 136	3 979	5 121	10 573	12 633	1 065 569	272 302	121 011	173 664	270 606	227 986
1975 to 1978	96 817	52 717	4 238	7 305	10 836	21 721	811 724	218 527	54 869	133 077	178 637	226 614
1970 to 1974	59 978	33 715	1 762	4 516	4 268	15 717	284 580	74 911	11 900	43 291	52 424	102 054
1960 to 1969	36 992	20 351	1 214	3 393	2 471	9 563	180 971	49 749	6 884	24 819	29 491	70 028
1959 or earlier	19 893	10 229	1 138	2 864	1 511	4 151	103 493	29 809	3 923	12 998	14 520	42 243
ROOMS												
1 room	3 028	688	133	255	943	1 009	191 287	17 331	9 769	8 815	98 162	57 210
2 rooms	9 791	3 102	466	528	2 588	3 107	341 794	53 017	23 329	27 428	120 893	117 127
3 rooms	49 823	19 165	1 371	2 425	7 802	19 060	854 730	183 781	57 639	91 467	208 750	313 093
4 rooms	84 758	41 520	3 499	6 552	9 373	23 814	725 938	250 366	73 190	167 391	91 799	143 192
5 rooms	62 967	35 930	3 358	6 229	5 535	11 915	259 461	107 336	26 172	71 364	21 502	33 087
6 rooms	30 792	20 625	1 524	3 653	1 911	3 079	55 646	25 356	6 100	16 784	3 256	4 150
7 or more rooms	31 963	23 118	1 980	3 557	1 507	1 801	17 481	8 111	2 388	4 600	1 316	1 066
Median	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.0
BEDROOMS												
None	4 267	1 031	176	318	1 252	1 490	262 453	23 980	13 703	13 519	123 817	87 434
1	70 188	25 516	1 888	3 152	12 558	27 074	1 239 311	251 970	76 200	112 980	343 016	455 145
2	129 406	68 558	6 057	11 117	12 664	31 010	810 332	309 245	95 582	210 381	74 810	120 314
3	49 659	34 512	2 970	6 090	2 610	3 477	117 290	52 994	11 001	44 372	3 441	5 482
4	14 164	10 704	870	1 638	423	529	13 243	5 746	1 486	5 251	356	404
5 or more	5 438	3 827	370	884	152	205	3 708	1 363	615	1 346	238	146
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	93 444	–	–	–	29 659	63 785	1 214 603	–	–	–	545 678	668 925
2 persons	111 137	88 716	8 540	13 881	–	–	722 110	355 151	148 270	218 689	–	–
3 persons	28 379	21 651	2 075	4 653	–	–	263 765	138 670	31 800	93 295	–	–
4 persons	20 232	17 067	893	2 272	–	–	141 718	87 220	11 867	42 631	–	–
5 persons	9 852	8 448	401	1 003	–	–	58 513	36 754	3 564	18 195	–	–
6 or more persons	10 078	8 266	422	1 390	–	–	45 628	27 503	3 086	15 039	–	–
Median	1.89	2.31	2.22	2.34	1.00	1.00	1.51	2.41	2.17	2.39	1.00	1.00
Total persons	626 351	428 797	33 359	69 642	30 711	63 842	4 545 449	1 817 971	472 767	1 057 028	545 227	652 456
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**267 363**	**141 426**	**11 897**	**22 216**	**29 042**	**62 782**	**2 365 218**	**628 829**	**193 222**	**376 999**	**512 577**	**653 591**
0.50 or less	194 633	83 043	7 814	13 714	28 192	61 870	1 435 471	186 053	76 873	132 555	438 406	601 584
0.51 to 1.00	63 839	51 244	3 599	7 234	850	912	785 437	358 584	97 124	203 551	74 171	52 007
1.01 to 1.50	5 277	4 353	240	684	–	–	79 683	47 958	7 490	24 235	–	–
1.51 or more	3 614	2 786	244	584	–	–	64 627	36 234	11 735	16 658	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 759**	**2 722**	**434**	**983**	**617**	**1 003**	**81 119**	**16 469**	**5 365**	**10 850**	**33 101**	**15 334**
0.50 or less	2 970	959	233	348	524	906	24 959	2 402	1 083	2 233	9 110	10 131
0.51 to 1.00	1 699	1 040	135	334	93	97	45 724	8 165	2 402	5 963	23 991	5 203
1.01 to 1.50	510	337	39	134	–	–	4 086	2 509	376	1 201	–	–
1.51 or more	580	386	27	167	–	–	6 350	3 393	1 504	1 453	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	26 092	5 523	616	2 726	3 306	13 921	549 688	51 435	21 071	106 402	128 531	242 249
$5,000 to $9,999	38 744	15 299	977	3 543	3 537	15 388	559 864	117 876	35 039	100 980	121 620	184 349
$10,000 to $12,499	21 520	9 959	679	2 117	2 000	6 765	279 309	70 384	19 163	40 786	64 368	84 608
$12,500 to $14,999	19 091	9 340	621	1 937	1 852	5 341	208 102	61 518	17 775	31 289	44 257	53 263
$15,000 to $19,999	38 440	19 576	1 336	3 658	4 819	9 051	344 131	116 556	33 673	46 786	82 687	64 429
$20,000 to $24,999	32 605	18 101	1 521	2 714	4 477	5 792	217 678	89 740	25 993	27 495	51 089	23 361
$25,000 to $34,999	43 075	27 700	2 852	3 544	4 592	4 387	188 927	89 538	28 915	23 391	35 220	11 863
$35,000 to $49,999	27 146	19 220	2 029	1 784	2 429	1 684	68 708	34 278	12 367	7 836	11 232	2 995
$50,000 or more	26 409	19 430	1 700	1 176	2 647	1 456	29 930	13 973	4 591	2 884	6 674	1 808
Median	$18 969	$23 311	$26 175	$16 698	$19 244	$10 955	$11 017	$15 841	$15 870	$9 259	$10 881	$7 348
Mean	$25 942	$31 437	$33 229	$21 007	$25 118	$14 290	$13 391	$18 097	$18 083	$11 638	$12 944	$8 837
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**268 013**	**141 283**	**12 025**	**22 755**	**29 128**	**62 822**	**2 415 125**	**635 188**	**195 236**	**383 117**	**538 304**	**663 280**
Steam or hot water system	48 169	22 547	2 369	4 816	6 280	12 157	993 495	256 866	66 903	165 954	223 641	280 131
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	136 784	75 740	6 038	10 628	13 947	30 431	736 103	203 901	67 872	113 479	154 709	196 142
Other built-in electric units	54 839	26 942	1 771	3 480	6 266	16 380	395 077	99 406	33 666	55 572	89 807	116 626
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 562	3 864	511	949	775	1 463	117 503	29 576	11 094	18 953	26 975	30 905
Other means	20 659	12 190	1 336	2 882	1 860	2 391	172 947	45 439	15 701	29 159	43 172	39 476
Air conditioning	**211 975**	**113 839**	**8 184**	**15 655**	**22 117**	**52 180**	**1 420 366**	**407 372**	**118 372**	**187 094**	**307 799**	**399 729**
Central system	143 039	79 117	5 084	9 462	14 319	35 057	607 900	176 932	56 551	85 352	129 456	159 609
1 or more individual room units	68 936	34 722	3 100	6 193	7 798	17 123	812 466	230 440	61 821	101 742	178 343	240 120
Vehicles available	**237 784**	**135 756**	**11 411**	**19 054**	**26 172**	**45 391**	**1 605 569**	**517 981**	**154 485**	**215 319**	**374 161**	**343 623**
1	138 841	60 415	3 753	10 363	21 109	43 201	1 165 217	307 144	67 832	135 711	323 190	331 340
2 or more	98 943	75 341	7 658	8 691	5 063	2 190	440 352	210 837	86 653	79 608	50 971	12 283
House heating fuel	**268 013**	**141 283**	**12 025**	**22 755**	**29 128**	**62 822**	**2 415 125**	**635 188**	**195 236**	**383 117**	**538 304**	**663 280**
Utility gas	91 055	46 631	5 186	9 255	10 756	19 227	1 059 965	262 118	87 676	160 524	255 074	294 573
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 457	4 439	378	1 011	584	1 045	30 283	B 608	2 405	6 172	5 452	7 646
Electricity	136 192	71 735	4 653	8 776	14 337	36 691	744 505	197 837	67 379	108 713	164 850	205 726
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 469	15 329	1 527	3 177	3 104	5 332	550 966	159 420	35 845	102 037	106 366	147 298
Other	4 840	3 149	281	536	347	527	29 406	7 205	1 931	5 671	6 562	8 037
Family householder	**169 404**	**144 148**	**6 106**	**19 150**	**–**	**–**	**1 004 984**	**645 298**	**64 340**	**295 346**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	48 528	38 771	1 748	8 009	–	–	466 431	241 653	21 688	203 090	–	–
With own children under 6 years	18 110	16 002	314	1 794	–	–	265 152	161 039	9 501	94 612	–	–
No telephone	**6 749**	**2 713**	**497**	**1 086**	**1 411**	**1 042**	**322 250**	**66 259**	**32 033**	**63 123**	**115 139**	**45 696**
No complete kitchen facilities	**3 163**	**1 366**	**299**	**485**	**585**	**428**	**75 523**	**9 241**	**4 019**	**6 494**	**40 873**	**14 896**
Lacking public sewer	**1 065**	**482**	**142**	**171**	**163**	**107**	**8 904**	**1 639**	**516**	**1 086**	**4 661**	**1 002**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**20 641**	**6 497**	**1 132**	**3 842**	**2 066**	**7 104**	**494 737**	**68 483**	**40 710**	**149 422**	**87 434**	**148 688**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	4.5	9.2	16.6	7.0	11.1	20.2	10.6	20.5	38.5	16.0	22.2

Table A— 7. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**273 122**	**144 148**	**12 331**	**23 199**	**29 659**	**63 785**	**2 446 337**	**645 298**	**198 587**	**387 849**	**545 678**	**668 925**
15 to 19 years	615	145	83	156	94	137	53 288	9 505	10 620	15 057	8 578	9 528
20 to 24 years	8 812	3 426	1 407	1 015	1 837	1 127	424 264	105 825	63 326	86 698	90 282	78 133
25 to 29 years	19 751	8 739	1 833	1 496	4 489	3 194	426 118	121 861	42 622	69 172	106 110	86 353
30 to 34 years	21 747	10 297	1 439	2 182	4 061	3 768	280 506	79 622	22 523	52 963	73 701	51 697
35 to 39 years	18 314	9 343	1 263	2 282	2 893	2 533	172 861	47 453	13 912	37 977	46 445	27 074
40 to 44 years	15 825	8 516	1 127	2 258	2 190	1 734	130 813	35 488	10 528	28 832	34 609	21 356
45 to 49 years	16 321	9 125	821	2 021	2 009	2 345	116 227	31 082	8 513	22 506	31 317	22 809
50 to 54 years	20 927	11 693	1 024	2 391	2 221	3 598	122 851	33 150	7 508	19 769	32 147	30 277
55 to 59 years	24 875	14 638	1 027	2 261	1 999	4 950	127 641	37 507	5 980	15 382	29 742	39 030
60 to 64 years	26 756	16 345	667	1 623	1 709	6 412	123 435	35 357	4 594	11 204	24 829	47 451
65 to 69 years	31 323	18 412	596	1 529	1 554	9 232	129 618	35 228	3 222	9 014	21 812	60 342
70 to 74 years	30 080	16 475	434	1 515	1 526	10 130	125 698	31 702	2 379	6 909	17 981	66 727
75 years and over	37 776	16 994	610	2 470	3 077	14 625	213 017	41 518	2 860	12 366	28 125	128 148
Median	57.9	58.7	40.6	50.4	43.3	66.1	36.1	35.6	28.0	32.2	34.6	55.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**273 122**	**144 148**	**12 331**	**23 199**	**29 659**	**63 785**	**2 446 337**	**645 298**	**198 587**	**387 849**	**545 678**	**668 925**
Single	37 391	–	5 669	4 764	13 723	13 235	855 889	–	127 212	157 367	307 521	263 789
Now married, except separated	147 194	144 148	576	590	967	913	688 935	645 298	8 815	9 755	16 758	8 309
Separated	5 629	–	650	1 879	1 780	1 320	167 986	–	15 561	66 252	50 347	35 826
Widowed	50 814	–	1 741	8 059	4 758	36 256	330 184	–	7 660	45 943	40 142	236 439
Divorced	32 094	–	3 695	7 907	8 431	12 061	403 343	–	39 339	108 532	130 910	124 562
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**263 695**	**140 577**	**10 841**	**22 028**	**27 728**	**62 521**	**1 968 785**	**529 968**	**124 641**	**286 094**	**446 818**	**581 264**
Median	12.9	12.8	14.2	12.7	15.5	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.9	12.3	13.0	12.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**73 622**	**56 222**	**4 467**	**451**	**11 097**	**1 385**	**416 211**	**175 968**	**45 266**	**5 354**	**177 445**	**12 178**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.0	39.1	36.5	1.9	37.6	2.2	17.2	28.0	23.2	1.4	32.8	1.8
May 1975 or later only	636	367	104	38	116	11	23 973	10 871	4 202	916	6 819	1 165
Vietnam era	10 735	7 047	1 059	31	2 530	68	133 475	52 916	19 016	1 840	57 359	2 344
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 435	3 606	532	21	1 265	11	35 468	11 757	4 781	515	17 933	482
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 751	1 426	92	–	195	38	7 356	2 632	666	31	3 849	178
Korean conflict	7 864	5 735	626	54	1 350	99	45 488	16 466	5 551	449	22 382	640
Korean conflict and World War II	2 541	1 997	154	7	353	30	11 111	4 743	835	36	5 235	262
World War II	39 676	32 333	1 787	208	4 541	807	140 454	67 563	9 456	923	57 547	4 965
World War I	3 208	2 525	75	8	555	45	10 867	5 897	322	41	4 270	337
Other	1 776	1 186	38	84	192	276	8 019	3 123	437	603	2 051	1 805
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**198 650**	**87 388**	**7 767**	**22 720**	**18 394**	**62 381**	**2 003 451**	**453 388**	**150 193**	**381 552**	**363 053**	**655 265**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**273 116**	**144 148**	**12 331**	**23 199**	**29 659**	**63 779**	**2 445 988**	**645 232**	**198 549**	**387 725**	**545 626**	**668 856**
Labor force	162 130	89 055	9 963	14 222	22 053	26 837	1 695 659	499 042	162 102	245 991	421 168	367 356
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.4	61.8	80.8	61.3	74.4	42.1	69.3	77.3	81.6	63.4	77.2	54.9
Armed Forces	844	538	97	28	168	13	26 326	15 876	3 090	819	5 128	1 413
Civilian labor force	161 286	88 517	9 866	14 194	21 885	26 824	1 669 333	483 166	159 012	245 172	416 040	365 943
Employed	156 082	85 743	9 379	13 703	21 247	26 010	1 568 329	454 363	147 110	225 200	389 852	351 804
Unemployed	5 204	2 774	487	491	638	814	101 004	28 803	11 902	19 972	26 188	14 139
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.1	4.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	6.1	6.0	7.5	8.1	6.3	3.9
Not in labor force	110 986	55 093	2 368	8 977	7 606	36 942	750 329	146 190	36 447	141 734	124 458	301 500
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**156 082**	**85 743**	**9 379**	**13 703**	**21 247**	**26 010**	**1 568 329**	**454 363**	**147 110**	**225 200**	**389 852**	**351 804**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60 319	31 082	3 787	4 058	10 843	10 549	423 487	107 453	34 371	45 097	126 908	109 658
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31 985	18 356	1 900	1 880	5 346	4 503	192 233	57 560	16 828	19 100	57 131	41 614
Professional specialty occupations	28 334	12 726	1 887	2 178	5 497	6 046	231 254	49 893	17 543	25 997	69 777	68 044
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 428	20 615	2 279	6 156	5 259	12 119	512 718	102 996	35 019	104 798	101 090	168 815
Technicians and related support occupations	4 702	2 226	296	465	884	831	68 227	16 475	6 676	8 091	20 817	16 168
Sales occupations	21 305	12 187	1 263	1 527	2 881	3 447	141 479	41 604	13 637	18 707	37 872	29 659
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 421	6 202	720	4 164	1 494	7 841	303 012	44 917	14 706	78 000	42 401	122 988
Service occupations	12 152	6 200	752	1 999	1 209	1 992	213 248	57 207	21 461	44 257	44 742	45 581
Private household occupations	394	33	4	211	–	146	8 787	525	96	3 335	179	4 652
Protective service occupations	2 820	2 099	209	71	395	46	27 041	11 461	3 324	1 452	9 342	1 462
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 938	4 068	539	1 717	814	1 800	177 420	45 221	18 041	39 470	35 221	39 467
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 059	2 392	157	75	326	109	15 445	7 449	2 304	736	4 310	646
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 314	13 219	1 372	286	1 993	444	163 967	77 902	23 614	5 466	50 907	6 078
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 810	12 235	1 032	1 129	1 617	797	239 464	101 356	30 341	24 846	61 895	21 026
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7 664	5 192	401	790	628	653	123 113	47 638	13 279	19 197	26 742	16 257
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 627	4 470	403	115	600	39	59 616	29 239	8 539	1 491	19 007	1 340
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 519	2 573	228	224	389	105	56 735	24 479	8 523	4 158	16 146	3 429
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**152 983**	**84 083**	**9 277**	**13 456**	**20 855**	**25 312**	**1 552 636**	**458 600**	**146 446**	**218 767**	**385 231**	**343 592**
Private vehicle	123 514	69 061	7 594	10 423	16 700	19 736	1 064 829	332 630	102 535	138 964	269 575	221 125
Drive alone: Car	90 899	46 362	5 424	8 007	14 124	16 982	784 855	217 392	68 154	101 957	212 793	184 559
Truck or van	11 033	9 065	750	81	1 058	79	66 895	31 279	9 299	1 536	22 922	1 859
Carpool: Car	18 681	11 312	1 195	2 269	1 321	2 584	188 194	71 539	21 338	33 730	28 425	33 162
Truck or van	2 901	2 322	225	66	197	91	24 885	12 420	3 744	1 741	5 435	1 545
Public transportation	15 424	7 050	798	1 914	2 094	3 568	300 521	77 542	23 969	56 865	61 527	80 618
Bus or streetcar	7 127	2 719	321	1 128	907	2 052	153 302	29 191	12 036	31 224	32 210	48 641
Subway or elevated train	5 528	2 722	341	562	852	1 051	126 043	42 105	10 355	22 244	24 829	26 510
Railroad	1 973	1 115	90	173	279	316	14 625	4 998	943	1 990	3 140	3 554
Taxicab	796	494	46	51	56	149	6 551	1 248	635	1 407	1 348	1 913
Bicycle	597	271	80	33	155	58	10 747	2 822	1 851	861	3 924	1 289
Motorcycle	428	251	66	–	106	5	7 541	2 923	1 758	100	2 642	118
Walked only	6 986	3 516	441	636	1 165	1 228	135 693	30 253	13 254	18 621	39 266	34 299
Other means	1 266	696	94	145	167	164	10 791	3 734	1 228	1 248	2 656	1 925
Worked at home	4 768	3 238	204	305	468	553	22 514	8 696	1 851	2 108	5 641	4 218
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	86 896	39 629	1 124	4 318	6 817	35 008	597 964	92 784	13 707	92 919	112 342	286 212
1 worker	102 375	38 911	2 963	8 882	22 842	28 777	1 179 081	181 116	38 580	143 336	433 336	382 713
2 workers	65 476	51 000	6 878	7 598	–	–	585 915	334 733	125 008	126 174	–	–
3 or more workers	18 375	14 608	1 366	2 401	–	–	83 377	36 665	21 292	25 420	–	–

Table A— 8. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**411 806**	**207 127**	**16 978**	**30 797**	**51 975**	**104 929**	**3 701 136**	**968 748**	**235 974**	**519 715**	**727 548**	**1 249 151**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	15 524	7 968	935	818	2 540	3 263	144 550	30 295	8 782	13 017	27 431	65 025
1975 to 1978	62 689	34 209	2 900	4 079	8 845	12 656	455 522	109 325	32 948	49 050	91 489	172 710
1970 to 1974	118 863	61 950	4 412	7 904	14 681	29 916	871 771	229 251	62 091	116 054	161 501	302 874
1960 to 1969	125 004	57 369	4 318	9 006	15 525	38 786	1 064 255	301 015	68 750	151 606	191 779	351 105
1950 to 1959	39 780	20 558	1 963	3 474	4 332	9 453	394 651	113 845	21 818	77 499	68 255	113 234
1940 to 1949	13 799	7 398	629	1 781	1 413	2 578	242 508	69 766	12 849	43 832	44 014	72 047
1939 or earlier	36 147	17 675	1 821	3 735	4 639	8 277	527 879	115 251	28 736	68 657	143 079	172 156
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	83 276	35 373	5 124	6 013	16 911	19 855	1 406 649	355 587	140 384	204 790	337 773	368 115
1975 to 1978	150 180	77 361	6 761	10 268	20 083	35 707	1 251 668	326 143	65 283	179 109	242 600	438 533
1970 to 1974	93 510	50 567	2 351	6 632	8 501	25 459	556 232	137 717	16 469	74 198	85 204	242 644
1960 to 1969	61 826	31 699	1 825	5 096	4 973	18 233	345 145	104 430	9 747	44 449	44 785	141 734
1959 or earlier	23 014	12 127	917	2 788	1 507	5 675	141 442	44 871	4 091	17 169	17 186	58 125
ROOMS												
1 room	9 930	1 175	211	323	2 781	5 420	393 775	22 945	12 243	12 996	168 003	177 588
2 rooms	23 127	5 549	761	1 005	5 458	10 354	558 678	81 155	25 110	32 773	151 532	268 108
3 rooms	94 236	33 500	2 771	4 400	16 756	36 809	1 304 724	287 070	64 988	108 758	267 541	576 367
4 rooms	122 623	62 295	5 064	9 481	14 524	31 259	938 647	347 106	86 641	219 355	107 371	178 174
5 rooms	88 058	51 919	4 198	8 138	8 314	15 489	386 834	171 740	35 121	111 332	26 960	41 681
6 rooms	41 103	28 427	2 206	3 991	2 551	3 928	92 299	46 422	8 578	27 580	4 184	5 535
7 or more rooms	32 729	24 242	1 767	3 459	1 591	1 670	26 179	12 310	3 293	6 921	1 957	1 698
Median	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	2.7	2.8
BEDROOMS												
None	14 882	1 752	318	501	3 988	8 323	502 344	30 650	15 528	17 953	199 594	238 619
1	132 748	45 298	3 563	5 277	25 405	53 205	1 892 271	387 166	85 523	130 290	434 759	854 533
2	181 021	100 847	8 493	15 005	18 474	38 202	1 074 114	437 780	117 002	283 699	88 050	147 583
3	63 499	44 458	3 471	7 437	3 607	4 526	205 771	101 740	15 691	76 276	4 360	7 704
4	14 704	11 262	755	1 826	403	458	22 107	9 759	1 611	9 862	372	503
5 or more	4 952	3 510	378	751	98	215	4 529	1 653	619	1 635	413	209
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	156 904	–	–	–	51 975	104 929	1 976 699	–	–	–	727 548	1 249 151
2 persons	168 817	136 762	12 544	19 511	–	–	1 027 864	562 560	177 637	287 667	–	–
3 persons	39 612	30 675	2 728	6 209	–	–	353 428	191 580	38 515	123 333	–	–
4 persons	24 899	21 245	1 069	2 585	–	–	195 351	124 273	12 659	58 419	–	–
5 persons	11 598	10 180	374	1 044	–	–	82 682	52 605	4 169	25 908	–	–
6 or more persons	9 976	8 265	263	1 448	–	–	65 112	37 730	2 994	24 388	–	–
Median	1.79	2.26	2.18	2.29	1.00	1.00	1.44	2.36	2.16	2.40	1.00	1.00
Total persons	868 660	580 001	42 782	86 910	53 639	105 328	6 662 822	2 697 455	558 195	1 452 113	730 426	1 224 633
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**405 602**	**204 148**	**16 619**	**29 893**	**51 357**	**103 585**	**3 589 156**	**946 185**	**230 476**	**506 884**	**584 547**	**1 221 064**
0.50 or less	292 125	117 856	10 327	16 969	48 668	98 305	2 155 409	273 381	95 417	180 933	550 571	1 055 107
0.51 to 1.00	102 288	77 263	5 688	11 368	2 689	5 280	1 248 948	563 925	114 161	270 929	133 976	165 957
1.01 to 1.50	6 565	5 373	257	935	–	–	105 157	64 156	7 680	33 321	–	–
1.51 or more	4 624	3 656	347	621	–	–	79 642	44 723	13 218	21 701	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**6 204**	**2 979**	**359**	**904**	**618**	**1 344**	**111 980**	**22 563**	**5 498**	**12 831**	**43 001**	**28 087**
0.50 or less	3 367	1 121	179	337	526	1 204	33 232	3 827	1 186	2 789	8 974	16 456
0.51 to 1.00	2 121	1 306	157	426	92	140	67 606	12 859	2 343	6 746	34 027	11 631
1.01 to 1.50	348	279	10	59	–	–	4 457	2 640	326	1 491	–	–
1.51 or more	368	273	13	82	–	–	6 685	3 237	1 643	1 805	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	32 780	6 405	606	3 004	4 292	18 473	960 162	71 028	23 158	131 870	182 696	551 410
$5,000 to $9,999	47 487	15 462	841	4 344	5 187	21 653	769 051	166 062	34 525	127 804	145 211	295 449
$10,000 to $12,499	28 133	10 696	863	2 709	3 132	10 733	355 337	92 089	19 984	54 999	72 347	115 918
$12,500 to $14,999	25 246	10 844	704	2 410	2 671	8 617	269 280	79 213	18 327	41 249	51 897	78 594
$15,000 to $19,999	53 253	24 201	1 567	4 695	7 137	15 653	468 644	156 845	37 312	64 297	102 554	107 636
$20,000 to $24,999	49 033	24 524	1 980	3 837	7 351	11 341	320 881	127 405	31 982	40 550	70 016	50 928
$25,000 to $34,999	68 635	40 531	3 483	4 734	9 580	10 307	316 218	147 098	39 601	38 341	58 187	32 991
$35,000 to $49,999	49 681	33 045	3 404	2 855	5 846	4 531	148 914	77 398	20 779	14 637	25 540	10 560
$50,000 or more	57 558	41 419	3 530	2 209	6 779	3 621	92 649	51 610	10 306	5 968	19 100	5 665
Median	$21 740	$27 390	$29 932	$17 923	$22 060	$12 966	$10 854	$17 232	$17 777	$10 008	$11 239	$6 062
Mean	$30 391	$37 777	$38 857	$23 072	$30 216	$16 676	$14 480	$21 238	$20 801	$12 681	$14 580	$8 735
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**395 820**	**198 923**	**15 834**	**29 481**	**49 614**	**101 968**	**3 665 944**	**958 298**	**232 250**	**514 514**	**719 412**	**1 241 470**
Steam or hot water system	102 428	47 229	4 070	8 086	14 882	28 161	1 447 248	407 896	69 973	201 031	286 018	482 330
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	200 958	105 071	8 220	13 751	23 808	50 108	1 395 637	361 876	106 846	196 673	269 018	461 224
Other built-in electric units	68 400	33 215	2 179	4 137	8 889	19 980	575 505	127 222	36 818	69 842	115 210	226 413
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 292	3 372	332	665	612	1 311	105 621	24 230	7 682	20 128	20 100	33 481
Other means	17 742	10 036	1 033	2 842	1 423	2 408	141 933	37 074	10 931	26 840	29 066	38 022
Air conditioning	**350 053**	**178 401**	**13 248**	**22 533**	**43 834**	**92 037**	**2 490 642**	**697 015**	**169 753**	**287 591**	**483 869**	**852 414**
Central system	243 285	125 870	8 785	14 125	29 848	64 657	1 389 789	380 427	105 206	171 403	276 253	456 500
1 or more individual room units	106 768	52 531	4 463	8 408	13 986	27 380	1 100 853	316 588	64 547	116 188	207 616	395 914
Vehicles available	**335 108**	**189 175**	**15 158**	**23 518**	**42 782**	**64 475**	**2 151 980**	**744 505**	**185 181**	**274 861**	**462 553**	**484 880**
1	215 501	96 844	6 176	13 892	36 526	62 063	1 602 382	474 225	79 224	174 375	404 894	469 664
2 or more	119 607	92 331	8 982	9 626	6 256	2 412	549 598	270 280	105 957	100 486	57 659	15 216
House heating fuel	**395 820**	**198 923**	**15 834**	**29 481**	**49 614**	**101 968**	**3 665 944**	**958 298**	**232 250**	**514 514**	**719 412**	**1 241 470**
Utility gas	117 223	56 351	5 813	10 190	16 247	28 622	1 281 598	297 351	79 648	183 366	273 595	447 638
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 199	4 175	302	950	720	1 052	33 779	8 959	2 137	6 200	5 825	10 658
Electricity	186 118	96 708	6 298	11 130	22 076	49 906	1 297 988	318 873	99 426	171 502	257 677	450 510
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	79 012	38 251	3 200	6 640	9 870	21 051	1 003 634	321 924	48 669	146 148	171 243	315 650
Other	6 268	3 438	221	571	701	1 337	48 945	11 191	2 370	7 298	11 072	17 014
Family householder	**240 009**	**207 127**	**7 816**	**25 064**	**–**	**–**	**1 454 030**	**968 748**	**77 685**	**407 597**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	61 121	48 508	2 231	10 382	–	–	619 744	326 958	25 641	267 145	–	–
With own children under 6 years	22 881	20 176	436	2 269	–	–	324 827	202 587	10 534	111 706	–	–
No telephone	**5 946**	**2 249**	**357**	**1 093**	**1 283**	**964**	**337 701**	**67 436**	**28 490**	**64 506**	**120 104**	**57 165**
No complete kitchen facilities	**3 681**	**1 376**	**151**	**441**	**661**	**1 052**	**129 707**	**11 528**	**5 016**	**7 885**	**69 108**	**36 170**
Lacking public sewer	**628**	**367**	**34**	**89**	**88**	**50**	**10 756**	**1 499**	**370**	**1 164**	**6 263**	**1 460**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**25 522**	**7 459**	**1 077**	**4 403**	**2 848**	**9 735**	**754 577**	**88 301**	**43 314**	**183 928**	**116 788**	**322 246**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	3.6	6.3	14.3	5.5	9.3	20.4	9.1	18.4	35.4	16.1	25.8

Table A— 8. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**411 806**	**207 127**	**16 978**	**30 797**	**51 975**	**104 929**	**3 701 136**	**968 748**	**235 974**	**519 715**	**727 548**	**1 249 151**
15 to 19 years	742	106	124	169	194	149	57 412	10 535	11 322	16 181	9 213	10 161
20 to 24 years	10 909	3 446	1 474	1 240	2 710	2 039	468 427	116 022	72 468	97 432	93 226	89 279
25 to 29 years	26 992	11 512	2 148	2 208	6 308	4 816	509 670	148 425	48 388	86 706	121 728	104 423
30 to 34 years	33 232	14 055	2 466	2 937	7 263	6 511	372 188	111 284	27 731	71 482	90 698	70 993
35 to 39 years	27 232	12 566	1 730	2 844	5 730	4 362	247 303	71 127	17 571	56 685	60 787	41 133
40 to 44 years	23 945	11 493	1 592	3 224	4 194	3 442	185 541	54 153	12 831	42 165	45 144	31 248
45 to 49 years	25 720	13 152	1 489	2 907	3 975	4 197	166 608	48 779	10 737	33 323	39 455	34 314
50 to 54 years	32 814	17 634	1 637	3 111	4 516	5 916	182 501	54 637	9 719	28 001	44 226	45 918
55 to 59 years	38 404	22 014	1 346	2 832	3 969	8 243	195 191	62 570	7 389	22 109	42 020	61 103
60 to 64 years	39 111	23 418	839	2 035	2 799	10 020	206 955	63 372	5 584	16 778	34 859	86 362
65 to 69 years	47 222	27 023	766	2 039	2 745	14 649	266 709	68 890	4 302	14 223	39 497	139 797
70 to 74 years	45 136	24 072	565	1 878	2 771	15 850	291 541	64 776	3 066	12 361	36 952	174 386
75 years and over	60 347	26 636	802	3 373	4 801	24 735	551 090	94 178	4 866	22 269	69 743	360 034
Median	58.2	59.5	41.7	49.8	44.5	65.9	45.3	42.5	28.5	34.2	39.0	66.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**411 806**	**207 127**	**16 978**	**30 797**	**51 975**	**104 929**	**3 701 136**	**968 748**	**235 974**	**519 715**	**727 548**	**1 249 151**
Single	66 287	–	7 754	6 921	25 312	26 300	1 097 818	–	148 397	197 737	374 578	377 106
Now married, except separated	212 302	207 127	847	862	1 912	1 554	1 028 903	968 748	9 158	12 150	24 278	14 569
Separated	9 528	–	1 108	2 862	3 127	2 431	237 574	–	18 411	92 169	69 476	57 518
Widowed	75 857	–	1 939	10 136	7 695	56 087	765 281	–	10 646	73 175	85 577	595 883
Divorced	47 832	–	5 330	10 016	13 929	18 557	571 560	–	49 362	144 484	173 639	204 075
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**400 155**	**203 575**	**15 380**	**29 388**	**49 071**	**102 741**	**3 175 297**	**842 191**	**152 184**	**406 102**	**625 109**	**1 149 711**
Median	13.6	13.4	15.3	12.8	16.2	13.0	12.6	12.7	13.4	12.4	13.2	12.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**108 093**	**78 899**	**6 251**	**689**	**19 891**	**2 363**	**608 684**	**281 908**	**55 415**	**7 257**	**242 373**	**21 731**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	26.4	38.3	37.1	2.2	38.6	2.3	16.6	29.7	23.9	1.4	33.6	1.7
May 1975 or later only	798	455	83	79	157	24	27 657	12 545	4 371	1 419	7 917	1 405
Vietnam era	13 909	8 332	1 347	103	3 998	129	159 673	66 607	21 942	2 274	66 127	2 723
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 234	4 950	809	56	2 325	94	49 260	18 737	6 019	526	23 210	768
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 822	2 166	119	8	469	60	10 330	4 074	998	52	4 741	465
Korean conflict	11 958	7 749	957	74	3 053	125	64 577	27 262	6 973	561	28 826	955
Korean conflict and World War II	4 066	3 041	222	24	739	40	16 654	7 489	1 060	103	7 433	569
World War II	58 986	47 061	2 491	213	7 842	1 379	239 351	126 203	12 870	1 384	89 536	9 358
World War I	4 959	3 729	117	6	1 022	85	25 810	13 440	715	66	10 677	912
Other	2 361	1 416	106	126	286	427	15 372	5 551	467	872	3 906	4 576
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**302 072**	**127 368**	**10 594**	**30 045**	**31 621**	**102 444**	**3 060 338**	**668 040**	**176 791**	**511 382**	**478 478**	**1 225 647**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**411 768**	**207 114**	**16 978**	**30 782**	**51 975**	**104 919**	**3 700 784**	**968 670**	**235 884**	**519 654**	**727 504**	**1 249 072**
Labor force	250 138	130 126	13 965	19 516	40 305	46 226	2 249 309	706 878	192 351	329 762	516 341	503 977
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	62.8	82.3	63.4	77.5	44.1	60.8	73.0	81.5	63.5	71.0	40.3
Armed Forces	1 603	847	133	48	463	112	31 762	18 722	3 678	1 015	6 653	1 694
Civilian labor force	248 535	129 279	13 832	19 468	39 842	46 114	2 217 547	688 156	188 673	328 747	509 688	502 283
Employed	241 807	125 681	13 420	18 827	38 918	44 961	2 103 309	654 773	177 369	305 404	482 745	483 018
Unemployed	6 728	3 598	412	641	924	1 153	114 238	33 383	11 304	23 343	26 943	19 265
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.5	5.2	4.9	6.0	7.1	5.3	3.8
Not in labor force	161 630	76 988	3 013	11 266	11 670	58 693	1 451 475	261 792	43 533	189 892	211 163	745 095
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**241 807**	**125 681**	**13 420**	**18 827**	**38 918**	**44 961**	**2 103 309**	**654 773**	**177 369**	**305 404**	**482 745**	**483 018**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110 858	55 464	6 247	6 370	22 088	20 689	672 797	196 939	51 114	70 196	185 128	169 420
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58 713	31 913	3 264	2 681	11 492	9 363	319 065	107 668	26 633	29 968	87 287	67 509
Professional specialty occupations	52 145	23 551	2 983	3 689	10 596	11 326	353 732	89 271	24 481	40 228	97 841	101 911
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 958	32 560	3 308	8 372	9 930	19 788	715 248	163 140	45 906	146 415	130 100	229 687
Technicians and related support occupations	6 989	2 970	495	535	1 523	1 466	85 303	21 795	8 503	11 620	23 755	19 630
Sales occupations	34 443	19 612	1 859	2 098	5 651	5 223	219 939	73 551	19 190	25 328	56 337	45 533
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 526	9 978	954	5 739	2 756	13 099	410 006	67 794	18 213	109 467	50 008	164 524
Service occupations	16 183	7 765	994	2 535	1 931	2 958	254 825	72 805	21 996	55 223	49 436	55 365
Private household occupations	485	35	–	263	6	181	11 834	568	91	4 177	267	6 731
Protective service occupations	3 895	2 675	295	104	695	126	36 459	16 364	4 022	2 008	11 921	2 144
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 803	5 055	699	2 168	1 230	2 651	206 532	55 873	17 883	49 038	37 248	46 490
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 411	1 877	179	83	226	46	13 513	6 391	1 939	737	3 666	780
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 714	15 279	1 480	388	2 927	640	190 303	97 140	25 980	6 364	53 208	7 611
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 683	12 736	1 212	1 079	1 816	840	256 623	118 358	30 434	26 469	61 207	20 155
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8 039	5 321	509	839	748	622	123 677	50 647	12 641	19 873	25 157	15 359
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 881	4 659	400	71	666	85	72 423	39 703	9 226	2 004	20 060	1 430
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 763	2 756	303	169	402	133	60 523	28 008	8 567	4 592	15 990	3 366
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**237 495**	**123 218**	**13 324**	**18 374**	**38 601**	**43 978**	**2 079 435**	**657 420**	**176 931**	**297 034**	**477 435**	**470 615**
Private vehicle	169 637	93 012	10 070	12 631	26 637	27 287	1 317 667	432 186	124 198	178 532	314 259	268 492
Drive alone: Car	127 599	64 490	7 441	9 606	23 036	23 026	980 505	289 747	84 117	130 442	253 776	222 423
Truck or van	11 275	9 174	811	110	1 061	119	74 240	36 278	11 005	2 061	22 734	2 162
Carpool: Car	27 835	17 118	1 570	2 804	2 303	4 040	234 595	92 268	24 567	43 987	32 315	41 458
Truck or van	2 928	2 230	248	111	237	102	28 327	13 893	4 509	2 042	5 434	2 449
Public transportation	43 491	18 936	1 874	4 145	6 891	11 645	496 019	149 676	30 063	89 221	89 730	137 329
Bus or streetcar	20 713	7 291	759	2 084	3 419	7 160	217 270	46 380	11 945	44 028	40 129	74 788
Subway or elevated train	17 202	8 811	856	1 662	2 570	3 303	240 059	90 502	15 772	39 953	41 782	52 050
Railroad	3 015	1 644	150	135	501	585	20 581	8 299	1 247	2 489	4 050	4 496
Taxicab	2 561	1 190	109	264	401	597	18 109	4 495	1 099	2 751	3 769	5 995
Bicycle	625	297	59	31	189	49	10 806	3 080	2 057	780	3 557	1 332
Motorcycle	496	296	74	14	112	–	8 916	3 819	2 000	118	2 831	148
Walked only	16 011	6 530	861	1 115	3 548	3 957	197 563	49 958	14 657	24 410	54 797	53 741
Other means	1 795	1 057	89	131	301	217	15 893	5 767	1 546	1 430	4 069	3 081
Worked at home	5 440	3 090	297	307	923	823	32 571	12 934	2 410	2 543	8 192	6 492
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	128 709	55 582	1 449	5 584	10 677	55 417	1 241 394	182 920	17 246	124 987	197 834	718 407
1 worker	164 979	58 263	3 830	12 076	41 298	49 512	1 577 802	271 063	46 300	199 981	529 714	530 744
2 workers	95 967	75 433	10 123	10 411	–	–	767 195	458 648	147 345	161 202	–	–
3 or more workers	22 151	17 849	1 576	2 726	–	–	114 745	56 117	25 083	33 545	–	–

Table A— 9. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**3 103 849**	**2 012 619**	**121 890**	**257 106**	**304 629**	**407 605**	**785 305**	**369 540**	**68 644**	**118 339**	**126 856**	**101 926**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	244 163	178 558	9 882	19 485	17 364	18 874	24 340	12 495	2 023	3 683	3 330	2 809
1975 to 1978	728 311	518 595	27 386	58 648	55 397	68 285	124 483	64 294	11 106	18 370	16 881	13 832
1970 to 1974	1 216 604	813 310	46 520	105 642	106 257	144 875	268 395	135 325	24 043	41 266	37 329	30 432
1960 to 1969	721 945	410 689	29 561	57 846	88 848	135 001	248 102	111 597	22 000	37 016	42 716	34 773
1950 to 1959	132 197	59 249	5 853	9 452	28 034	29 609	66 534	24 448	5 411	9 130	16 204	11 341
1940 to 1949	24 501	12 394	1 018	2 483	4 260	4 346	20 596	8 020	1 559	3 356	4 400	3 261
1939 or earlier	36 128	19 824	1 670	3 550	4 469	6 615	32 855	13 361	2 502	5 518	5 996	5 478
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	755 383	492 040	42 045	65 545	84 788	70 965	456 598	222 224	49 367	73 095	71 588	40 324
1975 to 1978	1 266 354	852 364	49 239	105 929	119 694	139 128	221 525	104 244	14 479	32 456	37 050	33 296
1970 to 1974	768 902	499 716	22 401	63 081	66 018	117 686	71 845	30 069	3 393	9 170	11 970	17 243
1960 to 1969	281 214	153 919	7 185	19 915	29 421	70 774	29 553	11 060	1 072	3 008	5 040	9 373
1959 or earlier	31 996	14 580	1 020	2 636	4 708	9 052	5 784	1 943	333	610	1 208	1 690
ROOMS												
1 room	30 617	10 714	1 485	674	14 417	3 327	14 877	3 101	1 028	692	7 499	2 557
2 rooms	89 089	35 800	4 193	3 396	29 729	15 971	43 722	11 887	3 459	3 742	16 153	8 481
3 rooms	302 797	135 334	12 945	15 881	65 078	73 559	133 473	44 274	12 283	13 561	35 997	27 358
4 rooms	1 289 207	785 817	53 415	104 192	132 827	212 956	367 797	176 956	33 684	59 973	49 990	47 194
5 rooms	967 749	702 976	36 592	96 124	50 173	81 884	177 429	101 997	14 771	32 445	14 393	13 823
6 rooms	284 523	225 061	9 045	24 870	9 639	15 908	35 297	22 573	2 576	5 889	2 165	2 094
7 or more rooms	139 867	116 917	4 215	11 969	2 766	4 000	12 710	8 752	843	2 037	659	419
Median	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.8
BEDROOMS												
None	33 815	12 092	1 617	837	15 389	3 880	17 066	3 765	1 172	888	8 204	3 037
1	300 912	131 733	10 296	9 895	72 735	76 253	120 480	35 182	7 904	9 120	38 619	29 655
2	1 821 007	1 135 280	72 806	140 846	183 173	288 902	488 711	234 047	46 169	76 905	69 993	61 597
3	890 164	685 852	34 948	99 290	32 456	37 618	151 413	91 412	12 959	29 929	9 651	7 462
4	51 499	42 361	1 897	5 596	776	869	6 767	4 564	349	1 391	308	155
5 or more	6 452	5 301	326	642	100	83	868	570	91	106	81	20
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	712 234	–	–	–	304 629	407 605	228 782	–	–	–	126 856	101 926
2 persons	1 106 507	896 929	76 787	132 791	–	–	232 957	137 030	43 543	52 384	–	–
3 persons	556 043	461 302	25 708	69 033	–	–	155 181	103 995	15 420	35 766	–	–
4 persons	426 883	384 067	11 555	31 261	–	–	97 257	73 708	5 979	17 570	–	–
5 persons	189 400	171 290	4 617	13 493	–	–	43 142	33 361	2 316	7 465	–	–
6 or more persons	112 782	99 031	3 223	10 528	–	–	27 986	21 446	1 386	5 154	–	–
Median	2.26	2.74	2.29	2.47	1.00	1.00	2.20	2.96	2.29	2.69	1.00	1.00
Total persons	8 388 748	6 527 401	338 466	772 376	323 388	427 117	1 886 903	1 151 303	172 028	339 729	125 090	98 753
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 058 887**	**1 991 282**	**119 256**	**252 293**	**292 802**	**403 254**	**767 825**	**363 600**	**67 325**	**115 853**	**121 056**	**99 991**
0.50 or less	1 730 782	851 710	65 479	130 468	282 621	400 504	402 630	112 918	31 804	44 172	115 974	97 762
0.51 to 1.00	1 170 143	1 001 171	47 599	108 442	10 181	2 750	305 527	206 188	31 105	60 923	5 082	2 229
1.01 to 1.50	122 149	108 089	4 115	9 945	–	–	43 707	32 772	2 956	7 979	–	–
1.51 or more	35 813	30 312	2 063	3 438	–	–	15 961	11 722	1 460	2 779	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**44 962**	**21 337**	**2 634**	**4 813**	**11 827**	**4 351**	**17 480**	**5 940**	**1 319**	**2 486**	**5 800**	**1 935**
0.50 or less	15 891	2 943	533	1 050	7 591	3 774	6 366	728	229	419	3 383	1 607
0.51 to 1.00	19 160	10 650	1 310	2 387	4 236	577	7 014	2 596	564	1 109	2 417	328
1.01 to 1.50	4 938	3 936	252	750	–	–	1 854	1 239	117	498	–	–
1.51 or more	4 973	3 808	539	626	–	–	2 246	1 377	409	460	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	437 068	120 938	9 506	46 156	73 161	187 307	191 748	42 667	7 990	46 397	37 203	57 491
$5,000 to $9,999	652 677	349 035	19 959	78 170	74 719	130 794	225 816	104 299	15 642	37 798	37 722	30 355
$10,000 to $12,499	359 991	234 136	12 969	34 956	39 257	38 673	101 654	55 880	9 531	11 997	17 068	7 178
$12,500 to $14,999	298 935	214 189	12 131	25 589	26 746	20 280	69 062	41 624	7 881	6 957	9 681	2 919
$15,000 to $19,999	549 593	426 739	22 936	34 587	45 306	20 025	98 530	62 126	11 867	8 150	13 668	2 719
$20,000 to $24,999	377 561	310 041	18 403	17 871	24 823	6 423	50 597	32 418	7 205	3 719	6 580	675
$25,000 to $34,999	305 479	256 107	17 698	14 097	14 863	2 714	33 693	21 917	5 681	2 371	3 407	317
$35,000 to $49,999	91 333	76 406	6 206	4 229	3 761	731	9 563	5 899	1 940	692	906	126
$50,000 or more	31 212	25 028	2 082	1 451	1 993	658	4 642	2 710	907	258	621	146
Median	$13 355	$15 945	$16 328	$10 302	$10 282	$5 533	$9 427	$11 691	$12 868	$6 493	$8 416	$4 555
Mean	$15 085	$17 410	$18 103	$12 135	$11 834	$6 996	$11 156	$13 394	$14 962	$8 088	$9 854	$5 660
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 095 477**	**2 008 894**	**121 377**	**256 401**	**302 342**	**406 463**	**778 581**	**367 053**	**67 872**	**117 697**	**124 652**	**101 307**
Steam or hot water system	20 743	12 622	1 001	1 865	2 199	3 056	14 036	4 677	971	2 261	2 714	3 413
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 350 240	1 541 708	90 929	194 130	215 323	308 150	521 853	254 179	47 132	78 362	77 823	64 357
Other built-in electric units	163 232	103 924	5 974	13 671	16 506	23 157	49 399	21 666	3 909	7 369	8 716	7 739
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	96 839	54 015	3 599	9 539	11 118	18 568	37 947	16 040	3 163	6 325	6 254	6 165
Other means	464 423	296 625	19 874	37 196	57 196	53 532	155 346	70 491	12 697	23 380	29 145	19 633
Air conditioning	**1 873 905**	**1 246 413**	**64 965**	**141 537**	**169 423**	**251 567**	**441 624**	**217 369**	**38 365**	**60 446**	**67 723**	**57 721**
Central system	995 999	681 711	31 834	71 213	76 630	134 611	167 974	86 635	14 296	22 463	22 540	22 040
1 or more individual room units	877 906	564 702	33 131	70 324	92 793	116 956	273 650	130 734	24 069	37 983	45 183	35 681
Vehicles available	**2 917 214**	**1 984 744**	**118 154**	**233 479**	**280 243**	**300 594**	**674 712**	**350 827**	**62 910**	**90 142**	**107 010**	**63 823**
1	1 252 261	618 524	37 852	138 393	182 973	274 519	402 293	176 642	26 885	63 823	76 893	58 050
2 or more	1 664 953	1 366 220	80 302	95 086	97 270	26 075	272 419	174 185	36 025	26 319	30 117	5 773
House heating fuel	**3 095 477**	**2 008 894**	**121 377**	**256 401**	**302 342**	**406 463**	**778 581**	**367 053**	**67 872**	**117 697**	**124 652**	**101 307**
Utility gas	1 032 561	614 356	42 429	93 452	104 913	177 411	274 397	122 983	25 191	42 661	43 741	39 821
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	746 818	508 757	27 635	54 802	78 541	77 083	187 833	94 397	15 889	25 732	30 437	21 378
Electricity	652 939	446 208	22 328	51 003	54 039	79 361	147 559	70 727	12 302	21 374	23 561	19 595
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	540 103	338 496	24 166	52 214	56 343	68 884	152 070	69 346	13 207	26 077	24 146	19 294
Other	123 056	101 077	4 819	4 930	8 506	3 724	16 722	9 600	1 283	1 853	2 767	1 219
Family householder	**2 314 398**	**2 012 619**	**70 811**	**230 968**	–	–	**501 052**	**369 540**	**27 614**	**103 898**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	1 160 354	979 447	34 249	146 658	–	–	317 358	216 512	14 893	85 953	–	–
With own children under 6 years	635 339	578 356	11 797	45 186	–	–	213 856	160 804	7 639	45 413	–	–
No telephone	**390 917**	**228 972**	**22 208**	**31 763**	**74 283**	**33 691**	**275 171**	**131 343**	**29 356**	**41 271**	**53 311**	**19 890**
No complete kitchen facilities	**47 282**	**23 536**	**2 708**	**4 587**	**11 425**	**5 026**	**19 106**	**6 461**	**1 461**	**2 681**	**6 331**	**2 172**
Lacking public sewer	**1 782 936**	**1 250 544**	**64 460**	**135 232**	**157 119**	**175 581**	**417 183**	**213 609**	**34 381**	**58 660**	**64 440**	**46 093**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**398 789**	**162 629**	**14 919**	**65 655**	**45 184**	**110 402**	**206 369**	**65 617**	**13 529**	**61 907**	**25 563**	**39 753**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	8.1	12.2	25.5	14.8	27.1	26.3	17.8	19.7	52.3	20.2	39.0

Table A— 9. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	3 103 849	2 012 619	121 890	257 106	304 629	407 605	785 305	369 540	68 644	118 339	126 856	101 926
15 to 19 years	28 375	18 451	2 409	1 989	3 809	1 717	37 513	17 506	5 459	6 133	5 112	3 303
20 to 24 years	344 585	254 357	20 091	19 355	36 668	14 114	193 856	102 432	23 539	27 804	26 858	13 223
25 to 29 years	426 360	318 526	18 787	33 092	38 706	17 249	145 691	78 689	13 357	24 453	20 610	8 582
30 to 34 years	331 516	241 492	13 781	36 620	27 323	12 300	89 647	47 349	6 871	17 828	13 293	4 306
35 to 39 years	245 645	172 776	11 395	32 757	19 794	8 923	57 465	26 939	5 150	13 003	9 062	3 311
40 to 44 years	200 885	135 232	11 450	26 534	17 477	10 192	41 950	19 328	3 906	8 470	7 321	2 925
45 to 49 years	186 762	121 172	9 782	22 287	18 130	15 391	33 360	13 853	3 177	5 842	6 865	3 623
50 to 54 years	209 499	131 344	9 221	21 146	22 093	25 695	31 148	12 425	2 272	4 310	7 248	4 893
55 to 59 years	233 310	142 017	7 731	18 225	24 800	40 537	30 416	11 685	1 586	3 066	7 043	7 036
60 to 64 years	243 174	145 289	5 682	14 695	24 171	53 337	29 579	10 994	1 160	2 289	6 221	8 915
65 to 69 years	248 485	142 108	4 635	11 792	24 707	65 243	29 953	10 627	870	1 692	5 795	10 969
70 to 74 years	195 545	102 466	3 113	8 624	20 199	61 143	26 828	8 444	602	1 578	4 750	11 454
75 years and over	209 708	87 389	3 813	9 990	26 752	81 764	37 899	9 269	695	1 871	6 678	19 386
Median	44.4	40.0	37.6	40.9	47.4	65.3	30.9	29.1	27.0	30.2	34.1	59.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	3 103 849	2 012 619	121 890	257 106	304 629	407 605	785 305	369 540	68 644	118 339	126 856	101 926
Single	227 702	–	39 657	29 687	106 704	51 654	145 356	–	34 484	27 119	58 100	25 653
Now married, except separated	2 041 438	2 012 619	6 963	6 830	9 517	5 509	382 124	369 540	3 448	3 270	4 206	1 660
Separated	77 125	–	11 028	27 850	25 103	13 144	49 666	–	7 199	22 803	13 449	6 215
Widowed	388 740	–	12 389	74 870	50 837	250 644	71 718	–	2 554	12 935	10 910	45 319
Divorced	368 844	–	51 853	117 869	112 468	86 654	136 441	–	20 959	52 212	40 191	23 079
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	2 730 889	1 739 811	99 390	235 762	264 152	391 774	553 936	249 602	39 646	84 402	94 886	85 400
Median	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.2	10.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	909 194	730 455	44 597	4 947	121 274	7 921	168 501	105 106	18 079	1 747	41 885	1 684
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.5	36.6	36.9	1.9	40.1	1.9	22.3	30.2	28.0	1.5	34.1	1.7
May 1975 or later only	24 335	19 367	1 617	394	2 698	259	17 661	11 664	2 446	446	2 821	284
Vietnam era	252 633	209 639	13 393	1 336	27 499	766	70 959	48 103	8 292	655	13 578	331
February 1955 to July 1964 only	83 374	67 065	5 248	708	9 966	387	15 621	9 760	1 962	187	3 684	28
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	30 538	24 557	1 490	151	4 028	312	3 311	1 593	390	8	1 297	23
Korean conflict	104 513	82 296	7 228	627	13 721	641	16 012	9 004	2 090	154	4 660	104
Korean conflict and World War II	31 278	24 983	1 214	63	4 744	274	3 546	1 882	260	10	1 365	29
World War II	351 501	280 265	13 433	1 182	52 560	4 061	36 975	21 002	2 369	148	12 911	545
World War I	14 683	10 403	428	34	3 688	130	2 189	1 152	101	3	883	50
Other	16 339	11 880	546	452	2 370	1 091	2 227	946	169	136	686	290
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	2 175 334	1 266 906	76 127	251 774	181 282	399 245	585 919	243 334	46 474	115 663	80 796	99 652
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	3 103 546	2 012 498	121 836	257 059	304 587	407 566	785 121	369 483	68 618	118 287	126 824	101 909
Labor force	2 158 205	1 522 087	97 663	175 942	203 365	159 148	588 905	312 365	59 433	74 279	95 919	46 909
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.5	75.6	80.2	68.4	66.8	39.0	75.0	84.5	86.6	62.8	75.6	46.0
Armed Forces	19 018	15 137	1 112	338	2 031	400	30 701	21 043	4 065	877	4 143	573
Civilian labor force	2 139 187	1 506 950	96 551	175 604	201 334	158 748	558 204	291 322	55 368	73 402	91 776	46 336
Employed	1 998 989	1 410 613	88 049	163 198	185 670	151 459	499 933	261 435	48 802	62 795	83 429	43 472
Unemployed	140 198	96 337	8 502	12 406	15 664	7 289	58 271	29 887	6 566	10 607	8 347	2 864
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.4	8.8	7.1	7.8	4.6	10.4	10.3	11.9	14.5	9.1	6.2
Not in labor force	945 341	490 411	24 173	81 117	101 222	248 418	196 216	57 118	9 185	44 008	30 905	55 000
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 998 989	1 410 613	88 049	163 198	185 670	151 459	499 933	261 435	48 802	62 795	83 429	43 472
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215 671	135 671	9 122	19 725	25 832	25 321	50 647	20 735	3 962	6 176	11 761	8 013
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	123 565	84 762	5 558	9 348	13 741	10 156	24 925	12 010	2 131	2 729	5 421	2 634
Professional specialty occupations	92 106	50 909	3 564	10 377	12 091	15 165	25 722	8 725	1 831	3 447	6 340	5 379
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	333 656	171 396	11 304	60 476	28 794	61 686	75 664	24 427	5 157	19 839	10 948	15 293
Technicians and related support occupations	47 807	27 720	2 155	5 831	6 161	5 940	10 919	4 039	1 028	1 727	2 508	1 617
Sales occupations	124 064	79 236	4 831	12 868	12 044	15 085	27 323	11 208	2 168	5 447	4 566	3 934
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161 785	64 440	4 318	41 777	10 589	40 661	37 422	9 180	1 961	12 665	3 874	9 742
Service occupations	193 187	100 646	7 864	35 359	16 751	32 567	62 072	19 924	4 422	18 215	8 754	10 757
Private household occupations	5 760	516	37	2 029	65	3 113	1 896	172	22	930	64	708
Protective service occupations	41 852	32 212	2 159	996	5 677	808	8 669	4 948	897	283	2 273	268
Service occupations, except protective and household	145 575	67 918	5 668	32 334	11 009	28 646	51 507	14 804	3 503	17 002	6 417	9 781
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95 594	77 506	4 560	1 653	10 586	1 289	37 822	25 434	3 753	834	7 111	690
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510 941	426 840	24 630	6 613	47 862	4 996	110 020	73 418	13 627	2 235	19 606	1 134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	649 940	498 554	30 569	39 372	55 845	25 600	163 708	97 497	17 881	15 496	25 249	7 585
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	293 138	206 148	12 557	30 599	23 719	20 115	71 447	37 429	6 648	11 832	9 704	5 834
Transportation and material moving occupations	230 285	194 910	11 512	2 683	19 691	1 489	49 838	34 583	5 731	1 024	8 016	484
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	126 517	97 496	6 500	6 090	12 435	3 996	42 423	25 485	5 502	2 640	7 529	1 267
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	1 961 141	1 387 268	86 344	158 554	181 880	147 095	514 967	274 672	51 535	61 440	84 874	42 446
Private vehicle	1 812 738	1 283 150	79 180	149 939	164 495	135 974	451 450	242 804	45 079	55 572	71 463	36 532
Drive alone: Car	886 827	533 562	38 551	107 697	95 637	111 380	241 111	112 314	20 600	38 542	41 298	28 357
Truck or van	474 565	400 939	20 623	5 105	43 699	4 199	80 387	53 302	8 031	1 617	16 209	1 228
Carpool: Car	296 903	214 813	12 994	34 255	15 870	18 971	93 374	51 480	11 666	14 303	9 492	6 433
Truck or van	154 443	133 836	7 012	2 882	9 289	1 424	36 578	25 708	4 782	1 110	4 464	514
Public transportation	15 939	8 017	708	2 416	1 694	3 104	7 015	2 303	593	1 411	1 403	1 305
Bus or streetcar	13 767	7 099	561	2 015	1 442	2 650	5 376	1 833	442	1 023	1 102	976
Subway or elevated train	360	178	10	45	72	55	796	222	43	171	191	169
Railroad	651	414	54	65	65	53	97	54	12	4	13	14
Taxicab	1 161	326	83	291	115	346	746	194	96	213	97	146
Bicycle	4 403	2 765	313	191	876	258	2 507	936	360	140	814	257
Motorcycle	16 779	12 958	1 158	73	2 506	84	5 405	3 107	929	39	1 262	68
Walked only	59 366	40 631	2 743	3 590	6 983	5 419	33 181	16 349	3 258	3 069	6 934	3 571
Other means	17 753	13 666	903	813	1 697	674	7 032	3 977	806	617	1 334	298
Worked at home	34 163	26 081	1 339	1 532	3 629	1 582	8 377	5 196	510	592	1 664	415
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	700 501	320 264	11 789	41 521	91 907	235 020	144 456	33 647	3 770	27 131	27 447	52 461
1 worker	1 207 790	658 141	40 077	124 265	212 722	172 585	352 828	129 877	16 791	57 286	99 409	49 465
2 workers	1 045 669	909 697	61 654	74 318	–	–	259 461	189 509	41 510	28 442	–	–
3 or more workers	149 889	124 517	8 370	17 002	–	–	28 560	16 507	6 573	5 480	–	–

Table A—10. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**39 320 156**	**30 183 040**	**1 056 495**	**2 750 698**	**1 641 474**	**3 688 449**	**5 911 461**	**3 411 557**	**472 879**	**807 894**	**584 413**	**634 718**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 147 999	1 005 283	29 500	38 995	44 606	29 615	70 628	46 242	6 299	8 076	5 430	4 581
1975 to 1978	3 912 487	3 449 135	82 028	154 921	120 281	106 122	264 443	173 616	22 469	32 229	19 492	16 637
1970 to 1974	4 169 866	3 553 197	89 924	233 925	124 289	168 531	364 647	228 468	29 916	48 516	29 959	27 788
1960 to 1969	8 014 698	6 570 412	186 415	521 821	244 560	491 490	901 646	552 972	76 807	122 390	74 973	74 504
1950 to 1959	8 340 934	6 363 670	219 351	619 158	328 984	809 771	1 238 280	711 837	107 704	179 992	118 210	120 537
1940 to 1949	4 202 330	2 915 395	122 945	347 335	223 120	593 535	1 025 151	561 629	81 214	149 999	109 952	122 357
1939 or earlier	9 531 842	6 325 948	326 332	834 543	555 634	1 489 385	2 046 666	1 136 793	148 470	266 692	226 397	268 314
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 158 350	3 371 101	171 563	214 737	243 272	157 677	2 479 232	1 437 682	270 612	366 785	242 343	161 810
1975 to 1978	9 821 490	8 227 105	267 540	533 678	398 614	394 553	1 861 172	1 131 991	129 733	251 759	179 305	168 384
1970 to 1974	6 899 314	5 633 679	157 677	482 180	218 890	406 888	639 412	374 363	28 942	83 815	60 133	92 159
1960 to 1969	8 934 899	6 961 301	200 530	690 018	267 533	815 517	481 488	265 107	20 559	57 514	44 516	93 792
1959 or earlier	9 506 103	5 989 854	259 185	830 085	513 165	1 913 814	450 157	202 414	23 033	48 021	58 116	118 573
ROOMS												
1 room	36 584	16 522	1 834	1 503	12 304	4 421	43 478	8 049	2 724	2 515	21 615	8 575
2 rooms	108 220	51 759	5 307	5 338	29 028	16 788	124 454	32 919	9 921	9 915	45 390	26 309
3 rooms	539 591	274 264	21 445	28 201	94 645	121 036	439 032	144 167	34 507	42 259	110 273	107 826
4 rooms	3 577 404	2 139 191	112 162	249 725	322 342	753 984	1 321 095	670 275	102 006	186 596	160 963	201 255
5 rooms	9 481 968	6 823 010	265 430	715 708	472 913	1 204 907	1 643 979	992 324	130 311	243 394	120 183	157 767
6 rooms	10 728 350	8 340 831	290 969	795 558	377 103	923 889	1 240 320	809 837	98 701	180 155	69 356	82 271
7 or more rooms	14 848 039	12 537 463	359 348	954 665	333 139	663 424	1 099 103	753 986	94 709	143 060	56 633	50 715
Median	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.2	4.4
BEDROOMS												
None	48 056	22 056	2 304	2 191	14 941	6 564	59 741	11 551	4 050	3 993	27 227	12 920
1	991 513	507 399	28 724	35 838	171 803	247 749	702 863	233 356	47 455	54 754	192 301	174 997
2	9 141 240	5 879 536	270 692	626 123	653 637	1 711 252	2 275 854	1 241 007	184 219	324 236	227 673	298 719
3	20 507 032	16 480 432	530 719	1 454 196	641 891	1 399 794	2 155 905	1 440 811	171 508	318 055	106 289	119 242
4	7 147 820	6 053 027	179 413	513 504	133 382	268 494	578 028	397 049	50 110	84 128	23 840	22 901
5 or more	1 484 495	1 240 590	44 643	118 846	25 820	54 596	139 070	87 783	15 537	22 728	7 083	5 939
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 329 923	–	–	–	1 641 474	3 688 449	1 219 131	–	–	–	584 413	634 718
2 persons	13 156 738	11 143 119	617 408	1 396 211	–	–	1 655 245	1 055 080	262 859	337 306	–	–
3 persons	7 469 604	6 456 167	251 760	761 677	–	–	1 160 627	804 652	119 832	236 143	–	–
4 persons	7 540 609	7 075 955	110 026	354 628	–	–	980 412	798 471	52 805	129 136	–	–
5 persons	3 685 553	3 491 757	46 474	147 322	–	–	516 828	435 379	21 531	59 918	–	–
6 or more persons	2 137 729	2 016 042	30 827	90 860	–	–	379 218	317 975	15 852	45 391	–	–
Median	2.66	3.11	2.36	2.49	1.00	1.00	2.57	3.31	2.40	2.78	1.00	1.00
Total persons	116 637 130	100 713 463	2 858 134	7 766 972	1 647 871	3 650 690	16 776 805	11 838 027	1 286 668	2 444 707	583 648	623 755
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**38 962 577**	**30 009 337**	**1 033 761**	**2 717 745**	**1 577 990**	**3 623 744**	**5 711 040**	**3 315 917**	**459 813**	**785 109**	**542 022**	**608 179**
0.50 or less	25 789 634	17 836 509	783 077	1 978 462	1 571 306	3 620 280	3 202 743	1 378 099	288 555	408 993	526 253	600 843
0.51 to 1.00	12 464 727	11 521 036	235 126	698 417	6 684	3 464	2 220 162	1 702 563	156 208	338 286	15 769	7 336
1.01 to 1.50	606 199	559 935	12 164	34 100	–	–	225 787	186 868	10 066	28 853	–	–
1.51 or more	102 017	91 857	3 394	6 766	–	–	62 348	48 387	4 984	8 977	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**357 579**	**173 703**	**22 734**	**32 953**	**63 484**	**64 705**	**200 421**	**95 640**	**13 066**	**22 785**	**42 391**	**26 539**
0.50 or less	222 717	69 028	13 366	18 711	57 864	63 748	103 100	26 656	5 897	8 702	36 545	25 300
0.51 to 1.00	97 632	72 624	7 292	11 139	5 620	957	67 636	44 988	5 372	10 191	5 846	1 239
1.01 to 1.50	22 162	19 248	1 059	1 855	–	–	18 455	15 354	791	2 310	–	–
1.51 or more	15 068	12 803	1 017	1 248	–	–	11 230	8 642	1 006	1 582	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 025 909	906 536	47 282	266 163	334 014	1 471 914	957 854	249 149	34 457	181 832	165 769	326 647
$5,000 to $9,999	4 445 463	2 372 157	103 967	532 104	336 466	1 100 769	1 182 500	567 212	70 346	224 957	147 286	172 699
$10,000 to $12,499	2 457 542	1 604 938	66 252	302 627	151 998	331 727	645 959	380 922	43 491	91 424	73 799	56 323
$12,500 to $14,999	2 312 050	1 638 640	65 772	272 174	117 979	217 485	526 477	340 978	40 854	68 363	47 070	29 212
$15,000 to $19,999	5 374 466	4 220 882	152 463	471 147	248 092	281 882	961 805	672 064	83 144	100 203	75 445	30 949
$20,000 to $24,999	5 690 784	4 874 058	157 715	332 909	189 054	137 048	675 799	499 460	67 127	60 056	38 547	10 609
$25,000 to $34,999	8 294 331	7 463 742	231 847	347 340	159 060	92 342	617 379	459 365	76 648	52 651	23 710	5 005
$35,000 to $49,999	4 982 890	4 581 124	148 842	161 185	58 969	32 770	241 056	171 484	39 884	20 578	7 344	1 766
$50,000 or more	2 736 721	2 520 963	82 355	65 049	45 842	22 512	102 632	70 923	16 928	7 830	5 443	1 508
Median	$21 662	$24 422	$22 783	$15 022	$12 471	$6 436	$13 304	$16 137	$17 693	$9 932	$9 249	$4 894
Mean	$24 905	$27 953	$26 466	$17 746	$15 828	$8 901	$15 649	$18 177	$20 425	$12 450	$11 140	$6 730
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**39 236 396**	**30 126 251**	**1 052 125**	**2 742 534**	**1 634 659**	**3 680 827**	**5 863 163**	**3 386 001**	**467 309**	**801 073**	**577 787**	**630 993**
Steam or hot water system	5 064 392	3 935 530	142 312	377 135	177 104	432 311	432 753	247 593	37 954	58 565	41 745	46 896
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 185 271	19 148 198	601 933	1 598 799	891 801	1 944 540	2 499 580	1 518 916	213 002	343 086	204 658	219 918
Other built-in electric units	2 516 829	1 985 716	61 052	164 876	100 049	205 136	394 573	220 561	32 249	54 452	43 318	43 993
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 102 044	1 367 153	66 821	191 160	121 021	355 889	671 183	356 673	55 071	107 614	64 075	87 750
Other means	5 367 860	3 689 654	180 007	410 564	344 684	742 951	1 865 074	1 042 258	129 033	237 356	223 991	232 436
Air conditioning	**23 469 860**	**18 726 073**	**530 766**	**1 480 089**	**791 933**	**1 940 999**	**2 516 464**	**1 574 518**	**171 182**	**293 538**	**210 463**	**266 763**
Central system	12 464 517	10 430 105	250 912	662 582	354 990	765 928	809 988	540 361	62 851	91 900	53 341	61 535
1 or more individual room units	11 005 343	8 295 968	279 854	817 507	436 943	1 175 071	1 706 476	1 034 157	108 331	201 638	157 122	205 228
Vehicles available	**37 572 279**	**29 909 132**	**1 024 121**	**2 558 066**	**1 503 754**	**2 577 206**	**5 329 152**	**3 307 761**	**450 867**	**684 129**	**502 056**	**384 339**
1	10 502 376	5 706 046	267 488	1 248 311	953 576	2 326 955	2 296 782	1 088 721	121 902	398 573	338 687	348 899
2 or more	27 069 903	24 203 086	756 633	1 309 755	550 178	250 251	3 032 370	2 219 040	328 965	285 556	163 369	35 440
House heating fuel	**39 236 396**	**30 126 251**	**1 052 125**	**2 742 534**	**1 634 659**	**3 680 827**	**5 863 163**	**3 386 001**	**467 309**	**801 073**	**577 787**	**630 993**
Utility gas	21 571 967	16 366 424	575 819	1 613 421	861 998	2 154 305	3 104 598	1 704 104	264 309	484 869	289 486	361 830
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 146 216	1 576 145	57 045	127 337	127 153	258 536	543 884	346 364	30 511	47 235	60 893	58 881
Electricity	6 146 581	5 015 405	141 796	361 620	222 006	405 754	758 387	443 884	62 158	101 173	75 891	75 281
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 379 678	5 530 673	211 169	547 432	320 087	770 317	997 468	592 244	74 649	124 909	97 736	107 930
Other	1 991 954	1 637 604	66 296	92 724	103 415	91 915	458 826	299 405	35 682	42 887	53 781	27 071
Family householder	**33 471 890**	**30 183 040**	**755 122**	**2 533 728**	–	–	**4 276 510**	**3 411 557**	**189 327**	**675 626**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	16 505 013	15 110 951	262 014	1 132 048	–	–	2 666 567	2 094 065	88 380	484 122	–	–
With own children under 6 years	6 047 194	5 808 243	47 491	191 460	–	–	1 427 070	1 214 452	34 508	178 110	–	–
No telephone	**779 343**	**440 919**	**44 462**	**62 036**	**145 470**	**86 456**	**788 269**	**408 090**	**72 497**	**108 425**	**142 474**	**56 783**
No complete kitchen facilities	**375 158**	**212 847**	**19 283**	**30 082**	**59 570**	**53 376**	**179 006**	**78 179**	**14 710**	**20 682**	**44 201**	**21 234**
Lacking public sewer	**13 916 330**	**11 075 120**	**362 566**	**785 373**	**612 054**	**1 081 217**	**2 200 213**	**1 410 579**	**143 140**	**213 572**	**233 902**	**199 020**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 542 943**	**1 090 544**	**67 256**	**362 406**	**194 002**	**828 735**	**1 084 906**	**394 584**	**73 931**	**276 364**	**114 821**	**225 206**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	3.6	6.4	13.2	11.8	22.5	18.4	11.6	15.6	34.2	19.6	35.5

Table A—10. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	39 320 156	30 183 040	1 056 495	2 750 698	1 641 474	3 688 449	5 911 461	3 411 557	472 879	807 894	584 413	634 718
15 to 19 years	33 649	17 057	4 943	3 966	4 719	2 964	82 511	34 728	14 538	15 051	10 987	7 207
20 to 24 years	814 863	629 869	54 225	38 348	70 467	21 954	831 435	448 129	126 262	110 998	94 086	51 960
25 to 29 years	2 810 792	2 357 151	108 461	123 832	165 659	55 689	1 105 659	676 478	117 319	137 181	117 394	57 287
30 to 34 years	4 253 143	3 654 504	116 790	244 104	171 460	66 285	845 377	544 360	63 688	131 369	73 601	32 359
35 to 39 years	4 100 564	3 516 300	108 318	307 134	118 960	49 852	573 988	375 850	35 953	106 166	39 621	16 398
40 to 44 years	3 648 356	3 119 828	103 231	286 060	84 390	54 847	417 819	279 859	25 525	72 233	25 662	14 540
45 to 49 years	3 636 187	3 084 121	99 748	270 030	85 380	96 908	338 836	222 831	20 652	50 907	25 651	18 795
50 to 54 years	3 951 682	3 263 749	103 824	283 864	107 383	192 862	322 203	204 480	18 013	40 824	30 098	28 788
55 to 59 years	4 024 421	3 189 575	92 771	276 984	125 567	339 524	302 225	178 459	14 235	36 044	31 316	42 171
60 to 64 years	3 564 144	2 647 225	74 227	231 627	135 167	475 898	271 981	146 251	11 093	27 199	30 297	57 141
65 to 69 years	3 083 355	2 056 071	58 896	201 336	151 403	615 649	252 903	117 572	8 948	23 528	31 362	71 493
70 to 74 years	2 381 896	1 385 934	46 526	170 765	144 738	633 933	216 992	85 589	6 733	20 092	27 084	77 494
75 years and over	3 017 104	1 261 656	84 535	312 648	276 181	1 082 084	349 532	96 971	9 920	36 302	47 254	159 085
Median	50.5	47.9	46.6	51.8	55.5	69.0	35.8	35.0	29.1	35.4	34.7	64.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	39 320 156	30 183 040	1 056 495	2 750 698	1 641 474	3 688 449	5 911 461	3 411 557	472 879	807 894	584 413	634 718
Single	1 499 161	–	349 010	258 018	528 380	363 753	859 903	–	257 770	161 591	288 585	151 957
Now married, except separated	30 421 177	30 183 040	59 841	71 320	55 116	51 860	3 471 873	3 411 557	16 379	19 809	15 022	9 106
Separated	442 190	–	67 596	210 681	100 201	63 712	219 090	–	34 688	111 954	46 468	25 980
Widowed	4 743 114	–	228 844	1 258 990	507 030	2 748 250	569 442	–	26 629	147 758	68 971	326 084
Divorced	2 214 514	–	351 204	951 689	450 747	460 874	791 153	–	137 413	366 782	165 367	121 591
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	38 471 644	29 536 114	997 327	2 708 384	1 566 288	3 663 531	4 997 515	2 928 700	332 079	681 845	479 340	575 551
Median	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 653 714	14 411 998	469 085	51 292	659 776	61 563	1 478 437	1 149 609	125 392	11 901	182 424	9 111
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	40.0	48.0	44.6	1.9	40.4	1.7	25.4	34.5	26.8	1.5	31.4	1.4
May 1975 or later only	88 869	76 558	4 877	1 129	5 795	510	62 795	45 093	8 592	1 471	7 033	606
Vietnam era	3 285 978	3 035 476	99 837	7 460	139 985	3 220	580 294	452 681	58 777	4 301	63 120	1 415
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 900 434	1 782 808	58 454	5 716	51 790	1 666	169 223	138 858	13 978	1 803	14 213	371
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	432 134	405 667	10 213	1 266	12 871	2 117	29 237	23 402	2 312	63	3 328	132
Korean conflict	2 506 842	2 346 838	80 336	7 019	69 298	3 351	180 599	146 561	13 795	1 106	18 604	533
Korean conflict and World War II	503 758	465 705	13 193	1 331	21 282	2 247	30 224	23 403	1 956	74	4 574	217
World War II	6 524 294	5 984 496	183 329	21 218	301 926	33 325	386 337	295 181	23 618	1 947	62 057	3 534
World War I	215 816	154 623	13 177	794	45 173	2 049	20 185	11 751	1 364	26	6 677	367
Other	195 589	159 827	5 669	5 359	11 656	13 078	19 543	12 679	1 000	1 110	2 818	1 936
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	23 462 010	15 584 891	581 760	2 697 027	974 063	3 624 269	4 344 394	2 185 449	341 681	794 359	398 123	624 782
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	39 318 284	30 182 073	1 056 291	2 750 382	1 641 322	3 688 216	5 910 752	3 411 300	472 762	807 769	584 305	634 616
Labor force	28 959 344	24 346 710	808 410	1 652 889	1 003 311	1 148 024	4 562 244	2 920 216	403 229	532 873	431 136	274 790
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	80.7	76.5	60.1	61.1	31.1	77.2	85.6	85.3	66.0	73.8	43.3
Armed Forces	202 560	185 184	5 446	2 063	7 483	2 384	87 921	76 242	5 689	1 509	3 758	723
Civilian labor force	28 756 784	24 161 526	802 964	1 650 826	995 828	1 145 640	4 474 323	2 843 974	397 540	531 364	427 378	274 067
Employed	27 889 581	23 490 225	764 303	1 580 830	948 366	1 105 857	4 158 494	2 653 935	360 857	487 359	394 697	261 646
Unemployed	867 203	671 301	38 661	69 996	47 462	39 783	315 829	190 039	36 683	44 005	32 681	12 421
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.8	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.5	7.1	6.7	9.2	8.3	7.6	4.5
Not in labor force	10 358 940	5 835 363	247 881	1 097 493	638 011	2 540 192	1 348 508	491 084	69 533	274 896	153 169	359 826
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 889 581	23 490 225	764 303	1 580 830	948 366	1 105 857	4 158 494	2 653 935	360 857	487 359	394 697	261 646
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 332 568	7 141 801	212 453	401 296	284 045	292 973	851 273	518 978	72 709	95 767	93 126	70 693
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 569 865	4 056 332	110 099	158 123	135 273	110 038	367 688	239 735	32 606	37 336	36 124	21 887
Professional specialty occupations	3 762 703	3 085 469	102 354	243 173	148 772	182 935	483 585	279 243	40 103	58 431	57 002	48 806
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 238 880	4 700 176	149 461	720 273	189 937	479 033	785 494	363 919	62 574	195 750	64 527	98 724
Technicians and related support occupations	853 346	705 230	26 184	52 765	35 868	33 299	113 438	58 398	13 136	18 087	13 267	10 550
Sales occupations	2 903 185	2 448 576	72 269	160 048	93 328	128 964	314 604	187 710	29 281	43 532	30 530	23 551
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 482 349	1 546 370	51 008	507 460	60 741	316 770	357 452	117 811	20 157	134 131	20 730	64 623
Service occupations	1 809 204	1 288 338	51 700	227 665	62 937	178 564	394 674	171 158	31 720	105 534	34 006	52 256
Private household occupations	35 956	4 102	245	12 660	404	18 545	12 355	1 291	226	5 548	320	4 970
Protective service occupations	619 334	567 003	17 913	6 901	23 393	4 124	72 400	53 387	6 455	2 333	8 789	1 436
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 153 914	717 233	33 542	208 104	39 140	155 895	309 919	116 480	25 039	97 653	24 897	45 850
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 028 081	918 027	38 234	10 501	52 053	9 266	317 684	257 203	19 436	4 511	33 241	3 293
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 775 323	5 345 703	167 090	42 794	190 665	29 071	844 474	649 301	89 241	15 349	83 527	7 056
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 705 525	4 096 180	145 365	178 301	168 729	116 950	964 895	693 376	85 177	70 448	86 270	29 624
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 281 968	1 910 026	65 768	134 612	78 072	93 490	425 406	282 785	33 739	51 864	34 524	22 494
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 641 421	1 515 811	50 705	14 371	55 004	5 530	320 635	255 802	28 532	6 270	27 870	2 161
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	782 136	670 343	28 892	29 318	35 653	17 930	218 854	154 789	22 906	12 314	23 876	4 969
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	27 511 077	23 207 864	751 460	1 545 611	931 049	1 075 093	4 139 843	2 665 453	356 423	475 290	387 461	255 216
Private vehicle	24 978 965	21 161 883	665 660	1 397 032	822 820	931 570	3 538 107	2 292 242	303 336	413 202	317 734	211 593
Drive alone: Car	14 827 517	11 992 992	415 950	1 087 905	560 830	769 840	2 002 774	1 155 635	166 612	309 533	199 186	171 808
Truck or van	5 287 851	4 943 081	131 169	30 430	166 816	16 355	756 830	604 139	60 579	11 922	73 658	6 532
Carpool: Car	3 743 006	3 182 328	88 668	263 776	69 985	138 249	556 591	356 968	53 552	85 411	29 769	30 891
Truck or van	1 120 591	1 043 482	29 873	14 921	25 189	7 126	221 912	175 500	22 593	6 336	15 121	2 362
Public transportation	737 824	585 985	19 896	59 509	21 195	51 239	81 802	35 659	8 286	19 731	6 723	11 403
Bus or streetcar	430 168	315 271	12 377	47 214	13 897	41 409	63 309	25 999	6 354	16 627	5 168	9 161
Subway or elevated train	68 668	56 905	2 550	4 174	2 267	2 772	5 368	2 725	795	844	529	475
Railroad	225 866	207 569	4 480	5 704	4 391	3 722	8 326	5 676	817	649	694	490
Taxicab	13 122	6 240	489	2 417	640	3 336	4 799	1 259	320	1 611	332	1 277
Bicycle	85 352	73 526	3 339	2 170	4 837	1 480	27 617	13 610	4 960	2 930	4 440	1 677
Motorcycle	128 769	114 322	6 432	507	7 102	406	38 034	25 437	6 663	398	5 264	272
Walked only	697 367	534 707	23 076	49 248	34 273	56 063	268 722	164 766	19 753	28 833	32 633	22 737
Other means	158 908	134 637	5 512	6 178	6 967	5 614	41 447	27 863	3 619	2 904	4 830	2 231
Worked at home	723 892	602 804	27 545	30 967	33 855	28 721	144 114	105 876	9 806	7 292	15 837	5 303
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	6 819 736	3 318 229	105 611	434 407	578 722	2 382 767	918 190	268 399	25 401	144 401	137 049	342 940
1 worker	12 987 471	9 109 504	356 688	1 152 845	1 062 752	1 305 682	2 272 569	1 097 953	97 829	337 645	447 364	291 778
2 workers	14 327 287	13 020 681	464 022	842 584	–	–	2 195 946	1 703 449	257 002	235 495	–	–
3 or more workers	5 185 662	4 734 626	130 174	320 862	–	–	524 756	341 756	92 647	90 353	–	–

Table A—11. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**1 511 185**	**934 580**	**64 635**	**166 501**	**112 264**	**233 205**	**952 257**	**428 390**	**76 983**	**183 132**	**108 055**	**155 697**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	75 903	45 531	4 624	6 554	9 373	9 821	33 358	14 893	3 322	5 992	4 071	5 080
1975 to 1978	219 796	134 645	10 286	21 854	22 628	30 383	112 942	53 201	10 814	21 238	11 996	15 693
1970 to 1974	230 635	134 721	9 409	26 277	20 133	40 095	167 197	77 655	14 301	34 320	16 884	24 037
1960 to 1969	155 466	101 685	5 086	15 736	8 993	23 966	188 346	88 852	13 766	34 406	19 438	31 884
1950 to 1959	158 893	111 993	5 544	15 363	7 546	18 447	137 935	65 548	10 225	24 108	15 550	22 504
1940 to 1949	135 662	88 053	4 899	14 649	7 837	20 224	115 288	47 380	8 740	23 280	14 643	21 245
1939 or earlier	534 830	317 952	24 787	66 068	35 754	90 269	197 191	80 861	15 815	39 788	25 473	35 254
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	237 663	136 563	15 926	25 384	29 493	30 297	455 643	207 840	49 287	88 863	55 666	53 987
1975 to 1978	428 942	278 149	18 173	43 102	35 502	54 016	316 153	148 669	20 312	61 929	33 876	51 367
1970 to 1974	226 671	152 874	7 101	22 903	12 371	31 422	91 702	37 156	3 673	17 932	9 179	23 762
1960 to 1969	230 805	159 596	7 595	25 331	9 431	28 852	55 005	21 886	2 113	9 245	5 207	16 554
1959 or earlier	387 104	207 398	15 840	49 781	25 467	88 618	33 754	12 839	1 598	5 163	4 127	10 027
ROOMS												
1 room	1 890	651	116	48	626	449	15 251	2 733	903	865	6 696	4 054
2 rooms	6 732	2 699	347	491	1 683	1 512	39 185	8 956	2 562	3 194	13 514	10 959
3 rooms	31 950	12 836	1 266	1 764	5 992	10 092	134 783	30 923	8 397	12 471	31 532	51 460
4 rooms	168 549	77 149	7 114	16 339	21 028	46 919	280 357	117 663	23 407	58 876	29 665	50 746
5 rooms	340 545	191 792	14 806	37 548	31 280	65 119	241 176	126 093	20 140	55 109	15 776	24 058
6 rooms	551 003	357 093	22 446	63 456	31 949	76 059	160 635	93 625	13 365	35 568	7 107	10 970
7 or more rooms	410 516	292 360	18 540	46 855	19 706	33 055	80 870	48 397	8 209	17 049	3 765	3 450
Median	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.7
BEDROOMS												
None	2 652	943	157	87	849	616	20 960	3 555	1 204	1 271	8 849	6 081
1	56 230	22 619	1 797	2 571	10 613	18 630	195 573	44 568	10 944	15 240	51 732	73 089
2	469 813	244 722	20 380	45 365	51 117	108 229	429 309	197 721	39 228	93 392	36 820	62 148
3	820 585	553 406	34 031	95 785	43 618	93 745	259 187	153 309	20 986	62 418	9 401	13 073
4	126 387	89 056	6 009	17 690	4 686	8 946	39 847	25 685	3 493	8 699	953	1 017
5 or more	35 518	23 834	2 261	5 003	1 381	3 039	7 381	3 552	1 128	2 112	300	289
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	345 469	–	–	–	112 264	233 205	263 752	–	–	–	108 055	155 697
2 persons	557 411	420 866	42 765	93 780	–	–	282 366	149 575	47 587	85 204	–	–
3 persons	262 188	204 541	13 322	44 325	–	–	181 132	107 856	17 880	55 396	–	–
4 persons	196 982	174 258	5 240	17 484	–	–	130 904	98 381	7 151	25 372	–	–
5 persons	92 109	83 334	2 001	6 774	–	–	58 303	45 176	2 702	10 425	–	–
6 or more persons	57 026	51 581	1 307	4 138	–	–	35 800	27 402	1 663	6 735	–	–
Median	2.24	2.73	2.26	2.39	1.00	1.00	2.25	3.10	2.31	2.61	1.00	1.00
Total persons	3 844 621	2 893 394	163 874	445 776	112 220	229 357	2 365 566	1 393 545	196 980	518 612	106 003	150 426
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 505 845**	**932 276**	**64 238**	**165 867**	**111 264**	**232 200**	**947 057**	**426 512**	**76 603**	**182 411**	**106 693**	**154 838**
0.50 or less	1 115 733	593 748	51 843	127 625	110 742	231 775	549 254	159 533	45 500	92 924	100 443	150 854
0.51 to 1.00	367 088	318 275	11 648	36 218	522	425	356 121	236 411	28 056	81 420	6 250	3 984
1.01 to 1.50	18 643	16 469	522	1 652	–	–	28 671	21 247	1 587	5 837	–	–
1.51 or more	4 381	3 784	225	372	–	–	13 011	9 321	1 460	2 230	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 340**	**2 304**	**397**	**634**	**1 000**	**1 005**	**5 200**	**1 878**	**380**	**721**	**1 362**	**859**
0.50 or less	3 434	1 004	241	312	896	981	2 505	435	126	239	916	789
0.51 to 1.00	1 317	808	115	266	104	24	1 854	822	189	327	446	70
1.01 to 1.50	361	301	9	51	–	–	359	245	21	93	–	–
1.51 or more	228	191	32	5	–	–	482	376	44	62	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	122 243	24 436	2 199	12 150	14 018	69 440	163 846	25 271	5 433	42 690	24 464	65 988
$5,000 to $9,999	182 309	75 204	5 017	26 119	16 830	59 139	195 018	69 953	11 124	47 402	23 640	42 899
$10,000 to $12,499	100 730	51 755	3 291	16 204	7 799	21 681	107 393	49 284	6 675	20 512	13 628	17 294
$12,500 to $14,999	96 624	53 619	3 302	16 313	7 025	16 365	84 699	43 757	6 367	15 337	9 043	10 195
$15,000 to $19,999	221 478	137 052	8 350	30 929	16 768	28 379	146 815	82 536	12 777	23 436	16 674	11 392
$20,000 to $24,999	215 399	149 607	8 538	22 669	15 731	18 854	101 395	62 588	11 092	14 050	9 214	4 451
$25,000 to $34,999	292 424	221 224	14 952	25 143	18 010	13 095	96 735	60 938	13 278	13 064	7 106	2 349
$35,000 to $49,999	177 410	140 406	11 443	12 274	9 355	3 932	39 584	24 155	7 299	4 995	2 402	733
$50,000 or more	102 568	81 277	7 543	4 700	6 728	2 320	16 772	9 908	2 938	1 646	1 884	396
Median	$20 679	$24 117	$25 893	$16 870	$18 021	$8 802	$12 791	$16 440	$18 333	$10 180	$11 087	$6 285
Mean	$24 112	$27 947	$29 980	$19 415	$21 637	$11 661	$15 446	$18 785	$21 272	$12 666	$13 433	$8 045
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 507 252**	**932 113**	**64 322**	**166 104**	**111 921**	**232 792**	**942 080**	**422 375**	**76 162**	**181 877**	**106 888**	**154 778**
Steam or hot water system	384 851	246 610	15 815	45 081	21 607	55 738	111 937	51 583	8 682	22 255	11 703	17 714
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	916 516	569 798	39 611	98 669	72 702	135 736	529 684	258 710	44 135	104 151	50 665	72 023
Other built-in electric units	86 035	48 220	3 252	8 477	7 417	18 669	99 349	38 739	7 787	18 552	13 392	20 879
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	33 726	17 949	1 620	3 901	2 904	7 352	78 203	27 428	6 338	14 388	11 196	18 853
Other means	86 124	49 536	4 024	9 976	7 291	15 297	122 907	45 915	9 220	22 531	19 932	25 309
Air conditioning	**1 048 387**	**679 669**	**41 425**	**108 299**	**73 504**	**145 490**	**517 465**	**246 168**	**40 965**	**87 689**	**58 224**	**84 419**
Central system	565 606	347 738	23 685	56 869	50 230	87 084	311 523	154 723	27 456	54 800	32 248	42 296
1 or more individual room units	482 781	331 931	17 740	51 430	23 274	58 406	205 942	91 445	13 509	32 889	25 976	42 123
Vehicles available	**1 343 057**	**895 574**	**59 051**	**140 961**	**98 665**	**148 806**	**808 725**	**405 115**	**71 097**	**144 107**	**91 466**	**96 940**
1	658 127	337 946	21 509	81 301	77 224	140 147	468 429	190 126	23 092	91 431	72 074	91 706
2 or more	684 930	557 628	37 542	59 660	21 441	8 659	340 296	214 989	48 005	52 676	19 392	5 234
House heating fuel	**1 507 252**	**932 113**	**64 322**	**166 104**	**111 921**	**232 792**	**942 080**	**422 375**	**76 162**	**181 877**	**106 888**	**154 778**
Utility gas	870 817	545 361	36 903	96 806	61 320	130 427	567 024	252 083	45 506	113 029	62 333	94 073
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 534	11 900	625	1 589	1 627	2 793	14 681	6 293	1 004	2 440	2 352	2 592
Electricity	311 240	180 062	13 768	32 572	29 940	54 898	246 168	105 573	21 253	45 629	31 531	42 182
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	275 797	173 577	11 500	32 254	16 711	41 755	102 352	52 107	7 502	19 034	9 316	14 393
Other	30 864	21 213	1 526	2 883	2 323	2 919	11 855	6 319	897	1 745	1 356	1 538
Family householder	**1 121 505**	**934 580**	**38 899**	**148 026**	–	–	**604 871**	**428 390**	**27 269**	**149 212**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	445 620	373 652	10 523	61 445	–	–	376 318	250 191	13 236	112 891	–	–
With own children under 6 years	173 033	161 552	1 793	9 688	–	–	205 823	157 982	5 020	42 821	–	–
No telephone	**23 425**	**10 103**	**1 782**	**2 515**	**4 985**	**4 040**	**90 338**	**34 925**	**9 258**	**17 265**	**19 610**	**9 280**
No complete kitchen facilities	**9 827**	**5 065**	**623**	**997**	**1 447**	**1 695**	**12 990**	**4 243**	**1 177**	**2 008**	**3 414**	**2 148**
Lacking public sewer	**93 475**	**65 275**	**3 356**	**7 042**	**6 570**	**11 232**	**57 071**	**29 468**	**4 157**	**8 012**	**7 355**	**8 079**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**92 847**	**29 229**	**3 349**	**16 992**	**7 586**	**35 691**	**173 783**	**40 929**	**12 350**	**61 363**	**16 375**	**42 766**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	3.1	5.2	10.2	6.8	15.3	18.2	9.6	16.0	33.5	15.2	27.5

Table A—11. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 511 185**	**934 580**	**64 635**	**166 501**	**112 264**	**233 205**	**952 257**	**428 390**	**76 983**	**183 132**	**108 055**	**155 697**
15 to 19 years	1 441	534	269	255	242	141	17 476	5 615	3 097	4 393	2 156	2 215
20 to 24 years	40 637	26 406	3 979	3 026	4 487	2 739	159 339	68 880	23 555	30 868	19 175	16 861
25 to 29 years	131 037	91 081	8 011	8 756	14 114	9 075	187 405	94 494	17 611	33 749	23 074	18 477
30 to 34 years	164 527	108 496	8 216	17 052	16 860	13 903	139 824	72 156	10 288	31 264	15 090	11 026
35 to 39 years	133 156	85 688	6 763	19 294	11 888	9 523	87 511	44 603	5 857	23 714	8 264	5 073
40 to 44 years	109 462	71 197	6 075	16 402	8 562	7 226	56 353	27 183	4 204	15 382	5 647	3 937
45 to 49 years	114 363	76 621	5 581	16 185	7 118	8 858	46 180	21 551	3 240	11 271	5 080	5 038
50 to 54 years	136 142	92 385	5 931	15 781	7 956	14 089	45 444	21 391	2 637	8 802	5 347	7 267
55 to 59 years	156 234	105 626	5 037	15 587	7 718	22 266	44 107	19 514	2 139	7 055	5 443	9 956
60 to 64 years	147 300	93 991	4 279	13 778	7 630	27 622	40 413	16 492	1 449	4 930	4 657	12 885
65 to 69 years	134 225	77 981	3 283	12 077	7 102	33 782	39 351	13 934	1 055	3 999	4 403	15 960
70 to 74 years	108 786	55 153	2 671	10 219	6 871	33 872	34 696	10 642	732	2 793	3 870	16 659
75 years and over	133 875	49 421	4 540	18 089	11 716	50 109	54 158	11 935	1 119	4 912	5 849	30 343
Median	52.2	50.4	44.2	50.7	45.0	65.2	34.0	33.1	28.4	33.6	33.2	59.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 511 185**	**934 580**	**64 635**	**166 501**	**112 264**	**233 205**	**952 257**	**428 390**	**76 983**	**183 132**	**108 055**	**155 697**
Single	145 437	–	27 502	23 667	48 656	45 612	194 333	–	44 297	45 081	56 411	48 544
Now married, except separated	945 341	934 580	2 393	2 691	2 895	2 782	440 738	428 390	2 207	5 132	3 051	1 958
Separated	31 996	–	4 524	14 420	7 035	6 017	50 052	–	6 156	27 765	8 730	7 401
Widowed	238 209	–	11 150	66 620	22 984	137 455	100 389	–	3 398	23 126	9 654	64 211
Divorced	150 202	–	19 066	59 103	30 694	41 339	166 745	–	20 925	82 028	30 209	33 583
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 469 107**	**907 640**	**60 387**	**163 220**	**107 535**	**230 325**	**775 442**	**353 895**	**50 331**	**147 871**	**86 724**	**136 621**
Median	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.5	14.1	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.0	12.4	13.0	12.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**507 283**	**425 917**	**28 028**	**3 186**	**45 436**	**4 716**	**186 678**	**126 643**	**19 615**	**3 050**	**34 583**	**2 787**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	33.8	45.9	43.7	1.9	40.9	2.0	21.1	34.4	26.2	1.7	32.6	1.8
May 1975 or later only	3 063	2 332	308	71	319	33	9 707	6 169	1 405	388	1 538	207
Vietnam era	102 061	82 718	6 278	531	12 027	507	72 449	49 308	8 934	1 248	12 446	513
February 1955 to July 1964 only	50 598	41 591	3 628	301	4 909	169	18 474	12 449	2 342	357	3 189	137
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	9 650	8 156	485	63	764	182	3 669	2 568	294	27	717	63
Korean conflict	69 490	58 839	4 588	501	5 272	290	20 806	14 159	2 340	257	3 879	171
Korean conflict and World War II	16 737	14 378	693	71	1 363	232	4 801	3 340	377	31	965	88
World War II	239 251	206 225	11 068	1 289	18 206	2 463	51 470	35 614	3 660	526	10 578	1 092
World War I	8 737	5 948	683	38	1 951	117	2 644	1 647	86	20	830	61
Other	7 696	5 730	297	321	625	723	2 658	1 389	177	196	441	455
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**995 290**	**502 389**	**36 065**	**163 202**	**65 585**	**228 049**	**699 635**	**241 051**	**55 249**	**179 317**	**71 661**	**152 357**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 511 146**	**934 575**	**64 635**	**166 501**	**112 257**	**233 178**	**952 167**	**428 376**	**76 971**	**183 097**	**108 055**	**155 668**
Labor force	1 053 343	715 358	50 406	104 383	82 273	100 923	722 386	367 331	65 805	124 626	85 267	79 357
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	76.5	78.0	62.7	73.3	43.3	75.9	85.7	85.5	68.1	78.9	51.0
Armed Forces	8 573	6 269	542	113	1 236	413	65 854	60 682	2 107	730	1 811	524
Civilian labor force	1 044 770	709 089	49 864	104 270	81 037	100 510	656 532	306 649	63 698	123 896	83 456	78 833
Employed	1 013 154	688 522	47 823	100 308	78 630	97 871	616 479	286 969	59 045	115 321	78 995	76 149
Unemployed	31 616	20 567	2 041	3 962	2 407	2 639	40 053	19 680	4 653	8 575	4 461	2 684
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.6	6.1	6.4	7.3	6.9	5.3	3.4
Not in labor force	457 803	219 217	14 229	62 118	29 984	132 255	229 781	61 045	11 166	58 471	22 788	76 311
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 013 154**	**688 522**	**47 823**	**100 308**	**78 630**	**97 871**	**616 479**	**286 969**	**59 045**	**115 321**	**78 995**	**76 149**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	337 502	215 267	18 134	29 686	36 900	37 515	155 777	67 342	15 022	25 253	24 651	23 509
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	180 989	124 096	9 957	13 207	18 314	15 415	74 141	36 041	7 566	10 963	11 034	8 537
Professional specialty occupations	156 513	91 171	8 177	16 479	18 586	22 100	81 636	31 301	7 456	14 290	13 617	14 972
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	286 666	162 742	11 645	48 812	20 397	43 070	177 053	58 150	13 268	53 122	18 534	33 979
Technicians and related support occupations	33 580	21 823	1 649	3 211	3 605	3 292	23 977	9 563	2 660	4 537	3 904	3 313
Sales occupations	118 511	79 869	5 925	10 898	10 746	11 073	61 038	28 235	6 120	10 779	8 612	7 292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134 575	61 050	4 071	34 703	6 046	28 705	92 038	20 352	4 488	37 806	6 018	23 374
Service occupations	80 613	52 932	3 420	10 909	4 676	8 676	69 194	23 942	6 037	20 814	7 366	11 035
Private household occupations	1 099	89	8	455	25	522	1 857	82	42	881	56	796
Protective service occupations	30 012	25 683	1 284	620	2 026	399	10 621	6 860	1 153	671	1 658	279
Service occupations, except protective and household	49 502	27 160	2 128	9 834	2 625	7 755	56 716	17 000	4 842	19 262	5 652	9 960
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 197	7 626	503	158	709	201	9 104	5 705	1 072	490	1 431	406
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	152 130	131 841	7 531	2 302	8 500	1 956	90 491	61 182	11 409	2 964	13 418	1 518
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147 046	118 114	6 590	8 441	7 448	6 453	114 860	70 648	12 237	12 678	13 595	5 702
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	72 843	54 845	2 958	6 478	3 555	5 007	54 363	30 265	4 972	9 064	5 946	4 116
Transportation and material moving occupations	45 119	40 087	2 008	504	2 273	247	32 301	22 606	3 884	1 151	4 177	483
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29 084	23 182	1 624	1 459	1 620	1 199	28 196	17 777	3 381	2 463	3 472	1 103
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**999 640**	**680 021**	**47 441**	**97 888**	**78 541**	**95 749**	**666 019**	**340 195**	**59 615**	**112 733**	**78 803**	**74 673**
Private vehicle	839 852	575 806	39 452	79 450	67 008	78 136	564 642	293 903	49 911	93 882	65 497	61 449
Drive alone: Car	594 154	386 300	28 543	60 846	54 509	63 956	387 204	183 207	32 061	71 534	48 761	51 641
Truck or van	73 649	63 778	3 777	731	4 793	570	58 156	40 860	6 364	1 538	8 412	982
Carpool: Car	153 714	110 350	6 181	17 306	6 790	13 087	100 495	56 523	9 180	19 912	6 434	8 446
Truck or van	18 335	15 378	951	567	916	523	18 787	13 313	2 306	898	1 890	380
Public transportation	90 943	59 810	3 881	11 737	5 136	10 379	34 344	13 001	3 128	9 339	3 206	5 670
Bus or streetcar	47 547	27 564	2 137	7 608	2 941	7 297	26 626	9 555	2 261	7 691	2 470	4 649
Subway or elevated train	28 834	21 211	1 221	3 071	1 400	1 931	4 320	1 880	539	957	384	560
Railroad	13 217	10 355	423	849	703	887	2 374	1 265	236	396	268	209
Taxicab	1 345	680	100	209	92	264	1 024	301	92	295	84	252
Bicycle	2 892	2 035	246	167	318	126	7 234	4 379	844	532	938	541
Motorcycle	3 685	2 761	295	35	559	35	7 588	5 340	1 078	77	1 042	51
Walked only	39 960	24 677	2 237	4 757	3 359	4 930	38 562	16 592	3 275	7 207	5 967	5 521
Other means	5 474	3 640	351	430	601	452	5 195	2 928	594	543	715	415
Worked at home	16 834	11 292	979	1 312	1 560	1 691	8 454	4 052	785	1 153	1 438	1 026
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	316 213	130 197	6 446	25 275	27 910	126 385	164 550	34 386	3 744	33 047	20 560	72 813
1 worker	552 895	273 715	18 493	69 513	84 354	106 820	398 752	134 821	15 277	78 275	87 495	82 884
2 workers	491 432	404 364	32 311	54 757	–	–	326 958	226 621	45 172	55 165	–	–
3 or more workers	150 645	126 304	7 385	16 956	–	–	61 997	32 562	12 790	16 645	–	–

Table A—12. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**1 277 897**	**773 304**	**59 645**	**133 181**	**91 862**	**219 905**	**2 688 499**	**1 128 257**	**203 332**	**468 116**	**320 080**	**568 714**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	14 139	9 808	874	918	1 323	1 216	39 465	19 502	4 254	6 826	3 661	5 222
1975 to 1978	41 446	28 327	2 111	2 876	3 692	4 440	123 214	61 873	11 925	21 800	11 599	16 017
1970 to 1974	57 893	40 311	2 445	4 241	3 961	6 935	161 978	78 750	13 034	28 271	15 406	26 517
1960 to 1969	118 095	81 104	4 489	10 519	6 811	15 172	310 761	144 498	22 461	51 498	33 029	59 275
1950 to 1959	134 921	85 479	5 955	13 658	8 749	21 080	358 030	150 183	27 524	60 262	45 766	74 295
1940 to 1949	121 610	72 518	5 979	13 398	8 947	20 768	406 540	160 634	31 972	76 565	53 644	83 725
1939 or earlier	789 793	455 757	37 792	87 571	58 379	150 294	1 288 511	512 817	92 162	222 894	156 975	303 663
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	110 598	67 086	9 498	9 364	14 917	9 733	1 079 487	440 626	117 891	212 495	145 578	162 897
1975 to 1978	237 569	161 757	13 950	19 231	21 505	21 126	887 048	395 318	58 440	154 052	102 896	176 342
1970 to 1974	181 997	126 909	7 889	16 312	10 666	20 221	307 237	125 357	11 652	47 692	31 891	90 645
1960 to 1969	257 617	171 827	9 082	27 122	11 514	38 072	234 634	94 656	8 271	31 710	21 131	78 866
1959 or earlier	490 116	245 725	19 226	61 152	33 260	130 753	180 093	72 300	7 078	22 167	18 584	59 964
ROOMS												
1 room	2 195	649	153	154	823	416	19 697	2 579	1 069	1 209	9 505	5 335
2 rooms	9 129	2 966	685	702	2 515	2 261	86 960	16 124	5 565	7 114	30 235	27 922
3 rooms	65 428	22 274	2 882	4 586	11 844	23 842	482 255	116 965	28 267	47 628	104 466	184 929
4 rooms	256 256	128 426	11 327	24 230	26 651	65 622	924 485	378 157	71 740	168 358	102 433	203 797
5 rooms	394 853	239 170	17 692	39 303	27 253	71 435	710 414	352 291	56 327	145 286	50 739	105 771
6 rooms	294 544	196 782	12 795	32 994	14 140	37 833	347 327	195 075	27 592	73 701	17 170	33 789
7 or more rooms	255 492	183 037	14 111	31 212	8 636	18 496	117 361	67 066	12 772	24 820	5 532	7 171
Median	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.8
BEDROOMS												
None	3 376	979	281	240	1 100	776	31 630	4 272	1 804	2 082	13 170	10 302
1	153 049	60 688	5 017	8 271	25 014	54 059	764 768	200 145	39 705	61 849	173 149	289 920
2	553 853	308 349	26 646	56 661	45 943	116 254	1 343 014	607 203	115 197	271 164	115 587	233 863
3	416 687	292 356	19 205	48 260	16 091	40 775	483 307	279 027	39 161	116 071	16 437	32 611
4	107 114	78 378	6 002	13 823	2 760	6 151	55 233	32 382	5 666	14 231	1 269	1 685
5 or more	43 818	32 554	2 494	5 926	954	1 890	10 547	5 228	1 799	2 719	468	333
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	311 767	–	–	–	91 862	219 905	888 794	–	–	–	320 080	568 714
2 persons	440 604	325 460	37 861	77 283	–	–	883 544	486 094	139 867	257 583	–	–
3 persons	210 438	166 712	12 713	31 013	–	–	455 531	288 129	41 669	125 733	–	–
4 persons	163 205	144 358	5 107	13 740	–	–	281 476	214 701	14 139	52 636	–	–
5 persons	86 229	77 760	2 384	6 085	–	–	113 016	88 049	4 874	20 093	–	–
6 or more persons	65 654	59 014	1 580	5 060	–	–	66 138	51 284	2 783	12 071	–	–
Median	2.24	2.87	2.29	2.36	1.00	1.00	2.02	2.77	2.23	2.41	1.00	1.00
Total persons	3 903 698	2 918 218	184 256	429 465	110 852	260 907	6 000 243	3 395 363	493 675	1 245 982	315 187	550 036
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 220 617**	**740 212**	**56 803**	**126 111**	**87 905**	**209 586**	**2 622 742**	**1 101 325**	**198 524**	**457 336**	**311 038**	**554 519**
0.50 or less	833 369	405 698	41 367	89 745	87 337	209 222	1 670 485	452 858	121 422	243 574	302 952	549 679
0.51 to 1.00	355 675	306 840	14 213	33 690	568	364	866 289	584 322	71 850	197 191	8 086	4 840
1.01 to 1.50	26 443	23 408	900	2 135	–	–	67 269	51 387	3 284	12 598	–	–
1.51 or more	5 130	4 266	323	541	–	–	18 699	12 758	1 968	3 973	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**57 280**	**33 092**	**2 842**	**7 070**	**3 957**	**10 319**	**65 757**	**26 932**	**4 808**	**10 780**	**9 042**	**14 195**
0.50 or less	36 307	16 122	1 747	4 469	3 702	10 267	36 891	8 494	2 341	4 733	7 623	13 700
0.51 to 1.00	18 131	14 570	977	2 277	255	52	24 162	15 113	2 030	5 105	1 419	495
1.01 to 1.50	1 970	1 709	48	213	–	–	3 146	2 310	188	648	–	–
1.51 or more	872	691	70	111	–	–	1 558	1 015	249	294	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	134 361	26 093	2 231	10 272	16 553	79 212	476 058	64 905	14 568	104 418	67 279	224 888
$5,000 to $9,999	212 762	83 180	6 118	24 907	21 304	77 253	592 521	180 361	31 880	126 829	77 884	175 567
$10,000 to $12,499	101 122	53 741	4 049	14 042	8 998	20 292	312 326	124 276	20 824	53 860	45 037	68 329
$12,500 to $14,999	90 157	53 063	3 932	13 173	6 954	13 035	245 253	115 738	19 548	41 512	29 828	38 627
$15,000 to $19,999	183 425	122 166	8 977	22 561	13 969	15 752	427 158	235 423	37 638	60 805	52 351	40 941
$20,000 to $24,999	167 678	124 163	8 895	16 725	10 567	7 328	283 769	179 292	29 208	36 634	25 946	12 689
$25,000 to $34,999	217 240	172 118	12 667	19 214	8 744	4 497	242 699	159 545	31 497	30 830	15 269	5 558
$35,000 to $49,999	117 372	95 638	8 393	8 843	2 933	1 565	82 356	53 107	13 478	10 371	4 120	1 280
$50,000 or more	53 780	43 142	4 383	3 444	1 840	971	26 359	15 610	4 691	2 857	2 366	835
Median	$17 641	$21 799	$22 419	$15 873	$12 243	$6 578	$12 207	$16 563	$16 854	$10 130	$10 826	$6 550
Mean	$20 649	$24 650	$26 048	$18 608	$15 128	$8 658	$14 292	$18 080	$19 033	$12 319	$12 204	$7 881
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 274 552**	**771 464**	**59 430**	**132 780**	**91 457**	**219 421**	**2 674 172**	**1 121 723**	**201 696**	**465 963**	**317 974**	**566 816**
Steam or hot water system	539 294	348 878	23 381	54 780	30 919	81 336	779 952	359 559	51 418	126 907	80 998	161 070
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	492 932	291 341	23 526	50 415	38 916	88 734	1 093 211	468 562	87 759	197 723	122 587	216 580
Other built-in electric units	48 850	29 090	2 389	4 444	4 248	8 679	191 160	76 732	15 979	34 081	24 999	39 369
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	41 463	20 204	1 840	5 023	3 673	10 723	158 357	52 819	11 737	28 206	22 578	43 017
Other means	152 013	81 951	8 294	18 118	13 701	29 949	451 492	164 051	34 803	79 046	66 812	106 780
Air conditioning	**684 501**	**448 854**	**28 299**	**65 739**	**40 612**	**100 997**	**1 101 857**	**528 612**	**70 598**	**155 091**	**118 187**	**229 369**
Central system	152 011	99 414	6 500	12 485	10 282	23 330	287 158	143 963	23 056	43 233	28 321	48 585
1 or more individual room units	532 490	349 440	21 799	53 254	30 330	77 667	814 699	384 649	47 542	111 858	89 866	180 784
Vehicles available	**1 093 112**	**732 192**	**54 631**	**109 765**	**77 665**	**118 859**	**2 160 010**	**1 038 852**	**182 960**	**351 411**	**260 892**	**325 895**
1	534 499	285 535	21 271	62 392	55 455	109 846	1 352 460	532 258	69 586	228 889	210 262	311 465
2 or more	558 613	446 657	33 360	47 373	22 210	9 013	807 550	506 594	113 374	122 522	50 630	14 430
House heating fuel	**1 274 552**	**771 464**	**59 430**	**132 780**	**91 457**	**219 421**	**2 674 172**	**1 121 723**	**201 696**	**465 963**	**317 974**	**566 816**
Utility gas	730 219	428 822	34 891	77 332	55 549	133 625	1 649 046	663 314	125 853	290 572	202 753	366 554
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32 155	20 271	1 336	3 241	2 296	5 011	55 999	22 599	4 258	10 073	7 054	12 015
Electricity	93 468	56 942	4 574	8 285	7 991	15 676	336 576	142 664	29 123	59 400	42 396	62 993
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	382 874	239 553	16 519	41 290	23 077	62 435	597 423	275 238	39 495	100 760	61 579	120 351
Other	35 836	25 876	2 110	2 632	2 544	2 674	35 128	17 908	2 967	5 158	4 192	4 903
Family householder	**928 348**	**773 304**	**39 307**	**115 737**	–	–	**1 570 278**	**1 128 257**	**71 086**	**370 935**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	336 070	295 072	8 504	32 494	–	–	835 022	553 363	27 913	253 746	–	–
With own children under 6 years	122 409	115 084	1 710	5 615	–	–	481 721	365 917	11 758	104 046	–	–
No telephone	**34 744**	**14 386**	**2 751**	**3 206**	**7 765**	**6 636**	**281 608**	**97 820**	**29 327**	**52 262**	**63 302**	**38 897**
No complete kitchen facilities	**12 667**	**6 224**	**840**	**1 225**	**2 245**	**2 133**	**39 023**	**11 364**	**2 976**	**6 354**	**9 671**	**8 658**
Lacking public sewer	**211 945**	**144 553**	**9 790**	**19 137**	**13 469**	**24 996**	**266 588**	**131 376**	**20 028**	**39 679**	**32 070**	**43 435**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**97 930**	**31 253**	**3 721**	**14 732**	**8 883**	**39 341**	**455 929**	**92 495**	**32 513**	**151 513**	**43 378**	**136 030**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	4.0	6.2	11.1	9.7	17.9	17.0	8.2	16.0	32.4	13.6	23.9

Table A—12. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 277 897**	**773 304**	**59 645**	**133 181**	**91 862**	**219 905**	**2 688 499**	**1 128 257**	**203 332**	**468 116**	**320 080**	**568 714**
15 to 19 years	1 606	555	322	262	280	187	47 125	13 978	7 854	12 916	5 709	6 668
20 to 24 years	26 847	16 086	3 313	2 052	4 003	1 393	448 124	188 728	60 831	85 452	55 973	57 140
25 to 29 years	75 885	52 057	6 357	4 478	9 788	3 205	526 205	255 156	49 625	85 540	69 372	66 512
30 to 34 years	92 132	64 847	6 490	7 304	9 541	3 950	337 841	161 930	25 206	70 488	44 025	36 192
35 to 39 years	81 988	59 151	5 068	8 590	6 587	2 592	190 770	89 702	13 317	48 150	22 563	17 038
40 to 44 years	76 974	56 680	4 520	8 458	4 664	2 652	130 268	59 569	9 399	33 002	15 315	12 983
45 to 49 years	90 306	66 622	4 764	9 814	4 613	4 493	116 625	52 534	7 763	25 941	14 079	16 308
50 to 54 years	118 051	84 243	5 550	12 692	6 295	9 271	129 032	56 843	7 150	24 249	15 394	25 396
55 to 59 years	139 697	95 882	5 247	14 218	7 191	17 159	144 290	61 589	6 452	20 753	16 307	39 189
60 to 64 years	142 109	90 229	4 549	13 340	7 700	26 291	146 599	57 626	4 895	16 967	15 318	51 793
65 to 69 years	138 060	76 556	4 118	13 807	8 032	35 547	145 266	50 806	4 030	13 679	14 253	62 498
70 to 74 years	114 987	54 180	3 322	12 349	7 244	37 892	126 622	37 553	2 751	11 680	11 697	62 941
75 years and over	179 255	56 216	6 025	25 817	15 924	75 273	199 732	42 243	4 059	19 299	20 075	114 056
Median	57.7	54.2	48.9	59.6	55.1	70.4	34.8	33.3	28.3	33.6	33.3	60.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 277 897**	**773 304**	**59 645**	**133 181**	**91 862**	**219 905**	**2 688 499**	**1 128 257**	**203 332**	**468 116**	**320 080**	**568 714**
Single	113 765	–	25 581	18 479	36 998	32 707	620 040	–	124 685	131 556	174 562	189 237
Now married, except separated	782 909	773 304	2 685	2 296	2 550	2 074	1 155 655	1 128 257	5 350	9 246	7 010	5 792
Separated	18 643	–	2 830	7 711	4 648	3 454	124 394	–	12 926	64 309	23 359	23 800
Widowed	268 321	–	12 786	72 685	25 607	157 243	364 103	–	11 092	74 814	32 704	245 493
Divorced	94 259	–	15 763	32 010	22 059	24 427	424 307	–	49 279	188 191	82 445	104 392
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 249 444**	**756 663**	**56 010**	**130 867**	**87 579**	**218 325**	**2 193 250**	**925 551**	**134 647**	**369 748**	**258 398**	**504 906**
Median	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.5	11.4	12.4	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.8	12.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**383 946**	**319 089**	**24 397**	**2 090**	**35 435**	**2 935**	**522 684**	**351 455**	**53 228**	**6 329**	**103 517**	**8 155**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	30.1	41.3	41.0	1.6	38.7	1.3	19.8	32.4	26.5	1.4	32.6	1.4
May 1975 or later only	2 230	1 592	194	37	397	10	27 835	17 496	4 241	1 015	4 525	558
Vietnam era	58 252	46 062	4 793	194	7 070	133	194 514	131 024	23 116	2 145	36 789	1 440
February 1955 to July 1964 only	34 275	28 373	2 680	189	2 919	114	44 932	29 872	5 302	734	8 588	436
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 643	3 871	289	42	415	26	5 919	3 654	578	35	1 596	56
Korean conflict	53 197	45 429	3 642	214	3 733	179	53 578	35 916	6 035	465	10 722	440
Korean conflict and World War II	10 023	8 478	611	46	795	93	10 803	7 034	868	102	2 638	161
World War II	204 306	173 649	11 034	947	17 091	1 585	167 566	116 627	11 967	1 199	34 209	3 564
World War I	9 841	6 517	812	82	2 313	117	9 256	5 348	598	57	3 008	245
Other	7 179	5 118	342	339	702	678	8 281	4 484	523	577	1 442	1 255
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**892 457**	**453 172**	**35 159**	**131 039**	**56 182**	**216 905**	**2 115 630**	**732 200**	**147 851**	**461 052**	**214 478**	**560 049**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 277 830**	**773 263**	**59 639**	**133 173**	**91 856**	**219 899**	**2 688 200**	**1 128 149**	**203 279**	**468 032**	**320 052**	**568 688**
Labor force	786 872	556 142	43 084	65 742	57 046	64 858	1 969 867	937 583	171 129	312 887	250 691	297 577
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	71.9	72.2	49.4	62.1	29.5	73.3	83.1	84.2	66.9	78.3	52.3
Armed Forces	1 427	1 002	83	44	239	59	49 886	44 494	2 200	651	2 057	484
Civilian labor force	785 445	555 140	43 001	65 698	56 807	64 799	1 919 981	893 089	168 929	312 236	248 634	297 093
Employed	752 629	533 487	40 605	62 575	53 673	62 289	1 792 785	831 897	154 418	288 721	232 175	285 574
Unemployed	32 816	21 653	2 396	3 123	3 134	2 510	127 196	61 192	14 511	23 515	16 459	11 519
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.9	5.6	4.8	5.5	3.9	6.6	6.9	8.6	7.5	6.6	3.9
Not in labor force	490 958	217 121	16 555	67 431	34 810	155 041	718 333	190 566	32 150	155 145	69 361	271 111
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**752 629**	**533 487**	**40 605**	**62 575**	**53 673**	**62 289**	**1 792 785**	**831 897**	**154 418**	**288 721**	**232 175**	**285 574**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169 307	112 881	10 981	13 649	16 390	15 406	389 783	154 574	33 946	56 675	64 850	79 738
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90 728	65 289	5 625	5 790	7 827	6 197	165 676	79 040	14 671	21 314	26 304	24 347
Professional specialty occupations	78 579	47 592	5 356	7 859	8 563	9 209	224 107	75 534	19 275	35 361	38 546	55 391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	179 451	102 546	8 818	27 594	12 264	28 229	494 852	160 488	31 022	127 791	50 353	125 198
Technicians and related support occupations	18 953	12 243	1 415	1 770	1 940	1 585	65 568	25 337	6 684	11 209	10 305	12 033
Sales occupations	70 586	47 074	4 026	6 067	6 071	7 348	147 448	67 193	12 216	23 961	20 774	23 304
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 912	43 229	3 377	19 757	4 253	19 296	281 836	67 958	12 122	92 621	19 274	89 861
Service occupations	80 696	51 941	3 725	10 864	4 617	9 549	217 954	77 612	16 814	56 729	22 833	43 966
Private household occupations	1 686	170	16	530	16	954	5 776	369	68	2 181	63	3 095
Protective service occupations	20 579	17 445	1 040	376	1 466	252	34 657	22 828	3 372	1 210	6 225	1 022
Service occupations, except protective and household	58 431	34 326	2 669	9 958	3 135	8 343	177 521	54 415	13 374	53 338	16 545	39 849
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 707	17 552	1 175	306	1 360	314	25 663	16 957	2 820	994	4 014	878
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	150 965	129 650	7 963	1 832	9 802	1 718	272 998	185 774	32 282	7 217	41 434	6 291
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	151 503	118 917	7 943	8 330	9 240	7 073	391 535	236 492	37 534	39 315	48 691	29 503
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78 442	57 898	3 938	6 483	4 321	5 802	203 920	111 376	16 577	30 298	22 510	23 159
Transportation and material moving occupations	43 889	37 990	2 475	481	2 749	194	100 582	71 405	11 175	2 495	14 018	1 489
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29 172	23 029	1 530	1 366	2 170	1 077	87 033	53 711	9 782	6 522	12 163	4 855
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**732 721**	**519 790**	**39 558**	**60 822**	**52 292**	**60 259**	**1 795 112**	**853 594**	**152 498**	**281 925**	**228 168**	**278 927**
Private vehicle	587 623	424 183	31 391	45 756	42 415	43 878	1 450 366	718 469	121 128	218 471	182 664	209 634
Drive alone: Car	382 081	261 461	20 654	33 901	31 083	34 982	983 434	442 578	75 058	161 990	133 549	170 259
Truck or van	82 853	70 642	4 555	781	6 346	529	145 570	100 367	15 768	3 349	23 559	2 527
Carpool: Car	101 204	73 937	4 841	10 626	3 831	7 969	272 169	143 023	23 485	50 490	19 985	35 186
Truck or van	21 485	18 143	1 341	448	1 155	398	49 193	32 501	6 817	2 642	5 571	1 662
Public transportation	69 388	45 403	3 444	8 437	3 403	8 701	154 912	61 358	11 341	32 892	15 173	34 148
Bus or streetcar	30 764	16 716	1 550	4 941	1 710	5 847	94 053	30 003	7 440	23 543	9 262	23 805
Subway or elevated train	31 390	23 713	1 498	2 798	1 294	2 087	46 289	25 205	3 009	6 589	4 339	7 147
Railroad	5 954	4 365	342	463	316	468	9 758	4 986	610	1 301	1 125	1 736
Taxicab	1 280	609	54	235	83	299	4 812	1 164	282	1 459	447	1 460
Bicycle	2 477	1 640	244	83	395	115	14 749	6 272	2 488	1 493	2 981	1 515
Motorcycle	1 867	1 313	207	32	309	6	12 562	7 577	2 219	178	2 371	217
Walked only	44 727	28 479	2 580	4 782	3 623	5 263	133 587	46 008	12 246	25 112	20 748	29 473
Other means	4 367	3 106	245	235	364	417	10 871	5 409	1 130	1 270	1 536	1 526
Worked at home	22 272	15 666	1 447	1 497	1 783	1 879	18 065	8 501	1 946	2 509	2 695	2 414
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	334 563	122 817	6 882	24 508	32 429	147 927	527 320	109 139	10 952	86 926	62 407	257 896
1 worker	431 042	225 910	19 052	54 669	59 433	71 978	1 137 507	335 219	41 227	192 570	257 673	310 818
2 workers	358 829	293 797	26 `64	38 868	–	–	879 597	602 938	124 928	151 731	–	–
3 or more workers	153 463	130 780	7 547	15 136	–	–	144 075	80 961	26 225	36 889	–	–

Table A—13. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**531 546**	**306 528**	**28 653**	**52 711**	**52 888**	**90 766**	**2 529 964**	**845 860**	**198 996**	**426 985**	**413 906**	**644 217**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	19 536	11 617	1 311	1 418	2 584	2 606	55 910	21 549	5 685	9 329	8 026	11 321
1975 to 1978	52 589	30 752	2 765	4 855	6 316	7 901	173 512	67 674	16 616	29 506	24 712	35 004
1970 to 1974	70 873	38 687	3 375	7 062	7 739	14 010	258 812	98 636	21 822	46 529	35 236	56 589
1960 to 1969	60 292	37 002	2 727	4 941	4 905	10 717	387 359	141 065	29 338	67 873	53 754	95 329
1950 to 1959	45 344	28 232	2 524	4 437	3 928	6 223	299 339	99 520	23 378	50 062	49 215	77 164
1940 to 1949	40 305	23 913	2 319	4 093	3 763	6 217	333 027	103 045	25 108	57 484	57 626	89 764
1939 or earlier	242 607	136 325	13 632	25 905	23 653	43 092	1 022 005	314 371	77 049	166 202	185 337	279 046
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	82 344	43 111	7 203	7 495	13 600	10 935	1 125 131	367 568	124 231	212 435	204 931	215 966
1975 to 1978	141 000	84 642	8 784	12 085	16 406	19 083	824 914	289 308	52 927	139 425	132 405	210 849
1970 to 1974	84 093	54 146	3 268	7 347	6 646	12 686	272 510	87 629	10 487	38 153	38 604	97 637
1960 to 1969	85 222	56 041	3 215	8 163	5 288	12 515	189 413	59 892	6 399	23 041	23 811	76 270
1959 or earlier	138 887	68 588	6 183	17 621	10 948	35 547	117 996	41 463	4 952	13 931	14 155	43 495
ROOMS												
1 room	1 969	569	135	172	768	325	43 546	4 236	2 284	2 500	22 629	11 897
2 rooms	7 462	2 208	536	439	2 485	1 794	170 838	25 345	11 125	12 063	62 642	59 663
3 rooms	41 738	15 188	1 970	2 742	8 891	12 947	680 574	139 484	41 242	64 368	163 349	272 131
4 rooms	126 916	60 627	6 440	11 723	16 405	31 721	923 246	332 291	77 815	184 998	114 959	213 183
5 rooms	155 651	92 204	7 977	16 187	13 030	26 253	483 200	221 046	42 318	111 517	37 982	70 337
6 rooms	109 398	72 296	6 230	11 832	7 089	11 951	175 780	94 410	16 859	40 567	9 538	14 406
7 or more rooms	88 412	63 436	5 365	9 616	4 220	5 775	52 780	29 048	7 353	10 972	2 807	2 600
Median	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.4
BEDROOMS												
None	2 836	829	178	230	1 077	522	70 031	6 953	3 713	4 499	31 489	23 377
1	73 870	27 764	2 938	3 883	15 486	23 799	1 013 192	208 904	55 116	80 592	264 661	403 919
2	235 713	124 052	12 716	23 750	25 575	49 620	1 131 201	457 015	108 400	256 994	107 476	201 316
3	168 563	116 887	9 630	18 853	9 034	14 159	277 547	152 216	26 294	75 031	9 287	14 719
4	37 777	28 075	2 280	4 192	1 332	1 898	33 207	18 609	4 515	8 536	833	714
5 or more	12 787	8 921	911	1 803	384	768	4 786	2 163	958	1 333	160	172
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	143 654	–	–	–	52 888	90 766	1 058 123	–	–	–	413 906	644 217
2 persons	186 242	137 231	18 440	30 571	–	–	787 584	395 922	142 691	248 971	–	–
3 persons	84 719	65 046	6 316	13 357	–	–	360 931	212 268	37 899	110 764	–	–
4 persons	64 264	56 811	2 346	5 107	–	–	199 906	143 728	12 755	43 423	–	–
5 persons	30 032	27 036	861	2 135	–	–	77 304	58 780	3 464	15 060	–	–
6 or more persons	22 635	20 404	690	1 541	–	–	46 116	35 162	2 187	8 767	–	–
Median	2.16	2.75	2.28	2.36	1.00	1.00	1.76	2.63	2.20	2.36	1.00	1.00
Total persons	1 480 548	1 078 177	83 364	159 350	59 569	100 088	5 093 017	2 479 025	473 791	1 107 017	409 249	623 935
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**513 814**	**296 861**	**27 523**	**50 459**	**50 956**	**88 015**	**2 468 564**	**827 634**	**194 609**	**418 157**	**398 802**	**629 362**
0.50 or less	355 192	162 898	19 538	34 614	50 382	87 760	1 613 385	305 871	104 413	203 814	380 516	618 771
0.51 to 1.00	142 701	120 267	7 171	14 434	574	255	767 007	459 595	82 670	195 865	18 286	10 591
1.01 to 1.50	12 259	10 692	568	999	–	–	62 511	45 493	4 138	12 880	–	–
1.51 or more	3 662	3 004	246	412	–	–	25 661	16 675	3 388	5 598	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**17 732**	**9 667**	**1 130**	**2 252**	**1 932**	**2 751**	**61 400**	**18 226**	**4 387**	**8 828**	**15 104**	**14 855**
0.50 or less	10 185	3 980	530	1 256	1 738	2 681	33 546	4 580	1 445	3 211	10 761	13 549
0.51 to 1.00	5 973	4 391	461	857	194	70	22 896	10 336	2 292	4 619	4 343	1 306
1.01 to 1.50	903	746	79	78	–	–	2 491	1 888	186	417	–	–
1.51 or more	671	550	60	61	–	–	2 467	1 422	464	581	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	51 833	12 143	1 406	4 273	7 822	26 189	514 752	57 316	16 901	102 788	91 490	246 257
$5,000 to $9,999	79 339	31 661	2 572	9 225	8 700	27 181	604 959	154 180	34 249	116 115	100 816	199 599
$10,000 to $12,499	42 280	21 180	1 654	5 608	4 580	9 258	305 408	98 558	20 887	50 301	56 208	79 454
$12,500 to $14,999	38 278	20 755	1 626	5 095	3 757	7 045	226 580	87 949	18 179	37 693	37 429	45 330
$15,000 to $19,999	79 715	48 098	3 978	8 777	8 776	10 086	369 799	169 614	35 865	53 492	63 039	47 789
$20,000 to $24,999	70 502	46 689	3 989	6 854	7 241	5 729	230 508	122 581	27 412	31 219	33 341	15 955
$25,000 to $34,999	90 122	65 740	6 463	7 528	6 925	3 466	190 372	107 867	28 617	25 525	21 378	6 985
$35,000 to $49,999	50 736	38 465	4 350	3 726	3 033	1 162	64 057	36 123	12 368	7 649	6 275	1 642
$50,000 or more	28 741	21 797	2 615	1 625	2 054	650	23 529	11 672	4 518	2 203	3 930	1 206
Median	$18 310	$21 912	$23 773	$16 198	$15 850	$8 318	$11 189	$15 668	$16 205	$9 754	$10 651	$6 749
Mean	$22 024	$25 801	$27 836	$19 101	$19 052	$10 860	$13 316	$17 348	$18 472	$11 809	$12 289	$8 087
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**529 055**	**304 976**	**28 449**	**52 480**	**52 644**	**90 506**	**2 512 407**	**837 812**	**197 495**	**424 293**	**410 838**	**641 969**
Steam or hot water system	163 556	100 168	8 230	16 440	13 406	25 312	734 401	257 994	50 666	114 064	116 653	195 024
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	230 441	129 023	12 836	22 263	25 613	40 706	930 629	313 361	78 815	163 610	146 883	227 960
Other built-in electric units	40 398	22 541	1 790	3 345	3 942	8 780	260 118	81 541	21 014	44 326	43 051	70 186
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	18 907	10 069	1 144	2 094	1 821	3 779	156 588	46 025	13 157	28 307	25 709	43 390
Other means	75 753	43 175	4 449	8 338	7 862	11 929	430 671	138 891	33 843	73 986	78 542	105 409
Air conditioning	**317 774**	**190 084**	**15 798**	**29 499**	**28 875**	**53 518**	**1 126 914**	**424 236**	**80 981**	**164 396**	**169 908**	**287 393**
Central system	144 856	81 990	7 237	12 867	15 478	27 284	435 456	166 571	38 162	72 598	63 472	94 653
1 or more individual room units	172 918	108 094	8 561	16 632	13 397	26 234	691 458	257 665	42 819	91 798	106 436	192 740
Vehicles available	**468 995**	**291 108**	**26 564**	**45 118**	**46 973**	**59 232**	**1 950 368**	**760 929**	**174 652**	**311 943**	**326 623**	**376 221**
1	224 676	103 499	8 489	24 460	33 477	54 751	1 324 188	415 482	70 639	204 132	272 423	361 512
2 or more	244 319	187 609	18 075	20 658	13 496	4 481	626 180	345 447	104 013	107 811	54 200	14 709
House heating fuel	**529 055**	**304 976**	**28 449**	**52 480**	**52 644**	**90 506**	**2 512 407**	**837 812**	**197 495**	**424 293**	**410 838**	**641 969**
Utility gas	278 183	153 642	15 972	28 944	29 787	49 838	1 466 254	475 657	114 266	246 355	244 570	385 406
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 908	12 812	812	1 572	1 526	2 186	46 407	15 409	3 398	8 664	7 597	11 339
Electricity	97 668	54 553	4 711	8 749	10 387	19 268	504 742	168 361	44 695	87 717	82 444	121 525
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	118 042	72 259	5 967	12 006	9 500	18 310	470 990	168 915	32 919	78 036	72 227	118 893
Other	16 254	11 710	987	1 209	1 444	904	24 014	9 470	2 217	3 521	4 000	4 806
Family householder	**367 424**	**306 528**	**16 444**	**44 452**	–	–	**1 237 724**	**845 860**	**63 771**	**328 093**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	139 283	118 341	4 581	16 361	–	–	648 360	389 130	25 281	233 949	–	–
With own children under 6 years	52 315	48 097	919	3 299	–	–	379 152	265 628	10 781	102 743	–	–
No telephone	**16 063**	**6 805**	**1 328**	**1 648**	**3 901**	**2 381**	**307 905**	**87 854**	**31 444**	**55 044**	**88 982**	**44 581**
No complete kitchen facilities	**6 385**	**3 139**	**442**	**550**	**1 345**	**909**	**42 155**	**9 849**	**3 083**	**5 526**	**14 517**	**9 180**
Lacking public sewer	**90 173**	**63 778**	**4 494**	**6 760**	**6 660**	**8 481**	**148 065**	**62 129**	**11 828**	**21 668**	**24 259**	**28 181**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**42 703**	**15 183**	**2 157**	**6 179**	**4 864**	**14 320**	**471 498**	**80 551**	**36 374**	**145 808**	**60 299**	**148 466**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	5.0	7.5	11.7	9.2	15.8	18.6	9.5	18.3	34.1	14.6	23.0

Table A—13. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White—Con

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	531 546	306 528	28 653	52 711	52 888	90 766	2 529 964	845 860	198 996	426 985	413 906	644 217
15 to 19 years	1 132	379	187	249	174	143	59 654	14 755	9 725	16 380	8 439	10 355
20 to 24 years	16 989	8 671	2 524	1 390	3 032	1 372	472 837	161 187	65 111	92 349	75 145	79 045
25 to 29 years	41 461	24 408	3 954	2 699	7 091	3 309	486 967	187 717	45 721	80 725	88 743	84 061
30 to 34 years	48 763	28 906	3 640	4 335	7 591	4 291	301 914	114 356	23 204	62 702	56 248	45 404
35 to 39 years	38 904	23 655	2 807	4 705	5 039	2 698	166 423	61 363	12 590	41 636	30 625	20 209
40 to 44 years	36 272	24 036	2 413	4 151	3 359	2 313	114 110	40 668	8 703	28 411	20 766	15 562
45 to 49 years	38 727	25 868	2 417	4 206	3 388	2 848	105 652	36 423	7 855	22 687	19 448	19 239
50 to 54 years	48 278	32 083	2 392	5 196	3 808	4 799	117 360	40 735	7 223	19 281	21 506	28 615
55 to 59 years	52 949	34 304	2 165	5 270	3 773	7 437	126 159	43 417	6 082	16 514	20 884	39 262
60 to 64 years	51 662	31 758	1 648	4 543	3 454	10 259	129 092	41 904	4 424	12 757	18 753	51 254
65 to 69 years	51 712	29 495	1 473	4 430	3 312	13 002	131 066	37 493	3 016	10 365	17 616	62 576
70 to 74 years	42 509	20 848	1 042	3 912	3 065	13 642	120 023	29 472	2 172	8 035	13 807	66 537
75 years and over	62 188	22 117	1 991	7 625	5 802	24 653	198 707	36 370	3 170	15 143	21 926	122 098
Median	54.5	52.7	42.5	54.4	45.2	67.3	34.1	32.6	27.7	31.9	33.1	57.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	531 546	306 528	28 653	52 711	52 888	90 766	2 529 964	845 860	198 996	426 985	413 906	644 217
Single	60 165	–	12 834	7 554	23 037	16 740	730 924	–	125 728	134 342	231 916	238 938
Now married, except separated	311 340	306 528	1 057	1 083	1 509	1 163	875 792	845 860	5 298	8 287	9 403	6 944
Separated	10 096	–	1 639	3 259	3 160	2 038	131 835	–	13 157	59 886	31 656	27 136
Widowed	92 904	–	4 341	23 645	9 672	55 246	343 448	–	8 483	55 230	33 670	246 065
Divorced	57 041	–	8 782	17 170	15 510	15 579	447 965	–	46 330	169 240	107 261	125 134
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	513 425	297 478	25 942	51 072	49 682	89 251	1 997 473	669 918	124 160	318 256	330 322	554 817
Median	12.4	12.4	12.9	12.3	13.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.9	12.4	12.9	12.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	155 568	121 356	11 032	1 100	20 280	1 800	445 436	246 167	49 470	6 058	134 386	9 355
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.4	39.8	38.8	2.1	38.6	2.0	18.0	30.6	25.2	1.4	32.8	1.5
May 1975 or later only	1 374	952	143	14	238	27	28 304	15 678	4 631	1 094	5 914	987
Vietnam era	28 988	20 723	2 650	136	5 308	171	163 087	90 326	21 386	2 210	47 357	1 808
February 1955 to July 1964 only	14 103	10 566	1 299	100	2 070	68	36 964	18 768	5 113	650	12 041	392
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 057	2 534	180	20	265	58	6 009	3 099	523	21	2 223	143
Korean conflict	20 959	16 532	1 763	123	2 436	105	45 558	23 645	5 638	570	15 153	552
Korean conflict and World War II	4 923	3 940	243	29	694	17	10 160	5 482	966	43	3 456	213
World War II	74 797	61 007	4 277	523	8 038	952	139 016	80 684	10 386	964	43 298	3 684
World War I	4 193	2 870	352	16	866	89	8 763	4 824	423	45	3 251	220
Other	3 174	2 232	125	139	365	313	7 575	3 661	404	461	1 693	1 356
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	373 957	183 810	17 397	51 555	32 282	88 913	2 034 659	558 378	146 528	419 984	275 947	633 822
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	531 508	306 506	28 653	52 711	52 879	90 759	2 529 596	845 759	198 929	426 902	413 859	644 147
Labor force	348 918	222 499	22 404	30 017	38 430	35 568	1 827 200	691 659	167 249	287 373	327 838	353 081
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	72.6	78.2	56.9	72.7	39.2	72.2	81.8	84.1	67.3	79.2	54.8
Armed Forces	1 983	1 340	224	56	317	46	49 501	41 214	2 931	860	3 526	970
Civilian labor force	346 935	221 159	22 180	29 961	38 113	35 522	1 777 699	650 445	164 318	286 513	324 312	352 111
Employed	332 972	212 543	21 118	28 608	36 352	34 351	1 662 638	605 448	150 268	265 016	303 079	338 827
Unemployed	13 963	8 616	1 062	1 353	1 761	1 171	115 061	44 997	14 050	21 497	21 233	13 284
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.6	3.3	6.5	6.9	8.6	7.5	6.5	3.8
Not in labor force	182 590	84 007	6 249	22 694	14 449	55 191	702 396	154 100	31 680	139 529	86 021	291 066
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	332 972	212 543	21 118	28 608	36 352	34 351	1 662 638	605 448	150 268	265 016	303 079	338 827
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93 001	52 369	6 817	7 560	14 416	11 839	386 979	114 098	33 625	51 729	88 981	98 546
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49 475	30 610	3 553	3 246	7 204	4 862	162 946	58 226	15 048	20 583	37 246	31 843
Professional specialty occupations	43 526	21 759	3 264	4 314	7 212	6 977	224 033	55 872	18 577	31 146	51 735	66 703
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 644	41 703	4 705	12 572	8 742	14 922	486 622	118 137	32 080	118 093	67 866	150 446
Technicians and related support occupations	9 147	5 102	728	806	1 522	989	65 474	18 968	6 601	9 885	14 650	15 370
Sales occupations	36 427	22 192	2 460	2 935	4 649	4 191	142 328	50 476	13 142	22 453	27 791	28 466
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 070	14 409	1 517	8 831	2 571	9 742	278 820	48 693	12 337	85 755	25 425	106 610
Service occupations	30 913	18 307	1 692	4 287	2 620	4 007	211 569	59 287	17 854	52 790	31 259	50 379
Private household occupations	623	78	–	178	19	348	6 067	242	90	2 062	104	3 569
Protective service occupations	7 672	6 031	489	176	861	115	28 759	15 406	3 143	1 243	7 630	1 337
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 618	12 198	1 203	3 933	1 740	3 544	176 743	43 639	14 621	49 485	23 525	45 473
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 254	9 334	671	224	828	197	21 842	12 325	2 804	1 036	4 617	1 060
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57 959	47 434	3 846	735	5 190	754	225 842	132 355	28 989	7 160	50 243	7 095
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57 201	43 396	3 387	3 230	4 556	2 632	329 784	169 246	34 916	34 208	60 113	31 301
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29 101	21 037	1 527	2 468	1 968	2 101	175 194	81 827	15 655	26 025	27 158	24 529
Transportation and material moving occupations	16 317	13 366	1 070	238	1 549	94	79 604	48 142	9 925	2 277	17 449	1 811
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 783	8 993	790	524	1 039	437	74 986	39 277	9 336	5 906	15 506	4 961
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	326 278	208 251	20 820	27 866	35 873	33 468	1 668 368	629 896	149 260	258 692	299 066	331 454
Private vehicle	266 998	171 647	16 959	22 234	29 526	26 632	1 319 770	524 390	115 914	199 958	232 692	246 816
Drive alone: Car	176 156	102 869	11 318	16 977	22 613	22 379	925 264	327 298	73 189	147 954	174 681	202 142
Truck or van	38 235	31 403	2 497	432	3 623	280	111 043	64 572	13 653	3 143	26 551	3 124
Carpool: Car	42 422	29 003	2 462	4 542	2 590	3 825	244 757	109 519	23 353	46 745	25 625	39 515
Truck or van	10 185	8 372	682	283	700	148	38 706	23 001	5 719	2 116	5 835	2 035
Public transportation	24 234	14 532	1 485	2 751	2 166	3 300	151 649	46 125	12 017	29 722	22 677	41 108
Bus or streetcar	10 722	5 345	727	1 616	1 005	2 029	96 506	23 531	7 661	21 529	14 522	29 263
Subway or elevated train	10 528	7 341	571	887	828	901	43 150	18 881	3 466	6 033	6 374	8 396
Railroad	2 329	1 567	110	171	278	203	7 293	2 733	635	1 048	1 098	1 779
Taxicab	655	279	77	77	55	167	4 700	980	255	1 112	683	1 670
Bicycle	1 070	620	154	47	195	54	15 522	5 201	2 395	1 674	4 304	1 948
Motorcycle	1 308	898	148	13	249	–	11 956	6 201	2 322	194	3 054	185
Walked only	18 948	11 300	1 207	1 840	2 239	2 362	142 371	37 696	13 596	23 648	30 274	37 157
Other means	2 459	1 539	202	220	236	262	11 688	4 796	1 357	1 397	2 475	1 663
Worked at home	11 261	7 715	665	761	1 262	858	15 412	5 487	1 659	2 099	3 590	2 577
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	126 533	49 563	2 686	8 530	13 304	52 450	532 672	90 434	10 359	79 663	76 506	275 710
1 worker	196 542	89 108	8 033	21 501	39 584	38 316	1 161 004	243 404	37 671	174 022	337 400	368 507
2 workers	153 778	122 854	13 987	16 937	–	–	728 307	458 718	126 193	143 396	–	–
3 or more workers	54 693	45 003	3 947	5 743	–	–	107 981	53 304	24 773	29 904	–	–

Table A—14. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**326 378**	**188 058**	**17 217**	**30 894**	**33 185**	**57 024**	**2 283 992**	**684 762**	**186 160**	**360 127**	**448 313**	**604 630**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	17 217	9 413	1 072	1 340	2 601	2 791	65 495	21 214	6 243	10 990	12 394	14 654
1975 to 1978	47 304	27 281	2 280	4 211	5 841	7 691	220 207	73 861	20 815	35 225	40 520	49 786
1970 to 1974	61 236	34 002	2 661	5 869	6 287	12 417	384 443	132 479	33 732	66 959	62 378	88 895
1960 to 1969	56 200	31 964	2 399	4 933	4 816	12 088	489 927	160 620	38 723	78 369	82 757	129 458
1950 to 1959	32 207	21 388	1 720	2 875	2 336	3 888	258 404	79 461	19 852	40 129	49 309	69 653
1940 to 1949	24 972	14 914	1 299	2 548	2 289	3 922	224 937	63 440	16 585	35 707	45 381	63 824
1939 or earlier	87 242	49 096	5 786	9 118	9 015	14 227	640 579	153 687	50 210	92 748	155 574	188 360
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	63 579	31 701	4 913	5 814	10 593	10 558	1 069 882	317 866	118 419	184 377	230 851	218 369
1975 to 1978	103 062	59 863	5 591	9 426	11 678	16 504	756 969	236 793	50 211	120 247	143 573	206 145
1970 to 1974	56 329	35 600	2 154	4 737	3 733	10 105	236 894	67 091	9 657	31 074	41 228	87 844
1960 to 1969	48 655	31 543	1 929	4 052	2 867	8 264	145 174	41 152	4 770	16 096	21 795	61 361
1959 or earlier	54 753	29 351	2 630	6 865	4 314	11 593	75 073	21 860	3 103	8 333	10 866	30 911
ROOMS												
1 room	1 800	562	107	128	647	356	83 875	6 729	3 720	3 417	46 581	23 428
2 rooms	5 775	1 771	401	346	1 641	1 616	219 969	30 422	12 760	14 312	86 029	76 446
3 rooms	26 274	9 256	1 235	1 558	4 966	9 259	640 550	124 945	40 885	55 707	166 666	252 347
4 rooms	78 012	36 868	3 744	7 130	10 053	20 217	815 039	279 470	74 066	163 856	108 012	189 635
5 rooms	93 023	54 578	4 589	9 408	8 319	16 129	380 592	166 332	37 577	90 295	32 908	53 480
6 rooms	62 121	41 541	3 330	6 281	4 638	6 331	108 784	57 401	11 941	25 632	6 074	7 736
7 or more rooms	59 373	43 482	3 811	6 043	2 921	3 116	35 183	19 463	5 211	6 908	2 043	1 558
Median	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.0	3.3
BEDROOMS												
None	2 382	762	128	166	819	507	119 001	9 743	5 289	5 656	59 421	38 892
1	44 861	15 323	1 958	2 397	9 094	16 089	979 283	185 160	54 983	71 114	283 930	384 096
2	142 103	73 887	7 090	13 504	15 999	31 623	975 404	376 599	103 096	223 617	98 851	173 241
3	100 752	71 010	5 589	10 726	6 096	7 331	184 932	99 399	18 824	53 363	5 421	7 925
4	26 433	20 019	1 706	2 691	924	1 093	21 023	12 353	2 499	5 325	465	381
5 or more	9 847	7 057	746	1 410	253	381	4 349	1 508	1 469	1 052	225	95
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	90 209	–	–	–	33 185	57 024	1 052 943	–	–	–	448 313	604 630
2 persons	116 931	87 800	11 315	17 816	–	–	711 859	351 866	138 531	221 462	–	–
3 persons	47 844	36 971	3 449	7 424	–	–	278 581	160 437	31 668	86 476	–	–
4 persons	36 075	31 812	1 194	3 069	–	–	148 700	104 270	10 516	33 914	–	–
5 persons	18 988	17 086	659	1 243	–	–	56 462	42 250	3 215	10 997	–	–
6 or more persons	16 331	14 389	600	1 342	–	–	35 447	25 939	2 230	7 278	–	–
Median	2.12	2.67	2.26	2.37	1.00	1.00	1.63	2.47	2.17	2.31	1.00	1.00
Total persons	875 923	639 165	48 929	91 988	35 873	59 968	4 333 510	1 948 267	437 729	916 653	443 803	587 058
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**317 540**	**183 243**	**16 680**	**29 665**	**32 212**	**55 740**	**2 216 268**	**670 403**	**181 805**	**352 410**	**421 764**	**589 886**
0.50 or less	223 519	104 206	12 057	20 131	31 690	55 435	1 480 235	252 122	95 013	173 647	389 645	569 808
0.51 to 1.00	83 295	69 937	4 050	8 481	522	305	657 339	364 832	78 221	162 089	32 119	20 078
1.01 to 1.50	7 694	6 605	370	719	–	–	49 702	35 295	3 913	10 494	–	–
1.51 or more	3 032	2 495	203	334	–	–	28 992	18 154	4 658	6 180	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 838**	**4 815**	**537**	**1 229**	**973**	**1 284**	**67 724**	**14 359**	**4 355**	**7 717**	**26 549**	**14 744**
0.50 or less	4 730	1 724	266	659	848	1 233	30 122	3 098	1 229	2 314	12 087	11 394
0.51 to 1.00	2 916	2 121	181	438	125	51	31 571	7 583	2 130	4 046	14 462	3 350
1.01 to 1.50	673	555	46	72	–	–	2 421	1 621	191	609	–	–
1.51 or more	519	415	44	60	–	–	3 610	2 057	805	748	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	28 905	7 857	724	2 802	4 050	13 472	452 425	46 162	16 368	83 712	95 351	210 832
$5,000 to $9,999	42 657	18 291	1 405	4 760	4 305	13 896	530 960	125 642	30 585	93 792	102 050	178 891
$10,000 to $12,499	24 029	12 095	912	2 714	2 320	5 988	276 923	79 943	18 555	42 111	57 127	79 187
$12,500 to $14,999	23 406	12 161	867	3 110	2 354	4 914	203 474	67 998	16 694	31 602	39 047	48 133
$15,000 to $19,999	48 410	26 689	2 019	5 388	5 648	8 666	336 819	131 458	31 711	46 826	70 645	56 179
$20,000 to $24,999	43 268	26 728	2 427	4 033	5 005	5 075	212 040	96 653	25 402	29 206	41 403	19 376
$25,000 to $34,999	56 697	39 877	3 721	4 693	4 987	3 419	182 138	92 140	28 858	23 667	28 556	8 917
$35,000 to $49,999	35 479	26 615	3 024	2 194	2 621	1 025	64 323	33 351	13 188	6 890	8 860	2 034
$50,000 or more	23 527	17 745	2 118	1 200	1 895	569	24 890	11 415	4 799	2 321	5 274	1 081
Median	$19 541	$22 957	$25 600	$16 817	$17 860	$10 478	$11 432	$15 793	$16 577	$10 152	$11 171	$7 423
Mean	$24 100	$27 933	$31 189	$20 245	$21 775	$12 759	$13 679	$17 719	$19 109	$12 259	$13 076	$8 724
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**323 813**	**186 373**	**16 986**	**30 695**	**32 921**	**56 838**	**2 264 420**	**676 708**	**184 380**	**357 183**	**444 752**	**601 397**
Steam or hot water system	58 282	32 950	3 469	5 551	6 194	10 118	656 203	186 365	48 395	96 977	135 219	189 247
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	166 715	96 164	8 671	15 828	17 612	28 440	890 495	287 292	77 655	147 029	161 059	217 460
Other built-in electric units	41 765	21 952	1 702	3 611	4 316	10 184	313 094	88 985	25 259	49 253	61 097	88 500
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 453	7 138	699	1 255	1 238	2 123	134 341	35 564	11 224	21 842	26 302	39 409
Other means	44 598	28 169	2 445	4 450	3 561	5 973	270 287	78 502	21 847	42 082	61 075	66 781
Air conditioning	**213 771**	**123 686**	**10 178**	**19 131**	**21 242**	**39 534**	**1 246 904**	**413 182**	**99 282**	**182 479**	**227 132**	**324 829**
Central system	125 710	71 040	5 665	11 361	13 560	24 084	632 476	220 464	56 987	102 850	108 215	143 960
1 or more individual room units	88 061	52 646	4 513	7 770	7 682	15 450	614 428	192 718	42 295	79 629	118 917	180 869
Vehicles available	**298 419**	**181 662**	**16 236**	**27 540**	**30 033**	**42 948**	**1 769 116**	**617 082**	**162 165**	**268 550**	**349 679**	**371 640**
1	135 002	54 180	4 682	14 112	21 907	40 121	1 210 797	326 941	63 088	166 905	295 424	358 439
2 or more	163 417	127 482	11 554	13 428	8 126	2 827	558 319	290 141	99 077	101 645	54 255	13 201
House heating fuel	**323 813**	**186 373**	**16 986**	**30 695**	**32 921**	**56 838**	**2 264 420**	**676 708**	**184 380**	**357 183**	**444 752**	**601 397**
Utility gas	154 587	86 339	8 821	15 873	16 434	27 120	1 213 486	354 485	96 763	189 505	240 938	331 795
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 749	10 445	651	1 011	1 075	1 567	36 459	11 843	2 656	6 068	6 702	9 190
Electricity	95 735	51 627	4 329	8 575	10 444	20 760	644 400	197 637	57 065	104 826	122 651	162 221
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46 300	28 521	2 504	4 392	4 175	6 708	344 353	101 740	26 160	53 318	70 312	92 823
Other	12 442	9 441	681	844	793	683	25 722	11 003	1 736	3 466	4 149	5 368
Family householder	**222 195**	**188 058**	**8 859**	**25 278**	–	–	**1 000 315**	**684 762**	**53 594**	**261 959**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	87 361	73 266	2 988	11 107	–	–	495 765	289 826	20 821	185 118	–	–
With own children under 6 years	32 098	29 638	576	1 884	–	–	286 920	199 013	8 473	79 434	–	–
No telephone	**10 000**	**5 106**	**778**	**799**	**2 173**	**1 144**	**268 873**	**67 146**	**26 556**	**43 134**	**93 347**	**38 690**
No complete kitchen facilities	**4 340**	**2 198**	**354**	**428**	**792**	**568**	**48 029**	**8 045**	**2 945**	**4 795**	**22 843**	**9 401**
Lacking public sewer	**1 526**	**841**	**118**	**171**	**230**	**166**	**6 243**	**1 586**	**409**	**514**	**3 025**	**709**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**26 005**	**10 450**	**1 315**	**4 135**	**2 695**	**7 410**	**406 569**	**64 393**	**33 946**	**118 816**	**63 030**	**126 384**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	5.6	7.6	13.4	8.1	13.0	17.8	9.4	18.2	33.0	14.1	20.9

Table A—14. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**326 378**	**188 058**	**17 217**	**30 894**	**33 185**	**57 024**	**2 283 992**	**684 762**	**186 160**	**360 127**	**448 313**	**604 630**
15 to 19 years	655	235	97	123	110	90	55 327	12 182	9 845	14 489	8 379	10 432
20 to 24 years	11 437	6 012	1 486	930	2 003	1 006	442 042	133 929	63 521	82 930	80 759	80 903
25 to 29 years	29 306	15 942	2 709	1 948	5 231	3 476	447 628	151 861	42 649	69 486	96 633	86 999
30 to 34 years	32 691	18 434	2 267	3 138	4 941	3 911	274 814	90 114	20 991	51 453	62 980	49 276
35 to 39 years	27 362	16 154	1 991	3 267	3 370	2 580	154 955	50 246	11 783	35 078	35 295	22 553
40 to 44 years	24 948	15 914	1 497	3 156	2 477	1 904	106 881	32 635	8 641	24 214	24 904	16 487
45 to 49 years	24 996	16 350	1 357	2 994	2 030	2 265	95 547	28 233	6 863	19 029	22 412	19 010
50 to 54 years	28 504	18 827	1 258	2 610	2 360	3 449	103 371	31 157	6 153	15 802	23 792	26 467
55 to 59 years	31 333	20 187	1 210	2 709	2 190	5 037	107 460	33 321	4 840	12 419	22 035	34 845
60 to 64 years	28 721	18 044	940	2 055	1 825	5 857	107 288	31 882	3 757	9 248	19 431	42 970
65 to 69 years	27 689	16 201	659	2 156	1 863	6 810	111 628	31 288	2 635	7 867	16 532	53 306
70 to 74 years	24 285	12 190	614	1 983	1 739	7 759	105 763	25 960	1 793	6 562	14 742	56 706
75 years and over	34 451	13 568	1 132	3 825	3 046	12 880	171 288	31 954	2 689	11 550	20 419	104 676
Median	52.1	51.3	40.2	49.8	41.9	64.1	33.6	32.5	27.3	31.3	33.0	53.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**326 378**	**188 058**	**17 217**	**30 894**	**33 185**	**57 024**	**2 283 992**	**684 762**	**186 160**	**360 127**	**448 313**	**604 630**
Single	39 693	–	7 422	4 603	14 897	12 771	743 776	–	120 352	125 251	255 863	242 310
Now married, except separated	191 122	188 058	753	578	917	816	714 318	684 762	5 106	7 570	10 341	6 539
Separated	6 139	–	992	1 992	1 868	1 287	118 110	–	11 460	46 705	34 277	25 668
Widowed	50 031	–	2 450	11 688	5 255	30 638	287 152	–	6 468	41 524	31 641	207 519
Divorced	39 393	–	5 600	12 033	10 248	11 512	420 636	–	42 774	139 077	116 191	122 594
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**314 286**	**181 811**	**15 634**	**29 841**	**31 072**	**55 928**	**1 786 623**	**538 651**	**112 794**	**262 708**	**359 175**	**513 295**
Median	12.7	12.6	13.5	12.5	14.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.1	12.5	13.2	12.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**96 947**	**76 566**	**5 993**	**459**	**12 840**	**1 089**	**396 696**	**192 446**	**43 564**	**5 699**	**145 227**	**9 760**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.9	41.0	35.2	1.5	39.0	1.9	17.8	30.1	23.9	1.6	32.8	1.6
May 1975 or later only	908	658	109	17	95	29	23 924	11 941	4 086	1 028	6 044	825
Vietnam ero	18 394	13 137	1 537	47	3 587	86	143 701	68 806	19 475	2 225	51 242	1 953
February 1955 to July 1964 only	9 269	7 121	758	38	1 333	19	34 342	14 494	4 600	595	14 314	339
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 643	2 164	136	4	315	24	6 894	3 451	623	30	2 657	133
Korean conflict	13 620	10 943	894	62	1 646	75	40 559	17 604	4 931	504	16 895	625
Korean conflict and World War II	3 196	2 565	180	15	387	49	9 849	4 946	693	62	3 985	163
World War II	44 302	36 784	2 117	202	4 569	630	121 996	63 657	8 438	850	44 972	4 079
World War I	2 678	1 832	135	3	699	9	8 473	4 627	369	37	3 227	213
Other	1 937	1 362	127	71	209	168	6 958	2 920	349	368	1 891	1 430
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**227 672**	**110 286**	**11 019**	**30 387**	**20 089**	**55 891**	**1 830 089**	**446 314**	**138 890**	**353 268**	**298 090**	**593 527**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**326 362**	**188 058**	**17 211**	**30 884**	**33 185**	**57 024**	**2 283 718**	**684 678**	**186 110**	**360 057**	**448 281**	**604 592**
Labor force	224 408	139 007	13 901	19 135	25 478	26 887	1 669 628	555 554	155 799	248 509	358 423	351 343
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.8	73.9	80.8	62.0	76.8	47.2	73.1	81.1	83.7	69.0	80.0	58.1
Armed Forces	1 743	1 206	199	38	256	44	56 933	45 918	3 656	1 090	4 964	1 305
Civilian labor force	222 665	137 801	13 702	19 097	25 222	26 843	1 612 695	509 636	152 143	247 419	353 459	350 038
Employed	215 014	132 918	13 090	18 414	24 337	26 255	1 517 840	476 525	140 877	230 810	332 179	337 449
Unemployed	7 651	4 883	612	683	885	588	94 855	33 111	11 266	16 609	21 280	12 589
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	2.2	5.9	6.5	7.4	6.7	6.0	3.6
Not in labor force	101 954	49 051	3 310	11 749	7 707	30 137	614 090	129 124	30 311	111 548	89 858	253 249
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**215 014**	**132 918**	**13 090**	**18 414**	**24 337**	**26 255**	**1 517 840**	**476 525**	**140 877**	**230 810**	**332 179**	**337 449**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71 479	38 881	4 918	5 899	10 973	10 808	411 739	106 577	35 749	50 326	109 953	109 134
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 189	23 025	2 464	2 527	5 418	4 755	176 344	54 565	16 098	20 894	47 665	37 122
Professional specialty occupations	33 290	15 856	2 454	3 372	5 555	6 053	235 395	52 012	19 651	29 432	62 288	72 012
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 329	26 994	2 793	8 120	6 071	11 351	475 344	101 604	32 814	107 803	79 506	153 617
Technicians and related support occupations	6 297	3 281	443	643	946	984	67 306	18 107	6 872	9 084	17 060	16 183
Sales occupations	25 233	15 203	1 524	2 174	3 325	3 007	141 969	44 740	13 831	20 973	33 179	29 246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 799	8 510	826	5 303	1 800	7 360	266 069	38 757	12 111	77 746	29 267	108 188
Service occupations	15 644	8 876	990	2 203	1 334	2 241	179 175	45 649	16 058	40 743	32 915	43 810
Private household occupations	303	9	6	101	3	184	5 033	211	34	1 790	154	2 844
Protective service occupations	3 925	3 006	281	85	463	90	25 406	11 620	2 765	1 087	8 589	1 345
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 416	5 861	703	2 017	868	1 967	148 736	33 818	13 259	37 866	24 172	39 621
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 458	7 156	474	166	536	126	18 360	9 753	2 468	845	4 343	951
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 006	26 687	2 191	430	3 187	511	179 903	94 151	24 242	5 709	49 570	6 231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 098	24 324	1 724	1 596	2 236	1 218	253 319	118 791	29 546	25 384	55 892	23 706
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14 585	10 883	703	1 235	842	922	132 350	56 448	12 432	19 267	25 852	18 351
Transportation and material moving occupations	10 074	8 460	654	109	772	79	61 235	33 940	8 436	1 777	15 714	1 368
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 439	4 981	367	252	622	217	59 734	28 403	8 678	4 340	14 326	3 987
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**211 841**	**130 954**	**13 058**	**17 994**	**24 192**	**25 643**	**1 536 845**	**509 784**	**140 945**	**225 783**	**329 457**	**330 876**
Private vehicle	178 134	110 973	10 685	15 285	19 938	21 253	1 213 314	425 589	109 838	176 694	254 016	247 177
Drive alone: Car	119 056	65 986	7 449	12 051	15 774	17 796	879 805	272 369	72 174	133 916	195 419	205 927
Truck or van	25 832	21 975	1 396	251	2 091	119	92 137	49 823	11 360	2 283	26 251	2 420
Carpool: Car	26 908	17 697	1 385	2 867	1 746	3 213	210 459	86 007	21 877	38 734	26 553	37 288
Truck or van	6 338	5 315	455	116	327	125	30 913	17 390	4 427	1 761	5 793	1 542
Public transportation	12 630	6 573	728	1 352	1 584	2 393	144 655	35 903	11 891	25 243	28 951	42 667
Bus or streetcar	6 105	2 642	305	883	760	1 515	91 719	19 630	7 280	17 791	17 070	29 948
Subway or elevated train	4 131	2 504	312	319	511	485	39 806	12 426	3 680	5 428	9 361	8 911
Railroad	2 111	1 304	101	105	285	316	8 852	3 170	647	1 126	1 584	2 325
Taxicab	283	123	10	45	28	77	4 278	677	284	898	936	1 483
Bicycle	612	366	76	10	132	28	14 242	4 304	2 169	1 410	4 561	1 798
Motorcycle	848	591	111	–	133	13	10 272	4 956	1 968	154	2 970	224
Walked only	9 482	5 663	688	700	1 327	1 104	129 687	29 999	12 370	19 586	32 969	34 763
Other means	1 762	1 162	112	110	225	153	9 515	3 900	946	1 016	2 149	1 504
Worked at home	8 373	5 626	658	537	853	699	15 160	5 133	1 763	1 680	3 841	2 743
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	71 590	30 113	1 408	4 889	6 967	28 213	467 071	77 916	9 300	63 139	78 085	238 631
1 worker	125 155	53 830	4 409	11 887	26 218	28 811	1 102 421	191 610	32 889	141 695	370 228	365 999
2 workers	97 760	78 101	9 115	10 544	–	–	630 194	378 751	121 360	130 083	–	–
3 or more workers	31 873	26 014	2 285	3 574	–	–	84 306	36 485	22 611	25 210	–	–

Table A—15. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**264 960**	**141 450**	**13 706**	**23 307**	**30 692**	**55 805**	**2 481 160**	**687 228**	**212 368**	**351 849**	**550 896**	**678 819**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	16 216	8 043	1 058	1 019	2 901	3 195	93 318	26 892	9 158	12 720	21 827	22 721
1975 to 1978	41 741	22 375	2 003	3 288	5 977	8 098	306 227	92 373	29 519	43 724	66 935	73 676
1970 to 1974	58 771	30 804	2 495	5 342	6 927	13 203	560 113	176 206	53 437	89 321	107 014	134 135
1960 to 1969	59 938	29 613	2 685	4 613	6 286	16 741	699 180	209 507	59 567	103 369	135 134	191 603
1950 to 1959	27 316	16 925	1 585	2 469	2 262	4 075	254 193	68 006	19 903	35 144	57 387	73 753
1940 to 1949	17 228	10 175	1 056	1 512	1 624	2 861	167 551	39 836	11 696	22 498	40 838	52 683
1939 or earlier	43 750	23 515	2 824	5 064	4 715	7 632	400 578	74 408	29 088	45 073	121 761	130 248
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	61 532	27 409	4 587	5 261	11 534	12 741	1 235 483	344 555	143 110	193 122	296 571	258 125
1975 to 1978	89 221	48 166	4 664	7 361	11 055	17 975	812 888	232 202	54 433	112 893	175 333	238 027
1970 to 1974	47 824	27 936	1 689	3 846	3 782	10 571	245 261	64 013	8 822	28 230	46 249	97 947
1960 to 1969	37 762	22 328	1 375	2 959	2 373	8 727	134 356	33 615	4 098	12 306	23 813	60 524
1959 or earlier	28 621	15 611	1 391	3 880	1 948	5 791	53 172	12 843	1 905	5 298	8 930	24 196
ROOMS												
1 room	2 551	523	238	152	931	707	131 344	9 625	5 715	4 849	72 735	38 420
2 rooms	7 903	2 258	399	370	2 295	2 581	271 372	38 319	17 093	16 062	105 169	94 729
3 rooms	32 684	10 834	1 338	1 707	6 146	12 659	774 096	155 074	49 829	59 228	210 506	299 459
4 rooms	72 298	32 391	3 311	6 149	9 724	20 723	846 442	283 323	87 485	163 068	122 799	189 767
5 rooms	67 587	37 688	3 454	6 543	6 867	13 035	355 882	150 325	39 177	83 321	33 344	49 715
6 rooms	39 837	26 706	2 376	4 184	2 628	3 943	78 584	39 084	9 371	19 937	4 762	5 430
7 or more rooms	42 100	31 050	2 590	4 202	2 101	2 157	23 440	11 478	3 698	5 384	1 581	1 299
Median	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.0	3.2
BEDROOMS												
None	3 459	741	273	193	1 191	1 061	180 903	13 513	8 060	7 085	92 005	60 240
1	50 472	15 919	1 899	2 211	10 745	19 698	1 166 085	225 820	66 700	74 705	350 200	448 660
2	120 233	59 400	6 042	11 272	14 166	29 353	993 495	377 689	120 361	226 818	104 429	164 198
3	64 885	45 774	3 831	6 863	3 718	4 699	126 497	63 388	14 513	39 476	3 727	5 393
4	18 572	14 276	1 095	1 835	672	694	11 016	5 597	1 969	3 000	265	185
5 or more	7 339	5 340	566	933	200	300	3 164	1 221	765	765	270	143
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	86 497	–	–	–	30 692	55 805	1 229 715	–	–	–	550 896	678 819
2 persons	96 610	72 980	9 189	14 441	–	–	790 727	399 077	162 602	229 048	–	–
3 persons	34 704	26 881	2 681	5 142	–	–	268 832	152 814	34 703	81 315	–	–
4 persons	24 683	21 632	994	2 057	–	–	126 512	87 450	10 609	28 453	–	–
5 persons	12 697	11 404	426	867	–	–	41 052	30 333	2 661	8 058	–	–
6 or more persons	9 769	8 553	416	800	–	–	24 322	17 554	1 793	4 975	–	–
Median	1.98	2.47	2.25	2.31	1.00	1.00	1.51	2.36	2.15	2.27	1.00	1.00
Total persons	646 406	454 534	37 168	65 803	32 151	56 750	4 416 560	1 844 257	490 829	871 066	547 705	662 703
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**259 277**	**138 433**	**13 237**	**22 663**	**29 917**	**55 027**	**2 414 716**	**674 689**	**208 112**	**345 772**	**521 602**	**664 541**
0.50 or less	188 749	80 786	9 033	15 372	29 182	54 376	1 633 237	256 612	104 668	172 603	468 615	630 739
0.51 to 1.00	63 121	51 347	3 771	6 617	735	651	704 198	368 168	92 423	156 818	52 987	33 802
1.01 to 1.50	4 873	4 339	170	364	–	–	43 463	29 498	4 570	9 395	–	–
1.51 or more	2 534	1 961	263	310	–	–	33 818	20 411	6 451	6 956	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 683**	**3 017**	**469**	**644**	**775**	**778**	**66 444**	**12 539**	**4 256**	**6 077**	**29 294**	**14 278**
0.50 or less	2 946	1 114	204	327	579	722	25 321	2 971	1 112	2 032	9 546	9 660
0.51 to 1.00	1 993	1 336	154	251	196	56	36 187	6 884	2 062	2 875	19 748	4 618
1.01 to 1.50	444	357	54	33	–	–	1 650	984	258	408	–	–
1.51 or more	300	210	57	33	–	–	3 286	1 700	824	762	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	23 891	5 756	640	1 759	3 250	12 486	451 046	41 846	18 110	69 752	107 749	213 589
$5,000 to $9,999	35 771	13 321	1 046	3 712	3 768	13 924	549 195	114 872	33 005	86 560	116 231	198 527
$10,000 to $12,499	20 516	9 303	633	2 062	2 426	6 092	297 650	74 800	20 121	42 211	66 335	94 183
$12,500 to $14,999	18 440	9 124	629	2 045	1 832	4 810	226 902	66 244	18 492	32 673	48 994	60 499
$15,000 to $19,999	39 224	19 604	1 470	4 078	5 641	8 431	389 417	135 205	36 379	52 448	93 829	71 556
$20,000 to $24,999	35 140	20 178	2 018	2 965	4 972	5 007	249 965	104 707	31 118	31 856	57 094	25 190
$25,000 to $34,999	44 287	29 679	3 090	3 621	4 716	3 181	213 564	101 461	34 291	26 116	40 508	11 188
$35,000 to $49,999	26 834	19 218	2 484	1 825	2 269	1 038	74 683	35 481	15 699	7 760	13 045	2 698
$50,000 or more	20 857	15 267	1 696	1 240	1 818	836	28 738	12 612	5 153	2 473	7 111	1 389
Median	$19 272	$23 210	$26 076	$17 530	$18 459	$10 612	$12 019	$16 571	$17 187	$11 162	$11 940	$8 101
Mean	$24 575	$29 316	$31 568	$21 574	$22 655	$13 152	$14 213	$18 440	$19 272	$13 128	$13 834	$9 221
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**262 925**	**140 278**	**13 546**	**23 135**	**30 506**	**55 460**	**2 461 475**	**681 153**	**210 556**	**349 128**	**545 911**	**674 727**
Steam or hot water system	37 056	18 945	2 132	3 435	4 827	7 717	671 923	168 530	48 159	84 430	162 895	207 909
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	143 454	77 804	7 538	12 512	16 723	28 877	1 056 256	318 425	99 917	164 367	212 711	260 836
Other built-in electric units	44 809	21 036	1 746	3 362	5 562	13 103	423 750	113 724	36 600	59 261	92 379	121 786
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9 413	5 047	496	1 014	894	1 962	122 638	30 997	10 462	17 385	27 521	36 273
Other means	28 193	17 446	1 634	2 812	2 500	3 801	186 908	49 477	15 418	23 685	50 405	47 923
Air conditioning	**188 549**	**101 176**	**8 828**	**15 594**	**21 799**	**41 152**	**1 673 879**	**503 282**	**144 339**	**233 926**	**348 440**	**443 892**
Central system	122 434	64 768	5 414	10 005	14 835	27 412	912 179	289 828	86 825	139 173	181 533	214 820
1 or more individual room units	66 115	36 408	3 414	5 589	6 964	13 740	761 700	213 454	57 514	94 753	166 907	229 072
Vehicles available	**240 936**	**136 752**	**13 014**	**20 951**	**27 926**	**42 293**	**1 971 296**	**632 130**	**189 141**	**280 410**	**437 524**	**432 091**
1	118 149	43 941	3 257	10 488	21 169	39 294	1 338 418	322 213	66 823	164 428	368 674	416 280
2 or more	122 787	92 811	9 757	10 463	6 757	2 999	632 878	309 917	122 318	115 982	68 850	15 811
House heating fuel	**262 925**	**140 278**	**13 546**	**23 135**	**30 506**	**55 460**	**2 461 475**	**681 153**	**210 556**	**349 128**	**545 911**	**674 727**
Utility gas	110 810	58 725	6 251	11 010	13 069	21 755	1 188 741	323 400	98 161	166 990	264 160	336 030
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 948	7 256	612	877	828	1 375	30 792	9 764	2 312	4 200	6 259	8 257
Electricity	104 139	51 542	4 251	7 816	12 946	27 584	899 042	256 324	84 919	132 071	194 065	231 663
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 004	16 910	1 950	2 847	3 075	4 222	319 084	84 173	23 307	42 433	76 459	92 712
Other	8 024	5 845	482	585	588	524	23 816	7 492	1 857	3 434	4 968	6 065
Family householder	**166 447**	**141 450**	**6 561**	**18 436**	–	–	**981 167**	**687 228**	**54 877**	**239 062**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	59 907	49 911	2 279	7 717	–	–	433 765	249 823	20 249	163 693	–	–
With own children under 6 years	22 510	20 745	339	1 426	–	–	252 196	176 239	7 767	68 190	–	–
No telephone	**7 721**	**3 652**	**654**	**586**	**1 752**	**1 077**	**257 386**	**59 675**	**25 855**	**32 915**	**100 986**	**37 955**
No complete kitchen facilities	**3 179**	**1 469**	**255**	**278**	**721**	**456**	**56 822**	**6 972**	**3 033**	**3 977**	**31 250**	**11 590**
Lacking public sewer	**995**	**538**	**91**	**83**	**211**	**72**	**6 747**	**1 020**	**366**	**489**	**3 913**	**959**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**19 433**	**6 936**	**1 124**	**2 563**	**2 121**	**6 689**	**394 552**	**55 064**	**38 858**	**102 436**	**72 119**	**126 075**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	4.9	8.2	11.0	6.9	12.0	15.9	8.0	18.3	29.1	13.1	18.6

Table A—15. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	264 960	141 450	13 706	23 307	30 692	55 805	2 481 160	687 228	212 368	351 849	550 896	678 819
15 to 19 years	659	192	102	84	96	185	61 539	13 116	11 800	15 651	10 107	10 865
20 to 24 years	11 824	5 167	1 784	975	2 517	1 381	507 335	146 510	78 158	89 710	101 144	91 813
25 to 29 years	25 756	12 729	2 403	1 619	5 475	3 530	488 917	153 086	48 458	66 090	118 341	102 942
30 to 34 years	25 990	13 043	1 696	2 374	4 936	3 941	290 710	82 655	23 504	48 155	77 766	58 630
35 to 39 years	20 687	11 252	1 244	2 482	3 176	2 533	164 226	43 131	13 394	32 703	46 745	28 253
40 to 44 years	17 782	10 298	1 262	2 198	2 251	1 773	114 741	29 362	9 480	23 320	32 755	19 824
45 to 49 years	18 485	11 396	1 025	2 077	1 946	2 041	101 801	26 745	7 322	17 857	28 198	21 679
50 to 54 years	21 731	13 459	1 042	2 198	1 888	3 144	110 215	30 220	6 661	14 723	29 273	29 338
55 to 59 years	23 535	14 199	976	2 034	1 857	4 469	115 247	34 857	4 771	11 922	26 574	37 123
60 to 64 years	22 656	13 439	702	1 585	1 309	5 621	111 389	32 589	2 994	8 239	21 848	45 719
65 to 69 years	23 867	13 686	492	1 423	1 292	6 974	116 371	31 698	2 176	7 069	18 412	57 016
70 to 74 years	21 243	10 797	339	1 332	1 293	7 482	111 939	27 819	1 468	5 848	15 493	61 311
75 years and over	30 745	11 793	639	2 926	2 656	12 731	186 730	35 440	2 182	10 562	24 240	114 306
Median	52.6	52.5	38.5	49.6	38.7	64.4	33.1	31.9	26.7	30.5	32.9	50.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	264 960	141 450	13 706	23 307	30 692	55 805	2 481 160	687 228	212 368	351 849	550 896	678 819
Single	38 647	–	6 301	4 032	15 109	13 205	867 651	–	141 043	133 474	314 183	278 951
Now married, except separated	144 366	141 450	628	595	956	737	720 229	687 228	5 503	6 004	13 865	7 629
Separated	4 951	–	865	1 394	1 527	1 165	126 610	–	12 911	41 876	42 820	29 003
Widowed	43 190	–	1 529	8 261	4 040	29 360	298 551	–	5 634	35 632	34 959	222 326
Divorced	33 806	–	4 383	9 025	9 060	11 338	468 119	–	47 277	134 863	145 069	140 910
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	252 477	136 091	11 820	22 248	28 079	54 239	1 912 286	527 602	122 410	246 488	439 645	576 141
Median	12.8	12.7	14.1	12.7	15.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	13.3	12.6	13.6	12.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	76 278	58 125	5 004	539	11 374	1 236	452 411	204 505	48 633	5 827	181 142	12 304
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.9	41.3	37.0	2.3	37.4	2.2	18.5	30.8	23.3	1.7	33.3	1.8
May 1975 or later only	900	512	118	12	206	52	27 298	13 036	4 726	1 088	7 293	1 155
Vietnam era	14 789	9 842	1 259	111	3 464	113	164 000	71 655	22 765	2 284	64 751	2 545
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 156	5 083	656	44	1 360	13	40 275	13 980	5 333	597	19 694	671
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 970	1 596	75	16	260	23	8 616	3 973	789	35	3 620	199
Korean conflict	9 716	7 414	841	40	1 348	73	46 385	18 327	5 445	446	21 538	629
Korean conflict and World War II	2 821	2 244	141	–	396	40	11 919	5 668	916	37	4 989	309
World War II	35 010	28 718	1 736	242	3 664	650	137 470	69 750	8 159	887	53 474	5 200
World War I	2 408	1 768	100	7	478	55	9 492	5 400	205	24	3 590	273
Other	1 508	948	78	67	198	217	6 956	2 716	295	429	2 193	1 323
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	187 414	82 591	8 517	22 754	19 036	54 516	1 991 724	458 942	159 859	344 919	363 243	664 761
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	264 924	141 440	13 704	23 307	30 683	55 790	2 480 906	687 189	212 312	351 758	550 862	678 785
Labor force	177 564	100 452	11 430	14 969	24 479	26 234	1 846 729	553 659	178 396	258 180	448 390	408 104
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	71.0	83.4	64.2	79.8	47.0	74.4	80.6	84.0	73.4	81.4	60.1
Armed Forces	1 232	724	183	14	273	38	36 771	23 742	3 820	1 012	6 477	1 720
Civilian labor force	176 332	99 728	11 247	14 955	24 206	26 196	1 809 958	529 917	174 576	257 168	441 913	406 384
Employed	170 968	96 540	10 861	14 451	23 569	25 547	1 718 780	500 565	162 784	242 675	419 436	393 320
Unemployed	5 364	3 188	386	504	637	649	91 178	29 352	11 792	14 493	22 477	13 064
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.5	5.0	5.5	6.8	5.6	5.1	3.2
Not in labor force	87 360	40 988	2 274	8 338	6 204	29 556	634 177	133 530	33 916	93 578	102 472	270 681
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	170 968	96 540	10 861	14 451	23 569	25 547	1 718 780	500 565	162 784	242 675	419 436	393 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	61 640	31 311	4 358	4 705	10 661	10 605	496 642	124 446	41 444	55 818	142 611	132 323
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33 001	18 525	2 330	2 101	5 377	4 668	222 024	64 197	20 240	24 705	64 346	48 536
Professional specialty occupations	28 639	12 786	2 028	2 604	5 284	5 937	274 618	60 249	21 204	31 113	78 265	83 787
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 494	21 065	2 183	6 561	6 165	11 520	570 949	116 006	39 940	119 072	108 345	187 586
Technicians and related support occupations	5 670	2 723	320	502	1 071	1 054	83 567	21 945	8 689	10 226	23 652	19 055
Sales occupations	21 262	12 031	1 216	1 665	3 497	2 853	173 283	52 033	16 864	22 365	46 675	35 346
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 562	6 311	647	4 394	1 597	7 613	314 099	42 028	14 387	86 481	38 018	133 185
Service occupations	12 262	6 346	799	1 775	1 385	1 957	189 567	46 547	19 033	39 698	39 565	44 724
Private household occupations	294	53	10	93	–	138	4 239	193	49	1 475	134	2 388
Protective service occupations	3 119	2 276	242	38	479	84	27 980	12 275	3 353	1 115	9 779	1 458
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 849	4 017	547	1 644	906	1 735	157 348	34 079	15 631	37 108	29 652	40 878
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 449	4 565	323	58	396	107	17 627	8 902	2 608	628	4 633	856
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 796	18 300	1 869	363	2 825	439	196 280	95 820	28 022	5 552	60 100	6 786
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 327	14 953	1 329	989	2 137	919	247 715	108 844	31 737	21 907	64 182	21 045
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9 178	6 440	488	758	876	616	124 012	49 540	13 877	16 342	28 448	15 805
Transportation and material moving occupations	6 914	5 520	456	55	797	86	65 483	33 319	9 276	1 750	19 749	1 389
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 235	2 993	385	176	464	217	58 220	25 985	8 584	3 815	15 985	3 851
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	168 474	95 073	10 856	14 161	23 366	25 018	1 716 770	512 939	162 875	237 630	417 072	386 254
Private vehicle	141 644	80 356	9 077	12 034	19 400	20 777	1 379 361	436 679	130 623	191 697	328 233	292 129
Drive alone: Car	99 110	50 056	6 188	9 578	15 709	17 579	1 019 592	282 074	85 841	147 328	258 007	246 342
Truck or van	17 858	14 679	1 246	149	1 628	156	99 152	49 960	13 271	2 208	31 095	2 618
Carpool: Car	20 075	11 918	1 226	2 219	1 784	2 928	227 276	87 773	25 714	40 369	32 062	41 358
Truck or van	4 601	3 703	417	88	279	114	33 341	16 872	5 797	1 792	7 069	1 811
Public transportation	9 754	4 253	537	994	1 682	2 288	160 138	31 321	12 662	25 082	36 965	54 108
Bus or streetcar	5 060	1 961	133	640	876	1 450	103 884	17 952	7 757	18 262	21 762	38 151
Subway or elevated train	2 596	1 114	250	209	466	557	40 775	9 141	3 852	4 844	11 469	11 469
Railroad	1 790	1 033	112	119	298	228	10 745	3 502	699	1 194	2 525	2 825
Taxicab	308	145	42	26	42	53	4 734	726	354	782	1 209	1 663
Bicycle	680	422	46	15	153	44	13 378	3 572	2 396	1 076	4 688	1 646
Motorcycle	702	513	59	9	115	6	10 749	4 788	2 162	164	3 359	276
Walked only	7 234	4 008	576	502	1 078	1 070	123 460	26 376	12 034	16 553	35 686	32 811
Other means	1 548	904	108	156	195	185	10 835	3 532	1 328	1 110	2 957	1 908
Worked at home	6 912	4 617	453	451	743	648	18 849	6 671	1 670	1 948	5 184	3 376
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	65 738	27 497	975	3 499	5 681	28 086	481 891	81 032	9 296	49 744	88 246	253 573
1 worker	103 080	38 802	3 003	8 545	25 011	27 719	1 231 162	175 698	33 887	133 681	462 650	425 246
2 workers	73 469	57 250	7 483	8 736	–	–	684 017	397 908	144 195	141 914	–	–
3 or more workers	22 673	17 901	2 245	2 527	–	–	84 090	32 590	24 990	26 510	–	–

Table A—16. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**242 900**	**127 150**	**10 471**	**17 747**	**27 187**	**60 345**	**1 864 437**	**483 392**	**148 186**	**231 898**	**433 633**	**567 328**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	13 514	7 356	768	893	1 873	2 624	57 147	14 605	5 150	6 761	12 174	18 457
1975 to 1978	40 840	22 915	1 723	2 518	4 838	8 846	196 927	53 185	17 218	25 009	44 295	57 220
1970 to 1974	70 221	36 478	2 512	4 650	7 516	19 065	367 850	104 145	33 656	49 452	79 306	101 291
1960 to 1969	58 816	28 205	1 853	4 068	6 268	18 422	513 121	139 119	43 199	65 727	110 142	154 934
1950 to 1959	19 547	11 342	1 131	1 563	1 880	3 631	195 380	52 462	14 443	24 951	44 745	58 779
1940 to 1949	9 700	5 471	486	962	982	1 799	139 009	35 095	8 711	17 757	32 682	44 764
1939 or earlier	30 262	15 383	1 998	3 093	3 830	5 958	395 003	84 781	25 809	42 241	110 289	131 883
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	53 218	23 931	3 459	4 201	9 721	11 906	832 505	209 175	94 417	117 432	218 717	192 764
1975 to 1978	88 001	47 569	3 804	5 880	10 076	20 672	605 979	159 521	39 111	74 359	140 479	192 509
1970 to 1974	53 896	30 119	1 455	3 363	3 887	15 072	208 768	53 950	7 473	20 497	40 007	86 841
1960 to 1969	31 834	17 288	872	2 360	2 253	9 061	136 610	36 733	4 503	12 511	23 331	59 532
1959 or earlier	15 951	8 243	881	1 943	1 250	3 634	80 575	24 013	2 682	7 099	11 099	35 682
ROOMS												
1 room	2 369	514	73	126	788	868	139 985	9 331	5 609	4 576	74 266	46 203
2 rooms	8 088	2 347	383	304	2 297	2 757	258 190	34 720	15 430	14 766	95 357	97 917
3 rooms	45 260	17 119	1 099	1 762	7 206	18 074	664 500	138 283	41 467	52 736	166 183	265 831
4 rooms	78 801	38 644	3 115	5 438	8 754	22 850	555 950	193 006	57 839	104 573	76 187	124 345
5 rooms	56 539	32 158	2 888	4 949	5 205	11 339	193 654	82 696	21 068	43 197	17 914	28 779
6 rooms	25 408	16 987	1 291	2 646	1 664	2 820	39 453	19 063	4 773	9 558	2 683	3 376
7 or more rooms	26 435	19 381	1 622	2 522	1 273	1 637	12 705	6 293	2 000	2 492	1 043	877
Median	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.0
BEDROOMS												
None	3 397	740	112	160	1 084	1 301	195 525	13 246	8 087	7 052	94 733	72 407
1	64 399	23 209	1 598	2 356	11 563	25 673	969 612	190 639	53 691	64 255	274 353	386 674
2	119 924	63 643	5 453	9 420	11 826	29 582	621 159	240 667	77 064	137 644	61 723	104 061
3	39 820	27 941	2 359	4 151	2 232	3 137	69 948	35 043	7 836	20 773	2 410	3 886
4	11 026	8 479	624	1 089	370	464	6 254	3 097	1 074	1 654	213	216
5 or more	4 334	3 138	325	571	112	188	1 939	700	434	520	201	84
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	87 532	–	–	–	27 187	60 345	1 000 961	–	–	–	433 633	567 328
2 persons	104 730	85 004	7 657	12 069	–	–	574 488	302 015	117 732	154 741	–	–
3 persons	23 559	18 366	1 693	3 500	–	–	168 350	97 337	20 624	50 389	–	–
4 persons	15 159	13 182	640	1 337	–	–	78 615	53 650	7 073	17 892	–	–
5 persons	6 710	5 957	261	492	–	–	26 111	19 060	1 504	5 547	–	–
6 or more persons	5 210	4 641	220	349	–	–	15 912	11 330	1 253	3 329	–	–
Median	1.82	2.25	2.18	2.24	1.00	1.00	1.43	2.30	2.13	2.25	1.00	1.00
Total persons	514 034	352 469	26 762	46 655	27 929	60 219	3 150 747	1 259 800	337 510	568 580	432 019	552 838
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**238 976**	**125 265**	**10 212**	**17 278**	**26 690**	**59 531**	**1 811 774**	**473 862**	**145 100**	**227 322**	**409 671**	**555 819**
0.50 or less	182 300	78 679	7 041	11 891	25 968	58 721	1 197 135	165 393	65 132	100 063	353 046	513 501
0.51 to 1.00	52 355	42 894	2 911	5 018	722	810	551 467	268 444	70 445	113 635	56 625	42 318
1.01 to 1.50	2 589	2 302	122	165	–	–	34 287	23 356	3 433	7 498	–	–
1.51 or more	1 732	1 390	138	204	–	–	28 885	16 669	6 090	6 126	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 924**	**1 885**	**259**	**469**	**497**	**814**	**52 663**	**9 530**	**3 086**	**4 576**	**23 962**	**11 509**
0.50 or less	2 393	803	172	231	431	756	18 060	2 012	803	1 300	6 321	7 624
0.51 to 1.00	1 055	692	65	174	66	58	30 316	5 087	1 393	2 310	17 641	3 885
1.01 to 1.50	199	166	16	17	–	–	1 497	1 040	121	336	–	–
1.51 or more	277	224	6	47	–	–	2 790	1 391	769	630	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	22 144	4 530	473	1 522	2 768	12 851	376 773	31 807	12 902	46 067	91 297	194 700
$5,000 to $9,999	34 597	13 460	701	2 445	3 256	14 735	419 320	84 510	24 934	56 754	93 699	159 423
$10,000 to $12,499	19 265	8 901	492	1 543	1 856	6 473	214 931	50 650	13 774	26 105	51 175	73 227
$12,500 to $14,999	16 969	8 174	514	1 516	1 666	5 099	163 353	45 692	13 101	21 400	36 422	46 738
$15,000 to $19,999	34 105	17 084	1 092	3 013	4 378	8 538	272 242	88 174	25 050	33 533	68 740	56 745
$20,000 to $24,999	28 522	15 565	1 217	2 203	4 041	5 496	175 889	69 397	20 320	21 134	44 151	20 887
$25,000 to $34,999	37 856	23 995	2 517	2 938	4 305	4 101	156 313	71 720	23 522	18 358	31 586	11 127
$35,000 to $49,999	24 625	17 275	1 834	1 565	2 331	1 620	59 136	29 102	10 608	6 276	10 369	2 781
$50,000 or more	24 817	18 166	1 631	1 002	2 586	1 432	26 480	12 340	3 975	2 271	6 194	1 700
Median	$19 106	$23 571	$27 421	$18 003	$19 599	$10 999	$11 583	$16 519	$16 795	$11 257	$11 554	$7 629
Mean	$26 547	$32 272	$35 210	$22 759	$25 819	$14 422	$14 080	$18 983	$19 093	$13 481	$13 710	$9 119
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**240 006**	**125 650**	**10 293**	**17 557**	**26 844**	**59 662**	**1 847 567**	**478 492**	**146 561**	**229 874**	**429 141**	**563 499**
Steam or hot water system	41 635	19 380	1 924	3 502	5 745	11 084	704 109	180 364	46 035	80 389	169 330	227 991
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	125 935	69 214	5 362	9 026	12 971	29 362	603 053	165 579	54 799	82 114	128 415	172 146
Other built-in electric units	52 185	25 605	1 635	3 035	5 961	15 949	335 497	82 786	27 713	41 584	77 865	105 549
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 861	2 827	402	560	698	1 374	88 445	20 819	8 060	11 775	21 518	26 273
Other means	14 390	8 624	970	1 434	1 469	1 893	116 463	28 944	9 954	14 012	32 013	31 540
Air conditioning	**196 939**	**104 864**	**7 339**	**13 456**	**20 827**	**50 453**	**1 210 428**	**341 566**	**97 651**	**145 271**	**265 166**	**360 774**
Central system	136 447	75 091	4 737	8 692	13 645	34 282	518 376	149 449	46 967	66 610	111 534	143 816
1 or more individual room units	60 492	29 773	2 602	4 764	7 182	16 171	692 052	192 117	50 684	78 661	153 632	216 958
Vehicles available	**212 577**	**119 952**	**9 813**	**15 351**	**24 197**	**43 264**	**1 326 064**	**410 936**	**123 741**	**166 744**	**315 959**	**308 684**
1	127 134	54 955	3 064	8 163	19 653	41 299	946 436	231 924	48 452	96 648	271 350	298 062
2 or more	85 443	64 997	6 749	7 188	4 544	1 965	379 628	179 012	75 289	70 096	44 609	10 622
House heating fuel	**240 006**	**125 650**	**10 293**	**17 557**	**26 844**	**59 662**	**1 847 567**	**478 492**	**146 561**	**229 874**	**429 141**	**563 499**
Utility gas	75 771	37 594	4 288	6 517	9 568	17 804	805 984	195 832	64 675	96 127	199 520	249 830
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 649	3 427	265	512	526	919	19 967	5 511	1 434	3 078	3 898	6 046
Electricity	130 113	68 594	4 290	7 885	13 645	35 699	625 183	163 379	55 178	81 418	141 096	184 112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24 416	13 265	1 229	2 300	2 818	4 804	377 285	109 189	24 046	46 716	79 775	117 559
Other	4 057	2 770	221	343	287	436	19 148	4 581	1 228	2 535	4 852	5 952
Family householder	**146 040**	**127 150**	**4 795**	**14 095**	**–**	**–**	**676 862**	**483 392**	**39 651**	**153 819**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	35 095	28 506	1 271	5 318	–	–	253 906	147 478	11 896	94 532	–	–
With own children under 6 years	12 578	11 392	208	978	–	–	142 327	99 151	4 114	39 062	–	–
No telephone	**4 545**	**1 767**	**303**	**477**	**1 178**	**820**	**189 277**	**37 316**	**18 375**	**22 928**	**79 919**	**30 739**
No complete kitchen facilities	**2 002**	**844**	**177**	**168**	**502**	**311**	**52 459**	**5 330**	**2 265**	**2 791**	**30 513**	**11 560**
Lacking public sewer	**575**	**267**	**77**	**41**	**127**	**63**	**5 099**	**680**	**189**	**338**	**3 250**	**642**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**15 712**	**4 768**	**813**	**2 026**	**1 708**	**6 397**	**307 352**	**38 964**	**27 765**	**68 567**	**59 418**	**112 638**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	3.7	7.8	11.4	6.3	10.6	16.5	8.1	18.7	29.6	13.7	19.9

Table A—16. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**242 900**	**127 150**	**10 471**	**17 747**	**27 187**	**60 345**	**1 864 437**	**483 392**	**148 186**	**231 898**	**433 633**	**567 328**
15 to 19 years	540	126	79	128	79	128	42 234	7 749	8 756	10 794	7 002	7 933
20 to 24 years	7 496	2 948	1 155	660	1 694	1 039	329 976	82 525	51 002	57 803	73 960	64 686
25 to 29 years	16 664	7 118	1 602	1 089	4 059	2 796	313 725	87 679	31 512	38 715	84 531	71 288
30 to 34 years	17 865	7 913	1 249	1 611	3 679	3 413	194 749	51 768	15 588	28 118	57 350	41 925
35 to 39 years	14 801	7 149	1 121	1 632	2 604	2 295	113 951	28 238	9 376	20 143	34 863	21 331
40 to 44 years	12 513	6 494	978	1 573	1 939	1 529	86 297	22 081	7 120	14 971	26 134	15 991
45 to 49 years	13 490	7 328	705	1 474	1 849	2 134	79 340	20 748	6 032	12 023	23 394	17 143
50 to 54 years	17 816	9 859	821	1 791	2 047	3 298	89 734	24 772	5 161	11 564	25 141	23 096
55 to 59 years	22 430	13 313	849	1 767	1 849	4 652	98 282	29 938	4 325	8 949	23 631	31 439
60 to 64 years	24 653	15 118	523	1 316	1 537	6 159	100 385	29 788	3 006	7 151	20 191	40 249
65 to 69 years	29 677	17 461	527	1 258	1 469	8 962	109 707	30 854	2 269	6 085	17 838	52 661
70 to 74 years	28 864	15 869	343	1 301	1 481	9 870	110 979	28 618	1 700	5 361	14 972	60 328
75 years and over	36 091	16 454	519	2 147	2 901	14 070	195 078	38 634	2 339	10 221	24 626	119 258
Median	59.5	60.4	40.2	52.0	43.8	66.5	37.3	37.1	27.3	31.5	34.5	58.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**242 900**	**127 150**	**10 471**	**17 747**	**27 187**	**60 345**	**1 864 437**	**483 392**	**148 186**	**231 898**	**433 633**	**567 328**
Single	33 334	–	4 939	3 625	12 674	12 096	659 642	–	98 798	92 879	248 564	219 401
Now married, except separated	129 609	127 150	423	363	851	822	509 706	483 392	4 409	4 291	11 509	6 105
Separated	3 970	–	437	1 006	1 460	1 067	89 630	–	8 619	26 510	32 196	22 305
Widowed	47 246	–	1 396	6 325	4 500	35 025	279 933	–	5 305	29 893	32 899	211 836
Divorced	28 741	–	3 276	6 428	7 702	11 335	325 526	–	31 055	78 325	108 465	107 681
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**234 864**	**124 076**	**9 237**	**16 959**	**25 414**	**59 178**	**1 492 227**	**393 118**	**88 428**	**163 301**	**352 671**	**494 709**
Median	12.9	12.9	14.8	12.8	15.6	12.8	12.7	12.6	13.3	12.5	13.5	12.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**67 137**	**51 265**	**3 971**	**331**	**10 259**	**1 311**	**341 580**	**145 962**	**34 750**	**3 716**	**146 556**	**10 596**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.7	40.4	38.2	1.9	37.9	2.2	18.5	31.0	23.8	1.6	34.1	1.9
May 1975 or later only	480	260	89	22	104	5	16 521	7 523	2 986	510	4 647	855
Vietnam era	8 936	5 661	942	20	2 252	61	103 383	40 257	14 217	1 237	45 844	1 828
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 731	3 092	465	6	1 157	11	28 822	9 331	3 981	407	14 744	359
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 610	1 311	86	–	175	38	6 343	2 403	533	8	3 229	170
Korean conflict	6 899	4 919	572	44	1 282	82	36 075	12 836	4 214	382	18 106	537
Korean conflict and World War II	2 418	1 894	140	7	347	30	9 954	4 396	723	22	4 551	262
World War II	37 355	30 560	1 579	184	4 247	785	123 594	60 912	7 429	797	49 718	4 738
World War I	3 145	2 489	75	8	528	45	10 366	5 740	315	41	3 942	328
Other	1 563	1 079	23	40	167	254	6 522	2 564	352	312	1 775	1 519
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**175 127**	**75 508**	**6 415**	**17 393**	**16 796**	**59 015**	**1 502 744**	**325 591**	**110 989**	**227 604**	**282 953**	**555 607**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**242 894**	**127 150**	**10 471**	**17 747**	**27 187**	**60 339**	**1 864 230**	**483 340**	**148 165**	**231 853**	**433 593**	**567 279**
Labor force	139 371	75 138	8 542	10 860	20 125	24 706	1 294 120	365 201	121 780	162 087	338 806	306 246
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.4	59.1	81.6	61.2	74.0	40.9	69.4	75.6	82.2	69.9	78.1	54.0
Armed Forces	630	377	85	23	132	13	19 906	11 787	2 426	533	4 084	1 076
Civilian labor force	138 741	74 761	8 457	10 837	19 993	24 693	1 274 214	353 414	119 354	161 554	334 722	305 170
Employed	134 443	72 476	8 055	10 529	19 432	23 951	1 210 356	334 873	111 748	152 300	316 767	294 668
Unemployed	4 298	2 285	402	308	561	742	63 858	18 541	7 606	9 254	17 955	10 502
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.1	4.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	5.0	5.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	3.4
Not in labor force	103 523	52 012	1 929	6 887	7 062	35 633	570 110	118 139	26 385	69 766	94 787	261 033
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**134 443**	**72 476**	**8 055**	**10 529**	**19 432**	**23 951**	**1 210 356**	**334 873**	**111 748**	**152 300**	**316 767**	**294 668**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55 090	28 421	3 378	3 426	10 038	9 827	361 892	89 473	29 200	35 299	111 590	96 330
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 400	16 936	1 713	1 603	4 941	4 207	165 203	48 360	14 146	15 195	50 245	37 257
Professional specialty occupations	25 690	11 485	1 665	1 823	5 097	5 620	196 689	41 113	15 054	20 104	61 345	59 073
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41 893	18 429	2 057	5 145	4 902	11 360	412 413	79 847	28 069	74 641	84 777	145 079
Technicians and related support occupations	3 980	1 838	252	376	799	715	55 755	12 986	5 667	5 823	17 733	13 546
Sales occupations	20 087	11 473	1 197	1 336	2 749	3 332	122 185	35 306	11 877	14 509	33 854	26 639
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 826	5 118	608	3 433	1 354	7 313	234 473	31 555	10 525	54 309	33 190	104 894
Service occupations	8 628	4 349	550	1 083	1 021	1 625	138 223	34 960	14 047	25 065	31 276	32 875
Private household occupations	220	21	4	72	–	123	3 607	213	43	1 017	107	2 227
Protective service occupations	2 406	1 776	182	54	348	46	19 525	8 365	2 254	781	6 977	1 148
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 002	2 552	364	957	673	1 456	115 091	26 382	11 750	23 267	24 192	29 500
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 506	1 925	105	69	304	103	10 458	4 762	1 565	464	3 135	532
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 506	10 917	1 177	213	1 813	386	129 330	60 310	18 372	3 790	41 906	4 952
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 820	8 435	788	593	1 354	650	158 040	65 521	20 495	13 041	44 083	14 900
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 457	3 728	296	367	545	521	79 137	29 800	8 691	9 934	19 320	11 392
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 103	3 157	333	74	505	34	41 825	20 031	6 087	973	13 710	1 024
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 260	1 550	159	152	304	95	37 078	15 690	5 717	2 134	11 053	2 484
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**131 636**	**70 915**	**7 982**	**10 358**	**19 067**	**23 314**	**1 200 968**	**338 637**	**111 545**	**148 692**	**313 892**	**288 202**
Private vehicle	106 198	57 741	6 557	8 230	15 289	18 381	868 859	257 655	81 743	108 176	227 029	194 256
Drive alone: Car	79 560	39 401	4 728	6 563	13 019	15 849	647 856	167 615	54 518	82 494	179 411	163 818
Truck or van	9 202	7 395	676	71	992	68	59 572	27 179	8 280	1 401	20 987	1 725
Carpool: Car	15 179	9 146	976	1 542	1 116	2 399	141 863	53 264	15 830	23 132	22 159	27 478
Truck or van	2 257	1 799	177	54	162	65	19 568	9 597	3 115	1 149	4 472	1 235
Public transportation	12 678	5 936	630	1 194	1 856	3 062	183 652	44 315	14 593	24 331	42 555	57 858
Bus or streetcar	5 792	2 221	281	696	775	1 819	94 653	16 853	7 227	13 579	21 674	35 320
Subway or elevated train	4 304	2 201	232	313	767	791	73 126	22 828	6 238	8 844	17 102	18 114
Railroad	1 852	1 053	81	150	258	310	11 202	3 724	691	1 201	2 657	2 929
Taxicab	730	461	36	35	56	142	4 671	910	437	707	1 122	1 495
Bicycle	552	237	80	33	144	58	9 218	2 341	1 532	809	3 375	1 161
Motorcycle	407	241	55	–	106	5	6 806	2 648	1 605	94	2 374	85
Walked only	6 339	3 211	413	517	1 073	1 125	104 743	21 612	9 635	12 706	31 519	29 271
Other means	1 107	607	87	102	162	149	8 358	2 759	839	865	2 223	1 672
Worked at home	4 355	2 942	160	282	437	534	19 332	7 307	1 598	1 711	4 817	3 899
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	82 480	38 149	944	3 313	6 322	33 752	452 299	76 609	8 245	38 722	82 635	246 088
1 worker	91 619	34 909	2 397	6 855	20 865	26 593	906 399	129 043	24 730	80 388	350 998	321 240
2 workers	55 130	43 062	6 013	6 055	–	–	448 560	253 963	99 345	95 252	–	–
3 or more workers	13 671	11 030	1 117	1 524	–	–	57 179	23 777	15 866	17 536	–	–

Table A—17. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**362 174**	**181 848**	**14 254**	**22 371**	**46 696**	**97 005**	**2 816 674**	**725 834**	**178 028**	**288 102**	**574 442**	**1 050 268**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	14 223	7 174	834	704	2 354	3 157	124 016	25 461	7 379	9 596	23 402	58 178
1975 to 1978	56 682	30 929	2 440	3 452	7 962	11 899	379 382	88 021	27 243	35 948	77 418	150 752
1970 to 1974	108 520	56 765	3 867	6 217	13 513	28 158	701 191	179 122	50 384	77 260	133 211	261 214
1960 to 1969	108 366	49 208	3 596	6 248	13 680	35 634	818 736	228 879	52 397	86 437	154 221	296 802
1950 to 1959	33 087	16 954	1 519	2 353	3 776	8 485	254 981	75 250	14 396	28 260	50 520	86 555
1940 to 1949	10 289	5 510	447	955	1 210	2 167	158 183	47 513	7 700	17 690	29 747	55 533
1939 or earlier	31 007	15 308	1 551	2 442	4 201	7 505	380 185	81 588	18 529	32 911	105 923	141 234
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	73 778	30 894	4 516	4 640	15 372	18 356	1 100 034	273 108	111 034	136 056	270 050	309 786
1975 to 1978	133 225	68 573	5 742	7 843	18 051	33 016	927 639	234 614	46 464	91 769	188 722	366 070
1970 to 1974	82 915	45 094	1 907	4 589	7 599	23 726	410 101	100 083	10 833	29 810	65 674	203 701
1960 to 1969	53 095	27 070	1 459	3 489	4 345	16 732	264 098	80 645	6 791	21 079	35 873	119 710
1959 or earlier	19 161	10 217	630	1 810	1 329	5 175	114 802	37 384	2 906	9 388	14 123	51 001
ROOMS												
1 room	8 443	924	113	206	2 251	4 949	302 548	13 753	7 177	7 004	126 056	148 558
2 rooms	19 652	4 277	605	684	4 637	9 449	440 877	56 401	17 389	18 742	119 417	228 928
3 rooms	83 910	29 540	2 165	3 142	15 116	33 947	1 024 249	222 690	47 362	62 283	212 191	479 723
4 rooms	110 101	56 238	4 374	7 158	13 273	29 058	692 726	263 024	68 050	122 151	88 837	150 664
5 rooms	78 745	46 704	3 729	6 099	7 673	14 540	273 821	126 424	28 429	59 952	22 817	36 199
6 rooms	34 388	24 011	1 835	2 745	2 278	3 519	63 702	34 509	6 792	14 134	3 518	4 749
7 or more rooms	26 935	20 154	1 433	2 337	1 468	1 543	18 751	9 033	2 829	3 836	1 606	1 447
Median	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.8
BEDROOMS												
None	12 892	1 372	178	311	3 342	7 689	392 260	18 873	9 279	9 971	151 667	202 470
1	119 807	40 777	2 955	3 949	22 863	49 263	1 505 827	303 228	61 876	75 676	346 329	718 718
2	163 282	91 794	7 446	11 706	16 866	35 470	791 251	333 801	93 665	168 364	72 604	122 817
3	50 942	36 142	2 859	4 747	3 217	3 977	116 593	64 573	11 680	31 220	3 271	5 849
4	11 423	8 997	539	1 143	310	434	8 700	4 689	1 030	2 445	258	278
5 or more	3 828	2 766	277	515	98	172	2 043	670	498	426	313	136
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	143 701	–	–	–	46 696	97 005	1 624 710	–	–	–	574 442	1 050 268
2 persons	156 152	129 136	11 025	15 991	–	–	818 051	480 501	140 552	196 998	–	–
3 persons	31 686	25 312	2 167	4 207	–	–	219 595	132 287	26 582	60 726	–	–
4 persons	18 053	15 977	711	1 365	–	–	102 283	73 749	7 678	20 856	–	–
5 persons	7 528	6 917	252	359	–	–	33 894	25 986	1 923	5 985	–	–
6 or more persons	5 054	4 506	99	449	–	–	18 141	13 311	1 293	3 537	–	–
Median	1.74	2.20	2.15	2.20	1.00	1.00	1.37	2.26	2.13	2.23	1.00	1.00
Total persons	712 141	477 011	34 339	55 931	47 971	96 889	4 563 221	1 853 970	405 986	699 578	574 517	1 029 170
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**357 637**	**179 680**	**14 003**	**21 865**	**46 195**	**95 894**	**2 745 126**	**712 766**	**174 811**	**283 163**	**545 038**	**1 029 348**
0.50 or less	268 997	110 718	9 261	13 967	44 009	91 042	1 783 384	242 580	80 447	128 623	442 443	889 291
0.51 to 1.00	82 997	64 204	4 424	7 331	2 186	4 852	884 927	420 361	82 996	138 918	102 595	140 057
1.01 to 1.50	3 309	2 835	143	331	–	–	39 695	28 350	3 972	7 373	–	–
1.51 or more	2 334	1 923	175	236	–	–	37 120	21 475	7 396	8 249	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 537**	**2 168**	**251**	**506**	**501**	**1 111**	**71 548**	**13 068**	**3 217**	**4 939**	**29 404**	**20 920**
0.50 or less	2 776	959	131	236	436	1 014	23 793	3 042	900	1 489	5 943	12 419
0.51 to 1.00	1 401	922	113	204	65	97	43 495	7 757	1 378	2 398	23 461	8 501
1.01 to 1.50	140	117	1	22	–	–	1 351	885	155	311	–	–
1.51 or more	220	170	6	44	–	–	2 909	1 384	784	741	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	27 484	5 252	413	1 466	3 609	16 744	682 518	44 799	14 705	48 960	129 269	444 785
$5,000 to $9,999	41 536	13 313	580	2 758	4 482	20 403	580 082	121 742	24 058	64 317	112 152	257 813
$10,000 to $12,499	24 219	9 179	630	1 959	2 620	9 831	265 108	65 405	14 022	31 527	56 308	97 846
$12,500 to $14,999	22 041	9 491	562	1 763	2 359	7 866	205 105	57 455	13 517	25 250	41 307	67 576
$15,000 to $19,999	46 369	20 841	1 242	3 539	6 321	14 426	360 376	114 143	28 023	42 581	83 366	92 263
$20,000 to $24,999	41 896	20 764	1 547	2 812	6 427	10 346	253 559	95 411	24 899	29 266	59 165	44 818
$25,000 to $34,999	59 369	34 492	2 888	3 695	8 738	9 556	256 753	114 730	31 846	29 186	51 157	29 834
$35,000 to $49,999	44 282	29 098	3 036	2 364	5 489	4 295	128 072	65 034	17 758	11 795	23 499	9 986
$50,000 or more	54 978	39 418	3 356	2 015	6 651	3 538	85 101	47 115	9 200	5 220	18 219	5 347
Median	$22 078	$28 064	$31 937	$19 525	$22 626	$12 985	$11 374	$18 052	$18 970	$12 440	$12 033	$6 324
Mean	$31 525	$39 298	$41 646	$25 474	$31 529	$16 859	$15 328	$22 589	$22 071	$15 200	$15 667	$9 017
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**353 172**	**177 349**	**13 630**	**21 811**	**45 386**	**94 996**	**2 795 532**	**719 551**	**175 862**	**285 683**	**569 291**	**1 045 145**
Steam or hot water system	88 365	41 129	3 351	5 623	13 124	25 138	1 046 179	295 367	48 143	89 922	216 043	396 704
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	184 551	96 015	7 268	11 214	22 362	47 692	1 114 785	284 331	85 554	131 643	219 650	393 607
Other built-in electric units	63 951	31 154	2 008	3 360	8 335	19 094	474 088	102 054	29 863	45 507	96 934	199 730
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 753	2 421	265	366	560	1 141	72 127	15 711	5 402	8 513	15 644	26 857
Other means	11 552	6 630	738	1 248	1 005	1 931	88 353	22 088	6 900	10 098	21 020	28 247
Air conditioning	**320 270**	**162 655**	**11 632**	**18 361**	**40 634**	**86 988**	**2 086 102**	**574 435**	**138 744**	**211 713**	**407 186**	**754 024**
Central system	228 836	118 112	8 027	12 389	28 122	62 186	1 160 200	313 027	86 298	128 276	231 937	400 662
1 or more individual room units	91 434	44 543	3 605	5 972	12 512	24 802	925 902	261 408	52 446	83 437	175 249	353 362
Vehicles available	**296 285**	**166 303**	**12 811**	**18 217**	**38 719**	**60 235**	**1 748 554**	**584 345**	**147 727**	**202 149**	**385 297**	**429 036**
1	193 680	87 146	5 078	10 317	33 074	58 065	1 282 180	359 183	55 782	115 435	335 752	416 028
2 or more	102 605	79 157	7 733	7 900	5 645	2 170	466 374	225 162	91 945	86 714	49 545	13 008
House heating fuel	**353 172**	**177 349**	**13 630**	**21 811**	**45 386**	**94 996**	**2 795 532**	**719 551**	**175 862**	**285 683**	**569 291**	**1 045 145**
Utility gas	99 000	46 450	4 857	6 851	14 573	26 269	944 066	212 806	58 157	91 915	209 843	371 345
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 190	2 976	230	511	572	901	22 426	5 798	1 400	2 637	4 207	8 384
Electricity	176 204	91 805	5 761	9 496	20 926	48 216	1 067 019	256 116	81 137	120 399	215 557	393 810
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67 298	33 067	2 601	4 593	8 696	18 341	727 506	236 685	33 489	67 779	131 511	258 042
Other	5 480	3 051	181	360	619	1 269	34 515	8 146	1 679	2 953	8 173	13 564
Family householder	**205 395**	**181 848**	**6 017**	**17 530**	**–**	**–**	**969 469**	**725 834**	**49 499**	**194 136**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	42 766	34 927	1 647	6 192	–	–	308 753	188 625	13 921	106 207	–	–
With own children under 6 years	15 277	13 959	243	1 075	–	–	161 766	117 443	4 507	39 816	–	–
No telephone	**3 686**	**1 421**	**192**	**394**	**951**	**728**	**193 970**	**37 901**	**16 217**	**20 045**	**81 496**	**38 311**
No complete kitchen facilities	**2 639**	**854**	**77**	**210**	**542**	**956**	**94 395**	**6 839**	**2 892**	**3 225**	**51 718**	**29 721**
Lacking public sewer	**348**	**201**	**13**	**30**	**76**	**28**	**6 004**	**543**	**152**	**295**	**4 096**	**918**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**19 423**	**5 525**	**720**	**2 147**	**2 371**	**8 660**	**471 926**	**50 135**	**30 057**	**71 455**	**77 990**	**242 289**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	3.0	5.1	9.6	5.1	8.9	16.8	6.9	16.9	24.8	13.6	23.1

Table A—17. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**362 174**	**181 848**	**14 254**	**22 371**	**46 696**	**97 005**	**2 816 674**	**725 834**	**178 028**	**288 102**	**574 442**	**1 050 268**
15 to 19 years	558	70	91	92	188	117	45 595	8 616	9 270	11 765	7 451	8 493
20 to 24 years	9 250	2 868	1 243	890	2 435	1 814	358 122	89 056	58 848	63 262	74 870	72 086
25 to 29 years	21 946	8 964	1 767	1 407	5 523	4 285	359 652	103 000	35 682	43 660	95 105	82 205
30 to 34 years	26 426	10 642	1 996	1 846	6 326	5 616	246 055	69 270	19 139	32 492	69 773	55 381
35 to 39 years	21 337	9 337	1 463	1 866	5 058	3 613	157 725	41 571	12 179	26 234	46 713	31 028
40 to 44 years	18 674	8 642	1 317	2 212	3 649	2 854	117 618	32 287	8 758	19 409	33 964	23 200
45 to 49 years	20 895	10 594	1 251	2 008	3 529	3 513	111 822	32 520	7 881	16 175	30 149	25 097
50 to 54 years	27 806	15 117	1 345	2 186	4 062	5 096	132 064	40 818	7 101	14 090	34 681	35 374
55 to 59 years	33 891	19 441	1 199	2 177	3 645	7 429	148 390	49 977	5 503	12 506	33 050	47 354
60 to 64 years	35 760	21 503	693	1 546	2 587	9 431	166 216	53 760	4 127	10 451	27 537	70 341
65 to 69 years	44 084	25 533	658	1 594	2 459	13 840	221 498	59 941	3 154	9 624	30 963	117 816
70 to 74 years	43 172	23 196	482	1 586	2 643	15 265	253 598	58 539	2 365	9 634	30 083	152 977
75 years and over	58 375	25 941	749	2 961	4 592	24 132	498 319	86 479	4 021	18 800	60 103	328 916
Median	60.0	61.2	42.2	52.0	45.2	66.7	50.4	47.9	27.9	33.9	39.3	68.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**362 174**	**181 848**	**14 254**	**22 371**	**46 696**	**97 005**	**2 816 674**	**725 834**	**178 028**	**288 102**	**574 442**	**1 050 268**
Single	57 549	–	6 586	4 995	22 647	23 321	835 545	–	116 129	110 625	300 395	308 396
Now married, except separated	186 137	181 848	649	599	1 670	1 371	763 873	725 834	5 080	5 167	16 798	10 994
Separated	6 465	–	822	1 281	2 553	1 809	116 997	–	10 130	30 082	43 921	32 864
Widowed	70 411	–	1 605	7 804	7 206	53 796	648 493	–	7 374	45 802	70 301	525 016
Divorced	41 612	–	4 592	7 692	12 620	16 708	451 766	–	39 315	96 426	143 027	172 998
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**352 366**	**178 910**	**12 920**	**21 389**	**44 073**	**95 074**	**2 412 957**	**628 162**	**109 910**	**213 075**	**492 121**	**969 689**
Median	13.8	13.6	15.7	12.9	16.2	12.9	12.7	12.8	14.1	12.6	13.8	12.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**97 793**	**71 645**	**5 467**	**527**	**17 974**	**2 180**	**495 091**	**230 687**	**42 800**	**4 517**	**198 815**	**18 272**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.1	39.5	38.7	2.4	38.8	2.2	17.7	32.4	24.5	1.6	34.9	1.7
May 1975 or later only	560	318	53	45	120	24	18 495	8 315	3 184	659	5 373	964
Vietnam era	11 313	6 526	1 114	55	3 500	118	118 362	47 229	16 223	1 344	51 563	2 003
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 984	4 093	716	42	2 055	78	39 737	14 402	4 899	359	19 467	610
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 494	1 930	95	8	407	54	8 769	3 625	832	37	3 861	414
Korean conflict	10 341	6 672	830	64	2 689	86	50 147	20 741	5 298	407	22 928	773
Korean conflict and World War II	3 838	2 857	206	19	716	40	15 035	6 936	876	103	6 620	500
World War II	55 261	44 277	2 255	200	7 226	1 303	207 995	111 974	10 459	1 139	75 858	8 565
World War I	4 899	3 695	117	6	996	85	24 272	12 795	671	58	9 911	837
Other	2 103	1 277	81	88	265	392	12 279	4 670	358	411	3 234	3 606
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**263 116**	**109 604**	**8 672**	**21 811**	**28 317**	**94 712**	**2 297 334**	**481 228**	**132 248**	**282 868**	**370 397**	**1 030 593**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**362 157**	**181 841**	**14 254**	**22 371**	**46 696**	**96 995**	**2 816 450**	**725 789**	**177 977**	**288 070**	**574 408**	**1 050 206**
Labor force	211 087	108 899	11 688	13 811	35 995	40 694	1 676 146	511 383	146 280	198 777	411 706	408 000
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	59.9	82.0	61.7	77.1	42.0	59.5	70.5	82.2	69.0	71.7	38.8
Armed Forces	1 248	592	115	33	405	103	24 025	13 874	2 929	685	5 196	1 341
Civilian labor force	209 839	108 307	11 573	13 778	35 590	40 591	1 652 121	497 509	143 351	198 092	406 510	406 659
Employed	204 464	105 400	11 277	13 395	34 866	39 526	1 581 460	476 215	136 134	188 853	388 323	391 935
Unemployed	5 375	2 907	296	383	724	1 065	70 661	21 294	7 217	9 239	18 187	14 724
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.6	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.6
Not in labor force	151 070	72 942	2 566	8 560	10 701	56 301	1 140 304	214 406	31 697	89 293	162 702	642 206
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**204 464**	**105 400**	**11 277**	**13 395**	**34 866**	**39 526**	**1 581 460**	**476 215**	**136 134**	**188 853**	**388 323**	**391 935**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98 706	49 788	5 545	4 920	20 297	18 156	559 768	161 911	43 482	50 481	161 025	142 869
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53 038	28 968	2 962	2 183	10 631	8 294	271 360	89 877	22 832	23 097	76 676	58 878
Professianol specialty occupations	45 668	20 820	2 583	2 737	9 666	9 862	288 408	72 034	20 650	27 384	84 349	83 991
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 377	28 352	2 832	6 469	8 944	17 780	554 823	123 695	36 346	95 600	107 388	191 794
Technicians and related support occupations	5 562	2 214	402	339	1 340	1 267	65 406	16 068	6 665	7 589	19 534	15 550
Sales occupations	31 984	18 300	1 682	1 872	5 318	4 812	189 741	62 921	16 684	19 209	50 526	40 401
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 831	7 838	748	4 258	2 286	11 701	299 676	44 706	12 997	68 802	37 328	135 843
Service occupations	10 888	5 307	743	1 098	1 441	2 299	151 255	40 704	14 360	26 497	33 019	36 675
Private household occupations	236	27	–	85	–	124	4 080	75	40	935	159	2 871
Protective service occupations	2 982	2 052	246	59	532	93	23 413	10 120	2 639	940	8 179	1 535
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 670	3 228	497	954	909	2 082	123 762	30 509	11 681	24 622	24 681	32 269
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 773	1 374	116	59	187	37	9 330	4 230	1 306	476	2 695	623
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 862	12 231	1 211	294	2 548	578	147 163	74 109	20 259	3 701	43 072	6 022
Operatars, fabricators, and labarers	11 858	8 348	830	555	1 449	676	159 121	71 566	20 381	12 098	41 124	13 952
Machine operatars, assemblers, and inspectors	5 497	3 558	373	416	626	524	75 007	30 217	8 336	8 852	17 043	10 559
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 971	3 117	259	45	502	48	46 769	24 745	6 206	1 192	13 591	1 035
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 390	1 673	198	94	321	104	37 345	16 604	5 839	2 054	10 490	2 358
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**200 726**	**103 146**	**11 187**	**13 082**	**34 570**	**38 741**	**1 568 213**	**479 039**	**136 361**	**185 214**	**384 981**	**382 618**
Private vehicle	143 536	77 273	8 437	9 465	23 830	24 531	1 048 449	327 103	99 176	131 806	260 885	229 479
Drive alone: Car	109 881	54 544	6 340	7 599	20 657	20 741	790 259	218 852	67 115	100 773	211 239	192 280
Truck or van	9 140	7 375	656	83	918	108	65 168	31 216	9 617	1 819	20 523	1 993
Carpool: Car	22 419	13 750	1 266	1 735	2 064	3 604	170 727	66 063	18 676	27 999	24 650	33 339
Truck or van	2 096	1 604	175	48	191	78	22 295	10 972	3 768	1 215	4 473	1 867
Public transportation	35 377	15 845	1 518	2 404	6 013	9 597	310 115	93 590	19 122	35 287	63 898	98 218
Bus or streetcar	17 182	6 143	657	1 188	3 031	6 163	134 601	29 077	7 256	17 072	27 430	53 766
Subway or elevated train	13 139	7 075	659	918	2 111	2 376	145 968	54 470	10 101	15 341	29 976	36 080
Railroad	2 681	1 467	107	117	470	520	15 331	6 351	858	1 413	3 252	3 457
Taxicab	2 375	1 160	95	181	401	538	14 215	3 692	907	1 461	3 240	4 915
Bicycle	545	259	48	26	171	41	8 982	2 339	1 688	723	3 036	1 196
Matarcycle	446	269	70	14	93	–	7 951	3 363	1 830	98	2 534	126
Walked only	14 148	5 667	751	804	3 306	3 620	152 024	36 641	11 329	14 575	44 335	45 144
Other means	1 538	930	77	81	279	171	12 151	4 556	1 181	734	3 143	2 537
Worked at hame	5 136	2 903	286	288	878	781	28 541	11 447	2 035	1 991	7 150	5 918
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	122 179	53 772	1 244	4 244	9 755	53 164	979 152	152 760	10 874	49 431	149 091	616 996
1 worker	145 431	52 747	3 076	8 826	36 941	43 841	1 187 159	195 544	30 886	102 106	425 351	433 272
2 workers	78 289	61 961	8 640	7 688	–	–	571 747	340 519	116 462	114 766	–	–
3 or more workers	16 275	13 368	1 294	1 613	–	–	78 616	37 011	19 806	21 799	–	–

Table A—18. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**2 912 397**	**1 894 087**	**111 965**	**223 731**	**287 940**	**394 674**	**703 484**	**333 976**	**60 586**	**98 528**	**115 150**	**95 244**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	228 106	167 483	9 036	17 266	16 218	18 103	21 288	11 055	1 754	2 836	3 059	2 584
1975 to 1978	680 188	486 557	24 924	50 907	52 024	65 776	111 218	57 903	9 768	15 254	15 383	12 910
1970 to 1974	1 141 072	765 394	42 978	92 001	100 389	140 310	243 034	123 698	21 573	35 151	34 051	28 561
1960 to 1969	687 225	391 732	27 561	51 395	84 867	131 670	225 234	101 921	19 653	31 433	39 297	32 930
1950 to 1959	123 116	54 759	5 293	7 928	26 552	28 584	58 209	21 363	4 574	7 221	14 537	10 514
1940 to 1949	20 951	10 616	842	1 664	3 811	4 018	16 681	6 445	1 198	2 376	3 738	2 924
1939 or earlier	31 739	17 546	1 331	2 570	4 079	6 213	27 820	11 591	2 066	4 257	5 085	4 821
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	712 378	465 286	39 196	58 724	80 667	68 505	411 257	201 760	44 211	62 420	65 454	37 412
1975 to 1978	1 189 292	803 629	45 249	92 633	113 219	134 562	197 932	94 094	12 617	26 415	33 583	31 223
1970 to 1974	714 504	465 682	20 153	53 196	61 736	113 737	63 552	26 725	2 670	7 128	10 793	16 236
1960 to 1969	267 673	146 588	6 559	17 333	27 966	69 227	26 146	9 795	842	2 240	4 399	8 870
1959 or earlier	28 550	12 902	808	1 845	4 352	8 643	4 597	1 602	246	325	921	1 503
ROOMS												
1 room	28 679	9 977	1 353	601	13 612	3 136	12 258	2 458	743	413	6 418	2 226
2 rooms	81 785	32 404	3 776	2 533	27 862	15 210	36 228	9 322	2 661	2 541	14 082	7 622
3 rooms	281 824	124 684	11 714	12 724	61 575	71 127	117 005	38 317	10 404	10 379	32 472	25 433
4 rooms	1 222 044	745 643	49 509	93 467	126 541	206 884	334 056	161 410	30 313	51 527	46 186	44 620
5 rooms	902 813	660 200	33 474	83 229	46 748	79 162	160 917	93 648	13 443	27 363	13 442	13 021
6 rooms	267 103	212 872	8 380	21 412	9 048	15 391	31 760	20 769	2 310	4 779	1 978	1 924
7 or more rooms	128 149	108 307	3 759	9 765	2 554	3 764	11 260	8 052	712	1 526	572	398
Median	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.8
BEDROOMS												
None	31 626	11 222	1 470	721	14 545	3 668	13 997	2 978	854	538	7 020	2 607
1	285 390	124 513	9 459	8 081	69 141	74 196	105 266	30 185	6 472	6 734	34 448	27 427
2	1 731 505	1 082 016	67 845	127 001	174 064	280 579	443 615	213 600	41 276	65 904	64 590	58 245
3	812 907	633 295	31 304	83 444	29 449	35 415	134 306	82 755	11 602	24 354	8 786	6 809
4	45 462	38 420	1 599	4 039	660	744	5 627	3 986	300	952	248	141
5 or more	5 507	4 621	288	445	81	72	673	472	82	46	58	15
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	682 614	–	–	–	287 940	394 674	210 394	–	–	–	115 150	95 244
2 persons	1 069 119	873 713	72 684	122 722	–	–	214 730	128 999	39 453	46 278	–	–
3 persons	517 211	433 379	23 179	60 653	–	–	138 027	94 098	13 496	30 433	–	–
4 persons	389 367	353 801	9 968	25 598	–	–	83 793	65 191	4 817	13 785	–	–
5 persons	166 043	152 712	3 838	9 493	–	–	36 398	29 237	1 873	5 288	–	–
6 or more persons	88 043	80 482	2 296	5 265	–	–	20 142	16 451	947	2 744	–	–
Median	2.22	2.67	2.27	2.41	1.00	1.00	2.16	2.90	2.27	2.60	1.00	1.00
Total persons	7 694 975	6 031 126	304 075	641 043	305 324	413 407	1 644 776	1 019 089	148 844	271 397	113 248	92 198
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 878 331**	**1 877 961**	**110 086**	**221 402**	**277 710**	**391 172**	**691 227**	**329 890**	**59 700**	**97 441**	**110 475**	**93 721**
0.50 or less	1 668 345	828 564	62 145	121 086	267 997	388 553	374 270	107 164	29 457	39 768	106 108	91 773
0.51 to 1.00	1 082 900	935 080	42 997	92 491	9 713	2 619	271 955	187 497	27 076	51 067	4 367	1 948
1.01 to 1.50	100 545	91 082	3 335	6 128	–	–	34 658	27 282	2 186	5 190	–	–
1.51 or more	26 541	23 235	1 609	1 697	–	–	10 344	7 947	981	1 416	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**34 066**	**16 126**	**1 879**	**2 329**	**10 230**	**3 502**	**12 257**	**4 086**	**886**	**1 087**	**4 675**	**1 523**
0.50 or less	12 719	2 388	415	600	6 331	2 985	4 811	547	172	223	2 624	1 245
0.51 to 1.00	14 951	8 355	939	1 241	3 899	517	5 103	1 875	385	514	2 051	278
1.01 to 1.50	3 057	2 740	119	198	–	–	1 017	799	58	160	–	–
1.51 or more	3 339	2 643	406	290	–	–	1 326	865	271	190	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	402 049	110 296	7 946	36 534	67 495	179 778	166 664	37 170	6 720	36 535	32 992	53 247
$5,000 to $9,999	609 559	327 865	17 759	66 275	70 090	127 570	201 242	93 049	13 532	32 073	33 705	28 883
$10,000 to $12,499	337 205	219 097	11 726	31 432	37 257	37 693	91 740	50 763	8 370	10 329	15 603	6 675
$12,500 to $14,999	279 731	200 403	11 070	23 052	25 396	19 810	62 902	37 861	7 024	6 190	9 092	2 735
$15,000 to $19,999	517 391	401 234	21 196	31 748	43 643	19 570	90 201	56 962	10 654	7 275	12 797	2 513
$20,000 to $24,999	358 059	293 925	17 376	16 478	24 041	6 239	46 587	29 896	6 559	3 241	6 246	645
$25,000 to $34,999	291 234	244 161	16 984	12 953	14 471	2 665	31 052	20 280	5 151	2 093	3 240	288
$35,000 to $49,999	87 643	73 352	5 977	3 968	3 633	713	8 847	5 482	1 780	586	884	115
$50,000 or more	29 526	23 754	1 931	1 291	1 914	636	4 249	2 513	796	206	591	143
Median	$13 460	$16 023	$16 696	$10 720	$10 428	$5 582	$9 584	$11 811	$13 095	$6 754	$8 609	$4 594
Mean	$15 179	$17 494	$18 385	$12 500	$11 937	$7 038	$11 317	$13 537	$15 174	$8 329	$10 049	$5 701
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 905 177**	**1 891 057**	**111 522**	**223 188**	**285 840**	**393 570**	**698 426**	**332 157**	**60 034**	**98 085**	**113 415**	**94 735**
Steam or hot water system	18 274	11 024	864	1 491	1 986	2 909	10 268	3 360	800	1 256	2 016	2 836
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 229 996	1 464 171	84 928	174 719	205 859	300 319	478 498	234 096	42 761	68 219	72 345	61 077
Other built-in electric units	152 273	97 262	5 399	11 684	15 470	22 458	43 942	19 532	3 334	5 866	7 957	7 253
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	88 535	49 109	3 191	7 929	10 403	17 903	33 339	14 137	2 624	5 082	5 658	5 838
Other means	416 099	269 491	17 140	27 365	52 122	49 981	132 379	61 032	10 515	17 662	25 439	17 731
Air conditioning	**1 775 668**	**1 180 795**	**60 480**	**126 993**	**161 858**	**245 542**	**399 066**	**197 246**	**34 028**	**51 184**	**62 090**	**54 518**
Central system	954 347	653 547	29 955	65 615	73 295	131 935	152 351	79 111	12 710	18 913	20 715	20 902
1 or more individual room units	821 321	527 248	30 525	61 378	88 563	113 607	246 715	118 135	21 318	32 271	41 375	33 616
Vehicles available	**2 747 389**	**1 870 891**	**109 135**	**207 963**	**266 396**	**293 004**	**614 533**	**319 660**	**56 295**	**79 353**	**98 588**	**60 637**
1	1 177 290	580 226	33 888	120 872	174 147	268 157	362 705	158 164	23 126	55 695	70 478	55 242
2 or more	1 570 099	1 290 665	75 247	87 091	92 249	24 847	251 828	161 496	33 169	23 658	28 110	5 395
House heating fuel	**2 905 177**	**1 891 057**	**111 522**	**223 188**	**285 840**	**393 570**	**698 426**	**332 157**	**60 034**	**98 085**	**113 415**	**94 735**
Utility gas	983 752	584 228	39 810	85 486	100 828	173 400	246 271	110 487	22 210	36 191	39 864	37 519
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	681 032	467 006	24 532	43 348	72 988	73 158	166 671	84 393	14 041	20 826	27 597	19 814
Electricity	615 957	423 119	20 436	44 649	50 932	76 821	131 712	63 938	10 686	17 424	21 441	18 223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	506 214	318 794	22 236	45 440	53 063	66 681	138 738	64 476	11 979	22 196	22 000	18 087
Other	118 222	97 910	4 508	4 265	8 029	3 510	15 034	8 863	1 118	1 448	2 513	1 092
Family householder	**2 156 345**	**1 894 087**	**63 447**	**198 811**	**–**	**–**	**442 766**	**333 976**	**23 593**	**85 197**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1 045 985	892 637	30 197	123 151	–	–	274 281	191 019	12 795	70 467	–	–
With own children under 6 years	568 859	522 662	9 725	36 472	–	–	184 301	141 573	6 294	36 434	–	–
No telephone	**335 090**	**196 826**	**18 566**	**22 294**	**66 949**	**30 455**	**235 476**	**114 647**	**24 818**	**31 922**	**46 623**	**17 466**
No complete kitchen facilities	**38 223**	**19 187**	**2 023**	**2 667**	**9 994**	**4 352**	**14 203**	**4 876**	**1 026**	**1 465**	**5 082**	**1 754**
Lacking public sewer	**1 656 349**	**1 169 745**	**58 311**	**113 514**	**146 846**	**167 933**	**378 407**	**195 813**	**30 695**	**49 570**	**59 063**	**43 266**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**352 762**	**143 704**	**12 615**	**51 036**	**40 912**	**104 495**	**175 408**	**56 083**	**11 444**	**49 194**	**22 412**	**36 275**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	7.6	11.3	22.8	14.2	26.5	24.9	16.8	18.9	49.9	19.5	38.1

Table A—18. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 912 397**	**1 894 087**	**111 965**	**223 731**	**287 940**	**394 674**	**703 484**	**333 976**	**60 586**	**98 528**	**115 150**	**95 244**
15 to 19 years	27 232	17 869	2 244	1 795	3 704	1 620	34 727	16 419	4 975	5 362	4 848	3 123
20 to 24 years	323 804	239 807	18 758	17 012	34 737	13 490	173 933	92 598	21 079	23 341	24 688	12 227
25 to 29 years	386 208	289 440	16 998	27 379	36 152	16 239	127 857	70 056	11 591	19 953	18 532	7 725
30 to 34 years	297 520	217 754	12 212	30 583	25 318	11 653	78 133	41 739	5 974	14 803	11 818	3 799
35 to 39 years	224 242	158 941	10 327	28 117	18 479	8 378	50 074	23 924	4 438	10 841	7 893	2 978
40 to 44 years	185 776	126 309	10 547	23 020	16 299	9 601	37 241	17 413	3 477	7 047	6 680	2 624
45 to 49 years	174 402	114 253	9 080	19 600	16 898	14 571	29 843	12 553	2 892	4 852	6 190	3 356
50 to 54 years	198 397	125 449	8 583	18 716	21 041	24 608	27 804	11 162	1 899	3 601	6 541	4 601
55 to 59 years	224 150	137 432	7 253	16 550	23 627	39 288	27 799	10 796	1 384	2 614	6 482	6 523
60 to 64 years	235 312	141 462	5 238	13 415	23 091	52 106	27 267	10 396	977	1 917	5 493	8 484
65 to 69 years	241 011	139 128	4 363	10 571	23 320	63 629	27 749	10 052	726	1 335	5 316	10 320
70 to 74 years	190 504	100 557	2 882	7 919	19 408	59 738	25 097	8 021	529	1 282	4 337	10 928
75 years and over	203 839	85 686	3 480	9 054	25 866	79 753	35 960	8 847	645	1 580	6 332	18 556
Median	45.3	40.9	37.8	41.5	47.7	65.5	31.0	29.1	26.8	30.2	34.0	60.4
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 912 397**	**1 894 087**	**111 965**	**223 731**	**287 940**	**394 674**	**703 484**	**333 976**	**60 586**	**98 528**	**115 150**	**95 244**
Single	209 563	–	36 202	22 952	101 039	49 370	126 280	–	30 286	19 927	52 813	23 254
Now married, except separated	1 919 551	1 894 087	5 979	5 524	8 707	5 254	344 167	333 976	2 588	2 582	3 507	1 514
Separated	63 413	–	9 479	20 393	21 690	11 851	40 645	–	5 997	17 748	11 442	5 458
Widowed	369 916	–	11 200	65 795	48 648	244 273	65 507	–	2 141	10 592	9 739	43 035
Divorced	349 954	–	49 105	109 067	107 856	83 926	126 885	–	19 574	47 679	37 649	21 983
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 561 361**	**1 636 411**	**90 963**	**204 924**	**249 499**	**379 564**	**494 824**	**224 959**	**34 532**	**69 825**	**85 614**	**79 894**
Median	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**873 302**	**702 748**	**42 076**	**4 575**	**116 231**	**7 672**	**157 404**	**98 724**	**16 508**	**1 491**	**39 153**	**1 528**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	30.2	37.4	37.9	2.0	40.6	1.9	23.2	31.1	28.9	1.5	35.0	1.6
May 1975 or later only	21 290	16 835	1 396	365	2 446	248	15 550	10 260	2 160	343	2 536	251
Vietnam era	236 639	196 490	12 410	1 186	25 828	725	65 901	44 944	7 502	581	12 588	286
February 1955 to July 1964 only	80 396	64 711	5 044	684	9 583	374	14 920	9 277	1 885	181	3 552	25
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	29 523	23 825	1 438	145	3 838	277	3 092	1 546	358	8	1 157	23
Korean conflict	101 096	79 746	6 957	612	13 161	620	15 246	8 607	1 984	146	4 409	100
Korean conflict and World War II	30 752	24 612	1 169	63	4 634	274	3 405	1 829	246	10	1 299	21
World War II	343 499	274 739	12 777	1 145	50 816	4 022	35 195	20 250	2 139	136	12 162	508
World War I	14 450	10 287	391	34	3 615	123	2 125	1 133	101	3	838	50
Other	15 657	11 503	494	341	2 310	1 009	1 970	878	133	83	612	264
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 021 666**	**1 177 540**	**68 864**	**218 836**	**169 835**	**386 591**	**521 075**	**218 271**	**40 582**	**96 313**	**72 624**	**93 285**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 912 146**	**1 893 975**	**111 935**	**223 694**	**287 907**	**394 635**	**703 306**	**333 921**	**60 561**	**98 479**	**115 118**	**95 227**
Labor force	2 006 606	1 418 337	89 768	153 461	191 814	153 226	527 423	281 355	52 663	63 124	86 863	43 418
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	74.9	80.2	68.6	66.6	38.8	75.0	84.3	87.0	64.1	75.5	45.6
Armed Forces	17 178	13 687	995	283	1 841	372	24 827	16 926	3 471	675	3 341	414
Civilian labor force	1 989 428	1 404 650	88 773	153 178	189 973	152 854	502 596	264 429	49 192	62 449	83 522	43 004
Employed	1 859 522	1 314 582	80 959	142 841	175 259	145 881	450 711	237 262	43 286	53 809	75 945	40 409
Unemployed	129 906	90 068	7 814	10 337	14 714	6 973	51 885	27 167	5 906	8 640	7 577	2 595
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.4	8.8	6.7	7.7	4.6	10.3	10.3	12.0	13.8	9.1	6.0
Not in labor force	905 540	475 638	22 167	70 233	96 093	241 409	175 883	52 566	7 898	35 355	28 255	51 809
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 859 522**	**1 314 582**	**80 959**	**142 841**	**175 259**	**145 881**	**450 711**	**237 262**	**43 286**	**53 809**	**75 945**	**40 409**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205 016	129 227	8 705	17 866	24 844	24 374	46 777	19 318	3 613	5 438	10 879	7 529
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118 758	81 481	5 339	8 741	13 247	9 950	23 323	11 303	1 929	2 538	5 035	2 518
Professional specialty occupations	86 258	47 746	3 366	9 125	11 597	14 424	23 454	8 015	1 684	2 900	5 844	5 011
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	319 710	163 807	10 723	56 965	27 734	60 481	69 859	22 608	4 722	17 718	10 293	14 518
Technicians and related support occupations	45 310	26 313	1 993	5 374	5 908	5 722	10 082	3 688	975	1 482	2 394	1 543
Sales occupations	120 617	77 256	4 673	12 125	11 729	14 834	25 810	10 692	2 042	4 947	4 361	3 768
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153 783	60 238	4 057	39 466	10 097	39 925	33 967	8 228	1 705	11 289	3 538	9 207
Service occupations	174 100	91 705	7 022	29 164	15 516	30 693	53 581	17 337	3 786	15 038	7 700	9 720
Private household occupations	4 266	351	37	1 136	53	2 689	1 211	101	22	517	46	525
Protective service occupations	39 300	30 334	2 006	841	5 350	769	7 883	4 525	790	229	2 097	242
Service occupations, except protective and household	130 534	61 020	4 979	27 187	10 113	27 235	44 487	12 711	2 974	14 292	5 557	8 953
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87 208	71 022	3 927	1 318	9 724	1 217	31 120	20 962	2 815	686	6 038	619
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	483 985	404 707	23 207	5 570	45 676	4 825	102 424	68 615	12 537	1 938	18 286	1 048
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	589 503	454 114	27 375	31 958	51 765	24 291	146 950	88 422	15 813	12 991	22 749	6 975
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	263 473	186 322	11 446	24 626	22 042	19 037	63 629	33 714	5 894	9 841	8 834	5 346
Transportation and material moving occupations	214 042	181 377	10 411	2 291	18 525	1 438	45 946	32 203	5 167	895	7 215	466
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	111 988	86 415	5 518	5 041	11 198	3 816	37 375	22 505	4 752	2 255	6 700	1 163
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 823 738**	**1 292 123**	**79 380**	**138 946**	**171 642**	**141 647**	**461 469**	**247 079**	**45 609**	**52 591**	**76 818**	**39 372**
Private vehicle	1 683 976	1 193 163	72 781	131 805	155 243	130 984	406 794	219 354	40 049	48 274	65 037	34 080
Drive alone: Car	827 521	496 102	35 562	97 335	90 625	107 897	218 194	101 124	18 472	34 461	37 416	26 721
Truck or van	451 465	381 278	19 498	4 768	41 847	4 074	75 505	49 884	7 567	1 481	15 372	1 201
Carpool: Car	263 282	192 539	11 481	27 284	14 258	17 720	80 264	45 076	9 831	11 440	8 245	5 672
Truck or van	141 708	123 244	6 240	2 418	8 513	1 293	32 831	23 270	4 179	892	4 004	486
Public transportation	13 913	7 039	606	1 806	1 546	2 916	4 902	1 634	462	686	1 088	1 032
Bus or streetcar	12 039	6 214	474	1 539	1 344	2 468	3 947	1 377	335	535	896	804
Subway or elevated train	328	160	10	39	64	55	420	125	41	43	102	109
Railroad	587	371	54	51	58	53	64	21	12	4	13	14
Taxicab	959	294	68	177	80	340	471	111	74	104	77	105
Bicycle	4 170	2 652	294	184	810	230	2 188	748	331	120	732	257
Motorcycle	16 077	12 434	1 097	70	2 399	77	5 051	2 902	854	39	1 188	68
Walked only	55 916	38 504	2 548	3 015	6 591	5 258	28 676	14 089	2 766	2 487	6 026	3 308
Other means	16 406	12 833	791	610	1 539	633	5 979	3 441	694	451	1 148	245
Worked at home	33 280	25 498	1 263	1 456	3 514	1 549	7 879	4 911	453	534	1 599	382
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	674 150	312 604	10 783	35 477	87 052	228 234	129 838	31 422	3 114	21 097	24 844	49 361
1 worker	1 136 602	625 164	36 548	107 562	200 888	166 440	315 619	116 960	14 420	48 050	90 306	45 883
2 workers	965 983	842 152	57 068	66 763	–	–	233 807	171 501	37 398	24 908	–	–
3 or more workers	135 662	114 167	7 566	13 929	–	–	24 220	14 093	5 654	4 473	–	–

Table A—19. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**2 882 682**	**1 745 146**	**136 549**	**565 696**	**161 298**	**273 993**	**1 004 029**	**352 791**	**74 351**	**347 307**	**114 834**	**114 746**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	46 823	34 369	1 787	6 711	1 906	2 050	7 802	3 180	552	2 706	701	663
1975 to 1978	166 012	123 591	5 771	23 954	6 512	6 184	25 291	10 970	1 779	8 474	2 060	2 008
1970 to 1974	314 770	217 477	12 268	59 818	12 029	13 178	56 520	22 838	3 805	20 730	4 778	4 369
1960 to 1969	594 737	399 086	26 084	104 825	27 628	37 114	156 274	61 639	10 992	55 112	15 096	13 435
1950 to 1959	613 556	371 384	30 028	120 117	35 325	56 702	226 937	81 823	16 281	80 579	24 206	24 048
1940 to 1949	469 571	256 467	24 546	99 532	30 991	58 035	216 493	71 098	16 324	76 274	26 474	26 323
1939 or earlier	677 213	342 772	36 065	150 739	46 907	100 730	314 712	101 243	24 618	103 432	41 519	43 900
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	241 579	157 856	15 235	41 719	15 867	10 902	289 602	102 324	25 417	109 791	31 430	20 640
1975 to 1978	609 608	411 063	29 254	110 536	31 951	26 804	322 803	116 275	22 771	119 366	34 751	29 640
1970 to 1974	634 931	408 840	27 138	135 509	28 456	34 988	168 928	59 187	10 762	58 367	18 785	21 827
1960 to 1969	735 920	457 219	33 028	145 985	34 532	65 156	125 413	44 481	8 291	36 502	15 292	20 847
1959 or earlier	660 644	310 168	31 894	131 947	50 492	136 143	97 283	30 524	7 110	23 281	14 576	21 792
ROOMS												
1 room	2 829	937	181	380	904	427	7 990	993	614	1 296	3 617	1 470
2 rooms	17 572	6 633	1 156	3 087	3 796	2 900	32 107	6 395	2 201	7 309	9 999	6 203
3 rooms	82 180	35 332	4 598	15 122	12 029	15 099	124 681	28 247	9 576	30 537	29 760	26 561
4 rooms	304 566	134 664	16 517	58 008	34 835	60 542	268 387	87 614	20 464	86 228	35 277	38 804
5 rooms	784 979	441 581	37 521	163 349	50 061	92 467	271 449	103 436	20 054	101 713	21 160	25 086
6 rooms	836 163	526 249	39 074	170 098	35 669	65 073	187 056	77 031	13 282	74 466	10 341	11 936
7 or more rooms	854 393	599 750	37 502	155 652	24 004	37 485	112 359	49 075	8 160	45 758	4 680	4 686
Median	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.1
BEDROOMS												
None	4 466	1 541	289	741	1 174	721	10 944	1 572	788	2 097	4 494	1 993
1	98 392	39 300	4 355	14 416	17 518	22 803	150 562	31 835	10 138	31 636	41 610	35 343
2	746 712	369 710	36 526	134 349	69 995	136 132	428 912	146 747	33 786	142 376	49 209	56 794
3	1 496 379	971 785	68 211	299 159	60 207	97 017	320 912	134 539	22 815	129 486	16 339	17 733
4	439 603	300 310	21 494	93 127	10 314	14 358	75 591	31 398	5 452	33 764	2 611	2 366
5 or more	97 130	62 500	5 674	23 904	2 090	2 962	17 108	6 700	1 372	7 948	571	517
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	435 291	–	–	–	161 298	273 993	229 580	–	–	–	114 834	114 746
2 persons	678 671	439 979	56 798	181 894	–	–	199 273	79 709	34 233	85 331	–	–
3 persons	529 502	359 894	32 662	136 946	–	–	166 548	69 510	16 637	80 401	–	–
4 persons	495 292	382 377	19 406	93 509	–	–	147 003	70 434	10 348	66 221	–	–
5 persons	327 549	252 979	12 068	62 502	–	–	104 072	52 459	5 921	45 692	–	–
6 or more persons	416 377	309 917	15 615	90 845	–	–	157 553	80 679	7 212	69 662	–	–
Median	3.12	3.69	2.85	3.24	1.00	1.00	2.94	3.89	2.68	3.62	1.00	1.00
Total persons	9 884 207	6 909 020	455 832	2 085 272	162 525	271 558	3 308 354	1 474 682	236 255	1 370 368	114 722	112 327
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 776 962**	**1 705 467**	**129 298**	**540 383**	**145 902**	**255 912**	**845 321**	**298 440**	**61 872**	**301 526**	**87 925**	**95 558**
0.50 or less	1 466 464	733 448	72 726	259 295	145 427	255 568	378 483	80 517	27 930	90 017	85 612	94 407
0.51 to 1.00	1 081 543	807 301	46 817	226 606	475	344	347 125	159 019	27 372	157 270	2 313	1 151
1.01 to 1.50	178 008	129 384	7 385	41 239	–	–	85 251	42 631	4 558	38 062	–	–
1.51 or more	50 947	35 334	2 370	13 243	–	–	34 462	16 273	2 012	16 177	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**105 720**	**39 679**	**7 251**	**25 313**	**15 396**	**18 081**	**158 708**	**54 351**	**12 479**	**45 781**	**26 909**	**19 188**
0.50 or less	58 246	12 565	3 442	9 274	14 967	17 998	68 672	10 991	4 234	8 973	25 605	18 869
0.51 to 1.00	29 858	16 171	2 760	10 415	429	83	49 072	21 939	5 724	19 786	1 304	319
1.01 to 1.50	11 354	7 048	638	3 668	–	–	23 134	12 168	1 336	9 630	–	–
1.51 or more	6 262	3 895	411	1 956	–	–	17 830	9 253	1 185	7 392	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	484 586	125 213	15 823	107 187	61 023	175 340	351 053	56 511	14 868	134 213	59 117	86 344
$5,000 to $9,999	475 220	218 216	24 592	144 007	35 167	53 238	262 752	85 148	20 334	108 418	29 871	18 981
$10,000 to $12,499	229 186	125 255	12 580	64 193	13 439	13 719	95 514	42 077	8 374	31 314	9 238	4 511
$12,500 to $14,999	197 149	115 941	10 941	51 838	9 608	8 821	67 335	33 657	6 306	20 917	4 753	1 702
$15,000 to $19,999	394 606	259 775	21 822	80 380	19 690	12 939	99 983	55 013	9 864	26 262	6 816	2 028
$20,000 to $24,999	339 919	255 291	17 349	49 469	11 784	6 026	58 205	35 740	6 181	12 583	2 925	776
$25,000 to $34,999	444 398	369 069	20 445	44 067	7 820	2 997	47 165	30 996	5 438	9 045	1 435	251
$35,000 to $49,999	240 073	209 351	9 620	18 590	1 939	573	15 464	9 920	2 094	3 023	361	66
$50,000 or more	77 545	67 035	3 377	5 965	828	340	6 558	3 729	892	1 532	318	87
Median	$15 659	$20 507	$15 930	$11 233	$7 480	$4 074	$7 575	$12 064	$10 589	$6 544	$4 865	$3 326
Mean	$18 247	$22 415	$18 374	$13 673	$10 235	$5 805	$10 221	$14 290	$13 170	$8 569	$6 873	$4 149
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 874 860**	**1 741 093**	**136 146**	**564 140**	**160 338**	**273 143**	**994 088**	**349 587**	**73 352**	**344 506**	**112 951**	**113 692**
Steam or hot water system	243 840	155 826	12 958	46 389	11 491	17 176	63 023	19 786	4 874	25 169	6 481	6 713
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 333 716	894 876	58 670	235 677	60 734	83 759	236 654	90 368	17 590	90 431	19 709	18 556
Other built-in electric units	157 579	100 919	6 563	33 732	6 276	10 089	39 168	14 201	2 729	14 591	3 802	3 845
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	227 573	129 858	10 713	50 066	12 530	24 406	82 990	27 148	6 080	32 047	7 972	9 743
Other means	912 152	459 614	47 242	198 276	69 307	137 713	572 253	198 084	42 079	182 268	74 987	74 835
Air conditioning	**1 547 778**	**1 051 027**	**61 154**	**257 586**	**65 715**	**112 296**	**268 878**	**117 235**	**17 859**	**82 942**	**23 910**	**26 932**
Central system	598 774	450 113	20 867	75 810	22 461	29 523	61 732	29 926	4 468	17 507	5 275	4 556
1 or more individual room units	949 004	600 914	40 287	181 776	43 254	82 773	207 146	87 309	13 391	65 435	18 635	22 376
Vehicles available	**2 496 945**	**1 670 722**	**120 673**	**438 505**	**128 451**	**138 594**	**639 069**	**299 554**	**55 281**	**181 939**	**67 392**	**34 903**
1	997 887	456 697	51 009	283 304	83 866	123 011	413 649	155 829	32 216	141 901	52 045	31 658
2 or more	1 499 058	1 214 025	69 664	155 201	44 585	15 583	225 420	143 725	23 065	40 038	15 347	3 245
House heating fuel	**2 874 860**	**1 741 093**	**136 146**	**564 140**	**160 338**	**273 143**	**994 088**	**349 587**	**73 352**	**344 506**	**112 951**	**113 692**
Utility gas	1 791 696	1 078 335	84 698	358 065	97 619	172 979	594 429	196 903	42 517	221 154	63 191	70 664
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	259 138	143 318	12 310	53 637	17 493	32 380	103 197	40 811	7 248	30 763	12 201	12 174
Electricity	376 041	252 971	15 556	70 578	15 698	21 238	86 897	32 542	6 184	31 231	9 149	7 791
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	349 049	214 775	17 652	63 869	18 795	33 958	106 879	40 108	8 742	34 632	11 523	11 874
Other	98 936	51 694	5 930	17 991	10 733	12 588	102 686	39 223	8 661	26 726	16 887	11 189
Family householder	**2 397 282**	**1 745 146**	**112 147**	**539 989**	–	–	**735 732**	**352 791**	**49 296**	**333 645**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	1 292 233	978 815	42 421	270 997	–	–	492 361	226 771	22 167	243 423	–	–
With own children under 6 years	438 107	365 869	12 417	59 821	–	–	234 838	122 346	10 678	101 814	–	–
No telephone	**200 039**	**85 489**	**16 703**	**41 061**	**33 801**	**22 985**	**299 649**	**91 597**	**27 906**	**91 459**	**58 990**	**29 697**
No complete kitchen facilities	**109 300**	**44 349**	**7 082**	**24 895**	**15 752**	**17 222**	**141 873**	**47 305**	**11 476**	**40 671**	**25 337**	**17 084**
Lacking public sewer	**648 905**	**391 291**	**30 194**	**118 782**	**42 653**	**65 985**	**259 182**	**106 139**	**19 384**	**71 687**	**35 233**	**26 739**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**551 050**	**182 476**	**23 929**	**164 943**	**43 280**	**136 422**	**434 455**	**94 228**	**23 548**	**198 039**	**46 057**	**72 583**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	10.5	17.5	29.2	26.8	49.8	43.3	26.7	31.7	57.0	* 40.1	63.3

Table A—19. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 882 682**	**1 745 146**	**136 549**	**565 696**	**161 298**	**273 993**	**1 004 029**	**352 791**	**74 351**	**347 307**	**114 834**	**114 746**
15 to 19 years	4 011	910	1 108	1 301	387	305	8 802	1 679	1 233	4 300	919	671
20 to 24 years	48 435	25 927	6 355	10 079	4 498	1 576	84 093	28 551	9 009	34 057	8 221	4 255
25 to 29 years	176 346	121 340	10 271	29 523	11 074	4 138	138 188	56 433	10 901	53 028	12 352	5 474
30 to 34 years	288 106	202 517	12 944	53 852	13 274	5 519	126 395	52 183	8 433	52 340	9 451	3 988
35 to 39 years	298 834	205 884	12 538	63 473	11 777	5 162	102 294	39 361	6 768	44 987	7 585	3 593
40 to 44 years	298 015	199 773	12 972	66 766	10 865	7 639	85 824	32 263	6 094	36 144	7 118	4 205
45 to 49 years	298 285	197 335	13 352	62 946	11 982	12 670	75 295	26 970	5 259	28 958	8 158	5 950
50 to 54 years	301 271	190 000	13 644	63 282	13 835	20 510	76 227	25 472	5 815	25 899	9 765	9 276
55 to 59 years	286 627	177 052	12 627	54 013	14 789	28 146	69 704	23 205	5 367	19 221	10 496	11 415
60 to 64 years	251 128	145 278	10 878	45 074	14 788	35 110	64 141	20 568	4 672	14 826	10 520	13 555
65 to 69 years	235 011	121 618	10 337	41 029	16 972	45 055	62 973	19 010	4 419	12 568	10 865	16 111
70 to 74 years	177 570	81 512	7 443	31 644	14 207	42 764	49 005	13 321	2 965	9 375	8 699	14 645
75 years and over	219 043	76 000	12 080	42 714	22 850	65 399	61 088	13 775	3 416	11 604	10 685	21 608
Median	50.5	47.9	49.5	49.6	56.0	66.8	42.5	39.8	40.7	38.3	51.8	63.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 882 682**	**1 745 146**	**136 549**	**565 696**	**161 298**	**273 993**	**1 004 029**	**352 791**	**74 351**	**347 307**	**114 834**	**114 746**
Single	152 103	–	32 493	62 648	33 390	23 572	179 330	–	27 874	94 343	36 624	20 489
Now married, except separated	1 779 153	1 745 146	10 160	14 246	5 718	3 883	369 953	352 791	4 286	7 934	3 228	1 714
Separated	150 119	–	19 954	86 775	25 997	17 393	151 384	–	15 324	92 645	27 036	16 379
Widowed	507 890	–	38 907	237 396	49 422	182 165	167 685	–	12 020	72 594	23 578	59 493
Divorced	293 417	–	35 035	164 631	46 771	46 980	135 677	–	14 847	79 791	24 368	16 671
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 830 236**	**1 718 309**	**129 086**	**554 316**	**156 413**	**272 112**	**911 134**	**322 561**	**64 109**	**308 950**	**105 694**	**109 820**
Median	11.8	12.1	11.1	11.8	10.3	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.2	11.0	8.7	8.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**785 189**	**668 269**	**48 167**	**8 195**	**56 634**	**3 924**	**131 453**	**80 002**	**18 057**	**3 779**	**28 206**	**1 409**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.4	38.6	35.5	1.5	35.3	1.4	13.2	23.2	24.5	1.1	24.7	1.2
May 1975 or later only	14 717	11 497	1 337	647	1 091	145	10 009	6 241	1 523	827	1 317	101
Vietnam era	197 069	171 606	11 290	1 410	12 466	297	43 079	29 506	5 934	841	6 637	161
February 1955 to July 1964 only	81 624	71 267	4 903	1 030	4 240	184	9 619	6 268	1 430	379	1 509	33
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	28 161	25 205	1 208	159	1 470	119	2 089	1 299	259	55	448	28
Korean conflict	129 081	112 177	7 754	918	7 874	358	15 803	9 643	2 241	304	3 529	86
Korean conflict and World War II	14 955	12 951	725	81	1 102	96	1 710	909	254	13	521	13
World War II	292 586	246 932	18 804	1 125	24 695	1 030	42 766	23 669	5 884	316	12 628	269
World War I	10 230	6 432	1 227	70	2 431	70	1 829	836	225	17	705	46
Other	16 766	10 202	919	2 755	1 265	1 625	4 549	1 631	307	1 027	912	672
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 078 980**	**1 060 828**	**87 698**	**556 861**	**103 787**	**269 806**	**861 968**	**264 259**	**55 562**	**342 969**	**86 009**	**113 169**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 882 301**	**1 745 071**	**136 443**	**565 566**	**161 279**	**273 942**	**1 003 678**	**352 732**	**74 289**	**347 139**	**114 802**	**114 716**
Labor force	1 989 385	1 361 469	93 663	343 179	93 277	97 797	613 551	271 289	52 324	183 604	65 502	40 832
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.0	78.0	68.6	60.7	57.8	35.7	61.1	76.9	70.4	52.9	57.1	35.6
Armed Forces	18 132	15 974	578	510	858	212	10 257	8 471	670	391	587	138
Civilian labor force	1 971 253	1 345 495	93 085	342 669	92 419	97 585	603 294	262 818	51 654	183 213	64 915	40 694
Employed	1 869 076	1 283 881	85 882	320 288	85 356	93 669	534 390	239 561	45 279	154 289	57 331	37 930
Unemployed	102 177	61 614	7 203	22 381	7 063	3 916	68 904	23 257	6 375	28 924	7 584	2 764
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.6	7.7	6.5	7.6	4.0	11.4	8.8	12.3	15.8	11.7	6.8
Not in labor force	892 916	383 602	42 780	222 387	68 002	176 145	390 127	81 443	21 965	163 535	49 300	73 884
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 869 076**	**1 283 881**	**85 882**	**320 288**	**85 356**	**93 669**	**534 390**	**239 561**	**45 279**	**154 289**	**57 331**	**37 930**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	303 305	198 672	11 082	60 175	12 343	21 033	47 994	20 312	3 434	14 830	4 944	4 474
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	133 923	101 169	5 264	16 563	5 435	5 492	17 412	8 571	1 584	4 359	1 749	1 149
Professional specialty occupations	169 382	97 503	5 818	43 612	6 908	15 541	30 582	11 741	1 850	10 471	3 195	3 325
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	309 158	184 180	11 066	84 070	11 533	18 309	77 957	22 856	4 643	38 252	5 173	7 033
Technicians and related support occupations	47 773	26 686	1 509	14 158	1 735	3 685	10 128	3 469	676	4 404	706	873
Sales occupations	66 443	45 426	2 787	11 378	3 552	3 300	18 106	6 505	1 515	7 113	1 573	1 400
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194 942	112 068	6 770	58 534	6 246	11 324	49 723	12 882	2 452	26 735	2 894	4 760
Service occupations	346 263	169 672	12 985	109 001	13 114	41 491	130 628	33 180	6 616	61 970	9 364	19 498
Private household occupations	42 154	4 496	316	22 576	286	14 480	22 559	1 675	167	12 937	256	7 524
Protective service occupations	47 146	38 794	2 634	2 212	2 923	583	7 603	4 425	753	973	1 275	177
Service occupations, except protective and household	256 963	126 382	10 035	84 213	9 905	26 428	100 466	27 080	5 696	48 060	7 833	11 797
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41 881	33 181	2 986	1 594	3 570	550	35 996	21 935	4 984	2 073	6 502	502
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276 606	236 808	14 700	8 762	14 474	1 862	60 280	39 572	7 193	4 198	8 495	822
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	591 863	461 368	33 063	56 686	30 322	10 424	181 535	101 706	18 409	32 966	22 853	5 601
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	274 530	197 393	13 472	42 992	12 695	7 978	82 823	39 456	6 424	24 915	7 854	4 174
Transportation and material moving occupations	181 210	156 423	10 741	4 188	9 231	627	45 407	31 327	5 433	1 964	6 386	297
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136 123	107 552	8 850	9 506	8 396	1 819	53 305	30 923	6 552	6 087	8 613	1 130
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 826 938**	**1 262 918**	**83 058**	**308 253**	**82 828**	**89 881**	**522 231**	**239 629**	**44 063**	**147 136**	**55 186**	**36 217**
Private vehicle	1 659 956	1 178 388	74 735	258 990	74 510	73 333	427 077	209 882	36 130	111 583	43 907	25 575
Drive alone: Car	1 046 683	713 050	47 942	178 765	51 838	55 088	244 083	116 122	20 385	65 122	26 297	16 157
Truck or van	222 640	199 824	9 758	1 945	10 378	735	35 972	26 683	3 610	690	4 829	160
Carpool: Car	320 036	206 486	13 116	74 648	9 229	16 557	117 073	48 510	8 524	42 859	8 563	8 617
Truck or van	70 597	59 028	3 919	3 632	3 065	953	29 949	18 567	3 611	2 912	4 218	641
Public transportation	108 323	51 705	4 796	36 740	3 704	11 378	49 017	10 984	2 924	24 639	3 663	6 807
Bus or streetcar	82 024	35 879	3 729	30 206	2 887	9 323	42 132	9 296	2 584	21 249	3 145	5 858
Subway or elevated train	13 778	9 321	650	2 840	421	546	1 935	733	118	802	202	80
Railroad	6 337	4 675	214	1 051	188	209	595	289	49	178	36	43
Taxicab	6 184	1 830	203	2 643	208	1 300	4 355	666	173	2 410	280	826
Bicycle	2 603	1 943	227	86	303	44	2 232	1 246	352	108	495	31
Motorcycle	2 983	2 431	282	49	199	22	788	473	196	17	98	4
Walked only	32 854	16 835	1 996	8 031	2 732	3 260	32 755	12 654	3 391	8 348	5 517	2 845
Other means	9 672	5 504	540	2 152	591	885	6 270	2 625	745	1 543	783	574
Worked at home	10 547	6 112	482	2 205	789	959	4 092	1 765	325	898	723	381
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	536 527	184 036	18 504	99 324	64 579	170 084	277 820	42 970	11 406	103 586	47 249	72 609
1 worker	875 873	392 279	49 541	233 425	96 719	103 909	388 720	103 938	26 659	148 401	67 585	42 137
2 workers	1 031 632	831 175	50 225	150 232	–	–	255 946	161 783	28 942	65 221	–	–
3 or more workers	438 650	337 656	18 279	82 715	–	–	81 543	44 100	7 344	30 099	–	–

Table A—20. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Doto ore estimotes bosed on o sompie; see Introduction. For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male house-holder	Female house-holder	Total	Married couple	Male house-holder, no wife present	Female house-holder, no husband present	Male house-holder	Female house-holder
Occupied housing units	**297 153**	**155 691**	**19 513**	**73 771**	**17 691**	**30 487**	**394 303**	**107 630**	**23 927**	**181 415**	**34 851**	**46 480**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 846	1 554	216	475	290	311	5 420	1 471	339	2 395	586	629
1975 to 1978	8 518	4 918	513	1 664	714	709	18 887	6 436	1 188	7 625	1 522	2 116
1970 to 1974	12 727	7 327	588	2 977	793	1 042	45 684	14 588	2 481	20 428	3 462	4 725
1960 to 1969	22 098	12 955	1 203	4 947	1 198	1 795	74 410	22 049	4 244	34 025	5 819	8 273
1950 to 1959	41 119	24 593	2 245	9 216	2 085	2 980	73 523	20 001	4 049	34 475	6 277	8 721
1940 to 1949	55 797	30 559	3 573	13 642	3 163	4 860	71 895	17 980	4 107	34 020	6 616	9 172
1939 or earlier	154 048	73 785	11 175	40 850	9 448	18 790	104 484	25 105	7 519	48 447	10 569	12 844
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	23 410	11 332	2 127	6 027	1 957	1 967	120 454	35 963	9 274	51 554	12 514	11 149
1975 to 1978	54 948	30 018	3 781	13 852	3 783	3 514	134 305	37 662	7 262	64 604	11 320	13 457
1970 to 1974	54 945	30 068	3 494	14 768	2 996	3 619	70 224	16 410	3 397	35 914	5 569	8 934
1960 to 1969	78 413	44 520	4 826	18 945	3 419	6 703	48 541	12 591	2 528	21 809	3 358	8 255
1959 or earlier	85 437	39 753	5 285	20 179	5 536	14 684	20 779	5 004	1 466	7 534	2 090	4 685
ROOMS												
1 room	254	76	34	17	102	25	5 571	740	424	1 015	2 140	1 252
2 rooms	1 192	502	91	237	204	158	13 932	2 681	888	3 913	3 594	2 856
3 rooms	5 971	2 580	527	1 086	790	988	57 263	9 386	3 345	14 057	12 408	18 067
4 rooms	16 431	6 515	1 189	3 631	2 002	3 094	110 785	27 733	6 825	53 799	8 696	13 732
5 rooms	47 137	22 669	2 761	10 916	3 518	7 273	93 773	28 892	4 960	50 103	3 900	5 918
6 rooms	123 655	65 088	7 870	31 457	6 735	12 505	77 009	25 869	4 902	39 637	2 894	3 707
7 or more rooms	102 513	58 261	7 041	26 427	4 340	6 444	35 970	12 329	2 583	18 891	1 219	948
Median	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.9	3.4	3.6
BEDROOMS												
None	396	131	69	26	133	37	7 023	917	492	1 392	2 582	1 640
1	8 343	3 282	641	1 427	1 369	1 624	73 374	12 158	4 251	16 485	17 455	23 025
2	53 451	23 441	3 374	11 274	5 493	9 869	154 341	42 128	10 272	74 714	10 665	16 562
3	175 336	96 719	10 992	43 305	8 802	15 518	122 577	40 242	6 907	67 268	3 489	4 671
4	44 347	24 318	3 074	12 944	1 390	2 621	28 793	9 733	1 338	16 772	466	484
5 or more	15 280	7 800	1 363	4 795	504	818	8 195	2 452	667	4 784	194	98
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	48 178	–	–	–	17 691	30 487	81 331	–	–	–	34 851	46 480
2 persons	74 357	40 860	8 495	25 002	–	–	78 637	21 566	10 781	46 290	–	–
3 persons	58 376	34 020	4 856	19 500	–	–	76 837	24 082	5 943	46 812	–	–
4 persons	48 970	33 913	2 671	12 386	–	–	65 212	25 733	3 560	35 919	–	–
5 persons	31 117	22 092	1 527	7 498	–	–	42 137	16 629	1 670	23 838	–	–
6 or more persons	36 155	24 806	1 964	9 385	–	–	50 149	19 620	1 973	28 556	–	–
Median	2.95	3.59	2.76	3.11	1.00	1.00	2.98	3.82	2.70	3.45	1.00	1.00
Total persons	984 485	608 742	64 009	262 947	18 276	30 511	1 245 552	428 121	73 381	665 246	34 564	44 240
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**294 966**	**154 996**	**19 401**	**73 103**	**17 341**	**30 125**	**388 116**	**106 051**	**23 448**	**179 003**	**33 998**	**45 616**
0.50 or less	175 662	73 411	12 607	42 297	17 247	30 100	159 528	22 602	10 000	50 497	32 022	44 407
0.51 to 1.00	104 555	71 477	5 956	27 003	94	25	179 252	64 412	10 990	100 665	1 976	1 209
1.01 to 1.50	11 991	8 249	644	3 098	–	–	36 870	14 468	1 573	20 829	–	–
1.51 or more	2 758	1 859	194	705	–	–	12 466	4 569	885	7 012	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 187**	**695**	**112**	**668**	**350**	**362**	**6 187**	**1 579**	**479**	**2 412**	**853**	**864**
0.50 or less	1 213	214	56	239	342	362	2 351	229	153	459	689	821
0.51 to 1.00	596	271	43	274	8	–	2 274	652	218	1 197	164	43
1.01 to 1.50	219	109	13	97	–	–	768	321	46	401	–	–
1.51 or more	159	101	–	58	–	–	794	377	62	355	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	40 717	8 878	1 584	10 742	4 706	14 807	136 505	12 858	4 487	73 194	14 753	31 213
$5,000 to $9,999	44 861	17 004	2 617	15 344	3 492	6 404	99 138	22 922	5 560	52 838	9 173	8 645
$10,000 to $12,499	24 560	10 404	1 795	8 370	1 683	2 308	38 459	13 183	2 569	16 491	3 380	2 836
$12,500 to $14,999	21 318	9 942	1 513	6 987	1 294	1 582	27 233	10 697	1 967	11 070	2 081	1 418
$15,000 to $19,999	42 829	22 272	3 500	11 464	2 898	2 695	40 277	18 612	3 627	13 270	3 224	1 544
$20,000 to $24,999	37 832	23 455	2 925	8 112	1 795	1 545	23 701	12 930	2 256	6 734	1 279	502
$25,000 to $34,999	50 651	36 554	3 503	8 503	1 227	864	20 133	11 477	2 431	5 326	663	236
$35,000 to $49,999	26 890	21 193	1 602	3 521	401	173	6 628	3 778	783	1 854	160	53
$50,000 or more	7 495	5 989	474	728	195	109	2 229	1 173	247	638	138	33
Median	$16 937	$21 855	$18 205	$13 369	$10 962	$5 280	$7 894	$13 634	$11 865	$6 415	$6 418	$3 802
Mean	$19 177	$23 526	$20 210	$15 662	$12 967	$8 418	$10 434	$15 690	$14 444	$8 580	$8 193	$5 113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**296 697**	**155 529**	**19 466**	**73 611**	**17 657**	**30 434**	**391 941**	**106 853**	**23 693**	**180 615**	**34 521**	**46 259**
Steam or hot water system	104 694	57 471	6 706	25 031	5 615	9 871	65 267	16 221	3 876	32 629	5 416	7 125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	125 504	66 633	7 953	30 504	7 700	12 714	163 730	51 122	9 785	74 884	11 620	16 319
Other built-in electric units	6 469	3 328	441	1 610	449	641	32 414	8 404	1 604	15 333	2 686	4 387
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9 613	4 641	690	2 526	556	1 200	27 161	6 550	1 655	12 177	3 024	3 755
Other means	50 417	23 456	3 676	13 940	3 337	6 008	103 369	24 556	6 773	45 592	11 775	14 673
Air conditioning	**162 336**	**95 172**	**9 194**	**35 360**	**8 415**	**14 195**	**130 491**	**46 340**	**8 432**	**49 589**	**11 524**	**14 606**
Central system	39 603	23 965	2 113	7 217	2 663	3 645	58 998	23 531	4 115	19 512	5 490	6 350
1 or more individual room units	122 733	71 207	7 081	28 143	5 752	10 550	71 493	22 809	4 317	30 077	6 034	8 256
Vehicles available	**228 173**	**138 784**	**15 196**	**47 121**	**12 771**	**14 301**	**205 236**	**84 008**	**15 762**	**71 544**	**20 138**	**13 784**
1	132 357	64 629	9 408	34 933	10 018	13 369	153 687	53 334	10 323	59 965	17 052	13 013
2 or more	95 816	74 155	5 788	12 188	2 753	932	51 549	30 674	5 439	11 579	3 086	771
House heating fuel	**296 697**	**155 529**	**19 466**	**73 611**	**17 657**	**30 434**	**391 941**	**106 853**	**23 693**	**180 615**	**34 521**	**46 259**
Utility gas	190 155	100 397	12 162	46 947	11 382	19 267	252 698	65 559	14 834	118 395	22 884	31 026
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 393	3 157	383	1 692	386	775	9 266	2 458	583	4 209	920	1 096
Electricity	19 127	10 184	1 192	4 316	1 493	1 942	71 460	21 526	4 106	30 549	6 427	8 852
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	77 581	40 011	5 447	19 880	4 174	8 069	50 821	15 502	3 650	23 848	3 436	4 385
Other	3 441	1 780	282	776	222	381	7 696	1 808	520	3 614	854	900
Family householder	**239 085**	**155 691**	**14 724**	**68 670**	–	–	**298 697**	**107 630**	**15 655**	**175 412**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	114 686	77 284	4 937	32 465	–	–	218 223	73 870	7 856	136 497	–	–
With own children under 6 years	33 956	26 078	1 436	6 442	–	–	104 176	42 689	4 244	57 243	–	–
No telephone	**11 631**	**4 127**	**1 317**	**2 838**	**2 044**	**1 305**	**76 365**	**17 020**	**5 826**	**33 705**	**12 250**	**7 564**
No complete kitchen facilities	**5 102**	**2 078**	**356**	**1 413**	**631**	**624**	**10 386**	**2 310**	**755**	**4 143**	**1 700**	**1 478**
Lacking public sewer	**9 853**	**5 246**	**581**	**2 358**	**591**	**1 077**	**16 390**	**4 707**	**1 103**	**7 299**	**1 428**	**1 853**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**46 414**	**13 262**	**2 614**	**17 092**	**3 168**	**10 278**	**168 586**	**21 772**	**6 952**	**102 873**	**11 182**	**25 807**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	8.5	13.4	23.2	17.9	33.7	42.8	20.2	29.1	56.7	32.1	55.5

Table A—20. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**297 153**	**155 691**	**19 513**	**73 771**	**17 691**	**30 487**	**394 303**	**107 630**	**23 927**	**181 415**	**34 851**	**46 480**
15 to 19 years	512	75	105	232	52	48	4 653	710	518	2 813	266	346
20 to 24 years	4 745	1 915	675	1 259	492	404	46 583	12 629	3 731	22 786	4 174	3 263
25 to 29 years	16 653	9 148	1 510	3 821	1 348	826	68 736	22 579	4 181	32 470	5 310	4 196
30 to 34 years	27 974	15 155	1 974	7 753	1 869	1 223	57 340	17 981	3 087	30 430	3 672	2 170
35 to 39 years	28 672	15 790	1 713	8 436	1 568	1 165	42 467	12 491	2 124	23 563	2 640	1 649
40 to 44 years	29 306	16 332	1 856	8 405	1 395	1 318	32 766	8 510	1 883	18 364	2 288	1 721
45 to 49 years	31 513	17 915	1 845	8 335	1 632	1 786	28 386	7 194	1 544	14 551	2 342	2 755
50 to 54 years	34 481	19 300	2 260	8 320	1 700	2 901	26 018	6 443	1 686	11 520	2 673	3 696
55 to 59 years	34 290	19 317	2 302	7 044	1 808	3 819	22 976	5 738	1 593	8 805	2 603	4 237
60 to 64 years	28 202	15 184	1 640	5 961	1 406	4 011	19 104	4 375	1 213	5 783	2 493	5 240
65 to 69 years	24 263	11 651	1 371	5 390	1 427	4 424	17 599	3 927	1 096	4 381	2 360	5 835
70 to 74 years	17 541	7 800	948	3 849	1 178	3 766	12 123	2 568	536	2 674	1 669	4 676
75 years and over	19 001	6 109	1 314	4 966	1 816	4 796	15 552	2 485	735	3 275	2 361	6 696
Median	51.3	50.4	50.2	49.2	51.4	62.2	37.3	35.0	36.1	35.5	43.0	59.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**297 153**	**155 691**	**19 513**	**73 771**	**17 691**	**30 487**	**394 303**	**107 630**	**23 927**	**181 415**	**34 851**	**46 480**
Single	24 285	–	4 969	10 210	4 603	4 503	94 672	–	9 929	59 430	13 968	11 345
Now married, except separated	159 076	155 691	996	1 456	492	441	115 167	107 630	1 300	4 403	1 142	692
Separated	26 653	–	4 149	16 087	3 661	2 756	70 822	–	5 211	50 634	7 683	7 294
Widowed	53 967	–	4 951	27 616	4 269	17 131	54 280	–	2 952	26 478	4 944	19 906
Divorced	33 172	–	4 448	18 402	4 666	5 656	59 362	–	4 535	40 470	7 114	7 243
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**291 896**	**153 701**	**18 733**	**72 280**	**17 147**	**30 035**	**343 067**	**94 291**	**19 678**	**155 816**	**30 411**	**42 871**
Median	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.6	12.1	11.7	11.7	11.0	9.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**83 053**	**65 236**	**8 352**	**1 367**	**7 503**	**595**	**45 519**	**26 112**	**6 710**	**2 019**	**9 896**	**782**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.0	42.1	43.0	1.9	42.7	2.0	12.0	27.5	28.5	1.1	28.8	1.7
May 1975 or later only	1 281	769	209	88	178	37	4 414	2 534	522	403	814	141
Vietnam era	16 505	12 439	1 898	287	1 793	88	15 930	10 060	2 384	616	2 724	146
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 680	6 721	910	173	844	32	3 756	2 294	564	131	756	11
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 758	1 330	128	69	163	68	611	296	70	52	156	37
Korean conflict	14 788	12 048	1 347	129	1 202	62	5 765	3 271	1 061	100	1 278	55
Korean conflict and World War II	1 978	1 581	155	31	184	27	598	310	92	18	160	18
World War II	35 549	29 038	3 415	227	2 771	98	12 516	6 782	1 826	174	3 604	130
World War I	903	466	163	–	265	9	508	194	98	–	208	8
Other	1 611	844	127	363	103	174	1 421	371	93	525	196	236
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**213 059**	**89 722**	**11 086**	**72 294**	**10 079**	**29 878**	**334 485**	**68 806**	**16 818**	**178 923**	**24 440**	**45 498**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**297 054**	**155 664**	**19 500**	**73 718**	**17 691**	**30 481**	**394 203**	**107 618**	**23 897**	**181 391**	**34 842**	**46 455**
Labor force	203 398	118 181	13 659	46 117	11 495	13 946	242 053	85 903	17 626	97 152	22 140	19 232
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	75.9	70.0	62.6	65.0	45.8	61.4	79.8	73.8	53.6	63.5	41.4
Armed Forces	942	706	62	57	109	8	14 199	12 700	369	449	506	175
Civilian labor force	202 456	117 475	13 597	46 060	11 386	13 938	227 854	73 203	17 257	96 703	21 634	19 057
Employed	191 011	111 855	12 348	42 969	10 471	13 368	199 102	65 967	15 082	80 944	19 262	17 847
Unemployed	11 445	5 620	1 249	3 091	915	570	28 752	7 236	2 175	15 759	2 372	1 210
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	4.8	9.2	6.7	8.0	4.1	12.6	9.9	12.6	16.3	11.0	6.3
Not in labor force	93 656	37 483	5 841	27 601	6 196	16 535	152 150	21 715	6 271	84 239	12 702	27 223
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**191 011**	**111 855**	**12 348**	**42 969**	**10 471**	**13 368**	**199 102**	**65 967**	**15 082**	**80 944**	**19 262**	**17 847**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 080	16 196	1 772	8 922	2 372	3 818	23 453	6 685	1 745	9 405	2 665	2 953
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 539	8 209	878	2 954	1 154	1 344	9 301	3 181	884	3 112	1 295	829
Professional specialty occupations	18 541	7 987	894	5 968	1 218	2 474	14 152	3 504	861	6 293	1 370	2 124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 989	21 694	2 139	16 164	1 998	3 994	47 578	9 923	2 437	26 593	3 028	5 597
Technicians and related support occupations	6 330	2 728	278	2 355	375	594	5 568	1 462	381	2 552	472	701
Sales occupations	7 592	4 449	447	1 795	442	459	8 398	2 012	599	3 964	915	908
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 067	14 517	1 414	12 014	1 181	2 941	33 612	6 449	1 457	20 077	1 641	3 988
Service occupations	36 833	18 104	1 904	11 571	1 558	3 696	54 652	11 788	2 754	29 923	3 523	6 664
Private household occupations	3 059	364	7	1 690	–	998	6 908	371	43	4 371	80	2 043
Protective service occupations	7 169	5 480	659	342	583	105	3 987	1 855	562	790	595	185
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 605	12 260	1 238	9 539	975	2 593	43 757	9 562	2 149	24 762	2 848	4 436
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 089	808	151	58	56	16	2 161	1 056	323	311	418	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 746	18 075	1 879	907	1 559	326	16 837	10 230	2 027	1 675	2 510	395
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 274	36 978	4 503	5 347	2 928	1 518	54 421	26 285	5 796	13 037	7 118	2 185
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21 598	13 788	1 486	4 058	1 070	1 196	25 930	10 011	2 212	9 534	2 501	1 672
Transportation and material moving occupations	16 621	13 468	1 760	279	1 010	104	13 533	8 394	1 811	894	2 287	147
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 055	9 722	1 257	1 010	848	218	14 958	7 880	1 773	2 609	2 330	366
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**185 372**	**108 971**	**11 952**	**41 453**	**10 194**	**12 802**	**204 695**	**76 247**	**14 818**	**77 416**	**18 972**	**17 242**
Private vehicle	137 682	87 681	9 093	24 878	7 957	8 073	143 514	61 136	10 929	46 480	14 215	10 754
Drive alone: Car	96 457	60 477	6 495	17 066	6 311	6 108	92 448	39 455	6 856	28 303	10 279	7 555
Truck or van	7 690	6 525	520	115	485	45	4 820	3 224	550	170	856	20
Carpool: Car	30 601	18 375	1 874	7 437	1 078	1 837	42 088	16 303	3 000	17 263	2 531	2 991
Truck or van	2 934	2 304	204	260	83	83	4 158	2 154	523	744	549	188
Public transportation	40 469	18 014	2 357	14 386	1 639	4 073	44 608	9 755	2 491	24 638	2 692	5 032
Bus or streetcar	27 895	11 268	1 707	10 694	1 164	3 062	39 453	8 498	2 251	21 868	2 397	4 439
Subway or elevated train	10 203	5 504	536	2 999	373	791	2 702	738	179	1 366	176	243
Railroad	1 724	993	76	482	45	128	610	238	21	240	51	60
Taxicab	647	249	38	211	57	92	1 843	281	40	1 164	68	290
Bicycle	235	144	22	–	69	–	897	615	101	29	137	15
Motorcycle	186	155	8	–	23	–	309	185	37	–	87	–
Walked only	5 305	2 344	376	1 653	414	518	12 727	3 862	1 051	5 108	1 568	1 138
Other means	617	281	37	233	40	26	1 641	535	99	670	140	197
Worked at home	878	352	59	303	52	112	999	159	110	491	133	106
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	55 220	17 408	2 567	13 067	6 111	16 067	113 581	11 337	3 790	58 570	12 821	27 063
1 worker	101 339	37 349	7 298	30 692	11 580	14 420	159 822	31 750	8 460	78 165	22 030	19 417
2 workers	97 174	69 760	7 277	20 137	–	–	94 279	53 476	9 525	31 278	–	–
3 or more workers	43 420	31 174	2 371	9 875	–	–	26 621	11 067	2 152	13 402	–	–

Table A—21. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**184 622**	**92 737**	**12 023**	**44 417**	**13 506**	**21 939**	**544 055**	**147 368**	**39 606**	**215 034**	**63 211**	**78 836**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	795	391	62	228	46	68	4 656	1 405	354	1 992	410	495
1975 to 1978	2 516	1 413	224	573	133	173	13 648	4 586	854	5 498	1 203	1 507
1970 to 1974	4 712	2 600	370	1 089	308	345	25 967	8 161	1 532	11 409	1 981	2 884
1960 to 1969	16 334	9 279	959	3 908	872	1 316	69 023	20 173	4 814	28 096	6 938	9 002
1950 to 1959	22 196	11 321	1 384	5 327	1 782	2 382	94 768	26 798	7 115	37 428	10 950	12 477
1940 to 1949	33 399	16 877	2 229	8 050	2 580	3 663	118 309	31 117	8 486	47 286	14 474	16 946
1939 or earlier	104 670	50 856	6 795	25 242	7 785	13 992	217 684	55 128	16 451	83 325	27 255	35 525
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 202	6 552	1 165	3 753	1 593	1 139	170 691	44 642	14 873	72 541	20 531	18 104
1975 to 1978	31 628	16 459	2 443	7 524	2 709	2 493	186 139	51 782	13 181	76 925	20 868	23 383
1970 to 1974	36 096	19 853	2 452	8 767	2 215	2 809	91 507	24 622	5 644	35 700	10 291	15 250
1960 to 1969	53 796	28 881	3 024	12 681	3 211	5 999	65 352	18 316	3 753	21 430	7 488	14 365
1959 or earlier	48 900	20 992	2 939	11 692	3 778	9 499	30 366	8 006	2 155	8 438	4 033	7 734
ROOMS												
1 room	312	63	56	59	95	39	4 657	624	306	765	2 027	935
2 rooms	2 105	767	198	453	404	283	20 531	3 632	1 911	5 478	5 687	3 823
3 rooms	9 106	2 697	768	1 680	1 676	2 285	99 156	17 521	7 298	24 723	22 676	26 938
4 rooms	27 020	10 630	2 025	5 902	3 229	5 234	158 542	42 709	12 291	61 482	17 692	24 368
5 rooms	56 648	29 233	3 441	12 166	4 308	7 500	151 759	46 252	10 605	68 660	10 336	15 906
6 rooms	48 690	26 863	2 866	12 325	2 220	4 416	80 669	26 388	5 037	39 889	3 687	5 668
7 or more rooms	40 741	22 484	2 669	11 832	1 574	2 182	28 741	10 242	2 158	14 037	1 106	1 198
Median	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.7	3.6	3.8
BEDROOMS												
None	513	127	77	101	131	77	6 606	912	500	1 278	2 509	1 407
1	17 319	5 430	1 119	2 717	3 245	4 808	134 563	23 629	9 434	29 825	33 794	37 881
2	71 782	33 539	4 675	15 583	6 706	11 279	259 624	74 659	20 724	108 484	22 429	33 328
3	65 412	37 353	4 112	16 499	2 706	4 742	118 444	39 770	7 478	61 344	4 039	5 813
4	19 474	10 675	1 333	6 200	516	750	20 291	6 943	1 059	11 612	316	361
5 or more	10 122	5 613	707	3 317	202	283	4 527	1 455	411	2 491	124	46
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	35 445	–	–	–	13 506	21 939	142 047	–	–	–	63 211	78 836
2 persons	50 793	28 386	5 744	16 663	–	–	132 279	40 594	21 344	70 341	–	–
3 persons	31 558	18 603	2 742	10 213	–	–	101 987	35 249	9 346	57 392	–	–
4 persons	25 621	17 640	1 477	6 504	–	–	74 221	32 329	4 347	37 545	–	–
5 persons	17 365	11 902	943	4 520	–	–	44 036	19 196	2 344	22 496	–	–
6 or more persons	23 840	16 206	1 117	6 517	–	–	49 485	20 000	2 225	27 260	–	–
Median	2.69	3.47	2.60	3.04	1.00	1.00	2.48	3.44	2.43	3.15	1.00	1.00
Total persons	715 324	433 812	46 351	191 394	16 876	26 891	1 532 811	536 009	112 484	745 283	63 355	75 680
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**175 205**	**88 498**	**11 383**	**41 847**	**12 660**	**20 817**	**520 189**	**142 095**	**37 542**	**205 419**	**59 505**	**75 628**
0.50 or less	99 364	38 149	6 443	21 384	12 594	20 794	252 492	37 348	16 286	66 014	58 022	74 822
0.51 to 1.00	62 778	41 368	4 224	17 097	66	23	211 073	81 262	17 802	109 720	1 483	806
1.01 to 1.50	10 225	7 170	503	2 552	–	–	41 300	17 116	2 481	21 703	–	–
1.51 or more	2 838	1 811	213	814	–	–	15 324	6 369	973	7 982	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**9 417**	**4 239**	**640**	**2 570**	**846**	**1 122**	**23 866**	**5 273**	**2 064**	**9 615**	**3 706**	**3 208**
0.50 or less	4 838	1 552	330	1 033	817	1 106	10 186	997	577	2 371	3 162	3 079
0.51 to 1.00	3 267	1 917	218	1 087	29	16	9 299	2 766	1 104	4 756	544	129
1.01 to 1.50	924	572	59	293	–	–	2 398	803	176	1 419	–	–
1.51 or more	388	198	33	157	–	–	1 983	707	207	1 069	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	30 154	6 738	1 125	7 148	4 016	11 127	179 098	17 865	6 494	81 554	24 856	48 329
$5,000 to $9,999	31 286	11 863	1 747	9 670	2 943	5 063	136 208	29 883	9 264	64 651	15 689	16 721
$10,000 to $12,499	15 178	6 533	1 015	4 645	1 204	1 781	55 241	17 394	4 433	20 836	7 088	5 490
$12,500 to $14,999	13 046	6 003	989	4 044	999	1 011	38 535	14 395	3 699	13 239	4 171	3 031
$15,000 to $19,999	26 045	13 623	1 890	6 988	1 891	1 653	57 954	25 863	5 934	15 976	6 688	3 493
$20,000 to $24,999	22 507	13 709	1 756	4 893	1 363	786	35 738	18 387	4 239	9 019	2 892	1 201
$25,000 to $34,999	27 649	19 801	2 210	4 405	843	390	29 553	16 900	3 893	6 978	1 374	408
$35,000 to $49,999	14 382	11 099	980	2 078	150	75	8 907	5 192	1 351	1 990	286	88
$50,000 or more	4 375	3 368	311	546	97	53	2 821	1 489	299	791	167	75
Median	$15 498	$20 538	$18 102	$12 961	$9 623	$4 944	$8 230	$13 984	$12 281	$6 724	$6 962	$4 198
Mean	$17 849	$22 209	$19 606	$15 276	$11 652	$7 478	$10 649	$15 774	$14 393	$8 841	$8 679	$5 696
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**184 306**	**92 591**	**11 978**	**44 346**	**13 480**	**21 911**	**539 576**	**146 242**	**39 233**	**213 305**	**62 469**	**78 327**
Steam or hot water system	72 363	39 447	4 627	15 874	4 542	7 873	133 644	39 170	9 212	51 734	14 675	18 853
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	60 013	29 939	3 991	14 270	4 812	7 001	173 957	48 878	12 478	72 617	17 646	22 338
Other built-in electric units	3 882	1 942	278	1 078	209	375	28 568	7 735	2 223	12 550	2 589	3 471
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 411	3 810	520	2 247	675	1 159	36 975	9 292	2 862	14 595	4 224	6 002
Other means	39 637	17 453	2 562	10 877	3 242	5 503	166 432	41 167	12 458	61 809	23 335	27 663
Air conditioning	**80 219**	**46 401**	**4 468**	**16 435**	**4 825**	**8 090**	**138 239**	**50 606**	**9 497**	**44 660**	**14 015**	**19 461**
Central system	11 830	6 775	736	2 342	817	1 160	29 788	12 784	2 231	8 931	2 761	3 081
1 or more individual room units	68 389	39 626	3 732	14 093	4 008	6 930	108 451	37 822	7 266	35 729	11 254	16 380
Vehicles available	**144 074**	**83 030**	**9 956**	**29 814**	**10 234**	**11 040**	**288 585**	**114 544**	**26 624**	**87 376**	**36 204**	**23 837**
1	82 497	38 108	5 853	20 946	7 405	10 185	217 146	73 603	17 775	72 754	30 518	22 496
2 or more	61 577	44 922	4 103	8 868	2 829	855	71 439	40 941	8 849	14 622	5 686	1 341
House heating fuel	**184 306**	**92 591**	**11 978**	**44 346**	**13 480**	**21 911**	**539 576**	**146 242**	**39 233**	**213 305**	**62 469**	**78 327**
Utility gas	124 720	61 524	7 915	30 091	9 611	15 579	375 799	99 217	26 404	148 491	45 161	56 526
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 038	3 443	446	1 972	482	695	16 878	4 492	1 182	7 005	1 772	2 427
Electricity	7 953	4 047	547	2 155	466	738	55 020	16 154	4 270	23 168	5 269	6 159
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 924	22 472	2 921	9 310	2 634	4 587	83 049	24 135	6 456	31 804	8 799	11 855
Other	2 671	1 105	149	818	287	312	8 830	2 244	921	2 837	1 468	1 360
Family householder	**142 273**	**92 737**	**9 220**	**40 316**	–	–	**375 542**	**147 368**	**23 493**	**204 681**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	60 493	41 069	2 726	16 698	–	–	257 090	90 358	10 748	155 984	–	–
With own children under 6 years	17 911	13 466	715	3 730	–	–	133 135	54 342	5 860	72 933	–	–
No telephone	**9 917**	**3 327**	**1 034**	**2 640**	**1 814**	**1 102**	**119 905**	**25 377**	**11 502**	**45 665**	**23 481**	**13 880**
No complete kitchen facilities	**4 590**	**1 714**	**435**	**1 185**	**670**	**586**	**19 529**	**4 081**	**1 647**	**7 415**	**3 790**	**2 596**
Lacking public sewer	**13 382**	**6 725**	**798**	**3 565**	**1 088**	**1 206**	**25 620**	**7 382**	**2 024**	**10 410**	**3 060**	**2 744**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**32 087**	**9 185**	**1 751**	**10 911**	**2 669**	**7 571**	**209 214**	**27 219**	**10 524**	**114 252**	**18 674**	**38 545**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	9.9	14.6	24.6	19.8	34.5	38.5	18.5	26.6	53.1	29.5	48.9

Table A—21. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**184 622**	**92 737**	**12 023**	**44 417**	**13 506**	**21 939**	**544 055**	**147 368**	**39 606**	**215 034**	**63 211**	**78 836**
15 to 19 years	423	58	60	155	103	47	6 792	811	734	3 914	571	762
20 to 24 years	2 786	984	468	770	395	169	63 620	15 369	5 854	30 766	6 517	5 114
25 to 29 years	7 817	3 591	801	1 939	931	555	91 337	28 925	7 250	40 287	9 013	5 862
30 to 34 years	12 068	6 574	862	2 944	1 206	482	74 067	23 257	4 966	34 559	6 766	4 519
35 to 39 years	14 706	8 681	983	3 621	968	453	55 959	16 828	3 611	26 529	5 621	3 370
40 to 44 years	16 668	9 142	1 132	4 703	972	719	43 508	12 348	3 236	19 395	4 654	3 875
45 to 49 years	18 717	10 261	1 163	5 132	1 032	1 129	36 682	9 652	2 482	14 746	4 505	5 297
50 to 54 years	21 576	11 660	1 240	5 164	1 431	2 081	36 974	9 162	2 986	12 743	5 063	7 020
55 to 59 years	22 224	11 903	1 414	4 912	1 498	2 497	34 230	8 174	2 560	9 913	5 180	8 403
60 to 64 years	20 053	10 008	1 235	4 369	1 186	3 255	29 874	7 325	2 035	7 497	4 479	8 538
65 to 69 years	18 585	9 040	989	3 936	1 210	3 410	27 987	6 833	1 666	5 797	4 498	9 193
70 to 74 years	13 346	5 736	673	2 809	1 098	3 030	19 366	4 195	1 031	4 046	2 844	7 250
75 years and over	15 653	5 099	1 003	3 963	1 476	4 112	23 659	4 489	1 195	4 842	3 500	9 633
Median	54.4	53.0	52.2	52.9	54.0	64.4	38.2	36.6	36.4	34.7	43.3	57.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**184 622**	**92 737**	**12 023**	**44 417**	**13 506**	**21 939**	**544 055**	**147 368**	**39 606**	**215 034**	**63 211**	**78 836**
Single	14 850	–	2 787	5 778	3 613	2 672	138 395	–	16 977	76 387	24 618	20 413
Now married, except separated	95 418	92 737	926	1 017	487	251	156 558	147 368	1 940	4 603	1 594	1 053
Separated	12 829	–	1 877	6 994	2 022	1 936	90 843	–	8 032	56 081	14 060	12 670
Widowed	37 884	–	3 029	19 154	3 258	12 443	75 128	–	4 404	31 097	8 681	30 946
Divorced	23 641	–	3 404	11 474	4 126	4 637	83 131	–	8 253	46 866	14 258	13 754
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**181 413**	**91 695**	**11 495**	**43 492**	**13 008**	**21 723**	**473 643**	**131 188**	**33 018**	**180 354**	**56 123**	**72 960**
Median	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.8	10.9	11.6	12.1	11.6	11.8	11.2	9.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**44 474**	**32 995**	**4 675**	**773**	**5 574**	**457**	**67 685**	**36 031**	**10 172**	**2 189**	**18 291**	**1 002**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	24.1	35.6	39.0	1.7	41.3	2.1	12.6	25.8	25.9	1.0	29.1	1.3
May 1975 or later only	758	517	67	46	117	11	5 377	2 797	953	523	1 018	86
Vietnam era	7 165	4 914	999	86	1 150	16	23 104	13 735	3 308	629	5 290	142
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 757	2 744	413	53	543	4	5 636	3 033	915	193	1 391	104
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	547	458	19	19	45	6	690	278	83	38	224	67
Korean conflict	7 357	5 640	833	64	773	47	9 150	4 673	1 490	174	2 717	96
Korean conflict and World War II	755	607	35	5	96	12	839	485	159	2	183	10
World War II	21 755	16 802	2 120	162	2 513	158	20 415	10 194	3 034	151	6 833	203
World War I	813	501	82	6	214	10	629	265	73	14	260	17
Other	1 567	812	107	332	123	193	1 845	571	157	465	375	277
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**139 926**	**59 602**	**7 324**	**43 623**	**7 922**	**21 455**	**467 572**	**103 763**	**29 049**	**212 483**	**44 554**	**77 723**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**184 590**	**92 722**	**12 023**	**44 407**	**13 506**	**21 932**	**543 916**	**147 368**	**39 585**	**214 982**	**63 188**	**78 793**
Labor force	119 485	67 210	8 237	25 803	8 525	9 710	343 472	116 289	29 392	117 786	42 002	38 003
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	72.5	68.5	58.1	63.1	44.3	63.1	78.9	74.3	54.8	66.5	48.2
Armed Forces	190	125	24	11	10	20	8 659	7 574	364	310	343	68
Civilian labor force	119 295	67 085	8 213	25 792	8 515	9 690	334 813	108 715	29 028	117 476	41 659	37 935
Employed	111 763	63 286	7 357	24 043	7 831	9 246	292 068	97 542	24 870	98 399	36 107	35 150
Unemployed	7 532	3 799	856	1 749	684	444	42 745	11 173	4 158	19 077	5 552	2 785
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.7	10.4	6.8	8.0	4.6	12.8	10.3	14.3	16.2	13.3	7.3
Not in labor force	65 105	25 512	3 786	18 604	4 981	12 222	200 444	31 079	10 193	97 196	21 186	40 790
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**111 763**	**63 286**	**7 357**	**24 043**	**7 831**	**9 246**	**292 068**	**97 542**	**24 870**	**98 399**	**36 107**	**35 150**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 479	6 988	898	4 372	1 230	1 991	30 917	8 417	2 317	11 005	3 859	5 319
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 648	3 851	470	1 180	535	612	12 670	4 399	1 243	3 531	1 713	1 784
Professional specialty occupations	8 831	3 137	428	3 192	695	1 379	18 247	4 018	1 074	7 474	2 146	3 535
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 196	9 551	1 310	7 227	1 606	2 502	66 564	14 865	3 593	32 323	5 489	10 294
Technicians and related support occupations	3 040	1 156	106	1 114	255	409	7 521	1 743	587	3 270	806	1 115
Sales occupations	3 736	2 020	261	705	400	350	11 470	3 312	917	4 424	1 371	1 446
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 420	6 375	943	5 408	951	1 743	47 573	9 810	2 089	24 629	3 312	7 733
Service occupations	25 337	11 346	1 260	8 029	1 322	3 380	75 054	16 337	4 318	33 868	6 753	13 778
Private household occupations	2 376	276	11	1 179	20	890	9 832	445	71	4 992	103	4 221
Protective service occupations	3 407	2 478	319	227	310	73	5 807	2 988	669	764	1 071	315
Service occupations, except protective and household	19 554	8 592	930	6 623	992	2 417	59 415	12 904	3 578	28 112	5 579	9 242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 080	675	135	68	166	36	4 079	1 981	671	365	896	166
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 269	11 083	1 252	547	1 190	197	27 283	15 614	3 394	2 377	5 213	685
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33 402	23 643	2 502	3 800	2 317	1 140	88 171	40 328	10 577	18 461	13 897	4 908
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16 688	10 587	1 111	3 018	1 055	917	45 522	17 398	4 453	13 882	6 007	3 782
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 527	7 765	825	208	678	51	20 699	12 196	3 240	1 200	3 792	271
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 187	5 291	566	574	584	172	21 950	10 734	2 884	3 379	4 098	855
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**107 599**	**61 117**	**7 029**	**23 091**	**7 544**	**8 818**	**288 287**	**101 414**	**24 199**	**93 992**	**34 808**	**33 874**
Private vehicle	81 505	49 664	5 558	14 742	6 101	5 440	197 952	79 411	18 117	56 246	25 039	19 139
Drive alone: Car	56 384	34 003	3 766	9 722	4 713	4 180	127 844	51 642	11 188	34 422	17 797	12 795
Truck or van	5 749	4 772	420	103	420	34	7 877	5 036	986	214	1 583	58
Carpool: Car	17 360	9 475	1 240	4 696	804	1 145	55 984	19 526	5 039	20 633	4 799	5 987
Truck or van	2 012	1 414	132	221	164	81	6 247	3 207	904	977	860	299
Public transportation	21 336	9 315	1 139	7 128	953	2 801	69 123	15 744	4 108	31 027	6 096	12 148
Bus or streetcar	11 848	4 204	605	4 526	559	1 954	52 471	10 634	3 135	24 567	4 667	9 468
Subway or elevated train	8 237	4 537	468	2 242	322	668	12 704	4 288	751	4 563	1 192	1 910
Railroad	695	381	63	150	39	62	1 304	435	117	377	100	275
Taxicab	556	193	3	210	33	117	2 644	387	105	1 520	137	495
Bicycle	131	86	–	8	32	5	1 077	512	200	52	285	28
Motorcycle	64	45	7	–	12	–	386	214	61	–	95	16
Walked only	3 152	1 330	213	920	300	389	16 866	4 730	1 465	5 681	2 935	2 055
Other means	507	232	55	98	42	80	1 868	540	149	622	242	315
Worked at home	904	445	57	195	104	103	1 015	263	99	364	116	173
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	39 245	12 383	1 695	8 286	4 978	11 903	153 125	17 321	6 019	68 481	21 151	40 153
1 worker	64 258	23 445	4 475	17 774	8 528	10 036	234 637	44 151	13 297	96 446	42 060	38 683
2 workers	54 828	38 642	4 248	11 938	–	–	128 062	72 840	17 276	37 946	–	–
3 or more workers	26 291	18 267	1 605	6 419	–	–	28 231	13 056	3 014	12 161	–	–

Table A—22. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**88 026**	**44 472**	**6 788**	**20 431**	**7 070**	**9 265**	**558 251**	**136 197**	**41 995**	**213 012**	**80 413**	**86 634**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 103	707	64	226	46	60	7 194	2 063	635	2 734	835	927
1975 to 1978	3 192	2 060	176	554	232	170	21 255	7 470	1 540	7 711	2 135	2 399
1970 to 1974	6 791	3 831	388	1 573	526	473	48 574	13 822	3 206	20 646	4 561	6 339
1960 to 1969	10 452	6 165	737	2 262	629	659	91 557	24 730	6 615	37 893	10 278	12 041
1950 to 1959	10 908	5 965	941	2 595	687	720	95 467	23 476	7 031	38 381	12 690	13 889
1940 to 1949	13 442	6 532	1 089	3 230	1 206	1 385	103 180	22 964	7 505	40 063	16 373	16 275
1939 or earlier	42 138	19 212	3 393	9 991	3 744	5 798	191 024	41 672	15 463	65 584	33 541	34 764
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 494	4 026	791	2 072	998	607	194 284	46 988	18 120	76 390	29 385	23 401
1975 to 1978	17 184	9 221	1 373	3 613	1 663	1 314	195 581	48 902	13 862	77 539	28 262	27 016
1970 to 1974	17 246	9 434	1 281	4 086	1 300	1 145	89 956	20 914	5 182	34 835	11 927	17 098
1960 to 1969	22 627	12 228	1 758	4 973	1 441	2 227	54 142	13 135	3 267	17 799	7 302	12 639
1959 or earlier	22 475	9 563	1 585	5 687	1 668	3 972	24 288	6 258	1 564	6 449	3 537	6 480
ROOMS												
1 room	329	87	23	62	101	56	10 744	1 120	887	1 582	5 158	1 997
2 rooms	1 477	423	91	310	433	220	33 257	4 789	2 664	7 907	11 015	6 882
3 rooms	7 907	2 822	681	1 527	1 402	1 475	128 960	20 875	9 249	30 494	32 274	36 068
4 rooms	14 880	6 064	1 129	3 444	1 882	2 361	200 180	51 613	16 365	81 516	22 423	28 263
5 rooms	24 525	12 761	1 794	5 691	1 644	2 635	121 225	36 124	8 711	58 736	7 186	10 468
6 rooms	22 085	12 660	1 556	5 311	928	1 630	48 752	16 398	3 137	25 024	1 778	2 415
7 or more rooms	16 823	9 655	1 514	4 086	680	888	15 133	5 278	982	7 753	579	541
Median	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.2	3.5
BEDROOMS												
None	530	149	33	85	161	102	14 419	1 566	1 260	2 401	6 249	2 943
1	11 357	3 549	871	1 942	2 505	2 490	186 011	29 249	12 778	39 713	50 938	53 333
2	29 378	13 644	2 147	6 625	2 682	4 280	252 377	72 333	21 596	110 514	20 682	27 252
3	34 883	20 629	2 582	8 290	1 414	1 968	87 441	27 543	5 351	49 510	2 213	2 824
4	8 559	4 821	757	2 498	200	283	15 441	4 793	859	9 241	274	274
5 or more	3 319	1 680	398	991	108	142	2 562	713	151	1 633	57	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	16 335	–	–	–	7 070	9 265	167 047	–	–	–	80 413	86 634
2 persons	20 796	11 067	2 845	6 884	–	–	133 912	37 928	23 026	72 958	–	–
3 persons	17 392	10 122	1 697	5 573	–	–	105 310	35 487	10 286	59 537	–	–
4 persons	14 710	10 111	970	3 629	–	–	73 515	30 760	4 990	37 765	–	–
5 persons	7 911	5 671	511	1 729	–	–	38 813	16 288	2 147	20 378	–	–
6 or more persons	10 882	7 501	765	2 616	–	–	39 654	15 734	1 546	22 374	–	–
Median	2.90	3.60	2.82	3.10	1.00	1.00	2.34	3.35	2.41	3.06	1.00	1.00
Total persons	326 375	199 596	26 231	81 545	8 403	10 600	1 473 109	483 619	114 850	710 004	80 930	83 706
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**82 851**	**42 147**	**6 372**	**18 940**	**6 639**	**8 753**	**534 894**	**130 797**	**39 981**	**204 596**	**75 967**	**83 553**
0.50 or less	43 060	15 658	3 295	8 853	6 557	8 697	256 770	28 773	15 101	58 707	72 277	81 912
0.51 to 1.00	31 443	20 885	2 476	7 944	82	56	219 739	78 936	20 746	114 726	3 690	1 641
1.01 to 1.50	6 238	4 213	459	1 566	–	–	41 492	16 462	2 646	22 384	–	–
1.51 or more	2 110	1 391	142	577	–	–	16 893	6 626	1 488	8 779	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 175**	**2 325**	**416**	**1 491**	**431**	**512**	**23 357**	**5 400**	**2 014**	**8 416**	**4 446**	**3 081**
0.50 or less	2 230	651	160	495	412	512	8 619	874	515	1 527	2 978	2 725
0.51 to 1.00	2 007	1 106	169	713	19	–	10 148	2 786	939	4 599	1 468	356
1.01 to 1.50	560	342	37	181	–	–	2 574	986	196	1 392	–	–
1.51 or more	378	226	50	102	–	–	2 016	754	364	898	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	15 044	3 720	706	3 979	2 088	4 551	187 356	16 085	6 938	85 589	30 458	48 286
$5,000 to $9,999	15 359	5 913	1 090	4 777	1 376	2 203	141 397	28 815	9 543	61 809	20 695	20 535
$10,000 to $12,499	7 723	3 452	623	2 306	574	768	57 499	16 145	4 985	20 102	8 873	7 394
$12,500 to $14,999	6 725	3 301	555	1 850	524	495	39 946	13 956	3 687	12 636	5 510	4 157
$15,000 to $19,999	12 383	7 017	1 041	2 631	1 000	694	61 169	24 509	7 071	16 689	8 750	4 150
$20,000 to $24,999	10 307	6 368	975	2 003	653	308	33 967	16 212	4 261	8 364	3 680	1 450
$25,000 to $34,999	12 404	8 676	978	1 912	637	201	26 907	14 957	3 990	5 538	1 940	482
$35,000 to $49,999	5 968	4 538	532	743	140	15	7 435	4 328	1 140	1 625	265	77
$50,000 or more	2 113	1 487	288	230	78	30	2 575	1 190	380	660	242	103
Median	$14 688	$19 175	$16 927	$11 582	$10 309	$5 157	$8 084	$13 764	$12 265	$6 453	$7 283	$4 544
Mean	$17 302	$21 197	$19 894	$13 992	$12 640	$7 562	$10 278	$15 397	$14 209	$8 460	$8 835	$6 132
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**87 774**	**44 396**	**6 757**	**20 350**	**7 036**	**9 235**	**553 969**	**134 971**	**41 501**	**211 689**	**79 644**	**86 164**
Steam or hot water system	31 472	15 668	2 381	6 780	2 791	3 852	167 535	40 390	12 875	60 321	26 227	27 722
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	26 321	13 820	2 128	5 930	2 056	2 387	174 013	46 392	12 486	67 547	22 509	25 079
Other built-in electric units	3 637	1 982	279	866	236	274	43 061	10 758	3 140	18 099	5 042	6 022
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 380	2 143	289	1 147	389	412	40 676	8 449	2 872	16 566	5 698	7 091
Other means	21 964	10 783	1 680	5 627	1 564	2 310	128 684	28 982	10 128	49 156	20 168	20 250
Air conditioning	**40 603**	**23 897**	**2 637**	**7 921**	**2 715**	**3 433**	**165 292**	**52 297**	**12 636**	**55 136**	**21 249**	**23 974**
Central system	10 422	6 321	629	1 746	807	919	68 181	23 521	5 378	23 089	7 902	8 291
1 or more individual room units	30 181	17 576	2 008	6 175	1 908	2 514	97 111	28 776	7 258	32 047	13 347	15 683
Vehicles available	**68 988**	**40 098**	**5 451**	**13 676**	**5 366**	**4 397**	**290 743**	**104 580**	**27 220**	**85 337**	**44 450**	**29 156**
1	36 203	16 137	2 793	9 333	3 921	4 019	225 928	68 949	18 515	72 216	38 488	27 760
2 or more	32 785	23 961	2 658	4 343	1 445	378	64 815	35 631	8 705	13 121	5 962	1 396
House heating fuel	**87 774**	**44 396**	**6 757**	**20 350**	**7 036**	**9 235**	**553 969**	**134 971**	**41 501**	**211 689**	**79 644**	**86 164**
Utility gas	48 427	23 675	3 777	11 394	4 214	5 367	337 181	78 157	25 099	128 097	50 681	55 147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 880	3 123	419	1 561	293	484	15 312	3 935	1 068	6 277	1 805	2 227
Electricity	8 323	4 741	585	1 855	566	576	93 234	26 279	6 985	37 385	10 784	11 801
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23 148	11 844	1 814	5 022	1 819	2 649	101 167	24 782	7 703	37 336	15 265	16 081
Other	1 996	1 013	162	518	144	159	7 075	1 818	646	2 594	1 109	908
Family householder	**68 354**	**44 472**	**5 195**	**18 687**	**–**	**–**	**361 173**	**136 197**	**23 419**	**201 557**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	31 601	22 003	1 674	7 924	–	–	257 927	85 077	11 673	161 177	–	–
With own children under 6 years	10 373	7 943	497	1 933	–	–	137 732	53 241	6 359	78 132	–	–
No telephone	**6 345**	**2 580**	**687**	**1 541**	**996**	**541**	**127 624**	**25 558**	**12 167**	**46 846**	**28 344**	**14 709**
No complete kitchen facilities	**3 106**	**1 280**	**296**	**865**	**378**	**287**	**19 060**	**4 031**	**1 545**	**6 805**	**4 099**	**2 580**
Lacking public sewer	**11 592**	**6 792**	**692**	**2 686**	**652**	**770**	**22 186**	**6 798**	**1 691**	**9 378**	**2 345**	**1 974**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**17 068**	**5 213**	**1 175**	**5 937**	**1 415**	**3 328**	**212 671**	**25 188**	**11 111**	**115 136**	**23 361**	**37 875**
Percent below poverty level	19.4	11.7	17.3	29.1	20.0	35.9	38.1	18.5	26.5	54.1	29.1	43.7

Table A—22. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**88 026**	**44 472**	**6 788**	**20 431**	**7 070**	**9 265**	**558 251**	**136 197**	**41 995**	**213 012**	**80 413**	**86 634**
15 to 19 years	275	55	95	86	13	26	8 913	1 077	971	5 072	866	927
20 to 24 years	1 875	716	292	530	263	74	80 219	18 373	7 912	35 993	9 836	8 105
25 to 29 years	5 270	2 844	508	1 106	511	301	105 501	30 829	8 066	44 337	12 625	9 644
30 to 34 years	7 189	4 086	604	1 553	638	308	79 294	22 289	5 540	35 315	9 765	6 385
35 to 39 years	7 278	4 168	530	1 640	608	332	55 239	14 996	4 000	24 878	7 167	4 198
40 to 44 years	7 760	4 586	524	1 815	581	254	41 962	10 022	3 057	18 210	6 086	4 587
45 to 49 years	8 921	4 710	727	2 212	763	509	35 429	7 476	2 785	13 735	6 204	5 229
50 to 54 years	9 745	5 117	710	2 392	767	759	34 665	7 328	2 407	11 450	6 030	7 450
55 to 59 years	9 591	5 207	739	2 031	713	901	32 032	6 890	2 357	8 493	6 107	8 185
60 to 64 years	8 713	4 306	639	1 886	541	1 341	26 670	5 772	1 757	5 506	4 891	8 744
65 to 69 years	8 097	3 712	519	1 874	592	1 400	23 572	4 872	1 368	4 054	4 595	8 683
70 to 74 years	5 893	2 460	312	1 406	492	1 223	16 300	3 214	929	2 701	2 925	6 531
75 years and over	7 419	2 505	589	1 900	588	1 837	18 455	3 059	846	3 268	3 316	7 966
Median	52.8	51.0	50.8	52.7	51.0	64.4	35.5	34.0	33.7	33.0	40.0	52.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**88 026**	**44 472**	**6 788**	**20 431**	**7 070**	**9 265**	**558 251**	**136 197**	**41 995**	**213 012**	**80 413**	**86 634**
Single	7 689	–	1 739	2 937	1 755	1 258	166 892	–	19 826	83 377	34 891	28 798
Now married, except separated	45 905	44 472	453	462	333	185	146 457	136 197	1 820	4 849	2 306	1 285
Separated	7 017	–	1 169	3 461	1 398	989	94 202	–	8 365	54 921	16 987	13 929
Widowed	16 863	–	1 692	8 676	1 478	5 017	64 775	–	3 810	24 805	8 674	27 486
Divorced	10 552	–	1 735	4 895	2 106	1 816	85 925	–	8 174	45 060	17 555	15 136
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**85 876**	**43 701**	**6 401**	**19 815**	**6 794**	**9 165**	**469 119**	**116 747**	**33 112**	**171 947**	**69 711**	**77 602**
Median	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.3	12.1	10.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.0	10.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**20 795**	**14 696**	**2 581**	**394**	**2 920**	**204**	**73 804**	**33 654**	**11 370**	**2 786**	**24 807**	**1 187**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.7	33.3	38.2	1.9	41.5	2.2	13.5	26.4	27.4	1.3	31.2	1.4
May 1975 or later only	489	331	75	25	58	–	7 710	3 784	1 221	731	1 768	206
Vietnam era	4 260	2 878	547	74	699	62	27 589	13 923	4 572	885	7 919	290
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 714	1 265	209	21	219	–	6 002	2 659	905	253	2 103	82
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	612	466	56	18	72	–	1 043	239	171	28	583	22
Korean conflict	3 735	2 636	441	38	596	24	8 783	3 597	1 433	123	3 543	87
Korean conflict and World War II	377	263	57	–	57	–	1 007	371	149	11	463	13
World War II	8 565	6 306	1 080	31	1 091	57	19 193	8 429	2 611	179	7 802	172
World War I	256	156	40	–	60	–	565	222	114	–	223	6
Other	787	395	76	187	68	61	1 912	430	194	576	403	309
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**66 767**	**29 413**	**4 170**	**20 010**	**4 123**	**9 051**	**473 599**	**93 662**	**30 141**	**209 789**	**54 803**	**85 204**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**88 007**	**44 466**	**6 788**	**20 428**	**7 070**	**9 255**	**558 085**	**136 160**	**41 970**	**212 948**	**80 392**	**86 615**
Labor force	57 684	32 717	4 711	11 442	4 825	3 989	362 085	110 069	32 149	120 231	54 333	45 303
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.5	73.6	69.4	56.0	68.2	43.1	64.9	80.8	76.6	56.5	67.6	52.3
Armed Forces	445	357	37	24	27	–	10 682	8 844	459	373	782	224
Civilian labor force	57 239	32 360	4 674	11 418	4 798	3 989	351 403	101 225	31 690	119 858	53 551	45 079
Employed	53 758	30 770	4 229	10 613	4 343	3 803	308 549	91 191	27 291	101 016	47 076	41 975
Unemployed	3 481	1 590	445	805	455	186	42 854	10 034	4 399	18 842	6 475	3 104
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.9	9.5	7.1	9.5	4.7	12.2	9.9	13.9	15.7	12.1	6.9
Not in labor force	30 323	11 749	2 077	8 986	2 245	5 266	196 000	26 091	9 821	92 717	26 059	41 312
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**53 758**	**30 770**	**4 229**	**10 613**	**4 343**	**3 803**	**308 549**	**91 191**	**27 291**	**101 016**	**47 076**	**41 975**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 532	3 516	438	1 728	847	1 003	36 533	8 436	2 938	11 644	6 262	7 253
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 215	1 776	211	452	393	383	14 627	4 127	1 445	4 063	2 764	2 228
Professional specialty occupations	4 317	1 740	227	1 276	454	620	21 906	4 309	1 493	7 581	3 498	5 025
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 852	4 367	694	2 869	816	1 106	80 197	15 838	4 695	36 499	8 174	14 991
Technicians and related support occupations	1 257	594	56	396	110	101	8 911	2 182	646	3 274	1 282	1 527
Sales occupations	1 933	974	200	373	218	168	13 833	3 664	1 199	4 974	1 858	2 138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 662	2 799	438	2 100	488	837	57 453	9 992	2 850	28 251	5 034	11 326
Service occupations	12 208	5 325	878	4 042	773	1 190	77 154	16 297	5 048	32 781	9 160	13 868
Private household occupations	1 163	208	14	662	4	275	8 617	529	53	4 422	66	3 547
Protective service occupations	1 603	1 109	195	66	206	27	6 678	2 956	790	829	1 703	400
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 442	4 008	669	3 314	563	888	61 859	12 812	4 205	27 530	7 391	9 921
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	956	745	98	13	90	10	3 515	1 576	616	315	943	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 168	5 481	722	223	682	60	27 423	13 850	3 807	2 364	6 632	770
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 042	11 336	1 399	1 738	1 135	434	83 727	35 194	10 187	17 413	15 905	5 028
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7 321	4 695	615	1 300	413	298	41 931	14 886	3 877	13 061	6 129	3 978
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	4 752	3 844	402	115	339	52	19 718	10 458	3 234	1 077	4 728	221
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 969	2 797	382	323	383	84	22 078	9 850	3 076	3 275	5 048	829
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**52 132**	**30 121**	**4 081**	**10 072**	**4 213**	**3 645**	**305 654**	**96 916**	**26 561**	**96 283**	**45 491**	**40 403**
Private vehicle	40 625	25 202	3 139	6 653	3 326	2 305	205 250	75 048	18 576	57 206	31 334	23 086
Drive alone: Car	26 480	15 626	2 159	4 296	2 602	1 797	135 735	49 150	12 119	34 999	23 105	16 362
Truck or van	3 686	3 126	296	39	212	13	6 812	3 902	907	241	1 614	148
Carpool: Car	8 827	5 123	565	2 219	432	488	57 203	19 295	4 758	21 084	5 778	6 288
Truck or van	1 632	1 327	119	99	80	7	5 500	2 701	792	882	837	288
Public transportation	8 992	3 813	678	2 874	566	1 061	78 095	15 748	5 614	32 765	9 249	14 719
Bus or streetcar	5 219	1 984	407	1 837	316	675	58 240	10 400	4 054	25 582	6 865	11 339
Subway or elevated train	3 108	1 564	227	770	229	318	15 812	4 586	1 303	5 316	1 949	2 658
Railroad	356	143	22	119	18	54	1 470	423	105	533	159	250
Taxicab	309	122	22	148	3	14	2 573	339	152	1 334	276	472
Bicycle	53	31	8	–	14	–	1 113	583	115	51	354	10
Motorcycle	76	56	13	–	7	–	479	279	79	5	106	10
Walked only	1 565	692	138	333	221	181	17 408	4 343	1 867	5 196	3 784	2 218
Other means	283	116	50	66	18	33	2 194	672	189	696	408	229
Worked at home	538	211	55	146	61	65	1 115	243	121	364	256	131
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	17 958	5 497	905	4 219	2 184	5 153	155 613	14 284	5 755	68 747	26 119	40 708
1 worker	30 070	10 792	2 368	7 912	4 886	4 112	251 269	40 109	14 096	96 844	54 294	45 926
2 workers	27 672	19 813	2 391	5 468	–	–	127 675	71 382	19 359	36 934	–	–
3 or more workers	12 326	8 370	1 124	2 832	–	–	23 694	10 422	2 785	10 487	–	–

Table A—23. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**55 439**	**30 769**	**3 710**	**12 614**	**3 596**	**4 750**	**541 731**	**126 753**	**37 880**	**209 773**	**81 214**	**86 111**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 038	715	32	184	63	44	7 672	1 871	554	2 937	1 217	1 093
1975 to 1978	3 244	2 168	194	590	149	143	26 512	7 855	1 960	9 035	3 749	3 913
1970 to 1974	7 209	4 613	361	1 467	323	445	72 078	20 452	5 062	29 169	7 527	9 868
1960 to 1969	10 848	6 854	713	2 205	511	565	111 650	29 721	8 273	43 765	13 991	15 900
1950 to 1959	9 003	5 072	594	2 261	417	659	92 299	21 212	5 977	39 277	12 246	13 587
1940 to 1949	7 990	3 877	660	1 943	650	860	88 784	18 473	5 863	35 797	13 576	15 075
1939 or earlier	16 107	7 470	1 156	3 964	1 483	2 034	142 736	27 169	10 191	49 793	28 908	26 675
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 842	2 955	467	1 383	537	500	192 479	45 666	17 100	70 857	33 232	25 624
1975 to 1978	11 744	6 730	737	2 570	822	885	195 981	47 212	12 787	78 969	28 004	29 009
1970 to 1974	12 280	7 352	698	2 805	684	741	85 322	18 784	4 368	36 451	11 046	14 673
1960 to 1969	12 951	7 818	929	2 790	532	882	47 245	10 582	2 509	17 397	5 799	10 958
1959 or earlier	12 622	5 914	879	3 066	1 021	1 742	20 704	4 509	1 116	6 099	3 133	5 847
ROOMS												
1 room	421	119	28	52	123	99	19 313	1 260	1 229	2 222	10 336	4 266
2 rooms	928	300	86	223	170	149	41 059	5 020	3 300	8 440	14 405	9 894
3 rooms	4 293	1 547	351	867	686	842	122 387	18 975	8 839	27 431	30 629	36 513
4 rooms	7 751	3 138	598	1 931	802	1 282	191 560	47 857	13 870	85 296	18 649	25 888
5 rooms	14 359	8 292	812	3 149	917	1 189	115 266	34 645	7 634	59 612	5 649	7 726
6 rooms	13 780	8 481	950	3 245	407	697	39 484	13 943	2 332	20 516	1 194	1 499
7 or more rooms	13 907	8 892	885	3 147	491	492	12 662	5 053	676	6 256	352	325
Median	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.3
BEDROOMS												
None	487	144	28	72	144	99	24 196	1 682	1 675	3 177	12 019	5 643
1	5 748	1 959	419	988	1 053	1 329	182 829	27 528	12 769	37 493	50 381	54 658
2	14 174	6 390	1 044	3 510	1 291	1 939	231 460	64 124	18 498	108 335	16 983	23 520
3	24 232	15 602	1 459	5 165	882	1 124	84 928	27 288	4 145	49 878	1 571	2 046
4	7 718	4 934	527	1 942	148	167	15 458	5 278	611	9 216	179	174
5 or more	3 080	1 740	233	937	78	92	2 860	853	182	1 674	81	70
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	8 346	–	–	–	3 596	4 750	167 325	–	–	–	81 214	86 111
2 persons	10 218	5 493	1 313	3 412	–	–	127 857	35 025	22 109	70 723	–	–
3 persons	8 658	5 199	901	2 558	–	–	98 659	32 291	7 929	58 439	–	–
4 persons	8 002	5 506	443	2 053	–	–	68 077	27 412	4 323	36 342	–	–
5 persons	7 061	5 235	369	1 457	–	–	38 371	15 511	2 023	20 837	–	–
6 or more persons	13 154	9 336	684	3 134	–	–	41 442	16 514	1 496	23 432	–	–
Median	3.56	4.35	3.10	3.66	1.00	1.00	2.31	3.38	2.36	3.08	1.00	1.00
Total persons	237 764	155 620	14 898	57 894	4 156	5 196	1 452 943	464 460	104 482	717 263	82 493	84 245
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**51 516**	**29 082**	**3 322**	**11 489**	**3 300**	**4 323**	**515 994**	**121 983**	**36 072**	**201 681**	**73 929**	**82 329**
0.50 or less	21 806	8 501	1 519	4 328	3 201	4 257	238 344	24 835	12 907	53 937	67 553	79 112
0.51 to 1.00	21 582	14 950	1 280	5 187	99	66	218 923	74 350	19 204	115 776	6 376	3 217
1.01 to 1.50	5 701	4 017	330	1 354	–	–	42 063	16 560	2 302	23 201	–	–
1.51 or more	2 427	1 614	193	620	–	–	16 664	6 238	1 659	8 767	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 923**	**1 687**	**388**	**1 125**	**296**	**427**	**25 737**	**4 770**	**1 808**	**8 092**	**7 285**	**3 782**
0.50 or less	1 485	344	145	330	272	394	8 419	554	376	1 431	3 325	2 733
0.51 to 1.00	1 488	784	172	475	24	33	12 074	2 383	672	4 010	3 960	1 049
1.01 to 1.50	558	331	30	197	–	–	2 725	1 101	213	1 411	–	–
1.51 or more	392	228	41	123	–	–	2 519	732	547	1 240	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	9 367	2 706	415	2 817	1 128	2 301	184 987	14 855	6 137	88 137	29 340	46 518
$5,000 to $9,999	9 255	4 159	515	2 899	743	939	135 242	26 867	8 228	60 466	20 144	19 537
$10,000 to $12,499	4 944	2 614	348	1 318	291	373	54 720	15 028	3 969	18 369	9 489	7 865
$12,500 to $14,999	4 270	2 168	410	1 225	197	270	38 006	12 382	3 513	12 253	5 321	4 537
$15,000 to $19,999	8 113	4 932	598	1 716	448	419	58 544	22 770	5 943	14 894	9 507	5 430
$20,000 to $24,999	6 468	4 420	487	964	362	235	33 733	15 371	4 411	7 722	4 723	1 506
$25,000 to $34,999	7 542	5 588	509	989	283	173	26 817	14 518	4 170	5 491	2 120	518
$35,000 to $49,999	3 969	3 078	309	437	105	40	7 337	3 954	1 208	1 698	363	114
$50,000 or more	1 511	1 104	119	249	39	–	2 345	1 008	301	743	207	86
Median	$14 932	$18 738	$16 277	$11 121	$9 509	$5 348	$8 012	$13 838	$12 931	$6 179	$7 738	$4 660
Mean	$17 722	$21 276	$18 853	$13 809	$12 416	$8 222	$10 266	$15 497	$14 686	$8 257	$9 218	$6 503
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**55 195**	**30 626**	**3 696**	**12 576**	**3 553**	**4 744**	**537 664**	**125 826**	**37 486**	**208 403**	**80 295**	**85 654**
Steam or hot water system	9 977	4 725	778	2 151	966	1 357	170 893	35 831	11 742	63 674	28 984	30 662
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	19 905	11 960	1 292	4 165	1 071	1 417	184 432	49 068	12 916	70 921	24 409	27 118
Other built-in electric units	3 428	2 122	197	750	150	209	51 394	12 444	3 537	21 494	6 124	7 795
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 405	1 885	244	787	187	302	36 430	7 731	2 716	14 588	5 275	6 120
Other means	18 480	9 934	1 185	4 723	1 179	1 459	94 515	20 752	6 575	37 726	15 503	13 959
Air conditioning	**27 244**	**17 176**	**1 491**	**5 195**	**1 342**	**2 040**	**191 790**	**56 537**	**14 528**	**63 571**	**26 403**	**30 751**
Central system	9 834	6 334	549	1 618	596	737	107 248	33 383	8 547	35 259	14 284	15 775
1 or more individual room units	17 410	10 842	942	3 577	746	1 303	84 542	23 154	5 981	28 312	12 119	14 976
Vehicles available	**45 852**	**28 721**	**3 092**	**8 892**	**2 685**	**2 462**	**281 101**	**97 480**	**25 537**	**82 511**	**44 358**	**31 215**
1	20 763	9 465	1 392	5 867	1 780	2 259	217 683	62 388	16 815	69 731	38 840	29 909
2 or more	25 089	19 256	1 700	3 025	905	203	63 418	35 092	8 722	12 780	5 518	1 306
House heating fuel	**55 195**	**30 626**	**3 696**	**12 576**	**3 553**	**4 744**	**537 664**	**125 826**	**37 486**	**208 403**	**80 295**	**85 654**
Utility gas	29 975	16 385	2 036	6 762	2 014	2 778	316 766	69 321	21 264	125 107	48 339	52 735
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 652	3 343	357	1 299	291	362	12 949	3 533	892	5 279	1 500	1 745
Electricity	8 374	4 784	454	2 050	462	624	121 047	32 592	9 014	47 483	14 910	17 048
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 870	4 786	689	1 901	614	880	76 856	17 609	5 692	26 428	14 386	12 741
Other	2 324	1 328	160	564	172	100	10 046	2 771	624	4 106	1 160	1 385
Family householder	**45 634**	**30 769**	**3 012**	**11 853**	–	–	**346 267**	**126 753**	**20 792**	**198 722**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	25 857	18 545	1 146	6 166	–	–	252 538	80 563	10 646	161 329	–	–
With own children under 6 years	8 452	6 516	295	1 641	–	–	135 244	50 779	6 031	78 434	–	–
No telephone	**5 385**	**2 478**	**478**	**1 453**	**585**	**391**	**120 261**	**22 622**	**9 991**	**45 233**	**28 436**	**13 979**
No complete kitchen facilities	**2 942**	**1 373**	**229**	**767**	**306**	**267**	**19 789**	**3 651**	**1 392**	**6 533**	**5 672**	**2 541**
Lacking public sewer	**1 362**	**578**	**114**	**420**	**136**	**114**	**4 337**	**1 264**	**331**	**1 439**	**871**	**432**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**12 330**	**4 720**	**655**	**4 370**	**809**	**1 776**	**212 260**	**23 994**	**9 999**	**117 987**	**22 439**	**37 841**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	15.3	17.7	34.6	22.5	37.4	39.2	18.9	26.4	56.2	27.6	43.9

Table A—23. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**55 439**	**30 769**	**3 710**	**12 614**	**3 596**	**4 750**	**541 731**	**126 753**	**37 880**	**209 773**	**81 214**	**86 111**
15 to 19 years	220	57	39	93	8	23	8 792	1 034	875	4 910	896	1 077
20 to 24 years	1 533	645	172	475	114	127	83 573	18 662	8 132	36 734	10 407	9 638
25 to 29 years	3 591	2 035	289	819	282	166	109 081	30 418	7 391	44 712	14 643	11 917
30 to 34 years	5 357	3 383	310	1 108	294	262	80 882	21 519	5 025	35 742	11 367	7 229
35 to 39 years	5 459	3 280	353	1 320	348	158	54 652	13 631	3 709	25 370	7 446	4 496
40 to 44 years	5 745	3 614	315	1 292	247	277	40 135	8 949	2 808	18 051	6 076	4 251
45 to 49 years	5 950	3 664	393	1 300	334	259	32 478	6 970	2 245	12 923	5 473	4 867
50 to 54 years	6 031	3 477	396	1 334	416	408	31 342	6 376	2 251	10 232	5 670	6 813
55 to 59 years	5 521	3 261	374	1 179	259	448	27 441	5 726	1 807	7 411	5 106	7 391
60 to 64 years	4 852	2 682	322	932	265	651	23 405	4 592	1 293	5 149	4 424	7 947
65 to 69 years	3 997	1 851	307	963	296	580	19 951	3 670	964	3 632	4 203	7 482
70 to 74 years	3 230	1 513	161	706	279	571	13 927	2 712	692	2 281	2 643	5 599
75 years and over	3 953	1 307	279	1 093	454	820	16 072	2 494	688	2 626	2 860	7 404
Median	49.9	48.2	49.8	49.6	52.1	61.9	34.3	33.1	32.5	32.6	37.2	49.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**55 439**	**30 769**	**3 710**	**12 614**	**3 596**	**4 750**	**541 731**	**126 753**	**37 880**	**209 773**	**81 214**	**86 111**
Single	4 780	–	991	1 879	933	977	171 875	–	18 645	83 613	37 763	31 854
Now married, except separated	31 788	30 769	344	385	167	123	137 019	126 753	1 777	4 724	2 399	1 366
Separated	3 830	–	604	2 197	614	415	88 943	–	7 060	52 743	16 292	12 848
Widowed	9 497	–	1 085	5 327	839	2 246	58 470	–	3 252	22 971	7 334	24 913
Divorced	5 544	–	686	2 826	1 043	989	85 424	–	7 146	45 722	17 426	15 130
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**53 686**	**30 067**	**3 499**	**12 046**	**3 474**	**4 600**	**449 366**	**107 057**	**28 873**	**168 129**	**69 911**	**75 396**
Median	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.7	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.2	11.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 709**	**9 701**	**1 326**	**320**	**1 282**	**80**	**68 328**	**30 172**	**10 175**	**2 368**	**24 360**	**1 253**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.1	32.0	36.2	2.5	35.8	1.7	12.9	25.8	27.3	1.1	30.4	1.5
May 1975 or later only	462	320	63	59	20	–	7 157	3 429	1 078	656	1 752	242
Vietnam era	2 804	2 201	247	39	297	20	27 378	13 309	4 194	866	8 771	238
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 129	901	57	27	135	9	5 626	2 418	947	220	1 969	72
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	363	293	19	3	48	–	941	378	173	24	359	7
Korean conflict	2 233	1 648	339	23	217	6	8 257	3 090	1 362	153	3 506	146
Korean conflict and World War II	193	162	25	–	6	–	970	335	129	29	459	18
World War II	4 855	3 800	504	51	480	20	15 917	6 503	2 178	98	6 911	227
World War I	173	107	19	–	47	–	589	217	49	–	309	14
Other	497	269	53	118	32	25	1 493	493	65	322	324	289
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**42 216**	**20 658**	**2 336**	**12 272**	**2 300**	**4 650**	**460 946**	**86 679**	**27 138**	**206 764**	**55 701**	**84 664**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**55 410**	**30 755**	**3 703**	**12 606**	**3 596**	**4 750**	**541 575**	**126 713**	**37 848**	**209 696**	**81 207**	**86 111**
Labor force	37 738	23 568	2 638	6 894	2 256	2 382	353 316	102 880	29 438	117 243	56 761	46 994
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	76.6	71.2	54.7	62.7	50.1	65.2	81.2	77.8	55.9	69.9	54.6
Armed Forces	485	396	41	14	14	20	12 301	9 862	535	564	1 146	194
Civilian labor force	37 253	23 172	2 597	6 880	2 242	2 362	341 015	93 018	28 903	116 679	55 615	46 800
Employed	35 058	22 011	2 436	6 278	2 054	2 279	300 060	83 790	25 548	97 624	49 447	43 651
Unemployed	2 195	1 161	161	602	188	83	40 955	9 228	3 355	19 055	6 168	3 149
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.0	6.2	8.8	8.4	3.5	12.0	9.9	11.6	16.3	11.1	6.7
Not in labor force	17 672	7 187	1 065	5 712	1 340	2 368	188 259	23 833	8 410	92 453	24 446	39 117
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**35 058**	**22 011**	**2 436**	**6 278**	**2 054**	**2 279**	**300 060**	**83 790**	**25 548**	**97 624**	**49 447**	**43 651**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 990	2 433	380	1 033	384	760	41 439	9 229	3 362	11 806	7 621	9 421
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 237	1 238	205	349	214	231	16 928	4 385	1 841	4 126	3 402	3 174
Professional specialty occupations	2 753	1 195	175	684	170	529	24 511	4 844	1 521	7 680	4 219	6 247
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 558	2 820	400	1 368	342	628	82 898	15 008	4 632	37 404	9 348	16 506
Technicians and related support occupations	678	336	26	197	42	77	9 006	1 790	653	3 324	1 589	1 650
Sales occupations	1 188	672	136	189	125	66	14 333	3 244	1 306	5 286	2 262	2 235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 692	1 812	238	982	175	485	59 559	9 974	2 673	28 794	5 497	12 621
Service occupations	6 860	3 145	315	2 372	407	621	69 874	14 416	4 806	29 263	9 451	11 938
Private household occupations	732	74	5	505	16	132	7 491	387	46	3 863	113	3 082
Protective service occupations	1 001	667	103	63	148	20	6 756	2 683	941	748	2 095	289
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 127	2 404	207	1 804	243	469	55 627	11 346	3 819	24 652	7 243	8 567
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	939	738	73	78	43	7	3 178	1 458	426	353	828	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 983	4 041	368	155	335	84	25 834	12 252	3 588	2 404	6 605	985
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 728	8 834	900	1 272	543	179	76 837	31 427	8 734	16 394	15 594	4 688
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 336	3 592	334	1 036	227	147	38 280	13 044	3 377	11 872	6 499	3 488
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 502	2 895	348	52	196	11	17 453	9 123	2 526	985	4 526	293
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 890	2 347	218	184	120	21	21 104	9 260	2 831	3 537	4 569	907
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**34 136**	**21 574**	**2 393**	**5 943**	**1 998**	**2 228**	**300 332**	**90 707**	**25 199**	**93 670**	**48 630**	**42 126**
Private vehicle	29 177	19 456	2 050	4 590	1 554	1 527	202 934	70 823	18 013	56 298	33 247	24 553
Drive alone: Car	17 490	10 881	1 434	2 844	1 097	1 234	137 514	46 409	12 099	35 357	25 398	18 251
Truck or van	3 673	3 237	257	41	138	–	6 037	3 555	774	161	1 448	99
Carpool: Car	6 426	4 051	261	1 617	211	286	54 372	18 460	4 449	19 934	5 571	5 958
Truck or van	1 588	1 287	98	88	108	7	5 011	2 399	691	846	830	245
Public transportation	3 400	1 417	217	989	216	561	74 555	13 860	4 927	31 125	10 118	14 525
Bus or streetcar	2 150	797	152	691	117	393	57 049	9 649	3 597	25 343	7 188	11 272
Subway or elevated train	1 011	508	48	226	80	149	14 076	3 507	1 062	4 285	2 562	2 660
Railroad	115	80	11	17	7	–	1 407	412	121	389	234	251
Taxicab	124	32	6	55	12	19	2 023	292	147	1 108	134	342
Bicycle	67	54	7	–	6	–	1 113	487	134	37	397	58
Motorcycle	73	65	5	–	3	–	478	208	57	–	207	6
Walked only	922	354	75	283	154	56	17 955	4 479	1 771	5 256	3 923	2 526
Other means	192	96	22	34	19	21	2 050	553	153	578	447	319
Worked at home	305	132	17	47	46	63	1 247	297	144	376	291	139
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	9 564	3 199	363	2 444	1 260	2 298	149 619	12 461	4 881	68 619	24 687	38 971
1 worker	17 764	6 846	1 370	4 760	2 336	2 452	245 702	35 978	11 584	94 473	56 527	47 140
2 workers	17 944	13 228	1 341	3 375	–	–	124 358	68 841	19 057	36 460	–	–
3 or more workers	10 167	7 496	636	2 035	–	–	22 052	9 473	2 358	10 221	–	–

Table A—24. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**31 602**	**17 271**	**2 191**	**6 997**	**2 179**	**2 964**	**533 461**	**121 021**	**43 384**	**176 368**	**98 611**	**94 077**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	663	396	43	133	47	44	9 841	2 261	888	2 964	1 996	1 732
1975 to 1978	2 423	1 511	156	344	168	244	33 120	9 233	3 081	9 459	5 653	5 694
1970 to 1974	4 464	2 672	203	861	352	376	86 354	23 865	7 912	28 970	12 592	13 015
1960 to 1969	6 654	3 912	445	1 401	413	483	137 174	35 088	12 135	45 583	22 386	21 982
1950 to 1959	5 032	2 865	270	1 142	316	439	87 416	19 087	6 653	31 154	15 524	14 998
1940 to 1949	4 585	2 518	412	923	296	436	70 206	12 925	4 711	25 636	13 688	13 246
1939 or earlier	7 781	3 397	662	2 193	587	942	109 350	18 562	8 004	32 602	26 772	23 410
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 320	2 000	378	915	549	478	207 543	46 220	21 420	65 189	43 325	31 389
1975 to 1978	7 850	4 429	494	1 529	665	733	193 600	45 658	14 304	66 303	34 441	32 894
1970 to 1974	6 781	3 978	436	1 632	284	451	74 287	16 628	4 211	26 867	11 674	14 907
1960 to 1969	6 521	3 938	486	1 358	350	389	40 733	9 097	2 383	13 351	6 223	9 679
1959 or earlier	6 130	2 926	397	1 563	331	913	17 298	3 418	1 066	4 658	2 948	5 208
ROOMS												
1 room	352	46	34	53	170	49	25 515	1 888	1 755	2 388	13 655	5 829
2 rooms	685	218	53	164	106	144	51 256	7 238	3 967	8 894	18 226	12 931
3 rooms	2 581	867	183	577	423	531	150 623	25 153	12 103	30 372	40 297	42 698
4 rooms	4 663	1 974	338	981	593	777	183 859	48 079	16 435	74 662	20 172	24 511
5 rooms	8 126	4 389	541	1 951	470	775	90 871	27 808	7 027	44 209	5 067	6 760
6 rooms	7 272	4 609	424	1 641	194	404	24 388	8 411	1 531	12 496	872	1 078
7 or more rooms	7 923	5 168	618	1 630	223	284	6 949	2 444	566	3 347	322	270
Median	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.1	2.9	3.2
BEDROOMS												
None	451	100	34	74	174	69	32 850	2 593	2 343	3 552	16 503	7 859
1	3 827	1 243	282	654	698	950	217 075	34 948	16 634	39 087	63 227	63 179
2	8 617	3 985	564	2 000	798	1 270	218 529	63 372	20 762	95 645	17 571	21 179
3	13 032	8 283	874	2 906	415	554	54 783	17 142	2 998	31 947	1 095	1 601
4	4 111	2 800	294	879	52	86	8 594	2 496	442	5 304	145	207
5 or more	1 564	860	143	484	42	35	1 630	470	205	833	70	52
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 143	–	–	–	2 179	2 964	192 688	–	–	–	98 611	94 077
2 persons	6 540	3 483	924	2 133	–	–	136 814	39 567	26 966	70 281	–	–
3 persons	5 286	3 245	500	1 541	–	–	92 479	33 495	9 074	49 910	–	–
4 persons	5 095	3 772	253	1 070	–	–	57 515	25 370	4 478	27 667	–	–
5 persons	3 632	2 641	179	812	–	–	28 577	12 179	1 668	14 730	–	–
6 or more persons	5 906	4 130	335	1 441	–	–	25 388	10 410	1 198	13 780	–	–
Median	3.28	4.01	2.84	3.39	1.00	1.00	2.04	3.13	2.30	2.86	1.00	1.00
Total persons	127 569	82 373	8 338	31 120	2 539	3 199	1 274 633	409 870	114 019	558 977	99 805	91 962
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**29 537**	**16 239**	**2 071**	**6 405**	**2 012**	**2 810**	**510 890**	**116 851**	**41 823**	**170 325**	**91 271**	**90 620**
0.50 or less	13 775	5 533	1 050	2 552	1 865	2 775	252 734	22 063	14 010	48 614	82 221	85 826
0.51 to 1.00	12 206	8 237	782	3 005	147	35	208 923	74 278	23 083	97 718	9 050	4 794
1.01 to 1.50	2 261	1 682	121	458	–	–	33 232	14 078	2 551	16 603	–	–
1.51 or more	1 295	787	118	390	–	–	16 001	6 432	2 179	7 390	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 065**	**1 032**	**120**	**592**	**167**	**154**	**22 571**	**4 170**	**1 561**	**6 043**	**7 340**	**3 457**
0.50 or less	572	149	34	105	144	140	7 199	591	356	1 095	2 735	2 422
0.51 to 1.00	857	479	61	280	23	14	11 595	2 118	636	3 201	4 605	1 035
1.01 to 1.50	367	263	12	92	–	–	1 816	783	118	915	–	–
1.51 or more	269	141	13	115	–	–	1 961	678	451	832	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	5 013	1 484	287	1 454	504	1 284	161 501	12 900	6 234	67 092	31 017	44 258
$5,000 to $9,999	5 182	2 340	283	1 654	382	523	125 512	22 708	8 221	48 840	23 540	22 203
$10,000 to $12,499	2 832	1 444	228	663	218	279	58 642	13 371	4 885	17 907	11 742	10 737
$12,500 to $14,999	2 397	1 313	144	644	139	157	41 236	11 261	3 932	11 816	7 879	6 348
$15,000 to $19,999	4 691	2 733	339	937	317	365	66 375	22 411	7 609	15 394	13 801	7 160
$20,000 to $24,999	3 468	2 079	190	617	348	234	39 198	17 005	5 351	7 958	6 593	2 291
$25,000 to $34,999	4 638	3 327	438	616	171	86	30 575	16 203	5 090	5 239	3 237	806
$35,000 to $49,999	2 470	1 862	192	320	77	19	8 140	4 228	1 715	1 539	522	136
$50,000 or more	911	689	90	92	23	17	2 282	934	347	583	280	138
Median	$15 365	$18 606	$17 298	$11 472	$12 334	$6 628	$9 153	$15 056	$13 995	$6 943	$8 862	$5 601
Mean	$18 263	$21 526	$21 551	$14 125	$14 057	$9 680	$11 108	$16 344	$15 630	$9 023	$10 086	$7 268
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**31 455**	**17 184**	**2 180**	**6 974**	**2 173**	**2 944**	**528 713**	**119 980**	**42 894**	**175 217**	**97 133**	**93 489**
Steam or hot water system	5 491	2 373	484	1 329	589	716	172 173	33 904	12 330	55 183	36 576	34 180
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 739	7 461	855	2 496	875	1 052	205 713	53 174	18 370	68 257	33 012	32 900
Other built-in electric units	2 293	1 293	117	418	193	272	58 374	13 816	4 940	19 180	9 950	10 488
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 599	896	84	381	87	151	29 992	5 902	2 510	10 545	5 479	5 556
Other means	9 333	5 161	640	2 350	429	753	62 461	13 184	4 744	22 052	12 116	10 365
Air conditioning	**17 108**	**10 239**	**1 057**	**3 130**	**1 224**	**1 458**	**251 587**	**68 813**	**23 072**	**72 960**	**43 708**	**43 034**
Central system	7 209	4 329	433	1 108	593	746	154 169	43 646	14 683	46 554	25 207	24 079
1 or more individual room units	9 899	5 910	624	2 022	631	712	97 418	25 167	8 389	26 406	18 501	18 955
Vehicles available	**26 354**	**16 039**	**1 863**	**5 020**	**1 696**	**1 736**	**297 303**	**94 006**	**30 562**	**75 314**	**57 589**	**39 832**
1	11 845	5 272	808	3 071	1 222	1 472	229 882	59 464	19 026	62 773	50 588	38 031
2 or more	14 509	10 767	1 055	1 949	474	264	67 421	34 542	11 536	12 541	7 001	1 801
House heating fuel	**31 455**	**17 184**	**2 180**	**6 974**	**2 173**	**2 944**	**528 713**	**119 980**	**42 894**	**175 217**	**97 133**	**93 489**
Utility gas	17 022	9 105	1 237	3 824	1 277	1 579	278 119	58 712	22 207	93 969	52 847	50 384
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 041	1 816	138	769	121	197	10 556	2 428	759	3 907	1 639	1 823
Electricity	5 618	3 085	343	1 138	471	581	144 279	37 427	12 936	45 536	24 584	23 796
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 733	2 513	389	1 051	271	509	86 330	19 256	6 503	28 284	16 481	15 806
Other	1 041	665	73	192	33	78	9 429	2 157	489	3 521	1 582	1 680
Family householder	**25 419**	**17 271**	**1 562**	**6 586**	–	–	**306 682**	**121 021**	**21 618**	**164 043**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	14 076	10 031	637	3 408	–	–	215 898	72 781	10 713	132 404	–	–
With own children under 6 years	4 956	3 860	166	930	–	–	118 075	47 741	6 214	64 120	–	–
No telephone	**2 728**	**1 176**	**286**	**675**	**360**	**231**	**113 107**	**19 905**	**11 040**	**36 400**	**30 942**	**14 820**
No complete kitchen facilities	**1 535**	**741**	**88**	**403**	**134**	**169**	**16 802**	**2 462**	**1 260**	**4 078**	**6 305**	**2 697**
Lacking public sewer	**691**	**334**	**38**	**204**	**59**	**56**	**3 146**	**693**	**216**	**843**	**1 060**	**334**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**6 537**	**2 490**	**427**	**2 260**	**377**	**983**	**175 949**	**19 144**	**10 046**	**88 087**	**23 430**	**35 242**
Percent below poverty level	20.7	14.4	19.5	32.3	17.3	33.2	33.0	15.8	23.2	49.9	23.8	37.5

Table A—24. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**31 602**	**17 271**	**2 191**	**6 997**	**2 179**	**2 964**	**533 461**	**121 021**	**43 384**	**176 368**	**98 611**	**94 077**
15 to 19 years	99	22	22	42	7	6	9 578	1 009	1 130	5 027	1 207	1 205
20 to 24 years	1 184	486	132	269	178	119	89 010	19 656	10 458	32 235	13 995	12 666
25 to 29 years	2 613	1 412	217	475	311	198	113 894	30 618	9 898	40 020	18 429	14 929
30 to 34 years	3 589	2 043	271	813	240	222	83 278	21 574	6 379	30 988	14 333	10 004
35 to 39 years	3 266	1 853	179	856	214	164	52 053	12 499	3 816	20 354	9 832	5 552
40 to 44 years	3 082	1 868	230	658	170	156	38 061	8 388	2 914	13 830	8 160	4 769
45 to 49 years	3 222	1 903	183	730	243	163	30 392	6 280	2 169	9 698	6 867	5 378
50 to 54 years	3 172	1 868	218	615	164	307	27 428	5 214	1 790	7 783	6 256	6 385
55 to 59 years	2 885	1 621	173	588	189	314	25 461	4 446	1 643	5 995	5 860	7 517
60 to 64 years	2 393	1 394	149	498	89	263	20 143	3 942	1 162	3 736	4 214	7 089
65 to 69 years	2 134	1 154	131	480	89	280	17 914	3 180	902	2 916	3 924	6 992
70 to 74 years	1 827	832	89	436	104	366	12 178	2 189	452	1 757	2 613	5 167
75 years and over	2 136	815	197	537	181	406	14 071	2 026	671	2 029	2 921	6 424
Median	48.1	47.5	46.2	47.6	44.1	57.3	33.3	32.1	30.2	31.8	35.7	42.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**31 602**	**17 271**	**2 191**	**6 997**	**2 179**	**2 964**	**533 461**	**121 021**	**43 384**	**176 368**	**98 611**	**94 077**
Single	3 299	–	753	1 111	771	664	185 915	–	23 401	73 960	48 164	40 390
Now married, except separated	17 737	17 271	151	192	55	68	131 673	121 021	1 859	4 121	3 083	1 589
Separated	2 133	–	281	1 106	429	317	82 304	–	7 296	42 620	18 826	13 562
Widowed	4 748	–	462	2 741	294	1 251	48 857	–	2 409	16 891	7 116	22 441
Divorced	3 685	–	544	1 847	630	664	84 712	–	8 419	38 776	21 422	16 095
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**30 319**	**16 763**	**2 037**	**6 686**	**1 994**	**2 839**	**434 873**	**100 356**	**31 796**	**139 106**	**83 409**	**80 206**
Median	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.6	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**7 707**	**5 941**	**740**	**109**	**843**	**74**	**76 843**	**30 371**	**11 685**	**2 301**	**30 883**	**1 603**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	24.5	34.7	33.9	1.6	39.1	2.5	14.6	26.2	27.5	1.3	31.8	1.7
May 1975 or later only	247	161	18	4	59	5	8 127	3 684	1 453	643	2 071	276
Vietnam era	2 084	1 523	254	8	299	–	33 218	14 343	5 352	837	12 189	497
February 1955 to July 1964 only	678	513	72	15	78	–	6 601	2 272	1 033	254	2 943	99
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	279	242	13	–	24	–	1 338	402	139	25	765	7
Korean conflict	1 211	966	74	25	139	7	8 738	3 008	1 295	160	4 165	110
Korean conflict and World War II	129	98	20	–	11	–	819	272	61	–	479	7
World War II	2 683	2 229	231	10	195	18	16 203	5 872	2 234	84	7 765	248
World War I	100	56	22	–	22	–	512	160	62	10	269	11
Other	296	153	36	47	16	44	1 287	358	56	288	237	348
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**23 707**	**11 187**	**1 445**	**6 883**	**1 315**	**2 877**	**448 269**	**85 366**	**30 840**	**173 566**	**66 381**	**92 116**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**31 602**	**17 271**	**2 191**	**6 997**	**2 179**	**2 964**	**533 336**	**120 991**	**43 367**	**176 300**	**98 604**	**94 074**
Labor force	22 425	13 328	1 589	4 318	1 613	1 577	373 988	100 507	35 063	107 681	72 889	57 848
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.0	77.2	72.5	61.7	74.0	53.2	70.1	83.1	80.9	61.1	73.9	61.5
Armed Forces	188	143	6	5	21	13	8 224	5 254	842	433	1 340	355
Civilian labor force	22 237	13 185	1 583	4 313	1 592	1 564	365 764	95 253	34 221	107 248	71 549	57 493
Employed	21 107	12 682	1 420	3 993	1 518	1 494	328 627	86 990	30 522	92 847	64 213	54 055
Unemployed	1 130	503	163	320	74	70	37 137	8 263	3 699	14 401	7 336	3 438
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.8	10.3	7.4	4.6	4.5	10.2	8.7	10.8	13.4	10.3	6.0
Not in labor force	9 177	3 943	602	2 679	566	1 387	159 348	20 484	8 304	68 619	25 715	36 226
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 107**	**12 682**	**1 420**	**3 993**	**1 518**	**1 494**	**328 627**	**86 990**	**30 522**	**92 847**	**64 213**	**54 055**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 589	1 571	279	718	450	571	51 327	11 423	3 943	12 414	11 098	12 449
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 685	835	144	248	245	213	21 606	5 565	2 015	4 925	5 084	4 017
Professional specialty occupations	1 904	736	135	470	205	358	29 721	5 858	1 928	7 489	6 014	8 432
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 869	1 816	277	1 048	262	466	100 447	17 585	6 211	40 513	13 546	22 592
Technicians and related support occupations	497	270	15	135	25	52	11 501	2 566	848	3 531	2 155	2 401
Sales occupations	931	505	111	161	88	66	16 918	3 745	1 632	5 214	3 230	3 097
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 441	1 041	151	752	149	348	72 028	11 274	3 731	31 768	8 161	17 094
Service occupations	3 937	1 948	173	1 354	174	288	69 733	14 433	5 757	24 985	11 900	12 658
Private household occupations	460	70	8	291	–	91	5 853	305	45	2 716	155	2 632
Protective service occupations	620	427	64	36	80	13	8 079	2 817	1 175	895	2 824	368
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 857	1 451	101	1 027	94	184	55 801	11 311	4 537	21 374	8 921	9 658
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	544	406	38	46	46	8	3 065	1 300	432	300	862	171
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 844	2 262	236	100	200	46	27 918	12 325	4 281	2 018	8 203	1 091
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 324	4 679	417	727	386	115	76 137	29 924	9 898	12 617	18 604	5 094
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 835	1 929	133	546	127	100	36 201	11 790	3 979	9 159	7 456	3 817
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 874	1 518	166	44	146	–	19 465	9 528	3 053	936	5 668	280
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 615	1 232	118	137	113	15	20 471	8 606	2 866	2 522	5 480	997
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**20 699**	**12 529**	**1 377**	**3 852**	**1 499**	**1 442**	**325 097**	**89 395**	**30 348**	**89 714**	**63 203**	**52 437**
Private vehicle	17 626	11 333	1 130	2 886	1 189	1 088	221 339	69 926	22 426	53 441	44 060	31 486
Drive alone: Car	10 666	6 325	718	1 927	856	840	153 465	46 597	15 001	34 138	33 908	23 821
Truck or van	1 977	1 755	101	39	73	9	6 207	3 104	948	153	1 934	68
Carpool: Car	3 955	2 464	239	826	207	219	57 398	18 500	5 794	18 460	7 307	7 337
Truck or van	1 028	789	72	94	53	20	4 269	1 725	683	690	911	260
Public transportation	2 193	843	161	715	175	299	80 633	14 471	5 522	30 641	12 745	17 254
Bus or streetcar	1 403	510	126	467	117	183	59 455	9 435	3 925	23 920	8 916	13 259
Subway or elevated train	609	255	15	201	43	95	17 536	4 302	1 457	5 273	3 291	3 213
Railroad	134	64	16	28	10	16	1 681	422	68	510	298	383
Taxicab	47	14	4	19	5	5	1 961	312	72	938	240	399
Bicycle	21	5	7	–	9	–	1 011	304	209	64	366	68
Motorcycle	33	23	10	–	–	–	456	150	80	7	202	17
Walked only	492	169	45	163	86	29	18 255	3 637	1 753	4 858	4 933	3 074
Other means	116	38	8	42	14	14	1 962	603	211	390	419	339
Worked at home	218	118	16	46	26	12	1 441	304	147	313	478	199
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	5 193	1 800	260	1 211	569	1 353	128 242	11 221	4 433	51 140	25 460	35 988
1 worker	10 695	3 923	693	2 858	1 610	1 611	258 479	32 602	11 922	82 715	73 151	58 089
2 workers	10 325	7 611	954	1 760	–	–	128 344	69 443	24 132	34 769	–	–
3 or more workers	5 389	3 937	284	1 168	–	–	18 396	7 755	2 897	7 744	–	–

Table A—25. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**16 944**	**8 732**	**1 109**	**3 752**	**1 466**	**1 885**	**376 182**	**82 747**	**28 966**	**110 360**	**77 761**	**76 348**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	357	236	18	37	38	28	5 091	1 050	572	1 205	1 079	1 185
1975 to 1978	1 063	559	95	208	93	108	18 240	4 534	1 608	4 285	3 712	4 101
1970 to 1974	2 133	1 274	83	347	206	223	44 575	11 251	3 922	12 410	8 099	8 893
1960 to 1969	3 667	1 920	184	813	316	434	74 371	17 758	6 687	20 381	15 452	14 093
1950 to 1959	2 742	1 472	230	632	205	203	61 256	13 516	4 479	20 605	10 949	11 707
1940 to 1949	2 360	1 289	111	561	122	277	60 125	13 153	3 798	19 914	11 581	11 679
1939 or earlier	4 622	1 982	388	1 154	486	612	112 524	21 485	7 900	31 560	26 889	24 690
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 463	1 119	193	467	373	311	138 238	28 322	13 922	37 244	34 059	24 691
1975 to 1978	4 382	2 226	269	852	443	592	132 698	29 594	9 332	40 866	27 242	25 664
1970 to 1974	3 645	2 053	196	834	306	256	54 186	12 150	3 032	17 604	9 294	12 106
1960 to 1969	3 501	1 912	241	821	203	324	32 940	8 526	1 766	9 647	4 586	8 415
1959 or earlier	2 953	1 422	210	778	141	402	18 120	4 155	914	4 999	2 580	5 472
ROOMS												
1 room	272	25	31	49	111	56	25 290	1 832	1 350	1 804	13 806	6 498
2 rooms	454	92	15	48	146	153	45 839	5 344	3 399	7 067	16 473	13 556
3 rooms	2 000	642	172	373	353	460	127 027	22 438	9 706	26 380	31 724	36 779
4 rooms	2 918	1 140	193	733	346	506	116 791	33 319	9 912	46 378	12 106	15 076
5 rooms	3 711	2 011	278	873	178	371	46 138	14 532	3 454	21 487	2 978	3 687
6 rooms	3 659	2 338	174	809	163	175	11 574	4 077	909	5 507	480	601
7 or more rooms	3 930	2 484	246	867	169	164	3 523	1 205	236	1 737	194	151
Median	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.3	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.0
BEDROOMS												
None	329	37	31	58	124	79	33 603	2 584	1 857	2 920	17 137	9 105
1	2 703	765	164	444	596	734	177 476	29 054	13 228	32 552	49 929	52 713
2	4 786	2 186	330	1 080	438	752	127 574	39 102	11 482	54 188	9 827	12 975
3	6 362	4 069	392	1 424	231	246	31 736	10 073	2 063	17 491	739	1 370
4	1 996	1 270	154	478	37	57	4 542	1 503	203	2 593	105	138
5 or more	768	405	38	268	40	17	1 251	431	133	616	24	47
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 351	–	–	–	1 466	1 885	154 109	–	–	–	77 761	76 348
2 persons	3 573	1 941	465	1 167	–	–	94 649	30 131	18 748	45 770	–	–
3 persons	2 673	1 731	228	714	–	–	57 292	21 143	6 090	30 059	–	–
4 persons	2 653	1 860	147	646	–	–	35 933	16 201	2 481	17 251	–	–
5 persons	1 715	1 235	119	361	–	–	18 178	8 297	869	9 012	–	–
6 or more persons	2 979	1 965	150	864	–	–	16 021	6 975	778	8 268	–	–
Median	3.08	3.87	2.89	3.49	1.00	1.00	1.86	3.03	2.27	2.81	1.00	1.00
Total persons	64 805	39 852	4 175	16 970	1 735	2 073	849 240	275 664	74 943	345 430	78 505	74 698
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 787**	**8 302**	**960**	**3 391**	**1 371**	**1 763**	**360 580**	**80 022**	**27 874**	**106 565**	**72 207**	**73 912**
0.50 or less	7 407	2 654	441	1 322	1 271	1 719	177 810	14 075	8 101	25 523	62 034	68 077
0.51 to 1.00	6 440	4 443	386	1 467	100	44	146 192	50 154	16 273	63 757	10 173	5 835
1.01 to 1.50	1 230	802	67	361	–	–	23 994	10 838	1 634	11 522	–	–
1.51 or more	710	403	66	241	–	–	12 584	4 955	1 866	5 763	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 157**	**430**	**149**	**361**	**95**	**122**	**15 602**	**2 725**	**1 092**	**3 795**	**5 554**	**2 436**
0.50 or less	469	121	61	93	84	110	4 766	202	197	673	1 921	1 773
0.51 to 1.00	365	161	61	120	11	12	8 467	1 364	547	2 260	3 633	663
1.01 to 1.50	183	90	15	78	–	–	1 191	620	105	466	–	–
1.51 or more	140	58	12	70	–	–	1 178	539	243	396	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 625	677	79	856	346	667	117 397	9 315	4 395	41 942	26 032	35 713
$5,000 to $9,999	2 771	1 135	191	875	207	363	90 319	15 900	5 879	31 035	18 797	18 708
$10,000 to $12,499	1 413	585	150	420	82	176	41 007	9 445	3 109	10 841	9 013	8 599
$12,500 to $14,999	1 260	608	66	356	136	94	28 407	7 989	2 510	7 324	5 565	5 019
$15,000 to $19,999	2 314	1 268	179	390	249	228	45 753	14 833	5 212	9 812	10 044	5 852
$20,000 to $24,999	2 081	1 231	165	307	234	144	26 081	11 285	3 447	4 514	5 055	1 780
$25,000 to $34,999	2 574	1 791	175	336	120	152	19 817	10 295	3 182	3 496	2 373	471
$35,000 to $49,999	1 176	861	92	119	57	47	5 560	2 930	934	1 004	560	132
$50,000 or more	730	576	12	93	35	14	1 841	755	298	392	322	74
Median	$15 807	$20 350	$16 730	$10 863	$14 301	$8 343	$8 864	$14 601	$13 596	$6 839	$8 407	$5 652
Mean	$19 060	$23 539	$18 602	$13 901	$15 836	$11 355	$10 866	$16 027	$15 109	$8 939	$10 087	$7 239
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**16 892**	**8 710**	**1 109**	**3 739**	**1 465**	**1 869**	**373 172**	**82 093**	**28 654**	**109 607**	**76 867**	**75 951**
Steam or hot water system	4 308	1 848	325	945	401	789	194 962	41 579	12 986	59 835	39 828	40 734
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 077	3 450	399	1 108	573	547	93 324	22 019	8 112	24 867	19 276	19 050
Other built-in electric units	1 265	642	56	261	154	152	36 825	8 273	3 299	9 872	7 672	7 709
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	937	511	60	271	50	45	16 426	3 397	1 538	4 971	3 315	3 205
Other means	4 305	2 259	269	1 154	287	336	31 635	6 825	2 719	10 062	6 776	5 253
Air conditioning	**8 615**	**4 986**	**524**	**1 466**	**773**	**866**	**139 286**	**35 501**	**12 688**	**31 243**	**30 291**	**29 563**
Central system	3 213	1 927	190	457	343	296	63 128	16 521	6 218	14 849	13 195	12 345
1 or more individual room units	5 402	3 059	334	1 009	430	570	76 158	18 980	6 470	16 394	17 096	17 218
Vehicles available	**13 621**	**8 102**	**937**	**2 456**	**1 090**	**1 036**	**171 833**	**54 229**	**17 450**	**34 473**	**40 036**	**25 645**
1	6 440	2 765	468	1 532	767	908	139 167	38 056	11 735	28 949	36 013	24 414
2 or more	7 181	5 337	469	924	323	128	32 666	16 173	5 715	5 524	4 023	1 231
House heating fuel	**16 892**	**8 710**	**1 109**	**3 739**	**1 465**	**1 869**	**373 172**	**82 093**	**28 654**	**109 607**	**76 867**	**75 951**
Utility gas	9 218	4 902	563	1 982	828	943	164 579	32 199	12 660	46 787	39 030	33 903
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 310	692	55	435	35	93	6 654	1 645	553	2 226	1 084	1 146
Electricity	2 809	1 391	189	521	344	364	79 184	18 969	7 260	20 471	16 532	15 952
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 999	1 473	242	660	206	418	115 131	27 655	7 659	37 730	18 930	23 157
Other	556	252	60	141	52	51	7 624	1 625	522	2 393	1 291	1 793
Family householder	**13 102**	**8 732**	**810**	**3 560**	–	–	**198 211**	**82 747**	**14 113**	**101 351**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	7 060	4 909	343	1 808	–	–	130 517	45 573	6 355	78 589	–	–
With own children under 6 years	2 601	2 017	91	493	–	–	72 127	28 673	3 592	39 862	–	–
No telephone	**1 452**	**565**	**137**	**426**	**176**	**148**	**81 085**	**14 005**	**7 227**	**25 461**	**23 662**	**10 730**
No complete kitchen facilities	**811**	**353**	**95**	**222**	**70**	**71**	**13 274**	**1 697**	**863**	**2 320**	**6 230**	**2 164**
Lacking public sewer	**348**	**178**	**52**	**83**	**26**	**9**	**2 141**	**486**	**155**	**481**	**765**	**254**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 326**	**1 085**	**221**	**1 285**	**247**	**488**	**122 925**	**13 038**	**7 092**	**55 954**	**19 459**	**27 382**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	12.4	19.9	34.2	16.8	25.9	32.7	15.8	24.5	50.7	25.0	35.9

Table A—25. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**16 944**	**8 732**	**1 109**	**3 752**	**1 466**	**1 885**	**376 182**	**82 747**	**28 966**	**110 360**	**77 761**	**76 348**
15 to 19 years	38	5	–	20	4	9	5 833	573	805	2 555	864	1 036
20 to 24 years	586	194	80	213	55	44	59 850	11 960	6 219	20 582	10 874	10 215
25 to 29 years	1 383	731	104	192	186	170	71 591	17 871	6 338	21 886	14 346	11 150
30 to 34 years	1 974	1 101	111	361	192	209	53 339	12 989	4 095	18 151	10 979	7 125
35 to 39 years	1 781	998	75	426	163	119	37 119	9 479	2 772	12 576	8 301	3 991
40 to 44 years	1 912	1 023	86	479	193	131	27 632	6 458	2 011	9 372	5 999	3 792
45 to 49 years	1 565	904	78	378	106	99	23 308	4 946	1 527	7 092	5 586	4 157
50 to 54 years	1 856	1 050	162	391	109	144	22 585	4 380	1 497	5 823	5 151	5 734
55 to 59 years	1 494	711	118	364	122	179	20 369	4 347	1 026	4 526	4 685	5 785
60 to 64 years	1 360	694	117	248	122	179	16 380	3 290	1 127	2 786	3 471	5 706
65 to 69 years	1 145	631	43	244	64	163	14 812	2 801	647	2 137	3 032	6 195
70 to 74 years	821	382	75	163	42	159	10 715	1 873	544	1 249	2 076	4 973
75 years and over	1 029	308	60	273	108	280	12 649	1 780	358	1 625	2 397	6 489
Median	47.5	46.7	50.6	47.4	43.4	55.5	34.8	34.2	31.4	32.8	36.1	46.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**16 944**	**8 732**	**1 109**	**3 752**	**1 466**	**1 885**	**376 182**	**82 747**	**28 966**	**110 360**	**77 761**	**76 348**
Single	2 007	–	298	696	461	552	134 753	–	15 320	47 808	38 730	32 895
Now married, except separated	9 102	8 732	128	121	81	40	90 804	82 747	1 524	2 748	2 492	1 293
Separated	1 223	–	145	614	243	221	58 366	–	4 944	28 015	14 391	11 016
Widowed	2 499	–	268	1 358	184	689	38 324	–	1 765	11 567	5 720	19 272
Divorced	2 113	–	270	963	497	383	53 935	–	5 413	20 222	16 428	11 872
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 320**	**8 533**	**1 029**	**3 519**	**1 407**	**1 832**	**310 499**	**70 214**	**21 942**	**87 223**	**66 023**	**65 097**
Median	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 203**	**3 078**	**333**	**97**	**621**	**74**	**55 574**	**20 486**	**7 863**	**1 232**	**24 749**	**1 244**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	25.0	35.6	30.0	2.6	43.1	3.9	15.0	25.6	27.7	1.1	32.1	1.6
May 1975 or later only	128	91	15	16	–	6	5 257	2 084	894	291	1 746	242
Vietnam era	1 067	792	84	9	175	7	21 519	8 168	3 491	452	8 975	433
February 1955 to July 1964 only	446	329	13	15	89	–	5 019	1 707	574	77	2 547	114
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	88	67	6	–	15	–	847	160	129	16	534	8
Korean conflict	565	461	21	10	56	17	7 228	2 593	1 049	60	3 451	75
Korean conflict and World War II	87	67	14	–	6	–	834	245	72	14	503	–
World War II	1 649	1 199	165	24	239	22	13 615	5 170	1 575	111	6 562	197
World War I	43	16	–	–	27	–	386	136	7	–	243	–
Other	130	56	15	23	14	22	869	223	72	211	188	175
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 627**	**5 579**	**776**	**3 650**	**821**	**1 811**	**316 035**	**59 625**	**20 556**	**108 834**	**52 232**	**74 788**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**16 944**	**8 732**	**1 109**	**3 752**	**1 466**	**1 885**	**376 088**	**82 747**	**28 956**	**110 302**	**77 755**	**76 328**
Labor force	12 165	6 871	828	2 249	1 065	1 152	256 160	67 409	23 070	62 985	56 742	45 954
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	78.7	74.7	59.9	72.6	61.1	68.1	81.5	79.7	57.1	73.0	60.2
Armed Forces	104	75	–	5	24	–	4 479	2 636	537	236	774	296
Civilian labor force	12 061	6 796	828	2 244	1 041	1 152	251 681	64 773	22 533	62 749	55 968	45 658
Employed	11 446	6 506	761	2 097	996	1 086	225 219	58 810	19 666	54 280	49 654	42 809
Unemployed	615	290	67	147	45	66	26 462	5 963	2 867	8 469	6 314	2 849
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.3	8.1	6.6	4.3	5.7	10.5	9.2	12.7	13.5	11.3	6.2
Not in labor force	4 779	1 861	281	1 503	401	733	119 928	15 338	5 886	47 317	21 013	30 374
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 446**	**6 506**	**761**	**2 097**	**996**	**1 086**	**225 219**	**58 810**	**19 666**	**54 280**	**49 654**	**42 809**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 226	1 004	209	331	349	333	37 472	7 991	2 836	7 365	9 326	9 954
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 072	513	86	142	183	148	16 315	4 170	1 442	2 950	4 528	3 225
Professional specialty occupations	1 154	491	123	189	166	185	21 157	3 821	1 394	4 415	4 798	6 729
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 278	976	96	654	174	378	69 513	12 280	4 404	23 687	11 377	17 765
Technicians and related support occupations	321	170	9	51	15	76	7 353	1 342	535	1 875	1 783	1 818
Sales occupations	502	235	31	114	79	43	11 529	2 708	1 030	3 010	2 653	2 128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 455	571	56	489	80	259	50 631	8 230	2 839	18 802	6 941	13 819
Service occupations	2 169	982	128	688	128	243	49 740	11 039	3 992	15 350	9 312	10 047
Private household occupations	146	12	–	119	–	15	4 217	245	17	1 794	53	2 108
Protective service occupations	299	226	22	10	41	–	5 962	2 329	835	580	1 962	256
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 724	744	106	559	87	228	39 561	8 465	3 140	12 976	7 297	7 683
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	152	31	6	–	–	1 689	650	226	162	550	101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 322	1 025	107	32	118	40	18 506	8 114	2 757	984	5 859	792
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 262	2 367	190	386	227	92	48 299	18 736	5 451	6 732	13 230	4 150
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 426	900	74	292	73	87	23 609	7 830	2 316	5 095	5 159	3 209
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 018	837	60	33	83	5	12 789	6 076	1 725	382	4 367	239
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	818	630	56	61	71	–	11 901	4 830	1 410	1 255	3 704	702
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**11 259**	**6 458**	**730**	**2 034**	**998**	**1 039**	**221 276**	**59 483**	**19 495**	**52 314**	**48 493**	**41 491**
Private vehicle	8 971	5 663	576	1 345	761	626	122 007	37 735	11 968	22 962	29 407	19 935
Drive alone: Car	5 704	3 453	327	881	562	481	86 299	25 492	8 026	14 434	23 226	15 121
Truck or van	970	872	54	3	37	4	3 190	1 634	423	43	1 026	64
Carpool: Car	1 875	1 009	158	451	135	122	29 824	9 416	3 226	8 082	4 557	4 543
Truck or van	422	329	37	10	27	19	2 694	1 193	293	403	598	207
Public transportation	1 827	635	125	541	165	361	79 465	17 398	5 423	25 093	13 469	18 082
Bus or streetcar	871	277	28	321	84	161	41 775	6 879	2 623	13 904	7 801	10 568
Subway or elevated train	817	293	82	187	66	189	33 889	9 621	2 504	9 958	5 124	6 682
Railroad	96	43	9	23	15	6	2 384	691	192	621	377	503
Taxicab	43	22	6	10	–	5	1 417	207	104	610	167	329
Bicycle	13	2	–	–	11	–	716	160	179	16	302	59
Motorcycle	7	7	–	–	–	–	206	57	39	–	103	7
Walked only	272	79	3	96	50	44	15 875	3 145	1 565	3 692	4 467	3 006
Other means	89	37	7	43	–	2	1 229	381	161	247	250	190
Worked at home	80	35	19	9	11	6	1 778	607	160	304	495	212
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 858	955	97	715	367	724	99 898	8 715	3 223	36 145	21 530	30 285
1 worker	5 974	1 851	387	1 476	1 099	1 161	184 070	24 909	8 716	48 151	56 231	46 063
2 workers	5 345	3 918	485	942	–	–	80 726	43 871	15 394	21 461	–	–
3 or more workers	2 767	2 008	140	619	–	–	11 488	5 252	1 633	4 603	–	–

Table A—26. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**28 184**	**13 075**	**1 450**	**5 955**	**2 756**	**4 948**	**647 990**	**147 033**	**36 912**	**185 695**	**115 470**	**162 880**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	461	300	28	38	38	57	13 723	2 306	752	2 442	2 784	5 439
1975 to 1978	1 740	945	99	249	243	204	51 220	11 522	3 234	9 660	9 623	17 181
1970 to 1974	4 334	2 038	223	914	404	755	125 508	31 202	7 259	31 669	21 008	34 370
1960 to 1969	10 992	4 844	500	2 182	1 183	2 283	186 685	45 926	10 829	55 330	28 776	45 824
1950 to 1959	4 424	2 183	281	832	427	701	107 974	25 070	5 164	41 267	14 068	22 405
1940 to 1949	2 454	1 166	116	658	149	365	60 138	12 742	3 178	19 732	11 196	13 290
1939 or earlier	3 779	1 599	203	1 082	312	583	102 742	18 265	6 496	25 595	28 015	24 371
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 932	1 725	208	806	508	685	201 476	42 370	16 437	51 064	47 463	44 142
1975 to 1978	8 502	3 856	470	1 616	1 035	1 525	239 544	54 665	12 695	70 217	41 931	60 036
1970 to 1974	6 503	2 980	315	1 420	629	1 159	117 639	26 182	4 368	37 388	16 130	33 571
1960 to 1969	6 447	3 218	294	1 302	469	1 164	66 909	17 920	2 446	20 301	7 371	18 871
1959 or earlier	2 800	1 296	163	811	115	415	22 422	5 896	966	6 725	2 575	6 260
ROOMS												
1 room	577	58	22	46	231	220	57 556	2 850	2 361	3 329	28 655	20 361
2 rooms	899	160	66	67	231	375	76 212	9 301	3 707	9 426	22 744	31 034
3 rooms	5 182	1 490	260	746	898	1 788	211 976	37 905	11 308	35 311	44 919	82 533
4 rooms	6 709	2 665	297	1 600	712	1 435	185 777	54 824	12 895	79 698	14 955	23 405
5 rooms	5 858	2 938	322	1 536	408	654	87 694	31 077	4 929	43 666	3 368	4 654
6 rooms	4 812	3 017	231	1 024	181	359	22 887	8 724	1 360	11 574	552	677
7 or more rooms	4 147	2 747	252	936	95	117	5 888	2 352	352	2 691	277	216
Median	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.1	2.6	2.9
BEDROOMS												
None	803	63	41	81	310	308	70 282	3 760	2 927	4 722	32 983	25 890
1	6 577	1 715	281	800	1 276	2 505	285 097	46 741	14 506	40 662	69 096	114 092
2	9 397	4 146	519	2 218	836	1 678	211 473	67 310	15 984	94 754	12 352	21 073
3	8 636	5 433	427	2 119	259	398	68 591	25 002	2 947	38 228	861	1 553
4	2 096	1 318	119	564	75	20	10 660	3 595	452	6 327	84	202
5 or more	675	400	63	173	–	39	1 887	625	96	1 002	94	70
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 704	–	–	–	2 756	4 948	278 350	–	–	–	115 470	162 880
2 persons	6 852	3 851	740	2 261	–	–	149 393	53 112	24 018	72 263	–	–
3 persons	4 562	2 774	317	1 471	–	–	93 118	35 793	7 531	49 794	–	–
4 persons	3 808	2 707	217	884	–	–	62 011	28 786	2 992	30 233	–	–
5 persons	2 315	1 747	77	491	–	–	33 077	15 439	1 345	16 293	–	–
6 or more persons	2 943	1 996	99	848	–	–	32 041	13 903	1 026	17 112	–	–
Median	2.43	3.47	2.48	2.99	1.00	1.00	1.81	3.07	2.27	2.91	1.00	1.00
Total persons	90 819	54 622	4 883	22 863	3 051	5 400	1 483 727	503 025	96 559	606 535	117 550	160 058
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**27 106**	**12 623**	**1 369**	**5 617**	**2 698**	**4 799**	**620 807**	**142 123**	**35 657**	**179 877**	**105 572**	**157 578**
0.50 or less	14 219	4 331	643	2 155	2 474	4 616	302 127	23 029	10 776	44 358	84 634	139 330
0.51 to 1.00	10 726	6 851	606	2 862	224	183	257 505	92 202	20 287	105 830	20 938	18 248
1.01 to 1.50	1 432	984	54	394	–	–	41 588	18 889	1 942	20 757	–	–
1.51 or more	729	457	66	206	–	–	19 587	8 003	2 652	8 932	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 078**	**452**	**81**	**338**	**58**	**149**	**27 183**	**4 910**	**1 255**	**5 818**	**9 898**	**5 302**
0.50 or less	394	107	27	97	51	112	7 165	543	203	1 049	2 181	3 189
0.51 to 1.00	498	225	38	191	7	37	16 519	2 866	585	3 238	7 717	2 113
1.01 to 1.50	123	81	9	33	–	–	1 840	840	93	907	–	–
1.51 or more	63	39	7	17	–	–	1 659	661	374	624	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 744	716	118	1 192	430	1 288	216 087	14 728	5 045	66 457	41 027	88 830
$5,000 to $9,999	3 942	1 363	170	1 187	446	776	137 628	25 181	6 753	50 665	24 879	30 150
$10,000 to $12,499	2 400	812	145	588	300	555	65 157	15 148	3 745	19 311	12 140	14 813
$12,500 to $14,999	1 787	745	74	420	157	391	46 079	12 975	2 967	13 048	8 119	8 970
$15,000 to $19,999	4 092	1 926	189	822	416	739	77 012	26 381	6 069	17 843	14 548	12 171
$20,000 to $24,999	3 916	1 987	244	676	409	600	46 896	20 522	4 750	8 772	7 944	4 908
$25,000 to $34,999	4 748	2 954	290	685	369	450	41 563	22 006	5 090	6 958	5 061	2 448
$35,000 to $49,999	2 485	1 772	143	278	163	129	13 595	7 950	1 876	2 130	1 252	387
$50,000 or more	1 070	800	77	107	66	20	3 973	2 142	617	511	500	203
Median	$17 641	$22 215	$20 553	$12 562	$15 541	$11 847	$8 840	$15 965	$14 954	$7 305	$8 234	$4 686
Mean	$19 810	$24 520	$22 565	$15 400	$17 182	$13 325	$11 286	$17 579	$16 986	$9 463	$10 270	$7 114
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**28 013**	**12 996**	**1 413**	**5 929**	**2 727**	**4 948**	**645 495**	**146 527**	**36 725**	**184 970**	**114 782**	**162 491**
Steam or hot water system	10 233	4 077	516	2 008	1 274	2 358	298 330	69 647	15 039	87 064	55 155	71 425
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 973	5 080	599	1 823	825	1 646	211 961	49 098	14 034	54 518	37 734	56 577
Other built-in electric units	2 227	937	67	501	303	419	73 904	14 909	4 230	19 966	13 357	21 442
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 024	595	42	234	29	124	24 671	5 042	1 261	9 922	2 974	5 472
Other means	4 556	2 307	189	1 363	296	401	36 629	7 831	2 161	13 500	5 562	7 575
Air conditioning	**17 801**	**8 879**	**958**	**3 004**	**1 725**	**3 235**	**291 869**	**73 400**	**20 032**	**60 884**	**57 295**	**80 258**
Central system	7 888	3 931	445	1 148	859	1 505	170 615	42 615	12 585	35 330	33 824	46 261
1 or more individual room units	9 913	4 948	513	1 856	866	1 730	121 254	30 785	7 447	25 554	23 471	33 997
Vehicles available	**20 379**	**11 523**	**1 164**	**3 449**	**1 872**	**2 371**	**277 134**	**96 231**	**23 172**	**57 205**	**56 505**	**44 021**
1	12 122	5 238	607	2 498	1 549	2 230	225 815	69 000	15 425	47 858	51 106	42 426
2 or more	8 257	6 285	557	951	323	141	51 319	27 231	7 747	9 347	5 399	1 595
House heating fuel	**28 013**	**12 996**	**1 413**	**5 929**	**2 727**	**4 948**	**645 495**	**146 527**	**36 725**	**184 970**	**114 782**	**162 491**
Utility gas	11 335	5 500	600	2 518	1 073	1 644	248 749	49 292	13 241	74 716	48 525	62 975
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 567	918	65	389	88	107	8 174	1 853	453	2 829	1 214	1 825
Electricity	5 069	2 369	247	1 062	562	829	169 914	38 622	11 716	42 208	31 109	46 259
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 490	3 942	471	1 779	960	2 338	207 158	54 688	10 825	61 643	31 592	48 410
Other	552	267	30	181	44	30	11 500	2 072	490	3 574	2 342	3 022
Family householder	**19 431**	**13 075**	**988**	**5 368**	–	–	**339 323**	**147 033**	**18 592**	**173 698**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	10 310	6 832	364	3 114	–	–	221 016	80 119	8 466	132 431	–	–
With own children under 6 years	3 803	2 795	100	908	–	–	110 295	47 018	4 344	58 933	–	–
No telephone	**1 577**	**531**	**126**	**541**	**175**	**204**	**101 715**	**16 995**	**7 652**	**33 646**	**28 689**	**14 733**
No complete kitchen facilities	**742**	**341**	**58**	**196**	**78**	**69**	**23 945**	**2 488**	**1 079**	**3 468**	**12 334**	**4 576**
Lacking public sewer	**217**	**122**	**21**	**49**	**8**	**17**	**3 128**	**493**	**106**	**628**	**1 524**	**377**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**4 322**	**1 192**	**224**	**1 788**	**294**	**824**	**214 724**	**20 532**	**8 048**	**89 195**	**29 764**	**67 185**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	9.1	15.4	30.0	10.7	16.7	33.1	14.0	21.8	48.0	25.8	41.2

Table A—26. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 184**	**13 075**	**1 450**	**5 955**	**2 756**	**4 948**	**647 990**	**147 033**	**36 912**	**185 695**	**115 470**	**162 880**
15 to 19 years	100	23	3	45	6	23	7 123	811	887	3 191	1 051	1 183
20 to 24 years	799	292	67	268	72	100	76 845	15 929	7 746	27 154	12 749	13 267
25 to 29 years	2 393	1 131	155	531	306	270	106 928	27 564	7 750	35 423	18 799	17 392
30 to 34 years	3 492	1 662	192	752	397	489	87 779	23 340	5 490	31 701	15 307	11 941
35 to 39 years	3 199	1 589	179	680	338	413	62 754	16 623	3 679	24 476	10 344	7 632
40 to 44 years	2 861	1 415	157	673	318	298	48 472	12 805	2 848	17 818	8 794	6 207
45 to 49 years	2 704	1 283	117	627	263	414	39 268	9 412	1 896	13 404	7 245	7 311
50 to 54 years	3 073	1 326	201	649	326	571	38 087	8 780	1 934	10 857	7 647	8 869
55 to 59 years	2 785	1 447	91	478	169	600	36 707	8 581	1 484	7 455	7 313	11 874
60 to 64 years	2 141	1 110	91	373	124	443	33 048	6 806	1 147	5 221	6 120	13 754
65 to 69 years	2 178	941	97	336	215	589	36 860	6 195	877	3 742	6 941	19 105
70 to 74 years	1 214	419	60	232	87	416	31 201	4 460	510	2 355	5 451	18 425
75 years and over	1 245	437	40	311	135	322	42 918	5 727	664	2 898	7 709	25 920
Median	47.3	46.7	44.1	45.2	44.1	54.1	38.6	36.8	31.9	34.3	39.8	58.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 184**	**13 075**	**1 450**	**5 955**	**2 756**	**4 948**	**647 990**	**147 033**	**36 912**	**185 695**	**115 470**	**162 880**
Single	4 423	–	442	1 228	1 122	1 631	197 961	–	19 266	72 078	52 611	54 006
Now married, except separated	13 491	13 075	105	134	88	89	159 674	147 033	1 780	4 563	4 032	2 266
Separated	2 373	–	188	1 310	373	502	99 521	–	6 377	50 009	21 816	21 319
Widowed	3 942	–	257	1 728	391	1 566	98 293	–	2 503	22 362	12 983	60 445
Divorced	3 955	–	458	1 555	782	1 160	92 541	–	6 986	36 683	24 028	24 844
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 285**	**12 760**	**1 380**	**5 642**	**2 678**	**4 825**	**564 022**	**130 293**	**28 279**	**155 350**	**101 670**	**148 430**
Median	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.3	13.6	13.3	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.4	11.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 376**	**4 489**	**495**	**139**	**1 170**	**83**	**90 015**	**38 267**	**9 857**	**2 225**	**36 792**	**2 874**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.8	34.6	34.3	2.3	42.9	1.7	14.0	26.6	27.1	1.2	32.2	1.8
May 1975 or later only	136	87	10	25	14	–	6 931	2 857	939	642	2 116	377
Vietnam era	1 427	1 054	117	48	202	6	30 595	13 300	4 168	777	11 766	584
February 1955 to July 1964 only	758	502	57	14	185	–	7 842	3 427	881	145	3 251	138
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	215	134	24	–	57	–	1 243	328	114	10	746	45
Korean conflict	983	627	91	5	231	29	12 062	5 241	1 376	111	5 177	157
Korean conflict and World War II	140	104	16	5	15	–	1 357	455	157	–	676	69
World War II	2 498	1 863	162	13	419	41	26 518	11 695	2 127	202	11 827	667
World War I	47	21	–	–	26	–	1 317	529	39	8	694	47
Other	172	97	18	29	21	7	2 150	435	56	330	539	790
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**21 647**	**8 484**	**948**	**5 799**	**1 560**	**4 856**	**552 308**	**105 411**	**26 476**	**183 161**	**77 565**	**159 695**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**28 167**	**13 069**	**1 450**	**5 944**	**2 756**	**4 948**	**647 889**	**147 015**	**36 880**	**185 666**	**115 460**	**162 868**
Labor force	21 292	10 680	1 141	4 014	2 120	3 337	407 078	116 009	29 329	107 662	77 727	76 351
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.6	81.7	78.7	67.5	76.9	67.4	62.8	78.9	79.5	58.0	67.3	46.9
Armed Forces	144	96	7	6	26	9	5 566	3 337	547	280	1 103	299
Civilian labor force	21 148	10 584	1 134	4 008	2 094	3 328	401 512	112 672	28 782	107 382	76 624	76 052
Employed	20 228	10 184	1 050	3 778	1 955	3 261	368 098	104 983	25 949	95 386	69 371	72 409
Unemployed	920	400	84	230	139	67	33 414	7 689	2 833	11 996	7 253	3 643
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.8	7.4	5.7	6.6	2.0	8.3	6.8	9.8	11.2	9.5	4.8
Not in labor force	6 875	2 389	309	1 930	636	1 611	240 811	31 006	7 551	78 004	37 733	86 517
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 228**	**10 184**	**1 050**	**3 778**	**1 955**	**3 261**	**368 098**	**104 983**	**25 949**	**95 386**	**69 371**	**72 409**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 706	2 160	343	919	761	1 523	73 069	16 548	4 638	15 653	15 559	20 671
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 466	1 025	119	282	405	635	30 301	8 414	2 396	5 506	7 166	6 819
Professional specialty occupations	3 240	1 135	224	637	356	888	42 768	8 134	2 242	10 147	8 393	13 852
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 101	1 975	207	1 260	461	1 198	120 827	24 024	6 513	42 771	17 201	30 318
Technicians and related support occupations	701	299	15	165	83	139	13 201	2 880	1 074	3 373	2 757	3 117
Sales occupations	911	421	68	107	127	188	19 684	5 379	1 590	4 707	4 122	3 886
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 489	1 255	124	988	251	871	87 942	15 765	3 849	34 691	10 322	23 315
Service occupations	3 453	1 513	111	1 154	288	387	76 803	19 466	4 605	24 675	12 404	15 653
Private household occupations	229	8	–	164	6	51	6 878	370	30	2 837	70	3 571
Protective service occupations	711	482	30	45	129	25	10 669	4 898	1 057	999	3 196	519
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 513	1 023	81	945	153	311	59 256	14 198	3 518	20 839	9 138	11 563
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	262	206	24	6	21	5	2 009	873	270	163	572	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 749	1 448	97	61	119	24	27 288	13 483	3 324	1 944	7 331	1 206
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 957	2 882	268	378	305	124	68 102	30 589	6 599	10 180	16 304	4 430
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 775	1 186	103	308	96	82	31 485	11 910	2 460	7 498	6 323	3 294
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 319	1 008	103	26	159	23	20 024	11 110	2 265	655	5 677	317
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	863	688	62	44	50	19	16 593	7 569	1 874	2 027	4 304	819
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**19 911**	**10 090**	**1 046**	**3 674**	**1 956**	**3 145**	**359 630**	**105 032**	**25 537**	**91 429**	**67 692**	**69 940**
Private vehicle	12 961	7 554	756	2 056	1 149	1 446	185 548	62 787	15 700	37 661	38 721	30 679
Drive alone: Car	8 668	4 841	485	1 230	958	1 154	131 726	42 829	10 897	23 664	30 895	23 441
Truck or van	1 059	916	64	23	56	–	4 554	2 365	706	108	1 277	98
Carpool: Car	2 781	1 473	166	755	112	275	45 745	16 139	3 699	13 250	5 967	6 690
Truck or van	453	324	41	48	23	17	3 523	1 454	398	639	582	450
Public transportation	5 881	2 107	240	1 375	684	1 475	140 863	34 606	7 339	45 705	20 228	32 985
Bus or streetcar	2 385	727	56	662	300	640	66 123	11 257	3 185	23 555	10 143	17 983
Subway or elevated train	3 125	1 240	149	623	353	760	68 065	21 879	3 755	20 088	9 052	13 291
Railroad	251	117	35	15	31	53	3 716	999	255	940	610	912
Taxicab	120	23	–	75	–	22	2 959	471	144	1 122	423	799
Bicycle	37	22	–	5	10	–	995	372	198	38	323	64
Motorcycle	8	8	–	–	–	–	392	146	66	6	166	8
Walked only	757	262	38	192	90	175	26 724	5 739	1 717	7 075	6 868	5 325
Other means	140	63	5	35	7	30	2 627	706	242	582	657	440
Worked at home	127	74	7	11	16	19	2 481	676	275	362	729	439
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	4 232	973	131	1 002	635	1 491	206 384	19 888	4 136	58 794	38 391	85 175
1 worker	11 352	2 951	439	2 384	2 121	3 457	288 160	40 625	10 384	82 367	77 079	77 705
2 workers	9 362	6 851	749	1 762	–	–	131 618	75 669	20 036	35 913	–	–
3 or more workers	3 238	2 300	131	807	–	–	21 828	10 851	2 356	8 621	–	–

Table A—27. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**131 862**	**78 085**	**7 072**	**26 628**	**11 697**	**8 380**	**49 584**	**18 279**	**4 168**	**14 773**	**7 835**	**4 529**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	10 225	6 520	628	1 787	747	543	1 907	736	144	679	200	148
1975 to 1978	33 040	20 803	1 834	6 208	2 502	1 693	8 177	3 468	709	2 360	1 021	619
1970 to 1974	53 784	32 999	2 560	10 926	4 289	3 010	15 542	6 144	1 352	4 511	2 285	1 250
1960 to 1969	22 717	11 876	1 326	4 915	2 653	1 947	13 664	4 815	1 188	4 066	2 300	1 295
1950 to 1959	5 793	2 831	328	1 132	849	653	4 555	1 372	350	1 375	961	497
1940 to 1949	2 847	1 362	125	763	348	249	2 451	798	197	807	429	220
1939 or earlier	3 456	1 694	271	897	309	285	3 288	946	228	975	639	500
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	25 122	14 429	1 800	4 996	2 472	1 425	24 629	9 374	2 348	7 256	3 806	1 845
1975 to 1978	52 274	31 344	2 865	10 461	4 567	3 037	15 513	5 648	1 075	4 844	2 486	1 460
1970 to 1974	41 520	25 448	1 745	8 343	3 335	2 649	6 045	2 187	523	1 747	827	761
1960 to 1969	10 178	5 522	520	2 122	1 041	973	2 527	830	169	688	490	350
1959 or earlier	2 768	1 342	142	706	282	296	870	240	53	238	226	113
ROOMS												
1 room	595	139	45	17	337	57	1 057	125	86	121	561	164
2 rooms	3 630	1 472	185	577	990	406	3 445	888	266	734	1 173	384
3 rooms	12 566	5 835	773	2 248	2 234	1 476	9 459	2 616	809	2 234	2 459	1 341
4 rooms	45 705	25 817	2 878	8 232	4 780	3 998	20 950	8 291	1 863	6 193	2 726	1 877
5 rooms	47 560	29 701	2 352	10 823	2 746	1 938	11 070	4 774	886	4 062	720	628
6 rooms	12 943	8 769	500	2 889	459	326	2 510	1 127	153	975	136	119
7 or more rooms	8 863	6 352	339	1 842	151	179	1 093	458	105	454	60	16
Median	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.7
BEDROOMS												
None	753	216	52	56	362	67	1 327	176	98	177	638	238
1	8 008	3 360	419	1 198	1 980	1 051	7 670	1 823	466	1 569	2 486	1 326
2	60 122	33 816	3 474	10 449	6 868	5 515	28 017	10 853	2 707	8 019	3 980	2 458
3	57 498	37 233	2 844	13 376	2 400	1 645	11 561	4 955	864	4 554	695	493
4	4 690	2 909	245	1 370	75	91	839	381	24	396	24	14
5 or more	791	551	38	179	12	11	170	91	9	58	12	–
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	20 077	–	–	–	11 697	8 380	12 364	–	–	–	7 835	4 529
2 persons	23 659	13 627	2 763	7 269	–	–	10 781	4 382	2 148	4 251	–	–
3 persons	27 224	18 662	1 778	6 784	–	–	10 045	5 068	1 010	3 967	–	–
4 persons	26 180	20 398	1 196	4 586	–	–	7 768	4 328	580	2 860	–	–
5 persons	16 572	12 627	603	3 342	–	–	4 016	2 129	218	1 669	–	–
6 or more persons	18 150	12 771	732	4 647	–	–	4 610	2 372	212	2 026	–	–
Median	3.32	3.83	2.93	3.39	1.00	1.00	2.66	3.44	2.47	3.29	1.00	1.00
Total persons	488 051	333 240	25 156	108 008	12 668	8 979	144 737	67 879	11 815	52 610	7 923	4 510
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**123 323**	**74 268**	**6 447**	**24 420**	**10 556**	**7 632**	**45 607**	**16 935**	**3 898**	**13 494**	**7 059**	**4 221**
0.50 or less	41 999	14 668	2 299	7 052	10 377	7 603	18 626	3 327	1 392	3 167	6 671	4 069
0.51 to 1.00	60 629	44 497	3 296	12 628	179	29	19 799	9 786	2 077	7 396	388	152
1.01 to 1.50	15 149	11 216	600	3 333	–	–	4 979	2 684	314	1 981	–	–
1.51 or more	5 546	3 887	252	1 407	–	–	2 203	1 138	115	950	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 539**	**3 817**	**625**	**2 208**	**1 141**	**748**	**3 977**	**1 344**	**270**	**1 279**	**776**	**308**
0.50 or less	2 668	458	113	394	983	720	1 263	145	33	186	603	296
0.51 to 1.00	3 382	1 809	325	1 062	158	28	1 470	603	143	539	173	12
1.01 to 1.50	1 464	886	97	481	–	–	703	350	36	317	–	–
1.51 or more	1 025	664	90	271	–	–	541	246	58	237	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	26 535	7 605	1 245	8 202	4 159	5 324	17 324	2 861	668	7 839	2 993	2 963
$5,000 to $9,999	31 601	14 805	1 686	9 726	3 527	1 857	14 975	6 099	1 166	4 024	2 735	951
$10,000 to $12,499	15 992	10 162	956	2 747	1 533	594	5 604	2 606	582	1 192	887	337
$12,500 to $14,999	13 371	9 599	710	1 917	875	270	3 519	2 004	480	533	378	124
$15,000 to $19,999	21 475	17 047	1 184	2 104	953	187	4 367	2 467	619	642	529	110
$20,000 to $24,999	12 126	9 977	679	984	405	81	2 036	1 186	310	321	202	17
$25,000 to $34,999	7 915	6 644	388	694	156	33	1 281	769	255	149	84	24
$35,000 to $49,999	1 897	1 584	131	137	27	18	259	157	48	49	5	–
$50,000 or more	950	662	93	117	62	16	219	130	40	24	22	3
Median	$11 219	$14 185	$11 582	$7 380	$7 384	$3 916	$7 316	$10 172	$11 074	$4 700	$6 424	$3 686
Mean	$12 865	$15 309	$14 349	$9 171	$9 559	$5 187	$8 930	$11 707	$12 688	$6 393	$7 573	$4 892
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**131 490**	**77 897**	**7 063**	**26 564**	**11 612**	**8 354**	**49 009**	**18 140**	**4 124**	**14 669**	**7 574**	**4 502**
Steam or hot water system	1 746	1 078	115	301	160	92	2 621	720	106	743	577	475
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	79 679	49 555	4 085	14 873	6 429	4 737	25 372	9 954	2 380	7 199	3 683	2 156
Other built-in electric units	8 150	4 788	476	1 660	766	460	3 408	1 018	316	1 186	532	356
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 033	3 456	318	1 323	506	430	2 390	866	189	843	314	178
Other means	35 882	19 020	2 069	8 407	3 751	2 635	15 218	5 582	1 133	4 698	2 468	1 337
Air conditioning	**65 289**	**42 272**	**3 002**	**11 283**	**5 104**	**3 628**	**25 341**	**10 398**	**2 386**	**6 563**	**3 856**	**2 138**
Central system	23 714	15 263	1 094	3 840	2 129	1 388	8 185	3 319	839	2 202	1 104	721
1 or more individual room units	41 575	27 009	1 908	7 443	2 975	2 240	17 156	7 079	1 547	4 361	2 752	1 417
Vehicles available	**113 687**	**74 113**	**6 296**	**19 524**	**9 391**	**4 363**	**33 410**	**15 313**	**3 443**	**7 299**	**5 512**	**1 843**
1	53 861	27 216	2 964	13 922	6 064	3 695	23 358	9 599	1 993	5 772	4 369	1 625
2 or more	59 826	46 897	3 332	5 602	3 327	668	10 052	5 714	1 450	1 527	1 143	218
House heating fuel	**131 490**	**77 897**	**7 063**	**26 564**	**11 612**	**8 354**	**49 009**	**18 140**	**4 124**	**14 669**	**7 574**	**4 502**
Utility gas	23 809	13 518	1 379	4 876	2 186	1 850	13 517	4 901	1 214	4 032	2 109	1 261
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50 268	30 714	2 366	10 097	4 146	2 945	13 803	5 666	1 022	3 976	2 002	1 137
Electricity	26 584	16 023	1 509	5 144	2 301	1 607	10 105	3 666	966	3 028	1 472	973
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 482	16 362	1 598	6 011	2 703	1 808	10 555	3 532	838	3 312	1 832	1 041
Other	2 347	1 280	211	436	276	144	1 029	375	84	321	159	90
Family householder	**109 522**	**78 085**	**5 520**	**25 917**	–	–	**34 481**	**18 279**	**2 105**	**14 097**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	80 496	58 640	2 851	19 005	–	–	25 590	12 762	1 138	11 690	–	–
With own children under 6 years	46 243	37 731	1 457	7 055	–	–	16 829	9 319	722	6 788	–	–
No telephone	**43 310**	**24 097**	**2 873**	**8 167**	**5 667**	**2 506**	**24 259**	**8 949**	**2 231**	**6 871**	**4 536**	**1 672**
No complete kitchen facilities	**7 045**	**3 172**	**565**	**1 696**	**1 045**	**567**	**3 695**	**1 087**	**290**	**1 151**	**887**	**280**
Lacking public sewer	**95 932**	**58 603**	**4 810**	**18 775**	**7 867**	**5 877**	**24 975**	**9 813**	**1 976**	**7 377**	**3 764**	**2 045**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**35 659**	**13 815**	**1 800**	**12 366**	**3 222**	**4 456**	**20 545**	**4 953**	**1 104**	**9 731**	**2 234**	**2 523**
Percent below poverty level	27.0	17.7	25.5	46.4	27.5	53.2	41.4	27.1	26.5	65.9	28.5	55.7

Table A—27. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**131 862**	**78 085**	**7 072**	**26 628**	**11 697**	**8 380**	**49 584**	**18 279**	**4 168**	**14 773**	**7 835**	**4 529**
15 to 19 years	501	228	86	118	35	34	1 380	473	141	516	137	113
20 to 24 years	13 273	9 117	866	1 763	1 183	344	11 949	5 380	1 243	3 283	1 372	671
25 to 29 years	29 213	20 733	1 312	4 709	1 765	694	10 694	4 294	982	3 415	1 416	587
30 to 34 years	24 947	16 806	1 143	5 071	1 445	482	6 756	2 737	462	2 233	1 002	322
35 to 39 years	14 865	9 120	807	3 616	969	353	4 364	1 432	370	1 663	737	162
40 to 44 years	9 933	5 377	632	2 699	858	367	2 773	990	192	1 012	410	169
45 to 49 years	7 991	4 179	499	2 055	838	420	2 075	566	176	736	463	134
50 to 54 years	7 036	3 328	390	1 835	747	736	2 105	631	230	492	524	228
55 to 59 years	5 796	2 560	364	1 325	839	708	1 664	479	110	338	375	362
60 to 64 years	5 329	2 374	336	1 073	756	790	1 674	402	102	272	540	358
65 to 69 years	5 265	1 886	221	989	1 085	1 084	1 548	330	74	301	359	484
70 to 74 years	3 533	1 196	165	557	597	1 018	1 247	278	52	252	294	371
75 years and over	4 180	1 181	251	818	580	1 350	1 355	287	34	260	206	568
Median	34.6	32.7	35.8	37.3	42.6	60.3	30.6	28.8	28.6	30.4	35.0	52.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**131 862**	**78 085**	**7 072**	**26 628**	**11 697**	**8 380**	**49 584**	**18 279**	**4 168**	**14 773**	**7 835**	**4 529**
Single	13 483	–	2 497	5 735	3 765	1 486	13 114	–	2 152	5 853	3 434	1 675
Now married, except separated	80 452	78 085	665	1 029	517	156	19 426	18 279	311	405	337	94
Separated	11 690	–	1 302	6 538	2 803	1 047	6 834	–	801	3 908	1 578	547
Widowed	14 158	–	951	7 298	1 632	4 277	4 733	–	254	1 920	862	1 697
Divorced	12 079	–	1 657	6 028	2 980	1 414	5 477	–	650	2 687	1 624	516
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**118 088**	**68 740**	**6 120**	**24 747**	**10 479**	**8 002**	**36 255**	**12 426**	**2 784**	**10 974**	**6 326**	**3 745**
Median	11.4	12.0	10.3	11.1	10.1	8.7	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.1	10.8	9.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 244**	**15 914**	**1 624**	**275**	**3 276**	**155**	**6 039**	**3 116**	**839**	**169**	**1 797**	**118**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.3	20.7	23.3	1.0	28.4	1.9	13.4	20.5	22.3	1.2	25.1	2.7
May 1975 or later only	2 344	1 944	167	22	200	11	1 329	870	150	82	201	26
Vietnam era	10 184	8 326	635	110	1 089	24	2 630	1 503	405	51	640	31
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 236	933	78	17	196	12	281	169	25	–	87	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	559	373	41	2	129	14	120	25	15	–	80	–
Korean conflict	1 694	1 185	148	9	343	9	360	144	66	–	150	–
Korean conflict and World War II	156	89	19	–	48	–	44	–	–	–	36	8
World War II	4 445	2 787	453	15	1 174	16	1 056	354	150	–	525	27
World War I	146	59	37	–	50	–	23	2	–	–	21	–
Other	480	218	46	100	47	69	196	49	28	36	57	26
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**109 133**	**61 029**	**5 338**	**26 295**	**8 267**	**8 204**	**39 044**	**12 064**	**2 918**	**14 409**	**5 360**	**4 293**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**131 820**	**78 076**	**7 055**	**26 621**	**11 688**	**8 380**	**49 579**	**18 277**	**4 168**	**14 770**	**7 835**	**4 529**
Labor force	104 017	68 751	5 516	18 032	8 063	3 655	35 688	15 849	3 414	8 218	5 917	2 290
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.9	88.1	78.2	67.7	69.0	43.6	72.0	86.7	81.9	55.6	75.5	50.6
Armed Forces	1 443	1 133	93	51	145	21	4 496	3 097	411	192	678	118
Civilian labor force	102 574	67 618	5 423	17 981	7 918	3 634	31 192	12 752	3 003	8 026	5 239	2 172
Employed	96 041	63 866	5 057	16 295	7 369	3 454	27 372	11 481	2 763	6 420	4 701	2 007
Unemployed	6 533	3 752	366	1 686	549	180	3 820	1 271	240	1 606	538	165
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	5.5	6.7	9.4	6.9	5.0	12.2	10.0	8.0	20.0	10.3	7.6
Not in labor force	27 803	9 325	1 539	8 589	3 625	4 725	13 891	2 428	754	6 552	1 918	2 239
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**96 041**	**63 866**	**5 057**	**16 295**	**7 369**	**3 454**	**27 372**	**11 481**	**2 763**	**6 420**	**4 701**	**2 007**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 228	3 489	245	1 302	581	611	2 037	547	228	515	451	296
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 409	1 612	126	337	233	101	765	243	124	120	229	49
Professional specialty occupations	3 819	1 877	119	965	348	510	1 272	304	104	395	222	247
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 486	4 636	304	2 354	634	558	3 347	871	256	1 335	399	486
Technicians and related support occupations	1 403	745	91	354	98	115	455	172	20	191	26	46
Sales occupations	1 888	961	80	510	204	133	826	213	78	310	136	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 195	2 930	133	1 490	332	310	2 066	486	158	834	237	351
Service occupations	13 764	6 008	590	5 053	891	1 222	5 647	1 401	427	2 343	767	709
Private household occupations	1 362	165	–	818	7	372	614	71	–	357	18	168
Protective service occupations	1 456	1 007	105	89	247	8	452	201	69	37	122	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 946	4 836	485	4 146	637	842	4 581	1 129	358	1 949	627	518
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 040	3 712	421	235	631	41	2 537	1 492	333	113	559	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 095	12 870	946	815	1 375	89	3 466	2 104	425	177	699	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 428	33 151	2 551	6 536	3 257	933	10 338	5 066	1 094	1 937	1 826	415
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 820	15 439	908	5 312	1 376	785	5 136	2 197	425	1 556	626	332
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 640	9 511	888	340	875	26	2 389	1 316	343	95	617	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 968	8 201	755	884	1 006	122	2 813	1 553	326	286	583	65
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**95 055**	**63 746**	**4 965**	**15 676**	**7 280**	**3 388**	**30 933**	**14 192**	**3 104**	**6 367**	**5 227**	**2 043**
Private vehicle	89 932	60 998	4 603	14 536	6 648	3 147	26 385	12 371	2 761	5 281	4 370	1 602
Drive alone: Car	42 617	26 694	2 231	7 870	3 695	2 127	14 039	6 208	1 333	2 797	2 689	1 012
Truck or van	12 582	10 691	646	111	1 110	24	1 759	1 185	150	30	394	–
Carpool: Car	26 286	16 722	1 210	6 187	1 262	905	8 704	3 814	1 069	2 292	964	565
Truck or van	8 447	6 891	516	368	581	91	1 883	1 164	209	162	323	25
Public transportation	1 522	663	84	520	138	117	1 565	444	87	600	186	248
Bus or streetcar	1 262	594	69	394	88	117	1 031	298	70	419	97	147
Subway or elevated train	32	18	–	6	8	–	297	74	2	92	69	60
Railroad	47	26	–	14	7	–	4	4	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	181	25	15	106	35	–	233	68	15	89	20	41
Bicycle	128	68	13	–	47	–	146	82	9	9	46	–
Motorcycle	261	205	17	–	39	–	123	77	24	–	22	–
Walked only	1 941	1 065	134	410	246	86	1 958	911	147	305	464	131
Other means	813	443	88	168	93	21	560	236	51	118	112	43
Worked at home	458	304	26	42	69	17	196	71	25	54	27	19
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	18 661	4 706	810	5 026	3 515	4 604	10 447	1 247	365	4 774	1 886	2 175
1 worker	47 246	19 277	2 546	13 465	8 182	3 776	22 467	5 968	1 282	6 914	5 949	2 354
2 workers	56 340	47 503	3 150	5 687	–	–	14 516	9 879	2 217	2 420	–	–
3 or more workers	9 615	6 599	566	2 450	–	–	2 154	1 185	304	665	–	–

Table A—28. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**1 378 296**	**1 082 315**	**52 039**	**141 537**	**41 606**	**60 799**	**498 786**	**309 899**	**41 559**	**90 051**	**31 383**	**25 894**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	43 440	38 088	1 502	2 067	1 197	586	6 048	3 771	488	1 141	416	232
1975 to 1978	125 029	109 284	3 599	7 642	2 715	1 789	18 603	12 375	1 506	3 114	924	684
1970 to 1974	150 338	126 244	4 301	13 995	2 966	2 832	29 189	19 628	2 140	4 974	1 295	1 152
1960 to 1969	287 842	235 432	10 290	27 632	6 473	8 015	86 494	56 718	7 196	15 187	4 158	3 235
1950 to 1959	348 117	275 282	12 949	36 393	9 339	14 154	133 905	84 854	11 439	24 054	7 673	5 885
1940 to 1949	196 944	142 426	8 666	24 806	7 737	13 309	108 012	65 985	9 008	19 670	7 305	6 044
1939 or earlier	226 586	155 559	10 732	29 002	11 179	20 114	116 535	66 568	9 782	21 911	9 612	8 662
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	188 621	156 851	9 117	12 337	6 969	3 347	213 092	132 258	22 727	36 948	13 885	7 274
1975 to 1978	387 862	327 188	13 484	29 465	10 566	7 159	170 973	111 852	11 854	30 581	9 497	7 189
1970 to 1974	290 330	235 793	9 046	31 930	5 908	7 653	59 135	36 284	3 473	11 574	3 415	4 389
1960 to 1969	298 563	230 210	10 477	36 347	6 999	14 530	34 645	19 755	2 021	6 905	2 297	3 667
1959 or earlier	212 920	132 273	9 915	31 458	11 164	28 110	20 941	9 750	1 484	4 043	2 289	3 375
ROOMS												
1 room	3 435	1 939	175	346	611	364	12 540	5 484	1 204	1 550	2 984	1 318
2 rooms	23 365	15 679	1 263	2 467	2 160	1 796	36 095	19 912	3 427	4 940	5 106	2 710
3 rooms	77 814	56 751	3 610	7 605	4 711	5 137	76 174	41 752	7 062	12 032	8 267	7 061
4 rooms	186 717	131 480	8 596	21 191	9 570	15 880	137 359	85 172	11 370	25 164	8 031	7 622
5 rooms	382 673	293 337	14 879	42 800	11 859	19 798	127 884	85 077	9 879	24 352	4 051	4 525
6 rooms	357 595	288 699	12 918	36 809	7 399	11 770	71 001	47 073	5 496	14 747	1 947	1 738
7 or more rooms	346 697	294 430	10 598	30 319	5 296	6 054	37 733	25 429	3 121	7 266	997	920
Median	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.4	3.7
BEDROOMS												
None	5 994	3 714	334	643	778	525	16 524	7 526	1 633	2 195	3 504	1 666
1	83 847	56 614	3 766	7 906	7 264	8 297	105 311	56 070	9 160	14 959	14 168	10 954
2	344 532	244 216	15 326	38 903	16 645	29 442	205 333	130 266	17 074	38 246	9 896	9 851
3	684 469	557 401	24 281	69 194	14 014	19 579	139 321	94 414	10 905	27 815	3 187	3 000
4	219 468	186 491	7 079	20 880	2 513	2 505	27 324	18 334	2 327	5 755	533	375
5 or more	39 986	33 879	1 253	4 011	392	451	4 973	3 289	460	1 081	95	48
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	102 405	–	–	–	41 606	60 799	57 277	–	–	–	31 383	25 894
2 persons	259 560	193 393	21 164	45 003	–	–	83 499	45 487	15 996	22 016	–	–
3 persons	249 395	199 412	12 344	37 639	–	–	94 075	60 659	10 663	22 753	–	–
4 persons	300 701	267 116	7 976	25 609	–	–	95 513	71 617	6 378	17 518	–	–
5 persons	216 835	196 730	4 842	15 263	–	–	70 148	54 119	3 790	12 239	–	–
6 or more persons	249 400	225 664	5 713	18 023	–	–	98 274	78 017	4 732	15 525	–	–
Median	3.76	4.06	2.89	3.18	1.00	1.00	3.65	4.18	2.95	3.51	1.00	1.00
Total persons	5 401 988	4 618 278	174 629	504 746	42 650	61 685	1 895 155	1 357 358	138 311	342 248	31 711	25 527
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 355 894**	**1 068 402**	**50 835**	**138 437**	**39 401**	**58 819**	**481 123**	**300 345**	**40 344**	**87 054**	**28 710**	**24 670**
0.50 or less	509 035	324 136	25 010	62 295	38 994	58 600	128 799	44 845	13 138	20 897	26 399	23 520
0.51 to 1.00	646 573	565 494	20 276	60 177	407	219	217 693	150 509	18 428	45 295	2 311	1 150
1.01 to 1.50	137 287	122 451	3 670	11 166	–	–	75 401	58 521	4 678	12 202	–	–
1.51 or more	62 999	56 321	1 879	4 799	–	–	59 230	46 470	4 100	8 660	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 402**	**13 913**	**1 204**	**3 100**	**2 205**	**1 980**	**17 663**	**9 554**	**1 215**	**2 997**	**2 673**	**1 224**
0.50 or less	6 825	1 877	321	791	2 001	1 835	4 543	813	275	399	2 000	1 056
0.51 to 1.00	7 021	4 875	540	1 257	204	145	5 582	3 161	424	1 156	673	168
1.01 to 1.50	4 026	3 298	195	533	–	–	2 915	2 131	152	632	–	–
1.51 or more	4 530	3 863	148	519	–	–	4 623	3 449	364	810	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	127 438	52 646	3 837	24 204	11 498	35 253	98 087	34 284	5 019	30 225	11 684	16 875
$5,000 to $9,999	169 735	107 087	6 708	34 225	8 322	13 393	119 375	69 447	8 349	26 871	8 827	5 881
$10,000 to $12,499	103 126	74 537	4 281	16 524	3 871	3 913	60 215	41 538	4 502	8 915	3 692	1 568
$12,500 to $14,999	95 186	73 392	3 956	12 867	2 681	2 290	44 306	32 152	4 024	5 725	1 789	616
$15,000 to $19,999	215 362	178 106	8 321	19 664	6 042	3 229	74 260	55 501	6 619	8 445	3 103	592
$20,000 to $24,999	210 270	183 550	7 269	13 526	4 483	1 442	46 352	35 692	4 770	4 380	1 26.	241
$25,000 to $34,999	266 761	240 259	9 703	12 920	3 049	830	38 040	28 649	4 952	3 686	698	55
$35,000 to $49,999	133 801	121 432	5 384	5 729	993	263	13 132	9 186	2 474	1 293	134	45
$50,000 or more	56 617	51 306	2 580	1 878	667	186	5 019	3 450	850	511	187	21
Median	$19 477	$21 373	$19 310	$11 867	$10 635	$4 449	$11 326	$13 253	$14 308	$7 384	$7 061	$3 963
Mean	$21 697	$23 771	$22 258	$14 539	$13 389	$6 648	$13 395	$15 136	$16 862	$9 780	$8 871	$5 049
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 349 558**	**1 060 639**	**50 627**	**138 175**	**40 544**	**59 573**	**472 886**	**293 555**	**39 286**	**85 770**	**29 419**	**24 856**
Steam or hot water system	86 678	69 676	3 067	8 486	2 202	3 247	31 641	19 381	2 427	6 295	1 948	1 590
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	642 968	531 321	21 703	55 341	16 071	18 532	116 738	73 597	10 969	21 056	6 285	4 831
Other built-in electric units	77 847	62 114	2 617	8 421	1 932	2 763	31 791	20 075	2 520	5 829	1 903	1 464
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	183 187	138 010	7 856	21 778	5 736	9 807	92 460	55 312	8 536	18 770	5 083	4 759
Other means	358 878	259 518	15 384	44 149	14 603	25 224	200 256	125 190	14 834	33 820	14 200	12 212
Air conditioning	**763 531**	**623 994**	**24 532**	**69 724**	**18 593**	**26 688**	**172 535**	**115 116**	**12 550**	**26 587**	**9 815**	**8 467**
Central system	383 152	323 279	11 368	30 832	8 226	9 447	52 662	35 405	4 369	8 142	2 670	2 076
1 or more individual room units	380 379	300 715	13 164	38 892	10 367	17 241	119 873	79 711	8 181	18 445	7 145	6 391
Vehicles available	**1 303 694**	**1 062 067**	**49 304**	**123 937**	**35 442**	**32 944**	**423 093**	**289 673**	**36 770**	**62 527**	**23 059**	**11 064**
1	346 241	217 862	14 295	64 895	21 233	27 956	211 935	129 023	15 176	41 859	16 138	9 739
2 or more	957 453	844 205	35 009	59 042	14 209	4 988	211 158	160 650	21 594	20 668	6 921	1 325
House heating fuel	**1 349 558**	**1 060 639**	**50 627**	**138 175**	**40 544**	**59 573**	**472 886**	**293 555**	**39 286**	**85 770**	**29 419**	**24 856**
Utility gas	974 697	762 426	37 340	102 702	28 335	43 894	351 297	215 203	29 810	66 670	20 372	19 242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65 319	48 664	2 862	6 684	2 880	4 229	31 941	22 320	2 131	3 565	2 486	1 439
Electricity	218 108	178 955	6 940	20 521	5 199	6 493	62 418	39 739	4 811	10 983	4 045	2 840
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65 317	50 967	2 398	6 000	2 304	3 648	16 783	10 098	1 533	3 043	1 329	780
Other	26 117	19 627	1 087	2 268	1 826	1 309	10 447	6 195	1 001	1 509	1 187	555
Family householder	**1 259 362**	**1 082 315**	**41 638**	**135 409**	–	–	**420 176**	**309 899**	**25 444**	**84 833**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	830 192	738 781	16 503	74 908	–	–	317 810	240 860	12 130	64 820	–	–
With own children under 6 years	348 476	326 683	5 041	16 752	–	–	195 283	159 961	6 690	28 632	–	–
No telephone	**68 290**	**44 018**	**4 355**	**8 056**	**7 119**	**4 742**	**117 961**	**68 495**	**12 693**	**19 102**	**12 718**	**4 953**
No complete kitchen facilities	**24 182**	**15 753**	**1 196**	**2 880**	**2 336**	**2 017**	**19 747**	**10 241**	**1 658**	**3 420**	**3 137**	**1 291**
Lacking public sewer	**231 686**	**182 111**	**8 937**	**20 017**	**9 471**	**11 150**	**87 326**	**58 957**	**6 690**	**11 068**	**7 042**	**3 569**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**168 874**	**93 258**	**5 957**	**36 362**	**8 046**	**25 251**	**147 195**	**70 855**	**9 418**	**45 932**	**8 655**	**12 335**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	8.6	11.4	25.7	19.3	41.5	29.5	22.9	22.7	51.0	27.6	47.6

Table A—28. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 378 296**	**1 082 315**	**52 039**	**141 537**	**41 606**	**60 799**	**498 786**	**309 899**	**41 559**	**90 051**	**31 383**	**25 894**
15 to 19 years	2 800	1 281	618	473	265	163	8 619	4 003	1 798	1 702	711	405
20 to 24 years	39 817	30 920	3 755	2 581	1 955	606	69 344	43 478	9 768	9 591	4 546	1 961
25 to 29 years	127 833	107 857	5 671	8 081	4 755	1 469	94 799	65 115	8 721	13 850	5 071	2 042
30 to 34 years	185 073	158 257	6 354	14 281	4 705	1 476	78 554	53 309	5 562	14 516	3 839	1 328
35 to 39 years	172 244	145 619	5 395	16 793	3 205	1 232	57 179	37 737	3 545	12 686	2 489	722
40 to 44 years	164 515	137 080	5 108	17 800	2 827	1 700	42 567	27 262	2 922	9 622	1 874	887
45 to 49 years	157 737	128 815	5 203	18 236	2 779	2 704	34 406	21 555	2 494	7 338	1 927	1 092
50 to 54 years	148 769	118 968	5 266	16 864	3 185	4 486	29 678	17 863	1 983	6 272	1 987	1 573
55 to 59 years	121 820	93 627	4 050	14 553	2 925	6 665	24 607	13 774	1 567	5 026	1 945	2 295
60 to 64 years	83 607	60 771	2 809	9 054	2 936	8 037	17 738	9 128	1 028	3 119	1 726	2 737
65 to 69 years	66 226	42 978	2 241	7 825	3 393	9 789	15 094	7 094	829	2 254	1 712	3 205
70 to 74 years	49 568	28 916	1 966	6 196	3 408	9 082	11 045	4 487	492	1 597	1 450	3 019
75 years and over	58 287	27 226	3 603	8 800	5 268	13 390	15 156	5 094	850	2 478	2 106	4 628
Median	44.9	43.5	44.1	48.0	50.5	66.0	34.9	34.0	30.4	37.1	38.1	61.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 378 296**	**1 082 315**	**52 039**	**141 537**	**41 606**	**60 799**	**498 786**	**309 899**	**41 559**	**90 051**	**31 383**	**25 894**
Single	51 502	–	17 160	14 369	12 863	7 110	59 858	–	20 511	19 099	13 668	6 580
Now married, except separated	1 095 637	1 082 315	4 906	5 512	1 841	1 063	321 660	309 899	5 377	3 416	2 429	539
Separated	27 832	–	4 250	17 095	3 861	2 626	31 058	–	4 030	20 867	3 896	2 265
Widowed	112 861	–	10 499	52 905	10 434	39 023	33 714	–	2 749	16 032	3 438	11 495
Divorced	90 464	–	15 224	51 656	12 607	10 977	52 496	–	8 892	30 637	7 952	5 015
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 335 679**	**1 050 114**	**47 666**	**138 483**	**39 386**	**60 030**	**420 823**	**262 418**	**29 993**	**78 758**	**26 126**	**23 528**
Median	11.9	12.1	11.9	10.6	11.7	8.5	9.4	9.4	10.3	9.4	9.4	7.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**396 729**	**362 729**	**16 826**	**2 128**	**14 103**	**943**	**68 065**	**52 653**	**6 787**	**939**	**7 267**	**419**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.0	33.8	32.5	1.5	34.1	1.6	13.8	17.3	16.5	1.0	23.3	1.6
May 1975 or later only	6 069	5 246	470	68	270	15	4 935	3 828	576	98	375	58
Vietnam era	122 847	113 238	4 788	528	4 196	97	30 380	24 272	3 128	274	2 649	57
February 1955 to July 1964 only	51 874	48 236	1 989	305	1 316	28	6 819	5 515	672	118	501	13
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 998	10 314	367	20	266	31	907	659	121	2	121	4
Korean conflict	66 259	61 328	3 047	199	1 647	38	7 836	6 025	809	66	925	11
Korean conflict and World War II	8 329	7 726	250	5	334	14	889	582	123	–	177	7
World War II	120 564	109 102	5 356	433	5 332	341	13 906	10 292	1 193	81	2 255	85
World War I	1 754	1 178	228	16	324	8	395	208	61	–	113	13
Other	8 035	6 361	331	554	418	371	1 998	1 272	104	300	151	171
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**972 529**	**711 297**	**34 950**	**139 206**	**27 289**	**59 787**	**425 220**	**252 573**	**34 317**	**89 008**	**23 882**	**25 440**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 378 141**	**1 082 252**	**52 016**	**141 498**	**41 601**	**60 774**	**498 623**	**309 820**	**41 508**	**90 040**	**31 363**	**25 892**
Labor force	1 106 863	932 090	40 589	85 568	27 126	21 490	389 770	272 108	35 578	48 154	23 036	10 894
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.3	86.1	78.0	60.5	65.2	35.4	78.2	87.8	85.7	53.5	73.4	42.1
Armed Forces	8 883	8 226	240	164	209	44	5 338	4 594	404	93	214	33
Civilian labor force	1 097 980	923 864	40 349	85 404	26 917	21 446	384 432	267 514	35 174	48 061	22 822	10 861
Employed	1 051 238	887 485	37 958	79 995	25 293	20 507	353 086	247 938	31 827	42 221	20 912	10 188
Unemployed	46 742	36 379	2 391	5 409	1 624	939	31 346	19 576	3 347	5 840	1 910	673
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.9	5.9	6.3	6.0	4.4	8.2	7.3	9.5	12.2	8.4	6.2
Not in labor force	271 278	150 162	11 427	55 930	14 475	39 284	108 853	37 712	5 930	41 886	8 327	14 998
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 051 238**	**887 485**	**37 958**	**79 995**	**25 293**	**20 507**	**353 086**	**247 938**	**31 827**	**42 221**	**20 912**	**10 188**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190 965	159 954	6 785	14 548	5 630	4 048	31 805	20 404	2 896	4 368	2 520	1 617
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	105 899	92 146	3 670	6 127	2 450	1 506	15 940	11 164	1 399	1 733	1 130	514
Professional specialty occupations	85 066	67 808	3 115	8 421	3 180	2 542	15 865	9 240	1 497	2 635	1 390	1 103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184 627	137 991	6 435	28 493	4 600	7 108	46 183	23 269	3 803	13 274	2 674	3 163
Technicians and related support occupations	25 575	20 988	1 074	2 171	832	510	5 618	3 290	648	861	543	276
Sales occupations	68 718	56 092	2 484	6 130	2 049	1 963	15 693	9 551	1 340	3 035	1 037	730
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90 334	60 911	2 877	20 192	1 719	4 635	24 872	10 428	1 815	9 378	1 094	2 157
Service occupations	108 479	77 737	3 943	18 403	2 813	5 583	45 784	23 829	4 165	12 196	2 570	3 024
Private household occupations	3 132	484	43	1 651	7	947	2 315	325	33	1 452	33	472
Protective service occupations	20 958	18 693	791	512	852	110	4 022	3 041	449	157	332	43
Service occupations, except protective and household	84 389	58 560	3 109	16 240	1 954	4 526	39 447	20 463	3 683	10 587	2 205	2 509
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42 140	37 970	1 758	1 063	1 135	214	40 447	32 025	4 087	1 028	3 111	196
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248 765	230 488	8 471	3 511	5 501	794	73 142	59 966	6 818	1 743	4 281	334
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	276 262	243 345	10 566	13 977	5 614	2 760	115 725	88 445	10 058	9 612	5 756	1 854
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	127 091	106 953	4 749	10 964	2 212	2 213	53 560	38 241	4 318	7 455	2 124	1 422
Transportation and material moving occupations	82 318	76 965	2 908	595	1 748	102	27 482	23 188	2 309	498	1 432	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66 853	59 427	2 909	2 418	1 654	445	34 683	27 016	3 431	1 659	2 200	377
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 030 998**	**872 156**	**36 963**	**77 445**	**24 683**	**19 751**	**346 969**	**244 916**	**31 357**	**40 512**	**20 423**	**9 761**
Private vehicle	960 683	820 278	33 838	67 745	22 265	16 557	301 281	218 719	26 655	32 393	16 207	7 307
Drive alone: Car	536 738	439 354	20 168	49 180	14 812	13 224	168 003	116 449	14 213	21 761	9 966	5 614
Truck or van	218 448	205 185	6 693	1 846	4 337	387	52 465	44 054	4 150	923	3 190	148
Carpool: Car	148 728	122 864	5 024	15 581	2 417	2 842	58 232	39 763	5 853	9 118	2 077	1 421
Truck or van	56 769	52 875	1 953	1 138	699	104	22 581	18 453	2 439	591	974	124
Public transportation	30 217	21 196	1 245	5 597	630	1 549	14 299	6 626	1 209	4 428	767	1 269
Bus or streetcar	21 765	14 125	936	4 852	506	1 346	12 973	5 898	1 086	4 200	675	1 114
Subway or elevated train	3 893	3 198	198	371	50	76	634	428	64	62	40	40
Railroad	3 874	3 474	87	199	38	76	325	209	27	40	22	27
Taxicab	685	399	24	175	36	51	367	91	32	126	30	88
Bicycle	2 648	2 199	146	94	189	20	2 183	1 418	296	103	297	69
Motorcycle	5 645	5 151	279	16	194	5	2 309	1 719	376	17	190	7
Walked only	17 861	12 487	792	2 675	801	1 106	19 067	11 297	2 057	2 690	2 147	876
Other means	6 105	5 029	231	430	209	206	4 010	2 623	370	499	415	103
Worked at home	7 839	5 816	432	888	395	308	3 820	2 514	394	382	400	130
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	149 792	72 018	4 523	21 607	13 658	37 983	71 029	20 383	3 878	24 829	8 161	14 778
1 worker	435 724	310 697	17 028	57 235	27 948	22 816	197 429	115 723	11 190	36 178	23 222	11 116
2 workers	532 865	471 443	21 269	40 153	–	–	170 185	132 742	18 091	19 352	–	–
3 or more workers	259 915	228 157	9 216	22 542	–	–	60 143	41 051	9 400	9 692	–	–

Table A—29. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**64 646**	**45 282**	**3 574**	**8 744**	**2 928**	**4 118**	**126 115**	**67 162**	**9 781**	**31 258**	**8 820**	**9 094**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 254	2 124	230	370	324	206	2 856	1 459	318	603	199	277
1975 to 1978	8 081	5 541	471	966	579	524	8 586	4 912	749	1 865	526	534
1970 to 1974	9 011	5 903	432	1 479	488	709	14 039	7 849	932	3 535	818	905
1960 to 1969	7 477	5 646	379	854	218	380	24 077	13 952	1 802	5 183	1 514	1 626
1950 to 1959	9 299	6 905	516	1 183	310	385	27 249	14 813	2 221	6 339	1 895	1 981
1940 to 1949	8 869	6 388	423	1 235	269	554	22 753	11 525	1 730	6 219	1 556	1 723
1939 or earlier	18 655	12 775	1 123	2 657	740	1 360	26 555	12 652	2 029	7 514	2 312	2 048
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	13 293	8 926	1 080	1 672	945	670	56 114	30 178	5 076	13 356	4 331	3 173
1975 to 1978	21 403	15 845	1 040	2 464	962	1 092	44 975	24 927	3 243	11 079	2 738	2 988
1970 to 1974	13 095	9 571	588	1 865	391	680	15 731	7 800	905	4 514	939	1 573
1960 to 1969	9 849	6 970	419	1 610	296	554	6 955	3 235	399	1 790	561	970
1959 or earlier	7 006	3 970	447	1 133	334	1 122	2 340	1 022	158	519	251	390
ROOMS												
1 room	255	129	26	8	42	50	6 691	3 191	595	795	1 348	762
2 rooms	2 247	1 441	148	278	217	163	13 358	7 089	1 345	2 135	1 707	1 082
3 rooms	4 947	3 285	319	566	303	474	26 781	12 920	2 138	4 830	3 084	3 809
4 rooms	9 249	5 641	628	1 393	605	982	36 969	20 228	2 865	9 884	1 621	2 371
5 rooms	16 277	10 927	893	2 396	787	1 274	24 718	13 615	1 618	8 038	709	738
6 rooms	18 180	13 356	893	2 441	614	876	12 358	7 082	780	3 996	237	263
7 or more rooms	13 491	10 503	667	1 662	360	299	5 240	3 037	440	1 580	114	69
Median	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.3	2.9	3.2
BEDROOMS												
None	544	317	64	45	61	57	8 395	3 965	842	1 019	1 651	918
1	5 777	3 482	292	703	555	745	38 542	18 375	3 270	6 294	5 081	5 522
2	20 022	12 491	1 274	2 926	1 300	2 031	49 593	27 891	3 867	13 829	1 662	2 344
3	29 618	22 147	1 474	3 997	904	1 096	23 656	13 524	1 515	7 987	372	258
4	6 752	5 277	385	852	72	166	4 763	2 802	173	1 708	36	44
5 or more	1 933	1 568	85	221	36	23	1 166	605	114	421	18	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 046	–	–	–	2 928	4 118	17 914	–	–	–	8 820	9 094
2 persons	14 392	9 641	1 691	3 060	–	–	24 556	11 662	4 266	8 628	–	–
3 persons	12 061	8 762	847	2 452	–	–	27 167	16 084	2 541	8 542	–	–
4 persons	12 391	10 555	440	1 396	–	–	22 989	15 759	1 270	5 960	–	–
5 persons	8 217	7 180	228	809	–	–	14 725	10 177	717	3 831	–	–
6 or more persons	10 539	9 144	368	1 027	–	–	18 764	13 480	987	4 297	–	–
Median	3.40	3.90	2.61	3.04	1.00	1.00	3.26	3.87	2.75	3.32	1.00	1.00
Total persons	236 047	188 481	11 018	29 322	3 049	4 177	432 626	272 420	31 106	111 555	8 672	8 873
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**63 785**	**44 817**	**3 482**	**8 588**	**2 836**	**4 062**	**124 154**	**66 148**	**9 677**	**30 800**	**8 563**	**8 966**
0.50 or less	26 905	14 167	1 864	4 052	2 802	4 020	32 798	7 701	2 597	6 913	7 374	8 213
0.51 to 1.00	27 342	22 336	1 221	3 709	34	42	56 951	33 626	4 535	16 848	1 189	753
1.01 to 1.50	5 870	5 138	235	497	–	–	17 334	11 984	1 165	4 185	–	–
1.51 or more	3 668	3 176	162	330	–	–	17 071	12 837	1 380	2 854	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**861**	**465**	**92**	**156**	**92**	**56**	**1 961**	**1 014**	**104**	**458**	**257**	**128**
0.50 or less	238	42	11	53	84	48	296	44	12	23	98	119
0.51 to 1.00	304	173	70	45	8	8	749	289	64	228	159	9
1.01 to 1.50	161	104	4	53	–	–	284	184	2	98	–	–
1.51 or more	158	146	7	5	–	–	632	497	26	109	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	6 265	2 363	326	1 345	573	1 658	30 644	8 578	1 124	12 695	3 048	5 199
$5,000 to $9,999	7 637	4 397	448	1 725	350	717	32 587	16 599	2 043	9 460	2 189	2 296
$10,000 to $12,499	5 187	3 417	243	901	197	429	14 721	9 107	1 112	2 745	1 044	713
$12,500 to $14,999	4 661	3 111	220	794	236	300	10 666	7 094	992	1 671	568	341
$15,000 to $19,999	10 705	7 810	459	1 426	491	519	16 738	11 678	1 569	2 077	1 088	326
$20,000 to $24,999	9 320	7 303	518	833	433	233	9 973	6 808	1 252	1 259	530	124
$25,000 to $34,999	12 296	9 906	679	1 132	371	208	7 493	5 283	1 013	882	263	52
$35,000 to $49,999	6 046	4 984	460	410	166	26	2 498	1 513	519	368	61	37
$50,000 or more	2 529	1 991	221	178	111	28	795	502	157	101	29	6
Median	$18 976	$21 027	$20 896	$13 763	$15 964	$7 364	$9 972	$12 307	$14 041	$6 262	$7 770	$4 487
Mean	$21 477	$23 348	$26 349	$16 380	$18 148	$9 867	$12 018	$14 168	$16 348	$8 476	$9 566	$6 02y
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**63 081**	**44 079**	**3 495**	**8 542**	**2 893**	**4 072**	**119 465**	**62 944**	**9 252**	**30 233**	**8 409**	**8 627**
Steam or hot water system	12 586	9 397	666	1 519	386	618	16 449	8 462	1 061	4 869	1 076	981
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 708	20 967	1 795	4 218	1 700	2 028	39 801	21 503	2 883	10 453	2 405	2 557
Other built-in electric units	3 881	2 734	172	529	173	273	11 642	6 133	883	2 942	830	854
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 313	3 008	201	614	145	345	19 545	9 961	1 817	4 575	1 428	1 764
Other means	11 593	7 973	661	1 662	489	808	32 028	16 885	2 608	7 394	2 670	2 471
Air conditioning	**35 703**	**25 785**	**1 818**	**4 427**	**1 575**	**2 098**	**43 886**	**24 978**	**3 293**	**8 893**	**3 553**	**3 169**
Central system	18 262	12 370	1 065	2 404	1 143	1 280	20 724	11 937	1 625	4 237	1 528	1 397
1 or more individual room units	17 441	13 415	753	2 023	432	818	23 162	13 041	1 668	4 656	2 025	1 772
Vehicles available	**57 798**	**42 750**	**3 167**	**6 748**	**2 521**	**2 612**	**94 404**	**59 436**	**8 098**	**16 778**	**6 186**	**3 906**
1	25 189	15 673	1 416	3 935	1 807	2 358	59 582	34 576	3 846	12 517	4 965	3 678
2 or more	32 609	27 077	1 751	2 813	714	254	34 822	24 860	4 252	4 261	1 221	228
House heating fuel	**63 081**	**44 079**	**3 495**	**8 542**	**2 893**	**4 072**	**119 465**	**62 944**	**9 252**	**30 233**	**8 409**	**8 627**
Utility gas	40 217	28 099	2 197	5 510	1 761	2 650	83 353	43 521	6 668	20 880	6 003	6 281
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 784	1 235	97	252	101	99	3 004	1 568	255	753	241	187
Electricity	13 621	9 326	712	1 830	769	984	24 790	13 694	1 761	5 896	1 713	1 726
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 946	5 103	445	897	206	295	7 715	3 874	534	2 524	417	366
Other	513	316	44	53	56	44	603	287	34	180	35	67
Family householder	**55 867**	**45 282**	**2 424**	**8 161**	–	–	**102 533**	**67 162**	**5 867**	**29 504**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	34 277	28 834	920	4 523	–	–	76 953	50 381	2 598	23 974	–	–
With own children under 6 years	14 896	13 557	308	1 031	–	–	48 896	35 935	1 518	11 443	–	–
No telephone	**3 566**	**2 046**	**371**	**511**	**352**	**286**	**27 657**	**13 984**	**2 756**	**6 792**	**2 927**	**1 198**
No complete kitchen facilities	**1 138**	**748**	**63**	**146**	**80**	**101**	**3 978**	**2 038**	**328**	**855**	**516**	**241**
Lacking public sewer	**4 880**	**3 695**	**264**	**607**	**161**	**153**	**9 086**	**5 617**	**589**	**1 735**	**636**	**509**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**8 461**	**4 349**	**494**	**2 027**	**376**	**1 215**	**42 194**	**16 254**	**2 064**	**17 988**	**2 196**	**3 692**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	9.6	13.8	23.2	12.8	29.5	33.5	24.2	21.1	57.5	24.9	40.6

Table A—29. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**64 646**	**45 282**	**3 574**	**8 744**	**2 928**	**4 118**	**126 115**	**67 162**	**9 781**	**31 258**	**8 820**	**9 094**
15 to 19 years	142	60	24	41	17	–	2 755	1 136	465	785	164	205
20 to 24 years	2 515	1 514	382	318	177	124	20 591	11 589	2 625	4 166	1 295	916
25 to 29 years	6 603	5 016	486	510	371	220	25 837	15 559	2 041	5 551	1 652	1 034
30 to 34 years	8 740	6 278	462	1 097	537	366	19 768	11 501	1 396	5 201	1 122	548
35 to 39 years	8 002	5 759	373	1 360	246	264	13 575	7 473	740	4 370	779	213
40 to 44 years	7 529	5 666	399	998	288	178	9 595	4 785	645	3 111	655	399
45 to 49 years	7 524	5 605	342	1 064	274	239	8 142	4 104	546	2 450	663	379
50 to 54 years	6 808	4 904	327	981	243	353	7 276	3 409	468	2 150	534	715
55 to 59 years	5 625	3 962	219	824	162	458	5 360	2 643	332	1 331	401	653
60 to 64 years	3 760	2 519	142	526	158	415	3 929	1 746	136	733	400	914
65 to 69 years	2 908	1 751	130	412	124	491	3 332	1 240	160	466	406	1 060
70 to 74 years	2 004	1 124	81	269	79	451	2 440	861	99	369	308	803
75 years and over	2 486	1 124	207	344	252	559	3 515	1 116	128	575	441	1 255
Median	44.2	43.5	40.8	45.2	42.0	58.4	33.5	32.3	29.4	34.9	36.1	56.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**64 646**	**45 282**	**3 574**	**8 744**	**2 928**	**4 118**	**126 115**	**67 162**	**9 781**	**31 258**	**8 820**	**9 094**
Single	4 758	–	1 433	1 304	1 145	876	20 575	–	5 504	8 058	4 183	2 830
Now married, except separated	46 202	45 282	348	368	143	61	70 230	67 162	961	1 292	660	155
Separated	2 093	–	288	1 370	226	209	11 637	–	1 167	8 432	1 078	960
Widowed	5 249	–	532	2 600	365	1 752	8 229	–	479	3 920	694	3 136
Divorced	6 344	–	973	3 102	1 049	1 220	15 444	–	1 670	9 556	2 205	2 013
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**61 989**	**43 708**	**3 168**	**8 385**	**2 734**	**3 994**	**102 769**	**54 437**	**6 691**	**26 307**	**7 361**	**7 973**
Median	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.1	13.0	12.1	9.8	9.9	11.0	9.3	11.8	8.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 769**	**10 680**	**960**	**151**	**899**	**79**	**11 805**	**7 961**	**1 397**	**298**	**1 924**	**225**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.8	23.7	27.0	1.7	31.2	1.9	9.7	12.7	14.5	1.0	22.1	2.5
May 1975 or later only	291	236	41	–	14	–	1 278	928	136	88	114	12
Vietnam era	3 961	3 169	350	44	377	21	5 559	3 940	780	98	687	54
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 621	1 403	128	30	60	–	842	547	104	15	176	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	240	185	34	9	12	–	137	63	18	–	50	6
Korean conflict	2 107	1 812	134	19	142	–	1 183	698	159	11	295	20
Korean conflict and World War II	296	235	10	7	37	7	116	78	11	–	27	–
World War II	3 672	3 184	234	14	206	34	2 184	1 443	175	–	529	37
World War I	121	73	17	–	31	–	42	29	–	–	13	–
Other	460	383	12	28	20	17	464	235	14	86	33	96
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**51 614**	**34 405**	**2 600**	**8 587**	**1 983**	**4 039**	**109 300**	**54 530**	**8 255**	**30 882**	**6 775**	**8 858**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**64 640**	**45 282**	**3 574**	**8 738**	**2 928**	**4 118**	**126 088**	**67 155**	**9 776**	**31 243**	**8 820**	**9 094**
Labor force	52 017	38 853	3 006	5 697	2 287	2 174	92 830	57 826	8 484	15 230	6 732	4 558
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.5	85.8	84.1	65.2	78.1	52.8	73.6	86.1	86.8	48.7	76.3	50.1
Armed Forces	257	197	14	–	46	–	4 983	4 664	124	63	121	11
Civilian labor force	51 760	38 656	2 992	5 697	2 241	2 174	87 847	53 162	8 360	15 167	6 611	4 547
Employed	49 308	36 895	2 844	5 323	2 184	2 062	80 004	48 842	7 488	13 339	6 047	4 288
Unemployed	2 452	1 761	148	374	57	112	7 843	4 320	872	1 828	564	259
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.6	4.9	6.6	2.5	5.2	8.9	8.1	10.4	12.1	8.5	5.7
Not in labor force	12 623	6 429	568	3 041	641	1 944	33 258	9 329	1 292	16 013	2 088	4 536
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 308**	**36 895**	**2 844**	**5 323**	**2 184**	**2 062**	**80 004**	**48 842**	**7 488**	**13 339**	**6 047**	**4 288**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 078	6 723	682	1 268	779	626	8 403	4 306	872	1 436	977	812
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 528	3 850	436	560	413	269	4 085	2 308	433	589	400	355
Professional specialty occupations	4 550	2 873	246	708	366	357	4 318	1 998	439	847	577	457
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 504	6 633	532	2 062	444	833	13 720	5 951	894	4 227	1 082	1 566
Technicians and related support occupations	1 421	1 095	60	143	103	20	1 593	942	128	229	159	135
Sales occupations	3 691	2 614	215	469	206	187	3 865	1 997	311	881	404	272
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 392	2 924	257	1 450	135	626	8 262	3 012	455	3 117	519	1 159
Service occupations	6 059	4 132	404	1 002	248	273	12 576	5 995	1 022	3 487	1 021	1 051
Private household occupations	122	19	–	89	–	14	763	60	18	436	34	215
Protective service occupations	1 006	831	65	39	55	16	913	607	99	60	121	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 931	3 282	339	874	193	243	10 900	5 328	905	2 991	866	810
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 359	1 253	64	33	9	–	4 801	3 594	545	171	422	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 994	7 767	589	246	341	51	13 822	10 416	1 533	684	1 011	178
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 314	10 387	573	712	363	279	26 682	18 580	2 622	3 334	1 534	612
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 585	5 345	271	598	135	236	14 436	9 256	1 241	2 655	782	502
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 779	2 541	115	27	88	8	5 049	4 010	591	70	365	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 950	2 501	187	87	140	35	7 197	5 314	790	609	387	97
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**48 208**	**36 069**	**2 778**	**5 179**	**2 167**	**2 015**	**82 088**	**51 997**	**7 379**	**12 741**	**5 905**	**4 066**
Private vehicle	40 455	30 829	2 222	3 984	1 817	1 603	67 705	44 980	6 124	8 850	4 697	3 054
Drive alone: Car	26 769	19 683	1 538	2 765	1 390	1 393	43 536	27 988	3 630	6 017	3 438	2 463
Truck or van	4 854	4 394	203	43	214	–	6 704	5 317	674	143	549	21
Carpool: Car	7 710	5 756	420	1 138	198	198	14 449	9 352	1 541	2 546	497	513
Truck or van	1 122	996	61	38	15	12	3 016	2 323	279	144	213	57
Public transportation	4 878	3 336	289	897	111	245	7 391	3 149	597	2 591	434	620
Bus or streetcar	2 751	1 677	192	614	73	195	6 565	2 689	536	2 426	369	545
Subway or elevated train	1 885	1 478	88	258	33	28	587	355	43	82	52	55
Railroad	206	156	9	25	5	11	94	43	12	17	8	14
Taxicab	36	25	–	–	–	11	145	62	6	66	5	6
Bicycle	167	120	22	16	9	–	598	363	94	54	67	20
Motorcycle	191	124	32	–	35	–	549	402	59	6	78	4
Walked only	1 626	1 048	166	170	108	134	4 517	2 269	404	1 023	509	312
Other means	394	282	12	50	35	15	799	546	44	100	72	37
Worked at home	497	330	35	62	52	18	529	288	57	117	48	19
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	7 444	3 082	325	1 565	580	1 892	24 497	5 795	772	11 135	2 144	4 651
1 worker	22 110	13 117	1 106	3 313	2 348	2 226	50 919	24 915	2 582	12 303	6 676	4 443
2 workers	24 280	20 211	1 584	2 485	–	–	39 324	29 182	4 502	5 640	–	–
3 or more workers	10 812	8 872	559	1 381	–	–	11 375	7 270	1 925	2 180	–	–

Table A—30. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**72 295**	**53 150**	**3 618**	**8 648**	**2 901**	**3 978**	**205 013**	**108 440**	**16 647**	**49 703**	**15 217**	**15 006**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	774	605	40	63	28	38	2 620	1 494	216	606	119	185
1975 to 1978	1 814	1 355	77	226	99	57	7 073	4 081	540	1 616	411	425
1970 to 1974	3 308	2 279	130	544	190	165	10 963	6 444	877	2 372	621	649
1960 to 1969	7 869	5 933	368	856	263	449	26 478	14 850	2 283	5 835	1 810	1 700
1950 to 1959	9 795	6 986	506	1 291	410	602	37 433	20 366	3 275	8 415	2 751	2 626
1940 to 1949	12 617	9 261	670	1 671	425	590	43 285	22 269	3 423	11 025	3 450	3 118
1939 or earlier	36 118	26 731	1 827	3 997	1 486	2 077	77 161	38 936	6 033	19 834	6 055	6 303
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 953	8 365	569	1 156	549	314	89 562	45 750	9 244	21 700	7 430	5 438
1975 to 1978	21 467	17 129	906	2 059	819	554	75 658	42 159	5 188	18 410	4 713	5 188
1970 to 1974	16 181	12 472	846	1 721	497	645	23 263	12 465	1 161	5 910	1 683	2 044
1960 to 1969	14 242	10 050	711	2 087	445	949	11 736	5 856	719	2 676	952	1 533
1959 or earlier	9 452	5 134	586	1 625	591	1 516	4 794	2 210	335	1 007	439	803
ROOMS												
1 room	398	125	43	56	134	40	4 553	1 852	443	611	1 221	426
2 rooms	2 307	1 413	182	297	247	168	15 919	7 505	1 658	2 911	2 328	1 517
3 rooms	4 769	2 800	363	590	472	544	39 870	17 663	3 686	7 340	5 324	5 857
4 rooms	13 977	9 663	676	1 658	784	1 196	65 251	34 859	5 445	16 280	4 014	4 653
5 rooms	21 982	16 532	1 043	2 530	680	1 197	49 347	28 469	3 425	13 721	1 777	1 955
6 rooms	16 500	12 988	650	1 936	388	538	23 098	13 855	1 419	6 929	439	456
7 or more rooms	12 362	9 629	661	1 581	196	295	6 975	4 237	571	1 911	114	142
Median	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.4
BEDROOMS												
None	701	336	69	103	138	55	6 368	2 707	601	1 026	1 440	594
1	7 650	4 377	452	845	931	1 045	58 117	25 742	5 132	9 794	8 528	8 921
2	27 069	19 112	1 430	3 222	1 259	2 046	91 399	50 459	7 890	23 708	4 539	4 803
3	26 603	21 319	1 141	2 990	480	673	41 361	25 172	2 482	12 430	657	620
4	6 979	5 341	375	1 057	79	127	6 517	3 617	457	2 343	42	58
5 or more	3 293	2 665	151	431	14	32	1 251	743	85	402	11	10
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 879	–	–	–	2 901	3 978	30 223	–	–	–	15 217	15 006
2 persons	13 719	9 452	1 513	2 754	–	–	44 343	21 472	7 782	15 089	–	–
3 persons	12 679	9 604	854	2 221	–	–	44 137	26 296	4 208	13 633	–	–
4 persons	14 071	12 194	402	1 475	–	–	38 205	26 246	2 203	9 756	–	–
5 persons	10 439	9 195	408	836	–	–	23 304	16 369	1 286	5 649	–	–
6 or more persons	14 508	12 705	441	1 362	–	–	24 801	18 057	1 168	5 576	–	–
Median	3.70	4.12	2.85	3.21	1.00	1.00	3.13	3.75	2.63	3.22	1.00	1.00
Total persons	323 913	265 445	14 183	36 026	3 527	4 732	670 643	421 024	50 124	169 209	15 488	14 798
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**67 940**	**49 894**	**3 473**	**8 128**	**2 641**	**3 804**	**196 856**	**104 026**	**16 037**	**47 884**	**14 361**	**14 548**
0.50 or less	23 296	12 220	1 530	3 234	2 535	3 777	61 091	16 258	5 174	12 133	13 357	14 169
0.51 to 1.00	33 320	27 881	1 455	3 851	106	27	94 851	58 639	7 828	27 001	1 004	379
1.01 to 1.50	7 774	6 745	328	701	–	–	24 583	17 274	1 660	5 649	–	–
1.51 or more	3 550	3 048	160	342	–	–	16 331	11 855	1 375	3 101	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 355**	**3 256**	**145**	**520**	**260**	**174**	**8 157**	**4 414**	**610**	**1 819**	**856**	**458**
0.50 or less	1 229	687	44	105	232	161	1 931	527	103	251	639	411
0.51 to 1.00	2 141	1 726	91	283	28	13	3 616	2 056	300	996	217	47
1.01 to 1.50	585	500	6	79	–	–	1 448	1 013	71	364	–	–
1.51 or more	400	343	4	53	–	–	1 162	818	136	208	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	7 064	2 845	266	1 404	667	1 882	44 634	11 130	1 909	18 695	4 672	8 228
$5,000 to $9,999	8 767	4 856	376	1 764	691	1 080	48 355	22 137	3 164	15 278	3 957	3 819
$10,000 to $12,499	5 371	3 617	317	871	290	276	23 377	13 692	2 061	4 326	2 056	1 242
$12,500 to $14,999	5 059	3 663	257	669	250	220	18 070	11 634	1 644	2 902	1 163	727
$15,000 to $19,999	11 731	9 084	599	1 367	416	265	29 785	20 140	2 853	4 012	2 043	737
$20,000 to $24,999	10 942	9 172	468	913	259	130	18 879	13 725	2 154	2 072	769	159
$25,000 to $34,999	14 254	12 254	725	978	204	93	15 575	11 606	1 831	1 638	450	50
$35,000 to $49,999	6 706	5 682	432	494	83	15	4 825	3 442	717	595	66	5
$50,000 or more	2 401	1 977	178	188	41	17	1 513	934	314	185	41	39
Median	$19 189	$21 234	$19 956	$13 565	$10 797	$5 397	$11 018	$14 060	$14 309	$6 657	$8 766	$4 637
Mean	$21 020	$23 055	$22 990	$16 205	$13 840	$7 745	$12 986	$15 655	$16 572	$8 973	$9 826	$6 222
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**70 832**	**52 053**	**3 555**	**8 485**	**2 839**	**3 900**	**197 969**	**104 325**	**16 096**	**48 547**	**14 563**	**14 438**
Steam or hot water system	28 774	22 917	1 317	2 754	771	1 015	61 250	33 053	3 792	16 683	3 898	3 824
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 278	12 476	944	1 993	969	896	49 034	25 918	4 386	11 134	3 852	3 744
Other built-in electric units	2 731	1 767	169	460	109	226	11 968	6 416	958	3 023	718	853
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 352	2 776	201	726	196	453	19 886	9 780	1 976	4 710	1 606	1 814
Other means	17 697	12 117	924	2 552	794	1 310	55 831	29 158	4 984	12 997	4 489	4 203
Air conditioning	**37 489**	**29 219**	**1 590**	**3 889**	**1 086**	**1 705**	**66 728**	**40 895**	**4 340**	**12 084**	**4 543**	**4 866**
Central system	6 705	4 917	376	725	254	433	15 957	9 650	1 242	2 891	1 058	1 116
1 or more individual room units	30 784	24 302	1 214	3 164	832	1 272	50 771	31 245	3 098	9 193	3 485	3 750
Vehicles available	**62 859**	**48 973**	**3 129**	**6 485**	**2 289**	**1 983**	**143 791**	**91 428**	**13 134**	**23 140**	**10 017**	**6 072**
1	30 942	22 286	1 364	3 941	1 616	1 735	95 440	56 960	7 182	17 605	8 072	5 621
2 or more	31 917	26 687	1 765	2 544	673	248	48 351	34 468	5 952	5 535	1 945	451
House heating fuel	**70 832**	**52 053**	**3 555**	**8 485**	**2 839**	**3 900**	**197 969**	**104 325**	**16 096**	**48 547**	**14 563**	**14 438**
Utility gas	46 848	34 257	2 215	5 759	2 010	2 607	132 524	69 268	11 563	31 240	10 410	10 043
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 215	1 587	114	258	66	190	5 739	3 149	405	1 565	264	356
Electricity	5 886	3 993	353	875	256	409	23 326	13 091	1 881	5 167	1 558	1 629
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 133	11 773	830	1 493	419	618	35 108	18 216	2 133	10 251	2 210	2 298
Other	750	443	43	100	88	76	1 272	601	114	324	121	112
Family householder	**64 022**	**53 150**	**2 764**	**8 108**	–	–	**164 717**	**108 440**	**9 593**	**46 684**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	39 049	34 024	970	4 055	–	–	118 352	77 249	4 185	36 918	–	–
With own children under 6 years	16 362	15 181	260	921	–	–	73 977	53 415	2 368	18 194	–	–
No telephone	**4 575**	**2 820**	**338**	**661**	**484**	**272**	**48 328**	**22 038**	**5 278**	**12 662**	**5 610**	**2 740**
No complete kitchen facilities	**1 422**	**806**	**112**	**250**	**188**	**66**	**6 109**	**2 614**	**516**	**1 542**	**977**	**460**
Lacking public sewer	**7 372**	**5 321**	**315**	**945**	**367**	**424**	**14 811**	**8 563**	**1 202**	**3 147**	**1 042**	**857**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**8 683**	**4 505**	**420**	**2 098**	**430**	**1 230**	**60 704**	**20 276**	**3 531**	**27 504**	**3 353**	**6 040**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	8.5	11.6	24.3	14.8	30.9	29.6	18.7	21.2	55.3	22.0	40.3

Table A—30. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**72 295**	**53 150**	**3 618**	**8 648**	**2 901**	**3 978**	**205 013**	**108 440**	**16 647**	**49 703**	**15 217**	**15 006**
15 to 19 years	196	67	40	23	45	21	4 221	1 625	732	1 304	328	232
20 to 24 years	1 960	1 340	217	202	138	63	32 402	16 886	4 021	7 297	2 488	1 710
25 to 29 years	5 359	4 161	372	399	345	82	40 302	23 389	3 605	8 901	2 674	1 733
30 to 34 years	7 734	6 206	401	784	243	100	31 583	18 009	2 189	8 299	2 121	965
35 to 39 years	8 342	6 725	361	898	305	53	22 102	12 093	1 376	6 575	1 411	647
40 to 44 years	8 522	6 692	388	1 000	257	185	17 326	9 122	1 372	4 937	1 198	697
45 to 49 years	9 434	7 369	468	1 151	191	255	14 110	7 717	871	3 701	976	845
50 to 54 years	9 043	6 863	381	1 222	237	340	12 013	5 983	691	3 006	1 079	1 254
55 to 59 years	7 231	5 372	282	840	276	461	9 521	4 751	688	2 050	736	1 296
60 to 64 years	5 153	3 559	212	707	189	486	6 710	3 188	302	1 185	588	1 447
65 to 69 years	3 500	2 019	176	500	189	616	5 515	2 388	220	911	546	1 450
70 to 74 years	2 766	1 486	146	396	174	564	3 983	1 657	204	700	427	995
75 years and over	3 055	1 291	174	526	312	752	5 225	1 632	376	837	645	1 735
Median	47.1	45.9	45.3	49.4	48.1	64.4	34.0	33.4	30.0	34.4	35.0	52.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**72 295**	**53 150**	**3 618**	**8 648**	**2 901**	**3 978**	**205 013**	**108 440**	**16 647**	**49 703**	**15 217**	**15 006**
Single	4 089	–	1 327	1 118	1 087	557	34 483	–	8 852	13 400	7 223	5 008
Now married, except separated	54 113	53 150	387	381	138	57	114 160	108 440	2 149	2 120	1 043	408
Separated	2 125	–	334	1 226	310	255	18 821	–	1 729	13 398	2 060	1 634
Widowed	6 731	–	663	3 229	504	2 335	12 190	–	890	5 756	1 124	4 420
Divorced	5 237	–	907	2 694	862	774	25 359	–	3 027	15 029	3 767	3 536
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**70 139**	**51 743**	**3 361**	**8 423**	**2 718**	**3 894**	**168 390**	**89 929**	**11 894**	**41 102**	**12 401**	**13 064**
Median	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	11.2	8.7	10.2	10.2	10.8	9.9	12.0	9.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 858**	**10 930**	**939**	**160**	**758**	**71**	**21 366**	**14 666**	**2 490**	**554**	**3 437**	**219**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	20.6	26.0	1.9	26.3	1.8	10.6	13.9	15.1	1.1	22.8	1.5
May 1975 or later only	340	280	29	6	25	–	2 320	1 593	292	137	283	15
Vietnam era	2 947	2 440	290	11	201	5	9 678	6 753	1 201	132	1 547	45
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 593	1 381	112	11	84	5	2 079	1 444	235	57	337	6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	175	144	11	–	18	2	195	114	34	–	47	–
Korean conflict	2 304	2 037	145	6	91	25	2 300	1 622	212	9	444	13
Korean conflict and World War II	232	182	39	–	11	–	237	139	11	8	79	–
World War II	4 564	3 946	263	39	288	28	3 453	2 455	418	13	523	44
World War I	47	42	–	–	5	–	117	61	–	–	49	7
Other	656	478	50	87	35	6	987	485	87	198	128	89
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**59 304**	**42 131**	**2 672**	**8 484**	**2 123**	**3 894**	**180 197**	**90 714**	**14 013**	**49 070**	**11 647**	**14 753**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**72 273**	**53 138**	**3 618**	**8 644**	**2 901**	**3 972**	**204 939**	**108 402**	**16 639**	**49 675**	**15 217**	**15 006**
Labor force	57 330	45 494	2 892	5 229	2 048	1 667	152 914	94 570	14 375	23 895	11 887	8 187
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.3	85.6	79.9	60.5	70.6	42.0	74.6	87.2	86.4	48.1	78.1	54.6
Armed Forces	111	77	7	–	20	7	3 376	3 022	136	51	133	34
Civilian labor force	57 219	45 417	2 885	5 229	2 028	1 660	149 538	91 548	14 239	23 844	11 754	8 153
Employed	54 333	43 219	2 754	4 853	1 938	1 569	136 407	84 171	12 896	20 972	10 827	7 541
Unemployed	2 886	2 198	131	376	90	91	13 131	7 377	1 343	2 872	927	612
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.8	4.5	7.2	4.4	5.5	8.8	8.1	9.4	12.0	7.9	7.5
Not in labor force	14 943	7 644	726	3 415	853	2 305	52 025	13 832	2 264	25 780	3 330	6 819
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 333**	**43 219**	**2 754**	**4 853**	**1 938**	**1 569**	**136 407**	**84 171**	**12 896**	**20 972**	**10 827**	**7 541**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 458	4 586	459	739	366	308	13 686	6 671	1 532	2 515	1 639	1 329
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 831	2 935	269	343	172	112	6 656	3 770	759	852	710	565
Professional specialty occupations	2 627	1 651	190	396	194	196	7 030	2 901	773	1 663	929	764
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 070	6 333	486	1 418	331	502	24 220	11 012	1 748	6 699	1 851	2 910
Technicians and related support occupations	939	676	47	110	51	55	2 481	1 378	250	369	283	201
Sales occupations	3 003	2 312	188	261	142	100	6 675	3 580	577	1 302	618	598
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 128	3 345	251	1 047	138	347	15 064	6 054	921	5 028	950	2 111
Service occupations	7 747	5 627	384	1 118	190	428	20 696	10 583	1 902	4 925	1 630	1 656
Private household occupations	184	52	–	73	–	59	890	63	35	542	–	250
Protective service occupations	1 056	921	84	20	26	5	1 785	1 191	216	83	248	47
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 507	4 654	300	1 025	164	364	18 021	9 329	1 651	4 300	1 382	1 359
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 199	1 023	67	36	73	–	4 744	3 548	641	144	358	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 643	9 392	603	198	357	93	23 201	17 597	2 290	904	2 127	283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 216	16 258	755	1 344	621	238	49 860	34 760	4 783	5 785	3 222	1 310
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11 267	9 350	396	1 084	234	203	28 161	18 901	2 246	4 489	1 481	1 044
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 820	3 414	191	44	166	5	8 588	6 665	913	208	743	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 129	3 494	168	216	221	30	13 111	9 194	1 624	1 088	998	207
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**52 821**	**42 120**	**2 657**	**4 661**	**1 861**	**1 522**	**134 690**	**84 232**	**12 670**	**19 973**	**10 571**	**7 244**
Private vehicle	41 722	34 402	1 978	2 907	1 418	1 017	101 194	67 462	9 397	12 198	7 576	4 561
Drive alone: Car	27 098	22 236	1 205	1 836	966	855	64 294	42 440	5 376	7 898	5 220	3 360
Truck or van	4 694	4 150	247	69	219	9	8 468	6 485	821	174	896	92
Carpool: Car	8 306	6 645	377	967	164	153	24 118	15 496	2 573	3 867	1 124	1 058
Truck or van	1 624	1 371	149	35	69	–	4 314	3 041	627	259	336	51
Public transportation	7 819	5 450	449	1 360	234	326	21 163	10 444	1 914	5 636	1 394	1 775
Bus or streetcar	2 739	1 625	187	606	129	192	12 642	5 243	1 346	3 988	930	1 135
Subway or elevated train	4 646	3 516	246	677	105	102	7 629	4 701	526	1 438	411	553
Railroad	340	253	16	46	–	25	589	350	27	118	47	47
Taxicab	94	56	–	31	–	7	303	150	15	92	6	40
Bicycle	111	77	17	–	17	–	717	422	95	15	145	40
Motorcycle	65	54	–	–	11	–	624	351	130	11	121	11
Walked only	2 326	1 635	141	312	128	110	9 160	4 568	907	1 846	1 099	740
Other means	279	199	7	32	11	30	1 100	644	130	175	111	40
Worked at home	499	303	65	50	42	39	732	341	97	92	125	77
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	8 055	3 444	262	1 269	838	2 242	37 422	7 865	1 250	18 241	3 169	6 897
1 worker	23 260	14 921	1 177	3 363	2 063	1 736	81 796	38 418	4 657	18 564	12 048	8 109
2 workers	25 737	22 001	1 353	2 383	–	–	66 975	49 635	7 857	9 483	–	–
3 or more workers	15 243	12 784	826	1 633	–	–	18 820	12 522	2 883	3 415	–	–

Table A—31. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**46 287**	**33 197**	**2 721**	**5 413**	**2 282**	**2 674**	**276 038**	**134 959**	**24 168**	**69 282**	**24 746**	**22 883**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 196	816	119	98	89	74	4 641	2 474	484	862	481	340
1975 to 1978	2 707	1 960	119	268	185	175	12 027	6 434	1 155	2 741	946	751
1970 to 1974	4 110	2 783	253	489	300	285	20 911	11 251	2 017	4 658	1 412	1 573
1960 to 1969	6 016	4 338	274	801	271	332	44 121	22 919	4 144	10 132	3 603	3 323
1950 to 1959	6 516	4 618	519	794	228	357	47 031	24 268	3 949	11 089	3 918	3 807
1940 to 1949	7 075	5 166	417	847	280	365	49 473	23 274	4 113	13 396	4 573	4 117
1939 or earlier	18 667	13 516	1 020	2 116	929	1 086	97 834	44 339	8 306	26 404	9 813	8 972
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 932	5 569	674	751	575	363	124 911	58 220	13 623	31 947	12 263	8 858
1975 to 1978	13 819	10 517	750	1 282	721	549	101 983	52 677	7 441	25 835	8 134	7 896
1970 to 1974	9 724	7 494	440	1 023	338	429	30 524	15 636	1 759	7 498	2 465	3 166
1960 to 1969	8 767	6 237	486	1 345	230	469	13 496	6 274	896	2 977	1 307	2 042
1959 or earlier	6 045	3 380	371	1 012	418	864	5 124	2 152	449	1 025	577	921
ROOMS												
1 room	451	235	36	55	79	46	10 930	3 939	975	1 432	3 253	1 331
2 rooms	1 675	1 086	90	192	205	102	28 277	12 586	3 067	4 813	4 686	3 125
3 rooms	4 870	3 046	411	554	440	419	67 126	28 656	6 730	12 712	8 991	10 037
4 rooms	10 425	6 923	651	1 250	637	964	95 129	48 407	8 063	26 729	5 700	6 230
5 rooms	12 691	9 500	603	1 373	518	697	49 421	26 937	3 338	15 884	1 612	1 650
6 rooms	9 982	7 626	557	1 256	235	308	20 420	11 710	1 467	6 424	361	458
7 or more rooms	6 193	4 781	373	733	168	138	4 735	2 724	528	1 288	143	52
Median	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.0	3.2
BEDROOMS												
None	649	375	44	61	106	63	14 286	5 317	1 341	2 088	3 724	1 816
1	6 175	3 748	390	724	699	614	96 459	40 793	8 869	17 041	14 942	14 814
2	16 730	11 263	1 012	2 042	934	1 479	117 969	62 789	10 647	33 531	5 347	5 655
3	17 339	13 573	902	1 957	456	451	40 886	22 584	2 882	14 247	651	522
4	4 365	3 444	267	520	67	67	5 603	3 062	356	2 053	64	68
5 or more	1 029	794	106	109	20	–	835	414	73	322	18	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 956	–	–	–	2 282	2 674	47 629	–	–	–	24 746	22 883
2 persons	8 354	5 390	1 214	1 750	–	–	61 005	27 405	11 276	22 324	–	–
3 persons	8 505	6 400	565	1 540	–	–	60 519	34 115	5 936	20 468	–	–
4 persons	9 669	8 323	368	978	–	–	48 617	32 746	3 276	12 595	–	–
5 persons	6 287	5 574	219	494	–	–	28 392	19 391	1 960	7 041	–	–
6 or more persons	8 516	7 510	355	651	–	–	29 876	21 302	1 720	6 854	–	–
Median	3.64	4.08	2.76	3.12	1.00	1.00	2.99	3.68	2.64	3.10	1.00	1.00
Total persons	200 535	163 046	10 408	21 502	2 604	2 975	868 100	518 551	73 244	228 972	25 044	22 289
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**43 454**	**31 261**	**2 566**	**4 997**	**2 130**	**2 500**	**264 780**	**129 500**	**23 288**	**66 631**	**23 232**	**22 129**
0.50 or less	14 569	6 873	1 083	2 052	2 076	2 485	77 793	15 551	5 852	14 761	20 708	20 921
0.51 to 1.00	20 358	16 963	1 090	2 236	54	15	126 376	71 749	12 110	38 785	2 524	1 208
1.01 to 1.50	5 472	4 824	236	412	–	–	34 135	23 376	2 594	8 165	–	–
1.51 or more	3 055	2 601	157	297	–	–	26 476	18 824	2 732	4 920	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 833**	**1 936**	**155**	**416**	**152**	**174**	**11 258**	**5 459**	**880**	**2 651**	**1 514**	**754**
0.50 or less	661	270	32	89	127	143	2 393	449	98	430	785	631
0.51 to 1.00	1 252	897	80	219	25	31	5 091	2 384	462	1 393	729	123
1.01 to 1.50	491	416	26	49	–	–	1 567	1 067	117	383	–	–
1.51 or more	429	353	17	59	–	–	2 207	1 559	203	445	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	4 682	1 837	174	1 004	463	1 204	65 824	15 084	3 368	27 421	7 944	12 007
$5,000 to $9,999	6 119	3 651	290	1 177	364	637	67 977	29 583	4 679	20 608	7 040	6 067
$10,000 to $12,499	3 911	2 665	226	554	234	232	32 220	18 049	2 732	6 204	3 098	2 137
$12,500 to $14,999	3 465	2 529	174	426	159	177	23 719	14 702	2 184	3 961	1 830	1 042
$15,000 to $19,999	7 954	6 022	447	859	394	232	38 906	25 137	4 369	5 620	2 731	1 049
$20,000 to $24,999	6 574	5 210	385	585	274	120	22 978	15 761	2 954	2 708	1 193	362
$25,000 to $34,999	8 136	6 720	585	555	226	50	17 628	12 309	2 534	2 030	611	144
$35,000 to $49,999	4 056	3 432	315	197	106	6	5 323	3 421	1 079	574	195	54
$50,000 or more	1 390	1 131	125	56	62	16	1 463	913	269	156	104	21
Median	$18 083	$19 909	$20 513	$12 371	$13 758	$5 945	$10 327	$13 310	$13 994	$6 444	$8 077	$4 798
Mean	$20 202	$21 971	$22 920	$14 589	$18 533	$8 248	$12 132	$14 797	$15 772	$8 532	$9 406	$6 418
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**45 222**	**32 444**	**2 668**	**5 306**	**2 212**	**2 592**	**265 391**	**129 216**	**23 309**	**67 212**	**23 709**	**21 945**
Steam or hot water system	13 572	10 324	671	1 469	534	574	81 227	38 517	5 990	23 079	7 017	6 624
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 634	8 835	768	1 385	876	770	58 385	28 582	5 473	14 029	5 458	4 843
Other built-in electric units	2 516	1 796	162	302	107	149	21 008	10 246	2 002	5 007	1 882	1 871
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 640	2 536	272	438	109	285	32 760	16 062	3 303	7 724	2 750	2 921
Other means	12 860	8 953	795	1 712	586	814	72 011	35 809	6 541	17 373	6 602	5 686
Air conditioning	**23 537**	**17 560**	**1 229**	**2 439**	**967**	**1 342**	**85 796**	**47 076**	**7 009**	**16 526**	**7 654**	**7 531**
Central system	7 435	5 212	426	737	507	553	28 144	14 750	2 716	5 907	2 567	2 204
1 or more individual room units	16 102	12 348	803	1 702	460	789	57 652	32 326	4 293	10 619	5 087	5 327
Vehicles available	**40 735**	**30 868**	**2 451**	**4 086**	**1 849**	**1 481**	**183 821**	**110 415**	**18 463**	**30 211**	**15 644**	**9 088**
1	17 874	12 071	1 003	2 376	1 147	1 277	125 502	70 804	10 433	23 154	12 751	8 360
2 or more	22 861	18 797	1 448	1 710	702	204	58 319	39 611	8 030	7 057	2 893	728
House heating fuel	**45 222**	**32 444**	**2 668**	**5 306**	**2 212**	**2 592**	**265 391**	**129 216**	**23 309**	**67 212**	**23 709**	**21 945**
Utility gas	28 798	20 689	1 734	3 279	1 474	1 622	173 682	86 445	15 837	41 480	15 835	14 085
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 011	1 427	90	271	97	126	6 523	3 017	485	2 005	564	452
Electricity	5 881	4 004	384	748	342	403	39 572	19 745	3 751	8 927	3 636	3 513
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 857	5 952	397	929	221	358	44 211	19 341	3 168	14 381	3 529	3 792
Other	675	372	63	79	78	83	1 403	668	68	419	145	103
Family householder	**40 240**	**33 197**	**2 021**	**5 022**	**–**	**–**	**214 175**	**134 959**	**14 465**	**64 751**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	24 751	21 563	702	2 486	–	–	154 656	96 361	6 269	52 026	–	–
With own children under 6 years	10 599	9 616	227	756	–	–	100 054	69 303	3 786	26 965	–	–
No telephone	**3 167**	**1 763**	**341**	**492**	**349**	**222**	**71 609**	**29 980**	**7 896**	**19 663**	**9 752**	**4 318**
No complete kitchen facilities	**1 213**	**683**	**77**	**220**	**122**	**111**	**9 163**	**4 008**	**682**	**2 038**	**1 790**	**645**
Lacking public sewer	**5 369**	**3 926**	**306**	**593**	**260**	**284**	**14 837**	**7 904**	**1 117**	**3 694**	**1 288**	**834**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**6 267**	**3 364**	**319**	**1 414**	**350**	**820**	**85 710**	**26 973**	**5 499**	**38 609**	**5 890**	**8 739**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	10.1	11.7	26.1	15.3	30.7	31.1	20.0	22.8	55.7	23.8	38.2

Table A—31. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**46 287**	**33 197**	**2 721**	**5 413**	**2 282**	**2 674**	**276 038**	**134 959**	**24 168**	**69 282**	**24 746**	**22 883**
15 to 19 years	144	45	47	30	6	16	6 911	2 512	1 112	2 180	606	501
20 to 24 years	1 487	909	270	168	105	35	47 789	22 914	6 568	11 268	4 280	2 759
25 to 29 years	4 090	3 030	311	382	288	79	57 149	31 556	5 295	13 069	4 561	2 668
30 to 34 years	5 616	4 207	368	479	383	179	43 949	23 250	3 026	12 258	3 509	1 906
35 to 39 years	5 153	3 982	238	612	250	71	27 981	14 785	2 002	8 324	2 022	848
40 to 44 years	5 334	4 238	261	543	179	113	20 950	10 117	1 580	6 475	1 679	1 099
45 to 49 years	5 764	4 399	272	733	195	165	16 576	7 697	1 262	4 733	1 643	1 241
50 to 54 years	5 230	3 933	284	615	188	210	15 194	6 786	1 191	3 778	1 591	1 848
55 to 59 years	4 615	3 236	230	634	169	346	12 566	5 408	824	2 906	1 444	1 984
60 to 64 years	2 893	1 968	141	362	101	321	8 766	3 757	489	1 545	967	2 008
65 to 69 years	2 259	1 319	139	352	113	336	7 243	2 722	283	1 380	742	2 116
70 to 74 years	1 700	1 049	83	164	103	301	5 285	1 678	272	634	858	1 843
75 years and over	2 002	882	77	339	202	502	5 679	1 777	264	732	844	2 062
Median	46.1	45.2	42.4	48.4	43.0	61.9	33.0	32.3	29.2	33.3	34.2	51.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**46 287**	**33 197**	**2 721**	**5 413**	**2 282**	**2 674**	**276 038**	**134 959**	**24 168**	**69 282**	**24 746**	**22 883**
Single	3 056	–	1 052	709	883	412	54 675	–	13 312	20 379	12 668	8 316
Now married, except separated	33 994	33 197	233	339	125	100	143 684	134 959	3 108	3 253	1 716	648
Separated	1 473	–	300	786	222	165	27 833	–	2 576	19 436	3 207	2 614
Widowed	3 906	–	407	1 834	301	1 364	15 638	–	926	7 018	1 343	6 351
Divorced	3 858	–	729	1 745	751	633	34 208	–	4 246	19 196	5 812	4 954
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**44 656**	**32 243**	**2 404**	**5 215**	**2 171**	**2 623**	**221 338**	**109 533**	**16 488**	**55 834**	**19 860**	**19 623**
Median	9.9	9.7	11.6	9.5	12.5	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.2	9.6	11.6	9.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**9 007**	**7 343**	**739**	**127**	**734**	**64**	**26 043**	**16 563**	**3 358**	**567**	**5 266**	**289**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.6	22.2	27.2	2.4	32.5	2.4	9.6	12.6	14.0	0.8	21.5	1.3
May 1975 or later only	155	124	18	–	13	–	3 149	2 126	400	116	433	74
Vietnam era	2 580	2 072	186	12	304	6	12 004	7 951	1 677	223	2 112	41
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 047	885	80	6	61	15	2 072	1 429	242	36	365	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	121	94	11	–	–	16	220	113	34	–	73	–
Korean conflict	1 546	1 312	128	12	92	2	2 581	1 481	429	39	632	–
Korean conflict and World War II	146	132	6	–	8	–	252	130	17	–	105	–
World War II	2 998	2 440	304	28	211	15	4 550	2 574	460	33	1 449	34
World War I	63	49	–	–	14	–	132	58	13	–	61	–
Other	351	235	6	69	31	10	1 083	701	86	120	36	140
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**37 055**	**25 680**	**1 973**	**5 269**	**1 523**	**2 610**	**245 618**	**114 681**	**20 566**	**68 571**	**19 270**	**22 530**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**46 284**	**33 197**	**2 721**	**5 410**	**2 282**	**2 674**	**275 911**	**134 891**	**24 154**	**69 253**	**24 736**	**22 877**
Labor force	36 446	28 097	2 196	3 135	1 731	1 287	203 281	117 285	20 871	33 200	19 276	12 649
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.7	84.6	80.7	57.9	75.9	48.1	73.7	86.9	86.4	47.9	77.9	55.3
Armed Forces	222	174	9	14	25	–	4 250	3 647	230	115	200	58
Civilian labor force	36 224	27 923	2 187	3 121	1 706	1 287	199 031	113 638	20 641	33 085	19 076	12 591
Employed	34 400	26 626	2 047	2 870	1 608	1 249	180 804	104 512	18 621	28 599	17 370	11 702
Unemployed	1 824	1 297	140	251	98	38	18 227	9 126	2 020	4 486	1 706	889
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.6	6.4	8.0	5.7	3.0	9.2	8.0	9.8	13.6	8.9	7.1
Not in labor force	9 838	5 100	525	2 275	551	1 387	72 630	17 606	3 283	36 053	5 460	10 228
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 400**	**26 626**	**2 047**	**2 870**	**1 608**	**1 249**	**180 804**	**104 512**	**18 621**	**28 599**	**17 370**	**11 702**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 724	3 161	394	379	444	346	17 700	8 355	1 493	2 943	2 627	2 282
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 652	2 012	195	122	188	135	8 443	4 704	643	1 170	1 139	787
Professional specialty occupations	2 072	1 149	199	257	256	211	9 257	3 651	850	1 773	1 488	1 495
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 781	3 530	373	1 044	304	530	32 669	12 986	2 684	9 564	2 979	4 456
Technicians and related support occupations	730	485	47	91	71	36	3 249	1 367	438	558	488	398
Sales occupations	1 890	1 242	161	260	99	128	8 419	4 080	991	1 605	1 028	715
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 161	1 803	165	693	134	366	21 001	7 539	1 255	7 401	1 463	3 343
Service occupations	4 529	3 423	230	579	117	180	27 429	13 499	2 950	6 480	2 283	2 217
Private household occupations	97	13	–	71	–	13	1 417	117	–	943	23	334
Protective service occupations	599	524	25	29	16	5	1 943	1 246	242	113	310	32
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 833	2 886	205	479	101	162	24 069	12 136	2 708	5 424	1 950	1 851
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 234	1 018	108	39	64	5	6 953	5 040	974	235	659	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 934	6 042	387	125	359	21	29 638	21 330	3 459	1 348	3 149	352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 198	9 452	555	704	320	167	66 415	43 302	7 061	8 029	5 673	2 350
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 244	5 133	271	574	131	135	39 460	24 541	3 948	6 306	2 798	1 867
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 293	2 058	139	16	73	7	10 765	8 092	1 152	267	1 182	72
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 661	2 261	145	114	116	25	16 190	10 669	1 961	1 456	1 693	411
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**33 583**	**26 011**	**1 998**	**2 796**	**1 586**	**1 192**	**178 604**	**104 763**	**18 273**	**27 329**	**16 883**	**11 356**
Private vehicle	27 592	21 887	1 599	2 003	1 267	836	132 445	83 855	13 522	16 747	11 504	6 817
Drive alone: Car	16 994	12 899	1 039	1 450	926	680	84 890	52 972	7 829	10 852	7 967	5 270
Truck or van	4 273	3 833	212	18	203	7	10 242	7 647	1 045	297	1 152	101
Carpool: Car	5 051	3 979	295	507	125	145	32 272	19 784	3 870	5 309	1 929	1 380
Truck or van	1 274	1 176	53	28	13	4	5 041	3 452	778	289	456	66
Public transportation	3 858	2 610	290	572	155	231	27 920	12 347	2 581	7 268	2 654	3 070
Bus or streetcar	1 555	952	118	291	53	141	17 201	6 527	1 816	5 185	1 666	2 007
Subway or elevated train	2 098	1 488	160	266	102	82	9 490	5 251	641	1 833	913	852
Railroad	138	112	7	11	–	8	759	437	77	118	61	66
Taxicab	67	58	5	4	–	–	470	132	47	132	14	145
Bicycle	62	44	9	–	9	–	1 224	665	236	68	167	88
Motorcycle	104	92	12	–	–	–	852	472	200	–	174	6
Walked only	1 453	1 051	67	134	112	89	13 666	6 028	1 511	2 897	2 010	1 220
Other means	217	134	11	38	26	8	1 731	1 043	149	192	246	101
Worked at home	297	193	10	49	17	28	766	353	74	157	128	54
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	4 975	2 081	155	850	520	1 369	54 460	10 166	1 978	26 777	5 406	10 133
1 worker	15 618	9 647	772	2 132	1 762	1 305	113 024	49 442	6 241	25 251	19 340	12 750
2 workers	16 950	14 082	1 264	1 604	–	–	85 918	61 349	11 508	13 061	–	–
3 or more workers	8 744	7 387	530	827	–	–	22 636	14 002	4 441	4 193	–	–

Table A—32. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**28 949**	**20 821**	**1 498**	**3 468**	**1 408**	**1 754**	**276 260**	**126 321**	**25 880**	**69 367**	**29 659**	**25 033**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 043	721	46	110	55	111	4 664	2 163	526	1 024	545	406
1975 to 1978	2 404	1 698	128	336	128	114	12 937	6 301	1 472	2 788	1 407	969
1970 to 1974	3 568	2 603	151	389	173	252	24 028	12 281	2 236	5 263	2 230	2 018
1960 to 1969	4 611	3 462	215	450	221	263	48 262	23 989	4 892	10 538	4 484	4 359
1950 to 1959	5 316	4 003	256	621	219	217	49 237	23 775	4 727	11 530	4 868	4 337
1940 to 1949	3 963	2 888	187	512	171	205	45 351	20 380	4 103	12 085	4 547	4 236
1939 or earlier	8 044	5 446	515	1 050	441	592	91 781	37 432	7 924	26 139	11 578	8 708
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 955	3 434	334	522	384	281	122 372	53 123	14 607	30 245	14 769	9 628
1975 to 1978	7 780	5 928	356	773	390	333	101 444	48 664	7 933	26 539	9 445	8 863
1970 to 1974	6 237	4 713	277	749	198	300	32 769	16 002	1 979	8 084	3 254	3 450
1960 to 1969	5 517	4 096	306	665	191	259	14 574	6 414	992	3 334	1 567	2 267
1959 or earlier	4 460	2 650	225	759	245	581	5 101	2 118	369	1 165	624	825
ROOMS												
1 room	373	175	28	26	82	62	17 386	5 466	1 945	2 010	5 406	2 559
2 rooms	1 245	784	73	121	124	143	35 404	14 669	4 072	5 549	6 910	4 204
3 rooms	3 519	2 337	217	392	250	323	69 301	29 736	7 141	12 720	9 873	9 831
4 rooms	5 941	3 988	376	769	365	443	96 995	46 085	8 574	29 827	5 782	6 727
5 rooms	7 575	5 420	392	991	294	478	42 183	21 998	3 041	14 345	1 379	1 420
6 rooms	5 587	4 399	233	563	159	233	11 646	6 503	837	3 800	250	256
7 or more rooms	4 709	3 718	179	606	134	72	3 345	1 864	270	1 116	59	36
Median	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.1
BEDROOMS												
None	572	330	32	50	98	62	22 603	7 438	2 596	2 913	6 345	3 311
1	4 247	2 616	261	410	444	516	105 207	43 622	10 747	17 469	17 811	15 558
2	9 558	6 292	555	1 316	540	855	111 797	56 032	10 318	34 828	4 996	5 623
3	10 122	7 904	455	1 217	275	271	31 403	16 625	1 816	12 005	452	505
4	3 369	2 815	142	340	47	25	4 403	2 249	282	1 814	32	26
5 or more	1 081	864	53	135	4	25	847	355	121	338	23	10
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 162	–	–	–	1 408	1 754	54 692	–	–	–	29 659	25 033
2 persons	4 819	3 035	584	1 200	–	–	63 234	27 713	12 484	23 037	–	–
3 persons	4 589	3 405	324	860	–	–	57 934	32 237	6 112	19 585	–	–
4 persons	5 206	4 486	178	542	–	–	45 681	29 158	3 652	12 871	–	–
5 persons	4 317	3 798	197	322	–	–	26 679	17 722	1 821	7 136	–	–
6 or more persons	6 856	6 097	215	544	–	–	28 040	19 491	1 811	6 738	–	–
Median	3.87	4.39	3.01	3.12	1.00	1.00	2.85	3.61	2.57	3.09	1.00	1.00
Total persons	128 181	105 474	5 727	13 556	1 588	1 836	841 766	478 819	78 279	230 320	30 023	24 325
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**27 128**	**19 501**	**1 435**	**3 151**	**1 356**	**1 685**	**261 295**	**120 364**	**24 525**	**65 794**	**26 643**	**23 969**
0.50 or less	8 702	3 933	564	1 271	1 297	1 637	77 067	12 955	5 534	13 877	23 040	21 661
0.51 to 1.00	11 888	9 800	576	1 405	59	48	119 982	64 078	12 225	37 768	3 603	2 308
1.01 to 1.50	3 820	3 372	154	294	–	–	34 529	22 883	3 149	8 497	–	–
1.51 or more	2 718	2 396	141	181	–	–	29 717	20 448	3 617	5 652	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 821**	**1 320**	**63**	**317**	**52**	**69**	**14 965**	**5 957**	**1 355**	**3 573**	**3 016**	**1 064**
0.50 or less	339	138	23	94	29	55	3 184	435	181	542	1 213	813
0.51 to 1.00	735	545	29	124	23	14	6 744	2 292	573	1 825	1 803	251
1.01 to 1.50	345	304	6	35	–	–	1 788	1 113	115	560	–	–
1.51 or more	402	333	5	64	–	–	3 249	2 117	486	646	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 574	1 641	62	729	361	781	72 740	16 292	3 822	29 596	9 798	13 232
$5,000 to $9,999	4 368	2 642	202	893	259	372	71 210	30 297	5 184	21 161	7 993	6 575
$10,000 to $12,499	2 409	1 682	123	319	118	167	32 769	17 840	2 989	5 654	3 942	2 344
$12,500 to $14,999	2 340	1 649	142	327	133	89	22 683	13 342	2 695	3 593	1 912	1 141
$15,000 to $19,999	4 445	3 433	226	449	148	189	35 617	22 353	4 240	4 510	3 367	1 147
$20,000 to $24,999	3 719	3 046	204	233	141	95	19 999	12 790	2 930	2 269	1 608	402
$25,000 to $34,999	4 643	3 803	316	364	127	33	15 124	9 784	2 678	1 807	706	149
$35,000 to $49,999	2 376	2 001	160	125	68	22	4 682	2 897	966	549	252	18
$50,000 or more	1 075	924	63	29	53	6	1 436	726	376	228	81	25
Median	$16 901	$19 012	$19 894	$10 878	$11 780	$6 171	$9 572	$12 322	$13 377	$5 978	$8 066	$4 765
Mean	$19 684	$21 668	$22 882	$13 543	$15 257	$9 103	$11 449	$14 006	$15 384	$8 025	$9 453	$6 324
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**27 823**	**20 018**	**1 427**	**3 307**	**1 365**	**1 706**	**262 985**	**119 791**	**24 586**	**66 992**	**28 159**	**23 457**
Steam or hot water system	4 466	3 151	244	584	244	243	89 993	37 388	6 746	28 194	9 766	7 899
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 248	6 754	456	966	498	574	54 569	25 659	5 289	12 171	6 439	5 011
Other built-in electric units	2 080	1 357	122	293	112	196	23 904	11 644	2 349	5 227	2 464	2 220
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 740	2 078	84	277	150	151	31 488	14 538	3 838	6 798	3 094	3 220
Other means	9 289	6 678	521	1 187	361	542	63 031	30 562	6 364	14 602	6 396	5 107
Air conditioning	**13 984**	**10 243**	**752**	**1 410**	**652**	**927**	**87 479**	**45 085**	**7 771**	**16 292**	**9 506**	**8 825**
Central system	6 256	4 435	281	683	344	513	32 195	16 511	3 207	5 972	3 650	2 855
1 or more individual room units	7 728	5 808	471	727	308	414	55 284	28 574	4 564	10 320	5 856	5 970
Vehicles available	**25 956**	**19 746**	**1 391**	**2 716**	**1 098**	**1 005**	**171 463**	**99 398**	**18 316**	**26 469**	**17 384**	**9 896**
1	9 002	5 470	449	1 437	746	900	119 979	64 978	10 812	20 268	14 640	9 281
2 or more	16 954	14 276	942	1 279	352	105	51 484	34 420	7 504	6 201	2 744	615
House heating fuel	**27 823**	**20 018**	**1 427**	**3 307**	**1 365**	**1 706**	**262 985**	**119 791**	**24 586**	**66 992**	**28 159**	**23 457**
Utility gas	17 842	12 913	902	2 071	856	1 100	158 767	73 922	16 202	37 471	17 024	14 148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 966	1 524	129	166	88	59	6 826	3 181	659	1 809	638	539
Electricity	5 082	3 457	234	698	283	410	45 355	22 085	4 523	9 632	4 913	4 202
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 326	1 673	108	304	107	134	49 961	19 746	2 993	17 464	5 367	4 391
Other	607	451	54	68	31	3	2 076	857	209	616	217	177
Family householder	**25 240**	**20 821**	**1 136**	**3 283**	**–**	**–**	**205 747**	**126 321**	**14 496**	**64 930**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	16 474	14 317	455	1 702	–	–	144 994	87 338	5 769	51 887	–	–
With own children under 6 years	6 758	6 243	84	431	–	–	93 706	62 787	3 382	27 537	–	–
No telephone	**2 507**	**1 617**	**183**	**307**	**281**	**119**	**78 070**	**30 034**	**8 970**	**22 037**	**12 020**	**5 009**
No complete kitchen facilities	**1 048**	**694**	**69**	**153**	**84**	**48**	**11 527**	**4 157**	**1 095**	**2 422**	**2 902**	**951**
Lacking public sewer	**437**	**305**	**15**	**79**	**8**	**30**	**2 362**	**950**	**218**	**471**	**549**	**174**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**5 058**	**2 982**	**149**	**1 082**	**266**	**579**	**91 849**	**27 827**	**6 188**	**40 880**	**7 282**	**9 672**
Percent below poverty level	17.5	14.3	9.9	31.2	18.9	33.0	33.2	22.0	23.9	58.9	24.6	38.6

Table A—32. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 949**	**20 821**	**1 498**	**3 468**	**1 408**	**1 754**	**276 260**	**126 321**	**25 880**	**69 367**	**29 659**	**25 033**
15 to 19 years	107	37	35	21	5	9	7 762	2 602	1 473	2 320	715	652
20 to 24 years	919	560	108	87	120	44	47 746	21 411	7 058	11 572	4 776	2 929
25 to 29 years	2 483	1 783	152	235	171	142	55 305	28 757	5 351	13 041	5 409	2 747
30 to 34 years	3 502	2 761	124	325	189	103	42 028	20 825	3 233	11 939	4 021	2 010
35 to 39 years	3 318	2 541	157	402	135	83	28 420	13 901	2 256	8 364	2 662	1 237
40 to 44 years	3 450	2 685	164	435	109	57	21 537	9 603	1 824	6 526	2 216	1 368
45 to 49 years	3 675	2 857	203	388	130	97	17 636	7 549	1 359	4 961	2 215	1 552
50 to 54 years	2 926	2 218	160	267	115	166	15 561	6 503	1 069	3 949	1 918	2 122
55 to 59 years	2 660	1 959	128	375	64	134	12 093	4 929	822	2 443	1 757	2 142
60 to 64 years	1 673	1 182	73	245	78	95	8 988	3 345	535	1 552	1 374	2 182
65 to 69 years	1 656	975	68	221	101	291	7 775	3 042	343	1 229	1 020	2 141
70 to 74 years	1 238	687	53	183	85	230	5 165	1 873	297	707	663	1 625
75 years and over	1 342	576	73	284	106	303	6 244	1 981	260	764	913	2 326
Median	45.9	45.1	45.2	48.0	43.9	62.2	33.2	32.5	29.1	33.2	34.9	50.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 949**	**20 821**	**1 498**	**3 468**	**1 408**	**1 754**	**276 260**	**126 321**	**25 880**	**69 367**	**29 659**	**25 033**
Single	1 899	–	524	531	517	327	61 985	–	15 085	22 129	15 360	9 411
Now married, except separated	21 178	20 821	156	106	86	9	135 751	126 321	3 425	3 098	2 193	714
Separated	849	–	136	446	141	126	28 787	–	2 681	19 301	3 836	2 969
Widowed	2 675	–	230	1 368	186	891	14 919	–	1 023	6 353	1 487	6 056
Divorced	2 348	–	452	1 017	478	401	34 818	–	3 666	18 486	6 783	5 883
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 923**	**20 224**	**1 355**	**3 360**	**1 283**	**1 701**	**220 752**	**102 308**	**17 349**	**55 475**	**24 168**	**21 452**
Median	9.5	9.4	10.1	8.8	12.2	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.3	11.9	9.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 099**	**5 302**	**363**	**29**	**399**	**6**	**23 819**	**13 969**	**2 927**	**643**	**5 912**	**368**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	21.1	25.6	24.4	0.8	28.5	0.3	8.8	11.4	11.4	0.9	20.2	1.5
May 1975 or later only	126	85	17	8	16	–	2 856	1 991	338	150	348	29
Vietnam era	1 768	1 530	96	4	138	–	10 608	6 355	1 444	218	2 494	97
February 1955 to July 1964 only	678	611	36	–	31	–	2 133	1 106	263	44	711	9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	156	126	14	–	16	–	246	147	3	–	96	–
Korean conflict	1 112	972	73	5	56	6	2 538	1 494	331	23	666	24
Korean conflict and World War II	102	97	–	–	5	–	294	182	29	–	78	5
World War II	1 866	1 640	105	–	121	–	3 931	2 127	398	33	1 332	41
World War I	29	13	–	–	16	–	86	28	6	–	52	–
Other	262	228	22	12	–	–	1 127	539	115	175	135	163
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**22 750**	**15 441**	**1 123**	**3 439**	**999**	**1 748**	**247 671**	**108 279**	**22 723**	**68 638**	**23 406**	**24 625**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**28 949**	**20 821**	**1 498**	**3 468**	**1 408**	**1 754**	**276 185**	**126 309**	**25 865**	**69 334**	**29 652**	**25 025**
Labor force	22 204	17 319	1 235	1 830	999	821	198 315	107 663	22 077	31 267	23 102	14 206
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.7	83.2	82.4	52.8	71.0	46.8	71.8	85.2	85.4	45.1	77.9	56.8
Armed Forces	100	78	12	–	10	–	4 695	4 061	215	53	334	32
Civilian labor force	22 104	17 241	1 223	1 830	989	821	193 620	103 602	21 862	31 214	22 768	14 174
Employed	20 992	16 389	1 179	1 735	907	782	176 647	95 472	19 968	27 465	20 466	13 276
Unemployed	1 112	852	44	95	82	39	16 973	8 130	1 894	3 749	2 302	898
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.9	3.6	5.2	8.3	4.8	8.8	7.8	8.7	12.0	10.1	6.3
Not in labor force	6 745	3 502	263	1 638	409	933	77 870	18 646	3 788	38 067	6 550	10 819
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 992**	**16 389**	**1 179**	**1 735**	**907**	**782**	**176 647**	**95 472**	**19 968**	**27 465**	**20 466**	**13 276**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 089	2 121	197	332	239	200	17 433	6 879	1 958	2 832	3 346	2 418
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 750	1 194	123	195	131	107	8 375	3 771	953	1 298	1 508	845
Professional specialty occupations	1 339	927	74	137	108	93	9 058	3 108	1 005	1 534	1 838	1 573
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 569	2 417	190	529	127	306	31 821	12 084	2 729	8 533	3 492	4 983
Technicians and related support occupations	376	221	35	53	17	50	3 711	1 520	420	630	703	438
Sales occupations	1 390	1 066	67	118	54	85	8 094	3 723	881	1 500	1 061	929
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 803	1 130	88	358	56	171	20 016	6 841	1 428	6 403	1 728	3 616
Service occupations	2 321	1 637	118	302	131	133	29 479	13 910	3 360	6 276	3 268	2 665
Private household occupations	43	4	–	11	–	28	1 671	116	30	1 066	41	418
Protective service occupations	274	253	15	–	6	–	2 071	1 150	238	128	476	79
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 004	1 380	103	291	125	105	25 737	12 644	3 092	5 082	2 751	2 168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 343	1 117	116	63	39	8	7 561	5 181	1 152	308	858	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 426	3 823	227	164	177	35	27 102	18 589	3 612	1 269	3 195	437
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 244	5 274	331	345	194	100	63 251	38 829	7 157	8 247	6 307	2 711
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 005	2 447	132	278	86	62	38 088	22 266	3 830	6 677	3 125	2 190
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 642	1 497	99	10	36	–	9 681	6 978	1 075	241	1 287	100
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 597	1 330	100	57	72	38	15 482	9 585	2 252	1 329	1 895	421
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**20 556**	**16 054**	**1 159**	**1 681**	**890**	**772**	**174 791**	**96 541**	**19 476**	**25 998**	**19 955**	**12 821**
Private vehicle	17 856	14 234	946	1 395	709	572	123 992	74 752	13 664	14 874	13 181	7 521
Drive alone: Car	9 995	7 448	559	936	572	480	81 708	48 202	8 167	9 762	9 480	6 097
Truck or van	3 537	3 265	174	29	69	–	9 096	6 769	889	195	1 172	71
Carpool: Car	3 125	2 449	136	418	36	86	28 761	16 798	3 992	4 661	2 107	1 203
Truck or van	1 199	1 072	77	12	32	6	4 427	2 983	616	256	422	150
Public transportation	1 301	778	82	207	95	139	31 603	13 119	3 303	7 876	3 693	3 612
Bus or streetcar	635	344	29	130	42	90	20 392	7 576	2 299	5 858	2 208	2 451
Subway or elevated train	562	375	43	71	42	31	10 208	5 147	881	1 787	1 352	1 041
Railroad	64	39	10	–	11	4	646	231	93	140	100	82
Taxicab	40	20	–	6	–	14	357	165	30	91	33	38
Bicycle	25	18	–	2	5	–	1 111	555	204	64	251	37
Motorcycle	114	95	11	–	8	–	755	505	117	–	133	–
Walked only	823	613	60	41	66	43	14 801	6 410	1 808	2 796	2 325	1 462
Other means	105	84	16	–	–	5	1 560	805	272	206	160	117
Worked at home	332	232	44	36	7	13	969	395	108	182	212	72
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	3 726	1 584	117	705	440	863	59 829	10 891	2 385	29 059	6 885	10 609
1 worker	9 625	5 984	433	1 366	968	874	114 469	46 915	6 377	23 979	22 774	14 424
2 workers	9 761	8 292	542	927	–	–	80 168	55 668	12 072	12 428	–	–
3 or more workers	5 837	4 961	406	470	–	–	21 794	12 847	5 046	3 901	–	–

Table A—33. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**20 539**	**14 510**	**1 164**	**2 451**	**1 171**	**1 243**	**265 325**	**109 728**	**28 273**	**57 258**	**40 337**	**29 729**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 063	720	82	66	147	48	6 041	2 515	825	973	1 012	716
1975 to 1978	2 370	1 721	89	228	209	123	16 762	7 239	2 003	3 121	2 879	1 520
1970 to 1974	3 154	2 192	183	389	166	224	32 800	15 091	3 490	6 386	4 210	3 623
1960 to 1969	3 869	2 832	199	388	187	263	57 608	26 636	6 373	11 252	7 356	5 991
1950 to 1959	3 992	3 003	221	503	76	189	43 532	19 283	4 905	8 874	5 898	4 572
1940 to 1949	2 698	1 953	163	290	155	137	37 693	14 662	3 663	9 148	5 898	4 322
1939 or earlier	3 393	2 089	227	587	231	259	70 889	24 302	7 014	17 504	13 084	8 985
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 210	2 663	349	469	423	306	125 312	50 773	16 802	25 365	20 418	11 954
1975 to 1978	6 333	4 715	312	580	407	319	92 795	39 699	8 524	20 513	13 272	10 787
1970 to 1974	4 119	3 187	192	446	149	145	28 852	12 193	1 638	7 297	3 854	3 870
1960 to 1969	3 416	2 493	161	475	91	196	13 893	5 380	986	3 229	1 907	2 391
1959 or earlier	2 461	1 452	150	481	101	277	4 473	1 683	323	854	886	727
ROOMS												
1 room	289	120	19	22	83	45	27 136	7 348	2 909	2 837	9 550	4 492
2 rooms	1 213	787	69	86	152	119	44 390	16 208	5 953	6 076	9 857	6 296
3 rooms	3 053	1 993	205	365	274	216	78 062	30 141	8 683	13 115	14 031	12 092
4 rooms	4 213	2 616	282	584	313	418	75 161	35 226	7 589	21 411	5 469	5 466
5 rooms	5 052	3 654	267	672	180	279	31 060	15 652	2 314	10 762	1 195	1 137
6 rooms	3 458	2 689	204	386	84	95	7 393	4 019	624	2 378	168	204
7 or more rooms	3 261	2 651	118	336	85	71	2 123	1 134	201	679	67	42
Median	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.6	2.8
BEDROOMS												
None	488	263	19	38	113	55	35 266	10 031	4 064	3 857	11 494	5 820
1	3 905	2 280	282	471	443	429	117 722	43 667	13 507	18 017	23 560	18 971
2	6 720	4 429	412	898	439	542	86 887	42 855	9 179	25 502	4 867	4 484
3	6 678	5 370	302	720	133	153	21 568	11 197	1 257	8 343	355	416
4	2 185	1 739	145	247	25	29	3 382	1 756	233	1 316	39	38
5 or more	563	429	4	77	18	35	500	222	33	223	22	–
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 414	–	–	–	1 171	1 243	70 066	–	–	–	40 337	29 729
2 persons	4 161	2 721	547	893	–	–	66 735	29 508	15 446	21 781	–	–
3 persons	3 385	2 593	204	588	–	–	50 985	27 976	6 656	16 353	–	–
4 persons	3 591	3 040	172	379	–	–	36 480	23 769	3 216	9 495	–	–
5 persons	2 944	2 576	115	253	–	–	19 959	13 396	1 617	4 946	–	–
6 or more persons	4 044	3 580	126	338	–	–	21 100	15 079	1 338	4 683	–	–
Median	3.59	4.14	2.67	3.07	1.00	1.00	2.44	3.41	2.42	2.92	1.00	1.00
Total persons	85 095	68 859	4 096	9 517	1 277	1 346	730 774	399 885	79 474	181 818	40 508	29 089
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**19 440**	**13 786**	**1 106**	**2 295**	**1 076**	**1 177**	**249 444**	**104 151**	**26 646**	**54 222**	**36 129**	**28 296**
0.50 or less	6 561	3 107	478	807	1 029	1 140	81 402	11 064	5 275	11 218	29 535	24 310
0.51 to 1.00	8 546	6 821	465	1 176	47	37	109 107	54 004	14 087	30 436	6 594	3 986
1.01 to 1.50	2 571	2 301	97	173	–	–	27 775	18 238	2 933	6 604	–	–
1.51 or more	1 762	1 557	66	139	–	–	31 160	20 845	4 351	5 964	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 099**	**724**	**58**	**156**	**95**	**66**	**15 881**	**5 577**	**1 627**	**3 036**	**4 208**	**1 433**
0.50 or less	290	108	10	55	59	58	3 085	390	167	349	1 252	927
0.51 to 1.00	358	266	11	37	36	8	7 797	2 244	566	1 525	2 956	506
1.01 to 1.50	262	205	24	33	–	–	1 733	1 058	175	500	–	–
1.51 or more	189	145	13	31	–	–	3 266	1 885	719	662	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 230	938	88	443	270	491	69 295	14 618	4 024	22 428	12 960	15 265
$5,000 to $9,999	2 772	1 665	149	491	195	272	67 337	25 922	5 758	16 719	11 272	7 666
$10,000 to $12,499	1 705	1 070	79	309	113	134	31 603	14 862	3 521	5 036	5 059	3 125
$12,500 to $14,999	1 411	963	76	189	63	120	22 058	11 363	2 753	3 626	2 974	1 342
$15,000 to $19,999	3 286	2 439	202	355	157	133	35 316	19 974	4 734	4 844	4 124	1 640
$20,000 to $24,999	3 142	2 497	138	259	197	51	19 555	11 305	3 216	2 398	2 208	428
$25,000 to $34,999	3 229	2 572	252	270	121	14	14 622	8 688	2 940	1 584	1 221	189
$35,000 to $49,999	1 797	1 588	102	72	21	14	4 096	2 307	922	476	352	39
$50,000 or more	967	778	78	63	34	14	1 443	689	405	147	167	35
Median	$18 259	$20 348	$19 732	$12 358	$12 798	$7 065	$9 687	$12 410	$13 257	$6 513	$8 064	$4 886
Mean	$21 207	$23 199	$27 303	$15 483	$14 923	$9 458	$11 463	$13 984	$15 286	$8 615	$9 624	$6 508
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**19 848**	**13 995**	**1 109**	**2 378**	**1 150**	**1 216**	**252 155**	**104 357**	**26 824**	**55 020**	**38 097**	**27 857**
Steam or hot water system	2 196	1 449	127	352	169	99	83 381	30 647	7 063	22 465	13 473	9 733
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 382	6 068	488	794	550	482	65 635	28 112	7 509	12 946	9 873	7 195
Other built-in electric units	1 986	1 307	91	244	140	204	28 866	12 568	3 218	5 283	4 258	3 539
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 046	1 446	119	257	66	158	27 950	12 674	3 627	5 297	3 547	2 805
Other means	5 238	3 725	284	731	225	273	46 323	20 356	5 407	9 029	6 946	4 585
Air conditioning	**11 975**	**8 666**	**658**	**1 254**	**675**	**722**	**106 966**	**48 360**	**11 387**	**18 238**	**16 264**	**12 717**
Central system	6 633	4 776	383	651	415	408	48 579	21 831	5 595	8 553	7 500	5 100
1 or more individual room units	5 342	3 890	275	603	260	314	58 387	26 529	5 792	9 685	8 764	7 617
Vehicles available	**18 709**	**13 878**	**1 072**	**1 999**	**975**	**785**	**165 438**	**86 138**	**20 215**	**24 436**	**23 077**	**11 572**
1	6 348	3 559	328	1 042	738	681	115 001	55 229	11 691	17 989	19 234	10 858
2 or more	12 361	10 319	744	957	237	104	50 437	30 909	8 524	6 447	3 843	714
House heating fuel	**19 848**	**13 995**	**1 109**	**2 378**	**1 150**	**1 216**	**252 155**	**104 357**	**26 824**	**55 020**	**38 097**	**27 857**
Utility gas	11 937	8 615	688	1 452	549	633	135 558	57 765	15 798	27 936	19 981	14 078
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 008	752	38	101	68	49	5 331	2 575	486	1 104	704	462
Electricity	5 319	3 650	261	612	372	424	60 928	26 363	6 817	10 777	9 524	7 447
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 283	797	96	174	127	89	47 852	16 633	3 581	14 487	7 530	5 621
Other	301	181	26	39	34	21	2 486	1 021	142	716	358	249
Family householder	**17 533**	**14 510**	**781**	**2 242**	–	–	**175 080**	**109 728**	**14 012**	**51 340**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	10 996	9 609	244	1 143	–	–	115 938	71 288	5 259	39 391	–	–
With own children under 6 years	4 859	4 435	44	380	–	–	75 915	52 527	3 039	20 349	–	–
No telephone	**1 604**	**877**	**111**	**262**	**248**	**106**	**75 072**	**27 099**	**9 738**	**16 664**	**15 749**	**5 822**
No complete kitchen facilities	**682**	**371**	**35**	**135**	**109**	**32**	**12 842**	**3 887**	**1 091**	**2 107**	**4 372**	**1 385**
Lacking public sewer	**226**	**109**	**16**	**45**	**44**	**12**	**2 635**	**840**	**219**	**521**	**844**	**211**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 923**	**1 529**	**179**	**660**	**215**	**340**	**82 681**	**24 061**	**6 644**	**30 865**	**9 765**	**11 346**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	10.5	15.4	26.9	18.4	27.4	31.2	21.9	23.5	53.9	24.2	38.2

Table A—33. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**20 539**	**14 510**	**1 164**	**2 451**	**1 171**	**1 243**	**265 325**	**109 728**	**28 273**	**57 258**	**40 337**	**29 729**
15 to 19 years	137	19	16	52	45	5	8 002	2 428	1 640	2 171	966	797
20 to 24 years	943	545	140	91	97	70	48 620	20 844	7 774	9 796	6 378	3 828
25 to 29 years	2 050	1 395	178	216	189	72	52 170	24 980	6 100	10 125	7 126	3 839
30 to 34 years	2 661	2 040	116	238	206	61	38 042	17 713	3 781	9 042	5 072	2 434
35 to 39 years	2 420	1 879	101	277	94	69	25 390	10 918	2 370	6 694	3 894	1 514
40 to 44 years	2 190	1 749	109	234	68	30	20 620	8 318	2 156	5 460	3 247	1 439
45 to 49 years	2 031	1 565	83	234	85	64	16 973	6 122	1 464	4 416	3 079	1 892
50 to 54 years	2 414	1 741	116	358	73	126	14 507	5 016	1 058	3 420	2 750	2 263
55 to 59 years	1 692	1 201	70	237	90	94	11 911	4 295	794	2 474	2 216	2 132
60 to 64 years	1 260	839	54	132	90	145	9 058	3 126	431	1 331	1 845	2 325
65 to 69 years	985	579	77	141	34	154	7 771	2 418	336	1 024	1 259	2 734
70 to 74 years	893	494	45	116	61	177	5 736	1 769	191	552	1 167	2 057
75 years and over	863	464	59	125	39	176	6 525	1 781	178	753	1 338	2 475
Median	44.7	43.9	41.4	47.5	37.6	61.1	33.1	31.9	28.9	33.6	35.8	47.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**20 539**	**14 510**	**1 164**	**2 451**	**1 171**	**1 243**	**265 325**	**109 728**	**28 273**	**57 258**	**40 337**	**29 729**
Single	1 747	–	460	447	526	314	69 107	–	16 543	19 027	21 361	12 176
Now married, except separated	14 881	14 510	123	143	77	28	119 371	109 728	3 540	2 718	2 684	701
Separated	506	–	103	222	84	97	26 317	–	2 662	14 717	5 510	3 428
Widowed	1 743	–	226	835	155	527	15 084	–	879	5 417	1 968	6 820
Divorced	1 662	–	252	804	329	277	35 446	–	4 649	15 379	8 814	6 604
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 459**	**13 946**	**1 008**	**2 308**	**1 029**	**1 168**	**208 703**	**86 456**	**18 859**	**45 291**	**32 993**	**25 104**
Median	11.4	11.4	12.3	9.5	12.6	12.1	10.4	10.0	10.7	9.8	12.0	10.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 582**	**3 883**	**313**	**25**	**354**	**7**	**25 673**	**13 130**	**3 261**	**769**	**8 064**	**449**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.5	27.0	27.0	1.0	30.9	0.6	9.8	12.2	11.7	1.3	20.1	1.5
May 1975 or later only	115	75	30	–	10	–	3 099	1 870	511	114	586	18
Vietnam era	1 513	1 278	78	8	142	7	11 107	6 021	1 634	229	3 085	138
February 1955 to July 1964 only	528	468	37	–	23	–	2 136	1 021	356	28	727	4
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	145	126	14	–	5	–	303	128	16	6	153	–
Korean conflict	586	502	34	8	42	–	2 828	1 223	278	51	1 231	45
Korean conflict and World War II	70	61	9	–	–	–	375	148	40	–	181	6
World War II	1 366	1 191	83	6	86	–	4 450	2 068	347	44	1 898	93
World War I	22	–	7	–	15	–	115	60	6	–	49	–
Other	237	182	21	3	31	–	1 260	591	73	297	154	145
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**15 808**	**10 508**	**845**	**2 426**	**793**	**1 236**	**236 537**	**94 344**	**24 670**	**56 363**	**31 985**	**29 175**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**20 530**	**14 510**	**1 164**	**2 451**	**1 162**	**1 243**	**265 188**	**109 709**	**28 237**	**57 202**	**40 331**	**29 709**
Labor force	16 213	12 318	925	1 418	929	623	196 902	94 319	24 390	29 541	31 280	17 372
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.0	84.9	79.5	57.9	79.9	50.1	74.2	86.0	86.4	51.6	77.6	58.5
Armed Forces	140	119	6	–	15	–	2 978	2 235	306	70	282	85
Civilian labor force	16 073	12 199	919	1 418	914	623	193 924	92 084	24 084	29 471	30 998	17 287
Employed	15 270	11 608	849	1 343	865	605	177 891	85 171	22 171	25 984	28 367	16 198
Unemployed	803	591	70	75	49	18	16 033	6 913	1 913	3 487	2 631	1 089
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.8	7.6	5.3	5.4	2.9	8.3	7.5	7.9	11.8	8.5	6.3
Not in labor force	4 317	2 192	239	1 033	233	620	68 286	15 390	3 847	27 661	9 051	12 337
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 270**	**11 608**	**849**	**1 343**	**865**	**605**	**177 891**	**85 171**	**22 171**	**25 984**	**28 367**	**16 198**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 001	2 066	226	269	288	152	20 826	7 616	2 326	2 965	4 972	2 947
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 671	1 198	125	135	148	65	10 221	4 347	1 303	1 269	2 163	1 139
Professional specialty occupations	1 330	868	101	134	140	87	10 605	3 269	1 023	1 696	2 809	1 808
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 065	1 997	182	449	161	276	35 701	11 514	3 291	9 020	5 369	6 507
Technicians and related support occupations	325	222	23	31	18	31	3 906	1 524	489	431	898	564
Sales occupations	1 100	761	96	68	81	94	9 720	3 691	1 165	1 872	1 769	1 223
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 640	1 014	63	350	62	151	22 075	6 299	1 637	6 717	2 702	4 720
Service occupations	1 709	1 119	126	274	93	97	31 344	12 807	4 227	5 839	5 051	3 420
Private household occupations	19	–	6	8	–	5	1 482	127	18	806	7	524
Protective service occupations	217	169	14	7	27	–	2 172	1 078	306	68	663	57
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 473	950	106	259	66	92	27 690	11 602	3 903	4 965	4 381	2 839
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	645	574	23	8	40	–	8 364	5 468	1 336	219	1 223	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 032	2 682	138	68	125	19	26 169	16 570	3 367	1 093	4 514	625
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 818	3 170	154	275	158	61	55 487	31 196	7 624	6 848	7 238	2 581
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 828	1 408	68	246	53	53	32 300	17 011	4 089	5 705	3 491	2 004
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 011	898	36	6	71	–	9 115	5 978	1 233	165	1 672	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	979	864	50	23	34	8	14 072	8 207	2 302	978	2 075	510
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**15 047**	**11 458**	**846**	**1 311**	**852**	**580**	**175 076**	**84 870**	**21 901**	**25 003**	**27 679**	**15 623**
Private vehicle	13 634	10 631	723	1 083	710	487	122 843	65 997	15 296	14 608	17 985	8 957
Drive alone: Car	8 177	6 102	440	742	498	395	80 687	41 691	9 064	9 571	13 212	7 149
Truck or van	2 450	2 243	118	–	89	–	9 503	6 360	1 207	248	1 562	126
Carpool: Car	2 190	1 546	135	334	87	88	27 952	15 061	4 234	4 547	2 516	1 594
Truck or van	817	740	30	7	36	4	4 701	2 885	791	242	695	88
Public transportation	683	383	52	144	52	52	32 403	11 572	3 740	7 337	5 291	4 463
Bus or streetcar	359	168	25	88	39	39	19 727	6 172	2 471	5 165	2 947	2 972
Subway or elevated train	253	157	27	56	5	8	11 705	5 050	1 186	1 977	2 131	1 361
Railroad	60	52	–	–	8	–	513	240	43	82	102	46
Taxicab	11	6	–	–	–	5	458	110	40	113	111	84
Bicycle	50	50	–	–	–	–	1 108	430	315	49	284	30
Motorcycle	75	66	–	9	–	–	781	327	185	12	252	5
Walked only	335	156	35	55	57	32	15 024	5 168	2 039	2 602	3 244	1 971
Other means	50	32	8	–	10	–	1 575	809	171	209	274	112
Worked at home	220	140	28	20	23	9	1 342	567	155	186	349	85
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 572	1 178	83	436	276	599	53 437	9 589	2 168	20 379	9 178	12 123
1 worker	6 575	3 945	280	811	895	644	115 482	39 180	6 640	20 897	31 159	17 606
2 workers	7 444	6 039	597	808	–	–	76 979	50 192	14 436	12 351	–	–
3 or more workers	3 948	3 348	204	396	–	–	19 427	10 767	5 029	3 631	–	–

Table A—34. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**15 955**	**10 498**	**877**	**2 335**	**1 152**	**1 093**	**265 859**	**102 296**	**26 495**	**66 714**	**38 630**	**31 724**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	676	425	49	78	76	48	4 697	1 684	637	888	852	636
1975 to 1978	1 924	1 322	85	209	159	149	13 173	5 383	1 361	2 574	2 039	1 816
1970 to 1974	3 301	2 009	134	535	306	317	27 655	12 134	2 774	5 453	3 815	3 479
1960 to 1969	3 115	2 211	180	360	160	204	45 435	19 495	5 579	8 826	6 379	5 156
1950 to 1959	2 758	2 038	139	407	78	96	36 239	14 517	3 522	9 302	4 844	4 054
1940 to 1949	1 817	1 110	135	284	181	107	42 929	15 584	4 059	12 877	5 752	4 657
1939 or earlier	2 364	1 383	155	462	192	172	95 731	33 499	8 563	26 794	14 949	11 926
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 625	2 044	238	641	449	253	112 591	41 671	14 940	25 667	18 919	11 394
1975 to 1978	5 545	3 857	250	747	324	367	96 951	37 873	8 053	26 751	12 742	11 532
1970 to 1974	3 324	2 207	158	472	192	295	32 009	13 102	2 103	8 229	3 914	4 661
1960 to 1969	2 154	1 657	141	260	36	60	17 542	7 344	1 039	4 427	2 125	2 607
1959 or earlier	1 307	733	90	215	151	118	6 766	2 306	360	1 640	930	1 530
ROOMS												
1 room	371	172	9	83	46	61	27 444	6 642	3 193	2 920	10 092	4 597
2 rooms	1 160	612	90	201	142	115	42 067	13 691	5 585	6 997	9 210	6 584
3 rooms	2 889	1 668	149	366	371	335	82 267	29 241	8 151	17 588	13 321	13 966
4 rooms	3 455	2 066	186	622	286	295	76 880	34 132	6 876	25 816	4 832	5 224
5 rooms	3 657	2 487	270	544	156	200	29 215	14 572	2 082	10 482	952	1 127
6 rooms	2 261	1 745	57	302	84	73	6 402	3 213	470	2 376	168	175
7 or more rooms	2 162	1 748	116	217	67	14	1 584	805	138	535	55	51
Median	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.8
BEDROOMS												
None	522	239	17	120	54	92	36 863	9 444	4 798	4 353	12 078	6 190
1	3 532	1 876	200	512	526	418	115 840	39 410	11 740	22 532	21 859	20 299
2	5 584	3 482	346	898	380	478	85 930	40 004	8 253	28 767	4 295	4 611
3	4 606	3 499	226	636	140	105	22 990	11 383	1 433	9 331	331	512
4	1 385	1 154	73	106	52	–	3 426	1 659	232	1 386	50	99
5 or more	326	248	15	63	–	–	810	396	39	345	17	13
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 245	–	–	–	1 152	1 093	70 354	–	–	–	38 630	31 724
2 persons	3 770	2 365	448	957	–	–	68 752	29 205	14 230	25 317	–	–
3 persons	2 789	2 075	158	556	–	–	52 293	26 102	6 478	19 713	–	–
4 persons	2 858	2 332	140	386	–	–	36 817	22 504	3 077	11 236	–	–
5 persons	1 776	1 452	49	275	–	–	19 266	12 373	1 378	5 515	–	–
6 or more persons	2 517	2 274	82	161	–	–	18 377	12 112	1 332	4 933	–	–
Median	3.20	3.85	2.48	2.88	1.00	1.00	2.41	3.34	2.43	2.91	1.00	1.00
Total persons	60 367	46 888	2 972	8 115	1 254	1 138	721 151	366 243	74 805	209 661	39 141	31 301
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 175**	**10 054**	**832**	**2 163**	**1 093**	**1 033**	**250 190**	**97 202**	**25 064**	**63 057**	**34 679**	**30 188**
0.50 or less	5 646	2 453	364	785	1 057	987	78 343	9 413	4 373	10 865	27 540	26 152
0.51 to 1.00	6 443	4 964	351	1 046	36	46	116 815	54 067	13 212	38 361	7 139	4 036
1.01 to 1.50	1 647	1 421	70	156	–	–	28 082	17 313	2 994	7 775	–	–
1.51 or more	1 439	1 216	47	176	–	–	26 950	16 409	4 485	6 056	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**780**	**444**	**45**	**172**	**59**	**60**	**15 669**	**5 094**	**1 431**	**3 657**	**3 951**	**1 536**
0.50 or less	208	73	17	24	49	45	2 832	324	103	432	998	975
0.51 to 1.00	280	181	–	74	10	15	8 336	2 197	560	2 065	2 953	561
1.01 to 1.50	130	78	13	39	–	–	1 835	1 098	153	584	–	–
1.51 or more	162	112	15	35	–	–	2 666	1 475	615	576	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 851	581	80	550	223	417	73 791	13 083	3 724	28 073	12 471	16 440
$5,000 to $9,999	2 003	1 090	81	475	135	222	67 321	23 636	5 471	19 373	10 720	8 121
$10,000 to $12,499	1 241	700	53	207	107	174	30 366	13 628	3 055	5 536	5 001	3 146
$12,500 to $14,999	1 127	767	68	183	64	45	22 166	10 791	3 000	3 899	2 903	1 573
$15,000 to $19,999	2 457	1 632	102	357	246	120	33 413	18 124	4 713	4 953	3 947	1 676
$20,000 to $24,999	2 317	1 721	136	219	181	60	19 355	11 717	2 757	2 322	2 068	491
$25,000 to $34,999	2 859	2 312	148	241	121	37	14 047	8 499	2 472	1 793	1 087	196
$35,000 to $49,999	1 362	1 079	163	49	69	2	4 021	2 179	945	591	273	33
$50,000 or more	738	616	46	54	6	16	1 379	639	358	174	160	48
Median	$18 585	$21 283	$21 419	$11 721	$15 816	$8 073	$9 338	$12 686	$13 331	$6 109	$8 059	$4 862
Mean	$21 407	$24 453	$24 478	$14 366	$16 205	$10 217	$11 244	$14 281	$15 106	$8 279	$9 554	$6 516
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**15 420**	**10 103**	**858**	**2 272**	**1 128**	**1 059**	**255 031**	**97 950**	**25 043**	**65 016**	**36 769**	**30 253**
Steam or hot water system	2 488	1 439	124	540	219	166	132 279	47 593	10 602	40 279	17 834	15 971
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 788	4 543	416	845	511	473	50 170	20 617	5 647	9 726	8 009	6 171
Other built-in electric units	1 970	1 186	75	249	196	264	24 073	9 910	2 691	4 543	3 739	3 190
Flaar, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 104	818	75	132	46	33	17 105	7 097	2 270	3 303	2 599	1 836
Other means	3 070	2 117	168	506	156	123	31 404	12 733	3 833	7 165	4 588	3 085
Air conditioning	**10 174**	**6 742**	**543**	**1 354**	**803**	**732**	**96 523**	**42 468**	**10 035**	**16 580**	**14 793**	**12 647**
Central system	6 218	3 952	372	830	552	512	38 216	16 433	4 313	6 619	6 141	4 710
1 or more individual room units	3 956	2 790	171	524	251	220	58 307	26 035	5 722	9 961	8 652	7 937
Vehicles available	**13 779**	**9 821**	**753**	**1 603**	**922**	**680**	**129 837**	**67 205**	**15 705**	**18 356**	**19 092**	**9 479**
1	5 474	3 087	282	809	703	593	95 023	46 672	9 642	13 563	16 219	8 927
2 or more	8 305	6 734	471	794	219	87	34 814	20 533	6 063	4 793	2 873	552
House heating fuel	**15 420**	**10 103**	**858**	**2 272**	**1 128**	**1 059**	**255 031**	**97 950**	**25 043**	**65 016**	**36 769**	**30 253**
Utility gas	7 348	5 112	459	1 046	395	336	107 140	40 531	12 628	24 652	17 293	12 036
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	780	529	37	116	54	44	4 426	1 632	538	1 256	454	546
Electricity	5 696	3 525	269	779	536	587	49 494	20 814	5 533	8 958	7 874	6 315
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 446	844	88	313	126	75	90 553	33 778	6 116	29 076	10 648	10 935
Other	150	93	5	18	17	17	3 418	1 195	228	1 074	500	421
Family householder	**13 219**	**10 498**	**635**	**2 086**	**–**	**–**	**177 066**	**102 296**	**13 941**	**60 829**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	7 891	6 456	210	1 225	–	–	113 267	62 534	4 803	45 930	–	–
With own children under 6 years	3 370	2 917	25	428	–	–	68 566	42 523	2 530	23 513	–	–
No telephone	**1 215**	**605**	**89**	**309**	**140**	**72**	**75 058**	**23 028**	**9 321**	**21 711**	**14 884**	**6 114**
No complete kitchen facilities	**428**	**238**	**25**	**97**	**48**	**20**	**11 582**	**2 826**	**1 055**	**2 017**	**4 479**	**1 205**
Lacking public sewer	**179**	**85**	**13**	**38**	**33**	**10**	**2 060**	**625**	**186**	**435**	**706**	**108**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 251**	**991**	**101**	**736**	**145**	**278**	**86 377**	**21 266**	**6 248**	**37 438**	**9 324**	**12 101**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	9.4	11.5	31.5	12.6	25.4	32.5	20.8	23.6	56.1	24.1	38.1

Table A—34. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.[6]

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**15 955**	**10 498**	**877**	**2 335**	**1 152**	**1 093**	**265 859**	**102 296**	**26 495**	**66 714**	**38 630**	**31 724**
15 to 19 years	73	23	11	18	9	12	6 800	1 930	1 367	2 059	840	604
20 to 24 years	737	369	110	148	74	36	43 574	16 647	7 088	10 696	5 827	3 316
25 to 29 years	1 618	998	91	254	189	86	47 067	19 997	5 339	11 671	6 271	3 789
30 to 34 years	1 861	1 258	63	333	113	94	37 265	15 819	3 159	10 262	5 510	2 515
35 to 39 years	1 748	1 191	74	274	142	67	27 359	11 322	2 319	8 149	3 749	1 820
40 to 44 years	1 974	1 379	168	296	106	25	22 969	8 853	2 071	6 866	3 249	1 930
45 to 49 years	1 610	1 165	64	203	103	75	19 209	7 218	1 469	5 194	3 254	2 074
50 to 54 years	1 849	1 214	71	275	115	174	16 343	5 875	1 295	4 031	2 669	2 473
55 to 59 years	1 349	997	50	189	55	58	13 680	4 739	928	3 049	2 137	2 827
60 to 64 years	1 067	754	23	123	75	92	10 017	3 335	608	1 923	1 616	2 535
65 to 69 years	680	392	39	65	72	112	8 320	2 641	465	1 344	1 214	2 656
70 to 74 years	647	333	50	94	35	135	6 388	2 023	224	737	1 081	2 323
75 years and over	742	425	63	63	64	127	6 868	1 897	163	733	1 213	2 862
Median	44.9	45.1	42.7	42.4	42.3	54.4	34.8	34.0	29.5	34.4	36.2	49.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**15 955**	**10 498**	**877**	**2 335**	**1 152**	**1 093**	**265 859**	**102 296**	**26 495**	**66 714**	**38 630**	**31 724**
Single	1 609	–	326	513	479	291	69 299	–	14 956	22 132	19 898	12 313
Now married, except separated	10 748	10 498	58	97	66	29	112 860	102 296	3 630	3 624	2 426	884
Separated	608	–	102	378	102	26	30 700	–	3 058	18 403	5 446	3 793
Widowed	1 177	–	168	533	105	371	16 749	–	782	6 469	1 883	7 615
Divorced	1 813	–	223	814	400	376	36 251	–	4 069	16 086	8 977	7 119
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**15 145**	**10 106**	**756**	**2 169**	**1 069**	**1 045**	**215 485**	**83 719**	**18 040**	**53 959**	**31 963**	**27 804**
Median	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.7	13.0	12.5	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.5	12.0	10.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 060**	**2 464**	**224**	**52**	**280**	**40**	**24 581**	**12 288**	**3 354**	**552**	**7 894**	**492**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.2	23.6	25.8	2.2	24.5	3.7	9.3	12.2	12.7	0.8	20.6	1.6
May 1975 or later only	50	35	4	–	11	–	2 485	1 315	457	112	464	137
Vietnam era	815	678	48	11	78	–	10 039	5 270	1 465	191	3 026	87
February 1955 to July 1964 only	410	300	51	6	53	–	2 399	1 095	340	51	905	8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	84	72	6	–	–	6	289	119	27	20	116	7
Korean conflict	442	389	35	–	18	–	3 241	1 656	340	35	1 181	29
Korean conflict and World War II	72	58	4	–	10	–	333	114	40	–	173	6
World War II	900	734	71	–	95	–	4 679	2 211	599	11	1 804	54
World War I	30	30	–	–	–	–	196	86	4	–	97	9
Other	257	168	5	35	15	34	920	422	82	132	128	156
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 837**	**7 993**	**643**	**2 283**	**865**	**1 053**	**239 464**	**88 677**	**23 024**	**66 085**	**30 498**	**31 180**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**15 955**	**10 498**	**877**	**2 335**	**1 152**	**1 093**	**265 797**	**102 279**	**26 487**	**66 683**	**38 624**	**31 724**
Labor force	12 541	8 876	708	1 476	892	589	185 689	86 053	22 523	29 653	29 776	17 684
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.6	84.5	80.7	63.2	77.4	53.9	69.9	84.1	85.0	44.5	77.1	55.7
Armed Forces	58	41	10	–	7	–	1 752	1 314	109	46	232	51
Civilian labor force	12 483	8 835	698	1 476	885	589	183 937	84 739	22 414	29 607	29 544	17 633
Employed	12 006	8 560	638	1 391	834	583	169 166	78 805	20 531	26 172	27 102	16 556
Unemployed	477	275	60	85	51	6	14 771	5 934	1 883	3 435	2 442	1 077
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.1	8.6	5.8	5.8	1.0	8.0	7.0	8.4	11.6	8.3	6.1
Not in labor force	3 414	1 622	169	859	260	504	80 108	16 226	3 964	37 030	8 848	14 040
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 006**	**8 560**	**638**	**1 391**	**834**	**583**	**169 166**	**78 805**	**20 531**	**26 172**	**27 102**	**16 556**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 472	1 587	170	256	341	118	20 175	7 659	2 142	2 617	4 987	2 770
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 392	937	112	126	205	12	10 705	4 925	1 219	1 175	2 389	997
Professional specialty occupations	1 080	650	58	130	136	106	9 470	2 734	923	1 442	2 598	1 773
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 715	1 508	120	560	208	319	36 897	12 521	3 243	8 729	5 602	6 802
Technicians and related support occupations	296	177	14	41	56	8	3 421	1 306	402	380	868	465
Sales occupations	892	584	16	155	42	95	10 018	4 413	1 034	1 645	1 723	1 203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 527	747	90	364	110	216	23 458	6 802	1 807	6 704	3 011	5 134
Service occupations	1 436	933	81	270	84	68	32 390	14 385	4 317	5 716	4 768	3 204
Private household occupations	66	4	–	46	–	16	1 515	99	38	860	29	489
Protective service occupations	234	198	13	6	17	–	2 266	1 233	266	141	565	61
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 136	731	68	218	67	52	28 609	13 053	4 013	4 715	4 174	2 654
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	451	396	27	6	16	6	4 788	2 960	736	216	839	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 357	2 040	119	65	98	35	23 888	14 639	3 601	1 129	4 046	473
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 575	2 096	121	234	87	37	51 028	26 641	6 492	7 765	6 860	3 270
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 132	892	39	166	14	21	30 759	14 844	3 440	6 491	3 222	2 762
Transportation and material moving occupations	747	655	56	19	17	–	8 135	5 293	1 064	193	1 489	96
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	696	549	26	49	56	16	12 134	6 504	1 988	1 081	2 149	412
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**11 656**	**8 373**	**628**	**1 314**	**792**	**549**	**164 942**	**77 832**	**20 048**	**24 926**	**26 311**	**15 825**
Private vehicle	10 085	7 493	516	1 085	590	401	91 846	48 209	11 137	10 704	14 579	7 217
Drive alone: Car	6 511	4 558	375	773	474	331	60 603	30 425	6 845	7 035	10 725	5 573
Truck or van	1 350	1 273	35	15	27	–	6 062	3 846	771	122	1 249	74
Carpool: Car	1 773	1 261	80	286	76	70	21 889	11 867	3 104	3 332	2 105	1 481
Truck or van	451	401	26	11	13	–	3 292	2 071	417	215	500	89
Public transportation	954	512	68	167	113	94	52 274	21 421	5 795	11 236	7 304	6 518
Bus or streetcar	441	216	25	89	46	65	21 788	7 098	3 035	5 081	3 319	3 255
Subway or elevated train	466	260	43	78	63	22	28 818	13 656	2 586	5 805	3 719	3 052
Railroad	29	25	–	–	4	–	1 094	489	91	218	172	124
Taxicab	18	11	–	–	–	7	574	178	83	132	94	87
Bicycle	59	48	–	–	11	–	879	389	167	60	236	27
Motorcycle	18	3	11	–	4	–	608	252	160	–	188	8
Walked only	305	164	20	40	54	27	16 031	5 774	2 383	2 599	3 452	1 823
Other means	114	79	5	13	9	8	1 418	675	228	177	208	130
Worked at home	121	74	8	9	11	19	1 886	1 112	178	150	344	102
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 118	833	99	469	237	480	63 228	9 969	2 266	27 930	9 060	14 003
1 worker	5 221	2 698	215	780	915	613	113 026	36 930	6 528	22 277	29 570	17 721
2 workers	5 786	4 614	389	783	–	–	71 004	45 698	12 930	12 376	–	–
3 or more workers	2 830	2 353	174	303	–	–	18 601	9 699	4 771	4 131	–	–

Table A—35. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin

[Data ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**23 400**	**14 947**	**1 285**	**2 944**	**1 997**	**2 227**	**303 293**	**122 849**	**25 164**	**68 930**	**42 229**	**44 121**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	927	620	62	63	126	56	8 376	2 987	812	1 104	1 351	2 122
1975 to 1978	4 597	3 128	194	472	454	349	29 219	11 940	2 571	4 711	4 400	5 597
1970 to 1974	5 587	3 379	280	726	495	707	56 984	24 590	4 774	10 972	7 772	8 876
1960 to 1969	5 334	3 178	367	698	503	588	70 002	30 210	6 095	14 556	9 133	10 008
1950 to 1959	3 140	2 275	165	333	141	226	42 819	18 319	3 007	11 839	4 455	5 199
1940 to 1949	1 700	1 128	87	263	100	122	34 505	13 654	2 885	9 827	4 141	3 998
1939 or earlier	2 115	1 239	130	389	178	179	61 388	21 149	5 020	15 921	10 977	8 321
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 645	3 246	426	640	810	523	122 955	47 141	14 336	24 018	21 552	15 908
1975 to 1978	8 781	5 832	460	932	719	838	109 081	45 382	7 748	26 682	13 634	15 635
1970 to 1974	4 482	2 901	180	684	276	441	41 689	17 417	1 794	10 949	4 531	6 998
1960 to 1969	2 944	2 030	140	444	113	217	22 793	10 093	951	5 587	1 854	4 308
1959 or earlier	1 548	938	79	244	79	208	6 775	2 816	335	1 694	658	1 272
ROOMS												
1 room	751	246	24	87	206	188	32 830	6 257	2 733	2 782	12 724	8 334
2 rooms	1 747	855	119	158	330	285	42 190	13 976	4 242	5 709	9 080	9 183
3 rooms	4 781	2 660	202	531	643	745	91 431	32 700	7 714	16 877	14 647	19 493
4 rooms	6 009	3 670	418	905	468	548	87 438	41 948	7 206	27 927	4 610	5 747
5 rooms	4 792	3 293	291	658	256	294	38 504	21 714	2 446	12 179	999	1 166
6 rooms	2 968	2 336	156	322	41	113	8 628	4 879	625	2 880	88	156
7 or more rooms	2 352	1 887	75	283	53	54	2 272	1 375	198	576	81	42
Median	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.4	2.7
BEDROOMS												
None	1 039	347	54	116	239	283	39 386	7 782	3 437	3 478	14 517	10 172
1	6 060	3 118	291	586	1 006	1 059	128 592	44 492	11 109	20 723	23 634	28 634
2	8 614	5 603	572	1 189	577	673	99 257	49 591	8 904	32 152	3 771	4 839
3	5 653	4 251	275	788	163	176	30 979	18 167	1 480	10 648	255	429
4	1 634	1 329	69	204	12	20	4 193	2 340	161	1 620	30	42
5 or more	400	299	24	61	–	16	886	477	73	309	22	5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 224	–	–	–	1 997	2 227	86 350	–	–	–	42 229	44 121
2 persons	6 463	4 409	718	1 336	–	–	80 094	37 759	15 112	27 223	–	–
3 persons	3 917	2 957	293	667	–	–	55 062	30 291	5 523	19 248	–	–
4 persons	3 724	3 137	158	429	–	–	40 270	26 230	2 344	11 696	–	–
5 persons	2 275	2 026	54	195	–	–	21 942	15 143	1 223	5 576	–	–
6 or more persons	2 797	2 418	62	317	–	–	19 575	13 426	962	5 187	–	–
Median	2.76	3.53	2.39	2.70	1.00	1.00	2.32	3.28	2.33	2.88	1.00	1.00
Total persons	79 056	60 719	3 758	10 048	2 190	2 341	807 008	434 278	67 784	218 302	42 787	43 857
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 604**	**14 468**	**1 242**	**2 784**	**1 940**	**2 170**	**287 705**	**117 493**	**23 900**	**66 025**	**37 988**	**42 299**
0.50 or less	9 017	3 772	562	957	1 744	1 982	93 820	11 943	5 366	13 037	28 683	34 791
0.51 to 1.00	9 777	7 508	525	1 360	196	188	141 047	70 997	13 170	40 067	9 305	7 508
1.01 to 1.50	2 082	1 735	85	262	–	–	29 164	19 612	2 074	7 478	–	–
1.51 or more	1 728	1 453	70	205	–	–	23 674	14 941	3 290	5 443	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**796**	**479**	**43**	**160**	**57**	**57**	**15 588**	**5 356**	**1 264**	**2 905**	**4 241**	**1 822**
0.50 or less	262	89	29	40	47	57	2 682	294	150	420	822	996
0.51 to 1.00	296	173	14	99	10	–	9 199	2 929	413	1 612	3 419	826
1.01 to 1.50	102	89	–	13	–	–	1 493	921	132	440	–	–
1.51 or more	136	128	–	8	–	–	2 214	1 212	569	433	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 729	918	82	607	440	682	81 507	14 760	3 529	25 806	13 627	23 785
$5,000 to $9,999	2 877	1 385	159	660	251	422	68 897	25 251	4 270	20 200	9 577	9 599
$10,000 to $12,499	1 943	1 009	133	337	223	241	33 808	15 967	2 618	6 220	4 967	4 036
$12,500 to $14,999	1 670	1 043	116	218	56	237	24 874	12 692	2 359	4 435	3 268	2 120
$15,000 to $19,999	3 298	2 189	119	400	283	307	39 765	21 932	4 266	5 810	5 042	2 715
$20,000 to $24,999	3 372	2 374	173	329	292	204	24 551	14 547	2 929	2 954	2 957	1 164
$25,000 to $34,999	3 970	3 142	245	257	231	95	20 607	12 259	3 528	2 629	1 672	519
$35,000 to $49,999	2 020	1 680	149	64	108	19	6 487	3 967	1 197	608	609	106
$50,000 or more	1 521	1 207	109	72	113	20	2 797	1 474	468	268	510	77
Median	$18 578	$21 652	$20 846	$11 521	$15 412	$10 099	$10 092	$13 573	$14 794	$6 760	$8 846	$4 716
Mean	$22 994	$26 567	$25 064	$14 626	$20 202	$11 387	$12 212	$15 419	$16 826	$9 050	$10 948	$6 805
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**22 615**	**14 389**	**1 255**	**2 868**	**1 920**	**2 183**	**297 739**	**120 798**	**24 238**	**68 019**	**41 145**	**43 539**
Steam or hot water system	4 423	2 390	287	727	485	534	143 160	58 335	9 354	38 500	18 021	18 950
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 532	7 589	619	1 215	1 025	1 084	90 678	36 786	8 768	16 604	13 759	14 761
Other built-in electric units	2 684	1 672	124	314	215	359	30 320	11 610	2 673	5 572	4 807	5 658
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	901	646	48	106	55	46	11 672	4 631	1 113	2 453	1 759	1 716
Other means	3 075	2 092	177	506	140	160	21 909	9 436	2 330	4 890	2 799	2 454
Air conditioning	**17 059**	**11 028**	**925**	**1 797**	**1 544**	**1 765**	**146 776**	**63 512**	**13 602**	**23 746**	**22 392**	**23 524**
Central system	11 853	7 686	628	1 186	1 133	1 220	83 770	35 572	8 189	13 216	13 059	13 734
1 or more individual room units	5 206	3 342	297	611	411	545	63 006	27 940	5 413	10 530	9 333	9 790
Vehicles available	**20 267**	**13 959**	**1 143**	**2 133**	**1 631**	**1 401**	**155 978**	**81 599**	**16 490**	**21 845**	**22 157**	**13 887**
1	9 260	4 999	483	1 173	1 340	1 265	113 659	55 868	9 402	16 129	19 117	13 143
2 or more	11 007	8 960	660	960	291	136	42 319	25 731	7 088	5 716	3 040	744
House heating fuel	**22 615**	**14 389**	**1 255**	**2 868**	**1 920**	**2 183**	**297 739**	**120 798**	**24 238**	**68 019**	**41 145**	**43 539**
Utility gas	8 685	5 843	521	1 151	565	605	104 597	40 188	9 322	24 320	15 893	14 874
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	664	475	17	96	35	41	4 070	1 564	376	1 030	473	627
Electricity	10 042	6 397	488	1 081	990	1 086	81 152	33 386	7 832	13 625	12 427	13 882
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 957	1 537	207	493	317	403	104 533	44 462	6 495	28 031	11 818	13 727
Other	267	137	22	47	13	48	3 387	1 198	213	1 013	534	429
Family householder	**18 546**	**14 947**	**893**	**2 706**	**–**	**–**	**197 823**	**122 849**	**12 403**	**62 571**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	10 063	8 231	328	1 504	–	–	123 276	72 484	4 609	46 183	–	–
With own children under 6 years	4 129	3 584	91	454	–	–	69 150	46 196	2 404	20 550	–	–
No telephone	**1 139**	**534**	**60**	**304**	**162**	**79**	**60 321**	**19 541**	**6 682**	**16 338**	**12 465**	**5 295**
No complete kitchen facilities	**446**	**233**	**25**	**102**	**48**	**38**	**12 301**	**2 678**	**1 063**	**1 656**	**5 365**	**1 539**
Lacking public sewer	**118**	**71**	**5**	**25**	**3**	**14**	**1 893**	**520**	**143**	**323**	**709**	**198**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 284**	**1 448**	**198**	**833**	**365**	**440**	**91 259**	**22 923**	**5 386**	**35 352**	**9 824**	**17 774**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	9.7	15.4	28.3	18.3	19.8	30.1	18.7	21.4	51.3	23.3	40.3

Table A—35. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**23 400**	**14 947**	**1 285**	**2 944**	**1 997**	**2 227**	**303 293**	**122 849**	**25 164**	**68 930**	**42 229**	**44 121**
15 to 19 years	121	13	15	44	18	31	6 447	1 961	1 397	1 580	901	608
20 to 24 years	1 181	586	177	125	158	135	44 199	17 841	6 561	9 294	6 274	4 229
25 to 29 years	2 011	1 234	139	260	197	181	50 469	22 014	5 142	10 899	7 542	4 872
30 to 34 years	2 729	1 716	225	357	274	157	42 408	18 738	3 460	10 992	5 953	3 265
35 to 39 years	2 487	1 670	151	303	196	167	31 679	13 575	2 334	9 594	4 188	1 988
40 to 44 years	2 756	1 841	136	400	221	158	25 485	10 856	1 758	7 642	3 090	2 139
45 to 49 years	2 707	1 758	122	370	212	245	21 974	9 493	1 412	6 011	2 749	2 309
50 to 54 years	2 650	1 820	92	336	188	214	19 042	7 847	1 074	4 613	2 759	2 749
55 to 59 years	2 216	1 577	39	267	129	204	15 637	6 391	743	3 196	1 884	3 423
60 to 64 years	1 501	944	98	157	145	157	12 382	4 397	509	1 862	1 652	3 962
65 to 69 years	1 246	793	36	121	103	193	12 020	3 757	302	1 397	1 680	4 884
70 to 74 years	818	479	13	79	73	174	9 760	2 792	249	822	1 607	4 290
75 years and over	977	516	42	125	83	211	11 791	3 187	223	1 028	1 950	5 403
Median	45.8	46.2	37.9	44.8	43.5	50.9	36.3	35.3	29.5	35.9	35.5	54.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**23 400**	**14 947**	**1 285**	**2 944**	**1 997**	**2 227**	**303 293**	**122 849**	**25 164**	**68 930**	**42 229**	**44 121**
Single	2 871	–	603	593	951	724	71 007	–	14 215	19 631	21 756	15 405
Now married, except separated	15 432	14 947	110	151	176	48	132 103	122 849	2 626	3 046	2 390	1 192
Separated	891	–	108	476	192	115	32 352	–	2 853	19 233	5 474	4 792
Widowed	1 810	–	155	814	165	676	24 143	–	936	7 179	2 671	13 357
Divorced	2 396	–	309	910	513	664	43 688	–	4 534	19 841	9 938	9 375
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**22 098**	**14 348**	**1 093**	**2 775**	**1 821**	**2 061**	**252 647**	**103 047**	**17 206**	**58 056**	**35 054**	**39 284**
Median	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.2	14.0	12.6	11.4	11.4	12.2	10.5	12.4	10.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 375**	**3 572**	**242**	**57**	**476**	**28**	**34 286**	**19 455**	**3 878**	**808**	**9 345**	**800**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.8	24.1	18.8	1.9	23.9	1.3	11.4	16.0	15.6	1.2	22.3	1.8
May 1975 or later only	108	64	4	13	27	–	2 931	1 662	455	171	588	55
Vietnam era	1 206	942	125	8	131	–	14 279	8 171	1 884	223	3 826	175
February 1955 to July 1964 only	548	456	12	6	68	6	3 226	1 704	470	80	934	38
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	128	116	–	–	12	–	353	163	20	5	158	7
Korean conflict	787	659	33	5	90	–	4 065	2 590	453	23	969	30
Korean conflict and World War II	107	92	8	–	7	–	465	204	28	5	228	–
World War II	1 272	1 081	46	–	131	14	7 062	4 025	496	57	2 296	188
World War I	24	20	–	–	4	–	257	120	4	–	118	15
Other	195	142	14	25	6	8	1 648	816	68	244	228	292
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**18 912**	**11 268**	**1 043**	**2 887**	**1 515**	**2 199**	**266 649**	**101 802**	**21 003**	**68 060**	**32 509**	**43 275**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**23 400**	**14 947**	**1 285**	**2 944**	**1 997**	**2 227**	**303 226**	**122 828**	**25 139**	**68 923**	**42 220**	**44 116**
Labor force	18 107	12 417	1 041	1 797	1 479	1 373	209 572	101 827	21 195	33 532	31 319	21 699
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.4	83.1	81.0	61.0	74.1	61.7	69.1	82.9	84.3	48.7	74.2	49.2
Armed Forces	113	107	–	–	6	–	2 291	1 571	258	55	366	41
Civilian labor force	17 994	12 310	1 041	1 797	1 473	1 373	207 281	100 256	20 937	33 477	30 953	21 658
Employed	17 339	11 892	1 011	1 724	1 360	1 352	192 815	94 029	19 390	30 386	28 561	20 449
Unemployed	655	418	30	73	113	21	14 466	6 227	1 547	3 091	2 392	1 209
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.4	2.9	4.1	7.7	1.5	7.0	6.2	7.4	9.2	7.7	5.6
Not in labor force	5 293	2 530	244	1 147	518	854	93 654	21 001	3 944	35 391	10 901	22 417
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 339**	**11 892**	**1 011**	**1 724**	**1 360**	**1 352**	**192 815**	**94 029**	**19 390**	**30 386**	**28 561**	**20 449**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 660	2 947	257	373	601	482	32 937	13 592	2 989	4 134	7 194	5 028
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 531	1 773	167	118	309	164	17 352	8 619	1 665	1 666	3 472	1 930
Professional specialty occupations	2 129	1 174	90	255	292	318	15 585	4 973	1 324	2 468	3 722	3 098
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 111	2 237	262	682	327	603	49 394	17 979	3 780	12 309	6 700	8 626
Technicians and related support occupations	507	322	66	62	16	41	5 275	2 081	562	799	1 196	637
Sales occupations	1 649	1 073	99	144	169	164	13 097	6 028	1 259	1 955	2 229	1 626
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 955	842	97	476	142	398	31 022	9 870	1 959	9 555	3 275	6 363
Service occupations	1 916	1 207	163	265	153	128	35 190	17 232	3 910	5 943	4 806	3 299
Private household occupations	71	6	–	41	–	24	1 266	115	12	641	37	461
Protective service occupations	281	216	15	8	42	–	3 326	1 944	375	158	730	119
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 564	985	148	216	111	104	30 598	15 173	3 523	5 144	4 039	2 719
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	527	450	35	28	8	6	3 130	2 000	476	115	445	94
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 998	2 535	143	103	188	29	25 378	16 234	3 156	1 154	4 227	607
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 127	2 516	151	273	83	104	46 786	26 992	5 079	6 731	5 189	2 795
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 495	1 097	87	216	25	70	27 079	13 861	2 715	5 639	2 572	2 292
Transportation and material moving occupations	873	789	26	19	34	5	9 212	6 611	1 007	217	1 262	115
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	759	630	38	38	24	29	10 495	6 520	1 357	875	1 355	388
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**16 896**	**11 622**	**1 011**	**1 652**	**1 294**	**1 317**	**189 323**	**93 344**	**19 128**	**29 270**	**27 985**	**19 596**
Private vehicle	13 799	10 000	780	1 181	993	845	106 931	55 758	11 376	13 527	16 474	9 796
Drive alone: Car	9 368	6 357	580	848	859	724	73 099	36 245	6 972	9 184	12 638	8 060
Truck or van	1 732	1 545	110	13	58	6	7 148	4 824	856	146	1 244	78
Carpool: Car	2 228	1 722	58	269	64	115	23 292	12 670	3 047	3 939	2 136	1 500
Truck or van	471	376	32	51	12	–	3 392	2 019	501	258	456	158
Public transportation	2 088	1 064	122	347	189	366	60 093	27 518	5 106	12 658	7 327	7 484
Bus or streetcar	977	419	44	183	84	247	19 921	7 306	1 902	4 906	2 669	3 138
Subway or elevated train	1 011	555	74	164	99	119	37 891	19 097	3 026	7 325	4 359	4 084
Railroad	78	72	–	–	6	–	1 387	715	124	203	196	149
Taxicab	22	18	4	–	–	–	894	400	54	224	103	113
Bicycle	53	25	–	14	–	14	958	433	235	19	222	49
Motorcycle	55	32	4	–	19	–	601	330	87	26	148	10
Walked only	608	349	78	45	57	79	16 820	6 938	1 958	2 758	3 117	2 049
Other means	90	51	9	–	22	8	1 480	814	195	92	274	105
Worked at home	203	101	18	65	14	5	2 440	1 553	171	190	423	103
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	3 642	1 552	103	624	538	825	76 033	13 868	2 154	26 594	11 024	22 393
1 worker	8 456	4 061	454	1 080	1 459	1 402	128 473	44 724	6 079	24 737	31 205	21 728
2 workers	8 029	6 551	597	881	–	–	80 935	53 865	13 340	13 730	–	–
3 or more workers	3 273	2 783	131	359	–	–	17 852	10 392	3 591	3 869	–	–

Table A—36. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
Occupied housing units	**75 007**	**53 551**	**3 567**	**6 794**	**6 086**	**5 009**	**39 137**	**21 791**	**4 364**	**5 454**	**5 014**	**2 514**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	7 358	5 779	310	563	417	289	1 470	895	133	198	144	100
1975 to 1978	19 392	14 976	799	1 628	1 088	901	6 652	4 038	629	869	769	347
1970 to 1974	27 761	19 810	1 307	2 622	2 097	1 925	11 991	7 224	1 133	1 599	1 324	711
1960 to 1969	13 999	8 965	749	1 360	1 615	1 310	10 517	5 726	1 327	1 435	1 345	684
1950 to 1959	4 110	2 499	253	350	634	374	4 401	2 040	639	634	816	272
1940 to 1949	1 117	719	64	102	108	124	1 776	812	196	283	325	160
1939 or earlier	1 270	803	85	169	127	86	2 330	1 056	307	436	291	240
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	22 436	16 150	1 281	1 953	1 945	1 107	24 470	13 707	3 128	3 446	3 060	1 129
1975 to 1978	31 586	23 086	1 454	2 737	2 413	1 896	10 348	5 856	922	1 413	1 310	847
1970 to 1974	16 273	11 569	597	1 627	1 164	1 316	3 031	1 598	194	442	407	390
1960 to 1969	3 844	2 337	144	337	449	577	903	477	59	69	195	103
1959 or earlier	868	409	91	140	115	113	385	153	61	84	42	45
ROOMS												
1 room	1 558	638	154	90	542	134	1 959	634	301	162	623	239
2 rooms	5 051	2 935	272	339	1 046	459	4 844	2 132	610	618	1 068	416
3 rooms	10 027	6 267	569	865	1 303	1 023	8 815	4 230	1 162	1 081	1 538	804
4 rooms	27 802	19 587	1 251	2 558	2 122	2 284	14 993	9 001	1 598	2 269	1 384	741
5 rooms	21 919	17 002	980	2 197	851	889	6 821	4 643	561	1 078	288	251
6 rooms	5 365	4 355	219	483	158	150	1 169	811	105	135	80	38
7 or more rooms	3 285	2 767	122	262	64	70	536	340	27	111	33	25
Median	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.2
BEDROOMS												
None	1 758	764	161	107	572	154	2 221	753	320	200	678	270
1	9 791	5 528	507	695	1 962	1 099	9 507	4 049	1 093	1 106	2 232	1 027
2	37 742	26 431	1 814	3 408	2 895	3 194	20 111	11 986	2 339	2 984	1 774	1 028
3	24 042	19 426	1 022	2 435	617	542	6 824	4 708	570	1 089	275	182
4	1 472	1 242	48	137	30	15	413	255	35	73	43	7
5 or more	202	160	15	12	10	5	61	40	7	2	12	–
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	11 095	–	–	–	6 086	5 009	7 528	–	–	–	5 014	2 514
2 persons	17 735	12 957	1 822	2 956	–	–	8 862	4 723	2 185	1 954	–	–
3 persons	15 146	12 570	860	1 716	–	–	8 637	6 112	1 014	1 511	–	–
4 persons	14 882	13 395	490	997	–	–	6 508	4 860	634	1 014	–	–
5 persons	8 637	7 859	201	577	–	–	3 640	2 829	280	531	–	–
6 or more persons	7 512	6 770	194	548	–	–	3 962	3 267	251	444	–	–
Median	3.07	3.59	2.48	2.76	1.00	1.00	2.87	3.51	2.50	3.01	1.00	1.00
Total persons	257 468	211 957	11 079	22 651	6 490	5 291	117 690	80 432	12 780	16 898	5 082	2 498
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**73 185**	**52 506**	**3 417**	**6 564**	**5 801**	**4 897**	**37 760**	**21 220**	**4 182**	**5 293**	**4 648**	**2 417**
0.50 or less	25 315	11 346	1 336	2 472	5 390	4 771	11 857	3 112	1 128	1 192	4 194	2 231
0.51 to 1.00	34 737	29 310	1 598	3 292	411	126	16 652	11 188	2 041	2 783	454	186
1.01 to 1.50	8 154	7 493	247	414	–	–	4 931	3 624	544	763	–	–
1.51 or more	4 979	4 357	236	386	–	–	4 320	3 296	469	555	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 822**	**1 045**	**150**	**230**	**285**	**112**	**1 377**	**571**	**182**	**161**	**366**	**97**
0.50 or less	386	93	20	15	154	104	278	13	–	24	197	44
0.51 to 1.00	661	397	31	94	131	8	484	159	40	63	169	53
1.01 to 1.50	272	219	16	37	–	–	201	121	28	52	–	–
1.51 or more	503	336	83	84	–	–	414	278	114	22	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	10 175	3 856	344	1 789	1 567	2 619	9 489	3 118	695	2 495	1 617	1 564
$5,000 to $9,999	14 914	9 208	665	2 121	1 567	1 353	11 754	6 536	1 046	1 685	1 788	699
$10,000 to $12,499	8 906	6 537	385	910	662	412	5 370	3 492	641	412	692	133
$12,500 to $14,999	7 240	5 639	313	522	541	225	3 292	2 292	454	259	247	40
$15,000 to $19,999	14 229	11 665	651	751	869	293	4 432	3 168	551	249	410	54
$20,000 to $24,999	9 514	8 145	509	265	531	64	2 487	1 748	389	192	144	14
$25,000 to $34,999	7 321	6 259	465	332	238	27	1 609	1 047	363	98	98	3
$35,000 to $49,999	2 014	1 676	170	80	88	–	502	298	161	36	7	–
$50,000 or more	694	566	65	24	23	16	202	92	64	28	11	7
Median	$13 711	$15 580	$15 527	$8 836	$9 698	$4 810	$9 270	$10 889	$11 720	$5 656	$7 469	$3 997
Mean	$15 099	$16 788	$17 366	$10 379	$11 261	$6 488	$10 894	$12 367	$14 210	$7 518	$8 287	$4 903
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**73 775**	**52 775**	**3 453**	**6 639**	**5 971**	**4 937**	**37 561**	**20 961**	**4 116**	**5 312**	**4 717**	**2 455**
Steam or hot water system	1 184	817	76	128	102	61	1 748	809	136	435	141	227
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	52 636	38 413	2 412	4 640	3 805	3 366	21 891	13 022	2 295	2 881	2 434	1 259
Other built-in electric units	3 209	2 185	150	300	283	291	2 488	1 451	229	289	319	200
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 941	1 954	124	287	301	275	2 668	1 218	420	422	429	179
Other means	13 805	9 406	691	1 284	1 480	944	8 766	4 461	1 036	1 285	1 394	590
Air conditioning	**46 625**	**34 304**	**2 064**	**3 922**	**3 342**	**2 993**	**22 725**	**13 243**	**2 426**	**3 143**	**2 608**	**1 305**
Central system	26 095	19 437	1 235	2 170	1 633	1 620	10 589	6 420	1 014	1 570	1 095	490
1 or more individual room units	20 530	14 867	829	1 752	1 709	1 373	12 136	6 823	1 412	1 573	1 513	815
Vehicles available	**71 193**	**52 732**	**3 426**	**6 062**	**5 438**	**3 535**	**32 409**	**20 146**	**3 554**	**3 540**	**3 812**	**1 357**
1	26 401	15 238	1 129	3 691	3 394	2 949	18 935	10 740	1 947	2 402	2 668	1 178
2 or more	44 792	37 494	2 297	2 371	2 044	586	13 474	9 406	1 607	1 138	1 144	179
House heating fuel	**73 775**	**52 775**	**3 453**	**6 639**	**5 971**	**4 937**	**37 561**	**20 961**	**4 116**	**5 312**	**4 717**	**2 455**
Utility gas	37 101	26 345	1 775	3 598	2 748	2 635	18 476	10 026	2 117	2 851	2 248	1 234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19 501	14 426	758	1 475	1 768	1 074	8 888	5 232	1 001	1 020	1 204	431
Electricity	11 953	8 469	559	1 095	893	937	7 113	4 074	713	870	892	564
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 460	2 144	270	340	453	253	2 537	1 358	254	455	280	190
Other	1 760	1 391	91	131	109	38	547	271	31	116	93	36
Family householder	**62 132**	**53 551**	**2 294**	**6 287**	–	–	**28 900**	**21 791**	**2 172**	**4 937**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	42 792	37 042	1 342	4 408	–	–	21 086	15 933	985	4 168	–	–
With own children under 6 years	27 026	24 785	713	1 528	–	–	15 392	12 462	619	2 311	–	–
No telephone	**13 763**	**9 318**	**841**	**1 032**	**1 889**	**683**	**17 934**	**9 654**	**2 519**	**2 422**	**2 569**	**770**
No complete kitchen facilities	**1 643**	**938**	**126**	**162**	**337**	**80**	**1 286**	**538**	**138**	**150**	**348**	**112**
Lacking public sewer	**34 968**	**26 429**	**1 440**	**2 771**	**2 586**	**1 742**	**16 092**	**9 715**	**1 745**	**1 802**	**2 007**	**823**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**12 707**	**6 708**	**522**	**2 588**	**1 040**	**1 849**	**12 612**	**5 739**	**1 083**	**3 339**	**1 244**	**1 207**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	12.5	14.6	38.1	17.1	36.9	32.2	26.3	24.8	61.2	24.8	48.0

Table A—36. **Household Type by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
		Two-or-more-person households			One-person households			Two-or-more-person households			One-person households	
	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder	Total	Married couple	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Male householder	Female householder
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**75 007**	**53 551**	**3 567**	**6 794**	**6 086**	**5 009**	**39 137**	**21 791**	**4 364**	**5 454**	**5 014**	**2 514**
15 to 19 years	804	498	93	40	137	36	1 742	786	359	292	230	75
20 to 24 years	9 513	7 391	550	443	825	304	9 812	5 959	1 339	1 167	997	350
25 to 29 years	14 496	11 691	748	927	760	370	8 385	5 160	883	1 157	924	261
30 to 34 years	11 649	9 246	424	1 215	610	154	5 653	3 494	411	965	610	173
35 to 39 years	7 402	5 586	295	986	386	149	3 413	1 872	422	494	492	133
40 to 44 years	5 988	4 158	346	761	435	288	2 250	1 218	281	358	275	118
45 to 49 years	5 004	3 439	223	612	431	299	1 866	935	203	311	300	117
50 to 54 years	4 845	3 093	226	629	479	418	1 594	798	161	280	235	120
55 to 59 years	4 701	2 977	175	359	538	652	1 253	494	118	142	293	206
60 to 64 years	3 519	2 006	183	283	459	588	788	346	39	73	184	146
65 to 69 years	3 086	1 691	116	257	394	628	924	307	75	111	128	303
70 to 74 years	2 068	971	70	163	336	528	698	216	17	60	144	261
75 years and over	1 932	804	118	119	296	595	759	206	56	44	202	251
Median	35.7	33.9	34.6	38.9	43.7	58.7	29.8	29.0	27.7	30.6	32.9	51.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**75 007**	**53 551**	**3 567**	**6 794**	**6 086**	**5 009**	**39 137**	**21 791**	**4 364**	**5 454**	**5 014**	**2 514**
Single	5 377	–	1 295	1 049	2 112	921	6 756	–	2 302	1 447	2 301	706
Now married, except separated	54 611	53 551	377	288	296	99	23 385	21 791	785	202	557	50
Separated	2 305	–	332	961	732	280	2 497	–	372	1 251	594	280
Widowed	4 917	–	288	1 673	705	2 251	1 817	–	99	622	318	778
Divorced	7 797	–	1 275	2 823	2 241	1 458	4 682	–	806	1 932	1 244	700
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**64 690**	**45 662**	**2 924**	**6 311**	**5 124**	**4 669**	**27 583**	**15 046**	**2 666**	**3 995**	**3 787**	**2 089**
Median	11.2	11.2	11.8	11.4	11.3	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.5	10.1	10.3	9.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**16 845**	**13 793**	**878**	**145**	**1 911**	**118**	**5 515**	**3 651**	**654**	**121**	**1 043**	**46**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.6	26.0	24.8	2.1	31.8	2.4	14.8	17.8	15.9	2.2	21.5	1.9
May 1975 or later only	822	702	51	19	50	–	794	555	117	35	87	–
Vietnam era	6 880	5 967	315	46	527	25	2 529	1 807	283	29	397	13
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 639	1 344	102	23	170	–	481	335	79	6	58	3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	466	379	15	–	72	–	42	29	–	–	13	–
Korean conflict	1 837	1 467	136	2	211	21	512	266	83	–	163	–
Korean conflict and World War II	319	243	6	–	70	–	83	30	7	–	46	–
World War II	4 570	3 479	236	12	789	54	877	548	69	6	235	19
World War I	68	65	–	–	3	–	66	33	–	–	22	11
Other	244	147	17	43	19	18	131	48	16	45	22	–
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**57 602**	**39 310**	**2 660**	**6 637**	**4 104**	**4 891**	**31 834**	**16 808**	**3 465**	**5 317**	**3 814**	**2 430**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**74 999**	**53 551**	**3 567**	**6 786**	**6 086**	**5 009**	**39 127**	**21 791**	**4 354**	**5 454**	**5 014**	**2 514**
Labor force	60 883	46 710	2 989	4 407	4 403	2 374	31 951	19 695	3 878	3 106	4 046	1 226
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.2	87.2	83.8	64.9	72.3	47.4	81.7	90.4	89.1	56.9	80.7	48.8
Armed Forces	552	448	29	4	71	–	1 778	1 332	235	16	157	38
Civilian labor force	60 331	46 262	2 960	4 403	4 332	2 374	30 173	18 363	3 643	3 090	3 889	1 188
Employed	56 544	43 617	2 682	4 065	3 952	2 228	27 673	17 065	3 268	2 662	3 586	1 092
Unemployed	3 787	2 645	278	338	380	146	2 500	1 298	375	428	303	96
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.7	9.4	7.7	8.8	6.1	8.3	7.1	10.3	13.9	7.8	8.1
Not in labor force	14 116	6 841	578	2 379	1 683	2 635	7 176	2 096	476	2 348	968	1 288
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**56 544**	**43 617**	**2 682**	**4 065**	**3 952**	**2 228**	**27 673**	**17 065**	**3 268**	**2 662**	**3 586**	**1 092**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 108	3 537	312	478	472	309	1 947	1 056	143	268	355	125
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 796	2 089	173	211	209	114	998	621	75	104	144	54
Professional specialty occupations	2 312	1 448	139	267	263	195	949	435	68	164	211	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 520	4 397	307	1 421	564	831	2 745	1 190	213	705	297	340
Technicians and related support occupations	1 221	830	90	134	101	66	419	208	42	37	83	49
Sales occupations	2 724	1 780	132	307	272	233	916	486	75	236	76	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 575	1 787	85	980	191	532	1 410	496	96	432	138	248
Service occupations	6 368	3 844	423	1 065	415	621	3 241	1 410	296	802	400	333
Private household occupations	175	5	–	118	–	52	111	–	–	79	3	29
Protective service occupations	1 475	1 183	85	42	112	53	335	211	39	19	66	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 718	2 656	338	905	303	516	2 795	1 199	257	704	331	304
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 422	3 671	270	96	329	56	6 099	4 328	803	99	844	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 501	12 692	608	173	960	68	5 411	3 763	704	132	766	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 625	15 476	762	832	1 212	343	8 230	5 318	1 109	656	924	223
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 817	5 264	269	597	416	271	3 293	1 874	424	548	283	164
Transportation and material moving occupations	6 691	5 907	280	66	409	29	2 177	1 646	222	26	268	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 117	4 305	213	169	387	43	2 760	1 798	463	82	373	44
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**55 188**	**42 615**	**2 631**	**3 924**	**3 864**	**2 154**	**28 719**	**18 059**	**3 407**	**2 516**	**3 656**	**1 081**
Private vehicle	51 261	39 738	2 451	3 631	3 502	1 939	23 524	15 137	2 736	2 145	2 600	906
Drive alone: Car	22 551	15 629	1 094	2 473	1 892	1 463	11 187	6 655	1 048	1 446	1 332	706
Truck or van	14 333	12 427	653	205	956	92	4 370	3 304	330	94	626	16
Carpool: Car	9 203	7 125	452	851	428	347	5 334	3 316	888	580	373	177
Truck or van	5 174	4 557	252	102	226	37	2 633	1 862	470	25	269	7
Public transportation	814	517	24	144	47	82	828	293	93	138	208	96
Bus or streetcar	780	493	24	134	47	82	628	216	76	76	201	59
Subway or elevated train	2	2	–	–	–	–	134	38	8	57	–	31
Railroad	16	16	–	–	–	–	33	26	–	–	7	–
Taxicab	16	6	–	10	–	–	33	13	9	5	–	6
Bicycle	122	79	15	7	16	5	179	110	19	–	33	17
Motorcycle	439	373	6	3	50	7	246	124	59	–	63	–
Walked only	1 544	1 132	68	99	141	104	2 921	1 734	410	181	536	60
Other means	498	392	26	23	51	6	553	365	36	33	117	2
Worked at home	510	384	41	17	57	11	468	296	54	19	99	–
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	9 472	3 921	253	1 250	1 516	2 532	5 053	1 103	257	1 516	951	1 226
1 worker	30 983	19 341	1 229	3 366	4 570	2 477	18 353	9 313	1 169	2 520	4 063	1 288
2 workers	29 254	25 834	1 776	1 644	–	–	13 073	9 867	2 141	1 065	–	–
3 or more workers	5 298	4 455	309	534	–	–	2 658	1 508	797	353	–	–

Table B— 1. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**931 309**	**7 776 840**	**8 628 527**	**16 679 611**	**9 236 770**	**50.1**	**1 062 486**	**2 345 318**	**1 256 807**	**1 598 187**	**1 022 837**	**36.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	89 797	521 893	302 283	267 676	61 306	35.3	13 740	30 686	17 460	15 158	6 485	34.1
1975 to 1978	145 973	1 599 949	1 200 224	1 011 895	251 283	38.0	43 750	115 433	67 734	56 666	23 349	34.5
1970 to 1974	96 314	1 151 869	1 458 456	1 469 605	447 678	42.3	69 733	155 628	96 297	86 775	39 289	34.9
1960 to 1969	146 992	1 257 234	2 177 491	4 002 565	1 254 553	48.6	185 817	389 105	218 633	224 754	106 744	34.7
1950 to 1959	184 547	1 280 952	1 395 824	4 358 217	1 960 765	53.6	264 896	560 042	260 213	302 988	167 745	34.2
1940 to 1949	102 939	687 892	660 086	1 868 575	1 472 576	56.7	200 999	436 401	215 620	279 404	182 328	35.9
1939 or earlier	164 747	1 277 051	1 434 163	3 701 078	3 788 609	58.2	283 551	658 023	380 850	632 442	496 897	42.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	441 966	1 921 429	1 037 550	931 435	246 249	34.6	737 851	1 180 144	495 986	393 206	125 585	31.2
1975 to 1978	402 336	4 094 151	2 900 443	2 595 146	769 213	38.0	272 967	895 967	445 836	472 972	219 084	34.8
1970 to 1974	31 853	1 431 122	2 455 588	2 816 471	1 007 965	44.8	20 909	193 196	181 110	277 331	177 848	47.1
1960 to 1969	34 188	224 474	2 015 148	5 546 043	2 048 176	53.6	17 711	40 569	102 886	262 954	207 594	57.0
1959 or earlier	20 966	105 664	219 798	4 790 516	5 165 167	65+	13 048	35 442	30 989	191 724	292 726	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	2 645	9 890	6 619	15 597	13 283	52.2	12 945	17 458	6 797	13 803	11 373	36.2
2 rooms	8 589	27 325	17 201	45 068	47 150	55.2	37 834	50 284	20 211	38 284	35 147	36.4
3 rooms	30 351	106 937	79 501	217 503	254 471	57.8	122 727	169 318	65 777	129 532	129 032	37.5
4 rooms	155 106	572 725	376 219	1 318 251	1 590 641	60.0	303 959	535 600	210 597	340 717	295 973	35.2
5 rooms	299 458	1 851 116	1 568 657	3 938 694	2 877 189	53.8	284 606	681 380	344 972	427 749	274 190	36.2
6 rooms	241 505	2 232 628	2 229 437	4 651 682	2 461 820	50.3	171 114	498 523	309 741	337 118	165 181	37.3
7 or more rooms	193 655	2 976 219	4 350 893	6 492 816	1 992 216	46.3	129 301	392 755	298 712	310 984	111 941	38.3
Median	5.4	6.1	6.5+	6.1	5.4	...	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	3 521	12 854	8 749	20 452	18 095	52.7	17 774	23 779	9 226	18 276	15 446	35.8
1	49 174	173 390	107 224	361 916	466 378	60.0	193 085	268 012	89 829	185 423	188 060	35.1
2	324 164	1 487 692	931 370	3 483 157	3 883 052	59.7	491 233	948 246	358 543	570 747	480 001	34.8
3	479 601	4 789 899	4 768 501	8 672 286	3 798 539	47.8	281 349	881 070	571 994	590 331	263 371	37.3
4	64 829	1 171 940	2 339 903	3 343 066	870 018	46.5	61 043	185 634	186 797	185 413	59 680	40.0
5 or more	10 020	141 065	472 780	798 734	200 688	48.6	18 002	38 577	40 418	47 997	16 279	41.0
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	109 719	505 965	352 150	1 736 753	3 143 267	65+	184 506	323 040	123 791	354 515	508 308	53.2
2 persons	381 535	1 564 957	857 147	6 373 533	4 850 643	59.8	382 484	523 083	161 962	473 018	375 890	38.3
3 persons	264 893	1 870 990	1 466 139	3 750 150	838 485	47.4	290 849	524 994	214 682	284 796	79 612	32.7
4 persons	129 516	2 506 888	2 933 839	2 478 530	226 410	40.1	138 070	536 739	293 691	200 955	27 861	33.6
5 persons	31 210	953 038	1 813 522	1 283 410	93 485	41.1	42 789	268 640	220 390	125 413	14 429	36.1
6 or more persons	14 436	375 002	1 205 730	1 057 235	84 480	43.1	23 788	168 822	242 291	159 490	16 737	39.7
Median	2.43	3.47	4.06	2.56	1.80	...	2.41	3.12	3.94	2.44	1.51	...
Total persons	2 453 430	26 549 912	35 269 035	49 206 792	17 105 165	...	2 704 620	7 433 629	4 944 026	4 643 231	1 767 820	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**920 115**	**7 727 547**	**8 577 382**	**16 515 041**	**9 021 408**	**50.0**	**1 031 443**	**2 276 921**	**1 204 780**	**1 481 169**	**916 462**	**36.2**
0.50 or less	605 854	3 860 276	3 419 332	11 504 470	8 270 748	56.6	588 488	1 014 758	394 975	888 320	794 058	41.0
0.51 to 1.00	296 830	3 658 976	4 748 993	4 612 277	701 332	41.4	397 848	1 088 728	648 555	482 821	108 527	33.9
1.01 to 1.50	13 246	171 603	341 927	318 486	36 090	42.5	30 244	130 275	119 123	75 795	8 961	36.8
1.51 or more	4 185	36 692	67 130	79 808	13 238	43.9	14 863	43 160	42 127	34 233	4 916	37.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**11 194**	**49 293**	**51 145**	**164 570**	**215 362**	**61.8**	**31 043**	**68 397**	**52 027**	**117 018**	**106 375**	**51.6**
0.50 or less	4 002	12 837	11 163	85 158	173 566	65+	10 407	16 319	11 957	57 079	79 719	62.8
0.51 to 1.00	4 744	21 340	21 472	53 020	34 556	52.8	14 517	30 393	19 122	36 588	21 070	43.3
1.01 to 1.50	1 013	7 427	10 064	14 630	3 906	45.0	3 361	12 484	11 915	12 763	3 208	40.1
1.51 or more	1 435	7 689	8 446	11 762	3 334	43.5	2 758	9 201	9 033	10 588	2 378	40.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	60 310	245 667	265 899	928 220	2 097 486	65+	177 772	272 618	149 466	307 149	473 126	51.9
$5,000 to $9,999	104 221	424 540	422 956	1 461 021	2 615 869	65+	259 961	442 319	219 709	318 403	289 562	37.9
$10,000 to $12,499	90 041	423 756	357 871	934 773	945 834	57.5	142 556	290 691	129 703	147 952	73 251	33.6
$12,500 to $14,999	90 040	473 987	381 608	896 932	727 731	54.3	110 145	237 183	109 474	120 116	48 727	33.5
$15,000 to $19,999	218 786	1 466 595	1 133 453	2 092 232	1 001 424	46.4	179 381	448 893	212 707	216 104	58 731	33.4
$20,000 to $24,999	180 385	1 660 517	1 464 399	2 250 395	624 294	43.5	99 429	306 378	166 206	166 600	31 305	34.3
$25,000 to $34,999	143 566	2 049 355	2 422 793	3 703 082	637 762	44.4	65 254	245 910	172 812	185 643	27 018	37.1
$35,000 to $49,999	33 854	772 928	1 456 502	2 759 315	341 753	47.5	20 584	74 173	68 447	92 766	12 791	40.8
$50,000 or more	10 106	259 495	723 046	1 653 641	244 617	49.6	7 404	27 153	28 283	43 454	8 326	43.0
Median	$17 669	$22 324	$25 961	$24 470	$9 802	...	$11 640	$14 261	$15 429	$13 033	$5 542	...
Mean	$18 410	$24 025	$29 071	$28 323	$14 182	...	$13 108	$15 751	$17 638	$16 449	$8 492	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**928 578**	**7 753 101**	**8 594 282**	**16 604 094**	**9 203 055**	**50.1**	**1 051 833**	**2 318 106**	**1 239 902**	**1 574 820**	**1 011 869**	**36.8**
Steam or hot water system	53 014	732 520	1 036 974	2 327 935	1 224 549	52.5	55 039	148 694	95 450	138 533	79 662	40.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	565 717	5 102 893	5 610 558	10 135 012	4 633 682	48.3	416 061	989 987	544 215	582 108	301 191	35.2
Other built-in electric units	85 531	616 895	607 868	940 097	478 011	46.1	83 275	167 217	77 952	82 009	48 694	33.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	66 907	367 714	345 949	911 185	747 472	55.7	138 333	289 939	129 147	155 737	102 076	34.3
Other means	157 409	933 079	992 933	2 289 865	2 119 341	56.0	359 125	722 269	393 138	616 433	480 246	40.2
Air conditioning	**502 145**	**4 690 712**	**5 319 691**	**10 160 626**	**4 850 836**	**49.4**	**391 041**	**955 810**	**526 098**	**649 403**	**374 968**	**36.9**
Central system	235 027	2 680 148	3 166 985	5 275 840	1 989 609	47.1	110 441	308 247	197 109	200 637	90 834	36.8
1 or more individual room units	267 118	2 010 564	2 152 706	4 884 786	2 861 227	52.0	280 600	647 563	328 989	448 766	284 134	37.0
Vehicles available	**914 405**	**7 714 524**	**8 550 738**	**16 261 459**	**7 620 962**	**49.0**	**974 485**	**2 190 741**	**1 150 070**	**1 354 408**	**612 056**	**34.9**
1	266 918	1 737 732	1 465 105	3 819 800	4 467 432	59.1	439 937	953 048	458 530	585 404	428 168	35.9
2 or more	647 487	5 976 792	7 085 633	12 441 659	3 153 530	46.4	534 548	1 237 693	691 540	769 004	183 888	34.5
House heating fuel	**928 578**	**7 753 101**	**8 594 282**	**16 604 094**	**9 203 055**	**50.1**	**1 051 833**	**2 318 106**	**1 239 902**	**1 574 820**	**1 011 869**	**36.8**
Utility gas	500 909	4 202 742	4 752 332	9 500 978	5 081 542	50.3	593 286	1 291 613	681 531	843 057	522 229	36.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	60 425	329 602	397 345	921 926	740 678	55.1	96 010	191 974	105 954	156 198	121 944	39.5
Electricity	198 867	1 673 819	1 606 592	2 202 236	984 967	44.1	151 544	319 610	165 454	165 482	89 220	34.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	111 818	1 076 497	1 374 942	3 260 719	1 971 680	53.5	140 936	337 326	192 032	270 447	183 680	39.4
Other	56 559	470 441	463 071	718 235	424 188	47.1	70 057	177 583	94 931	139 636	94 796	39.3
Water heating fuel	**925 006**	**7 752 691**	**8 603 947**	**16 597 127**	**9 122 112**	**50.0**	**1 044 101**	**2 305 073**	**1 224 407**	**1 523 965**	**954 882**	**36.4**
Utility gas	478 526	4 093 576	4 615 510	9 130 313	4 718 625	50.0	561 132	1 232 739	649 668	790 788	474 743	35.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51 037	319 419	377 340	822 363	600 092	53.6	85 784	175 244	93 697	131 864	91 028	38.0
Electricity	367 358	2 930 428	3 047 276	5 431 758	3 206 558	49.2	370 426	821 811	433 935	531 544	342 867	36.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	25 727	387 826	538 476	1 156 342	547 456	51.5	23 591	67 139	41 768	57 490	35 002	40.2
Other	2 358	21 442	25 345	56 351	49 381	55.7	3 168	8 140	5 339	12 279	11 242	51.4
No telephone	**66 455**	**196 165**	**167 779**	**339 121**	**276 452**	**50.7**	**245 486**	**360 049**	**185 952**	**242 929**	**141 432**	**34.5**
No complete kitchen facilities	**15 390**	**71 629**	**73 240**	**180 374**	**174 998**	**56.4**	**37 810**	**72 160**	**48 123**	**97 334**	**82 994**	**47.4**
Lacking public sewer	**310 563**	**2 597 802**	**3 127 447**	**5 663 603**	**3 070 897**	**49.6**	**342 150**	**778 231**	**427 642**	**587 682**	**402 240**	**38.5**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**75 179**	**378 526**	**444 447**	**992 550**	**1 316 435**	**60.1**	**241 213**	**424 994**	**255 002**	**351 911**	**352 523**	**40.7**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	4.9	5.2	6.0	14.3	...	22.7	18.1	20.3	22.0	34.5	...

Table B— 1. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**931 309**	**7 776 840**	**8 628 527**	**16 679 611**	**9 236 770**	**50.1**	**1 062 486**	**2 345 318**	**1 256 807**	**1 598 187**	**1 022 837**	**36.9**
Single	172 934	476 828	229 592	464 245	355 299	43.7	410 087	418 768	83 741	108 909	66 791	28.2
Now married, except separated	701 632	6 584 156	7 336 232	13 286 685	5 125 268	47.7	554 488	1 440 551	795 720	914 619	371 122	35.5
Separated	16 370	146 457	176 209	222 931	50 242	43.1	36 158	125 762	94 650	107 065	28 160	38.6
Widowed	5 902	47 514	149 764	1 688 385	3 443 963	65+	2 869	15 820	33 176	221 720	488 932	65+
Divorced	34 471	521 885	736 730	1 017 365	261 998	44.9	58 884	344 417	249 520	245 874	67 832	38.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**7 776 840**	**8 628 527**	**16 679 611**	**9 236 770**	**50.7**	**–**	**2 345 318**	**1 256 807**	**1 598 187**	**1 022 837**	**41.1**
Median	–	13.6	12.9	12.4	10.2	...	–	12.7	12.4	11.1	8.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**64 564**	**2 291 794**	**3 163 329**	**9 565 855**	**1 634 010**	**50.8**	**75 271**	**508 339**	**333 567**	**620 766**	**130 050**	**42.5**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	7.0	29.8	37.1	57.5	17.7	...	7.3	22.1	27.1	39.0	12.7	...
May 1975 or later only	30 733	57 145	17 043	3 742	–	29.1	41 983	30 995	3 255	597	–	24.2
Vietnam era	33 831	2 216 510	1 263 820	58 652	303	32.9	33 288	472 098	139 051	5 954	64	31.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	18 043	1 606 505	391 135	2 766	41.2	–	5 220	156 324	22 959	427	40.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	39 134	412 891	18 949	51.9	–	–	4 979	26 232	1 046	50.4
Korean conflict	–	–	234 552	2 438 329	9 377	49.6	–	–	29 645	171 959	1 150	49.3
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	457 692	67 343	57.8	–	–	–	29 245	3 445	56.9
World War II	–	–	–	5 686 395	1 210 057	59.7	–	–	–	350 173	90 198	59.8
World War I	–	–	–	–	227 484	65+	–	–	–	–	22 396	65+
Other	–	96	2 275	117 019	97 731	61.4	–	26	313	13 647	11 324	62.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**853 891**	**5 393 777**	**5 368 777**	**7 080 889**	**7 602 025**	**49.4**	**962 832**	**1 790 700**	**897 020**	**970 331**	**892 719**	**35.0**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**928 917**	**7 776 840**	**8 628 527**	**16 679 611**	**9 236 770**	**50.1**	**1 061 340**	**2 345 318**	**1 256 807**	**1 598 187**	**1 022 837**	**36.9**
Labor force	878 553	7 528 275	8 273 475	13 541 834	1 579 445	44.1	939 818	2 124 967	1 103 639	1 138 075	152 898	33.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	94.6	96.8	95.9	81.2	17.1	...	88.6	90.6	87.8	71.2	14.9	...
Armed Forces	10 462	91 269	96 421	32 867	735	36.5	23 237	46 279	26 220	7 090	68	31.1
Civilian labor force	868 091	7 437 006	8 177 054	13 508 967	1 578 710	44.1	916 581	2 078 688	1 077 419	1 130 985	152 830	33.5
Employed	815 948	7 192 575	7 951 868	13 098 348	1 508 118	44.1	828 542	1 913 921	999 271	1 060 510	144 184	33.6
Unemployed	52 143	244 431	225 186	410 619	70 592	44.1	88 039	164 767	78 148	70 475	8 646	32.1
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.5	...	9.6	7.9	7.3	6.2	5.7	...
Not in labor force	50 364	248 565	355 052	3 137 777	7 657 325	65+	121 522	220 351	153 168	460 112	869 939	63.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**815 948**	**7 192 575**	**7 951 868**	**13 098 348**	**1 508 118**	**44.1**	**828 542**	**1 913 921**	**999 271**	**1 060 510**	**144 184**	**33.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103 062	2 134 043	2 602 429	3 673 035	347 773	43.4	89 699	399 259	207 479	209 672	24 895	34.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60 633	1 064 334	1 398 614	2 094 641	179 474	44.1	40 496	160 045	97 408	92 759	9 583	35.0
Professional specialty occupations	42 429	1 069 709	1 203 815	1 578 394	168 299	42.6	49 203	239 214	110 071	116 913	15 312	34.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	165 599	1 562 257	1 676 479	2 906 869	384 237	44.7	160 163	367 415	177 701	168 293	25 795	32.9
Technicians and related support occupations	28 901	294 922	269 846	319 767	19 374	40.3	24 161	63 322	23 118	17 014	1 467	31.4
Sales occupations	67 305	676 410	753 464	1 301 630	218 698	45.2	56 237	132 029	70 948	71 209	12 986	33.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69 393	590 925	653 169	1 285 472	146 165	45.8	79 765	172 064	83 635	80 070	11 342	32.8
Service occupations	50 033	406 804	475 643	1 045 866	257 329	48.6	81 955	167 827	108 202	165 047	36 388	37.8
Private household occupations	308	2 333	6 617	42 866	27 897	60.6	1 211	3 501	5 194	18 969	7 282	54.5
Protective service occupations	14 372	199 558	192 511	230 325	42 699	41.5	10 597	34 140	16 347	18 400	4 262	34.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	35 353	204 913	276 515	772 675	186 733	51.1	70 147	130 186	86 661	127 678	24 844	37.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28 677	169 711	206 607	532 668	167 870	50.8	58 971	123 783	69 316	105 487	23 629	36.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	221 632	1 571 950	1 630 615	2 611 478	172 395	43.0	183 627	393 923	192 137	170 249	13 251	32.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	246 945	1 347 810	1 360 095	2 328 432	178 514	43.4	254 127	461 714	244 436	241 762	20 226	32.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	122 607	658 815	647 387	1 129 502	75 507	43.3	114 521	206 613	108 511	105 701	7 854	32.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	67 371	449 474	495 134	801 605	55 988	43.4	66 418	149 056	84 812	78 858	5 494	33.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56 967	239 521	217 574	397 325	47 019	43.4	73 188	106 045	51 113	57 203	6 878	32.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**813 374**	**7 176 932**	**7 915 908**	**12 791 551**	**1 438 953**	**43.9**	**833 875**	**1 914 102**	**997 527**	**1 030 327**	**136 005**	**33.5**
Private vehicle	759 152	6 669 111	7 296 626	11 511 433	1 134 214	43.6	728 995	1 671 346	857 971	826 375	93 680	33.1
Drive alone: Car	379 842	3 731 510	4 263 170	7 129 805	797 216	44.5	391 652	936 274	492 631	484 907	60 105	33.4
Truck or van	177 068	1 488 467	1 593 733	2 210 054	174 865	42.3	131 712	345 600	177 894	159 791	14 949	33.2
Carpool: Car	141 745	1 083 351	1 097 534	1 739 328	134 832	43.0	147 595	279 183	136 811	136 885	14 934	32.5
Truck or van	60 497	365 783	342 189	432 246	27 301	40.5	58 036	110 289	50 635	44 792	3 692	31.9
Public transportation	9 534	171 997	221 031	416 626	58 235	46.6	16 895	45 094	30 161	42 556	6 479	37.9
Bus or streetcar	7 521	103 146	123 941	257 648	40 766	47.4	14 715	36 624	23 958	34 079	5 155	37.5
Subway or elevated train	677	17 732	23 104	41 142	4 616	45.9	715	3 052	1 768	1 984	207	35.5
Railroad	1 085	49 271	70 888	107 191	8 826	44.6	652	3 523	2 563	2 558	172	37.2
Taxicab	251	1 848	3 098	10 645	4 027	55.2	813	1 895	1 872	3 935	945	45.7
Bicycle	3 584	29 752	25 026	28 662	2 997	39.7	8 592	14 987	4 425	3 128	462	29.8
Motorcycle	10 528	57 195	39 681	27 080	1 221	35.0	12 116	20 396	5 609	2 375	122	29.0
Walked only	17 436	120 537	148 397	362 184	97 612	49.9	46 538	99 865	59 891	91 747	19 800	37.1
Other means	4 802	38 898	45 699	70 611	14 290	44.5	8 424	17 598	9 815	12 807	2 284	34.7
Worked at home	8 338	89 442	139 448	374 955	130 384	52.6	12 315	44 816	29 655	51 339	13 178	41.2
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	22 121	109 807	143 862	1 447 604	5 733 396	65+	56 261	130 321	88 254	272 887	701 735	65+
1 worker	291 323	2 972 112	2 814 282	5 600 345	2 498 603	49.4	402 566	1 037 075	502 428	627 487	233 737	34.6
2 workers	579 831	4 499 163	4 051 329	5 856 928	807 204	42.0	512 269	1 073 533	486 995	440 226	66 886	32.2
3 or more workers	38 034	195 758	1 619 054	3 774 734	197 567	49.1	91 390	104 389	179 130	257 587	20 479	42.3
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**773 419**	**7 091 078**	**8 188 227**	**14 792 051**	**5 977 833**	**48.0**	**701 078**	**1 833 562**	**1 094 524**	**1 199 676**	**490 699**	**36.1**
With own children under 18 years	407 618	5 678 724	7 184 340	5 038 916	124 372	39.4	427 680	1 478 612	951 234	512 338	20 233	33.6
With own children under 6 years	388 047	4 173 907	1 884 055	310 941	9 639	32.2	408 441	1 052 450	278 399	59 954	2 547	29.7
Married-couple families	**694 706**	**6 540 764**	**7 281 087**	**13 178 668**	**5 052 423**	**47.7**	**544 521**	**1 415 329**	**778 186**	**893 233**	**358 334**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	368 342	5 217 168	6 439 629	4 523 724	108 564	39.3	314 879	1 106 507	677 310	380 688	15 977	33.4
With own children under 6 years	353 953	3 977 586	1 804 637	293 864	7 760	32.2	304 170	862 636	230 548	51 100	1 970	29.9
Female householder, no husband present	**44 332**	**424 269**	**722 626**	**1 249 364**	**732 720**	**50.9**	**114 056**	**344 516**	**266 090**	**242 625**	**104 180**	**37.9**
With own children under 18 years	32 133	396 122	620 627	401 755	8 466	39.9	99 142	329 024	237 662	106 574	2 358	33.8
With own children under 6 years	28 222	162 120	62 186	11 094	1 143	31.4	91 674	162 935	40 029	6 041	376	28.6

Table B— 2. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**49 423**	**355 770**	**315 760**	**702 903**	**444 239**	**51.5**	**244 726**	**489 885**	**237 361**	**288 736**	**178 982**	**34.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 623	30 804	14 310	22 692	7 589	37.5	9 552	15 233	6 152	6 044	4 095	32.2
1975 to 1978	9 246	77 399	50 124	74 209	24 750	41.2	28 096	54 147	24 476	20 458	11 736	32.6
1970 to 1974	7 871	64 501	54 853	81 587	43 320	44.8	41 895	84 467	40 251	35 742	22 054	33.3
1960 to 1969	4 018	30 400	37 937	73 513	39 022	50.2	52 010	101 836	44 301	50 318	33 513	33.7
1950 to 1959	5 056	34 092	32 956	94 026	41 926	52.4	43 176	84 149	36 112	41 979	24 831	33.6
1940 to 1949	4 919	33 699	32 665	78 547	49 631	53.0	32 464	65 570	33 173	44 710	27 057	36.0
1939 or earlier	11 690	84 875	92 915	278 329	238 001	57.7	37 533	84 483	52 896	89 485	55 696	42.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	27 580	110 176	52 354	64 139	20 357	35.0	179 164	248 659	88 730	74 383	30 183	30.3
1975 to 1978	17 401	177 090	113 653	145 588	51 205	40.1	57 860	192 215	89 966	92 304	50 824	34.6
1970 to 1974	1 380	53 555	75 190	109 234	53 417	47.8	4 048	38 730	36 941	54 220	37 818	47.2
1960 to 1969	1 717	9 260	63 861	169 378	73 076	54.2	2 345	7 143	18 444	46 114	33 502	56.1
1959 or earlier	1 345	5 689	10 702	214 564	246 184	65+	1 309	3 138	3 280	21 715	26 655	64.0
ROOMS												
1 room	211	478	297	798	869	55.0	7 113	7 651	2 713	4 385	4 435	32.9
2 rooms	633	2 219	1 253	3 083	2 730	51.1	15 359	18 999	6 610	11 442	11 414	33.7
3 rooms	1 930	7 600	5 775	13 041	15 321	56.3	44 370	53 938	19 835	41 425	51 712	38.7
4 rooms	7 680	35 144	22 269	62 772	65 656	56.8	88 227	149 799	52 235	74 878	52 309	33.0
5 rooms	12 511	78 664	59 159	146 345	105 310	53.0	53 326	134 686	65 773	69 163	29 603	34.1
6 rooms	15 173	121 038	113 581	275 064	165 333	52.6	24 625	85 260	57 984	58 291	20 821	37.3
7 or more rooms	11 285	110 627	113 426	201 800	89 020	47.6	11 706	39 552	32 211	29 152	8 688	37.9
Median	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.7	...	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	293	707	445	1 233	1 176	53.8	8 793	10 206	3 571	6 069	6 070	33.4
1	2 898	12 294	8 144	21 261	25 839	57.6	65 494	80 818	27 304	55 458	67 692	35.8
2	18 546	101 986	65 310	188 400	165 451	55.8	123 686	229 190	80 936	113 332	71 669	33.1
3	24 708	211 822	191 435	389 378	206 118	49.5	40 251	147 046	96 206	88 586	28 026	36.3
4	2 394	23 392	40 908	78 201	32 919	50.0	5 014	19 699	24 677	19 331	3 954	39.7
5 or more	584	5 569	9 518	24 430	12 736	53.3	1 488	2 926	4 667	5 960	1 571	43.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	8 932	61 145	43 802	124 214	162 355	60.1	50 742	87 292	32 848	84 458	103 177	47.4
2 persons	21 538	99 922	54 613	256 059	211 643	58.4	90 315	115 452	38 734	80 028	54 574	33.6
3 persons	11 110	79 474	56 141	139 948	44 322	47.7	61 582	111 788	44 759	47 423	11 808	31.9
4 persons	5 266	73 026	77 247	88 313	13 960	41.6	29 198	99 347	49 052	31 025	4 505	32.8
5 persons	1 597	28 782	46 954	47 629	6 248	42.5	8 195	47 657	34 183	19 222	2 186	35.0
6 or more persons	980	13 421	37 003	46 740	5 711	45.2	4 694	28 349	37 785	26 580	2 732	39.5
Median	2.23	2.71	3.54	2.39	1.78	...	2.29	2.88	3.55	2.25	1.37	...
Total persons	121 685	1 025 270	1 107 894	1 962 123	830 682	...	592 012	1 441 650	846 284	769 743	282 884	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**49 108**	**354 814**	**314 654**	**699 992**	**440 631**	**51.4**	**243 133**	**487 013**	**235 760**	**285 077**	**175 969**	**34.7**
0.50 or less	36 278	225 454	155 358	497 437	400 068	56.4	125 077	211 197	82 844	167 920	145 440	38.6
0.51 to 1.00	11 933	121 367	143 388	182 658	37 727	43.0	103 280	234 378	119 492	93 380	26 796	32.9
1.01 to 1.50	645	5 945	12 459	15 511	1 884	44.3	8 737	28 065	23 487	16 029	2 151	36.0
1.51 or more	252	2 048	3 449	4 386	952	44.4	6 039	13 373	9 937	7 748	1 582	34.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**315**	**956**	**1 106**	**2 911**	**3 608**	**60.0**	**1 593**	**2 872**	**1 601**	**3 659**	**3 013**	**46.7**
0.50 or less	128	301	248	1 378	2 773	65+	505	724	297	1 432	2 054	59.5
0.51 to 1.00	118	375	461	849	642	51.9	734	1 149	589	1 327	764	41.8
1.01 to 1.50	38	160	179	273	89	44.6	111	433	305	374	116	39.1
1.51 or more	31	120	218	411	104	48.3	243	566	410	526	79	37.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 888	13 131	12 223	45 825	92 922	65+	56 735	76 820	37 238	66 339	84 518	42.3
$5,000 to $9,999	5 218	19 398	19 070	66 175	123 097	65+	66 221	100 671	44 354	59 043	47 140	34.2
$10,000 to $12,499	4 550	20 585	16 339	44 169	43 849	57.3	30 700	62 486	25 885	25 719	12 163	32.6
$12,500 to $14,999	4 687	23 372	16 721	41 900	34 654	54.2	22 567	47 482	21 054	20 087	8 677	32.9
$15,000 to $19,999	10 651	67 733	49 051	95 477	49 947	47.1	32 777	82 513	37 822	35 675	10 758	33.1
$20,000 to $24,999	9 257	70 207	53 624	95 521	32 875	44.6	18 193	54 148	27 184	27 423	6 007	33.9
$25,000 to $34,999	8 135	88 564	78 206	145 534	35 401	45.4	13 138	46 391	27 401	30 693	5 401	35.7
$35,000 to $49,999	2 380	39 036	46 979	105 230	18 691	48.1	3 299	14 945	11 697	16 007	2 511	40.1
$50,000 or more	657	13 744	23 547	63 072	12 803	50.7	1 096	4 429	4 726	7 750	1 807	44.3
Median	$17 877	$22 140	$24 030	$22 882	$10 348	...	$9 955	$12 761	$13 830	$11 846	$5 440	...
Mean	$18 846	$24 129	$27 243	$26 850	$14 837	...	$11 581	$14 611	$16 388	$15 659	$8 857	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**49 165**	**353 746**	**314 445**	**700 380**	**442 947**	**51.5**	**242 064**	**483 793**	**233 817**	**285 376**	**177 229**	**34.7**
Steam or hot water system	8 788	67 884	73 013	201 385	148 534	55.9	22 515	54 371	34 129	49 998	28 313	40.2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	31 967	240 099	198 944	399 005	203 517	48.4	125 251	271 835	128 213	130 627	70 287	33.7
Other built-in electric units	3 399	20 000	14 206	28 818	28 994	52.9	30 823	48 006	19 014	23 365	19 662	33.3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 117	6 164	6 006	17 130	16 063	57.5	23 039	39 331	15 847	22 498	17 227	34.1
Other means	3 894	19 599	22 276	54 042	45 839	55.7	40 436	70 250	36 614	58 888	41 740	38.6
Air conditioning	**32 463**	**256 328**	**224 696**	**473 934**	**249 478**	**49.7**	**116 255**	**243 905**	**114 959**	**127 281**	**76 927**	**34.2**
Central system	19 790	159 133	122 555	216 588	100 870	45.8	73 063	154 008	68 315	59 795	31 988	32.8
1 or more individual room units	12 673	97 195	102 141	257 346	148 608	53.2	43 192	89 897	46 644	67 486	44 939	37.8
Vehicles available	**46 005**	**341 765**	**299 161**	**633 704**	**304 203**	**49.1**	**200 233**	**412 858**	**187 238**	**200 425**	**83 871**	**33.3**
1	19 887	152 397	130 793	288 608	222 614	53.6	115 398	249 823	109 148	123 836	69 330	33.7
2 or more	26 118	189 368	168 368	345 096	81 589	46.2	84 835	163 035	78 090	76 589	14 541	32.6
House heating fuel	**49 165**	**353 746**	**314 445**	**700 380**	**442 947**	**51.5**	**242 064**	**483 793**	**233 817**	**285 376**	**177 229**	**34.7**
Utility gas	26 141	199 407	191 579	433 108	250 785	51.5	141 277	298 373	147 041	181 595	112 211	35.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	899	3 381	3 621	10 080	8 360	56.4	5 077	7 842	3 836	5 559	3 795	35.4
Electricity	13 942	93 922	63 820	102 504	64 668	44.6	74 846	125 116	50 577	50 523	34 942	32.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 399	52 258	50 328	140 542	108 068	55.9	18 427	47 517	29 270	41 752	22 394	39.7
Other	784	4 778	5 097	14 146	11 066	56.4	2 437	4 945	3 093	5 947	3 887	44.0
Water heating fuel	**49 259**	**355 367**	**315 266**	**701 675**	**442 793**	**51.5**	**244 102**	**488 829**	**236 588**	**287 186**	**177 583**	**34.7**
Utility gas	29 277	219 417	209 872	485 723	287 713	51.9	148 949	318 206	159 352	199 312	117 864	35.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 106	5 654	5 732	14 667	11 082	54.6	8 449	14 529	6 942	9 388	5 140	34.5
Electricity	15 981	110 154	78 819	141 948	96 740	47.5	78 953	136 189	58 215	60 561	43 240	33.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 676	18 968	19 444	54 143	43 220	56.2	6 900	18 175	10 912	15 896	9 973	40.4
Other	219	1 174	1 399	5 194	4 038	58.1	851	1 730	1 167	2 029	1 366	43.5
No telephone	**2 159**	**7 096**	**5 913**	**13 263**	**10 334**	**51.6**	**49 157**	**60 351**	**26 010**	**33 058**	**16 720**	**32.2**
No complete kitchen facilities	**627**	**2 662**	**2 493**	**6 184**	**4 613**	**53.6**	**5 068**	**7 418**	**3 836**	**6 118**	**3 962**	**36.9**
Lacking public sewer	**2 634**	**13 909**	**17 571**	**41 885**	**31 269**	**54.8**	**15 651**	**24 524**	**11 346**	**16 185**	**11 484**	**34.8**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**4 807**	**18 659**	**19 909**	**48 790**	**53 866**	**58.3**	**72 761**	**108 466**	**57 965**	**74 537**	**58 519**	**35.8**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	5.2	6.3	6.9	12.1	...	29.7	22.1	24.4	25.8	32.7	...

Table B— 2. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**49 423**	**355 770**	**315 760**	**702 903**	**444 239**	**51.5**	**244 726**	**489 885**	**237 361**	**288 736**	**178 982**	**34.7**
Single	15 962	61 058	30 722	43 224	24 349	38.5	121 064	119 909	26 215	26 216	12 530	27.7
Now married, except separated	30 531	237 536	203 747	461 240	215 251	49.7	99 833	236 879	107 639	115 768	49 111	33.6
Separated	1 040	14 256	16 518	24 176	4 370	44.0	10 035	42 757	33 436	35 540	6 717	38.4
Widowed	347	2 815	8 185	99 693	185 499	65+	702	4 120	8 276	50 978	95 796	65+
Divorced	1 543	40 105	56 588	74 570	14 770	44.2	13 092	86 220	61 795	60 234	14 828	38.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**355 770**	**315 760**	**702 903**	**444 239**	**52.2**	–	**489 885**	**237 361**	**288 736**	**178 982**	**39.5**
Median	–	14.4	12.9	12.4	10.1	...	–	12.8	12.4	11.5	8.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 813**	**82 335**	**96 796**	**342 767**	**76 398**	**52.5**	**14 124**	**75 153**	**42 873**	**88 576**	**21 184**	**42.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.8	23.5	31.0	48.8	17.2	...	6.3	16.9	19.5	30.9	11.8	...
May 1975 or later only	1 352	2 555	570	179	–	28.8	8 508	6 115	558	90	–	24.0
Vietnam era	1 461	79 102	39 319	1 941	30	32.5	5 616	68 352	18 443	883	7	31.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	672	48 224	11 559	90	41.1	–	686	19 254	2 906	76	40.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	688	9 992	952	53.4	–	–	504	3 710	188	51.6
Korean conflict	–	–	7 926	77 396	496	49.6	–	–	4 035	23 172	170	49.3
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	16 317	2 737	58.1	–	–	–	4 768	741	57.6
World War II	–	–	–	220 839	57 377	60.1	–	–	–	50 650	14 936	60.2
World War I	–	–	–	–	9 712	65+	–	–	–	–	3 207	65+
Other	–	6	69	4 544	5 004	65+	–	–	79	2 397	1 859	61.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**45 662**	**268 425**	**215 762**	**359 178**	**367 806**	**50.8**	**209 170**	**370 564**	**176 711**	**198 291**	**157 787**	**34.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**49 276**	**355 770**	**315 760**	**702 903**	**444 239**	**51.5**	**244 505**	**489 885**	**237 361**	**288 736**	**178 982**	**34.7**
Labor force	45 087	340 948	299 054	551 745	68 683	43.9	201 876	423 016	196 398	188 411	23 486	32.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	91.5	95.8	94.7	78.5	15.5	...	82.6	86.4	82.7	65.3	13.1	...
Armed Forces	801	5 010	3 202	958	35	33.4	21 211	44 168	17 777	1 869	11	29.8
Civilian labor force	44 286	335 938	295 852	550 787	68 648	44.0	180 665	378 848	178 621	186 542	23 475	32.7
Employed	41 949	325 756	286 795	531 363	64 781	44.0	163 531	348 955	164 641	174 593	22 034	32.8
Unemployed	2 337	10 182	9 057	19 424	3 867	45.9	17 134	29 893	13 980	11 949	1 441	31.7
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	3.0	3.1	3.5	5.6	...	9.5	7.9	7.8	6.4	6.1	...
Not in labor force	4 189	14 822	16 706	151 158	375 556	65+	42 629	66 869	40 963	100 325	155 496	56.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**41 949**	**325 756**	**286 795**	**531 363**	**64 781**	**44.0**	**163 531**	**348 955**	**164 641**	**174 593**	**22 034**	**32.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 009	118 969	97 732	143 211	15 953	41.6	24 201	87 618	37 696	34 847	4 231	33.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 945	57 049	49 513	81 928	8 263	42.8	11 180	36 395	18 834	18 768	1 973	33.9
Professional specialty occupations	3 064	61 920	48 219	61 283	7 690	40.4	13 021	51 223	18 862	16 079	2 258	32.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 610	90 465	76 110	144 126	19 862	44.0	47 992	98 027	41 892	41 786	5 868	32.1
Technicians and related support occupations	1 978	15 843	10 539	12 884	817	38.0	6 787	15 589	5 089	3 849	304	30.8
Sales occupations	4 673	33 688	26 248	54 255	10 255	45.0	14 028	28 411	12 223	14 683	2 748	32.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 959	40 934	39 323	76 987	8 790	44.9	27 177	54 027	24 580	23 254	2 816	32.2
Service occupations	3 203	24 415	26 041	57 519	12 967	47.9	22 359	40 852	26 168	36 915	6 619	36.2
Private household occupations	12	131	313	2 513	1 343	60.0	350	960	1 439	4 812	1 579	52.6
Protective service occupations	857	12 057	10 402	12 258	2 248	40.8	2 366	6 086	2 862	3 164	742	33.6
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 334	12 227	15 326	42 748	9 376	50.4	19 643	33 806	21 867	28 939	4 298	35.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	393	1 866	1 971	5 464	1 731	50.7	2 878	4 994	2 503	3 383	577	33.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 639	45 619	39 529	81 627	5 972	44.2	25 516	47 904	21 234	20 086	1 787	31.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 095	44 422	45 412	99 416	8 296	45.8	40 585	69 560	35 148	37 576	2 952	32.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 245	20 754	20 927	49 141	4 019	46.4	19 162	33 927	17 179	17 885	1 344	32.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 362	13 715	15 267	29 799	2 422	45.3	9 441	18 675	9 841	9 975	731	33.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 488	9 953	9 218	20 476	1 855	45.3	11 982	16 958	8 128	9 716	877	32.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**42 064**	**325 857**	**284 700**	**517 174**	**60 965**	**43.7**	**180 766**	**384 009**	**177 281**	**169 207**	**20 520**	**32.4**
Private vehicle	36 980	282 428	239 171	413 745	41 588	42.8	151 207	323 425	143 285	126 366	13 447	32.0
Drive alone: Car	23 319	196 023	167 928	295 022	32 246	43.2	97 757	218 650	97 809	87 540	10 012	32.2
Truck or van	4 094	25 333	21 893	31 293	2 149	40.9	13 669	30 313	13 105	9 512	575	31.6
Carpool: Car	8 150	54 009	43 859	79 724	6 652	42.8	33 243	63 671	28 097	26 239	2 572	31.9
Truck or van	1 417	7 063	5 491	7 706	541	39.8	6 538	10 791	4 274	3 075	288	30.5
Public transportation	2 744	28 504	30 364	66 995	9 629	47.2	11 075	27 689	18 389	24 091	3 193	36.9
Bus or streetcar	1 683	15 266	16 461	39 682	6 662	48.4	9 518	22 804	15 454	20 231	2 777	37.0
Subway or elevated train	732	8 024	9 705	20 499	2 236	47.0	871	2 635	1 788	1 981	234	36.4
Railroad	316	4 948	3 886	5 616	494	41.1	268	1 256	700	815	86	35.5
Taxicab	13	266	312	1 198	237	52.4	418	994	447	1 064	96	37.2
Bicycle	175	1 200	803	924	117	37.9	2 615	4 571	1 116	389	39	28.8
Motorcycle	457	1 756	980	769	51	33.8	2 848	4 188	902	366	11	28.1
Walked only	1 380	7 795	8 647	23 527	5 386	50.0	10 599	18 384	10 234	13 584	2 476	34.3
Other means	148	1 774	1 523	2 454	538	43.5	1 519	2 819	1 341	1 427	346	32.8
Worked at home	180	2 400	3 212	8 760	3 656	53.8	903	2 933	2 014	2 984	1 008	40.4
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 973	7 951	8 878	75 255	282 594	65+	24 014	48 421	26 960	64 886	131 283	60.8
1 worker	16 257	153 694	127 372	261 566	114 137	48.6	99 556	238 288	104 106	118 935	35 333	33.3
2 workers	28 431	183 464	134 088	229 087	37 171	42.0	103 777	187 299	81 154	68 845	9 676	31.5
3 or more workers	2 762	10 661	45 422	136 995	10 337	50.1	17 379	15 877	25 141	36 070	2 690	41.1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**35 959**	**275 732**	**262 311**	**565 060**	**272 898**	**49.8**	**150 094**	**365 338**	**196 186**	**195 099**	**71 639**	**34.3**
With own children under 18 years	16 163	195 049	211 534	163 972	5 332	39.0	98 221	301 079	167 657	80 582	3 183	32.5
With own children under 6 years	15 293	138 740	55 358	11 523	540	31.9	93 118	198 970	44 606	8 698	526	29.0
Married-couple families	**30 010**	**234 919**	**200 625**	**455 391**	**211 990**	**49.7**	**96 251**	**228 653**	**103 307**	**110 599**	**47 501**	**33.6**
With own children under 18 years	13 622	161 916	163 918	134 470	4 472	38.9	54 484	174 556	86 897	44 025	2 201	32.3
With own children under 6 years	13 091	126 292	50 704	10 433	423	31.9	52 521	136 689	31 789	6 498	310	29.5
Female householder, no husband present	**3 512**	**32 630**	**51 301**	**86 975**	**48 928**	**50.2**	**45 082**	**122 705**	**83 677**	**73 027**	**20 183**	**35.5**
With own children under 18 years	2 145	29 626	41 661	23 532	570	39.1	40 520	117 973	74 118	[illegible]	618	32.8
With own children under 6 years	1 860	10 663	3 724	724	111	31.3	37 611	56 973	11 254	1 773	130	27.9

Table B— 3. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**33 089**	**197 044**	**201 432**	**591 832**	**487 502**	**56.9**	**591 477**	**1 081 869**	**448 811**	**700 674**	**552 988**	**35.3**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 326	4 295	2 859	4 857	2 192	42.5	10 921	18 044	6 202	7 002	3 940	31.7
1975 to 1978	2 106	11 909	9 331	16 328	6 553	44.8	30 062	55 866	22 326	20 517	13 518	32.4
1970 to 1974	2 105	12 488	13 500	24 481	12 946	48.8	36 772	71 796	29 884	33 004	24 873	33.6
1960 to 1969	3 001	16 526	24 579	64 205	32 446	53.1	75 727	136 603	55 882	72 751	58 706	34.1
1950 to 1959	3 985	21 150	20 536	71 235	46 767	56.3	103 153	168 124	61 311	83 855	62 012	33.1
1940 to 1949	4 762	25 630	23 872	61 285	47 341	55.0	111 933	196 674	73 736	101 543	69 822	33.4
1939 or earlier	15 804	105 046	106 755	349 441	339 257	59.2	222 909	434 762	199 470	382 002	320 117	41.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	15 711	49 698	24 777	31 554	11 046	35.4	424 997	509 681	155 602	156 032	70 774	29.6
1975 to 1978	12 492	96 792	61 646	84 432	28 449	40.3	147 106	449 801	166 414	220 204	140 453	34.2
1970 to 1974	1 520	35 830	56 387	93 427	40 843	49.1	8 931	92 534	72 202	126 708	112 729	50.8
1960 to 1969	1 744	7 498	47 264	172 359	91 048	57.1	5 718	16 547	43 795	120 798	120 940	60.2
1959 or earlier	1 622	7 226	11 358	210 060	316 116	65+	4 725	13 306	10 798	76 932	108 092	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	247	622	378	1 076	933	53.8	6 328	7 446	2 927	6 579	4 603	35.6
2 rooms	708	2 165	1 555	4 261	4 560	56.0	27 771	32 931	12 974	23 741	22 444	34.8
3 rooms	2 986	9 468	6 155	23 816	35 961	62.9	128 829	166 008	54 366	119 942	140 130	36.8
4 rooms	8 957	38 821	26 684	99 541	118 189	60.5	223 500	374 801	127 415	214 480	186 684	34.1
5 rooms	10 244	61 479	55 592	178 920	158 836	58.0	135 019	303 857	134 466	193 019	129 720	35.7
6 rooms	5 303	45 833	53 173	149 145	100 237	55.5	52 275	146 590	83 394	107 006	54 845	37.8
7 or more rooms	4 644	38 656	57 895	135 073	68 786	52.4	17 755	50 236	33 269	35 907	14 562	37.4
Median	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.0	...	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	294	876	614	1 624	1 524	55.4	9 639	11 797	4 624	9 698	7 459	35.4
1	6 102	21 683	12 327	52 953	83 031	63.6	198 308	265 641	80 976	181 318	213 821	35.8
2	16 808	90 017	62 599	229 768	243 068	59.6	305 571	570 682	198 799	328 968	261 220	34.2
3	7 520	66 533	88 009	216 007	121 188	53.3	68 490	208 927	136 297	153 787	63 169	37.8
4	1 727	13 187	26 105	63 209	27 380	52.3	7 191	21 589	24 110	21 723	5 758	39.7
5 or more	638	4 748	11 778	28 271	11 311	52.1	2 278	3 233	4 005	5 180	1 561	41.5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 724	30 401	20 120	98 596	196 304	65+	142 000	248 692	88 600	247 356	326 945	50.0
2 persons	12 873	47 344	27 802	200 630	211 449	62.2	241 305	316 027	89 207	220 399	179 471	33.9
3 persons	7 696	42 442	32 276	118 992	48 413	52.9	134 748	231 718	84 665	105 671	30 527	31.9
4 persons	3 824	45 121	51 132	81 270	16 574	44.8	52 253	173 483	85 553	61 396	8 548	33.0
5 persons	1 095	19 919	36 170	46 022	7 122	44.4	14 324	71 988	51 259	31 853	3 730	35.1
6 or more persons	877	11 817	33 932	46 322	7 640	46.2	6 847	39 961	49 527	33 999	3 767	39.1
Median	2.26	2.99	3.90	2.48	1.72	...	2.14	2.42	3.05	1.97	1.35	...
Total persons	98 270	726 796	922 352	2 023 843	1 076 034	...	1 332 874	2 832 653	1 419 803	1 595 808	823 563	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**31 056**	**189 483**	**192 928**	**564 893**	**462 186**	**56.9**	**572 669**	**1 057 080**	**437 102**	**678 659**	**534 687**	**35.2**
0.50 or less	19 782	96 044	71 442	357 296	403 400	61.9	331 170	542 250	179 330	448 094	465 932	41.1
0.51 to 1.00	10 356	84 716	104 767	185 120	54 405	46.9	220 994	450 575	208 673	197 056	63 536	32.8
1.01 to 1.50	627	6 823	13 706	17 634	3 260	44.9	14 286	48 008	36 508	23 893	3 289	35.2
1.51 or more	291	1 900	3 013	4 843	1 121	46.3	6 219	16 247	12 591	9 616	1 930	35.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 033**	**7 561**	**8 504**	**26 939**	**25 316**	**58.5**	**18 808**	**24 789**	**11 709**	**22 015**	**18 301**	**38.6**
0.50 or less	1 053	2 942	2 443	14 965	20 483	64.5	8 685	9 625	3 724	12 059	14 252	49.5
0.51 to 1.00	736	3 735	4 728	9 531	4 019	49.1	8 440	11 497	5 281	7 299	3 475	33.3
1.01 to 1.50	110	515	847	1 583	389	47.2	878	2 224	1 620	1 489	299	35.9
1.51 or more	134	369	486	860	425	48.2	805	1 443	1 084	1 168	275	36.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 378	9 121	9 526	41 141	106 174	65+	121 838	137 734	62 016	134 334	230 142	49.0
$5,000 to $9,999	4 676	15 508	13 610	64 543	151 244	65+	154 216	207 942	85 965	144 463	169 632	37.2
$10,000 to $12,499	3 517	13 614	11 489	40 813	50 211	61.3	78 975	139 508	49 854	71 710	43 885	33.1
$12,500 to $14,999	3 110	14 340	12 219	38 954	37 552	58.5	57 055	113 373	40 742	55 073	29 870	33.0
$15,000 to $19,999	6 916	39 364	33 103	85 274	52 112	53.1	90 784	204 106	76 687	98 549	35 413	32.9
$20,000 to $24,999	5 189	39 285	36 089	85 102	31 624	49.5	49 871	134 842	55 690	72 982	18 574	33.6
$25,000 to $34,999	4 599	43 202	49 290	123 230	33 592	49.9	30 188	107 417	53 040	77 542	15 729	35.8
$35,000 to $49,999	1 356	17 104	25 364	77 134	16 369	51.1	6 469	29 310	18 627	34 467	6 598	41.4
$50,000 or more	348	5 506	10 742	35 641	8 624	52.4	2 081	7 637	6 190	11 554	3 145	44.0
Median	$16 257	$20 732	$22 696	$21 359	$9 486	...	$10 623	$13 729	$14 130	$12 494	$6 135	...
Mean	$17 275	$22 192	$25 114	$24 188	$13 251	...	$11 896	$15 059	$16 034	$15 376	$8 730	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**32 911**	**196 152**	**200 515**	**588 834**	**485 375**	**56.9**	**587 668**	**1 073 739**	**443 996**	**694 347**	**549 811**	**35.3**
Steam or hot water system	7 884	71 616	85 605	261 899	200 866	57.3	116 876	281 042	132 828	238 527	181 996	40.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 205	85 781	76 265	211 590	175 592	56.0	257 053	460 201	173 845	232 594	181 713	33.6
Other built-in electric units	1 773	8 779	8 181	20 681	15 016	53.8	52 722	82 389	28 442	36 567	28 513	32.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 309	6 134	5 951	18 871	20 599	59.8	40 005	66 361	25 373	40 477	36 766	34.7
Other means	5 740	23 842	24 513	75 793	73 302	58.4	121 012	183 746	83 508	146 182	120 823	37.7
Air conditioning	**13 964**	**101 337**	**112 654**	**330 346**	**227 154**	**56.0**	**184 421**	**416 751**	**178 002**	**287 121**	**214 343**	**37.2**
Central system	3 764	23 357	25 956	68 905	46 020	54.8	58 573	122 354	50 204	55 025	41 662	33.6
1 or more individual room units	10 200	77 980	86 698	261 441	181 134	56.3	125 848	294 397	127 798	232 096	172 681	39.4
Vehicles available	**30 940**	**189 213**	**190 441**	**535 723**	**332 360**	**54.5**	**493 473**	**932 685**	**361 542**	**501 985**	**260 213**	**33.4**
1	12 842	76 910	75 808	236 570	234 539	59.2	287 444	568 920	224 013	334 778	221 450	34.3
2 or more	18 098	112 303	114 633	299 153	97 821	50.1	206 029	363 765	137 529	167 207	38 763	31.9
House heating fuel	**32 911**	**196 152**	**200 515**	**588 834**	**485 375**	**56.9**	**587 668**	**1 073 739**	**443 996**	**694 347**	**549 811**	**35.3**
Utility gas	19 804	118 443	117 228	342 378	287 175	56.9	374 350	671 333	279 273	439 603	354 135	35.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 461	4 795	5 161	15 529	13 669	57.1	17 641	23 704	9 571	14 055	12 072	33.8
Electricity	3 861	17 274	15 707	39 775	28 014	53.5	94 163	150 480	53 761	62 854	46 046	32.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 684	48 496	55 753	175 705	146 376	58.0	94 202	213 998	95 659	167 708	129 589	39.4
Other	1 101	7 144	6 666	15 447	10 141	52.4	7 312	14 224	5 732	10 127	7 969	37.0
Water heating fuel	**32 817**	**196 245**	**200 639**	**589 564**	**485 105**	**56.9**	**589 999**	**1 079 591**	**447 136**	**697 324**	**550 018**	**35.3**
Utility gas	20 808	128 581	128 386	372 279	305 457	56.8	377 713	702 131	293 687	464 111	366 093	35.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 600	6 240	7 239	19 924	15 816	55.9	23 052	34 372	14 716	21 401	15 317	34.1
Electricity	7 450	36 358	33 677	95 043	81 879	56.6	143 536	230 293	84 277	114 322	94 727	33.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 831	24 196	30 432	99 435	79 445	58.1	44 068	110 345	53 003	94 714	71 298	41.1
Other	128	870	905	2 883	2 508	58.2	1 630	2 450	1 453	2 776	2 583	44.4
No telephone	**2 880**	**7 443**	**6 154**	**16 940**	**15 466**	**55.4**	**116 738**	**132 259**	**57 366**	**80 281**	**47 508**	**32.6**
No complete kitchen facilities	**915**	**2 597**	**2 670**	**7 091**	**6 152**	**56.2**	**12 382**	**17 519**	**8 287**	**14 421**	**10 557**	**37.0**
Lacking public sewer	**5 933**	**31 606**	**35 700**	**95 841**	**62 204**	**54.4**	**59 587**	**106 928**	**39 808**	**53 433**	**42 516**	**33.6**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**4 051**	**13 151**	**14 963**	**43 353**	**60 376**	**62.1**	**153 572**	**188 886**	**90 591**	**134 851**	**139 812**	**36.3**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	6.7	7.4	7.3	12.4	...	26.0	17.5	20.2	19.2	25.3	...

Table B— 3. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**33 089**	**197 044**	**201 432**	**591 832**	**487 502**	**56.9**	**591 477**	**1 081 869**	**448 811**	**700 674**	**552 988**	**35.3**
Single	11 905	34 174	15 899	38 632	30 939	47.2	296 746	300 710	61 844	77 268	49 498	28.2
Now married, except separated	18 901	135 457	144 494	400 280	215 132	53.6	236 780	510 952	202 015	286 155	154 711	34.0
Separated	673	5 503	7 629	14 781	4 091	48.1	23 804	76 513	50 151	61 889	14 579	37.6
Widowed	240	1 513	5 535	84 174	219 819	65+	1 496	7 155	13 307	131 130	294 987	65+
Divorced	1 370	20 397	27 875	53 965	17 521	48.8	32 651	186 539	121 494	144 232	39 213	38.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**197 044**	**201 432**	**591 832**	**487 502**	**57.4**	**–**	**1 081 869**	**448 811**	**700 674**	**552 988**	**41.9**
Median	–	13.1	12.6	12.1	9.2	...	–	12.9	12.4	11.6	9.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 025**	**46 528**	**57 547**	**263 177**	**67 564**	**54.9**	**36 970**	**181 278**	**94 761**	**229 586**	**63 997**	**44.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.2	23.7	28.6	44.5	13.9	...	6.4	17.2	21.8	32.9	11.6	...
May 1975 or later only	979	1 685	394	163	–	28.7	21 385	12 262	1 085	142	–	23.2
Vietnam era	1 046	44 390	20 817	1 019	13	32.3	15 585	167 518	40 977	1 409	9	30.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	447	30 960	7 392	150	41.1	–	1 498	43 672	6 707	146	40.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	346	4 641	364	52.9	–	–	648	5 736	386	51.8
Korean conflict	–	–	4 980	56 434	413	49.7	–	–	8 273	55 485	546	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	9 493	1 452	57.2	–	–	–	10 237	1 640	57.5
World War II	–	–	–	179 822	49 667	60.3	–	–	–	144 546	46 080	60.5
World War I	–	–	–	–	10 702	65+	–	–	–	–	9 960	65+
Other	–	6	50	4 213	4 803	65+	–	–	106	5 324	5 230	64.5
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**30 768**	**149 740**	**143 351**	**328 388**	**419 909**	**58.6**	**539 334**	**870 138**	**339 264**	**469 027**	**488 960**	**34.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**32 984**	**197 044**	**201 432**	**591 832**	**487 502**	**56.9**	**590 993**	**1 081 869**	**448 811**	**700 674**	**552 988**	**35.3**
Labor force	29 901	187 391	189 325	462 352	74 389	47.8	500 775	961 646	384 010	496 266	77 358	32.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	90.7	95.1	94.0	78.1	15.3	...	84.7	88.9	85.6	70.8	14.0	...
Armed Forces	191	776	534	267	29	34.1	14 689	30 453	14 786	2 061	31	30.4
Civilian labor force	29 710	186 615	188 791	462 085	74 360	47.9	486 086	931 193	369 224	494 205	77 327	32.4
Employed	27 444	178 039	180 794	442 921	70 196	47.9	439 406	861 337	341 523	464 156	72 196	32.5
Unemployed	2 266	8 576	7 997	19 164	4 164	47.4	46 680	69 856	27 701	30 049	5 131	31.2
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.6	...	9.6	7.5	7.5	6.1	6.6	...
Not in labor force	3 083	9 653	12 107	129 480	413 113	65+	90 218	120 223	64 801	204 408	475 630	64.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 444**	**178 039**	**180 794**	**442 921**	**70 196**	**47.9**	**439 406**	**861 337**	**341 523**	**464 156**	**72 196**	**32.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 920	48 321	43 667	82 372	13 096	44.9	65 448	219 459	69 568	69 064	10 088	31.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 473	22 679	21 589	47 272	6 714	46.5	27 414	82 239	32 272	36 919	4 691	32.8
Professional specialty occupations	1 447	25 642	22 078	35 100	6 382	43.3	38 034	137 220	37 296	32 145	5 397	31.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 422	40 482	38 229	103 027	19 753	48.8	120 142	231 673	84 245	120 863	22 641	32.3
Technicians and related support occupations	1 028	7 066	5 361	8 665	893	41.4	18 165	37 914	9 833	8 900	959	30.2
Sales occupations	2 290	14 953	13 368	36 061	9 583	49.4	33 423	63 023	23 258	34 084	9 771	32.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 104	18 463	19 500	58 301	9 277	49.8	68 554	130 736	51 154	77 879	11 911	32.8
Service occupations	2 181	14 711	18 928	59 659	15 938	52.4	57 344	91 509	49 133	89 111	21 423	36.1
Private household occupations	17	64	233	2 217	1 686	62.3	619	1 696	2 100	8 067	3 646	55.8
Protective service occupations	461	5 651	6 041	10 064	2 287	45.2	6 235	16 797	6 535	9 463	2 632	33.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 703	8 996	12 654	47 378	11 965	53.6	50 490	73 016	40 498	71 581	15 145	35.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	743	3 485	3 799	11 291	3 486	51.1	7 945	11 792	4 762	7 008	1 799	32.4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 305	35 724	35 992	85 249	7 715	46.7	71 023	127 536	49 322	60 887	5 873	31.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 873	35 316	40 179	101 323	10 208	47.8	117 504	179 368	84 493	117 223	10 372	32.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 976	18 290	20 069	53 605	5 330	48.2	60 540	91 622	44 239	64 275	5 329	32.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 906	10 330	12 543	27 826	2 521	46.8	24 932	48 722	22 883	27 483	2 258	32.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 991	6 696	7 567	19 892	2 357	48.0	32 032	39 024	17 371	25 465	2 785	31.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**27 096**	**175 445**	**177 284**	**429 021**	**65 804**	**47.7**	**443 787**	**871 838**	**345 775**	**448 257**	**67 361**	**32.4**
Private vehicle	23 523	148 229	145 036	333 971	44 074	46.8	362 113	714 059	273 021	324 585	42 952	31.9
Drive alone: Car	13 925	92 137	93 400	223 060	32 198	47.5	229 328	483 433	185 981	223 701	32 182	32.2
Truck or van	3 677	24 276	21 261	38 555	3 643	43.4	35 546	72 462	26 823	22 549	1 682	31.1
Carpool: Car	4 500	25 079	24 743	62 459	7 381	47.5	80 702	133 215	52 071	70 466	8 299	31.9
Truck or van	1 421	6 737	5 632	9 897	852	42.3	16 537	24 949	8 146	7 869	789	30.1
Public transportation	1 349	13 566	18 580	54 548	8 795	50.8	30 203	78 938	41 844	76 027	12 290	37.5
Bus or streetcar	843	6 084	7 199	25 452	5 334	52.5	22 017	49 292	26 115	49 854	8 738	37.6
Subway or elevated train	361	5 883	9 214	24 804	2 878	49.9	6 042	22 488	12 336	20 650	2 487	37.8
Railroad	135	1 418	1 796	3 244	300	45.6	1 399	5 265	1 891	2 710	322	33.3
Taxicab	10	181	371	1 048	283	53.8	745	1 893	1 502	2 813	743	43.1
Bicycle	165	1 095	567	713	121	36.2	5 516	8 039	1 802	967	127	28.4
Motorcycle	190	857	513	433	17	34.5	4 741	6 604	1 499	537	44	28.0
Walked only	1 329	7 543	7 792	25 737	7 121	52.1	35 777	51 751	22 233	38 852	9 206	33.3
Other means	148	1 057	968	2 291	648	48.4	3 151	5 309	2 121	2 482	581	31.9
Worked at home	392	3 098	3 828	11 328	5 028	53.5	2 286	7 138	3 255	4 807	2 161	36.2
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 562	4 838	5 766	62 038	305 066	65+	44 455	81 155	44 307	134 934	400 890	65+
1 worker	11 827	82 432	75 204	212 799	126 957	55.3	243 692	530 045	214 252	321 340	119 932	33.9
2 workers	17 255	99 091	85 831	187 342	41 524	46.5	269 591	439 884	151 324	167 569	26 194	30.9
3 or more workers	2 445	10 683	34 631	129 653	13 955	51.2	33 739	30 785	38 928	76 831	5 972	42.3
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**23 297**	**155 671**	**175 652**	**480 999**	**277 438**	**54.0**	**337 040**	**734 328**	**341 204**	**431 149**	**213 852**	**34.4**
With own children under 18 years	11 103	115 454	145 636	143 878	5 877	40.8	200 984	548 266	277 472	141 150	5 283	32.0
With own children under 6 years	10 527	85 974	43 285	11 018	656	32.6	191 770	378 583	79 667	14 938	878	28.7
Married-couple families	**18 553**	**134 062**	**142 518**	**395 041**	**210 949**	**53.6**	**230 495**	**498 732**	**194 183**	**276 266**	**149 904**	**33.9**
With own children under 18 years	9 189	100 076	121 721	122 598	4 767	40.7	116 700	335 997	154 817	86 338	3 609	31.9
With own children under 6 years	8 885	79 232	40 416	9 939	467	32.6	113 285	271 990	59 666	11 893	508	29.2
Female householder, no husband present	**2 628**	**14 859**	**24 917**	**65 715**	**53 245**	**56.9**	**88 519**	**207 105**	**128 356**	**129 187**	**53 165**	**35.6**
With own children under 18 years	1 643	12 958	19 510	16 856	724	40.8	78 178	196 806	110 914	47 122	1 051	32.1
With own children under 6 years	1 406	5 505	2 136	752	170	31.5	72 703	96 603	17 392	2 301	265	27.3

Table B— 4. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**21 507**	**110 841**	**98 886**	**242 444**	**182 819**	**53.5**	**661 045**	**1 052 136**	**415 574**	**643 040**	**520 229**	**34.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 133	7 727	3 927	5 778	2 484	38.0	18 865	23 753	7 775	8 489	8 031	31.1
1975 to 1978	3 208	18 731	11 100	18 218	7 876	41.9	52 342	76 595	25 821	26 065	24 827	31.6
1970 to 1974	3 783	20 131	14 683	27 351	16 519	46.9	74 246	117 682	42 415	49 589	41 400	32.5
1960 to 1969	2 571	10 740	13 138	30 056	20 002	52.8	107 902	174 673	66 824	89 119	77 004	33.6
1950 to 1959	2 132	9 023	8 736	25 522	15 782	53.5	95 743	145 042	53 701	75 562	57 877	33.2
1940 to 1949	2 103	9 077	8 698	22 293	15 864	53.6	98 296	155 670	60 920	90 394	65 491	33.8
1939 or earlier	5 577	35 412	38 604	113 226	104 292	58.1	213 651	358 721	158 118	303 822	245 599	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	11 831	36 127	18 634	23 309	8 281	35.6	493 386	525 458	157 362	163 767	79 606	29.1
1975 to 1978	7 231	53 021	36 152	51 733	21 477	41.8	150 426	421 868	156 236	214 773	148 915	34.4
1970 to 1974	838	15 909	23 455	44 875	23 378	50.9	8 898	82 829	62 368	116 784	110 579	51.8
1960 to 1969	966	3 211	16 734	59 679	33 750	57.1	5 126	13 847	32 812	96 138	104 700	61.1
1959 or earlier	641	2 573	3 911	62 848	95 933	65+	3 209	8 134	6 796	51 578	76 429	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	249	629	428	1 051	646	48.7	14 597	17 925	7 079	13 401	10 317	34.5
2 rooms	717	2 076	1 484	3 038	3 258	52.8	55 246	64 770	23 160	43 672	40 687	34.0
3 rooms	2 689	8 728	6 402	16 650	20 003	57.5	191 831	241 162	78 648	162 173	185 099	34.9
4 rooms	6 081	24 516	16 632	49 535	52 608	57.4	255 136	401 767	140 118	219 287	175 833	33.5
5 rooms	6 003	33 650	26 995	69 686	53 042	53.9	104 409	222 167	101 500	132 448	79 499	34.7
6 rooms	3 468	23 073	23 784	56 462	32 271	51.9	30 549	80 205	48 444	56 036	23 517	36.8
7 or more rooms	2 300	18 169	23 161	46 022	20 991	49.7	9 277	24 140	16 625	16 023	5 277	36.4
Median	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.8	...	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	348	907	616	1 403	1 082	49.4	22 692	26 877	10 770	19 659	16 421	34.5
1	4 034	14 156	9 252	27 278	36 077	59.4	281 868	368 136	113 095	238 517	268 242	34.6
2	10 249	48 558	32 670	95 065	90 636	56.4	302 688	508 452	184 231	274 176	201 196	33.5
3	5 850	39 158	41 510	88 241	42 402	49.8	46 883	132 384	88 930	95 057	30 850	37.0
4	818	6 587	11 318	22 419	8 853	50.0	6 022	14 613	16 327	13 122	2 710	38.5
5 or more	208	1 475	3 520	8 038	3 769	52.3	892	1 674	2 221	2 509	810	41.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 292	25 047	15 727	47 218	70 810	61.1	199 514	325 008	113 897	280 291	344 324	44.4
2 persons	8 346	27 881	15 625	80 310	81 641	60.2	258 714	296 209	86 073	183 390	141 835	32.6
3 persons	4 577	21 729	16 444	47 776	18 311	49.9	133 433	198 285	72 691	83 114	21 980	31.1
4 persons	2 233	22 312	23 144	32 424	6 269	43.1	49 972	140 502	65 283	45 796	6 922	32.4
5 persons	568	8 670	14 345	16 597	2 719	43.5	13 011	57 243	39 166	24 173	2 514	34.6
6 or more persons	491	5 202	13 601	18 119	3 069	45.8	6 401	34 889	38 464	26 276	2 654	38.4
Median	2.15	2.61	3.57	2.42	1.75	...	2.01	2.18	2.61	1.72	1.26	...
Total persons	56 620	351 492	394 882	776 103	389 644	...	1 403 245	2 545 242	1 194 719	1 340 626	722 682	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**20 571**	**107 669**	**95 290**	**232 608**	**174 568**	**53.4**	**641 011**	**1 028 034**	**403 553**	**621 409**	**504 445**	**34.3**
0.50 or less	13 494	60 913	41 257	146 347	147 988	58.5	360 552	543 714	181 110	412 658	431 688	38.3
0.51 to 1.00	6 315	40 702	44 292	73 822	23 969	45.8	251 189	408 797	173 742	174 368	67 543	32.0
1.01 to 1.50	452	4 452	7 031	9 309	1 761	44.4	19 130	51 798	33 378	22 392	2 794	33.8
1.51 or more	310	1 602	2 710	3 130	850	43.8	10 140	23 725	15 323	11 991	2 420	34.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**936**	**3 172**	**3 596**	**9 836**	**8 251**	**56.2**	**20 034**	**24 102**	**12 021**	**21 631**	**15 784**	**37.2**
0.50 or less	383	1 113	921	4 395	6 150	63.8	8 899	8 979	3 885	11 120	11 165	45.6
0.51 to 1.00	401	1 450	1 676	3 724	1 732	49.9	8 970	10 959	5 204	7 681	3 914	33.6
1.01 to 1.50	53	293	499	838	196	46.9	1 100	2 191	1 503	1 320	260	34.5
1.51 or more	99	316	500	879	173	46.2	1 065	1 973	1 429	1 510	445	36.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 696	5 969	5 173	19 148	37 396	65+	158 418	154 585	66 259	141 697	229 446	44.4
$5,000 to $9,999	3 318	8 857	7 595	26 739	52 775	65+	187 316	225 327	85 289	139 958	156 506	34.3
$10,000 to $12,499	2 050	7 972	6 115	17 322	19 349	58.2	87 794	142 755	48 339	67 403	39 663	32.4
$12,500 to $14,999	1 950	7 756	6 287	16 446	15 007	55.8	59 355	109 155	37 525	51 646	26 023	32.6
$15,000 to $19,999	4 170	21 642	15 627	35 567	20 878	49.7	88 150	185 810	68 274	86 574	30 725	32.6
$20,000 to $24,999	3 166	20 429	16 507	33 145	12 822	46.8	44 923	114 053	46 353	60 696	15 955	33.4
$25,000 to $34,999	3 083	24 156	22 088	46 815	13 225	47.2	27 215	88 818	42 380	59 920	13 345	35.0
$35,000 to $49,999	863	10 033	12 707	30 026	6 850	49.0	5 775	24 408	15 358	25 494	5 554	40.3
$50,000 or more	211	4 027	6 787	17 236	4 517	50.8	2 099	7 225	5 797	9 652	3 012	42.9
Median	$15 807	$20 692	$22 333	$20 824	$10 160	...	$9 587	$12 578	$13 026	$11 479	$5 813	...
Mean	$16 822	$22 587	$25 910	$24 663	$14 426	...	$10 922	$14 172	$15 184	$14 262	$8 437	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**21 370**	**109 861**	**97 932**	**240 397**	**181 595**	**53.6**	**655 885**	**1 041 640**	**410 203**	**636 389**	**516 452**	**34.4**
Steam or hot water system	3 555	25 663	29 846	82 499	62 159	56.1	148 775	284 898	124 903	219 394	177 017	38.5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 770	57 307	43 421	92 915	63 113	49.8	262 749	397 992	143 777	192 691	157 401	32.9
Other built-in electric units	1 976	8 678	6 508	14 757	14 246	53.9	77 882	108 896	36 795	47 885	49 482	32.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	933	4 002	3 327	9 235	8 022	55.3	46 848	71 958	27 518	40 465	33 266	33.8
Other means	3 136	14 211	14 830	40 991	34 055	56.2	119 631	177 896	77 210	135 954	99 286	36.0
Air conditioning	**11 269**	**65 902**	**57 215**	**142 439**	**97 751**	**52.9**	**251 028**	**446 197**	**170 744**	**264 074**	**219 250**	**34.5**
Central system	6 513	36 238	26 181	56 127	36 587	49.4	119 109	194 491	68 714	80 589	62 971	32.4
1 or more individual room units	4 756	29 664	31 034	86 312	61 164	55.2	131 919	251 706	102 030	183 485	156 279	37.9
Vehicles available	**20 055**	**106 519**	**93 844**	**219 550**	**129 982**	**51.1**	**528 782**	**871 155**	**317 240**	**431 927**	**230 024**	**32.6**
1	8 453	44 880	36 839	94 675	89 729	56.3	334 606	585 677	214 928	307 623	202 182	33.3
2 or more	11 602	61 639	57 005	124 875	40 253	47.7	194 176	285 478	102 312	124 304	27 842	31.1
House heating fuel	**21 370**	**109 861**	**97 932**	**240 397**	**181 595**	**53.6**	**655 885**	**1 041 640**	**410 203**	**636 389**	**516 452**	**34.4**
Utility gas	11 391	60 035	52 629	128 710	95 468	53.3	381 708	603 609	241 974	389 519	315 097	34.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 062	3 943	4 045	10 172	7 156	53.5	16 667	20 893	8 066	12 108	9 010	33.0
Electricity	5 238	24 587	17 336	34 910	28 681	50.0	159 137	226 664	75 361	89 414	79 297	31.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 000	17 699	20 386	58 852	45 966	56.5	92 092	180 289	80 454	138 443	108 068	38.4
Other	679	3 597	3 536	7 753	4 324	50.3	6 281	10 185	4 348	6 905	4 980	34.9
Water heating fuel	**21 329**	**110 189**	**98 165**	**240 712**	**181 312**	**53.5**	**659 248**	**1 049 417**	**414 027**	**639 867**	**518 037**	**34.3**
Utility gas	11 775	64 027	57 080	138 009	101 042	53.2	395 011	646 461	261 281	413 746	326 141	34.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 095	4 464	4 330	10 702	7 215	52.4	24 498	32 497	13 014	17 630	11 735	32.8
Electricity	7 034	32 294	24 962	56 879	45 889	52.3	183 862	255 926	86 384	114 573	106 515	32.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 358	9 021	11 365	34 059	26 320	57.0	54 023	111 551	51 855	91 419	71 737	39.8
Other	67	383	428	1 063	846	55.7	1 854	2 982	1 493	2 499	1 909	38.6
No telephone	**2 164**	**4 894**	**3 772**	**8 421**	**6 698**	**50.3**	**140 835**	**146 972**	**62 268**	**88 041**	**45 699**	**31.9**
No complete kitchen facilities	**524**	**1 891**	**1 922**	**4 161**	**2 848**	**51.8**	**14 113**	**19 728**	**9 062**	**15 406**	**9 997**	**35.3**
Lacking public sewer	**3 741**	**17 520**	**19 152**	**41 359**	**25 120**	**51.3**	**40 858**	**61 795**	**23 716**	**31 885**	**23 026**	**33.1**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 085**	**8 267**	**8 257**	**20 878**	**24 016**	**58.0**	**189 763**	**197 463**	**90 325**	**136 833**	**132 149**	**34.3**
Percent below poverty level	14.3	7.5	8.4	8.6	13.1	...	28.7	18.8	21.7	21.3	25.4	...

Table B— 4. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**21 507**	**110 841**	**98 886**	**242 444**	**182 819**	**53.5**	**661 045**	**1 052 136**	**415 574**	**643 040**	**520 229**	**34.4**
Single	9 178	25 046	10 062	16 534	10 108	36.2	374 976	357 889	70 425	85 979	53 949	27.7
Now married, except separated	10 765	66 891	64 419	156 425	85 568	51.7	220 076	410 889	155 293	218 224	123 453	33.4
Separated	576	3 515	4 349	7 761	1 951	46.4	27 950	81 919	53 377	65 332	15 254	37.3
Widowed	136	798	2 311	32 864	77 107	65+	1 377	7 107	12 137	116 572	282 408	65+
Divorced	852	14 591	17 745	28 860	8 085	46.1	36 666	194 332	124 342	156 933	45 165	38.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**110 841**	**98 886**	**242 444**	**182 819**	**54.5**	**–**	**1 052 136**	**415 574**	**643 040**	**520 229**	**41.3**
Median	–	13.9	12.7	12.2	10.0	...	–	12.9	12.4	11.8	9.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 355**	**24 500**	**27 170**	**102 406**	**28 236**	**53.2**	**39 807**	**162 533**	**81 875**	**197 022**	**59 127**	**43.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.4	22.4	27.7	42.3	15.4	...	6.2	15.9	20.2	30.7	11.4	...
May 1975 or later only	703	1 012	248	94	–	28.2	24 106	13 307	950	158	–	23.0
Vietnam era	652	23 267	10 891	617	16	32.3	15 701	147 984	36 005	1 616	12	30.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	221	13 385	2 987	52	41.1	–	1 242	37 012	6 222	153	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	219	3 383	258	52.3	–	–	798	6 046	374	51.6
Korean conflict	–	–	2 410	23 194	218	49.7	–	–	7 034	48 754	396	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	4 500	910	58.2	–	–	–	9 584	1 775	57.7
World War II	–	–	–	65 615	20 143	60.4	–	–	–	119 819	41 836	60.7
World War I	–	–	–	–	4 499	65+	–	–	–	–	9 447	65+
Other	–	–	17	2 016	2 140	65+	–	–	76	4 823	5 134	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**19 831**	**85 036**	**70 943**	**139 703**	**154 571**	**54.0**	**599 167**	**857 931**	**323 299**	**444 938**	**461 084**	**33.7**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**21 443**	**110 841**	**98 886**	**242 444**	**182 819**	**53.5**	**660 440**	**1 052 136**	**415 574**	**643 040**	**520 229**	**34.4**
Labor force	19 313	105 516	92 840	188 397	29 468	45.0	549 121	924 051	350 459	445 907	69 807	31.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	90.1	95.2	93.9	77.7	16.1	...	83.1	87.8	84.3	69.3	13.4	...
Armed Forces	257	1 305	773	335	12	33.3	21 466	31 672	10 400	1 080	18	28.4
Civilian labor force	19 056	104 211	92 067	188 062	29 456	45.1	527 655	892 379	340 059	444 827	69 789	31.8
Employed	17 824	99 982	88 580	179 927	27 830	45.1	479 714	828 432	314 219	416 230	64 812	31.9
Unemployed	1 232	4 229	3 487	8 135	1 626	46.0	47 941	63 947	25 840	28 597	4 977	30.9
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.5	...	9.1	7.2	7.6	6.4	7.1	...
Not in labor force	2 130	5 325	6 046	54 047	153 351	65+	111 319	128 085	65 115	197 133	450 422	63.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 824**	**99 982**	**88 580**	**179 927**	**27 830**	**45.1**	**479 714**	**828 432**	**314 219**	**416 230**	**64 812**	**31.9**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 848	31 188	25 560	40 680	6 299	42.5	77 377	222 402	66 999	66 713	10 162	31.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 578	15 015	12 609	23 032	3 377	43.9	31 719	83 651	31 099	34 859	4 852	32.3
Professional specialty occupations	1 270	16 173	12 951	17 648	2 922	41.2	45 658	138 751	35 900	31 854	5 310	31.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 565	24 873	19 306	41 622	7 227	45.0	144 350	237 557	80 787	110 120	21 223	31.4
Technicians and related support occupations	745	4 148	2 539	3 496	314	37.9	21 255	38 041	10 233	8 304	1 013	29.8
Sales occupations	1 894	9 954	7 558	16 657	3 957	45.7	39 228	60 732	21 783	31 603	9 079	31.9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 926	10 771	9 209	21 469	2 956	46.2	83 867	138 784	48 771	70 213	11 131	31.7
Service occupations	1 694	7 620	8 302	23 682	5 906	50.2	67 107	93 594	47 595	82 901	18 246	34.4
Private household occupations	21	45	167	974	676	60.2	765	1 589	2 089	8 013	3 005	54.1
Protective service occupations	295	2 614	2 227	3 697	900	43.8	6 347	14 749	5 622	7 684	2 412	33.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 378	4 961	5 908	19 011	4 330	51.2	59 995	77 256	39 884	67 204	12 829	33.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	501	2 059	2 597	6 234	1 792	49.9	7 891	10 127	4 460	6 239	1 510	32.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 821	17 161	15 416	30 218	2 944	44.0	69 660	104 953	41 713	50 973	4 789	31.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 395	17 081	17 399	37 491	3 662	45.6	113 329	159 799	72 665	99 284	8 882	32.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 114	8 624	8 428	19 306	1 672	45.9	56 960	83 396	39 655	56 488	4 973	32.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 115	5 095	5 172	10 094	1 063	44.8	24 164	40 661	17 790	21 533	1 673	32.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 166	3 362	3 799	8 091	927	45.8	32 205	35 742	15 220	21 263	2 236	30.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**17 772**	**99 513**	**87 402**	**174 510**	**26 113**	**44.8**	**490 041**	**840 245**	**314 660**	**400 405**	**60 780**	**31.7**
Private vehicle	15 629	86 239	72 812	137 096	17 164	43.6	388 454	670 709	241 377	282 483	37 287	31.3
Drive alone: Car	9 320	55 334	47 154	91 235	12 697	44.2	255 288	469 853	169 922	199 129	28 681	31.5
Truck or van	2 355	12 771	11 097	16 952	1 614	41.5	31 635	55 000	19 652	17 190	1 187	30.6
Carpool: Car	2 956	14 296	11 647	24 308	2 512	44.1	86 560	126 189	45 420	60 178	6 808	31.0
Truck or van	998	3 838	2 914	4 601	341	40.2	14 971	19 667	6 383	5 986	611	29.5
Public transportation	793	6 393	7 378	19 095	3 171	49.1	39 874	87 086	42 068	70 152	11 942	34.8
Bus or streetcar	411	2 713	3 220	9 363	1 815	50.6	29 131	55 729	26 392	47 970	8 892	34.9
Subway or elevated train	278	2 624	3 384	8 166	1 059	48.5	8 282	25 210	12 663	17 681	2 164	34.8
Railroad	67	905	593	1 106	129	42.2	1 277	4 064	1 604	2 091	336	33.4
Taxicab	37	151	181	460	168	51.1	1 184	2 083	1 409	2 410	550	38.9
Bicycle	111	451	266	299	50	36.0	6 331	8 261	1 940	1 001	130	28.0
Motorcycle	189	717	310	216	2	32.4	5 391	5 961	1 252	424	64	26.9
Walked only	688	3 571	3 871	10 681	3 022	50.3	43 763	57 133	22 592	38 878	9 098	32.3
Other means	176	572	542	1 265	386	47.9	4 140	5 465	2 332	2 764	531	31.4
Worked at home	186	1 570	2 223	5 858	2 318	52.6	2 088	5 630	3 099	4 703	1 728	37.9
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	932	2 699	3 212	27 041	114 476	65+	57 878	88 270	46 279	141 773	392 658	65+
1 worker	8 366	50 244	40 013	92 047	47 353	50.2	299 734	565 770	215 804	311 825	103 245	32.9
2 workers	10 768	52 588	40 616	75 924	15 457	43.4	268 949	371 342	124 623	134 360	19 812	30.1
3 or more workers	1 441	5 310	15 045	47 432	5 533	50.4	34 484	26 754	28 868	55 082	4 514	39.7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**13 606**	**78 581**	**79 590**	**189 226**	**106 806**	**51.7**	**333 179**	**630 349**	**282 615**	**339 889**	**166 092**	**33.6**
With own children under 18 years	6 317	56 123	64 937	60 010	2 784	40.0	201 743	469 622	226 285	114 567	4 251	31.5
With own children under 6 years	5 991	40 905	18 416	5 494	237	32.2	192 437	315 626	65 855	13 371	700	28.2
Married-couple families	**10 480**	**65 979**	**63 174**	**153 461**	**83 989**	**51.6**	**211 994**	**396 185**	**146 967**	**206 613**	**118 519**	**33.3**
With own children under 18 years	4 962	47 002	52 481	50 262	2 273	40.1	105 489	259 303	113 046	64 154	2 958	31.4
With own children under 6 years	4 760	36 683	17 031	4 949	167	32.4	102 481	209 115	47 125	10 086	472	28.9
Female householder, no husband present	**1 615**	**8 627**	**12 366**	**26 850**	**17 991**	**52.9**	**100 858**	**205 961**	**118 052**	**109 673**	**39 085**	**34.0**
With own children under 18 years	1 087	7 625	9 995	7 451	258	39.5	89 151	195 318	101 781	42 958	846	31.4
With own children under 6 years	996	3 465	1 028	323	38	30.6	83 352	96 665	16 198	2 538	190	26.7

Table B— 5. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**14 634**	**76 762**	**69 610**	**144 574**	**100 563**	**50.9**	**631 075**	**992 600**	**394 583**	**566 491**	**451 472**	**33.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 024	7 340	3 476	4 848	1 855	36.2	23 334	26 949	8 303	9 376	9 023	30.6
1975 to 1978	2 822	16 361	11 135	16 383	6 943	41.9	71 328	95 191	30 641	32 221	28 923	31.1
1970 to 1974	2 780	16 982	14 356	24 043	14 324	46.8	115 529	175 741	62 229	69 396	54 535	32.0
1960 to 1969	2 321	10 621	12 421	26 641	19 418	52.4	132 775	220 227	83 781	113 162	93 585	33.6
1950 to 1959	1 471	6 411	7 355	19 422	10 246	52.2	78 631	129 178	53 370	72 908	53 531	33.9
1940 to 1949	957	5 592	5 495	13 245	10 006	54.5	67 371	110 652	47 423	69 299	51 105	34.5
1939 or earlier	2 259	13 455	15 372	39 992	37 771	57.3	142 107	234 662	108 836	200 129	160 770	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 872	27 707	13 998	17 372	6 584	35.5	476 928	505 102	152 415	153 283	74 807	29.0
1975 to 1978	4 436	35 951	26 984	38 036	17 242	42.8	139 635	398 954	151 010	199 341	139 236	34.4
1970 to 1974	520	9 976	16 283	28 843	17 501	51.5	8 429	71 443	59 940	104 606	98 591	51.4
1960 to 1969	538	1 843	10 155	32 954	20 140	56.9	4 056	11 818	26 765	76 105	84 215	61.0
1959 or earlier	268	1 285	2 190	27 369	39 096	65+	2 027	5 283	4 453	33 156	54 623	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	285	612	364	817	644	47.5	27 270	33 236	14 481	25 281	17 796	34.6
2 rooms	511	1 725	1 017	2 286	2 463	52.1	69 098	87 334	31 254	56 055	49 406	33.9
3 rooms	1 677	6 432	4 286	9 962	11 429	54.8	184 483	243 644	80 438	148 659	159 546	34.2
4 rooms	4 122	17 233	11 036	28 805	29 339	55.6	231 967	365 366	132 065	193 982	152 365	33.4
5 rooms	4 182	22 599	18 350	39 616	28 736	51.3	90 304	190 588	87 803	99 731	56 588	34.0
6 rooms	2 135	15 156	16 081	31 443	15 565	49.2	21 285	55 753	36 037	31 623	12 041	35.4
7 or more rooms	1 722	13 005	18 476	31 645	12 387	48.0	6 668	16 679	12 505	11 160	3 730	36.6
Median	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.7	...	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	328	806	474	1 094	866	48.1	37 830	45 831	19 296	34 352	25 547	34.5
1	2 648	11 039	6 361	15 741	18 619	55.6	280 237	384 134	121 455	223 920	234 923	33.9
2	6 941	31 306	20 858	53 897	50 603	55.1	273 442	446 045	165 945	233 096	170 367	33.3
3	3 914	27 249	29 149	50 982	22 303	47.4	34 916	104 753	72 060	62 571	17 708	35.9
4	620	5 042	9 791	16 301	5 360	48.3	3 522	10 291	13 924	10 024	2 087	39.4
5 or more	183	1 320	2 977	6 559	2 812	51.2	1 128	1 546	1 903	2 528	840	41.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 621	19 312	11 833	28 828	37 799	57.4	210 785	356 412	127 704	269 591	303 024	40.2
2 persons	5 877	20 412	11 254	47 717	45 977	58.5	250 546	277 633	81 422	157 114	121 919	32.0
3 persons	3 004	13 337	10 116	25 158	8 923	48.0	109 588	167 864	62 955	62 817	16 503	31.0
4 persons	1 259	12 920	13 965	16 911	3 296	42.2	42 841	112 390	54 610	34 701	4 978	32.3
5 persons	437	6 302	10 399	10 698	1 848	42.8	11 651	48 294	32 662	18 946	2 251	34.4
6 or more persons	436	4 479	12 043	15 262	2 720	45.5	5 664	30 007	35 230	23 322	2 797	38.6
Median	2.13	2.43	3.61	2.41	1.77	...	1.92	2.00	2.35	1.59	1.24	...
Total persons	37 514	229 813	275 504	465 626	212 297	...	1 292 239	2 275 680	1 080 121	1 140 396	621 955	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 076**	**74 730**	**67 543**	**139 202**	**96 086**	**50.8**	**608 670**	**966 077**	**380 518**	**540 518**	**434 993**	**33.9**
0.50 or less	9 401	44 589	30 255	87 595	80 904	56.1	344 855	530 781	179 238	359 749	365 678	35.8
0.51 to 1.00	4 109	25 676	29 654	42 147	13 135	44.3	234 962	365 122	152 745	147 912	63 813	31.8
1.01 to 1.50	330	2 917	5 359	6 370	1 301	44.1	16 829	45 503	31 822	20 273	2 713	34.2
1.51 or more	236	1 548	2 275	3 090	746	44.5	12 024	24 671	16 713	12 584	2 789	34.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**558**	**2 032**	**2 067**	**5 372**	**4 477**	**55.2**	**22 405**	**26 523**	**14 065**	**25 973**	**16 479**	**37.7**
0.50 or less	222	570	421	2 238	3 088	63.7	8 658	8 756	3 842	10 443	9 398	43.2
0.51 to 1.00	217	883	919	1 913	979	49.3	10 839	12 804	7 080	12 022	6 230	36.2
1.01 to 1.50	41	271	410	612	174	45.9	1 148	2 193	1 475	1 419	346	34.8
1.51 or more	78	308	317	609	236	46.9	1 760	2 770	1 668	2 089	505	34.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 835	3 890	3 946	11 314	19 823	64.1	155 582	149 379	63 758	131 144	190 830	41.3
$5,000 to $9,999	2 330	5 543	5 630	15 286	25 827	63.4	176 442	206 850	79 305	119 543	135 404	33.8
$10,000 to $12,499	1 418	5 049	3 882	9 987	10 163	56.4	83 067	133 821	45 059	57 661	36 387	32.1
$12,500 to $14,999	1 257	5 804	4 259	9 537	8 437	52.7	55 893	102 067	34 105	43 081	23 573	32.2
$15,000 to $19,999	2 792	14 609	10 835	19 520	12 396	46.9	82 037	173 481	64 245	74 439	28 771	32.5
$20,000 to $24,999	2 155	13 802	10 479	19 033	7 557	45.1	42 894	106 787	44 530	53 318	15 054	33.3
$25,000 to $34,999	1 987	16 865	14 902	27 001	8 313	45.5	27 253	88 017	41 476	53 397	12 619	34.6
$35,000 to $49,999	653	7 608	9 590	19 633	4 635	48.0	5 802	25 118	15 593	23 983	5 696	39.6
$50,000 or more	207	3 592	6 087	13 263	3 412	49.7	2 105	7 080	6 512	9 925	3 138	43.0
Median	$15 803	$21 101	$22 703	$21 580	$11 139	...	$9 529	$12 653	$13 172	$11 412	$6 079	...
Mean	$16 911	$23 561	$27 333	$26 634	$16 022	...	$10 916	$14 294	$15 451	$14 437	$8 855	..
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**14 515**	**75 327**	**68 323**	**142 849**	**99 646**	**51.0**	**625 459**	**980 994**	**388 655**	**557 770**	**446 505**	**33.9**
Steam or hot water system	1 713	11 249	11 770	26 699	20 245	53.9	150 828	268 992	116 443	193 015	160 503	37.2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 351	42 776	35 822	69 819	38 529	48.1	258 676	403 937	147 220	177 198	134 316	32.5
Other built-in electric units	1 934	9 425	6 786	13 620	15 219	53.2	97 107	127 756	44 086	58 626	57 750	32.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	594	2 972	2 776	6 275	5 092	53.7	39 979	62 261	24 402	36 561	29 358	34.0
Other means	1 923	8 905	11 169	26 436	20 561	54.7	78 869	118 048	56 504	92 370	64 578	36.5
Air conditioning	**8 998**	**50 203**	**42 696**	**89 785**	**59 828**	**50.4**	**312 461**	**516 349**	**192 548**	**264 078**	**215 236**	**33.5**
Central system	5 475	32 460	25 419	48 833	28 806	48.0	178 657	289 506	101 275	114 496	81 972	32.1
1 or more individual room units	3 523	17 743	17 277	40 952	31 022	53.3	133 804	226 843	91 273	149 582	133 264	35.7
Vehicles available	**13 653**	**73 781**	**66 296**	**134 931**	**77 497**	**49.4**	**503 432**	**808 976**	**296 833**	**374 020**	**203 908**	**32.3**
1	5 684	31 517	23 885	50 802	51 618	54.4	318 610	553 494	204 388	268 510	179 291	33.0
2 or more	7 969	42 264	42 411	84 129	25 879	46.9	184 822	255 482	92 445	105 510	24 617	30.7
House heating fuel	**14 515**	**75 327**	**68 323**	**142 849**	**99 646**	**51.0**	**625 459**	**980 994**	**388 655**	**557 770**	**446 505**	**33.9**
Utility gas	7 052	36 280	34 253	72 721	47 571	51.0	323 870	525 425	215 860	325 579	260 801	34.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	856	3 217	3 630	8 537	5 417	52.4	12 799	16 811	7 152	10 324	7 235	33.5
Electricity	4 949	24 824	17 599	33 227	27 579	49.2	210 045	290 363	96 269	112 368	93 531	31.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 264	8 296	9 642	22 322	15 547	53.6	70 939	135 690	63 958	102 304	80 131	38.1
Other	394	2 710	3 199	6 042	3 532	50.4	7 806	12 705	5 416	7 195	4 807	33.8
Water heating fuel	**14 443**	**76 177**	**69 023**	**142 951**	**99 322**	**50.9**	**628 918**	**989 442**	**392 483**	**562 447**	**449 362**	**33.9**
Utility gas	7 052	38 089	34 968	73 511	46 982	50.6	339 090	558 287	229 280	339 861	266 583	34.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	695	3 344	3 904	8 282	5 164	51.4	19 066	26 773	10 537	14 296	9 109	32.8
Electricity	6 096	30 272	25 032	49 390	38 920	50.7	220 187	300 780	101 635	126 083	110 425	32.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	546	4 227	4 877	11 278	7 828	53.7	47 396	98 018	48 608	79 234	61 116	39.5
Other	54	245	242	490	428	51.7	3 179	5 584	2 423	2 973	2 129	33.9
No telephone	**1 495**	**3 610**	**3 050**	**5 742**	**3 702**	**47.2**	**125 009**	**132 667**	**59 079**	**82 622**	**41 409**	**32.2**
No complete kitchen facilities	**386**	**1 386**	**1 377**	**3 190**	**2 109**	**51.4**	**14 732**	**20 483**	**10 877**	**18 764**	**11 464**	**37.7**
Lacking public sewer	**177**	**520**	**559**	**1 418**	**1 023**	**53.3**	**1 992**	**2 819**	**1 926**	**3 683**	**1 820**	**41.8**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 241**	**5 582**	**6 695**	**13 633**	**13 613**	**54.9**	**183 311**	**183 975**	**84 743**	**125 056**	**108 353**	**33.7**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	7.3	9.6	9.4	13.5	...	29.0	18.5	21.5	22.1	24.0	...

Table B— 5. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**14 634**	**76 762**	**69 610**	**144 574**	**100 563**	**50.9**	**631 075**	**992 600**	**394 583**	**566 491**	**451 472**	**33.9**
Single	6 138	18 833	8 140	8 859	4 702	34.1	385 905	379 749	75 387	79 940	49 051	27.6
Now married, except separated	7 490	44 681	44 378	94 620	49 469	50.0	188 988	348 580	133 911	175 892	107 107	33.3
Separated	358	2 177	2 930	4 234	1 008	44.6	23 348	76 690	51 128	60 801	13 148	37.4
Widowed	79	632	1 578	18 374	40 676	65+	1 296	6 326	11 258	97 257	240 471	65+
Divorced	569	10 439	12 584	18 487	4 708	44.8	31 538	181 255	122 899	152 601	41 695	39.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**76 762**	**69 610**	**144 574**	**100 563**	**52.0**	–	**992 600**	**394 583**	**566 491**	**451 472**	**40.3**
Median	–	14.4	12.8	12.4	11.0	...	–	13.3	12.5	12.1	9.9	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**872**	**15 252**	**18 301**	**63 938**	**16 551**	**52.5**	**34 145**	**144 316**	**77 193**	**174 233**	**54 748**	**43.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.1	20.2	26.6	44.3	16.5	...	5.6	15.1	20.1	30.8	12.1	...
May 1975 or later only	508	746	212	75	–	28.5	20 348	12 203	870	140	–	23.2
Vietnam era	364	14 351	7 777	438	–	32.7	13 797	131 011	34 026	1 542	25	30.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	155	8 537	2 272	11	41.2	–	1 087	34 427	6 036	77	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	282	2 619	273	52.3	–	–	781	6 861	423	51.5
Korean conflict	–	–	1 483	15 082	131	49.7	–	–	6 988	43 402	456	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	2 864	600	58.4	–	–	–	9 356	1 796	58.5
World War II	–	–	–	39 139	11 500	60.3	–	–	–	102 633	38 174	60.8
World War I	–	–	–	–	2 870	65+	–	–	–	–	9 091	65+
Other	–	–	10	1 449	1 166	62.0	–	15	101	4 263	4 706	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**13 533**	**60 335**	**50 594**	**80 234**	**83 983**	**50.0**	**571 105**	**811 448**	**306 561**	**391 022**	**396 683**	**33.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**14 589**	**76 762**	**69 610**	**144 574**	**100 563**	**51.0**	**630 595**	**992 600**	**394 583**	**566 491**	**451 472**	**33.9**
Labor force	13 176	73 302	65 223	112 397	17 345	43.3	520 250	870 593	332 719	390 773	61 856	31.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	90.3	95.5	93.7	77.7	17.2	...	82.5	87.7	84.3	69.0	13.7	...
Armed Forces	184	1 175	715	402	29	34.1	25 345	36 836	10 829	1 236	41	28.2
Civilian labor force	12 992	72 127	64 508	111 995	17 316	43.4	494 905	833 757	321 890	389 537	61 815	31.7
Employed	12 222	69 834	62 031	107 740	16 460	43.4	454 936	778 318	299 143	364 125	57 436	31.7
Unemployed	770	2 293	2 477	4 255	856	44.1	39 969	55 439	22 747	25 412	4 379	31.1
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.9	...	8.1	6.6	7.1	6.5	7.1	...
Not in labor force	1 413	3 460	4 387	32 177	83 218	65+	110 345	122 007	61 864	175 718	389 616	61.4
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 222**	**69 834**	**62 031**	**107 740**	**16 460**	**43.4**	**454 936**	**778 318**	**299 143**	**364 125**	**57 436**	**31.7**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 356	24 438	20 320	29 328	4 353	41.7	86 385	234 009	73 078	70 642	10 629	31.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 358	11 717	10 331	16 641	2 433	42.9	36 877	88 629	33 920	37 276	5 024	32.2
Professional specialty occupations	998	12 721	9 989	12 687	1 920	40.4	49 508	145 380	39 158	33 366	5 605	31.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 261	17 371	13 445	25 626	4 465	43.5	147 882	234 928	80 984	103 293	20 067	31.2
Technicians and related support occupations	489	2 698	1 878	2 327	249	38.4	22 242	40 264	10 119	8 467	747	29.6
Sales occupations	1 306	7 040	5 570	11 022	2 486	44.6	40 539	60 564	22 250	31 163	8 845	31.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 466	7 633	5 997	12 277	1 730	44.1	85 101	134 100	48 615	63 663	10 475	31.4
Service occupations	973	4 814	4 900	11 030	2 965	48.0	61 001	85 027	43 107	67 824	14 353	33.8
Private household occupations	–	51	95	567	347	59.3	667	1 768	2 277	6 380	2 337	51.9
Protective service occupations	250	1 547	1 300	1 568	463	40.9	6 674	13 611	4 892	6 678	1 894	32.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	723	3 216	3 505	8 895	2 155	49.1	53 660	69 648	35 938	54 766	10 122	33.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	341	1 729	1 947	4 896	1 537	49.8	7 161	8 633	4 119	5 843	1 167	32.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 391	10 479	9 789	17 259	1 410	43.0	57 772	85 606	35 978	40 839	4 074	31.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 900	11 003	11 630	19 601	1 730	43.2	94 735	130 115	61 877	75 684	7 146	31.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 384	5 279	5 316	9 376	744	43.3	47 611	67 532	33 284	42 078	3 810	32.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	734	3 248	3 909	6 183	465	43.4	19 420	32 105	15 277	16 513	1 543	32.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	782	2 476	2 405	4 042	521	42.7	27 704	30 478	13 316	17 093	1 793	30.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**12 168**	**69 793**	**61 402**	**105 026**	**15 567**	**43.1**	**470 151**	**797 365**	**300 547**	**351 642**	**53 983**	**31.5**
Private vehicle	10 685	60 910	53 049	87 455	10 703	42.5	371 893	631 432	228 487	247 563	33 293	31.1
Drive alone: Car	6 466	40 093	33 783	57 529	7 840	42.8	252 153	456 696	164 941	181 838	26 270	31.3
Truck or van	1 558	8 476	8 485	12 411	1 047	42.0	26 677	45 373	17 235	14 420	953	30.7
Carpool: Car	2 139	10 043	8 490	14 184	1 605	42.1	80 497	113 716	40 849	46 308	5 502	30.5
Truck or van	522	2 298	2 291	3 331	211	41.6	12 566	15 647	5 462	4 997	568	29.5
Public transportation	549	4 494	3 669	7 384	1 239	44.9	39 427	88 778	42 661	61 703	10 503	34.2
Bus or streetcar	302	2 251	1 812	3 831	806	45.8	28 597	58 218	27 823	42 348	7 784	34.2
Subway or elevated train	105	1 389	1 357	2 454	309	44.7	8 236	23 755	11 973	15 150	1 887	34.4
Railroad	129	769	420	892	81	40.9	1 744	4 876	1 549	2 271	375	32.5
Taxicab	13	85	80	207	43	49.1	850	1 929	1 316	1 934	457	38.5
Bicycle	62	233	193	191	12	37.6	5 989	7 975	1 372	936	143	27.8
Motorcycle	134	404	234	204	17	34.0	4 708	5 134	1 091	463	14	26.9
Walked only	519	2 056	2 164	4 961	1 444	48.6	42 932	53 606	22 016	33 831	7 670	31.9
Other means	56	492	482	824	226	45.2	3 354	4 881	1 863	2 345	476	31.4
Worked at home	163	1 204	1 611	4 007	1 926	52.6	1 848	5 559	3 057	4 801	1 884	38.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	670	1 927	2 004	16 111	62 960	65+	54 807	85 420	44 861	129 886	343 607	65+
1 worker	5 706	35 157	27 983	55 770	25 807	47.5	292 635	556 652	214 163	285 727	87 637	32.6
2 workers	7 302	36 577	28 424	44 016	8 589	41.5	251 420	328 051	110 533	111 179	16 825	29.8
3 or more workers	956	3 101	11 199	28 677	3 207	49.5	32 213	22 477	25 026	39 699	3 403	37.7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**9 133**	**52 060**	**55 220**	**112 514**	**59 906**	**49.9**	**288 182**	**542 704**	**247 188**	**276 813**	**140 321**	**33.5**
With own children under 18 years	4 374	36 541	45 059	38 776	2 138	40.0	165 014	393 650	196 259	93 245	3 541	31.6
With own children under 6 years	4 053	26 182	12 246	3 659	236	32.3	157 015	263 312	57 070	11 086	561	28.3
Married-couple families	**7 324**	**43 959**	**43 638**	**92 892**	**48 396**	**50.0**	**181 641**	**333 808**	**124 671**	**164 118**	**102 208**	**33.1**
With own children under 18 years	3 450	30 443	36 035	32 058	1 771	40.0	83 019	207 646	93 813	49 311	2 412	31.5
With own children under 6 years	3 292	23 624	11 164	3 321	191	32.4	80 522	168 162	39 345	8 350	341	29.0
Female householder, no husband present	**1 117**	**5 958**	**8 994**	**14 665**	**8 977**	**49.6**	**87 783**	**183 789**	**107 065**	**93 207**	**31 404**	**33.9**
With own children under 18 years	787	5 215	7 375	4 964	245	39.5	76 317	173 266	92 399	37 376	716	31.6
With own children under 6 years	667	2 088	808	237	45	31.0	71 177	86 699	15 409	2 037	160	26.9

Table B— 6. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**14 623**	**62 312**	**48 554**	**103 592**	**83 846**	**51.2**	**711 286**	**1 058 242**	**407 539**	**580 891**	**473 153**	**33.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 195	6 520	2 706	4 235	2 242	35.9	34 454	37 850	11 313	12 532	12 190	30.2
1975 to 1978	3 005	14 025	8 096	13 549	7 714	42.6	104 304	128 029	38 587	43 533	39 615	30.7
1970 to 1974	3 509	14 761	10 449	20 567	16 745	49.6	176 989	242 888	82 621	97 585	75 996	31.6
1960 to 1969	2 557	11 157	10 212	22 872	23 219	54.7	192 961	301 527	112 135	154 546	128 940	33.4
1950 to 1959	1 366	5 354	5 696	14 009	8 785	52.3	75 811	119 430	52 159	74 556	54 415	34.4
1940 to 1949	785	3 433	3 534	9 131	6 527	54.3	45 932	80 951	35 960	57 887	43 213	36.4
1939 or earlier	1 206	7 062	7 861	19 229	18 614	56.5	80 835	147 567	74 764	140 252	118 784	42.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 162	25 242	11 554	16 258	7 683	35.5	551 915	564 359	170 406	176 524	90 077	29.0
1975 to 1978	4 523	27 990	19 092	31 747	19 257	44.8	146 032	412 123	153 469	210 887	155 906	34.5
1970 to 1974	424	6 939	10 742	20 686	18 746	55.7	8 070	67 427	56 167	101 524	106 282	53.1
1960 to 1969	329	1 397	5 990	20 619	18 114	59.7	3 863	10 755	24 096	68 455	78 364	61.3
1959 or earlier	185	744	1 176	14 282	20 046	65+	1 406	3 578	3 401	23 501	42 524	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	422	546	494	950	832	48.2	40 513	51 492	22 531	38 210	28 447	34.7
2 rooms	727	2 091	1 025	2 698	3 206	52.7	84 494	109 474	40 927	66 870	62 705	33.9
3 rooms	2 117	7 421	4 006	9 789	14 605	57.4	224 237	301 257	102 922	173 759	185 210	33.9
4 rooms	4 431	15 823	8 997	23 196	27 911	56.1	251 921	375 328	134 123	185 799	140 983	32.8
5 rooms	3 861	17 093	11 920	26 874	19 577	50.5	89 611	170 270	75 524	87 429	46 231	33.5
6 rooms	1 720	9 878	9 559	18 939	9 482	48.7	15 860	39 709	24 008	21 869	7 307	34.7
7 or more rooms	1 345	9 460	12 553	21 146	8 233	47.4	4 650	10 712	7 504	6 955	2 270	35.9
Median	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.3	...	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	500	736	663	1 285	1 237	50.0	52 958	69 823	29 796	51 121	41 086	34.9
1	3 749	12 558	5 854	15 153	20 217	55.1	340 685	469 386	152 786	253 131	263 855	33.5
2	6 584	26 086	16 034	41 572	43 718	55.6	290 271	445 764	167 317	224 285	154 584	32.9
3	3 185	18 526	17 407	30 237	13 559	46.4	24 237	66 779	49 429	44 581	11 746	36.5
4	445	3 654	6 422	10 605	3 383	47.6	2 444	5 486	6 847	6 076	1 398	39.7
5 or more	160	752	2 174	4 740	1 732	50.9	691	1 004	1 364	1 697	484	41.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 716	19 568	10 763	24 538	34 328	56.2	253 934	435 235	164 617	302 282	326 572	38.2
2 persons	5 997	16 619	8 041	36 288	39 518	59.1	292 788	310 459	90 442	162 745	127 016	31.4
3 persons	2 435	10 298	7 171	17 060	5 660	46.5	111 489	160 970	58 932	57 310	13 275	30.6
4 persons	937	9 269	9 191	11 211	2 055	41.7	39 318	95 542	45 697	28 746	3 514	32.0
5 persons	244	4 043	6 977	6 479	931	42.2	8 967	35 290	25 000	14 353	1 320	34.5
6 or more persons	294	2 515	6 411	8 016	1 354	45.1	4 790	20 746	22 851	15 455	1 456	38.1
Median	1.93	2.20	3.26	2.25	1.69	...	1.85	1.80	1.93	1.46	1.22	...
Total persons	32 779	168 257	175 851	303 219	159 851	...	1 395 884	2 210 892	966 968	1 069 648	628 817	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 196**	**60 739**	**47 265**	**100 347**	**81 504**	**51.2**	**690 152**	**1 032 364**	**393 619**	**555 407**	**457 189**	**33.5**
0.50 or less	9 775	38 755	23 593	67 305	68 502	55.9	393 229	600 231	209 241	376 221	373 722	34.7
0.51 to 1.00	3 961	19 095	19 210	27 769	11 842	44.3	262 948	365 330	143 557	150 523	78 479	31.5
1.01 to 1.50	207	1 857	2 956	3 338	663	43.3	18 062	39 073	24 512	15 901	1 946	33.1
1.51 or more	253	1 032	1 506	1 935	497	43.8	15 913	27 730	16 309	12 762	3 042	32.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**427**	**1 573**	**1 289**	**3 245**	**2 342**	**52.0**	**21 134**	**25 878**	**13 920**	**25 484**	**15 964**	**38.0**
0.50 or less	203	557	247	1 264	1 494	59.7	7 253	8 170	3 501	8 648	7 455	41.0
0.51 to 1.00	144	658	589	1 194	640	48.4	11 337	13 374	7 581	14 102	7 966	38.3
1.01 to 1.50	26	186	229	425	104	46.8	776	1 815	1 225	1 091	162	34.7
1.51 or more	54	172	224	362	104	45.4	1 768	2 519	1 613	1 643	381	33.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 660	3 033	2 584	7 759	15 440	65+	160 406	136 243	57 573	121 191	190 924	41.3
$5,000 to $9,999	2 107	4 308	3 360	10 983	22 201	65+	191 172	200 328	74 629	116 440	145 337	33.6
$10,000 to $12,499	1 515	4 461	2 882	7 232	8 477	55.9	96 066	141 853	45 123	59 134	38 661	31.7
$12,500 to $14,999	1 380	4 416	2 868	6 373	6 781	53.3	64 179	113 910	35 761	45 899	25 990	31.9
$15,000 to $19,999	2 759	12 137	7 222	14 284	9 803	46.5	101 433	199 196	71 246	81 187	32 053	32.1
$20,000 to $24,999	2 240	11 641	7 623	12 804	6 469	43.5	55 049	125 812	49 670	59 285	16 864	32.8
$25,000 to $34,999	2 053	13 426	10 455	19 377	6 843	45.1	33 083	103 837	47 432	59 688	14 105	34.2
$35,000 to $49,999	655	6 008	6 930	13 513	4 081	47.6	7 406	28 981	18 639	26 663	5 925	39.0
$50,000 or more	254	2 882	4 630	11 267	3 751	51.1	2 492	8 082	7 466	11 404	3 294	42.8
Median	$15 981	$21 083	$23 137	$21 824	$11 263	...	$10 106	$13 613	$14 349	$12 233	$6 327	...
Mean	$17 743	$23 739	$28 648	$28 167	$16 976	...	$11 424	$15 025	$16 369	$15 204	$9 072	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**14 458**	**61 533**	**48 112**	**102 332**	**82 945**	**51.2**	**704 839**	**1 047 383**	**401 780**	**571 566**	**466 772**	**33.5**
Steam or hot water system	1 663	8 188	7 297	15 605	11 847	51.5	152 389	270 889	118 494	196 212	169 908	37.6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 779	36 566	27 250	53 401	37 046	48.5	329 644	474 264	167 076	200 471	146 324	31.9
Other built-in electric units	2 118	8 803	5 232	13 879	18 581	57.9	130 398	165 306	55 973	79 266	77 978	32.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	460	2 163	1 786	4 367	3 479	53.7	36 554	53 699	21 639	33 370	27 405	34.3
Other means	1 438	5 813	6 547	15 080	11 992	53.4	55 854	83 225	38 598	62 247	45 157	35.9
Air conditioning	**9 975**	**44 052**	**32 603**	**70 699**	**56 627**	**51.1**	**466 657**	**691 748**	**249 018**	**333 044**	**268 659**	**32.8**
Central system	6 736	29 641	20 798	42 900	34 462	50.1	279 304	409 902	140 739	161 887	113 809	31.7
1 or more individual room units	3 239	14 411	11 805	27 799	22 165	52.7	187 353	281 846	108 279	171 157	154 850	34.4
Vehicles available	**13 769**	**60 010**	**46 444**	**97 289**	**64 762**	**49.4**	**589 859**	**883 081**	**316 964**	**401 413**	**219 117**	**32.0**
1	6 070	27 252	17 292	38 738	46 013	55.5	362 467	603 086	221 047	287 288	194 301	32.8
2 or more	7 699	32 758	29 152	58 551	18 749	46.2	227 392	279 995	95 917	114 125	24 816	30.1
House heating fuel	**14 458**	**61 533**	**48 112**	**102 332**	**82 945**	**51.2**	**704 839**	**1 047 383**	**401 780**	**571 566**	**466 772**	**33.5**
Utility gas	6 659	28 667	23 653	47 007	30 923	49.0	324 709	505 402	201 264	299 764	247 768	34.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	651	2 312	2 269	5 516	3 884	52.6	11 057	14 037	5 951	8 119	6 396	33.4
Electricity	5 596	23 140	14 270	32 896	37 428	54.7	301 083	385 052	125 184	153 350	128 853	31.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 193	5 717	6 021	13 296	8 684	51.7	60 099	131 783	64 648	103 067	79 148	39.3
Other	359	1 697	1 899	3 617	2 026	49.1	7 891	11 109	4 733	7 266	4 607	33.9
Water heating fuel	**14 529**	**61 948**	**48 189**	**102 669**	**83 181**	**51.2**	**709 345**	**1 055 109**	**405 521**	**577 227**	**471 092**	**33.5**
Utility gas	6 952	30 430	24 604	48 161	31 489	48.6	347 337	546 451	217 218	317 842	256 297	34.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	659	2 500	2 336	5 589	3 760	51.8	17 561	23 411	8 666	11 591	8 201	32.3
Electricity	6 332	25 762	18 000	41 968	43 624	54.5	294 546	372 897	123 254	157 133	136 402	31.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	571	3 112	3 062	6 534	3 975	50.3	46 365	107 104	54 033	86 694	67 515	40.1
Other	15	144	187	417	333	56.4	3 536	5 246	2 350	3 967	2 677	35.5
No telephone	**1 195**	**2 489**	**1 869**	**3 586**	**2 624**	**46.8**	**119 067**	**124 853**	**56 904**	**79 913**	**41 378**	**32.4**
No complete kitchen facilities	**315**	**1 004**	**873**	**1 951**	**1 313**	**50.4**	**14 923**	**21 685**	**12 148**	**20 899**	**13 624**	**39.1**
Lacking public sewer	**87**	**330**	**343**	**794**	**522**	**51.7**	**1 777**	**2 835**	**1 827**	**3 388**	**1 891**	**41.8**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 928**	**3 975**	**3 927**	**8 565**	**9 646**	**55.8**	**189 353**	**160 100**	**71 261**	**110 985**	**102 747**	**33.0**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	6.4	8.1	8.3	11.5	...	26.6	15.1	17.5	19.1	21.7	...

Table B— 6. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**14 623**	**62 312**	**48 554**	**103 592**	**83 846**	**51.2**	**711 286**	**1 058 242**	**407 539**	**580 891**	**473 153**	**33.5**
Single	7 282	18 719	6 589	6 952	4 208	32.8	451 469	435 423	87 700	87 884	53 258	27.4
Now married, except separated	6 373	32 755	28 855	64 765	40 972	50.9	204 594	342 205	121 386	172 803	111 687	32.9
Separated	261	1 552	1 882	2 964	782	45.1	21 660	77 077	53 407	60 123	13 588	37.7
Widowed	55	437	1 171	13 633	33 954	65+	1 335	6 218	9 319	92 960	249 041	65+
Divorced	652	8 849	10 057	15 278	3 930	44.8	32 228	197 319	135 727	167 121	45 579	39.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**62 312**	**48 554**	**103 592**	**83 846**	**52.7**	**–**	**1 058 242**	**407 539**	**580 891**	**473 153**	**39.9**
Median	–	14.8	13.1	12.6	12.1	...	–	13.8	12.7	12.3	10.7	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**765**	**12 369**	**13 620**	**46 520**	**14 257**	**52.8**	**39 544**	**162 643**	**92 006**	**196 122**	**61 132**	**43.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.3	20.1	28.3	45.0	17.0	...	5.7	15.7	22.8	33.8	12.9	...
May 1975 or later only	420	652	144	29	–	28.1	23 355	13 637	1 042	180	–	23.2
Vietnam era	345	11 581	5 749	381	–	32.5	16 189	147 808	41 758	1 708	29	30.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	136	6 328	1 706	27	41.3	–	1 185	40 303	6 864	109	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	196	1 970	177	52.4	–	–	1 059	8 573	580	51.6
Korean conflict	–	–	1 196	10 213	61	49.5	–	–	7 745	49 278	405	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	2 399	631	59.4	–	–	–	10 947	2 148	57.9
World War II	–	–	–	28 932	9 795	60.6	–	–	–	114 408	42 978	60.8
World War I	–	–	–	–	2 526	65+	–	–	–	–	10 114	65+
Other	–	–	7	890	1 040	65+	–	13	99	4 164	4 769	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**13 624**	**49 241**	**34 439**	**56 879**	**69 583**	**50.2**	**649 302**	**874 810**	**311 044**	**383 870**	**411 965**	**32.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**14 587**	**62 312**	**48 554**	**103 592**	**83 846**	**51.2**	**710 827**	**1 058 242**	**407 539**	**580 891**	**473 153**	**33.5**
Labor force	13 122	59 824	45 640	80 372	14 164	42.4	595 602	949 394	355 726	416 989	65 386	31.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	90.0	96.0	94.0	77.6	16.9	...	83.8	89.7	87.3	71.8	13.8	...
Armed Forces	198	702	495	193	6	33.5	21 981	20 789	4 489	899	56	26.0
Civilian labor force	12 924	59 122	45 145	80 179	14 158	42.5	573 621	928 605	351 237	416 090	65 330	31.4
Employed	12 444	57 419	43 773	77 589	13 332	42.4	534 363	877 911	330 415	390 844	61 031	31.4
Unemployed	480	1 703	1 372	2 590	826	44.5	39 258	50 694	20 822	25 246	4 299	31.1
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	5.8	...	6.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.6	...
Not in labor force	1 465	2 488	2 914	23 220	69 682	65+	115 225	108 848	51 813	163 902	407 767	63.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 444**	**57 419**	**43 773**	**77 589**	**13 332**	**42.4**	**534 363**	**877 911**	**330 415**	**390 844**	**61 031**	**31.4**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 806	21 245	15 758	25 046	4 104	41.6	106 817	276 912	91 198	87 297	12 877	31.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 559	10 049	8 045	14 405	2 512	43.3	46 123	109 855	43 418	47 949	7 011	32.4
Professional specialty occupations	1 247	11 196	7 713	10 641	1 592	39.9	60 694	167 057	47 780	39 348	5 866	31.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 591	15 463	10 500	20 188	4 212	42.5	183 609	281 073	95 614	121 743	22 807	31.0
Technicians and related support occupations	513	2 965	1 458	1 616	195	34.6	29 116	48 842	12 671	10 107	898	29.4
Sales occupations	1 502	6 161	4 317	8 780	2 241	43.9	51 113	73 381	26 597	37 695	9 841	31.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 576	6 337	4 725	9 792	1 776	43.9	103 380	158 850	56 346	73 941	12 068	31.2
Service occupations	924	3 950	3 279	7 453	2 015	46.8	69 179	90 549	43 756	68 106	14 089	33.1
Private household occupations	5	36	67	392	283	60.5	808	1 407	1 640	5 250	1 960	52.3
Protective service occupations	196	1 221	954	1 086	453	40.6	8 123	15 277	5 654	6 804	1 873	32.0
Service occupations, except protective and household	723	2 693	2 258	5 975	1 279	47.7	60 248	73 865	36 462	56 052	10 256	32.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	319	1 073	1 188	2 998	897	49.3	7 073	9 295	3 981	5 042	1 142	31.7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 353	8 166	6 342	10 739	1 046	41.0	66 233	92 751	38 154	41 841	3 869	31.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 451	7 522	6 706	11 165	1 058	41.7	101 452	127 331	57 712	66 815	6 247	31.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	997	3 572	3 103	5 047	437	41.5	49 342	63 337	29 704	35 538	3 281	31.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	751	2 295	2 110	3 711	372	42.5	22 465	34 414	15 953	16 375	1 470	31.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	703	1 655	1 493	2 407	249	41.0	29 645	29 580	12 055	14 902	1 496	29.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**12 510**	**57 156**	**43 511**	**75 768**	**12 632**	**42.2**	**544 887**	**881 311**	**326 306**	**378 103**	**57 239**	**31.2**
Private vehicle	11 199	50 066	37 099	62 586	8 861	41.4	437 651	705 402	251 862	271 091	35 547	30.9
Drive alone: Car	7 263	34 395	24 752	43 214	6 808	41.7	301 465	518 651	186 746	205 087	28 754	31.1
Truck or van	1 392	5 887	5 284	7 949	770	41.4	30 698	47 169	17 987	15 173	1 063	30.4
Carpool: Car	2 015	7 857	5 649	9 230	1 146	40.4	91 786	123 288	41 663	45 617	5 187	30.0
Truck or van	529	1 927	1 414	2 193	137	39.6	13 702	16 294	5 466	5 214	543	29.2
Public transportation	458	3 733	2 637	4 941	1 018	43.4	48 044	100 241	44 402	63 459	10 684	33.5
Bus or streetcar	284	2 063	1 387	2 564	745	43.5	36 110	64 810	27 941	42 865	7 942	33.3
Subway or elevated train	86	1 002	797	1 373	154	42.8	9 044	27 306	13 000	15 725	1 946	34.0
Railroad	81	559	389	862	79	43.9	1 915	5 797	2 067	2 931	355	33.0
Taxicab	7	109	64	142	40	45.1	975	2 328	1 394	1 938	441	36.7
Bicycle	62	248	160	194	81	38.9	6 361	6 837	1 321	909	124	27.1
Motorcycle	91	309	221	169	6	34.9	5 321	4 963	1 053	463	21	26.2
Walked only	444	1 461	1 666	3 538	1 115	48.0	41 340	52 572	21 679	33 567	7 523	32.0
Other means	99	349	357	807	165	47.1	3 825	4 808	2 036	2 640	708	31.6
Worked at home	157	990	1 371	3 533	1 386	51.1	2 345	6 488	3 953	5 974	2 632	39.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	723	1 395	1 470	12 724	56 306	65+	50 987	73 007	38 604	123 364	364 300	65+
1 worker	6 115	30 765	21 236	41 762	19 332	45.8	329 056	614 964	238 666	311 906	90 918	32.5
2 workers	6 880	27 564	18 687	30 705	6 160	40.6	293 254	348 443	109 035	110 941	15 459	29.2
3 or more workers	905	2 588	7 161	18 401	2 048	49.1	37 989	21 828	21 234	34 680	2 476	34.7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**7 760**	**38 076**	**36 194**	**76 284**	**47 164**	**50.4**	**294 216**	**514 641**	**219 531**	**258 526**	**138 991**	**33.1**
With own children under 18 years	3 291	25 353	28 988	23 933	1 042	39.4	147 778	346 275	164 462	77 454	2 682	31.4
With own children under 6 years	3 046	17 875	8 159	2 136	117	32.1	140 477	230 746	47 636	9 318	366	28.2
Married-couple families	**6 243**	**32 201**	**28 200**	**63 201**	**40 087**	**50.9**	**196 065**	**326 680**	**111 348**	**159 088**	**106 619**	**32.8**
With own children under 18 years	2 612	21 176	22 937	19 922	821	39.3	78 492	182 646	77 004	41 285	1 913	31.1
With own children under 6 years	2 476	16 248	7 403	1 951	72	32.1	76 086	149 318	33 767	7 256	204	28.8
Female householder, no husband present	**898**	**4 256**	**6 043**	**9 916**	**5 710**	**49.0**	**76 951**	**161 729**	**92 146**	**80 527**	**27 081**	**33.8**
With own children under 18 years	572	3 561	4 787	3 013	107	38.9	63 850	150 843	77 304	30 080	507	31.5
With own children under 6 years	477	1 354	605	149	29	31.1	59 254	73 227	11 830	1 430	138	26.9

Table B— 7. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total

[Doto ore estimotes bosed on o sompje; see Introduction. For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**9 427**	**41 498**	**34 139**	**88 879**	**99 179**	**57.8**	**477 552**	**706 624**	**303 674**	**490 154**	**468 333**	**36.3**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 255	3 673	1 798	4 463	3 383	48.2	18 516	18 060	6 211	8 530	14 615	33.0
1975 to 1978	1 841	8 556	5 616	14 781	12 843	55.1	63 587	71 741	22 893	29 185	39 116	31.9
1970 to 1974	2 436	10 235	7 534	23 287	31 622	61.0	112 581	140 913	48 200	67 737	67 238	32.5
1960 to 1969	1 723	7 865	7 031	19 162	29 816	62.3	135 970	190 228	74 069	117 245	110 702	34.4
1950 to 1959	893	3 725	3 674	9 334	6 503	53.8	50 603	83 838	38 346	62 450	49 027	37.0
1940 to 1949	443	2 092	2 163	4 986	3 668	53.3	33 742	65 641	33 946	52 739	43 317	39.5
1939 or earlier	836	5 352	6 323	12 866	11 344	54.2	62 553	136 203	80 009	152 268	144 318	46.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 020	17 963	8 706	16 315	10 438	41.6	366 334	362 150	117 901	135 903	83 281	29.6
1975 to 1978	2 747	18 593	13 885	32 646	28 946	54.5	101 239	282 090	113 761	170 741	143 893	37.0
1970 to 1974	337	3 595	7 373	18 854	29 819	64.9	5 495	49 651	45 712	86 332	97 390	55.4
1960 to 1969	205	870	3 543	13 602	18 772	65+	3 147	9 124	22 419	65 934	80 347	62.3
1959 or earlier	118	477	632	7 462	11 204	65+	1 337	3 609	3 881	31 244	63 422	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	326	649	394	809	850	48.9	40 096	52 365	22 702	40 396	35 728	36.4
2 rooms	596	2 081	1 147	2 318	3 649	55.8	71 631	95 119	37 707	65 172	72 165	36.1
3 rooms	1 913	7 256	3 990	11 788	24 876	65.0	166 214	236 286	88 374	162 374	201 482	37.8
4 rooms	2 862	11 364	7 621	25 947	36 964	61.8	146 467	222 370	95 151	145 783	116 167	34.7
5 rooms	2 021	10 063	7 853	22 348	20 682	56.9	43 049	79 496	43 971	58 256	34 689	36.6
6 rooms	971	4 880	5 535	12 466	6 940	51.6	7 733	16 149	12 095	13 506	6 163	38.3
7 or more rooms	738	5 205	7 599	13 203	5 218	48.3	2 362	4 839	3 674	4 667	1 939	39.2
Median	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.0	...	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	395	875	537	1 153	1 307	51.6	52 598	71 339	30 738	55 474	52 304	37.4
1	2 959	11 519	6 052	16 676	32 982	63.0	248 038	354 901	128 404	228 547	279 421	36.3
2	3 984	17 251	12 222	43 258	52 691	60.7	162 601	244 917	109 702	168 511	124 601	34.9
3	1 704	9 623	10 394	18 807	9 131	48.2	12 635	32 274	29 980	32 036	10 365	39.6
4	322	1 746	3 641	6 494	1 961	48.6	1 274	2 636	4 034	4 066	1 233	41.7
5 or more	63	484	1 293	2 491	1 107	51.1	406	557	816	1 520	409	45.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 195	15 512	9 350	25 243	40 144	60.6	186 521	317 861	129 484	257 602	323 135	42.9
2 persons	3 795	11 906	6 598	36 525	52 313	63.7	191 887	201 119	65 462	136 715	126 927	33.4
3 persons	1 481	5 730	4 830	12 086	4 252	48.6	65 455	95 950	41 404	47 685	13 271	31.9
4 persons	617	4 965	6 190	7 077	1 383	42.3	24 695	56 807	32 831	24 533	2 852	33.1
5 persons	204	1 990	3 582	3 573	503	42.6	5 778	21 499	18 265	11 904	1 067	36.1
6 or more persons	135	1 395	3 589	4 375	584	44.8	3 216	13 388	16 228	11 715	1 081	38.8
Median	1.90	1.94	2.73	2.03	1.68	...	1.77	1.68	1.84	1.45	1.22	...
Total persons	20 649	101 217	110 575	221 853	172 057	...	907 435	1 418 300	708 147	895 235	616 332	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**9 120**	**40 467**	**33 310**	**86 961**	**97 505**	**57.8**	**462 581**	**686 861**	**292 243**	**468 967**	**454 566**	**36.1**
0.50 or less	6 257	27 401	18 502	62 745	79 728	60.5	249 812	382 226	148 461	301 254	353 718	40.8
0.51 to 1.00	2 545	11 113	12 002	21 015	17 164	50.8	186 252	252 901	109 323	141 291	95 670	33.2
1.01 to 1.50	180	1 137	1 763	1 864	333	42.5	12 860	28 892	21 226	15 091	1 614	34.3
1.51 or more	138	816	1 043	1 337	280	43.2	13 657	22 842	13 233	11 331	3 564	33.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**307**	**1 031**	**829**	**1 918**	**1 674**	**53.7**	**14 971**	**19 763**	**11 431**	**21 187**	**13 767**	**40.1**
0.50 or less	109	456	246	938	1 221	60.6	4 671	5 599	2 461	6 161	6 067	44.0
0.51 to 1.00	145	299	303	624	328	48.7	8 336	10 957	6 575	12 751	7 105	40.4
1.01 to 1.50	27	120	135	178	50	43.0	575	1 398	1 014	949	150	35.7
1.51 or more	26	156	145	178	75	42.4	1 389	1 809	1 381	1 326	445	34.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 403	2 058	1 784	5 692	15 155	65+	116 923	100 059	46 403	100 224	186 079	47.7
$5,000 to $9,999	1 379	2 625	2 044	8 805	23 891	65+	131 479	137 807	55 849	96 027	138 702	36.9
$10,000 to $12,499	1 105	2 802	1 897	5 585	10 131	63.2	63 840	93 748	33 568	49 940	38 213	33.1
$12,500 to $14,999	697	2 942	1 652	5 615	8 185	61.3	43 121	74 424	26 192	38 786	25 579	33.2
$15,000 to $19,999	1 710	7 864	4 820	11 664	12 382	55.4	62 802	129 355	50 546	68 067	33 361	33.4
$20,000 to $24,999	1 292	7 095	5 455	10 551	8 212	50.3	32 536	79 902	37 160	50 367	17 713	34.5
$25,000 to $34,999	1 242	9 002	7 442	15 971	9 418	50.4	20 509	66 123	34 649	51 407	16 239	37.3
$35,000 to $49,999	389	4 552	4 440	11 973	5 792	52.1	4 510	19 230	13 608	23 894	7 466	42.8
$50,000 or more	210	2 558	4 605	13 023	6 013	54.4	1 832	5 976	5 699	11 442	4 981	47.4
Median	$15 350	$21 505	$24 391	$23 169	$12 626	...	$9 628	$13 229	$14 029	$12 444	$6 462	...
Mean	$17 020	$24 977	$32 030	$31 904	$19 754	...	$10 980	$14 737	$16 149	$15 678	$9 635	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**9 269**	**40 426**	**33 341**	**87 152**	**97 825**	**57.9**	**472 115**	**698 414**	**299 086**	**482 747**	**462 763**	**36.2**
Steam or hot water system	1 469	8 322	7 649	15 884	14 845	54.1	133 831	263 330	133 521	235 716	227 097	42.5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 017	20 740	16 751	45 699	48 577	57.6	183 187	236 299	84 258	119 075	113 284	32.8
Other built-in electric units	1 707	6 891	4 338	15 279	26 624	64.2	95 745	115 636	42 736	66 734	74 226	33.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	384	1 217	1 258	2 683	2 020	51.8	25 225	34 681	14 566	24 149	18 882	34.7
Other means	692	3 256	3 345	7 607	5 759	53.4	34 127	48 468	24 005	37 073	29 274	36.6
Air conditioning	**6 649**	**29 144**	**24 252**	**67 711**	**84 219**	**59.6**	**302 875**	**428 050**	**164 633**	**265 332**	**259 476**	**34.5**
Central system	4 173	18 182	14 263	45 813	60 608	61.2	149 154	194 377	69 189	98 932	96 248	33.0
1 or more individual room units	2 476	10 962	9 989	21 898	23 611	56.0	153 721	233 673	95 444	166 400	163 228	37.0
Vehicles available	**8 726**	**38 981**	**31 502**	**82 025**	**76 550**	**56.1**	**372 275**	**538 769**	**207 109**	**300 571**	**186 845**	**33.0**
1	4 074	19 647	14 703	40 167	60 250	61.4	236 557	385 592	152 265	222 892	167 911	34.0
2 or more	4 652	19 334	16 799	41 858	16 300	49.3	135 718	153 177	54 844	77 679	18 934	30.5
House heating fuel	**9 269**	**40 426**	**33 341**	**87 152**	**97 825**	**57.9**	**472 115**	**698 414**	**299 086**	**482 747**	**462 763**	**36.2**
Utility gas	4 007	16 984	14 537	31 179	24 348	51.6	210 530	308 768	128 758	211 759	200 150	35.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	347	1 172	1 331	2 501	2 106	52.3	6 962	9 315	3 734	5 378	4 894	33.8
Electricity	4 086	16 949	11 511	40 973	62 673	63.0	195 170	231 141	80 680	116 121	121 393	32.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	635	4 527	5 092	10 841	7 374	52.6	53 620	141 078	82 304	142 656	131 308	44.8
Other	194	794	870	1 658	1 324	52.8	5 833	8 112	3 610	6 833	5 018	37.1
Water heating fuel	**9 367**	**41 334**	**33 956**	**88 465**	**98 772**	**57.8**	**475 943**	**704 321**	**302 084**	**487 309**	**466 913**	**36.3**
Utility gas	4 231	19 008	15 903	35 535	27 212	52.0	229 299	341 958	142 582	233 142	215 316	35.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	393	1 338	1 385	2 792	2 115	52.1	11 433	15 289	6 073	8 755	6 238	33.2
Electricity	4 201	17 608	12 648	42 462	63 697	62.6	186 019	216 316	75 955	110 213	122 191	32.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	494	3 292	3 829	7 373	5 284	52.0	45 836	126 302	74 972	130 960	119 778	45.3
Other	48	88	191	303	464	59.5	3 356	4 456	2 502	4 239	3 390	39.6
No telephone	**736**	**1 374**	**1 046**	**1 951**	**1 642**	**47.4**	**82 591**	**91 280**	**45 697**	**65 954**	**36 728**	**33.6**
No complete kitchen facilities	**195**	**578**	**456**	**1 053**	**881**	**52.8**	**12 712**	**17 323**	**10 770**	**20 536**	**14 182**	**42.2**
Lacking public sewer	**60**	**128**	**147**	**366**	**364**	**57.3**	**1 420**	**2 114**	**1 467**	**2 640**	**1 263**	**41.3**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 643**	**2 506**	**2 391**	**5 908**	**8 193**	**59.0**	**135 808**	**114 049**	**56 145**	**90 420**	**98 315**	**34.8**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	6.0	7.0	6.6	8.3	...	28.4	16.1	18.5	18.4	21.0	...

Table B— 7. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**9 427**	**41 498**	**34 139**	**88 879**	**99 179**	**57.8**	**477 552**	**706 624**	**303 674**	**490 154**	**468 333**	**36.3**
Single	5 249	14 201	6 129	7 046	4 766	34.5	322 014	319 328	74 298	83 430	56 819	28.3
Now married, except separated	3 655	19 428	18 315	53 049	52 747	58.4	120 940	213 691	91 541	149 448	113 315	36.1
Separated	121	1 219	1 392	2 360	537	45.6	13 872	51 261	39 938	50 431	12 484	39.7
Widowed	57	258	804	12 307	37 388	65+	753	3 915	6 986	76 097	242 433	65+
Divorced	345	6 392	7 499	14 117	3 741	47.3	19 973	118 429	90 911	130 748	43 282	42.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**41 498**	**34 139**	**88 879**	**99 179**	**58.7**	**–**	**706 624**	**303 674**	**490 154**	**468 333**	**44.1**
Median	–	15.6	14.4	12.8	12.4	...	–	14.0	12.7	12.3	11.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**403**	**6 924**	**8 635**	**39 952**	**17 708**	**57.0**	**25 170**	**101 497**	**65 676**	**163 569**	**60 299**	**47.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	4.3	16.8	25.5	45.0	17.9	...	5.4	14.6	21.8	33.4	12.9	...
May 1975 or later only	196	335	80	25	–	28.6	14 557	8 563	718	135	–	23.2
Vietnam era	207	6 568	3 699	261	–	32.9	10 613	92 208	29 216	1 404	34	31.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	21	4 113	1 301	–	41.6	–	712	29 120	5 539	97	40.8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	107	1 467	177	54.4	–	–	739	6 208	409	51.7
Korean conflict	–	–	630	7 139	95	49.8	–	–	5 836	39 290	362	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	1 973	568	59.7	–	–	–	9 311	1 800	58.1
World War II	–	–	–	27 080	12 596	61.6	–	–	–	98 365	42 089	61.2
World War I	–	–	–	–	3 208	65+	–	–	–	–	10 867	65+
Other	–	–	6	706	1 064	65+	–	14	47	3 317	4 641	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**8 899**	**34 271**	**25 244**	**48 765**	**81 471**	**58.5**	**438 734**	**594 986**	**235 756**	**325 973**	**408 002**	**34.5**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**9 421**	**41 498**	**34 139**	**88 879**	**99 179**	**57.8**	**477 203**	**706 624**	**303 674**	**490 154**	**468 333**	**36.3**
Labor force	8 252	39 387	32 031	66 321	16 139	45.4	390 473	623 308	260 685	353 731	67 462	32.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	87.6	94.9	93.8	74.6	16.3	...	81.8	88.2	85.8	72.2	14.4	...
Armed Forces	119	303	260	162	–	35.0	13 299	10 141	2 242	612	32	24.9
Civilian labor force	8 133	39 084	31 771	66 159	16 139	45.5	377 174	613 167	258 443	353 119	67 430	32.5
Employed	7 721	38 022	31 052	64 054	15 233	45.4	352 308	578 371	242 351	332 504	62 795	32.5
Unemployed	412	1 062	719	2 105	906	49.3	24 866	34 796	16 092	20 615	4 635	32.4
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	5.6	...	6.6	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	...
Not in labor force	1 169	2 111	2 108	22 558	83 040	65+	86 730	83 316	42 989	136 423	400 871	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 721**	**38 022**	**31 052**	**64 054**	**15 233**	**45.4**	**352 308**	**578 371**	**242 351**	**332 504**	**62 795**	**32.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 893	16 042	13 191	23 817	5 376	44.3	72 462	187 801	67 369	80 433	15 422	32.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 048	7 345	6 477	13 972	3 143	46.6	31 868	74 473	32 242	44 926	8 724	33.6
Professional specialty occupations	845	8 697	6 714	9 845	2 233	41.9	40 594	113 328	35 127	35 507	6 698	31.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 424	10 844	7 925	19 548	5 687	47.3	125 024	186 886	70 799	105 700	24 309	32.0
Technicians and related support occupations	324	1 626	1 029	1 525	198	38.9	18 854	31 554	9 002	8 016	801	29.8
Sales occupations	872	4 595	3 414	8 976	3 448	49.7	33 817	47 738	18 877	31 052	9 995	32.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 228	4 623	3 482	9 047	2 041	47.1	72 353	107 594	42 920	66 632	13 513	32.4
Service occupations	708	2 414	2 239	5 086	1 705	48.0	47 651	62 209	34 096	56 601	12 691	34.5
Private household occupations	–	41	43	219	91	57.4	601	975	1 165	4 284	1 762	53.9
Protective service occupations	95	817	431	906	571	46.6	4 890	10 072	4 590	5 838	1 651	33.6
Service occupations, except protective and household	613	1 556	1 765	3 961	1 043	47.8	42 160	51 162	28 341	46 479	9 278	34.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	469	515	1 500	445	50.5	4 405	4 825	2 343	3 109	763	31.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 212	4 391	3 598	7 126	987	43.5	41 250	58 417	27 432	33 095	3 773	32.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 354	3 862	3 584	6 977	1 033	43.9	61 516	78 233	40 312	53 566	5 837	32.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	561	1 821	1 644	3 115	523	43.8	29 754	40 134	21 088	29 030	3 107	32.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	441	1 228	1 253	2 386	319	44.1	13 565	20 595	10 785	13 383	1 288	32.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	352	813	687	1 476	191	43.7	18 197	17 504	8 439	11 153	1 442	30.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**7 692**	**37 652**	**30 732**	**62 468**	**14 439**	**45.1**	**358 227**	**576 242**	**238 060**	**321 182**	**58 925**	**32.3**
Private vehicle	6 646	31 183	24 759	50 234	10 692	44.7	267 749	414 238	157 991	194 731	30 120	31.4
Drive alone: Car	4 401	22 552	17 525	37 626	8 795	45.5	185 838	307 195	119 168	148 314	24 340	31.7
Truck or van	723	3 093	2 775	4 068	374	41.1	18 486	27 241	10 399	10 011	758	30.5
Carpool: Car	1 180	4 762	3 783	7 501	1 455	44.0	54 806	70 775	25 095	32 837	4 681	30.6
Truck or van	342	776	676	1 039	68	39.9	8 619	9 027	3 329	3 569	341	29.2
Public transportation	445	3 969	3 466	5 923	1 621	44.5	45 508	102 746	53 370	82 580	16 317	35.4
Bus or streetcar	256	1 681	1 635	2 688	867	44.9	28 991	50 737	23 882	40 369	9 323	34.4
Subway or elevated train	123	1 591	1 325	2 105	384	42.9	13 799	43 634	25 781	36 953	5 876	37.2
Railroad	58	594	311	785	225	45.8	1 918	6 241	2 467	3 394	605	33.6
Taxicab	8	103	195	345	145	49.4	800	2 134	1 240	1 864	513	37.8
Bicycle	84	218	125	140	30	34.8	4 439	4 499	1 050	669	90	27.1
Motorcycle	68	208	95	47	10	32.0	3 582	2 696	746	473	44	25.7
Walked only	299	1 309	1 287	3 111	980	48.8	32 249	43 639	19 459	32 608	7 738	33.2
Other means	68	248	195	591	164	49.2	2 591	3 141	1 677	2 575	807	33.9
Worked at home	82	517	805	2 422	942	53.5	2 109	5 283	3 767	7 546	3 809	45.3
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	572	1 292	1 112	13 290	70 630	65+	39 190	58 912	34 041	104 820	361 001	65+
1 worker	3 944	21 548	16 180	39 168	21 535	51.0	228 885	416 889	179 220	265 337	88 750	33.7
2 workers	4 367	17 217	12 570	25 411	5 911	43.9	184 112	216 433	76 594	92 398	16 378	30.0
3 or more workers	544	1 441	4 277	11 010	1 103	49.3	25 365	14 390	13 819	27 599	2 204	36.4
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**4 662**	**22 713**	**23 150**	**61 435**	**57 444**	**57.3**	**179 375**	**316 342**	**156 524**	**215 259**	**137 484**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	1 785	13 732	17 829	14 553	629	39.9	87 585	203 126	113 986	59 646	2 088	32.2
With own children under 6 years	1 660	9 948	5 230	1 204	68	32.4	83 416	138 817	35 777	6 803	339	28.5
Married-couple families	**3 571**	**19 036**	**17 859**	**51 801**	**51 881**	**58.5**	**115 330**	**201 483**	**82 941**	**137 096**	**108 448**	**35.7**
With own children under 18 years	1 377	11 198	13 880	11 765	551	39.9	43 478	106 722	56 382	33 475	1 596	32.2
With own children under 6 years	1 298	8 857	4 679	1 116	52	32.6	42 276	87 621	25 515	5 376	251	29.4
Female householder, no husband present	**626**	**2 687**	**4 120**	**7 336**	**4 381**	**50.3**	**49 878**	**97 322**	**61 883**	**62 467**	**23 796**	**35.1**
With own children under 18 years	366	2 181	3 296	2 130	36	39.4	40 950	89 254	50 849	21 733	304	31.8
With own children under 6 years	341	937	434	73	9	30.9	38 212	46 459	8 827	1 041	73	27.0

Table B— 8. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**11 651**	**60 224**	**51 177**	**136 049**	**152 705**	**58.1**	**525 839**	**881 858**	**432 844**	**751 255**	**1 109 340**	**45.3**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 171	4 156	1 926	4 186	4 085	47.7	26 953	27 486	9 864	21 397	58 850	55.5
1975 to 1978	2 579	11 821	8 417	21 683	18 189	54.2	88 005	113 248	40 854	63 032	150 383	41.5
1970 to 1974	3 421	16 625	12 635	37 976	48 206	60.1	154 997	221 750	90 578	137 822	266 624	41.5
1960 to 1969	2 459	15 005	14 453	40 116	52 971	60.9	143 756	256 425	129 805	228 606	305 663	45.2
1950 to 1959	979	5 876	5 315	14 668	12 942	56.2	44 110	96 832	58 730	101 381	93 598	44.6
1940 to 1949	337	1 804	2 143	5 277	4 238	55.3	23 757	58 941	33 488	61 838	64 484	46.8
1939 or earlier	705	4 937	6 288	12 143	12 074	55.1	44 261	107 176	69 525	137 179	169 738	51.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 111	24 387	12 242	23 014	16 522	43.3	406 297	440 413	150 620	196 892	212 427	31.7
1975 to 1978	3 822	27 959	22 424	51 435	44 540	54.2	107 517	354 293	164 991	255 625	369 242	44.9
1970 to 1974	275	6 433	10 436	30 486	45 880	64.5	7 345	70 643	75 562	138 723	263 959	63.2
1960 to 1969	262	1 040	5 483	22 613	32 428	65+	3 420	12 461	37 184	117 503	174 577	65+
1959 or earlier	181	405	592	8 501	13 335	65+	1 260	4 048	4 487	42 512	89 135	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	623	1 866	1 065	2 041	4 335	59.3	52 359	80 134	37 797	76 404	147 081	52.7
2 rooms	1 369	4 193	2 520	5 492	9 553	57.9	72 921	115 079	48 773	92 345	229 560	55.5
3 rooms	2 509	13 961	9 409	24 351	44 006	62.8	170 680	280 619	118 665	244 090	490 670	53.1
4 rooms	3 279	16 147	12 737	39 959	50 501	60.6	160 847	263 978	128 413	208 660	176 749	38.5
5 rooms	2 258	12 520	11 007	32 828	29 445	57.5	55 813	110 087	72 267	95 971	52 696	38.8
6 rooms	1 006	6 156	7 008	17 674	9 259	52.4	10 015	24 896	21 247	26 491	9 650	40.3
7 or more rooms	607	5 381	7 431	13 704	5 606	48.8	3 204	7 065	5 682	7 294	2 934	40.0
Median	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	...	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	907	2 792	1 713	3 233	6 237	57.6	65 046	104 229	48 912	97 835	186 322	52.4
1	4 207	21 519	13 216	34 249	59 557	61.6	256 816	419 126	168 221	335 947	712 161	52.3
2	4 487	21 998	18 732	63 711	72 093	60.3	184 145	299 820	152 412	245 640	192 097	38.5
3	1 787	11 354	12 289	25 995	12 074	49.8	18 108	53 818	54 636	62 327	16 882	40.7
4	209	2 126	4 107	6 476	1 786	47.2	1 312	4 127	7 534	7 785	1 349	42.5
5 or more	54	435	1 120	2 385	958	50.8	412	738	1 129	1 721	529	44.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 092	24 898	17 728	43 635	65 551	59.8	201 879	387 842	178 312	388 257	820 409	57.5
2 persons	4 294	17 838	11 225	56 626	78 834	63.5	214 497	250 982	91 810	212 115	258 460	40.3
3 persons	1 532	8 083	6 661	17 758	5 578	49.0	73 924	121 558	60 873	74 737	22 336	33.5
4 persons	489	5 884	7 595	9 460	1 471	43.0	25 897	75 003	50 195	39 240	5 016	34.6
5 persons	159	2 331	4 307	4 219	582	42.7	6 383	28 626	27 162	18 687	1 824	37.3
6 or more persons	85	1 190	3 661	4 351	689	45.2	3 259	17 847	24 492	18 219	1 295	39.7
Median	1.67	1.79	2.20	1.93	1.64	...	1.78	1.71	1.92	1.47	1.18	...
Total persons	23 315	135 647	144 712	310 151	254 835	...	1 002 786	1 813 939	1 042 087	1 397 974	1 406 036	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**11 347**	**59 410**	**50 250**	**133 919**	**150 676**	**58.2**	**509 049**	**858 057**	**416 836**	**722 523**	**1 082 691**	**45.3**
0.50 or less	8 039	39 301	29 760	96 746	118 279	60.3	270 582	456 593	200 567	444 507	783 160	53.1
0.51 to 1.00	2 884	17 788	17 291	33 104	31 221	52.8	210 127	337 064	169 308	242 771	289 678	39.6
1.01 to 1.50	170	1 424	2 077	2 414	480	43.1	13 095	37 664	30 608	21 127	2 663	35.6
1.51 or more	254	897	1 122	1 655	696	45.4	15 245	26 736	16 353	14 118	7 190	34.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**304**	**814**	**927**	**2 130**	**2 029**	**55.1**	**16 790**	**23 801**	**16 008**	**28 732**	**26 649**	**44.6**
0.50 or less	166	382	350	1 203	1 266	59.5	4 499	5 710	2 915	7 246	12 862	56.3
0.51 to 1.00	84	345	356	683	653	52.0	10 329	14 736	10 353	19 079	13 109	43.4
1.01 to 1.50	25	35	114	132	42	45.0	540	1 438	1 215	1 112	152	37.1
1.51 or more	29	52	107	112	68	44.6	1 422	1 917	1 525	1 295	526	35.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 921	2 536	2 111	7 306	18 906	65+	127 716	113 969	57 756	152 050	508 671	65+
$5,000 to $9,999	1 766	3 483	2 524	10 130	29 584	65+	134 696	148 040	67 383	122 938	295 994	51.4
$10,000 to $12,499	1 284	3 657	2 372	7 606	13 214	63.2	68 933	107 766	43 413	64 048	71 177	35.2
$12,500 to $14,999	866	3 543	2 324	6 483	12 030	63.6	46 777	87 845	33 717	53 015	47 926	35.0
$15,000 to $19,999	2 013	10 018	6 620	15 221	19 381	57.0	71 957	162 144	70 294	99 430	64 819	35.0
$20,000 to $24,999	1 633	10 112	7 549	15 751	13 988	52.6	39 727	107 924	54 932	79 738	38 560	37.3
$25,000 to $34,999	1 393	13 775	10 903	24 957	17 607	52.2	27 117	99 658	58 241	90 974	40 228	40.4
$35,000 to $49,999	507	7 974	7 995	21 179	12 026	53.4	6 612	38 760	28 619	52 132	22 791	45.2
$50,000 or more	268	5 126	8 779	27 416	15 969	56.4	2 304	15 752	18 489	36 930	19 174	50.3
Median	$14 967	$23 078	$26 505	$26 795	$15 619	...	$10 018	$14 525	$15 922	$14 226	$5 620	...
Mean	$16 700	$27 194	$35 490	$37 015	$25 086	...	$11 429	$16 452	$19 110	$18 588	$9 770	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**11 188**	**56 743**	**48 481**	**130 279**	**149 129**	**58.4**	**520 205**	**872 260**	**427 896**	**743 640**	**1 101 943**	**45.4**
Steam or hot water system	1 965	14 289	14 837	36 663	34 674	56.8	108 131	292 044	188 486	365 081	493 506	53.1
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 458	30 756	23 409	64 397	75 938	58.4	269 713	382 092	154 228	235 206	354 398	38.0
Other built-in electric units	1 887	8 057	6 309	20 311	31 836	63.1	97 954	133 226	54 135	93 927	196 263	45.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	311	1 106	1 117	2 094	1 664	51.2	19 735	28 369	12 640	19 831	25 046	38.7
Other means	567	2 535	2 809	6 814	5 017	53.5	24 672	36 529	18 407	29 595	32 730	40.3
Air conditioning	**9 205**	**48 327**	**40 772**	**114 529**	**137 220**	**59.3**	**387 691**	**619 771**	**279 736**	**484 607**	**718 837**	**43.5**
Central system	6 482	31 407	24 975	76 762	103 659	61.1	259 093	374 566	152 495	244 042	359 593	39.0
1 or more individual room units	2 723	16 920	15 797	37 767	33 561	55.2	128 598	245 205	127 241	240 565	359 244	49.6
Vehicles available	**10 286**	**52 916**	**44 581**	**118 415**	**108 910**	**56.3**	**413 071**	**647 903**	**283 457**	**440 230**	**367 319**	**35.5**
1	5 575	30 921	24 825	66 110	88 070	60.1	252 889	466 580	211 098	334 578	337 237	38.9
2 or more	4 711	21 995	19 756	52 305	20 840	50.4	160 182	181 323	72 359	105 652	30 082	31.3
House heating fuel	**11 188**	**56 743**	**48 481**	**130 279**	**149 129**	**58.4**	**520 205**	**872 260**	**427 896**	**743 640**	**1 101 943**	**45.4**
Utility gas	4 237	21 656	17 896	39 309	34 125	52.9	180 581	303 279	146 089	253 021	398 628	45.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	282	1 032	1 318	2 664	1 903	52.2	5 731	9 171	4 233	6 269	8 375	39.7
Electricity	5 567	23 222	16 451	56 009	84 869	62.6	273 604	348 233	128 357	193 781	354 013	37.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	948	10 233	11 921	29 785	26 125	56.8	55 341	201 835	143 212	277 847	325 399	52.9
Other	154	600	895	2 512	2 107	57.4	4 948	9 742	6 005	12 722	15 528	51.7
Water heating fuel	**11 604**	**60 130**	**51 016**	**135 782**	**152 526**	**58.2**	**524 118**	**878 895**	**430 806**	**748 026**	**1 107 658**	**45.3**
Utility gas	4 805	25 094	20 701	46 923	40 676	53.4	217 645	366 078	172 498	289 688	431 612	44.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	360	1 584	1 430	3 008	2 339	51.2	11 425	16 161	7 364	10 000	11 998	36.2
Electricity	5 589	24 105	18 054	58 059	85 596	62.2	242 405	303 630	112 578	178 295	356 319	39.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	807	9 046	10 299	26 193	22 533	56.8	49 144	186 000	133 654	259 959	296 951	52.9
Other	43	301	532	1 599	1 382	58.8	3 499	7 026	4 712	10 084	10 778	51.0
No telephone	**693**	**1 290**	**1 171**	**1 487**	**1 305**	**43.5**	**79 408**	**89 957**	**45 738**	**66 244**	**56 354**	**34.9**
No complete kitchen facilities	**174**	**464**	**522**	**977**	**1 544**	**58.0**	**16 227**	**24 945**	**16 901**	**33 940**	**37 694**	**49.1**
Lacking public sewer	**42**	**78**	**140**	**221**	**147**	**48.0**	**1 597**	**2 754**	**1 877**	**2 985**	**1 543**	**40.5**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 112**	**3 117**	**2 767**	**7 117**	**10 409**	**59.2**	**148 446**	**132 352**	**71 367**	**136 652**	**265 760**	**49.4**
Percent below poverty level	18.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	6.8	...	28.2	15.0	16.5	18.2	24.0	...

Table B— 8. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**11 651**	**60 224**	**51 177**	**136 049**	**152 705**	**58.1**	**525 839**	**881 858**	**432 844**	**751 255**	**1 109 340**	**45.3**
Single	7 420	23 161	11 802	15 164	8 740	37.2	353 259	384 984	106 942	128 882	123 751	30.1
Now married, except separated	3 612	26 185	24 714	78 533	79 258	59.2	132 561	275 153	136 840	245 923	238 426	42.8
Separated	162	1 873	2 285	4 079	1 129	46.9	16 213	66 012	55 487	72 023	27 839	41.6
Widowed	94	321	1 039	17 212	57 191	65+	1 069	5 948	11 066	123 139	624 059	65+
Divorced	363	8 684	11 337	21 061	6 387	47.9	22 737	149 761	122 509	181 288	95 265	44.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**60 224**	**51 177**	**136 049**	**152 705**	**58.9**	**–**	**881 858**	**432 844**	**751 255**	**1 109 340**	**52.8**
Median	–	16.1	15.5	13.6	12.6	...	–	14.4	12.9	12.5	10.9	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**459**	**8 378**	**12 434**	**59 626**	**27 196**	**57.3**	**26 440**	**119 647**	**88 324**	**250 450**	**123 823**	**51.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	4.0	14.1	24.6	43.9	17.8	...	5.2	13.8	20.6	33.4	11.2	...
May 1975 or later only	237	425	102	34	–	28.8	15 921	10 564	975	197	–	23.7
Vietnam era	222	7 871	5 467	349	–	33.6	10 519	108 158	39 226	1 717	53	31.4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	82	5 944	2 135	73	41.8	–	904	39 589	8 624	143	41.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	116	2 371	335	54.7	–	–	885	8 483	962	52.6
Korean conflict	–	–	801	11 055	102	49.8	–	–	7 595	56 200	782	49.5
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	3 063	1 003	60.2	–	–	–	13 155	3 499	58.9
World War II	–	–	–	39 707	19 279	61.7	–	–	–	156 816	82 535	61.9
World War I	–	–	–	–	4 959	65+	–	–	–	–	25 810	65+
Other	–	–	4	912	1 445	65+	–	21	54	5 258	10 039	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**11 027**	**51 136**	**38 208**	**76 201**	**125 500**	**59.0**	**484 130**	**749 522**	**341 381**	**499 823**	**985 482**	**43.7**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**11 613**	**60 224**	**51 177**	**136 049**	**152 705**	**58.1**	**525 487**	**881 858**	**432 844**	**751 255**	**1 109 340**	**45.3**
Labor force	9 798	57 383	48 456	105 557	28 944	46.8	427 870	781 275	375 105	530 762	134 297	33.9
Percent of persons 16 years and over	84.4	95.3	94.7	77.6	19.0	...	81.4	88.6	86.7	70.7	12.1	...
Armed Forces	127	710	535	222	9	34.5	14 917	12 689	3 139	982	35	25.8
Civilian labor force	9 671	56 673	47 921	105 335	28 935	46.9	412 953	768 586	371 966	529 780	134 262	34.1
Employed	9 361	55 562	46 937	102 428	27 519	46.8	389 229	732 680	352 913	503 954	124 533	34.0
Unemployed	310	1 111	984	2 907	1 416	52.1	23 724	35 906	19 053	25 826	9 729	34.3
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.8	4.9	...	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	7.2	...
Not in labor force	1 815	2 841	2 721	30 492	123 761	65+	97 617	100 583	57 739	220 493	975 043	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 361**	**55 562**	**46 937**	**102 428**	**27 519**	**46.8**	**389 229**	**732 680**	**352 913**	**503 954**	**124 533**	**34.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 430	26 586	23 116	46 087	12 639	46.4	85 942	269 298	123 180	158 626	35 751	34.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 427	12 684	11 557	26 091	6 954	47.9	39 913	113 338	59 615	88 167	18 032	36.1
Professional specialty occupations	1 003	13 902	11 559	19 996	5 685	44.7	46 029	155 960	63 565	70 459	17 719	33.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 426	16 228	11 764	32 446	10 094	48.8	145 353	241 516	107 897	169 206	51 276	33.8
Technicians and related support occupations	391	2 606	1 495	2 281	216	38.3	21 297	37 810	12 723	11 803	1 670	30.6
Sales occupations	1 365	6 848	4 992	15 400	5 838	51.1	40 711	69 138	32 633	54 685	22 772	35.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 670	6 774	5 277	14 765	4 040	48.8	83 345	134 568	62 541	102 718	26 834	34.0
Service occupations	982	3 504	3 283	6 446	1 968	46.0	48 660	70 566	42 700	72 038	20 861	36.9
Private household occupations	13	25	93	215	139	55.9	437	1 104	1 490	5 480	3 323	57.0
Protective service occupations	186	1 106	973	1 049	581	41.7	5 726	12 702	6 351	8 957	2 723	34.8
Service occupations, except protective and household	783	2 373	2 217	5 182	1 248	47.1	42 497	56 760	34 859	57 601	14 815	36.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	124	364	504	1 141	278	48.2	3 709	4 207	1 747	2 857	993	32.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 257	4 960	4 288	8 916	1 293	44.7	45 001	64 863	32 298	41 478	6 663	32.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 142	3 920	3 982	7 392	1 247	44.5	60 564	82 230	45 091	59 749	8 989	33.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	473	1 729	1 678	3 545	614	45.8	27 054	38 941	22 256	30 654	4 772	33.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	329	1 293	1 479	2 433	347	43.9	15 166	24 500	13 537	17 068	2 152	33.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	340	898	825	1 414	286	42.8	18 344	18 789	9 298	12 027	2 065	31.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**9 344**	**55 220**	**46 554**	**100 069**	**26 308**	**46.5**	**396 291**	**730 673**	**346 968**	**489 213**	**116 290**	**33.8**
Private vehicle	7 601	41 079	32 899	71 503	16 555	45.9	302 187	491 467	206 156	264 335	53 522	32.3
Drive alone: Car	5 356	30 468	24 152	54 277	13 346	46.4	211 545	366 540	156 535	204 153	41 732	32.6
Truck or van	755	3 159	2 719	4 269	373	41.3	20 849	29 385	12 291	10 757	958	30.5
Carpool: Car	1 256	6 667	5 383	11 834	2 695	46.1	60 473	85 102	33 217	45 699	10 104	31.7
Truck or van	234	785	645	1 123	141	41.9	9 320	10 440	4 113	3 726	728	29.6
Public transportation	909	9 809	9 029	18 245	5 499	47.2	50 361	157 687	96 440	152 138	39 393	39.1
Bus or streetcar	560	4 974	3 864	8 374	2 941	47.3	28 550	65 991	37 332	64 351	21 046	38.8
Subway or elevated train	254	3 592	4 068	7 578	1 710	46.8	18 381	78 502	51 482	76 367	15 327	39.5
Railroad	70	831	532	1 231	351	46.3	1 985	7 563	3 618	6 153	1 262	37.1
Taxicab	25	412	565	1 062	497	49.5	1 445	5 631	4 008	5 267	1 758	39.9
Bicycle	27	238	164	188	8	37.9	4 251	4 308	1 210	872	165	27.7
Motorcycle	95	179	113	109	–	33.5	4 215	3 451	828	384	38	25.7
Walked only	601	3 027	3 045	6 905	2 433	49.1	30 473	61 456	33 770	55 682	16 182	37.0
Other means	73	342	384	762	234	47.9	2 694	4 976	2 667	4 043	1 513	36.0
Worked at home	38	546	920	2 357	1 579	55.8	2 110	7 328	5 897	11 759	5 477	46.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	981	1 661	1 646	18 780	105 641	65+	45 289	72 705	45 208	175 482	902 710	65+
1 worker	5 626	32 410	26 771	63 625	36 547	51.5	245 571	520 412	255 359	384 008	172 452	35.9
2 workers	4 561	24 617	18 401	39 364	9 024	45.2	205 829	270 622	112 343	148 105	30 296	31.6
3 or more workers	483	1 536	4 359	14 280	1 493	50.4	29 150	18 119	19 934	43 660	3 882	40.1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**4 876**	**30 507**	**30 864**	**89 079**	**84 683**	**58.1**	**195 746**	**407 794**	**231 653**	**340 649**	**278 188**	**40.3**
With own children under 18 years	1 756	17 340	22 298	18 885	842	40.1	92 056	263 611	169 931	91 089	3 057	33.3
With own children under 6 years	1 636	12 589	6 651	1 940	65	32.8	86 916	176 088	51 153	10 322	348	29.3
Married-couple families	**3 552**	**25 567**	**24 059**	**76 218**	**77 731**	**59.3**	**126 557**	**259 709**	**125 280**	**229 358**	**227 844**	**42.8**
With own children under 18 years	1 284	13 883	17 175	15 467	699	40.3	45 571	138 533	86 45.	54 226	2 197	33.5
With own children under 6 years	1 219	11 002	6 123	1 772	60	33.1	44 026	112 776	37 426	8 156	203	30.1
Female householder, no husband present	**772**	**3 583**	**5 425**	**9 642**	**5 642**	**50.1**	**53 954**	**127 639**	**92 216**	**91 525**	**42 263**	**37.4**
With own children under 18 years	427	3 001	4 270	2 573	111	39.1	43 137	176 854	75 475	31 159	520	32.7
With own children under 6 years	382	1 314	434	134	5	30.7	39 837	57 992	12 121	1 611	145	27.8

Table B— 9. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**372 960**	**757 876**	**446 530**	**872 745**	**653 738**	**44.4**	**231 369**	**235 338**	**99 415**	**124 503**	**94 680**	**31.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	48 690	69 227	36 358	61 239	28 649	36.1	6 610	7 283	3 351	4 157	2 939	32.6
1975 to 1978	97 949	201 795	111 725	202 582	114 260	40.8	38 662	39 015	16 435	17 730	12 641	31.0
1970 to 1974	136 552	326 311	183 979	334 400	235 362	42.9	84 444	84 997	33 276	38 587	27 091	30.9
1960 to 1969	74 410	129 934	92 722	214 893	209 986	52.0	73 641	72 486	30 552	38 790	32 633	32.0
1950 to 1959	11 157	20 321	13 944	40 431	46 344	56.7	16 287	17 410	8 706	13 469	10 662	34.8
1940 to 1949	1 664	4 368	3 249	7 468	7 752	54.4	4 512	5 547	2 743	4 516	3 278	35.9
1939 or earlier	2 538	5 920	4 553	11 732	11 385	54.9	7 213	8 600	4 352	7 254	5 436	36.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	184 085	203 088	102 984	176 985	88 241	34.5	179 447	146 981	56 638	51 990	21 542	28.3
1975 to 1978	172 252	359 527	182 742	338 536	213 297	40.5	44 665	70 033	29 855	43 854	33 118	34.4
1970 to 1974	14 197	177 493	122 940	245 326	208 946	51.4	5 143	15 072	9 313	18 623	23 694	53.3
1960 to 1969	2 037	16 237	36 285	101 451	125 204	62.5	1 853	2 720	3 077	8 421	13 482	62.5
1959 or earlier	389	1 531	1 579	10 447	18 050	65+	261	532	532	1 615	2 844	64.5
ROOMS												
1 room	3 343	5 156	3 851	10 569	7 698	51.9	3 290	2 999	1 644	3 964	2 980	42.0
2 rooms	9 731	14 131	7 844	27 638	29 745	56.3	11 756	9 528	4 546	9 177	8 715	36.3
3 rooms	30 265	48 160	25 502	87 868	111 002	57.5	36 019	31 184	14 565	25 688	26 017	34.9
4 rooms	198 248	313 867	135 719	342 326	299 047	44.8	121 890	111 898	42 330	52 329	39 350	30.5
5 rooms	105 267	268 205	170 659	269 090	154 528	41.5	48 581	62 152	27 155	25 483	14 058	31.5
6 rooms	19 264	70 297	61 369	92 419	41 174	43.6	7 578	13 066	6 123	5 712	2 818	32.7
7 or more rooms	6 842	38 060	41 586	42 835	10 544	41.0	2 255	4 511	3 052	2 150	742	34.1
Median	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	...	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	3 683	5 796	4 178	11 541	8 617	51.9	3 792	3 442	1 944	4 450	3 438	41.7
1	28 843	43 875	23 400	90 048	114 746	58.7	29 449	26 262	11 584	25 209	27 976	38.9
2	259 422	419 574	179 765	508 561	453 685	47.6	161 262	146 387	54 623	71 429	55 010	30.7
3	79 569	277 095	216 629	243 457	73 414	39.1	35 751	57 027	28 834	21 872	7 929	32.0
4	1 336	10 634	20 188	16 489	2 852	41.8	993	2 018	2 162	1 303	291	36.7
5 or more	107	902	2 370	2 649	424	44.4	122	202	268	240	36	39.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	56 308	95 578	56 386	224 154	279 808	59.7	48 496	46 791	22 619	51 844	59 032	43.4
2 persons	149 199	155 372	77 669	389 661	334 606	56.1	88 665	53 911	19 965	39 640	30 776	30.2
3 persons	113 489	192 793	88 652	133 046	28 063	33.5	62 954	54 998	18 768	15 174	3 287	27.7
4 persons	43 803	201 965	107 499	67 207	6 409	33.4	23 369	47 599	17 081	8 398	810	30.3
5 persons	8 217	79 960	66 461	32 170	2 592	36.0	5 917	21 446	10 870	4 596	313	32.3
6 or more persons	1 944	32 208	49 863	26 507	2 260	39.5	1 968	10 593	10 112	4 851	462	36.4
Median	2.37	3.16	3.51	2.04	1.64	...	2.26	2.81	2.88	1.76	1.30	...
Total persons	974 388	2 513 378	1 641 546	2 117 649	1 141 787	...	534 020	661 911	298 469	258 636	133 867	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**368 154**	**746 830**	**439 175**	**859 842**	**644 886**	**44.4**	**228 212**	**231 076**	**96 813**	**120 152**	**91 572**	**31.7**
0.50 or less	194 222	256 474	142 501	582 681	554 904	56.4	118 255	90 903	37 830	78 321	77 321	34.1
0.51 to 1.00	163 889	431 910	244 613	245 107	84 624	34.8	99 058	115 173	44 077	34 151	13 068	29.7
1.01 to 1.50	7 579	47 778	42 010	22 342	2 440	36.4	7 956	19 444	10 875	4 923	509	32.1
1.51 or more	2 464	10 668	10 051	9 712	2 918	39.8	2 943	5 556	4 031	2 757	674	34.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 806**	**11 046**	**7 355**	**12 903**	**8 852**	**44.0**	**3 157**	**4 262**	**2 602**	**4 351**	**3 108**	**40.1**
0.50 or less	1 357	2 110	1 501	5 300	5 623	57.6	880	979	680	1 772	2 055	53.8
0.51 to 1.00	2 653	5 577	3 076	5 180	2 674	39.4	1 545	1 809	1 023	1 741	896	36.5
1.01 to 1.50	381	1 808	1 435	1 172	142	37.0	223	686	501	365	79	35.4
1.51 or more	415	1 551	1 343	1 251	413	38.9	509	788	398	473	78	32.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	33 468	51 122	32 885	116 702	202 891	63.0	50 760	39 734	18 022	33 455	49 777	38.0
$5,000 to $9,999	73 303	113 389	62 638	170 806	232 541	56.4	77 064	63 711	24 444	32 842	27 755	30.6
$10,000 to $12,499	55 962	94 347	46 571	92 249	70 862	41.4	34 192	35 122	12 851	13 482	6 007	29.7
$12,500 to $14,999	48 680	86 542	41 198	74 833	47 682	38.5	22 169	24 769	9 087	9 164	3 873	30.0
$15,000 to $19,999	86 581	180 645	90 838	140 523	51 006	35.8	27 652	37 699	15 244	14 304	3 631	30.7
$20,000 to $24,999	45 903	125 315	74 081	109 099	23 163	37.4	11 753	18 694	9 344	9 264	1 542	32.2
$25,000 to $34,999	23 421	83 545	69 930	111 503	17 080	41.5	5 852	11 478	7 220	7 918	1 225	34.6
$35,000 to $49,999	4 167	17 223	21 066	43 157	5 720	46.3	1 181	2 896	2 241	2 713	532	38.1
$50,000 or more	1 475	5 748	7 323	13 873	2 793	46.3	746	1 235	962	1 361	338	38.5
Median	$13 720	$15 841	$17 080	$14 391	$7 377	...	$9 184	$11 012	$11 409	$9 319	$4 835	...
Mean	$14 352	$16 615	$18 478	$16 610	$9 378	...	$10 307	$12 331	$13 395	$11 994	$6 858	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**372 198**	**756 122**	**445 119**	**869 833**	**652 205**	**44.4**	**229 849**	**233 380**	**98 403**	**122 973**	**93 976**	**31.8**
Steam or hot water system	1 740	3 975	2 719	6 898	5 411	51.3	2 205	3 300	1 851	3 407	3 273	43.2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	290 861	575 500	330 352	663 472	490 055	44.3	160 735	161 420	65 536	76 555	57 607	31.2
Other built-in electric units	18 713	37 919	23 053	44 809	38 738	45.9	14 391	13 751	5 977	8 298	6 982	32.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9 071	19 834	13 792	28 261	25 881	49.5	9 688	10 369	5 080	7 124	5 686	34.0
Other means	51 813	118 894	75 203	126 393	92 120	43.2	42 830	44 540	19 959	27 589	20 428	32.8
Air conditioning	**217 976**	**445 643**	**259 612**	**538 049**	**412 625**	**45.6**	**135 802**	**131 634**	**54 433**	**67 113**	**52 642**	**31.5**
Central system	95 626	200 263	131 840	314 554	253 716	50.2	45 762	49 306	21 240	28 067	24 599	32.9
1 or more individual room units	122 350	245 380	127 772	223 495	158 909	40.6	90 040	83 328	33 193	39 046	28 043	30.6
Vehicles available	**365 446**	**744 150**	**436 649**	**833 422**	**537 547**	**43.0**	**209 303**	**214 697**	**89 082**	**103 937**	**57 693**	**31.0**
1	141 622	255 802	128 745	343 164	382 928	52.8	123 489	122 544	49 073	61 641	45 546	31.3
2 or more	223 824	488 348	307 904	490 258	154 619	38.9	85 814	92 153	40 009	42 296	12 147	30.5
House heating fuel	**372 198**	**756 122**	**445 119**	**869 833**	**652 205**	**44.4**	**229 849**	**233 380**	**98 403**	**122 973**	**93 976**	**31.8**
Utility gas	127 383	219 516	122 804	305 027	257 831	48.6	83 287	77 314	33 733	43 700	36 363	32.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	91 734	194 567	116 716	204 060	139 741	42.5	55 552	57 837	23 906	29 273	21 265	31.6
Electricity	78 768	159 056	92 705	178 347	144 063	44.6	44 010	45 360	18 162	22 295	17 732	31.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	61 399	141 453	86 492	152 083	98 676	42.8	43 220	47 294	19 949	24 763	16 844	31.9
Other	12 914	41 530	26 402	30 316	11 894	37.7	3 780	5 575	2 653	2 942	1 772	33.2
Water heating fuel	**370 356**	**752 229**	**442 829**	**866 034**	**648 760**	**44.4**	**229 739**	**233 056**	**97 960**	**121 987**	**92 889**	**31.8**
Utility gas	90 924	160 467	94 039	243 275	210 759	50.4	64 803	59 821	25 418	33 185	29 900	32.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50 447	111 211	74 069	131 636	82 994	43.6	34 575	35 607	14 433	18 030	12 705	31.5
Electricity	226 271	474 823	270 518	482 210	348 483	42.4	127 388	134 148	56 545	68 144	47 794	31.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 249	4 569	3 307	7 318	5 674	49.1	2 655	3 044	1 313	2 160	2 273	35.2
Other	465	1 159	896	1 595	850	44.6	318	436	251	468	217	38.6
No telephone	**75 957**	**111 979**	**56 915**	**88 071**	**57 995**	**36.3**	**99 344**	**86 043**	**35 078**	**36 935**	**17 771**	**29.4**
No complete kitchen facilities	**5 526**	**11 908**	**7 163**	**13 674**	**9 011**	**43.7**	**4 079**	**4 810**	**2 648**	**4 584**	**2 985**	**37.5**
Lacking public sewer	**212 404**	**488 843**	**296 508**	**482 616**	**302 565**	**41.4**	**118 603**	**132 756**	**55 023**	**64 958**	**45 843**	**31.8**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**39 884**	**78 380**	**51 440**	**111 083**	**118 002**	**51.8**	**61 761**	**55 253**	**24 804**	**32 171**	**32 380**	**32.5**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	10.3	11.5	12.7	18.1	...	26.7	23.5	24.9	25.8	34.2	...

Table B— 9. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**372 960**	**757 876**	**446 530**	**872 745**	**653 738**	**44.4**	**231 369**	**235 338**	**99 415**	**124 503**	**94 680**	**31.9**
Single	71 247	76 366	24 142	35 765	20 182	30.6	82 775	40 793	7 854	8 665	5 269	23.8
Now married, except separated	275 496	565 600	312 810	549 881	337 651	40.7	123 138	129 374	48 324	51 748	29 540	30.3
Separated	7 192	20 582	16 286	25 054	8 011	41.6	9 360	17 384	10 211	10 131	2 580	33.9
Widowed	1 614	6 463	11 693	123 027	245 943	65+	448	1 511	2 586	19 873	47 300	65+
Divorced	17 411	88 865	81 599	139 018	41 951	44.6	15 648	46 276	30 440	34 086	9 991	37.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**757 876**	**446 530**	**872 745**	**653 738**	**49.1**	–	**235 338**	**99 415**	**124 503**	**94 680**	**39.2**
Median	–	12.5	12.2	11.6	9.9	...	–	12.4	12.1	10.7	8.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**23 720**	**191 324**	**147 522**	**427 553**	**119 075**	**49.7**	**19 535**	**57 492**	**28 040**	**50 203**	**13 231**	**37.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.5	25.5	33.4	49.1	18.2	...	9.3	25.3	28.6	40.4	14.0	...
May 1975 or later only	13 289	9 638	1 162	246	–	24.2	12 009	5 209	353	90	–	22.4
Vietnam era	10 431	179 843	59 043	3 306	10	31.4	7 526	51 737	10 980	713	3	30.4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	1 835	70 493	10 818	228	40.7	–	546	13 306	1 761	8	40.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	3 252	25 884	1 402	51.4	–	–	503	2 673	135	50.7
Korean conflict	–	–	13 383	90 332	798	49.4	–	–	2 888	13 044	80	49.0
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	25 557	5 721	58.9	–	–	–	2 980	566	57.9
World War II	–	–	–	264 858	86 643	60.6	–	–	–	27 986	8 989	60.4
World War I	–	–	–	–	14 683	65+	–	–	–	–	2 189	65+
Other	–	8	189	6 552	9 590	65+	–	–	10	956	1 261	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**343 960**	**557 972**	**294 804**	**443 986**	**534 612**	**41.3**	**190 790**	**169 580**	**70 082**	**74 048**	**81 419**	**31.0**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**372 657**	**757 876**	**446 530**	**872 745**	**653 738**	**44.4**	**231 185**	**235 338**	**99 415**	**124 503**	**94 680**	**31.9**
Labor force	353 075	719 286	409 161	595 826	80 857	35.2	204 494	208 930	84 676	80 251	10 554	29.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	94.7	94.9	91.6	68.3	12.4	...	88.5	88.8	85.2	64.5	11.1	...
Armed Forces	4 977	8 580	4 204	1 206	51	30.3	20 860	8 266	1 293	252	30	22.4
Civilian labor force	348 098	710 706	404 957	594 620	80 806	35.3	183 634	200 664	83 383	79 999	10 524	29.8
Employed	322 070	665 064	379 315	557 619	74 921	35.3	163 143	179 334	74 924	72 945	9 587	29.8
Unemployed	26 028	45 642	25 642	37 001	5 885	34.7	20 491	21 330	8 459	7 054	937	29.1
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	7.3	...	11.2	10.6	10.1	8.8	8.9	...
Not in labor force	19 582	38 590	37 369	276 919	572 881	65+	26 691	26 408	14 739	44 252	84 126	60.2
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**322 070**	**665 064**	**379 315**	**557 619**	**74 921**	**35.3**	**163 143**	**179 334**	**74 924**	**72 945**	**9 587**	**29.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 103	72 161	42 795	69 984	9 628	38.4	11 450	21 115	8 040	8 728	1 314	31.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 747	36 978	24 947	43 686	5 207	39.8	5 606	8 999	4 429	5 096	795	32.6
Professional specialty occupations	8 356	35 183	17 848	26 298	4 421	36.4	5 844	12 116	3 611	3 632	519	30.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 844	102 087	59 552	106 554	17 619	37.8	24 995	26 221	10 869	11 473	2 106	29.9
Technicians and related support occupations	7 998	18 329	8 951	11 487	1 042	33.7	3 548	4 557	1 428	1 234	152	29.2
Sales occupations	18 009	33 217	21 274	42 390	9 174	40.1	9 073	8 678	4 114	4 498	960	30.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 837	50 541	29 327	52 677	7 403	37.9	12 374	12 986	5 327	5 741	994	29.9
Service occupations	19 796	45 865	32 824	74 602	20 100	44.4	17 489	18 539	10 058	13 571	2 415	32.3
Private household occupations	175	464	585	2 966	1 570	58.1	255	411	304	637	289	44.3
Protective service occupations	4 612	13 031	7 248	12 614	4 347	39.5	1 806	3 355	1 394	1 710	404	32.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 009	32 370	24 991	59 022	14 183	45.2	15 428	14 773	8 360	11 224	1 722	32.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 858	33 299	16 873	22 450	6 114	34.3	11 965	13 382	5 688	5 639	1 148	30.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88 698	182 600	102 655	127 765	9 223	34.1	36 997	41 465	16 482	14 072	1 004	29.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127 771	229 052	124 616	156 264	12 237	33.6	60 247	58 612	23 787	19 462	1 600	28.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	59 796	106 043	54 024	68 479	4 796	33.2	26 584	25 437	10 268	8 588	570	28.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	36 938	79 357	49 067	60 895	4 028	34.9	15 377	18 725	8 610	6 649	477	30.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31 037	43 652	21 525	26 890	3 413	32.4	18 286	14 450	4 909	4 225	553	27.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**321 212**	**659 559**	**372 623**	**536 940**	**70 807**	**35.0**	**179 919**	**182 507**	**73 667**	**69 973**	**8 901**	**29.2**
Private vehicle	300 255	615 126	345 111	492 344	59 902	34.9	159 802	161 424	64 591	58 991	6 642	29.1
Drive alone: Car	136 127	276 961	159 811	272 297	41 631	36.9	82 849	85 233	34 612	34 171	4 246	29.4
Truck or van	71 051	169 485	101 567	122 803	9 659	34.8	23 014	31 502	13 401	11 497	973	30.5
Carpool: Car	60 740	106 948	53 468	69 007	6 740	33.2	39 803	31 223	11 564	9 711	1 073	27.2
Truck or van	32 337	61 732	30 265	28 237	1 872	32.3	14 136	13 466	5 014	3 612	350	28.1
Public transportation	1 556	3 828	2 900	6 458	1 197	43.9	1 530	2 260	1 181	1 709	335	33.8
Bus or streetcar	1 439	3 453	2 509	5 394	972	42.9	1 257	1 708	945	1 247	219	33.4
Subway or elevated train	11	52	65	206	26	49.2	66	287	105	280	58	39.3
Railroad	25	153	137	293	43	45.8	10	31	17	39	–	39.4
Taxicab	81	170	189	565	156	51.4	197	234	114	143	58	32.5
Bicycle	987	1 609	595	909	303	32.5	1 267	913	152	140	35	24.9
Motorcycle	4 684	6 731	2 741	2 434	189	30.5	2 703	1 830	519	348	5	25.0
Walked only	7 778	16 519	10 820	19 191	5 058	40.0	10 324	11 124	4 612	6 012	1 109	30.6
Other means	2 840	6 043	3 623	4 554	693	35.0	2 573	2 335	988	992	144	29.0
Worked at home	3 112	9 703	6 833	11 050	3 465	41.2	1 720	2 621	1 624	1 781	631	34.4
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	7 188	19 700	18 121	168 520	486 972	65+	11 953	16 503	8 835	31 593	75 572	65+
1 worker	144 911	348 721	187 007	394 378	132 773	40.9	103 805	121 901	50 989	60 382	15 751	31.0
2 workers	213 964	376 763	188 683	236 307	29 952	33.2	107 091	92 086	32 428	25 008	2 848	27.5
3 or more workers	6 897	12 692	52 719	73 540	4 041	45.5	8 520	4 848	7 163	7 520	509	36.3
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**297 122**	**640 763**	**380 404**	**630 688**	**365 421**	**40.8**	**152 228**	**173 514**	**72 529**	**68 563**	**34 218**	**30.7**
With own children under 18 years	166 037	517 135	307 115	163 398	6 669	33.0	93 501	140 084	58 033	24 798	942	29.7
With own children under 6 years	160 621	372 129	83 252	18 627	710	29.2	90 252	101 822	17 977	3 671	134	26.6
Married-couple families	**272 808**	**560 018**	**308 008**	**539 822**	**331 963**	**40.6**	**119 938**	**126 038**	**46 267**	**48 957**	**28 340**	**30.1**
With own children under 18 years	149 407	445 341	248 005	131 093	5 601	32.6	68 101	96 436	35 429	15 827	719	29.2
With own children under 6 years	145 300	339 496	75 991	16 967	602	29.2	66 346	77 312	14 028	3 016	102	26.8
Female householder, no husband present	**16 181**	**64 174**	**56 366**	**68 243**	**26 004**	**41.2**	**24 885**	**39 430**	**20 723**	**14 333**	**4 527**	**31.9**
With own children under 18 years	13 907	60 991	47 568	23 723	469	34.7	22 527	38 340	18 327	6 636	123	30.3
With own children under 6 years	12 769	26 219	5 378	754	66	28.7	21 193	20 810	3 006	374	30	25.7

Table B—10. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**848 512**	**7 063 935**	**7 748 920**	**15 176 434**	**8 482 355**	**50.3**	**913 946**	**1 951 036**	**991 807**	**1 235 245**	**819 427**	**35.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	84 036	482 239	275 356	249 746	56 622	35.3	11 702	25 955	14 704	12 855	5 412	34.1
1975 to 1978	135 802	1 489 054	1 107 313	945 506	234 812	38.0	38 634	99 794	57 924	48 232	19 859	34.4
1970 to 1974	86 187	1 031 720	1 314 271	1 326 652	411 036	42.4	60 018	127 416	76 845	68 511	31 857	34.6
1960 to 1969	130 289	1 109 740	1 956 468	3 665 097	1 153 104	48.8	156 030	314 429	172 020	174 064	85 103	34.4
1950 to 1959	165 772	1 142 565	1 223 903	3 997 838	1 810 856	54.0	224 889	455 665	198 650	227 781	131 295	33.7
1940 to 1949	92 371	608 356	555 581	1 629 757	1 316 265	57.0	170 116	355 736	160 348	201 111	137 840	34.6
1939 or earlier	154 055	1 200 261	1 316 028	3 361 838	3 499 660	58.3	252 557	572 041	311 316	502 691	408 061	41.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	408 007	1 746 249	926 107	851 100	226 887	34.6	645 030	1 003 473	409 500	319 648	101 581	30.9
1975 to 1978	371 227	3 757 934	2 615 074	2 362 912	714 343	38.0	229 658	740 081	349 900	366 621	174 912	34.5
1970 to 1974	24 970	1 277 629	2 187 070	2 487 590	922 055	44.8	14 791	149 967	131 808	203 466	139 380	47.2
1960 to 1969	26 818	192 038	1 827 484	5 025 897	1 862 662	53.6	13 765	29 639	78 196	195 955	163 933	57.4
1959 or earlier	17 490	90 085	193 185	4 448 935	4 756 408	65+	10 702	27 876	22 403	149 555	239 621	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	1 881	7 725	4 850	11 789	10 339	52.6	9 196	12 220	4 288	9 441	8 333	35.8
2 rooms	6 522	20 278	11 308	32 821	37 291	56.5	28 481	34 782	12 238	24 081	24 872	34.7
3 rooms	25 151	79 515	51 348	166 875	216 702	59.7	98 529	125 588	41 094	82 176	91 645	34.6
4 rooms	141 394	505 278	311 910	1 166 299	1 452 523	60.5	258 323	430 535	152 526	247 554	232 157	34.3
5 rooms	272 634	1 647 691	1 367 340	3 547 858	2 646 445	54.3	247 931	567 292	269 920	332 639	226 197	35.3
6 rooms	222 041	2 032 343	1 982 206	4 222 823	2 268 937	50.5	151 974	427 757	252 069	270 740	137 780	36.6
7 or more rooms	178 889	2 771 105	4 019 958	6 027 969	1 850 118	46.3	119 512	352 862	259 672	268 614	98 443	38.0
Median	5.4	6.1	6.5+	6.1	5.5	...	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.3	4.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	2 463	9 852	6 296	15 132	14 313	53.6	12 943	16 944	5 836	12 602	11 416	35.0
1	42 813	145 801	80 165	305 272	417 462	61.0	158 256	210 736	60 951	128 111	144 809	34.2
2	297 129	1 332 772	795 333	3 131 198	3 584 808	60.1	420 503	774 802	266 924	428 974	384 651	34.3
3	439 450	4 372 600	4 286 480	7 917 047	3 491 455	47.9	249 534	750 920	466 912	473 691	214 848	36.7
4	58 144	1 074 796	2 144 419	3 075 949	794 512	46.6	55 835	162 871	157 173	152 332	49 817	39.5
5 or more	8 513	128 114	436 227	731 836	179 805	48.6	16 875	34 763	34 011	39 535	13 886	40.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	100 104	459 093	308 049	1 558 689	2 903 988	65+	164 240	280 641	96 221	264 257	413 772	51.6
2 persons	361 374	1 464 637	774 235	5 999 718	4 556 774	59.9	345 588	465 608	132 862	396 490	314 697	36.2
3 persons	240 810	1 708 649	1 327 199	3 460 163	732 783	47.4	247 423	443 743	177 767	233 116	58 578	32.5
4 persons	113 190	2 301 405	2 706 896	2 241 275	177 843	40.0	111 093	445 993	246 616	158 980	17 730	33.5
5 persons	24 450	838 726	1 640 512	1 116 764	65 101	41.0	31 226	206 467	178 211	92 975	7 949	36.2
6 or more persons	8 584	291 425	992 029	799 825	45 866	42.8	14 376	108 584	160 130	89 427	6 731	39.2
Median	2.40	3.44	4.04	2.51	1.79	...	2.35	3.02	3.86	2.39	1.49	...
Total persons	2 191 058	23 858 837	31 402 676	43 806 173	15 378 386	...	2 259 887	5 972 307	3 777 923	3 415 738	1 350 950	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**840 652**	**7 026 583**	**7 713 590**	**15 060 524**	**8 321 228**	**50.2**	**895 661**	**1 913 743**	**966 264**	**1 176 248**	**759 124**	**35.5**
0.50 or less	568 238	3 595 883	3 146 546	10 752 465	7 726 502	56.7	537 267	910 147	335 370	743 906	676 053	39.6
0.51 to 1.00	261 735	3 288 487	4 284 317	4 060 564	569 624	41.3	332 020	900 347	535 285	375 562	76 948	33.6
1.01 to 1.50	8 467	121 978	248 092	209 269	18 393	42.0	19 031	82 685	77 128	42 908	4 035	36.4
1.51 or more	2 212	20 235	34 635	38 226	6 709	43.2	7 343	20 564	18 481	13 872	2 088	36.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**7 860**	**37 352**	**35 330**	**115 910**	**161 127**	**62.5**	**18 285**	**37 293**	**25 543**	**58 997**	**60 303**	**52.2**
0.50 or less	3 002	10 400	8 333	65 890	135 092	65+	7 074	10 333	6 105	31 168	48 420	63.5
0.51 to 1.00	3 448	17 082	16 154	37 587	23 361	51.6	8 500	17 746	11 126	19 775	10 489	41.8
1.01 to 1.50	647	5 238	6 798	7 806	1 673	42.6	1 557	5 516	5 485	4 983	914	38.9
1.51 or more	763	4 632	4 045	4 627	1 001	40.3	1 154	3 698	2 827	3 071	480	37.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	47 885	202 734	214 100	753 607	1 807 583	65+	129 970	184 855	93 312	194 137	355 580	54.2
$5,000 to $9,999	90 079	356 779	341 186	1 248 573	2 408 846	65+	218 562	342 462	154 232	227 749	239 495	37.0
$10,000 to $12,499	81 238	369 557	300 623	821 166	884 958	58.3	125 432	243 703	100 465	113 859	62 500	33.1
$12,500 to $14,999	82 367	424 326	326 570	795 411	683 376	55.2	99 377	203 010	87 699	94 808	41 583	33.1
$15,000 to $19,999	203 321	1 340 378	1 001 663	1 885 354	943 750	46.7	163 435	393 143	176 686	177 984	50 557	33.1
$20,000 to $24,999	169 049	1 534 845	1 331 293	2 066 683	588 914	43.6	91 374	272 881	142 412	142 091	27 041	34.0
$25,000 to $34,999	134 199	1 888 552	2 222 576	3 446 035	602 969	44.6	60 062	219 797	151 168	162 743	23 609	36.9
$35,000 to $49,999	31 214	704 606	1 335 326	2 586 664	325 080	47.7	18 975	66 849	60 770	83 023	11 439	40.7
$50,000 or more	9 160	242 158	675 583	1 572 941	236 879	49.8	6 759	24 336	25 063	38 851	7 623	43.1
Median	$17 942	$22 469	$26 306	$25 043	$10 070	...	$12 161	$15 017	$16 556	$14 659	$5 935	...
Mean	$18 685	$24 250	$29 568	$28 973	$14 537	...	$13 651	$16 433	$18 768	$17 826	$8 956	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**846 610**	**7 050 912**	**7 731 906**	**15 141 724**	**8 465 244**	**50.3**	**907 175**	**1 934 981**	**982 471**	**1 224 076**	**814 460**	**35.9**
Steam or hot water system	48 635	688 822	961 835	2 193 737	1 171 363	52.7	45 911	124 841	76 979	114 822	70 200	40.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	524 436	4 677 159	5 109 103	9 454 608	4 419 965	48.7	378 110	873 106	467 342	507 895	273 127	35.0
Other built-in electric units	79 090	563 584	554 138	868 242	451 775	46.4	73 719	144 536	65 283	68 196	42 839	33.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	58 642	307 778	276 692	776 925	682 007	56.7	119 490	240 740	100 353	123 461	87 139	34.0
Other means	135 807	813 569	830 138	1 848 212	1 740 134	55.7	289 945	551 758	272 514	409 702	341 155	38.3
Air conditioning	**462 183**	**4 275 109**	**4 806 334**	**9 369 619**	**4 556 615**	**49.6**	**350 582**	**831 640**	**443 786**	**554 621**	**335 835**	**36.7**
Central system	217 346	2 460 661	2 907 537	4 966 673	1 912 300	47.5	99 289	273 170	173 584	179 923	84 022	36.9
1 or more individual room units	244 837	1 814 448	1 898 797	4 402 946	2 644 315	52.3	251 293	558 470	270 202	374 698	251 813	36.6
Vehicles available	**838 850**	**7 029 584**	**7 708 121**	**14 888 832**	**7 106 892**	**49.3**	**866 635**	**1 880 050**	**947 041**	**1 110 348**	**525 078**	**34.6**
1	232 961	1 507 722	1 224 094	3 366 235	4 171 364	60.0	370 604	765 844	346 092	446 932	367 310	35.3
2 or more	605 889	5 521 862	6 484 027	11 522 597	2 935 528	46.5	496 031	1 114 206	600 949	663 416	157 768	34.2
House heating fuel	**846 610**	**7 050 912**	**7 731 906**	**15 141 724**	**8 465 244**	**50.3**	**907 175**	**1 934 981**	**982 471**	**1 224 076**	**814 460**	**35.9**
Utility gas	450 349	3 751 266	4 184 777	8 543 671	4 641 904	50.6	497 296	1 037 340	517 817	636 949	415 196	35.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54 110	292 953	347 504	805 533	646 116	55.1	84 237	161 519	83 552	119 181	95 395	38.1
Electricity	182 166	1 526 620	1 464 009	2 041 901	931 885	44.3	132 599	273 583	138 165	136 783	77 257	34.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	106 403	1 025 338	1 291 962	3 083 978	1 871 997	53.6	130 610	305 923	167 102	231 495	162 338	38.7
Other	53 582	454 735	443 654	666 641	373 342	46.3	62 433	156 616	75 835	99 668	64 274	36.4
Water heating fuel	**844 451**	**7 047 041**	**7 733 908**	**15 123 607**	**8 401 824**	**50.2**	**903 712**	**1 930 525**	**977 466**	**1 200 912**	**783 873**	**35.7**
Utility gas	427 854	3 639 402	4 046 767	8 180 408	4 295 836	50.3	465 330	980 937	488 265	590 174	374 276	35.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45 320	284 700	333 623	721 378	519 743	53.4	74 093	146 252	73 059	99 823	71 126	36.6
Electricity	344 513	2 729 291	2 818 131	5 057 330	3 014 758	49.3	339 721	735 218	376 137	452 339	299 322	35.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24 695	374 059	512 311	1 114 132	529 949	51.6	22 102	61 966	36 606	51 315	32 043	39.9
Other	2 069	19 589	23 076	50 359	41 538	55.0	2 466	6 152	3 399	7 261	7 106	48.7
No telephone	**51 224**	**142 824**	**120 419**	**251 183**	**213 693**	**51.4**	**184 528**	**247 266**	**120 976**	**148 903**	**86 596**	**33.5**
No complete kitchen facilities	**11 499**	**55 671**	**53 017**	**130 056**	**124 915**	**56.0**	**24 664**	**41 743**	**23 460**	**46 491**	**42 648**	**44.8**
Lacking public sewer	**293 518**	**2 472 793**	**2 962 525**	**5 334 330**	**2 853 164**	**49.5**	**312 479**	**700 933**	**368 149**	**485 553**	**333 099**	**37.4**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**58 608**	**306 358**	**345 606**	**766 042**	**1 066 329**	**60.6**	**179 273**	**288 989**	**158 909**	**210 949**	**246 786**	**39.7**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	4.3	4.5	5.0	12.6	...	19.6	14.8	16.0	17.1	30.1	...

Table B—10. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**848 512**	**7 063 935**	**7 748 920**	**15 176 434**	**8 482 355**	**50.3**	**913 946**	**1 951 036**	**991 807**	**1 235 245**	**819 427**	**35.9**
Single	146 735	409 631	191 471	416 685	334 639	45.1	342 954	333 075	53 033	76 433	54 408	27.6
Now married, except separated	652 305	6 045 813	6 679 821	12 274 622	4 768 616	47.9	490 141	1 238 244	667 452	766 150	309 886	35.1
Separated	13 331	115 867	129 683	149 784	33 525	42.1	26 596	78 896	50 488	49 961	13 149	35.8
Widowed	4 879	36 337	117 096	1 465 744	3 119 058	65+	2 114	10 246	19 721	149 820	387 541	65+
Divorced	31 262	456 287	630 849	869 599	226 517	44.8	52 141	290 575	201 113	192 881	54 443	37.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**7 063 935**	**7 748 920**	**15 176 434**	**8 482 355**	**50.8**	**–**	**1 951 036**	**991 807**	**1 235 245**	**819 427**	**40.5**
Median	–	13.7	12.9	12.5	10.6	...	–	12.8	12.5	12.0	8.7	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**56 215**	**2 106 818**	**2 944 970**	**9 012 006**	**1 533 705**	**50.9**	**66 111**	**451 072**	**300 318**	**549 043**	**111 893**	**42.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.7	30.2	38.4	59.5	18.1	...	7.4	23.6	31.0	44.7	13.7	...
May 1975 or later only	26 363	45 654	13 921	2 931	–	29.0	36 352	23 513	2 518	412	–	23.6
Vietnam era	29 852	2 044 662	1 161 864	49 340	260	32.9	29 759	422 760	122 977	4 758	40	31.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	16 412	1 515 271	366 473	2 278	41.2	–	4 776	143 868	20 248	331	40.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	35 430	378 805	17 899	52.0	–	–	4 523	23 751	963	50.4
Korean conflict	–	–	216 392	2 282 470	7 980	49.6	–	–	26 181	153 602	816	49.3
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	439 198	64 560	57.8	–	–	–	27 052	3 172	57.0
World War II	–	–	–	5 389 543	1 134 751	59.6	–	–	–	309 083	77 254	59.8
World War I	–	–	–	–	215 816	65+	–	–	–	–	20 185	65+
Other	–	90	2 092	103 246	90 161	61.9	–	23	251	10 137	9 132	63.0
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**781 164**	**4 876 954**	**4 720 225**	**6 135 661**	**6 948 006**	**49.6**	**827 419**	**1 460 958**	**668 766**	**679 764**	**707 487**	**34.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**846 640**	**7 063 935**	**7 748 920**	**15 176 434**	**8 482 355**	**50.3**	**913 237**	**1 951 036**	**991 807**	**1 235 245**	**819 427**	**35.9**
Labor force	806 753	6 857 086	7 458 232	12 388 596	1 448 677	44.1	825 331	1 801 289	895 825	916 226	123 573	33.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	95.3	97.1	96.2	81.6	17.1	...	90.4	92.3	90.3	74.2	15.1	...
Armed Forces	9 261	80 163	83 725	28 767	644	36.4	19 707	39 006	22 723	6 438	47	31.2
Civilian labor force	797 492	6 776 923	7 374 507	12 359 829	1 448 033	44.2	805 624	1 762 283	873 102	909 788	123 526	33.1
Employed	752 350	6 567 503	7 184 818	11 999 783	1 385 127	44.2	734 184	1 634 932	814 806	857 531	117 041	33.2
Unemployed	45 142	209 420	189 689	360 046	62 906	44.4	71 440	127 351	58 296	52 257	6 485	31.8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.1	2.6	2.9	4.3	...	8.9	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.2	...
Not in labor force	39 887	206 849	290 688	2 787 838	7 033 678	65+	87 906	149 747	95 982	319 019	695 854	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**752 350**	**6 567 503**	**7 184 818**	**11 999 783**	**1 385 127**	**44.2**	**734 184**	**1 634 932**	**814 806**	**857 531**	**117 041**	**33.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	97 288	2 004 895	2 420 333	3 477 350	332 702	43.5	83 552	366 354	185 177	193 097	23 093	34.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57 495	1 009 353	1 322 637	2 007 093	173 287	44.2	37 919	147 045	87 303	86 421	9 000	34.9
Professional specialty occupations	39 793	995 542	1 097 696	1 470 257	159 415	42.7	45 633	219 309	97 874	106 676	14 093	33.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153 121	1 431 053	1 539 013	2 743 945	371 748	45.0	142 793	316 161	151 837	150 561	24 142	32.9
Technicians and related support occupations	27 077	269 480	243 196	295 289	18 304	40.4	22 381	55 927	19 282	14 558	1 290	31.1
Sales occupations	64 291	646 013	719 557	1 260 218	213 106	45.3	51 516	120 322	63 999	66 352	12 415	33.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 753	515 560	576 260	1 188 438	140 338	46.4	68 896	139 912	68 556	69 651	10 437	32.8
Service occupations	42 735	348 848	386 665	825 072	205 884	48.1	67 526	127 112	71 709	103 350	24 977	35.4
Private household occupations	243	1 598	2 973	17 224	13 918	61.6	904	1 895	1 714	5 061	2 781	53.0
Protective service occupations	13 114	181 211	175 320	210 493	39 196	41.6	9 181	29 438	14 065	15 902	3 814	34.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 378	166 039	208 372	597 355	152 770	51.4	57 441	95 779	55 930	82 387	18 382	35.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 963	159 647	192 238	493 253	155 980	50.7	52 910	107 561	55 941	82 594	18 678	34.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	209 638	1 458 015	1 500 873	2 444 634	162 163	43.1	168 295	351 417	166 213	147 201	11 348	32.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	222 605	1 165 045	1 145 696	2 015 529	156 650	43.4	219 108	366 327	183 929	180 728	14 803	32.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	110 322	564 203	543 966	995 044	68 433	43.6	97 927	160 207	79 264	81 637	6 371	32.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	62 007	398 614	428 161	703 553	49 086	43.4	59 601	125 942	68 778	62 244	4 070	33.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50 276	202 228	173 569	316 932	39 131	43.0	61 580	80 178	35 887	36 847	4 362	31.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**750 350**	**6 555 881**	**7 155 714**	**11 725 651**	**1 323 481**	**44.0**	**738 762**	**1 637 322**	**816 523**	**836 183**	**111 053**	**33.1**
Private vehicle	701 332	6 090 129	6 593 043	10 553 165	1 041 296	43.6	648 682	1 431 837	705 906	675 084	76 598	32.8
Drive alone: Car	346 730	3 376 322	3 820 530	6 543 097	740 838	44.7	347 264	795 324	404 455	404 108	51 623	33.2
Truck or van	170 270	1 408 775	1 490 406	2 058 338	160 062	42.1	124 760	319 625	160 125	139 814	12 506	32.9
Carpool: Car	127 199	965 531	970 142	1 562 615	117 519	43.0	124 601	222 131	101 246	98 606	10 007	31.9
Truck or van	57 133	339 501	311 965	389 115	22 877	40.2	52 057	94 757	40 080	32 556	2 462	31.2
Public transportation	7 130	147 477	184 611	351 103	47 503	46.6	10 856	28 396	16 301	22 664	3 585	36.0
Bus or streetcar	5 466	85 460	99 702	207 497	32 043	47.3	9 264	22 089	12 204	17 029	2 723	35.2
Subway or elevated train	535	14 174	16 870	33 002	4 087	46.6	581	2 255	1 064	1 278	190	34.3
Railroad	979	46 690	66 102	103 496	8 599	44.9	582	3 213	2 111	2 293	127	36.7
Taxicab	150	1 153	1 937	7 108	2 774	56.0	429	839	922	2 064	545	47.0
Bicycle	3 346	28 258	23 887	27 129	2 732	39.6	7 920	13 376	3 723	2 303	295	29.4
Motorcycle	10 021	53 810	37 823	25 972	1 143	35.1	11 374	19 233	5 180	2 138	109	29.0
Walked only	16 086	113 279	138 325	338 580	91 097	49.9	40 911	86 543	49 434	75 502	16 332	36.4
Other means	4 317	35 700	42 187	63 896	12 808	44.3	7 114	14 830	7 903	9 875	1 725	34.2
Worked at home	8 118	87 228	135 838	365 806	126 902	52.6	11 905	43 107	28 076	48 617	12 409	41.1
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	16 378	85 688	112 266	1 289 384	5 316 020	65+	32 687	77 117	51 663	186 973	569 750	65+
1 worker	262 816	2 737 197	2 558 370	5 141 600	2 287 488	49.5	339 638	860 362	396 167	490 984	185 418	34.3
2 workers	537 792	4 084 350	3 628 037	5 357 137	719 971	42.0	459 310	927 684	400 402	357 677	50 873	31.9
3 or more workers	31 526	156 700	1 450 247	3 388 313	158 876	49.0	82 311	85 873	143 575	199 611	13 386	41.6
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**703 724**	**6 437 565**	**7 361 606**	**13 489 212**	**5 479 783**	**48.2**	**585 009**	**1 497 981**	**864 006**	**940 357**	**389 157**	**35.6**
With own children under 18 years	360 942	5 117 683	6 467 871	4 470 017	88 500	39.3	337 112	1 180 396	751 814	385 597	11 648	33.4
With own children under 6 years	345 376	3 791 866	1 656 688	247 706	5 558	32.1	323 331	849 582	212 572	40 362	1 223	29.6
Married-couple families	**646 926**	**6 011 655**	**6 636 128**	**12 184 670**	**4 703 661**	**47.8**	**482 857**	**1 220 838**	**655 709**	**752 021**	**300 132**	**35.0**
With own children under 18 years	333 739	4 760 732	5 868 746	4 067 870	79 864	39.2	268 978	937 558	570 194	307 444	9 891	33.3
With own children under 6 years	321 481	3 641 404	1 601 487	239 124	4 747	32.1	260 193	730 511	185 878	36 824	1 046	29.8
Female householder, no husband present	**31 113**	**325 293**	**568 844**	**994 187**	**614 291**	**51.5**	**70 259**	**221 799**	**170 465**	**143 108**	**69 995**	**37.7**
With own children under 18 years	22 347	304 296	492 930	308 376	4 099	39.9	58 885	210 691	153 530	60 207	809	33.7
With own children under 6 years	19 851	123 976	42 242	4 976	415	31.1	54 561	99 917	21 479	2 048	105	28.5

Table B—11. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**42 078**	**295 564**	**242 618**	**554 039**	**376 886**	**52.0**	**176 815**	**327 229**	**143 864**	**176 144**	**128 205**	**34.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 198	27 894	12 897	21 626	7 288	38.0	7 921	12 139	4 873	4 881	3 544	32.2
1975 to 1978	8 562	71 151	45 250	70 759	24 074	41.7	23 655	42 826	19 341	16 992	10 128	32.7
1970 to 1974	7 082	57 350	48 556	75 451	42 196	45.6	32 403	60 732	28 889	26 742	18 431	33.4
1960 to 1969	3 162	24 441	29 964	62 045	35 854	51.4	36 912	66 465	27 019	31 960	25 990	33.6
1950 to 1959	3 988	24 051	20 773	73 814	36 267	54.5	28 842	52 229	18 956	21 926	15 982	32.7
1940 to 1949	3 722	22 948	18 744	50 454	39 794	55.9	20 970	38 625	16 151	22 752	16 790	34.5
1939 or earlier	9 364	67 729	66 434	199 890	191 413	58.5	26 112	54 213	28 635	50 891	37 340	41.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	24 390	94 118	43 016	57 100	19 039	35.1	135 815	180 352	62 736	53 318	23 422	30.1
1975 to 1978	15 051	149 871	90 876	125 526	47 618	40.5	37 477	124 674	55 562	59 618	38 822	34.7
1970 to 1974	791	41 715	54 434	81 961	47 770	49.1	1 784	17 796	16 535	28 915	26 672	52.2
1960 to 1969	937	5 955	46 783	119 237	57 893	54.8	1 002	2 794	7 510	22 354	21 345	59.9
1959 or earlier	909	3 905	7 509	170 215	204 566	65+	737	1 613	1 521	11 939	17 944	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	177	328	161	555	669	57.0	4 188	4 011	1 433	2 480	3 139	33.6
2 rooms	481	1 318	674	2 088	2 171	55.1	10 247	10 790	3 353	6 603	8 192	33.7
3 rooms	1 443	5 059	3 421	8 696	13 331	60.1	30 891	34 243	10 475	23 661	35 513	37.2
4 rooms	6 773	30 282	17 894	53 489	60 111	57.7	62 991	98 717	31 962	47 385	39 302	32.8
5 rooms	10 937	67 008	46 919	122 511	93 170	53.8	40 444	92 557	40 931	45 078	22 166	33.7
6 rooms	12 756	98 512	84 256	215 895	139 584	53.5	18 823	58 241	35 292	34 104	14 175	35.9
7 or more rooms	9 511	93 057	89 293	150 805	67 850	46.7	9 231	28 670	20 418	16 833	5 718	36.2
Median	5.6	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.6	...	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	231	446	211	844	920	56.5	5 285	5 666	1 922	3 620	4 467	34.2
1	2 326	9 486	5 592	16 070	22 756	59.7	46 078	53 202	15 367	32 880	48 046	34.7
2	16 457	88 871	54 139	160 889	149 457	56.4	90 813	156 608	52 107	75 784	53 997	32.9
3	20 959	174 752	145 528	306 637	172 709	49.8	29 783	98 034	59 755	52 826	18 789	35.3
4	1 716	17 804	30 528	53 765	22 574	49.4	3 750	12 083	13 028	8 882	2 104	38.1
5 or more	389	4 205	6 620	15 834	8 470	52.7	1 106	1 636	1 685	2 152	802	40.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 609	53 952	37 199	103 257	143 452	60.5	40 407	67 667	22 921	55 673	77 084	45.4
2 persons	19 683	89 048	44 943	217 716	186 021	58.6	70 678	87 509	27 247	55 924	41 008	33.1
3 persons	9 357	65 341	42 974	111 187	33 329	47.4	41 562	73 361	29 717	29 721	6 771	31.7
4 persons	3 969	58 461	60 618	65 090	8 844	40.9	18 064	62 360	30 866	17 550	2 064	32.6
5 persons	1 046	21 075	34 510	32 324	3 154	41.9	4 229	25 131	19 249	9 029	665	34.9
6 or more persons	414	7 687	22 374	24 465	2 086	44.1	1 875	11 201	13 864	8 247	613	38.5
Median	2.18	2.57	3.41	2.30	1.74	...	2.18	2.62	3.23	2.08	1.33	...
Total persons	99 274	816 386	812 025	1 448 731	668 205	...	404 791	893 199	465 093	415 302	187 181	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**41 985**	**295 078**	**242 041**	**552 268**	**374 473**	**52.0**	**176 142**	**326 156**	**143 293**	**174 741**	**126 725**	**34.1**
0.50 or less	32 281	196 920	127 159	412 214	347 159	56.7	101 205	164 277	59 457	114 986	109 329	36.5
0.51 to 1.00	9 308	94 084	106 630	130 907	26 159	42.5	68 915	146 743	72 397	51 921	16 145	32.4
1.01 to 1.50	293	3 220	6 833	7 547	750	43.5	3 550	10 561	8 500	5 439	621	35.3
1.51 or more	103	854	1 419	1 600	405	43.7	2 472	4 575	2 939	2 395	630	33.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**93**	**486**	**577**	**1 771**	**2 413**	**62.6**	**673**	**1 073**	**571**	**1 403**	**1 480**	**49.6**
0.50 or less	46	183	150	1 032	2 023	65+	268	358	135	643	1 101	61.1
0.51 to 1.00	29	173	257	493	365	55.2	289	398	240	579	348	45.0
1.01 to 1.50	5	81	94	158	23	45.1	25	160	89	64	21	34.7
1.51 or more	13	49	76	88	2	41.8	91	157	107	117	10	34.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 429	8 344	7 222	30 123	74 125	65+	30 122	34 218	15 165	29 650	54 691	47.0
$5,000 to $9,999	4 021	13 429	12 182	48 229	104 448	65+	47 391	59 029	21 809	31 541	35 248	33.5
$10,000 to $12,499	3 763	15 470	10 697	32 873	37 927	59.1	23 484	43 323	15 258	15 698	9 630	32.0
$12,500 to $14,999	4 047	18 925	11 900	31 682	30 070	55.7	18 156	33 877	12 981	12 842	6 843	32.1
$15,000 to $19,999	9 337	57 673	37 066	74 114	43 288	47.1	27 071	61 940	25 381	23 797	8 626	32.5
$20,000 to $24,999	8 390	60 148	42 794	75 806	28 261	44.2	15 317	42 041	19 372	19 879	4 786	33.4
$25,000 to $34,999	7 425	75 405	61 528	117 578	30 488	45.3	11 537	36 782	20 834	22 986	4 596	35.0
$35,000 to $49,999	2 096	33 827	38 112	86 956	16 419	48.1	2 844	12 272	9 139	13 157	2 172	40.1
$50,000 or more	570	12 343	21 117	56 678	11 860	50.8	893	3 747	3 925	6 594	1 613	44.5
Median	$18 591	$22 541	$24 927	$23 872	$10 651	...	$11 160	$14 496	$16 212	$14 677	$6 136	...
Mean	$19 531	$24 762	$28 589	$28 167	$15 270	...	$12 741	$16 179	$18 775	$18 267	$9 692	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**41 943**	**294 553**	**241 948**	**552 667**	**376 141**	**52.0**	**175 083**	**323 638**	**141 732**	**174 402**	**127 225**	**34.1**
Steam or hot water system	7 126	53 175	51 182	148 454	124 914	57.1	14 469	32 332	17 327	28 006	19 803	40.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	28 552	208 311	163 739	336 947	178 967	48.6	97 003	197 191	88 619	91 217	55 654	33.5
Other built-in electric units	3 055	17 395	12 073	25 729	27 783	54.6	23 053	33 107	11 907	15 537	15 745	33.0
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	825	4 302	3 736	11 636	13 227	59.7	16 342	26 010	8 921	14 072	12 858	33.8
Other means	2 385	11 370	11 218	29 901	31 250	58.1	24 216	34 998	14 958	25 570	23 165	36.5
Air conditioning	**29 053**	**221 967**	**181 528**	**393 280**	**222 559**	**50.1**	**93 589**	**181 477**	**81 565**	**94 945**	**65 889**	**34.1**
Central system	18 155	144 152	108 397	198 423	96 479	46.3	59 668	118 954	53 796	50 314	28 791	33.1
1 or more individual room units	10 898	77 815	73 131	194 857	126 080	54.3	33 921	62 523	27 769	44 631	37 098	37.4
Vehicles available	**40 448**	**289 743**	**236 207**	**512 394**	**264 265**	**49.4**	**160 881**	**304 975**	**130 058**	**143 542**	**69 269**	**33.0**
1	16 655	123 684	98 221	224 954	194 613	55.1	86 085	172 363	69 428	83 022	57 531	33.6
2 or more	23 793	166 059	137 986	287 440	69 652	46.0	74 796	132 612	60 630	60 520	11 738	32.2
House heating fuel	**41 943**	**294 553**	**241 948**	**552 667**	**376 141**	**52.0**	**175 083**	**323 638**	**141 732**	**174 402**	**127 225**	**34.1**
Utility gas	21 711	161 092	142 766	335 465	209 783	52.2	99 183	194 956	86 535	108 379	77 971	34.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	667	2 313	2 324	6 944	6 286	57.6	3 284	4 281	1 947	2 746	2 423	34.5
Electricity	12 761	84 863	56 595	94 705	62 316	45.3	57 312	89 323	35 352	35 995	28 186	32.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 130	41 879	35 708	103 383	88 697	56.7	13 667	31 880	16 206	24 143	16 456	38.5
Other	674	4 406	4 555	12 170	9 059	55.6	1 637	3 198	1 692	3 139	2 189	41.5
Water heating fuel	**42 020**	**295 351**	**242 396**	**553 470**	**376 074**	**52.0**	**176 572**	**326 869**	**143 555**	**175 602**	**127 596**	**34.1**
Utility gas	24 029	175 242	153 729	365 744	234 603	52.5	103 732	205 151	91 145	114 007	80 053	34.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	758	3 399	3 273	9 050	7 620	56.1	4 781	7 077	2 782	4 263	2 857	33.6
Electricity	14 652	99 354	69 351	129 107	91 425	48.1	62 291	101 181	42 684	45 710	35 653	33.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 392	16 259	14 749	44 700	38 758	57.2	5 324	12 601	6 466	10 566	8 116	40.6
Other	189	1 097	1 294	4 869	3 668	58.1	444	859	478	1 056	917	47.5
No telephone	**1 185**	**3 695**	**3 079**	**8 006**	**7 460**	**55.7**	**26 823**	**28 060**	**11 514**	**15 309**	**8 632**	**31.5**
No complete kitchen facilities	**335**	**1 634**	**1 377**	**3 593**	**2 888**	**55.0**	**2 883**	**3 377**	**1 738**	**2 908**	**2 084**	**36.4**
Lacking public sewer	**2 269**	**12 180**	**15 165**	**36 161**	**27 700**	**55.1**	**11 317**	**18 221**	**7 504**	**11 160**	**8 869**	**34.4**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 003**	**11 415**	**11 294**	**29 004**	**38 131**	**60.4**	**40 528**	**48 126**	**22 415**	**29 643**	**33 071**	**34.6**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	3.9	4.7	5.2	10.1	...	22.9	14.7	15.6	16.8	25.8	...

Table B—11. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**42 078**	**295 564**	**242 618**	**554 039**	**376 886**	**52.0**	**176 815**	**327 229**	**143 864**	**176 144**	**128 205**	**34.1**
Single	12 514	50 257	24 372	36 375	21 919	39.1	83 768	73 956	12 844	14 675	9 090	26.8
Now married, except separated	27 287	201 327	158 908	372 705	185 114	50.0	76 486	170 917	74 024	81 742	37 569	33.4
Separated	696	8 739	9 046	11 347	2 168	42.3	5 768	18 345	11 801	11 720	2 418	35.8
Widowed	236	1 760	4 961	75 426	155 826	65+	339	1 949	3 096	27 056	67 949	65+
Divorced	1 345	33 481	45 331	58 186	11 859	43.9	10 454	62 062	42 099	40 951	11 179	37.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**295 564**	**242 618**	**554 039**	**376 886**	**52.8**	–	**327 229**	**143 864**	**176 144**	**128 205**	**39.2**
Median	–	14.8	13.0	12.5	10.5	...	–	13.0	12.7	12.2	9.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 185**	**69 205**	**80 194**	**289 980**	**65 719**	**52.8**	**10 443**	**57 374**	**33 647**	**68 568**	**16 646**	**42.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.3	23.8	33.4	52.4	17.4	...	6.5	19.6	26.0	39.3	13.0	...
May 1975 or later only	1 012	1 662	318	71	–	28.1	6 060	3 379	248	20	–	23.0
Vietnam era	1 173	66 981	32 531	1 352	24	32.4	4 383	53 497	14 077	485	7	31.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	556	40 552	9 436	54	41.1	–	498	15 752	2 173	51	40.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	532	8 361	757	53.8	–	–	399	3 108	162	51.9
Korean conflict	–	–	6 213	62 921	356	49.6	–	–	3 112	17 589	105	49.2
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	14 368	2 369	58.1	–	–	–	4 114	687	57.8
World War II	–	–	–	190 170	49 081	60.1	–	–	–	39 797	11 673	60.2
World War I	–	–	–	–	8 737	65+	–	–	–	–	2 644	65+
Other	–	6	48	3 301	4 341	65+	–	–	59	1 282	1 317	64.7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**39 193**	**221 966**	**159 700**	**263 284**	**311 147**	**51.4**	**150 304**	**235 770**	**95 962**	**106 045**	**111 554**	**33.5**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**42 039**	**295 564**	**242 618**	**554 039**	**376 886**	**52.0**	**176 725**	**327 229**	**143 864**	**176 144**	**128 205**	**34.1**
Labor force	39 292	285 534	232 065	439 337	57 115	43.7	153 507	297 365	127 948	126 175	17 391	32.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	93.5	96.6	95.7	79.3	15.2	...	86.9	90.9	88.9	71.6	13.6	...
Armed Forces	661	4 393	2 724	775	20	33.3	15 978	34 085	14 255	1 531	5	30.0
Civilian labor force	38 631	281 141	229 341	438 562	57 095	43.8	137 529	263 280	113 693	124 644	17 386	32.2
Employed	36 904	273 926	223 756	424 519	54 049	43.7	127 694	247 725	106 681	118 062	16 317	32.3
Unemployed	1 727	7 215	5 585	14 043	3 046	47.0	9 835	15 555	7 012	6 582	1 069	31.6
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	2.6	2.4	3.2	5.3	...	7.2	5.9	6.2	5.3	6.1	...
Not in labor force	2 747	10 030	10 553	114 702	319 771	65+	23 218	29 864	15 916	49 969	110 814	63.8
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**36 904**	**273 926**	**223 756**	**424 519**	**54 049**	**43.7**	**127 694**	**247 725**	**106 681**	**118 062**	**16 317**	**32.3**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 343	106 014	83 626	126 010	14 509	41.6	21 372	71 537	29 589	29 493	3 786	32.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 592	51 507	43 217	73 939	7 734	43.0	9 937	30 283	15 617	16 526	1 778	34.0
Professional specialty occupations	2 751	54 507	40 409	52 071	6 775	40.2	11 435	41 254	13 972	12 967	2 008	32.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 934	75 230	60 132	122 123	18 247	44.5	37 949	70 480	29 876	33 477	5 271	32.2
Technicians and related support occupations	1 764	13 152	8 081	9 901	682	37.3	5 766	11 811	3 453	2 705	242	30.3
Sales occupations	4 141	30 939	23 397	50 306	9 728	45.3	11 890	23 393	10 079	13 117	2 559	33.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 029	31 139	28 654	61 916	7 837	45.8	20 293	35 276	16 344	17 655	2 470	32.3
Service occupations	2 606	18 150	17 246	34 024	8 587	46.4	15 310	23 054	11 188	16 075	3 567	33.4
Private household occupations	7	89	36	565	402	60.9	212	382	222	677	364	48.3
Protective service occupations	783	9 755	8 327	9 297	1 850	40.4	1 720	4 125	1 927	2 259	590	33.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 816	8 306	8 883	24 162	6 335	50.3	13 378	18 547	9 039	13 139	2 613	33.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	319	1 556	1 558	4 256	1 508	50.9	2 224	3 212	1 439	1 888	341	32.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 954	39 449	31 493	68 011	5 223	44.1	21 567	37 317	15 216	15 006	1 385	31.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 748	33 527	29 701	70 095	5 975	45.7	29 272	42 125	19 373	22 123	1 967	31.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 550	15 734	13 860	36 593	3 106	46.8	13 503	19 468	9 320	11 143	929	32.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 036	10 604	10 230	20 652	1 597	44.7	7 081	12 599	5 974	6 122	525	32.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 162	7 189	5 611	12 850	1 272	44.3	8 688	10 058	4 079	4 858	513	30.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**37 021**	**274 721**	**222 820**	**414 005**	**51 073**	**43.4**	**141 029**	**276 232**	**118 184**	**115 154**	**15 420**	**31.9**
Private vehicle	33 152	241 920	191 131	338 285	35 364	42.6	121 081	239 888	100 950	92 035	10 688	31.7
Drive alone: Car	20 949	167 940	134 790	242 808	27 667	43.0	78 620	163 362	70 421	66 316	8 485	32.0
Truck or van	3 869	23 095	18 523	26 377	1 785	40.3	12 600	26 280	11 065	7 751	460	31.3
Carpool: Car	7 052	44 666	33 451	63 053	5 492	42.5	24 371	41 953	16 617	15 910	1 644	31.2
Truck or van	1 282	6 219	4 367	6 047	420	38.8	5 490	8 293	2 847	2 058	99	29.7
Public transportation	1 790	19 741	18 673	43 806	6 933	47.6	5 121	11 483	6 498	9 645	1 597	35.9
Bus or streetcar	973	9 396	9 333	23 350	4 495	49.0	4 192	8 757	4 968	7 369	1 340	35.7
Subway or elevated train	508	5 749	6 021	14 711	1 845	47.9	579	1 580	836	1 175	150	35.0
Railroad	303	4 395	3 122	4 963	434	41.1	201	886	564	664	59	36.8
Taxicab	6	201	197	782	159	52.0	149	260	130	437	48	42.9
Bicycle	167	1 067	713	839	106	38.0	2 213	3 782	937	271	31	28.7
Motorcycle	417	1 642	910	671	45	33.7	2 615	3 767	835	360	11	28.1
Walked only	1 210	6 572	7 204	20 265	4 709	50.4	8 095	12 743	6 392	9 364	1 968	33.8
Other means	133	1 548	1 218	2 092	483	43.7	1 090	1 998	936	973	198	32.5
Worked at home	152	2 231	2 971	8 047	3 433	54.0	814	2 571	1 636	2 506	927	40.1
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 096	4 603	5 170	57 903	247 441	65+	9 034	17 897	9 869	32 441	95 309	65+
1 worker	13 383	129 916	102 394	212 979	94 223	48.6	69 707	160 724	66 129	77 059	25 133	33.1
2 workers	25 481	153 549	102 142	181 579	28 681	41.5	83 394	137 899	53 788	45 426	6 451	30.8
3 or more workers	2 118	7 496	32 912	101 578	6 541	50.0	14 680	10 709	14 078	21 218	1 312	39.0
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**30 373**	**224 752**	**197 368**	**441 334**	**227 678**	**50.2**	**97 438**	**228 357**	**114 829**	**115 335**	**48 912**	**34.0**
With own children under 18 years	12 715	152 806	158 788	118 654	2 657	38.6	55 654	178 127	97 495	43 771	1 271	32.4
With own children under 6 years	12 195	112 727	40 914	6 968	229	31.6	53 388	123 144	24 935	4 190	166	29.0
Married-couple families	**26 940**	**199 577**	**156 885**	**368 623**	**182 555**	**50.0**	**74 495**	**166 650**	**71 786**	**78 948**	**36 511**	**33.4**
With own children under 18 years	11 518	132 695	126 931	100 195	2 313	38.4	39 117	122 170	59 540	28 378	986	32.0
With own children under 6 years	11 148	105 150	38 479	6 611	164	31.6	37 856	96 201	20 157	3 648	120	29.3
Female householder, no husband present	**1 933**	**19 972**	**33 080**	**56 871**	**36 170**	**51.4**	**17 815**	**53 965**	**37 202**	**30 024**	**10 206**	**35.8**
With own children under 18 years	1 029	18 033	27 573	14 603	207	39.2	15 024	51 198	33 552	12 976	141	33.1
With own children under 6 years	899	6 546	1 964	214	65	31.0	14 137	24 256	4 027	375	26	28.0

Table B—12. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**28 453**	**168 017**	**158 962**	**490 163**	**432 302**	**57.7**	**495 249**	**864 046**	**321 038**	**536 546**	**471 620**	**34.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 226	3 933	2 560	4 443	1 977	42.5	9 526	15 508	5 200	5 803	3 428	31.6
1975 to 1978	1 853	10 675	8 118	14 736	6 064	45.1	26 764	48 172	18 610	17 640	12 028	32.2
1970 to 1974	1 811	11 026	11 659	21 529	11 868	49.2	31 356	58 928	22 819	27 085	21 790	33.4
1960 to 1969	2 427	13 517	19 342	54 141	28 668	53.8	61 307	105 421	39 119	55 379	49 535	33.9
1950 to 1959	3 285	16 517	14 943	59 211	40 965	57.4	83 079	125 990	39 670	58 824	50 467	32.6
1940 to 1949	3 878	19 320	15 390	44 208	38 814	56.6	91 392	146 957	46 072	67 966	54 153	32.6
1939 or earlier	13 973	93 029	86 950	291 895	303 946	59.8	191 825	363 070	149 548	303 849	280 219	41.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	13 991	42 053	19 241	25 800	9 513	34.8	363 124	417 078	117 323	122 007	59 955	29.2
1975 to 1978	10 878	84 362	48 381	68 974	24 974	39.9	119 232	359 182	119 279	169 061	120 294	34.0
1970 to 1974	1 151	29 996	43 688	72 163	34 999	49.3	5 284	66 871	46 764	92 696	95 622	53.9
1960 to 1969	1 173	5 618	38 059	136 519	76 248	57.4	4 000	10 743	29 830	88 677	101 384	61.9
1959 or earlier	1 260	5 988	9 593	186 707	286 568	65+	3 609	10 172	7 842	64 105	94 365	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	213	433	227	682	640	53.3	4 478	5 437	1 771	4 496	3 515	34.9
2 rooms	505	1 387	852	2 825	3 560	58.9	21 508	23 484	7 934	16 415	17 619	34.4
3 rooms	2 462	7 693	4 344	18 820	32 109	64.5	107 635	132 921	37 144	87 948	116 607	35.2
4 rooms	8 018	33 655	21 123	85 435	108 025	61.3	190 496	305 528	93 817	171 040	163 604	33.9
5 rooms	8 938	52 174	43 202	148 276	142 263	58.8	112 393	240 719	96 290	148 809	112 203	35.2
6 rooms	4 490	38 959	41 350	122 397	87 348	56.2	43 600	115 561	59 787	82 123	46 256	37.4
7 or more rooms	3 827	33 716	47 864	111 728	58 357	52.5	15 139	40 396	24 295	25 715	11 816	36.3
Median	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.0	...	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	233	610	357	1 055	1 121	56.3	7 237	8 719	2 925	6 737	6 012	34.8
1	5 292	18 631	9 350	44 019	75 757	64.7	166 488	218 960	57 432	138 478	183 410	34.9
2	14 916	77 058	48 898	193 268	219 713	60.4	257 052	457 507	144 525	258 446	225 484	34.1
3	6 168	56 729	70 243	178 834	104 713	53.8	56 525	160 916	98 093	116 199	51 574	37.5
4	1 362	11 203	20 920	51 342	22 287	52.4	6 021	15 581	15 825	13 764	4 042	38.8
5 or more	482	3 786	9 194	21 645	8 711	52.0	1 926	2 363	2 238	2 922	1 098	39.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 863	26 484	16 495	83 013	179 912	65+	125 490	216 101	67 899	193 784	285 520	49.9
2 persons	11 724	42 455	22 045	173 734	190 646	62.6	211 684	271 759	68 298	177 856	153 947	33.5
3 persons	6 663	36 598	25 726	100 698	40 753	53.2	107 249	179 895	62 612	82 672	23 103	31.7
4 persons	2 994	38 575	42 451	67 102	12 083	44.4	38 283	129 159	63 167	45 262	5 605	32.9
5 persons	783	15 843	29 242	35 743	4 618	44.1	8 979	46 847	34 198	20 915	2 077	35.2
6 or more persons	426	8 062	23 003	29 873	4 290	45.6	3 564	20 285	24 864	16 057	1 368	38.7
Median	2.21	2.91	3.86	2.43	1.69	...	2.08	2.29	2.89	1.92	1.33	...
Total persons	80 958	602 159	704 457	1 600 785	915 339	...	1 075 391	2 137 189	957 009	1 152 624	678 030	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**26 816**	**161 843**	**152 695**	**468 764**	**410 499**	**57.6**	**480 657**	**847 271**	**314 667**	**522 246**	**457 901**	**34.8**
0.50 or less	17 766	85 260	58 718	306 740	364 885	62.4	293 445	469 984	139 676	359 954	407 426	40.1
0.51 to 1.00	8 524	71 164	83 986	148 780	43 221	46.7	176 166	344 154	151 276	146 347	48 346	32.5
1.01 to 1.50	363	4 478	8 635	11 148	1 819	44.7	8 119	26 306	19 160	12 398	1 286	34.7
1.51 or more	163	941	1 356	2 096	574	45.8	2 927	6 827	4 555	3 547	843	34.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 637**	**6 174**	**6 267**	**21 399**	**21 803**	**59.5**	**14 592**	**16 775**	**6 371**	**14 300**	**13 719**	**37.4**
0.50 or less	907	2 560	1 853	12 650	18 337	65+	7 348	7 379	2 279	8 606	11 279	49.5
0.51 to 1.00	598	3 120	3 740	7 537	3 136	48.9	6 441	7 672	3 127	4 656	2 266	32.4
1.01 to 1.50	33	281	508	941	207	47.3	502	1 113	684	749	98	34.6
1.51 or more	99	213	166	271	123	42.5	301	611	281	289	76	32.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 439	6 355	6 376	29 357	89 834	65+	85 703	85 471	35 027	84 408	185 449	55.3
$5,000 to $9,999	3 771	12 318	9 779	50 899	135 995	65+	128 175	154 688	55 318	105 727	148 613	37.4
$10,000 to $12,499	3 009	11 203	8 633	32 986	45 291	62.6	69 208	112 990	35 422	55 462	39 244	32.7
$12,500 to $14,999	2 705	12 247	9 338	31 990	33 877	59.5	50 669	95 087	29 465	43 127	26 905	32.6
$15,000 to $19,999	6 178	34 237	25 973	70 458	46 579	54.0	81 875	174 091	58 898	80 654	31 640	32.6
$20,000 to $24,999	4 633	34 377	29 250	71 345	28 073	49.8	44 904	116 813	44 229	61 186	16 637	33.3
$25,000 to $34,999	4 189	37 554	40 225	105 015	30 257	50.2	27 211	92 757	42 366	66 074	14 291	35.3
$35,000 to $49,999	1 207	14 845	20 284	66 484	14 552	51.5	5 726	25 589	15 140	29 969	5 932	41.5
$50,000 or more	322	4 881	9 104	31 629	7 844	52.6	1 778	6 560	5 173	9 939	2 909	44.4
Median	$16 707	$20 978	$23 178	$21 903	$9 597	...	$11 219	$14 574	$15 410	$13 814	$6 419	...
Mean	$17 800	$22 570	$25 755	$24 894	$13 400	...	$12 456	$15 812	$17 171	$16 433	$9 039	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**28 332**	**167 592**	**158 570**	**488 819**	**431 239**	**57.7**	**493 039**	**859 113**	**318 639**	**533 391**	**469 990**	**34.8**
Steam or hot water system	6 718	61 211	67 055	221 381	182 929	58.2	98 567	229 812	96 017	192 013	163 543	41.4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	14 461	75 775	63 124	180 398	159 174	56.5	223 981	383 823	135 052	188 488	161 867	33.4
Other built-in electric units	1 586	7 784	6 972	18 413	14 095	54.6	45 869	68 023	22 161	30 126	24 981	32.3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 026	4 461	4 103	14 289	17 584	61.4	32 055	50 010	16 431	29 246	30 615	34.4
Other means	4 541	18 361	17 316	54 338	57 457	59.1	92 567	127 445	48 978	93 518	88 984	36.2
Air conditioning	**12 406**	**88 550**	**91 155**	**284 517**	**207 873**	**56.7**	**164 484**	**355 235**	**140 512**	**244 247**	**197 379**	**37.2**
Central system	3 393	20 973	22 293	62 279	43 073	55.4	52 267	105 661	41 640	48 367	39 223	33.6
1 or more individual room units	9 013	67 577	68 862	222 238	164 800	57.1	112 217	249 574	98 872	195 880	158 156	39.6
Vehicles available	**27 212**	**163 739**	**153 066**	**451 475**	**297 620**	**55.2**	**440 034**	**790 580**	**280 642**	**414 486**	**234 268**	**33.1**
1	10 689	63 129	56 584	192 697	211 400	60.4	247 299	465 502	167 427	271 585	200 647	34.2
2 or more	16 523	100 610	96 482	258 778	86 220	50.2	192 735	325 078	113 215	142 901	33 621	31.5
House heating fuel	**28 332**	**167 592**	**158 570**	**488 819**	**431 239**	**57.7**	**493 039**	**859 113**	**318 639**	**533 391**	**469 990**	**34.8**
Utility gas	16 830	98 782	89 370	274 717	250 520	57.8	308 507	523 474	193 430	326 904	296 731	34.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 206	3 858	3 909	12 082	11 100	57.4	14 343	17 141	5 866	9 433	9 216	33.0
Electricity	3 350	15 187	13 530	35 389	26 012	54.2	81 241	122 952	41 378	50 841	40 164	32.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 928	43 037	45 692	153 094	135 123	58.7	82 825	183 393	73 581	139 467	118 157	39.4
Other	1 018	6 728	6 069	13 537	8 484	51.5	6 123	12 153	4 384	6 746	5 722	34.4
Water heating fuel	**28 290**	**167 545**	**158 664**	**489 040**	**431 032**	**57.7**	**494 618**	**863 073**	**320 417**	**535 269**	**470 121**	**34.8**
Utility gas	17 706	107 479	97 545	298 263	265 813	57.6	309 311	546 505	202 667	345 315	305 950	35.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 243	4 920	5 419	15 446	12 690	56.4	17 595	23 740	8 791	13 551	11 612	33.4
Electricity	6 727	33 127	30 165	85 854	76 294	56.9	127 704	196 899	68 080	94 981	84 497	33.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 522	21 236	24 729	86 970	74 094	58.9	38 732	94 023	39 974	79 554	66 116	41.6
Other	92	783	806	2 507	2 141	58.0	1 276	1 906	905	1 868	1 946	43.5
No telephone	**2 023**	**4 908**	**3 800**	**11 702**	**12 311**	**57.6**	**81 996**	**82 568**	**33 448**	**50 160**	**33 436**	**32.1**
No complete kitchen facilities	**624**	**1 811**	**1 548**	**4 508**	**4 176**	**57.0**	**8 144**	**11 069**	**4 617**	**8 328**	**6 865**	**35.6**
Lacking public sewer	**5 335**	**29 228**	**32 648**	**88 112**	**56 622**	**54.4**	**53 876**	**96 045**	**33 663**	**44 866**	**38 138**	**33.3**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 877**	**9 244**	**9 893**	**28 817**	**47 099**	**64.0**	**109 683**	**115 286**	**49 373**	**78 430**	**103 157**	**35.6**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	5.5	6.2	5.9	10.9	...	22.1	13.3	15.4	14.6	21.9	...

Table B—12. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 453**	**168 017**	**158 962**	**490 163**	**432 302**	**57.7**	**495 249**	**864 046**	**321 038**	**536 546**	**471 620**	**34.8**
Single	9 672	28 362	12 532	33 900	29 299	49.4	241 909	233 833	40 654	59 913	43 731	27.9
Now married, except separated	16 864	117 850	117 074	340 628	190 493	54.1	207 109	425 031	153 965	235 105	134 445	33.7
Separated	519	3 754	4 278	7 583	2 509	46.9	16 617	45 880	24 085	30 148	7 664	34.9
Widowed	199	909	3 536	67 794	195 883	65+	1 155	4 348	7 390	97 746	253 464	65+
Divorced	1 199	17 142	21 542	40 258	14 118	48.4	28 459	154 954	94 944	113 634	32 316	38.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**168 017**	**158 962**	**490 163**	**432 302**	**58.2**	**–**	**864 046**	**321 038**	**536 546**	**471 620**	**42.2**
Median	–	13.3	12.6	12.2	9.5	...	–	13.0	12.5	12.1	9.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 628**	**40 508**	**49 843**	**232 398**	**59 569**	**55.0**	**31 972**	**155 916**	**80 162**	**198 224**	**56 410**	**44.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.8	24.2	31.4	47.4	13.8	...	6.6	18.6	25.9	37.1	12.0	...
May 1975 or later only	713	1 153	292	72	–	28.5	18 319	8 766	660	90	–	22.6
Vietnam era	915	38 962	17 541	821	13	32.2	13 653	145 915	33 948	998	–	30.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	387	27 413	6 354	121	41.1	–	1 235	38 130	5 481	86	40.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	307	4 026	310	52.9	–	–	587	5 020	312	51.7
Korean conflict	–	–	4 240	48 673	284	49.7	–	–	6 759	46 444	375	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	8 706	1 317	57.3	–	–	–	9 293	1 510	57.6
World War II	–	–	–	160 653	43 653	60.3	–	–	–	127 190	40 376	60.5
World War I	–	–	–	–	9 841	65+	–	–	–	–	9 256	65+
Other	–	6	50	3 093	4 030	65+	–	–	78	3 708	4 495	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**26 588**	**126 888**	**108 714**	**257 551**	**372 716**	**60.1**	**451 247**	**683 711**	**228 815**	**336 667**	**415 190**	**33.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**28 386**	**168 017**	**158 962**	**490 163**	**432 302**	**57.7**	**494 950**	**864 046**	**321 038**	**536 546**	**471 620**	**34.8**
Labor force	26 151	161 024	150 550	384 925	64 222	48.0	432 980	790 471	285 873	395 006	65 537	32.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	92.1	95.8	94.7	78.5	14.9	...	87.5	91.5	89.0	73.6	13.9	...
Armed Forces	170	621	405	214	17	33.8	11 731	24 419	12 061	1 655	20	30.4
Civilian labor force	25 981	160 403	150 145	384 711	64 205	48.0	421 249	766 052	273 812	393 351	65 517	32.0
Employed	24 164	153 566	144 489	369 755	60 655	48.0	386 449	717 289	256 057	371 581	61 409	32.1
Unemployed	1 817	6 837	5 656	14 956	3 550	48.1	34 800	48 763	17 755	21 770	4 108	30.9
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	4.3	3.8	3.9	5.5	...	8.3	6.4	6.5	5.5	6.3	...
Not in labor force	2 235	6 993	8 412	105 238	368 080	65+	61 970	73 575	35 165	141 540	406 083	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**24 164**	**153 566**	**144 489**	**369 755**	**60 655**	**48.0**	**386 449**	**717 289**	**256 057**	**371 581**	**61 409**	**32.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 624	43 707	37 267	72 623	12 086	45.0	61 043	199 470	58 826	61 028	9 416	31.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 317	20 740	18 875	42 570	6 226	46.6	25 284	74 489	28 045	33 429	4 429	32.7
Professional specialty occupations	1 307	22 967	18 392	30 053	5 860	43.2	35 759	124 981	30 781	27 599	4 987	31.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 593	34 214	30 627	90 570	18 447	49.6	105 708	193 365	66 975	107 011	21 793	32.3
Technicians and related support occupations	927	6 072	4 147	7 024	783	41.0	16 894	33 098	7 574	7 164	838	29.8
Sales occupations	2 093	13 801	11 881	33 625	9 186	49.8	30 323	56 368	19 917	31 302	9 538	32.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 573	14 341	14 599	49 921	8 478	51.0	58 491	103 899	39 484	68 545	11 417	32.9
Service occupations	1 769	11 889	13 418	41 930	11 690	52.3	47 337	67 706	30 065	57 389	15 457	34.1
Private household occupations	17	59	83	816	711	62.7	452	876	677	2 294	1 477	55.9
Protective service occupations	371	4 928	4 978	8 484	1 818	45.0	5 265	13 853	5 202	8 057	2 280	33.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 381	6 902	8 357	32 630	9 161	54.3	41 620	52 977	24 186	47 038	11 700	33.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	703	3 223	3 465	10 174	3 142	51.1	6 790	9 623	3 258	4 668	1 324	31.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 721	32 306	30 627	75 380	6 931	46.8	65 102	110 712	40 043	52 021	5 120	31.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 754	28 227	29 085	79 078	8 359	48.0	100 469	136 413	56 890	89 464	8 299	32.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 375	14 062	14 123	42 340	4 542	49.0	51 397	67 951	29 403	50 580	4 589	32.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 686	8 700	9 438	22 081	1 984	46.8	21 975	39 527	16 333	21 005	1 742	32.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 693	5 465	5 524	14 657	1 833	47.6	27 097	28 935	11 154	17 879	1 968	30.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**23 857**	**151 464**	**141 890**	**358 450**	**57 060**	**47.8**	**389 978**	**726 838**	**261 074**	**359 683**	**57 539**	**32.0**
Private vehicle	20 921	129 067	117 570	281 656	38 409	46.9	323 894	606 993	213 052	268 841	37 586	31.6
Drive alone: Car	12 273	79 347	74 434	187 692	28 335	47.7	206 425	412 720	146 643	188 719	28 927	31.9
Truck or van	3 447	22 666	19 062	34 420	3 258	43.0	33 920	67 028	23 684	19 459	1 479	30.8
Carpool: Car	3 875	20 954	19 211	51 039	6 125	47.7	68 523	105 651	36 423	54 900	6 672	31.4
Truck or van	1 326	6 100	4 863	8 505	691	41.8	15 026	21 594	6 302	5 763	508	29.4
Public transportation	922	9 808	12 005	40 084	6 569	51.7	20 332	51 525	23 283	50 708	9 064	37.4
Bus or streetcar	523	4 223	4 448	17 719	3 851	53.8	14 113	29 652	13 309	30 853	6 126	37.5
Subway or elevated train	269	4 240	5 881	18 748	2 252	50.9	4 518	16 225	7 776	15 672	2 098	38.1
Railroad	120	1 230	1 466	2 862	276	46.1	1 233	4 612	1 407	2 224	282	32.9
Taxicab	10	115	210	755	190	55.0	468	1 036	791	1 959	558	46.1
Bicycle	145	1 029	527	666	110	36.2	5 019	7 303	1 549	780	98	28.2
Motorcycle	186	799	490	381	11	34.4	4 475	6 190	1 397	464	36	27.9
Walked only	1 176	6 901	6 775	23 259	6 616	52.5	31 438	43 832	17 272	32 784	8 261	33.1
Other means	144	893	845	1 876	609	48.2	2 670	4 315	1 572	1 841	473	31.4
Worked at home	363	2 967	3 678	10 528	4 736	53.5	2 150	6 680	2 949	4 265	2 021	35.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 005	3 115	3 846	49 987	276 610	65+	23 553	43 203	23 491	91 505	345 568	65+
1 worker	9 917	70 696	61 268	178 564	110 597	55.8	200 249	426 062	158 043	252 494	100 659	33.6
2 workers	15 613	86 049	67 388	155 208	34 571	46.4	241 508	371 280	112 514	133 067	21 228	30.3
3 or more workers	1 918	8 157	26 460	106 404	10 524	51.4	29 939	23 501	26 990	59 480	4 165	41.9
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**19 742**	**131 380**	**137 735**	**398 113**	**241 378**	**54.8**	**265 529**	**559 679**	**238 623**	**328 723**	**177 724**	**34.3**
With own children under 18 years	8 975	95 465	114 956	113 208	3 466	40.5	143 178	395 822	193 236	99 809	2 977	31.9
With own children under 6 years	8 654	72 538	33 503	7 379	335	32.2	137 941	280 958	53 432	9 054	336	28.7
Married-couple families	**16 641**	**116 904**	**115 831**	**336 976**	**186 952**	**54.1**	**202 706**	**417 086**	**149 271**	**228 592**	**130 602**	**33.7**
With own children under 18 years	7 888	85 539	99 093	99 605	2 947	40.5	97 168	269 378	118 037	66 480	2 300	31.7
With own children under 6 years	7 699	68 288	31 844	6 997	256	32.3	94 595	219 498	43 621	7 982	221	29.0
Female householder, no husband present	**1 565**	**9 458**	**15 702**	**45 436**	**43 576**	**59.2**	**50 193**	**123 424**	**76 429**	**81 748**	**39 141**	**36.6**
With own children under 18 years	926	8 175	12 599	10 507	287	40.7	42 253	116 273	66 818	27 998	404	32.3
With own children under 6 years	813	3 357	1 161	215	69	30.9	39 763	55 165	8 329	719	70	27.2

Table B—13. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**18 121**	**90 224**	**75 176**	**191 616**	**156 409**	**54.5**	**532 491**	**788 881**	**280 533**	**478 263**	**449 796**	**34.3**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 978	6 640	3 348	5 221	2 349	38.4	15 943	19 377	6 168	7 124	7 298	31.2
1975 to 1978	2 842	16 338	9 289	16 639	7 481	42.7	45 326	62 452	20 577	21 979	23 178	31.6
1970 to 1974	3 342	16 568	11 740	23 604	15 619	48.3	61 039	90 064	31 502	39 518	36 689	32.6
1960 to 1969	1 933	7 750	9 600	23 525	17 484	54.5	82 932	123 918	44 668	67 587	68 254	33.9
1950 to 1959	1 650	6 406	5 732	18 804	12 752	55.0	71 981	96 821	31 053	50 916	48 568	33.0
1940 to 1949	1 649	6 621	5 294	14 763	11 978	54.8	76 397	109 009	35 447	59 194	52 980	33.3
1939 or earlier	4 727	29 901	30 173	89 060	88 746	58.6	178 873	287 240	111 118	231 945	212 829	39.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 439	29 852	14 843	19 582	7 628	35.6	407 418	407 405	114 187	127 067	69 054	28.8
1975 to 1978	6 100	44 256	27 990	42 904	19 750	42.2	114 447	314 239	105 005	160 592	130 631	34.5
1970 to 1974	524	12 044	16 932	34 086	20 507	52.3	4 981	53 950	37 144	81 650	94 785	56.1
1960 to 1969	606	2 153	12 389	43 211	26 863	57.7	3 289	7 981	20 054	68 566	89 523	63.7
1959 or earlier	452	1 919	3 022	51 833	81 661	65+	2 356	5 306	4 143	40 388	65 803	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	139	423	258	682	467	50.0	10 427	11 542	4 242	8 934	8 401	34.8
2 rooms	565	1 350	914	2 047	2 586	55.6	43 497	46 436	15 157	31 308	34 440	34.0
3 rooms	2 222	6 500	3 912	11 836	17 268	60.1	157 329	187 202	54 266	120 754	161 023	34.8
4 rooms	5 214	20 588	12 999	40 888	47 227	58.4	204 820	300 507	96 435	167 556	153 928	33.5
5 rooms	5 184	27 619	20 640	56 321	45 887	54.9	83 742	165 035	67 297	98 468	68 658	34.6
6 rooms	2 879	18 592	17 887	43 534	26 506	52.3	24 931	59 361	31 789	40 317	19 382	36.1
7 or more rooms	1 918	15 152	18 566	36 308	16 468	49.4	7 745	18 798	11 347	10 926	3 964	34.9
Median	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.7	...	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	188	573	364	900	811	51.8	17 156	18 380	6 938	13 816	13 741	34.7
1	3 470	11 315	6 328	20 885	31 872	61.2	231 377	290 100	79 032	179 057	233 626	34.5
2	8 887	41 238	25 822	79 053	80 713	57.2	241 439	377 159	126 672	209 950	175 981	33.6
3	4 853	30 732	30 991	68 234	33 753	50.1	36 837	92 206	57 307	66 888	24 309	36.7
4	590	5 186	8 887	16 667	6 447	49.4	4 959	9 981	9 488	7 178	1 601	36.8
5 or more	133	1 180	2 784	5 877	2 813	51.6	723	1 055	1 096	1 374	538	40.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 721	22 282	13 409	39 766	63 476	61.6	172 984	274 456	87 162	218 961	304 560	44.4
2 persons	7 560	24 364	12 866	69 063	72 389	60.5	217 801	240 035	62 521	144 079	123 148	32.3
3 persons	3 629	17 174	12 526	37 588	13 802	49.8	99 037	136 963	49 071	59 866	15 994	30.9
4 persons	1 673	17 217	17 557	23 952	3 865	42.5	33 028	90 149	41 981	30 588	4 160	32.4
5 persons	364	6 251	10 460	11 411	1 546	43.0	6 974	32 208	23 238	13 777	1 107	34.8
6 or more persons	174	2 936	8 358	9 836	1 331	44.8	2 667	15 070	16 560	10 992	827	38.2
Median	2.07	2.44	3.40	2.31	1.70	...	1.93	2.00	2.35	1.64	1.24	...
Total persons	44 672	269 806	283 326	569 343	313 401	...	1 076 146	1 754 774	737 757	921 858	602 482	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**17 507**	**88 008**	**72 878**	**185 162**	**150 259**	**54.3**	**517 983**	**773 921**	**274 359**	**464 699**	**437 602**	**34.3**
0.50 or less	12 074	53 375	34 495	124 220	131 028	58.9	311 762	456 055	137 483	326 337	381 748	37.8
0.51 to 1.00	5 060	31 425	33 383	54 846	17 987	45.5	191 098	283 527	115 466	123 266	53 650	31.8
1.01 to 1.50	252	2 406	3 899	4 832	870	43.9	10 323	24 669	15 721	10 792	1 006	33.5
1.51 or more	121	802	1 101	1 264	374	43.2	4 800	9 670	5 689	4 304	1 198	33.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**614**	**2 216**	**2 298**	**6 454**	**6 150**	**57.4**	**14 508**	**14 960**	**6 174**	**13 564**	**12 194**	**37.0**
0.50 or less	335	881	639	3 315	5 015	64.6	7 367	6 748	2 452	7 838	9 141	45.7
0.51 to 1.00	239	1 016	1 197	2 507	1 014	48.9	6 183	6 582	2 698	4 727	2 706	33.0
1.01 to 1.50	17	151	270	376	89	45.6	484	832	593	473	109	34.2
1.51 or more	23	168	192	256	32	42.5	474	798	431	526	238	34.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 915	3 938	3 335	12 950	29 695	65+	109 804	90 841	35 084	88 839	190 184	51.5
$5,000 to $9,999	2 614	6 534	5 102	19 595	45 494	65+	152 536	160 227	52 335	101 102	138 759	34.4
$10,000 to $12,499	1 729	6 111	4 270	13 322	16 848	59.8	74 252	110 651	33 386	51 300	35 819	32.1
$12,500 to $14,999	1 654	6 298	4 401	12 810	13 115	57.1	50 653	86 541	26 387	39 602	23 397	32.2
$15,000 to $19,999	3 593	17 949	11 850	27 876	18 447	50.4	75 451	149 085	49 405	68 309	27 549	32.3
$20,000 to $24,999	2 825	16 993	12 887	26 615	11 182	47.0	39 349	92 558	34 932	49 426	14 243	33.2
$25,000 to $34,999	2 845	20 269	17 275	38 167	11 566	47.4	23 720	72 756	32 091	49 696	12 109	34.8
$35,000 to $49,999	770	8 545	10 261	25 177	5 983	49.3	4 958	20 256	12 210	21 674	4 959	40.6
$50,000 or more	176	3 587	5 795	15 104	4 079	51.0	1 768	5 966	4 703	8 315	2 777	43.6
Median	$16 475	$21 101	$23 143	$21 580	$10 447	...	$10 131	$13 445	$14 344	$12 397	$6 043	...
Mean	$17 515	$23 239	$27 143	$25 760	$14 807	...	$11 448	$14 946	$16 392	$15 276	$8 664	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**18 022**	**89 744**	**74 785**	**190 652**	**155 852**	**54.5**	**529 404**	**783 088**	**277 716**	**474 748**	**447 451**	**34.3**
Steam or hot water system	2 728	20 903	21 848	64 498	53 579	57.2	119 321	215 971	80 571	163 226	155 312	39.0
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 444	48 521	35 569	78 932	56 975	50.6	219 149	311 002	106 804	153 528	140 146	32.9
Other built-in electric units	1 734	7 186	5 232	12 841	13 405	55.6	65 382	84 761	27 001	38 024	44 950	32.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	756	2 803	2 203	6 529	6 616	57.1	34 725	49 114	17 007	28 212	27 530	33.9
Other means	2 360	10 331	9 933	27 852	25 277	56.8	90 827	122 240	46 333	91 758	79 513	35.5
Air conditioning	**10 004**	**55 326**	**45 253**	**118 681**	**88 510**	**54.0**	**213 306**	**357 682**	**129 408**	**221 944**	**204 574**	**34.8**
Central system	5 928	31 413	22 297	50 236	34 982	50.5	98 852	153 193	54 403	69 824	59 184	32.8
1 or more individual room units	4 076	23 913	22 956	68 445	53 528	56.3	114 454	204 489	75 005	152 120	145 390	38.6
Vehicles available	**17 430**	**87 915**	**72 623**	**177 654**	**113 373**	**51.8**	**457 021**	**699 864**	**235 586**	**349 066**	**208 831**	**32.4**
1	7 014	36 280	27 276	74 858	79 248	57.7	280 534	458 431	155 026	245 974	184 223	33.3
2 or more	10 416	51 635	45 347	102 796	34 125	47.8	176 487	241 433	80 560	103 092	24 608	30.7
House heating fuel	**18 022**	**89 744**	**74 785**	**190 652**	**155 852**	**54.5**	**529 404**	**783 088**	**277 716**	**474 748**	**447 451**	**34.3**
Utility gas	9 583	48 381	39 124	100 149	80 946	54.3	303 815	445 463	161 040	286 236	269 700	34.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	797	2 840	2 817	7 297	5 157	53.5	13 013	14 152	4 435	7 771	7 036	32.2
Electricity	4 598	20 661	14 398	30 871	27 140	51.6	131 620	174 319	56 049	71 493	71 261	31.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 515	14 645	15 419	46 083	39 380	57.3	75 662	141 259	53 438	104 908	95 723	38.5
Other	529	3 217	3 027	6 252	3 229	49.1	5 294	7 895	2 754	4 340	3 731	33.5
Water heating fuel	**18 052**	**89 879**	**74 828**	**190 890**	**155 677**	**54.4**	**531 659**	**787 843**	**279 956**	**476 917**	**448 491**	**34.3**
Utility gas	9 887	51 308	41 954	106 401	84 778	54.1	311 186	473 787	171 824	300 339	276 842	34.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	830	3 229	3 092	7 752	5 326	52.5	17 921	20 674	7 139	11 094	8 979	32.2
Electricity	6 235	27 653	21 120	49 441	42 162	53.1	157 655	205 142	67 108	94 840	96 934	32.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 069	7 396	8 369	26 469	22 748	58.0	43 429	86 130	33 071	69 037	64 183	40.6
Other	31	293	293	827	663	56.4	1 468	2 110	814	1 607	1 553	37.4
No telephone	**1 364**	**2 738**	**2 125**	**5 058**	**4 778**	**52.8**	**96 433**	**85 893**	**35 158**	**56 766**	**33 655**	**31.7**
No complete kitchen facilities	**271**	**1 179**	**1 084**	**2 273**	**1 578**	**51.5**	**9 162**	**11 475**	**4 869**	**9 310**	**7 339**	**35.9**
Lacking public sewer	**3 130**	**14 728**	**16 312**	**35 169**	**20 834**	**51.2**	**34 737**	**50 786**	**17 621**	**24 947**	**19 974**	**32.7**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 130**	**5 388**	**5 060**	**12 940**	**17 185**	**59.4**	**132 144**	**112 543**	**45 252**	**79 810**	**101 749**	**34.2**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	11.0	...	24.8	14.3	16.1	16.7	22.6	...

Table B—13. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**18 121**	**90 224**	**75 176**	**191 616**	**156 409**	**54.5**	**532 491**	**788 881**	**280 533**	**478 263**	**449 796**	**34.3**
Single	7 602	21 345	8 287	13 814	9 117	36.4	299 213	271 866	46 736	65 032	48 077	27.4
Now married, except separated	9 265	53 854	48 462	126 068	73 691	52.5	181 369	310 372	106 642	170 112	107 297	33.3
Separated	394	2 418	2 391	3 814	1 079	44.4	19 168	46 115	25 389	32 468	8 695	35.2
Widowed	91	446	1 554	24 805	66 008	65+	886	3 890	6 063	85 195	247 414	65+
Divorced	769	12 161	14 482	23 115	6 514	45.8	31 855	156 638	95 703	125 456	38 313	38.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**90 224**	**75 176**	**191 616**	**156 409**	**55.4**	–	**788 881**	**280 533**	**478 263**	**449 796**	**42.5**
Median	–	14.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	...	–	13.3	12.6	12.1	9.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 144**	**20 049**	**22 385**	**87 205**	**24 785**	**53.6**	**32 252**	**130 128**	**65 976**	**165 288**	**51 792**	**44.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.4	22.5	30.0	45.6	15.8	...	6.3	17.0	24.2	34.6	11.5	...
May 1975 or later only	584	594	159	37	–	26.7	19 267	8 476	463	98	–	22.3
Vietnam era	560	19 281	8 730	411	6	32.2	12 985	120 668	28 382	1 046	6	30.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	174	11 354	2 529	46	41.1	–	984	30 915	4 945	120	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	184	2 659	214	52.4	–	–	576	5 126	307	51.8
Korean conflict	–	–	1 950	18 867	142	49.6	–	–	5 589	39 714	255	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	4 119	804	58.2	–	–	–	8 582	1 578	57.6
World War II	–	–	–	57 180	17 617	60.4	–	–	–	102 692	36 324	60.7
World War I	–	–	–	–	4 193	65+	–	–	–	–	8 763	65+
Other	–	–	8	1 403	1 763	65+	–	–	51	3 085	4 439	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**16 724**	**69 167**	**52 280**	**104 170**	**131 616**	**55.3**	**483 397**	**634 766**	**206 416**	**312 085**	**397 995**	**33.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**18 083**	**90 224**	**75 176**	**191 616**	**156 409**	**54.5**	**532 123**	**788 881**	**280 533**	**478 263**	**449 796**	**34.3**
Labor force	16 588	86 590	71 352	149 843	24 545	45.0	457 666	715 933	247 784	346 302	59 515	31.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	91.7	96.0	94.9	78.2	15.7	...	86.0	90.8	88.3	72.4	13.2	...
Armed Forces	215	1 008	511	241	8	32.7	16 474	23 987	8 141	890	9	28.5
Civilian labor force	16 373	85 582	70 841	149 602	24 537	45.1	441 192	691 946	239 643	345 412	59 506	31.5
Employed	15 432	82 463	68 303	143 552	23 222	45.0	407 278	651 046	223 898	324 958	55 458	31.5
Unemployed	941	3 119	2 538	6 050	1 315	46.3	33 914	40 900	15 745	20 454	4 048	30.8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.4	...	7.7	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.8	...
Not in labor force	1 495	3 634	3 824	41 773	131 864	65+	74 457	72 948	32 749	131 961	390 281	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 432**	**82 463**	**68 303**	**143 552**	**23 222**	**45.0**	**407 278**	**651 046**	**223 898**	**324 958**	**55 458**	**31.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 605	27 666	21 609	35 453	5 668	42.5	70 517	193 959	54 745	58 307	9 451	31.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 474	13 477	10 947	20 520	3 057	43.9	28 655	72 735	25 669	31 326	4 561	32.3
Professional specialty occupations	1 131	14 189	10 662	14 933	2 611	41.0	41 862	121 224	29 076	26 981	4 890	30.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 091	20 556	15 315	36 038	6 644	45.8	122 201	187 548	61 621	95 244	20 008	31.5
Technicians and related support occupations	666	3 356	1 947	2 947	231	37.8	18 923	31 653	7 444	6 542	912	29.4
Sales occupations	1 787	8 961	6 495	15 404	3 780	46.3	34 790	52 232	18 026	28 494	8 786	32.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 638	8 239	6 873	17 687	2 633	47.1	68 488	103 663	36 151	60 208	10 310	31.8
Service occupations	1 335	5 616	5 292	14 737	3 933	49.6	53 698	65 175	27 554	51 948	13 194	33.0
Private household occupations	14	16	52	261	280	62.3	587	828	669	2 470	1 513	54.8
Protective service occupations	222	2 106	1 793	2 826	725	43.4	5 122	11 207	4 251	6 250	1 929	33.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 099	3 494	3 447	11 650	2 928	51.3	47 989	53 140	22 634	43 228	9 752	32.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	435	1 832	2 236	5 237	1 514	49.4	6 352	7 455	2 851	4 106	1 078	31.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 406	14 422	12 401	25 182	2 548	44.0	61 769	86 056	31 590	42 110	4 317	30.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 560	12 371	11 450	26 905	2 915	45.9	92 741	110 853	45 537	73 243	7 410	31.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 680	6 121	5 493	14 378	1 429	46.7	46 158	56 775	24 782	43 138	4 341	32.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	922	3 836	3 514	7 224	821	44.7	20 568	30 146	11 742	15 761	1 387	31.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	958	2 414	2 443	5 303	665	45.3	26 015	23 932	9 013	14 344	1 682	29.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**15 388**	**82 193**	**67 359**	**139 429**	**21 909**	**44.7**	**415 198**	**661 397**	**225 738**	**313 805**	**52 230**	**31.3**
Private vehicle	13 689	71 473	56 516	110 733	14 587	43.6	335 987	540 055	180 608	230 286	32 834	31.0
Drive alone: Car	8 187	45 870	36 389	74 600	11 110	44.3	222 708	381 729	129 485	165 524	25 818	31.3
Truck or van	2 165	11 297	9 203	14 251	1 319	41.1	29 569	49 190	16 554	14 694	1 036	30.3
Carpool: Car	2 466	11 062	8 583	18 370	1 941	44.0	70 563	93 086	29 860	45 729	5 519	30.6
Truck or van	871	3 244	2 341	3 512	217	39.2	13 147	16 050	4 709	4 339	461	28.9
Public transportation	530	4 538	4 489	12 560	2 117	49.5	25 074	52 560	21 076	44 035	8 904	34.7
Bus or streetcar	265	1 772	1 838	5 690	1 157	51.2	17 592	30 780	12 514	29 135	6 485	35.0
Subway or elevated train	170	1 822	2 110	5 677	749	49.2	5 608	17 320	6 764	11 760	1 698	34.2
Railroad	58	819	437	901	114	41.6	1 066	3 296	1 060	1 577	294	32.8
Taxicab	37	125	104	292	97	49.9	808	1 164	738	1 563	427	40.1
Bicycle	111	387	242	285	45	36.5	5 755	7 216	1 615	826	110	27.8
Motorcycle	180	637	284	205	2	32.4	4 988	5 440	1 103	369	56	26.8
Walked only	566	3 130	3 357	9 214	2 681	50.4	38 230	46 904	16 936	32 005	8 296	32.0
Other means	137	500	419	1 066	337	48.3	3 267	4 159	1 739	2 125	398	31.2
Worked at home	175	1 528	2 052	5 366	2 140	52.3	1 897	5 063	2 661	4 159	1 632	37.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	555	1 698	2 005	21 144	101 131	65+	29 843	42 902	22 088	94 142	343 697	65+
1 worker	6 962	42 468	31 939	75 396	39 777	50.4	242 231	434 832	154 167	242 339	87 435	32.8
2 workers	9 466	42 211	30 307	59 951	11 843	43.3	231 166	293 081	85 712	102 595	15 753	29.5
3 or more workers	1 138	3 847	10 925	35 125	3 658	50.3	29 251	18 066	18 566	39 187	2 911	38.6
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**10 926**	**61 426**	**58 666**	**147 377**	**89 029**	**52.5**	**244 119**	**431 553**	**179 341**	**244 232**	**138 479**	**33.7**
With own children under 18 years	4 681	42 107	47 716	43 355	1 424	39.8	131 862	299 402	141 759	73 301	2 036	31.4
With own children under 6 years	4 462	31 414	12 912	3 411	116	31.9	127 096	205 700	38 850	7 227	279	28.0
Married-couple families	**9 050**	**53 314**	**47 691**	**124 013**	**72 460**	**52.5**	**175 942**	**302 073**	**102 031**	**162 479**	**103 335**	**33.2**
With own children under 18 years	3 985	36 461	39 216	37 478	1 201	39.8	81 112	184 648	76 786	44 992	1 592	31.1
With own children under 6 years	3 831	28 800	12 182	3 197	87	32.0	79 099	149 990	30 296	6 051	192	28.6
Female householder, no husband present	**897**	**5 335**	**8 067**	**17 136**	**13 017**	**54.3**	**55 121**	**112 625**	**65 833**	**65 436**	**29 078**	**34.7**
With own children under 18 years	542	4 665	6 716	4 345	93	39.4	46 658	106 140	57 366	23 524	261	31.6
With own children under 6 years	494	2 118	561	109	17	30.5	44 196	50 355	7 281	840	71	26.4

Table B—14. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**12 092**	**61 997**	**52 310**	**113 554**	**86 425**	**51.9**	**497 369**	**722 442**	**261 836**	**413 666**	**388 679**	**33.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 797	6 309	2 888	4 476	1 747	36.7	19 922	22 567	6 830	7 944	8 232	30.7
1975 to 1978	2 500	14 136	9 176	14 912	6 580	42.6	62 204	78 909	24 430	27 749	26 915	31.1
1970 to 1974	2 395	13 732	11 155	20 416	13 538	48.5	96 011	135 422	46 437	56 795	49 778	32.1
1960 to 1969	1 759	8 130	8 445	20 273	17 593	54.9	103 519	156 094	56 991	88 211	85 112	34.1
1950 to 1959	1 121	4 405	4 744	13 775	8 162	53.6	55 186	82 367	29 935	47 073	43 843	34.0
1940 to 1949	706	4 012	3 752	9 015	7 487	55.4	47 718	70 134	25 766	42 178	39 141	34.2
1939 or earlier	1 814	11 273	12 150	30 687	31 318	57.7	112 809	176 949	71 447	143 716	135 658	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 574	23 426	11 450	15 075	6 054	35.7	387 909	385 712	110 722	119 610	65 929	28.8
1975 to 1978	3 700	29 533	21 118	32 586	16 125	43.7	101 187	285 369	100 246	148 625	121 542	34.7
1970 to 1974	299	7 069	11 475	21 897	15 589	53.6	4 404	42 077	34 183	71 492	84 738	56.8
1960 to 1969	333	1 124	6 840	23 491	16 867	58.5	2 564	6 128	14 566	50 898	71 018	64.5
1959 or earlier	186	845	1 427	20 505	31 790	65+	1 305	3 156	2 119	23 041	45 452	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	213	411	242	468	466	46.6	19 937	22 560	9 237	17 808	14 333	34.8
2 rooms	338	1 177	649	1 590	2 021	55.7	54 294	62 302	20 722	40 544	42 107	33.9
3 rooms	1 283	4 875	2 816	7 384	9 916	57.3	148 187	186 928	57 055	111 342	137 038	34.2
4 rooms	3 567	14 716	8 529	24 271	26 929	56.8	180 896	263 470	88 816	146 784	135 073	33.6
5 rooms	3 592	18 503	14 004	31 886	25 038	52.4	71 568	135 081	55 115	70 321	48 507	33.8
6 rooms	1 682	11 953	11 979	23 965	12 542	49.5	17 135	39 373	22 916	20 241	9 119	34.5
7 or more rooms	1 417	10 362	14 091	23 990	9 513	47.8	5 352	12 728	7 975	6 626	2 502	34.6
Median	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.2	4.7	...	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	241	550	310	648	633	47.9	28 191	31 876	12 728	24 866	21 340	34.8
1	2 141	8 960	4 687	12 396	16 677	57.3	225 280	296 567	86 192	167 799	203 445	33.9
2	5 994	26 985	16 867	46 326	45 931	56.0	214 411	320 505	112 824	177 768	149 896	33.5
3	3 150	20 796	21 346	38 180	17 280	47.5	25 808	66 301	42 330	37 928	12 565	35.1
4	434	3 776	6 881	11 376	3 966	48.2	2 760	6 264	6 846	4 199	954	37.2
5 or more	132	930	2 219	4 628	1 938	50.8	919	929	916	1 106	479	38.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 209	17 559	10 331	25 013	34 097	57.6	180 473	295 888	99 239	210 962	266 381	40.0
2 persons	5 137	18 002	9 836	42 311	41 645	58.8	206 629	217 745	58 926	121 885	106 674	31.9
3 persons	2 465	10 479	7 946	20 278	6 676	47.9	76 182	107 341	40 652	43 119	11 287	30.9
4 persons	910	9 683	10 950	12 602	1 930	41.8	26 161	66 377	32 730	20 849	2 583	32.3
5 persons	237	4 057	7 083	6 626	985	42.3	5 572	23 650	17 056	9 302	882	34.6
6 or more persons	134	2 217	6 164	6 724	1 092	44.4	2 352	11 441	13 233	7 549	872	38.0
Median	2.05	2.25	3.25	2.25	1.72	...	1.83	1.80	2.04	1.48	1.23	...
Total persons	28 543	169 742	186 608	322 785	168 245	...	959 110	1 491 589	626 788	742 781	513 242	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**11 750**	**60 733**	**51 207**	**110 460**	**83 390**	**51.7**	**481 624**	**706 766**	**254 382**	**397 259**	**376 237**	**33.9**
0.50 or less	8 325	39 544	26 218	76 577	72 855	56.4	295 139	438 530	138 610	284 540	323 416	35.5
0.51 to 1.00	3 160	18 923	21 563	29 980	9 669	44.1	172 408	239 118	96 341	99 224	50 248	31.5
1.01 to 1.50	148	1 572	2 601	2 789	584	43.2	8 123	18 956	13 095	8 378	1 150	33.8
1.51 or more	117	694	825	1 114	282	43.5	5 954	10 162	6 336	5 117	1 423	33.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**342**	**1 264**	**1 103**	**3 094**	**3 035**	**56.3**	**15 745**	**15 676**	**7 454**	**16 407**	**12 442**	**38.3**
0.50 or less	164	490	290	1 518	2 268	63.9	6 886	6 176	2 404	7 112	7 544	43.3
0.51 to 1.00	149	500	538	1 120	609	49.3	7 560	7 564	3 890	7 974	4 583	36.7
1.01 to 1.50	12	107	172	302	80	47.9	500	758	558	504	101	34.4
1.51 or more	17	167	103	154	78	42.3	799	1 178	602	817	214	33.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 234	2 521	2 346	7 381	15 423	65+	103 973	82 277	32 344	79 198	154 633	47.4
$5,000 to $9,999	1 793	3 958	3 543	11 073	22 290	65+	140 272	140 191	46 184	84 144	120 169	33.9
$10,000 to $12,499	1 145	3 851	2 639	7 551	8 843	58.3	69 018	101 217	30 165	43 231	33 292	31.9
$12,500 to $14,999	1 027	4 640	3 107	7 152	7 480	55.0	46 711	78 701	23 821	32 978	21 263	32.0
$15,000 to $19,999	2 432	11 918	7 984	15 159	10 917	47.7	70 200	136 417	46 207	58 044	25 951	32.2
$20,000 to $24,999	1 900	11 358	8 012	15 226	6 772	45.5	36 825	85 633	33 145	42 750	13 687	33.1
$25,000 to $34,999	1 815	14 057	11 766	21 650	7 409	45.6	23 553	71 075	31 848	44 109	11 553	34.5
$35,000 to $49,999	550	6 508	7 745	16 553	4 123	48.3	5 029	20 910	12 639	20 519	5 226	39.9
$50,000 or more	196	3 186	5 168	11 809	3 168	50.0	1 788	6 021	5 483	8 693	2 905	43.5
Median	$16 604	$21 572	$23 932	$22 540	$11 555	...	$10 161	$13 692	$14 833	$12 520	$6 395	...
Mean	$17 735	$24 245	$28 896	$28 184	$16 616	...	$11 528	$15 257	$16 942	$15 666	$9 184	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**12 011**	**61 331**	**51 717**	**112 791**	**85 963**	**51.9**	**494 120**	**716 549**	**258 893**	**409 258**	**385 600**	**33.9**
Steam or hot water system	1 399	9 330	9 172	21 060	17 321	54.5	116 431	194 509	72 832	135 264	137 167	37.4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 186	35 848	28 637	59 618	35 426	49.1	212 703	307 793	107 536	141 655	120 808	32.6
Other built-in electric units	1 690	8 073	5 467	11 822	14 713	55.4	80 638	98 551	32 606	47 868	53 431	32.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	399	1 952	1 634	4 247	4 221	56.7	28 412	41 121	14 597	25 494	24 717	34.4
Other means	1 337	6 128	6 807	16 044	14 282	55.7	55 936	74 575	31 322	58 977	49 477	36.5
Air conditioning	**7 927**	**42 408**	**33 371**	**75 073**	**54 992**	**51.6**	**266 055**	**410 219**	**147 177**	**221 891**	**201 562**	**33.7**
Central system	4 928	28 100	21 065	43 808	27 809	49.3	149 833	227 193	79 530	98 926	76 994	32.3
1 or more individual room units	2 999	14 308	12 306	31 265	27 183	54.9	116 222	183 026	67 647	122 965	124 568	36.2
Vehicles available	**11 622**	**60 274**	**50 605**	**107 786**	**68 132**	**50.2**	**429 027**	**634 269**	**217 963**	**300 900**	**186 957**	**32.2**
1	4 631	25 636	18 134	40 428	46 173	56.1	262 481	422 999	146 465	213 712	165 140	33.1
2 or more	6 991	34 638	32 471	67 358	21 959	47.2	166 546	211 270	71 498	87 188	21 817	30.3
House heating fuel	**12 011**	**61 331**	**51 717**	**112 791**	**85 963**	**51.9**	**494 120**	**716 549**	**258 893**	**409 258**	**385 600**	**33.9**
Utility gas	5 735	28 603	24 610	55 816	39 823	52.0	249 089	372 794	138 095	232 497	221 011	34.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	659	2 267	2 271	5 668	3 884	53.0	9 734	10 906	3 965	6 311	5 543	32.8
Electricity	4 285	21 274	14 613	29 118	26 445	50.7	173 751	221 814	72 005	91 430	85 400	31.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 017	6 854	7 563	17 694	13 172	54.2	55 518	102 154	41 464	74 887	70 330	38.5
Other	315	2 333	2 660	4 495	2 639	49.1	6 028	8 881	3 364	4 133	3 316	32.7
Water heating fuel	**12 027**	**61 750**	**52 079**	**112 886**	**85 743**	**51.8**	**496 213**	**721 038**	**260 932**	**411 559**	**387 386**	**33.9**
Utility gas	5 669	30 045	25 295	56 062	39 095	51.4	257 254	392 155	145 651	240 410	224 597	34.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	514	2 549	2 641	5 545	3 669	51.5	13 448	15 762	5 492	8 340	6 688	32.2
Electricity	5 365	25 402	20 039	41 737	35 756	51.9	186 793	236 724	77 585	103 362	100 452	32.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	454	3 573	3 933	9 258	6 912	54.3	36 522	72 975	30 789	57 840	54 187	40.4
Other	25	181	171	284	311	51.6	2 196	3 422	1 415	1 607	1 462	33.3
No telephone	**905**	**2 057**	**1 534**	**3 089**	**2 415**	**48.7**	**80 019**	**73 795**	**32 147**	**52 827**	**30 085**	**32.4**
No complete kitchen facilities	**205**	**764**	**625**	**1 542**	**1 204**	**52.4**	**9 317**	**12 135**	**6 040**	**11 908**	**8 629**	**39.2**
Lacking public sewer	**56**	**215**	**216**	**521**	**518**	**56.1**	**1 089**	**1 271**	**819**	**1 918**	**1 146**	**44.3**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 443**	**3 443**	**3 661**	**8 051**	**9 407**	**56.9**	**123 171**	**95 937**	**39 372**	**68 432**	**79 657**	**33.4**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	5.6	7.0	7.1	10.9	...	24.8	13.3	15.0	16.5	20.5	...

Table B—14. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**12 092**	**61 997**	**52 310**	**113 554**	**86 425**	**51.9**	**497 369**	**722 442**	**261 836**	**413 666**	**388 679**	**33.9**
Single	4 974	16 235	6 811	7 450	4 223	34.2	304 196	284 650	50 891	60 652	43 387	27.4
Now married, except separated	6 345	34 860	32 516	74 547	42 854	51.1	150 704	250 264	87 934	132 252	93 164	33.2
Separated	273	1 461	1 504	2 309	592	43.9	15 061	41 435	24 109	30 016	7 489	36.1
Widowed	46	340	909	13 920	34 816	65+	858	3 207	5 541	68 341	209 205	65+
Divorced	454	9 101	10 570	15 328	3 940	44.6	26 550	142 886	93 361	122 405	35 434	39.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**61 997**	**52 310**	**113 554**	**86 425**	**53.0**	**–**	**722 442**	**261 836**	**413 666**	**388 679**	**41.5**
Median	–	14.9	13.0	12.5	11.8	...	–	14.0	12.7	12.3	10.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**649**	**12 071**	**15 114**	**54 371**	**14 742**	**53.1**	**27 173**	**113 015**	**61 885**	**145 788**	**48 835**	**44.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.4	19.7	29.1	48.0	17.1	...	5.7	16.3	24.4	35.3	12.6	...
May 1975 or later only	356	407	105	40	–	27.4	15 823	7 553	484	64	–	22.6
Vietnam era	293	11 547	6 280	274	–	32.7	11 350	104 590	26 711	1 050	–	30.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	117	7 264	1 886	2	41.2	–	864	28 538	4 883	57	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	249	2 149	245	52.7	–	–	636	5 887	371	51.7
Korean conflict	–	–	1 206	12 338	76	49.7	–	–	5 451	34 809	299	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	2 607	589	58.7	–	–	–	8 190	1 659	58.6
World War II	–	–	–	34 122	10 180	60.4	–	–	–	88 114	33 882	60.9
World War I	–	–	–	–	2 678	65+	–	–	–	–	8 473	65+
Other	–	–	10	955	972	65+	–	8	65	2 791	4 094	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**11 293**	**49 088**	**36 743**	**58 887**	**71 661**	**51.0**	**450 271**	**581 577**	**191 517**	**266 921**	**339 803**	**33.0**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**12 076**	**61 997**	**52 310**	**113 554**	**86 425**	**51.9**	**497 095**	**722 442**	**261 836**	**413 666**	**388 679**	**33.9**
Labor force	11 192	59 763	49 590	89 038	14 825	43.3	425 381	658 093	232 752	300 251	53 151	31.2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	92.7	96.4	94.8	78.4	17.2	...	85.6	91.1	88.9	72.6	13.7	...
Armed Forces	134	838	453	296	22	33.8	19 651	27 850	8 434	957	41	28.2
Civilian labor force	11 058	58 925	49 137	88 742	14 803	43.4	405 730	630 243	224 318	299 294	53 110	31.4
Employed	10 483	57 269	47 485	85 689	14 088	43.4	379 234	596 831	210 957	281 339	49 479	31.4
Unemployed	575	1 656	1 652	3 053	715	44.7	26 496	33 412	13 361	17 955	3 631	31.3
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.8	...	6.5	5.3	6.0	6.0	6.8	...
Not in labor force	884	2 234	2 720	24 516	71 600	65+	71 714	64 349	29 084	113 415	335 528	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 483**	**57 269**	**47 485**	**85 689**	**14 088**	**43.4**	**379 234**	**596 831**	**210 957**	**281 339**	**49 479**	**31.4**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 187	21 864	17 301	26 090	4 037	41.8	77 861	201 343	60 077	62 495	9 963	31.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 261	10 621	9 046	14 983	2 278	43.0	32 963	76 317	28 555	33 689	4 820	32.2
Professional specialty occupations	926	11 243	8 255	11 107	1 759	40.4	44 898	125 026	31 522	28 806	5 143	30.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 855	14 675	10 967	22 658	4 174	44.2	124 076	182 077	61 298	88 859	19 034	31.2
Technicians and related support occupations	444	2 202	1 480	1 962	209	38.4	20 154	32 688	7 188	6 634	642	29.1
Sales occupations	1 204	6 505	4 852	10 296	2 376	45.1	35 364	51 765	18 193	28 025	8 622	31.9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 207	5 968	4 635	10 400	1 589	45.2	68 558	97 624	35 917	54 200	9 770	31.6
Service occupations	701	3 442	3 128	6 365	2 008	46.8	47 866	55 951	23 658	41 016	10 684	32.5
Private household occupations	–	17	4	146	136	63.3	497	759	692	1 910	1 175	52.7
Protective service occupations	188	1 148	948	1 240	401	41.6	5 481	9 954	3 336	5 051	1 584	32.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	513	2 277	2 176	4 979	1 471	48.2	41 888	45 238	19 630	34 055	7 925	32.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	283	1 519	1 523	3 782	1 351	49.7	5 627	5 876	2 479	3 603	775	31.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 176	8 329	7 318	13 968	1 215	43.2	49 700	67 734	26 284	32 694	3 491	30.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 281	7 440	7 248	12 826	1 303	43.0	74 104	83 850	37 161	52 672	5 532	31.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 016	3 273	3 195	6 475	626	44.4	36 951	42 417	19 879	30 080	3 023	31.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	608	2 381	2 703	4 044	338	42.6	15 929	22 293	9 845	11 942	1 226	31.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	657	1 786	1 350	2 307	339	40.8	21 224	19 140	7 437	10 650	1 283	29.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**10 402**	**57 287**	**47 033**	**83 691**	**13 428**	**43.1**	**391 270**	**612 803**	**213 537**	**272 492**	**46 743**	**31.2**
Private vehicle	9 168	49 825	40 359	69 642	9 140	42.5	316 695	496 936	169 473	200 519	29 691	30.8
Drive alone: Car	5 598	33 389	26 030	47 170	6 869	42.9	216 844	363 499	124 518	150 978	23 966	31.1
Truck or van	1 430	7 211	6 793	9 545	853	41.3	24 801	39 850	14 504	12 172	810	30.3
Carpool: Car	1 713	7 398	5 950	10 589	1 258	42.3	64 205	81 024	26 592	34 095	4 543	30.1
Truck or van	427	1 827	1 586	2 338	160	40.8	10 845	12 563	3 859	3 274	372	28.7
Public transportation	419	3 498	2 651	5 120	942	44.0	24 413	53 070	21 819	37 478	7 875	34.0
Bus or streetcar	203	1 624	1 231	2 449	598	45.0	16 933	31 531	13 280	24 206	5 769	34.2
Subway or elevated train	87	1 107	980	1 721	236	43.9	5 439	16 200	6 643	10 083	1 441	33.9
Railroad	129	712	366	823	81	40.9	1 467	4 109	1 123	1 838	315	32.2
Taxicab	–	55	74	127	27	47.4	574	1 230	773	1 351	350	39.3
Bicycle	62	206	170	162	12	37.2	5 408	6 838	1 159	710	127	27.5
Motorcycle	127	360	176	178	7	33.2	4 352	4 560	968	378	14	26.7
Walked only	429	1 805	1 837	4 122	1 289	48.6	36 281	42 881	16 157	27 485	6 883	31.7
Other means	48	453	386	700	175	44.8	2 500	3 559	1 295	1 771	390	31.3
Worked at home	149	1 140	1 454	3 767	1 863	53.0	1 621	4 959	2 666	4 151	1 763	38.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	367	1 091	1 148	12 880	56 104	65+	25 450	38 011	20 495	84 089	299 026	65+
1 worker	4 782	29 739	22 637	46 297	21 700	47.7	232 045	420 780	152 944	222 315	74 337	32.6
2 workers	6 269	29 047	20 822	34 956	6 666	41.5	212 626	249 123	73 716	81 490	13 239	29.1
3 or more workers	674	2 120	7 703	19 421	1 955	49.4	27 248	14 528	14 681	25 772	2 077	35.3
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**7 228**	**39 429**	**39 672**	**85 856**	**50 010**	**50.9**	**199 585**	**347 615**	**148 080**	**188 671**	**116 364**	**33.6**
With own children under 18 years	3 140	26 106	31 499	25 657	959	39.6	96 407	229 383	114 430	54 018	1 527	31.6
With own children under 6 years	2 980	19 041	8 019	1 983	75	31.9	92 788	157 730	30 831	5 402	169	28.2
Married-couple families	**6 247**	**34 376**	**32 068**	**73 408**	**41 959**	**51.1**	**146 111**	**241 975**	**82 881**	**124 593**	**89 202**	**33.1**
With own children under 18 years	2 688	22 428	25 609	21 713	828	39.5	59 844	137 754	60 022	31 047	1 159	31.2
With own children under 6 years	2 603	17 551	7 518	1 891	75	32.0	58 251	112 372	23 742	4 520	128	28.7
Female householder, no husband present	**536**	**3 661**	**5 784**	**9 075**	**6 222**	**50.3**	**41 892**	**90 904**	**55 382**	**51 329**	**22 452**	**34.8**
With own children under 18 years	368	3 096	4 734	2 823	86	39.4	33 648	84 500	47 859	18 925	186	32.0
With own children under 6 years	314	1 181	346	43	–	30.3	31 809	40 905	6 109	588	23	26.9

Table B—15. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**12 483**	**51 746**	**38 469**	**86 407**	**75 855**	**52.4**	**568 874**	**779 627**	**278 967**	**438 652**	**415 040**	**33.6**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 003	5 749	2 326	3 957	2 181	36.5	30 080	31 679	9 185	11 033	11 341	30.2
1975 to 1978	2 667	12 236	6 821	12 466	7 551	43.7	91 727	107 079	31 868	38 397	37 156	30.7
1970 to 1974	3 123	12 407	8 625	18 359	16 257	51.6	149 830	191 700	64 398	83 667	70 518	31.8
1960 to 1969	2 145	8 867	7 847	19 069	22 010	57.0	153 743	220 846	79 271	126 021	119 299	33.9
1950 to 1959	1 056	3 963	4 024	10 941	7 332	53.3	52 630	74 442	30 112	51 109	45 900	35.0
1940 to 1949	588	2 469	2 476	6 502	5 193	55.5	30 679	49 253	18 561	35 099	33 959	37.1
1939 or earlier	901	6 055	6 350	15 113	15 331	56.7	60 185	104 628	45 572	93 326	96 867	42.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 125	21 600	9 713	14 734	7 360	36.1	452 797	433 344	126 982	142 130	80 230	28.8
1975 to 1978	3 738	23 561	15 345	27 999	18 578	46.4	108 417	298 969	104 008	162 433	139 061	35.0
1970 to 1974	309	5 134	8 098	16 617	17 666	58.2	4 476	40 097	33 369	73 064	94 255	58.3
1960 to 1969	196	922	4 458	15 951	16 235	61.5	2 356	5 392	13 022	46 316	67 270	65+
1959 or earlier	115	529	855	11 106	16 016	65+	828	1 825	1 586	14 709	34 224	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	330	381	391	729	720	49.7	29 696	34 877	14 790	28 219	23 762	35.7
2 rooms	592	1 603	662	2 059	2 987	55.9	65 041	77 454	27 168	48 184	53 525	34.1
3 rooms	1 810	6 061	3 047	8 011	13 755	59.7	178 483	228 551	72 591	131 916	162 555	34.1
4 rooms	3 894	13 729	7 482	20 807	26 386	57.4	203 982	277 303	94 109	144 242	126 806	32.9
5 rooms	3 337	14 207	9 565	22 948	17 530	51.6	74 293	124 540	49 960	66 195	40 894	33.3
6 rooms	1 450	7 919	7 377	15 175	7 916	49.1	13 357	28 738	15 365	15 235	5 889	34.0
7 or more rooms	1 070	7 846	9 945	16 678	6 561	47.2	4 022	8 164	4 984	4 661	1 609	34.4
Median	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.3	...	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	392	506	504	981	1 076	51.9	38 889	48 399	19 821	38 445	35 349	36.6
1	3 237	10 752	4 626	12 788	19 069	56.9	272 085	360 934	109 274	192 420	231 372	33.6
2	5 787	22 576	13 442	37 308	41 120	56.6	236 263	324 373	117 171	176 728	138 960	33.0
3	2 618	14 396	13 187	23 982	10 702	46.7	18 990	42 321	29 086	27 733	8 367	35.7
4	349	2 912	4 932	7 746	2 633	47.2	1 989	2 923	2 953	2 465	686	37.0
5 or more	100	604	1 778	3 602	1 255	50.3	658	677	662	861	306	38.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 179	17 882	9 733	22 275	32 428	56.8	213 929	357 679	127 577	239 752	290 778	38.4
2 persons	5 437	14 554	6 826	33 071	36 722	59.6	242 943	240 074	66 129	129 510	112 071	31.3
3 persons	1 979	8 222	5 803	14 295	4 405	46.8	79 509	102 430	37 883	39 720	9 290	30.4
4 persons	642	6 979	7 390	8 430	1 242	41.4	25 610	55 026	26 508	17 461	1 907	31.8
5 persons	124	2 639	4 985	4 424	525	42.2	4 478	16 772	12 443	6 835	524	34.6
6 or more persons	122	1 470	3 732	3 912	533	43.8	2 405	7 646	8 427	5 374	470	37.5
Median	1.88	2.05	2.96	2.13	1.65	...	1.79	1.63	1.68	1.41	1.21	...
Total persons	26 131	129 220	128 082	227 393	135 580	...	1 070 602	1 483 398	584 899	740 429	537 232	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 183**	**50 721**	**37 698**	**84 394**	**74 281**	**52.4**	**553 581**	**764 805**	**271 503**	**421 912**	**402 915**	**33.5**
0.50 or less	8 801	34 589	20 714	60 900	63 745	56.4	336 603	493 512	163 622	304 031	335 469	34.7
0.51 to 1.00	3 130	14 573	14 578	20 908	9 932	44.5	199 192	243 216	91 456	105 665	64 669	31.3
1.01 to 1.50	143	1 070	1 670	1 668	322	42.3	9 495	16 215	10 069	6 803	881	32.5
1.51 or more	109	489	736	918	282	44.1	8 291	11 862	6 356	5 413	1 896	32.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**300**	**1 025**	**771**	**2 013**	**1 574**	**52.8**	**15 293**	**14 822**	**7 464**	**16 740**	**12 125**	**39.2**
0.50 or less	146	458	196	1 036	1 110	59.0	5 788	5 728	2 200	5 764	5 841	40.2
0.51 to 1.00	112	423	369	713	376	47.5	8 328	7 705	4 175	9 922	6 057	39.9
1.01 to 1.50	10	74	121	176	63	46.5	362	516	368	342	62	34.0
1.51 or more	32	70	85	88	25	40.6	815	873	721	712	165	34.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 182	2 065	1 772	5 822	13 050	65+	111 807	77 437	30 195	75 013	156 594	47.1
$5,000 to $9,999	1 707	3 153	2 317	8 541	20 053	65+	151 943	136 723	45 191	83 583	131 755	34.0
$10,000 to $12,499	1 271	3 499	2 188	5 706	7 852	58.1	79 948	106 471	30 567	45 065	35 599	31.5
$12,500 to $14,999	1 163	3 536	2 250	5 243	6 248	55.6	53 958	88 429	24 980	35 549	23 986	31.7
$15,000 to $19,999	2 489	10 253	5 630	11 907	8 945	47.4	86 217	156 276	52 013	65 172	29 739	31.9
$20,000 to $24,999	2 066	10 036	6 156	10 891	5 991	43.9	47 599	99 935	37 525	49 389	15 517	32.7
$25,000 to $34,999	1 794	11 370	8 442	16 315	6 366	45.6	28 904	83 639	37 113	50 839	13 069	34.3
$35,000 to $49,999	579	5 180	5 641	11 642	3 792	48.1	6 402	23 945	14 986	23 696	5 654	39.7
$50,000 or more	232	2 654	4 073	10 340	3 558	51.4	2 096	6 772	6 397	10 346	3 127	43.6
Median	$16 545	$21 512	$23 931	$22 532	$11 536	...	$10 647	$14 456	$15 744	$13 602	$6 645	...
Mean	$18 381	$24 494	$29 951	$29 403	$17 425	...	$11 944	$15 863	$17 787	$16 484	$9 422	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**12 394**	**51 345**	**38 216**	**85 709**	**75 261**	**52.4**	**565 566**	**774 550**	**276 358**	**434 184**	**410 817**	**33.6**
Steam or hot water system	1 396	6 914	5 833	12 598	10 315	51.9	119 118	197 725	73 695	136 554	144 831	37.6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 760	31 187	22 254	47 074	35 179	49.8	272 668	360 703	123 790	165 559	133 536	32.1
Other built-in electric units	1 903	7 559	4 414	12 732	18 201	59.5	109 800	129 885	43 563	67 400	73 102	32.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	308	1 541	1 195	3 310	3 059	56.0	26 026	34 748	13 518	24 558	23 788	35.4
Other means	1 027	4 144	4 520	9 995	8 507	53.6	37 954	51 489	21 792	40 113	35 560	36.8
Air conditioning	**8 811**	**37 709**	**26 292**	**62 121**	**53 616**	**52.6**	**396 638**	**547 177**	**191 339**	**285 356**	**253 369**	**33.0**
Central system	6 065	26 058	17 376	39 334	33 601	51.7	235 359	319 589	109 123	140 797	107 311	31.9
1 or more individual room units	2 746	11 651	8 916	22 787	20 015	54.2	161 279	227 588	82 216	144 559	146 058	34.6
Vehicles available	**12 041**	**50 260**	**37 060**	**82 276**	**59 299**	**50.5**	**502 968**	**693 161**	**236 919**	**333 809**	**204 439**	**32.0**
1	5 208	22 865	13 872	33 259	42 945	57.1	297 378	461 097	161 990	236 310	181 643	33.1
2 or more	6 833	27 395	23 188	49 017	16 354	46.5	205 590	232 064	74 929	97 499	22 796	29.8
House heating fuel	**12 394**	**51 345**	**38 216**	**85 709**	**75 261**	**52.4**	**565 566**	**774 550**	**276 358**	**434 184**	**410 817**	**33.6**
Utility gas	5 619	23 145	17 703	37 656	26 687	49.9	253 023	363 559	132 965	223 463	215 731	34.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	513	1 688	1 727	4 033	2 987	52.7	8 324	9 240	3 256	4 891	5 081	32.7
Electricity	4 956	20 133	12 146	30 286	36 618	56.4	252 008	299 455	97 294	130 576	119 709	31.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	974	4 858	4 980	10 818	7 374	51.9	46 040	94 732	40 121	70 938	67 253	39.7
Other	332	1 521	1 660	2 916	1 595	48.0	6 171	7 564	2 722	4 316	3 043	32.6
Water heating fuel	**12 418**	**51 550**	**38 266**	**85 990**	**75 547**	**52.4**	**567 670**	**777 993**	**277 978**	**436 549**	**413 689**	**33.6**
Utility gas	5 794	24 642	18 604	38 400	27 013	49.4	267 870	390 073	142 033	235 232	221 961	34.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	513	1 898	1 776	4 118	2 917	51.7	12 077	14 234	4 782	6 794	6 205	32.0
Electricity	5 646	22 231	15 199	37 739	41 833	56.0	250 451	294 519	96 817	133 275	126 750	31.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	454	2 671	2 510	5 440	3 533	50.7	34 918	76 158	33 299	59 203	57 151	40.8
Other	11	108	177	293	251	55.2	2 354	3 009	1 047	2 045	1 622	33.9
No telephone	**787**	**1 510**	**1 250**	**2 239**	**1 935**	**48.0**	**75 762**	**68 513**	**31 639**	**51 031**	**30 441**	**32.7**
No complete kitchen facilities	**244**	**624**	**539**	**1 030**	**742**	**49.0**	**10 479**	**13 167**	**7 517**	**14 864**	**10 795**	**41.3**
Lacking public sewer	**58**	**181**	**187**	**335**	**234**	**50.0**	**1 111**	**1 507**	**882**	**2 022**	**1 225**	**43.6**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 355**	**2 527**	**2 513**	**5 701**	**7 337**	**58.0**	**133 358**	**86 236**	**34 641**	**63 056**	**77 261**	**32.4**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	4.9	6.5	6.6	9.7	...	23.4	11.1	12.4	14.4	18.6	...

Table B—15. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**12 483**	**51 746**	**38 469**	**86 407**	**75 855**	**52.4**	**568 874**	**779 627**	**278 967**	**438 652**	**415 040**	**33.6**
Single	6 212	16 587	5 717	6 161	3 970	32.9	360 942	330 732	61 321	67 520	47 136	27.2
Now married, except separated	5 460	26 109	22 035	53 741	37 021	52.3	164 966	244 497	78 348	133 456	98 962	33.0
Separated	185	1 034	1 302	1 946	484	44.7	14 737	43 489	28 043	32 107	8 234	36.8
Widowed	37	297	672	11 361	30 823	65+	945	3 476	4 866	68 278	220 986	65+
Divorced	589	7 719	8 743	13 198	3 557	44.8	27 284	157 433	106 389	137 291	39 722	39.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**51 746**	**38 469**	**86 407**	**75 855**	**54.0**	–	**779 627**	**278 967**	**438 652**	**415 040**	**41.3**
Median	–	15.2	13.5	12.7	12.3	...	–	14.4	12.9	12.4	11.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**626**	**10 009**	**11 599**	**40 993**	**13 051**	**53.4**	**30 950**	**126 882**	**73 235**	**166 798**	**54 546**	**44.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.1	19.5	30.5	47.5	17.2	...	5.6	16.6	26.6	38.1	13.1	...
May 1975 or later only	333	448	100	19	–	27.6	18 124	8 470	606	98	–	22.5
Vietnam era	293	9 448	4 783	265	–	32.5	12 826	117 561	32 361	1 231	21	30.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	113	5 578	1 447	18	41.2	–	844	33 593	5 746	92	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	152	1 655	163	52.7	–	–	872	7 235	509	51.8
Korean conflict	–	–	986	8 689	41	49.5	–	–	5 727	40 319	339	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	2 203	618	59.5	–	–	–	9 921	1 998	58.1
World War II	–	–	–	26 071	8 939	60.6	–	–	–	99 476	37 994	60.9
World War I	–	–	–	–	2 408	65+	–	–	–	–	9 492	65+
Other	–	–	–	644	864	65+	–	7	76	2 772	4 101	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**11 645**	**41 211**	**26 468**	**45 292**	**62 798**	**51.8**	**520 827**	**637 014**	**202 261**	**271 167**	**360 455**	**32.5**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**12 447**	**51 746**	**38 469**	**86 407**	**75 855**	**52.4**	**568 620**	**779 627**	**278 967**	**438 652**	**415 040**	**33.6**
Labor force	11 443	49 899	36 485	67 105	12 632	42.5	488 037	719 646	252 758	329 125	57 163	31.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	91.9	96.4	94.8	77.7	16.7	...	85.8	92.3	90.6	75.0	13.8	...
Armed Forces	176	526	402	122	6	33.4	16 843	15 731	3 471	687	39	26.0
Civilian labor force	11 267	49 373	36 083	66 983	12 626	42.6	471 194	703 915	249 287	328 438	57 124	31.2
Employed	10 909	48 117	35 075	64 950	11 917	42.5	444 978	673 341	236 907	310 056	53 498	31.2
Unemployed	358	1 256	1 008	2 033	709	45.6	26 216	30 574	12 380	18 382	3 626	31.3
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	5.6	...	5.6	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.3	...
Not in labor force	1 004	1 847	1 984	19 302	63 223	65+	80 583	59 981	26 209	109 527	357 877	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 909**	**48 117**	**35 075**	**64 950**	**11 917**	**42.5**	**444 978**	**673 341**	**236 907**	**310 056**	**53 498**	**31.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 490	18 891	13 634	22 728	3 897	41.9	96 518	235 939	74 243	77 764	12 178	31.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 442	8 941	7 092	13 142	2 384	43.6	41 410	94 319	36 085	43 540	6 670	32.4
Professional specialty occupations	1 048	9 950	6 542	9 586	1 513	40.1	55 108	141 620	38 158	34 224	5 508	30.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 221	13 315	8 883	18 078	3 997	43.1	152 761	216 714	72 762	107 034	21 678	31.1
Technicians and related support occupations	485	2 562	1 169	1 285	169	34.2	25 946	39 411	9 181	8 236	793	29.0
Sales occupations	1 391	5 658	3 827	8 256	2 130	44.4	44 390	62 311	22 395	34 687	9 500	31.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 345	5 095	3 887	8 537	1 698	44.9	82 425	114 992	41 186	64 111	11 385	31.5
Service occupations	736	2 989	2 202	4 905	1 430	45.9	53 557	59 584	24 376	41 503	10 547	31.9
Private household occupations	–	30	21	138	105	59.9	587	637	487	1 586	942	51.9
Protective service occupations	170	954	743	863	389	40.9	6 150	10 874	3 919	5 410	1 627	32.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	566	2 005	1 438	3 904	936	47.3	46 820	48 073	19 970	34 507	7 978	31.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	271	899	1 005	2 473	801	49.3	5 367	6 042	2 465	2 935	818	30.7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 119	6 821	5 036	8 894	926	40.9	57 399	72 908	28 381	34 305	3 287	30.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 072	5 202	4 315	7 872	866	41.7	79 376	82 154	34 680	46 515	4 990	30.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	794	2 409	1 967	3 632	376	42.0	38 458	40 116	17 575	25 168	2 695	30.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	666	1 722	1 441	2 765	320	42.4	18 290	23 652	10 288	12 122	1 131	31.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	612	1 071	907	1 475	170	39.8	22 628	18 386	6 817	9 225	1 164	28.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**10 962**	**47 929**	**34 867**	**63 394**	**11 322**	**42.3**	**453 051**	**677 568**	**234 849**	**300 827**	**50 475**	**31.0**
Private vehicle	9 918	41 988	29 588	52 247	7 903	41.4	373 051	556 879	190 159	226 929	32 343	30.7
Drive alone: Car	6 486	29 369	19 958	37 088	6 209	41.9	259 398	414 461	143 633	175 537	26 563	31.0
Truck or van	1 255	4 986	4 298	6 673	646	41.3	28 167	41 642	15 335	13 069	939	30.1
Carpool: Car	1 678	6 211	4 231	6 984	971	40.1	73 416	87 808	27 166	34 448	4 438	29.6
Truck or van	499	1 422	1 101	1 502	77	38.4	12 070	12 968	4 025	3 875	403	28.5
Public transportation	344	2 998	1 894	3 657	861	43.1	30 059	60 144	22 667	38 999	8 269	33.3
Bus or streetcar	192	1 590	905	1 756	617	43.3	21 650	36 502	13 399	26 273	6 060	33.3
Subway or elevated train	64	813	606	983	130	41.9	6 131	17 264	6 956	8 923	1 501	33.3
Railroad	81	510	324	796	79	44.4	1 721	4 842	1 447	2 411	324	32.5
Taxicab	7	85	59	122	35	45.4	557	1 536	865	1 392	384	38.2
Bicycle	55	210	155	179	81	39.8	5 573	5 936	1 077	705	87	26.9
Motorcycle	75	287	186	148	6	34.6	4 859	4 515	916	438	21	26.1
Walked only	354	1 293	1 440	3 153	994	48.3	34 335	40 707	15 247	26 510	6 661	31.7
Other means	85	275	318	715	155	47.7	3 009	3 656	1 493	2 054	623	31.6
Worked at home	131	878	1 286	3 295	1 322	51.4	2 165	5 731	3 290	5 192	2 471	39.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	390	891	1 014	10 978	52 465	65+	25 675	33 426	18 324	82 119	322 347	65+
1 worker	5 276	26 382	17 813	36 545	17 064	46.3	262 276	468 258	173 737	248 324	78 567	32.5
2 workers	6 089	22 538	14 443	25 462	4 937	40.6	248 264	263 703	74 097	85 335	12 618	28.6
3 or more workers	728	1 935	5 199	13 422	1 389	48.9	32 659	14 240	12 809	22 874	1 508	31.6
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**6 313**	**29 605**	**27 317**	**61 783**	**41 429**	**51.7**	**210 950**	**333 251**	**133 691**	**184 540**	**118 735**	**33.4**
With own children under 18 years	2 349	18 622	21 471	17 001	464	39.2	88 063	200 973	96 719	46 690	1 320	31.4
With own children under 6 years	2 272	13 253	5 660	1 293	32	31.8	84 689	137 085	25 527	4 761	134	28.0
Married-couple families	**5 359**	**25 772**	**21 550**	**52 493**	**36 276**	**52.3**	**159 626**	**235 741**	**72 493**	**124 411**	**94 957**	**32.8**
With own children under 18 years	2 004	16 032	17 122	14 370	383	39.0	56 782	118 296	47 335	26 395	1 015	30.8
With own children under 6 years	1 945	12 308	5 227	1 233	32	31.8	55 232	97 376	19 436	4 100	95	28.4
Female householder, no husband present	**492**	**2 635**	**4 240**	**6 867**	**4 202**	**49.9**	**38 142**	**82 366**	**51 072**	**47 388**	**20 094**	**34.9**
With own children under 18 years	301	2 149	3 337	1 897	33	39.2	28 742	75 647	42 775	16 333	196	32.0
With own children under 6 years	285	773	323	45	–	30.5	27 043	35 566	5 149	393	39	27.0

Table B—16. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**8 036**	**34 529**	**27 314**	**78 389**	**94 632**	**59.3**	**372 210**	**508 474**	**200 248**	**367 741**	**415 764**	**37.6**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 117	3 258	1 519	4 313	3 307	50.3	16 018	15 079	4 896	7 426	13 728	33.3
1975 to 1978	1 678	7 462	4 867	14 132	12 701	56.2	56 008	60 143	18 994	25 421	36 361	32.1
1970 to 1974	2 212	8 812	6 337	21 683	31 177	62.2	95 201	113 049	38 603	58 592	62 405	32.8
1960 to 1969	1 447	6 276	5 360	16 741	28 992	64.6	109 251	144 424	54 718	100 531	104 197	35.5
1950 to 1959	706	2 774	2 531	7 664	5 872	56.0	34 969	51 961	22 066	43 868	42 516	39.9
1940 to 1949	283	1 510	1 451	3 579	2 877	55.0	19 828	36 060	16 157	31 684	35 280	43.4
1939 or earlier	593	4 437	5 249	10 277	9 706	54.6	40 935	87 758	44 814	100 219	121 277	50.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 224	15 417	7 278	15 114	10 185	43.2	293 487	271 681	85 326	107 222	74 789	29.5
1975 to 1978	2 424	15 584	11 496	30 139	28 358	56.3	72 889	200 984	73 941	129 001	129 164	38.9
1970 to 1974	216	2 589	5 572	16 367	29 152	65+	3 203	29 551	26 621	62 702	86 691	60.2
1960 to 1969	112	612	2 514	10 852	17 744	65+	1 949	4 406	12 387	47 194	70 674	65+
1959 or earlier	60	327	454	5 917	9 193	65+	682	1 852	1 973	21 622	54 446	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	270	459	237	625	778	53.0	29 064	34 891	14 954	30 400	30 676	39.0
2 rooms	462	1 506	809	1 878	3 433	59.7	53 779	67 785	24 972	48 424	63 230	38.0
3 rooms	1 579	5 923	3 138	10 426	24 194	65+	127 874	172 642	60 452	123 383	180 149	40.2
4 rooms	2 605	9 797	6 411	24 014	35 974	62.8	117 374	159 965	62 717	111 221	104 673	35.1
5 rooms	1 755	8 643	6 275	20 256	19 610	58.0	35 748	57 983	27 120	42 082	30 721	36.1
6 rooms	779	3 984	4 235	10 346	6 064	52.8	6 442	11 563	7 611	9 072	4 765	37.3
7 or more rooms	586	4 217	6 209	10 844	4 579	48.6	1 929	3 645	2 422	3 159	1 550	38.2
Median	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.0	...	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	330	616	331	908	1 212	56.1	37 631	48 654	20 648	42 723	45 869	40.6
1	2 510	9 737	5 080	15 009	32 063	64.9	192 519	264 063	88 979	174 623	249 428	38.2
2	3 557	14 889	10 236	40 210	51 032	61.6	131 119	174 959	73 032	129 769	112 280	35.6
3	1 388	7 624	7 772	15 224	7 812	49.0	9 571	19 201	15 593	18 224	7 359	39.0
4	196	1 324	2 851	5 066	1 589	48.8	1 074	1 270	1 632	1 656	622	39.8
5 or more	55	339	1 044	1 972	924	51.4	296	327	364	746	206	44.5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 940	13 947	8 367	23 525	38 753	61.5	153 581	255 094	98 319	204 284	289 683	44.3
2 persons	3 420	10 632	5 690	34 262	50 726	64.3	155 254	151 483	45 988	107 957	113 806	33.7
3 persons	1 095	4 467	3 943	10 392	3 662	49.5	43 932	57 430	24 737	32 378	9 873	32.0
4 persons	416	3 534	4 795	5 490	924	42.6	15 104	30 418	17 636	13 955	1 502	33.0
5 persons	117	1 257	2 570	2 450	316	42.7	2 874	9 336	8 094	5 311	496	36.0
6 or more persons	48	692	1 949	2 270	251	44.6	1 465	4 713	5 474	3 856	404	38.2
Median	1.82	1.81	2.43	1.96	1.67	...	1.71	1.50	1.54	1.40	1.22	...
Total persons	16 400	77 340	80 979	179 369	159 946	...	674 337	920 747	405 622	612 585	537 456	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**7 858**	**33 847**	**26 807**	**77 059**	**93 405**	**59.4**	**362 319**	**497 203**	**194 019**	**353 710**	**404 523**	**37.4**
0.50 or less	5 684	24 675	16 458	58 563	76 920	61.2	210 970	311 111	113 908	242 291	318 855	41.7
0.51 to 1.00	2 037	8 270	9 008	16 935	16 105	53.2	138 000	165 052	66 482	99 449	82 484	33.3
1.01 to 1.50	64	527	851	977	170	43.3	6 399	11 657	8 698	6 689	844	34.2
1.51 or more	73	375	490	584	210	43.5	6 950	9 383	4 931	5 281	2 340	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**178**	**682**	**507**	**1 330**	**1 227**	**55.5**	**9 891**	**11 271**	**6 229**	**14 031**	**11 241**	**43.3**
0.50 or less	81	363	210	754	985	61.1	3 629	3 778	1 449	4 126	5 078	46.0
0.51 to 1.00	93	180	186	402	194	48.2	5 310	6 334	3 799	9 074	5 799	44.2
1.01 to 1.50	2	46	45	92	14	46.0	259	452	421	309	56	35.9
1.51 or more	2	93	66	82	34	41.6	693	707	560	522	308	34.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 058	1 466	1 241	4 624	13 755	65+	78 868	55 071	23 903	62 857	156 074	56.7
$5,000 to $9,999	1 124	2 059	1 331	7 343	22 740	65+	102 304	92 192	31 499	67 860	125 465	39.8
$10,000 to $12,499	961	2 235	1 433	4 814	9 822	65+	51 918	68 491	21 792	37 306	35 424	33.1
$12,500 to $14,999	600	2 461	1 252	4 803	7 853	63.1	35 774	56 925	17 479	29 409	23 766	33.1
$15,000 to $19,999	1 527	6 494	3 834	10 264	11 986	57.3	52 523	99 706	35 320	53 637	31 056	33.4
$20,000 to $24,999	1 163	5 855	4 352	9 237	7 915	52.5	27 999	62 350	27 539	41 246	16 755	34.6
$25,000 to $34,999	1 095	7 570	5 938	14 181	9 072	52.2	17 468	52 930	26 707	43 811	15 397	37.9
$35,000 to $49,999	317	4 088	3 762	10 826	5 632	53.0	3 876	15 942	11 086	21 169	7 063	43.8
$50,000 or more	191	2 301	4 171	12 297	5 857	55.0	1 480	4 867	4 923	10 446	4 764	48.7
Median	$15 840	$21 908	$25 300	$23 872	$12 818	...	$10 238	$14 190	$15 686	$13 847	$6 755	...
Mean	$17 520	$25 698	$33 970	$33 090	$20 061	...	$11 546	$15 660	$17 805	$17 045	$9 998	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**7 987**	**34 090**	**26 966**	**77 445**	**93 518**	**59.3**	**369 589**	**504 615**	**198 018**	**363 479**	**411 866**	**37.5**
Steam or hot water system	1 182	6 980	6 292	13 452	13 729	55.6	96 090	177 070	76 604	159 221	195 124	45.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 485	17 811	13 781	42 342	47 516	58.9	151 313	181 880	64 666	100 592	104 602	33.3
Other built-in electric units	1 567	6 119	3 762	14 450	26 287	65+	80 518	92 142	33 640	58 754	70 443	34.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	284	904	850	2 063	1 760	54.1	18 468	23 925	9 911	19 261	16 880	36.8
Other means	469	2 276	2 281	5 138	4 226	54.1	23 200	29 598	13 197	25 651	24 817	39.1
Air conditioning	**6 044**	**25 483**	**20 456**	**62 514**	**82 442**	**60.8**	**258 328**	**344 620**	**129 429**	**231 004**	**247 047**	**35.2**
Central system	3 850	16 344	12 416	43 872	59 965	62.0	126 367	155 362	56 572	88 417	91 658	33.5
1 or more individual room units	2 194	9 139	8 040	18 642	22 477	57.7	131 961	189 258	72 857	142 587	155 389	38.4
Vehicles available	**7 704**	**32 765**	**25 407**	**73 167**	**73 534**	**57.5**	**316 088**	**424 042**	**155 467**	**253 861**	**176 606**	**33.2**
1	3 512	16 674	11 957	36 434	58 557	62.9	193 945	296 049	111 548	185 974	158 920	34.4
2 or more	4 192	16 091	13 450	36 733	14 977	50.3	122 143	127 993	43 919	67 887	17 686	30.3
House heating fuel	**7 987**	**34 090**	**26 966**	**77 445**	**93 518**	**59.3**	**369 589**	**504 615**	**198 018**	**363 479**	**411 866**	**37.5**
Utility gas	3 378	13 762	10 908	25 706	22 017	53.3	162 359	220 631	84 652	160 576	177 766	37.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	266	807	903	1 934	1 739	54.0	5 055	5 689	1 886	3 198	4 139	33.7
Electricity	3 749	15 026	10 089	39 242	62 007	63.8	162 784	182 538	63 833	101 632	114 396	33.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	458	3 765	4 279	9 191	6 723	53.5	35 086	90 683	45 747	94 031	111 738	49.1
Other	136	730	787	1 372	1 032	51.6	4 305	5 074	1 900	4 042	3 827	36.0
Water heating fuel	**7 994**	**34 409**	**27 185**	**78 177**	**94 461**	**59.3**	**371 369**	**507 349**	**199 404**	**366 056**	**414 730**	**37.5**
Utility gas	3 554	15 388	11 978	29 545	24 874	53.9	175 268	243 804	94 105	177 080	190 543	37.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	260	992	938	2 182	1 716	53.9	7 637	9 097	3 050	5 285	5 130	33.2
Electricity	3 797	15 214	10 855	39 860	62 601	63.6	157 288	172 435	60 204	95 968	114 907	33.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	354	2 751	3 266	6 359	4 876	53.0	28 994	79 744	41 059	85 632	101 767	50.0
Other	29	64	148	231	394	62.0	2 182	2 269	986	2 091	2 383	40.1
No telephone	**440**	**848**	**649**	**1 302**	**1 306**	**51.0**	**48 327**	**47 618**	**23 480**	**41 320**	**28 532**	**34.7**
No complete kitchen facilities	**104**	**396**	**289**	**653**	**560**	**52.3**	**8 561**	**10 633**	**6 649**	**14 736**	**11 880**	**45.6**
Lacking public sewer	**42**	**88**	**97**	**199**	**149**	**51.8**	**769**	**1 054**	**788**	**1 553**	**935**	**44.2**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 241**	**1 686**	**1 446**	**4 282**	**7 057**	**62.0**	**92 317**	**59 320**	**26 147**	**51 900**	**77 668**	**35.8**
Percent below poverty level	15.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	7.5	...	24.8	11.7	13.1	14.1	18.7	...

Table B—16. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**8 036**	**34 529**	**27 314**	**78 389**	**94 632**	**59.3**	**372 210**	**508 474**	**200 248**	**367 741**	**415 764**	**37.6**
Single	4 486	12 432	5 374	6 506	4 536	34.8	252 847	238 819	51 794	64 964	51 218	28.2
Now married, except separated	3 145	15 313	13 957	46 602	50 592	60.1	93 564	145 793	55 190	113 187	101 972	37.8
Separated	62	841	944	1 724	399	46.3	8 492	27 422	19 898	26 299	7 519	39.5
Widowed	40	197	559	10 885	35 565	65+	474	2 255	3 628	56 279	217 297	65+
Divorced	303	5 746	6 480	12 672	3 540	47.6	16 833	94 185	69 738	107 012	37 758	42.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**34 529**	**27 314**	**78 389**	**94 632**	**60.2**	–	**508 474**	**200 248**	**367 741**	**415 764**	**47.2**
Median	–	16.0	15.0	12.9	12.5	...	–	14.7	12.9	12.5	11.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**362**	**5 624**	**7 376**	**36 701**	**17 074**	**57.6**	**18 905**	**77 505**	**51 887**	**138 618**	**54 665**	**48.5**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	4.6	16.4	27.2	46.9	18.0	...	5.2	15.5	26.1	37.7	13.1	...
May 1975 or later only	175	246	56	3	–	27.6	10 880	5 154	413	74	–	22.6
Vietnam era	187	5 364	3 177	208	–	33.0	8 025	71 790	22 585	958	25	31.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	14	3 522	1 195	–	41.7	–	553	23 798	4 382	89	40.8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	95	1 342	173	54.9	–	–	602	5 373	368	52.0
Korean conflict	–	–	520	6 302	77	49.8	–	–	4 453	31 341	281	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	1 866	552	59.8	–	–	–	8 342	1 612	58.1
World War II	–	–	–	25 232	12 123	61.7	–	–	–	85 775	37 819	61.3
World War I	–	–	–	–	3 145	65+	–	–	–	–	10 366	65+
Other	–	–	6	553	1 004	65+	–	8	36	2 373	4 105	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**7 571**	**28 679**	**19 746**	**41 573**	**77 558**	**60.9**	**342 975**	**423 421**	**146 652**	**228 623**	**361 073**	**34.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**8 030**	**34 529**	**27 314**	**78 389**	**94 632**	**59.3**	**372 003**	**508 474**	**200 248**	**367 741**	**415 764**	**37.6**
Labor force	7 167	32 962	25 863	58 064	15 315	46.3	314 174	465 082	180 068	274 759	60 037	32.2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.3	95.5	94.7	74.1	16.2	...	84.5	91.5	89.9	74.7	14.4	...
Armed Forces	97	226	192	115	–	34.6	10 123	7 548	1 709	500	26	24.8
Civilian labor force	7 070	32 736	25 671	57 949	15 315	46.4	304 051	457 534	178 359	274 259	60 011	32.3
Employed	6 747	31 950	25 104	56 169	14 473	46.3	288 447	437 069	169 026	259 710	56 104	32.2
Unemployed	323	786	567	1 780	842	51.2	15 604	20 465	9 333	14 549	3 907	33.0
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	2.4	2.2	3.1	5.5	...	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.3	6.5	...
Not in labor force	863	1 567	1 451	20 325	79 317	65+	57 829	43 392	20 180	92 982	355 727	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 747**	**31 950**	**25 104**	**56 169**	**14 473**	**46.3**	**288 447**	**437 069**	**169 026**	**259 710**	**56 104**	**32.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 671	14 403	11 534	22 240	5 242	44.9	64 510	158 309	54 409	70 037	14 627	32.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	924	6 625	5 691	13 085	3 075	47.3	28 316	62 530	26 338	39 697	8 322	33.7
Professional specialty occupations	747	7 778	5 843	9 155	2 167	42.4	36 194	95 779	28 071	30 340	6 305	31.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 177	9 333	6 706	18 135	5 542	48.5	102 390	142 284	52 740	91 541	23 458	32.3
Technicians and related support occupations	280	1 343	810	1 390	157	39.5	16 796	25 235	6 472	6 536	716	29.4
Sales occupations	836	4 250	3 102	8 502	3 397	50.4	29 098	39 621	15 353	28 385	9 728	33.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 061	3 740	2 794	8 243	1 988	48.6	56 496	77 428	30 915	56 620	13 014	32.8
Service occupations	560	1 778	1 369	3 433	1 488	49.2	36 466	40 132	18 423	33 636	9 566	33.1
Private household occupations	–	13	17	125	65	59.5	409	497	314	1 385	1 002	56.3
Protective service occupations	83	680	345	739	559	48.0	3 650	6 996	3 006	4 468	1 405	33.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	477	1 085	1 007	2 569	864	49.0	32 407	32 639	15 103	27 783	7 159	32.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	408	402	1 194	399	51.0	3 336	3 244	1 451	1 855	572	30.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 095	3 505	2 882	6 130	894	44.2	35 102	44 490	19 660	26 709	3 369	31.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 141	2 523	2 211	5 037	908	45.1	46 643	48 610	22 343	35 932	4 512	31.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	463	1 090	1 056	2 400	448	46.0	22 067	24 050	11 364	19 253	2 403	32.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	387	898	786	1 738	294	44.8	10 832	13 930	6 461	9 582	1 020	32.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	291	535	369	899	166	43.2	13 744	10 630	4 518	7 097	1 089	29.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 726**	**31 655**	**24 824**	**54 725**	**13 706**	**46.0**	**292 966**	**436 567**	**166 873**	**251 688**	**52 874**	**32.0**
Private vehicle	5 884	26 163	19 825	44 178	10 148	45.6	227 701	328 420	120 260	164 496	27 982	31.3
Drive alone: Car	3 915	19 158	14 308	33 715	8 464	46.5	159 715	245 568	92 219	127 479	22 875	31.7
Truck or van	673	2 635	2 227	3 348	319	40.8	16 981	24 028	8 813	9 074	676	30.3
Carpool: Car	1 005	3 726	2 848	6 292	1 308	45.0	43 644	51 727	16 928	25 435	4 129	30.3
Truck or van	291	644	442	823	57	39.4	7 361	7 097	2 300	2 508	302	28.4
Public transportation	336	3 311	2 745	4 773	1 513	44.8	28 171	62 009	27 380	52 633	13 459	35.6
Bus or streetcar	211	1 374	1 253	2 132	822	45.6	17 881	29 925	12 712	26 519	7 616	34.8
Subway or elevated train	72	1 281	1 033	1 581	337	42.7	8 150	25 795	12 255	22 080	4 846	37.1
Railroad	53	559	275	747	218	46.4	1 606	4 776	1 631	2 615	574	33.4
Taxicab	–	97	184	313	136	49.2	534	1 513	782	1 419	423	38.7
Bicycle	84	184	114	140	30	35.7	3 881	3 792	920	548	77	26.9
Motorcycle	62	208	80	47	10	31.8	3 325	2 374	642	421	44	25.3
Walked only	251	1 128	1 195	2 807	958	49.3	25 962	33 148	13 515	25 121	6 997	33.0
Other means	55	222	154	531	145	49.9	2 021	2 310	1 201	2 077	749	34.3
Worked at home	54	439	711	2 249	902	54.1	1 905	4 514	2 955	6 392	3 566	46.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	316	906	801	12 273	68 184	65+	18 144	26 210	15 437	70 481	322 027	65+
1 worker	3 485	18 607	13 671	35 465	20 391	52.1	179 338	312 211	126 864	209 382	78 604	33.8
2 workers	3 793	14 083	9 719	22 247	5 288	45.0	153 805	161 438	49 805	69 891	13 621	29.4
3 or more workers	442	933	3 123	8 404	769	49.6	20 923	8 615	8 142	17 987	1 512	33.9
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**3 660**	**17 667**	**17 422**	**52 879**	**54 412**	**59.2**	**121 333**	**195 240**	**88 943**	**151 115**	**120 231**	**37.5**
With own children under 18 years	1 154	9 775	13 073	10 724	369	40.1	47 283	109 967	61 526	34 069	1 061	32.2
With own children under 6 years	1 074	7 140	3 577	755	32	32.3	45 556	75 901	17 420	3 299	151	28.4
Married-couple families	**3 074**	**15 031**	**13 643**	**45 618**	**49 784**	**60.1**	**90 274**	**139 447**	**50 319**	**105 246**	**98 106**	**37.4**
With own children under 18 years	1 000	8 015	10 245	8 900	346	40.1	29 553	64 992	31 728	20 340	865	31.8
With own children under 6 years	933	6 396	3 300	731	32	32.4	28 835	53 788	13 496	2 904	128	28.9
Female householder, no husband present	**288**	**1 885**	**2 823**	**5 452**	**3 647**	**52.1**	**22 605**	**46 391**	**31 473**	**35 219**	**18 131**	**37.5**
With own children under 18 years	129	1 495	2 296	1 398	–	39.5	16 330	41 538	25 624	10 949	91	32.4
With own children under 6 years	124	642	193	19	–	30.7	15 454	19 960	3 359	266	23	27.0

Table B—17. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**9 808**	**48 372**	**40 011**	**118 352**	**145 631**	**59.9**	**403 717**	**605 707**	**275 343**	**558 492**	**973 415**	**50.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 031	3 589	1 657	3 954	3 992	49.9	22 968	22 158	7 961	17 806	53 123	57.6
1975 to 1978	2 268	9 575	6 952	20 070	17 817	56.1	74 703	89 028	31 433	51 484	132 734	43.3
1970 to 1974	3 000	13 596	10 013	34 703	47 208	61.7	127 440	163 688	64 413	110 363	235 287	44.2
1960 to 1969	2 053	11 489	10 795	33 460	50 569	63.2	111 206	176 382	84 224	176 374	270 550	49.8
1950 to 1959	711	4 533	3 806	12 088	11 949	58.1	27 458	55 171	29 990	64 824	77 538	50.3
1940 to 1949	262	1 310	1 395	3 897	3 425	56.9	12 880	32 647	17 001	40 675	54 980	54.8
1939 or earlier	483	4 280	5 393	10 180	10 671	55.4	27 062	66 633	40 321	96 966	149 203	57.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 200	20 455	10 093	21 053	15 977	45.1	323 407	323 529	108 931	156 602	187 565	32.0
1975 to 1978	3 128	22 263	18 172	46 310	43 352	56.3	73 930	236 524	103 181	190 903	323 101	50.8
1970 to 1974	174	4 646	7 445	26 188	44 462	65+	3 708	37 445	41 470	97 582	229 896	65+
1960 to 1969	202	710	3 873	17 966	30 344	65+	1 995	5 975	19 695	83 796	152 637	65+
1959 or earlier	104	298	428	6 835	11 496	65+	677	2 234	2 066	29 609	80 216	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	490	1 346	843	1 624	4 140	64.1	37 297	53 146	24 809	58 171	129 125	58.3
2 rooms	1 147	3 109	1 849	4 451	9 096	62.0	55 329	80 373	33 126	70 187	201 862	60.4
3 rooms	2 041	11 182	7 356	21 015	42 316	65+	130 355	201 660	81 211	184 008	427 015	57.3
4 rooms	2 834	13 046	9 916	35 553	48 752	62.2	125 088	175 060	79 547	155 671	157 360	40.8
5 rooms	2 002	10 456	8 860	29 204	28 223	58.8	44 988	73 413	40 806	67 378	47 236	39.5
6 rooms	793	4 956	5 290	15 034	8 315	53.7	8 073	16 879	12 149	18 181	8 420	40.7
7 or more rooms	501	4 277	5 897	11 471	4 789	49.3	2 587	5 176	3 695	4 896	2 397	39.4
Median	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.9	...	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	725	2 130	1 394	2 681	5 962	61.6	46 505	71 193	33 357	75 860	165 345	57.8
1	3 576	17 796	10 768	30 246	57 421	63.7	199 054	307 013	117 712	257 788	624 260	56.7
2	3 837	17 823	14 726	57 305	69 591	61.7	143 500	196 468	95 801	185 710	169 772	40.8
3	1 467	8 703	9 081	21 160	10 531	50.9	13 424	28 754	25 617	35 825	12 973	41.3
4	174	1 612	3 124	5 109	1 404	47.5	898	1 840	2 509	2 701	752	41.4
5 or more	29	308	918	1 851	722	50.5	336	439	347	608	313	42.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 554	21 750	15 174	39 292	62 931	61.1	162 900	302 464	134 905	303 583	720 858	59.9
2 persons	3 665	14 830	9 343	51 996	76 318	64.5	171 994	183 520	62 989	168 277	231 271	43.5
3 persons	1 170	5 916	5 165	14 692	4 743	49.9	49 134	67 349	34 776	51 163	17 173	34.0
4 persons	290	3 831	5 518	7 343	1 071	43.9	15 419	36 039	25 197	22 729	2 899	34.9
5 persons	86	1 485	2 833	2 833	291	42.7	2 902	11 082	11 227	7 933	750	37.6
6 or more persons	43	560	1 978	2 196	277	44.7	1 368	5 253	6 249	4 807	464	38.9
Median	1.60	1.66	2.02	1.88	1.63	...	1.73	1.50	1.54	1.42	1.18	...
Total persons	18 522	99 907	103 258	252 696	237 758	...	734 415	1 102 590	560 534	943 328	1 222 354	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**9 597**	**47 864**	**39 423**	**116 828**	**143 925**	**59.9**	**392 877**	**593 440**	**267 275**	**539 749**	**951 785**	**50.1**
0.50 or less	7 113	34 188	25 572	88 372	113 752	61.2	225 381	360 376	152 541	353 255	691 831	55.5
0.51 to 1.00	2 243	12 638	12 254	26 496	29 366	55.9	152 460	208 870	98 292	172 034	253 271	43.3
1.01 to 1.50	106	632	1 117	1 187	267	43.2	6 445	13 209	10 507	8 285	1 249	35.2
1.51 or more	135	406	480	773	540	48.2	8 591	10 985	5 935	6 175	5 434	34.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**211**	**508**	**588**	**1 524**	**1 706**	**58.0**	**10 840**	**12 267**	**8 068**	**18 743**	**21 630**	**50.5**
0.50 or less	132	292	258	954	1 140	60.9	3 336	3 716	1 698	4 752	10 291	59.5
0.51 to 1.00	38	185	229	455	494	54.1	6 552	7 465	5 564	13 012	10 902	48.6
1.01 to 1.50	18	19	38	43	22	43.7	210	392	301	369	79	37.4
1.51 or more	23	12	63	72	50	47.0	742	694	505	610	358	35.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 461	1 726	1 412	5 866	17 019	65+	84 313	56 187	27 736	93 787	420 495	65+
$5,000 to $9,999	1 439	2 445	1 611	8 259	27 782	65+	103 601	90 452	35 834	83 594	266 601	60.4
$10,000 to $12,499	1 081	2 659	1 560	6 285	12 634	65+	54 750	73 463	25 439	46 017	65 439	36.7
$12,500 to $14,999	744	2 754	1 732	5 323	11 488	65+	37 967	62 832	20 597	39 144	44 565	35.9
$15,000 to $19,999	1 642	8 089	5 036	12 859	18 743	59.5	59 104	118 715	45 905	76 004	60 648	35.5
$20,000 to $24,999	1 452	8 003	5 696	13 208	13 537	55.4	33 115	81 716	38 646	63 726	36 356	38.1
$25,000 to $34,999	1 271	11 131	8 439	21 518	17 010	54.3	23 178	77 010	42 498	75 514	38 553	41.6
$35,000 to $49,999	460	6 792	6 424	18 973	11 633	54.8	5 798	31 755	22 509	46 044	21 966	46.8
$50,000 or more	258	4 773	8 101	26 061	15 785	56.8	1 891	13 577	16 179	34 662	18 792	51.4
Median	$15 502	$23 866	$27 918	$27 896	$15 953	...	$10 637	$15 731	$17 853	$15 989	$5 998	...
Mean	$17 440	$28 460	$38 475	$38 889	$25 597	...	$12 055	$17 865	$21 567	$20 639	$10 296	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**9 591**	**47 066**	**38 714**	**114 985**	**142 816**	**60.0**	**400 552**	**600 767**	**272 676**	**553 553**	**967 984**	**50.1**
Steam or hot water system	1 619	11 642	11 669	31 151	32 284	58.3	71 773	182 643	105 976	254 951	430 836	58.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 731	26 211	19 392	59 047	74 170	59.8	218 691	281 814	111 702	189 619	312 959	40.1
Other built-in electric units	1 652	6 813	5 266	18 886	31 334	64.5	80 189	99 432	39 162	77 262	178 043	50.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	213	811	686	1 577	1 466	54.1	13 955	17 074	7 041	13 614	20 443	42.2
Other means	376	1 589	1 701	4 324	3 562	55.1	15 944	19 804	8 795	18 107	25 703	44.6
Air conditioning	**8 188**	**40 958**	**33 614**	**103 945**	**133 565**	**60.7**	**322 029**	**476 359**	**210 664**	**411 375**	**665 675**	**46.9**
Central system	5 833	27 462	21 430	72 034	102 077	62.2	214 272	288 159	118 859	209 708	329 202	41.5
1 or more individual room units	2 355	13 496	12 184	31 911	31 488	56.9	107 757	188 200	91 805	201 667	336 473	53.7
Vehicles available	**8 932**	**43 004**	**35 335**	**104 334**	**104 680**	**57.9**	**346 004**	**489 117**	**203 942**	**366 271**	**343 220**	**36.9**
1	4 796	25 236	19 937	58 535	85 176	61.8	203 243	342 355	147 435	274 046	315 101	41.5
2 or more	4 136	17 768	15 398	45 799	19 504	51.6	142 761	146 762	56 507	92 225	28 119	31.2
House heating fuel	**9 591**	**47 066**	**38 714**	**114 985**	**142 816**	**60.0**	**400 552**	**600 767**	**272 676**	**553 553**	**967 984**	**50.1**
Utility gas	3 526	17 099	13 550	33 226	31 599	55.1	132 563	197 737	87 681	181 529	344 556	51.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	216	670	798	1 970	1 536	55.2	4 004	5 504	2 079	3 923	6 916	43.2
Electricity	4 972	20 325	14 273	52 808	83 826	63.7	225 673	264 302	97 038	161 654	318 352	39.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	753	8 406	9 316	24 864	23 959	58.1	35 010	126 986	82 314	197 882	285 314	58.1
Other	124	566	777	2 117	1 896	57.6	3 302	6 238	3 564	8 565	12 846	56.4
Water heating fuel	**9 796**	**48 322**	**39 924**	**118 214**	**145 523**	**59.9**	**402 729**	**604 480**	**274 267**	**556 515**	**972 217**	**50.1**
Utility gas	3 982	19 767	15 765	39 571	37 682	55.5	159 709	241 141	105 706	209 113	371 905	49.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	292	1 007	886	2 222	1 856	53.7	7 787	9 390	3 706	6 227	9 441	38.0
Electricity	4 871	19 821	14 772	53 098	83 851	63.7	202 545	233 314	86 217	149 738	321 056	42.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	612	7 451	8 047	21 929	20 813	58.1	30 609	116 610	75 958	184 806	260 826	58.1
Other	39	276	454	1 394	1 321	59.4	2 079	4 025	2 680	6 631	8 989	56.8
No telephone	**379**	**744**	**600**	**949**	**1 014**	**47.7**	**45 831**	**43 125**	**22 120**	**39 761**	**43 133**	**38.6**
No complete kitchen facilities	**90**	**297**	**304**	**598**	**1 350**	**65+**	**10 593**	**14 728**	**10 260**	**25 293**	**33 521**	**55.1**
Lacking public sewer	**12**	**45**	**76**	**121**	**94**	**48.9**	**944**	**1 133**	**959**	**1 842**	**1 126**	**44.6**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 536**	**1 972**	**1 676**	**5 312**	**8 927**	**62.6**	**99 603**	**60 852**	**30 074**	**76 233**	**205 164**	**58.7**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	6.1	...	24.7	10.0	10.9	13.6	21.1	...

Table B—17. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**9 808**	**48 372**	**40 011**	**118 352**	**145 631**	**59.9**	**403 717**	**605 707**	**275 343**	**558 492**	**973 415**	**50.1**
Single	6 322	19 533	9 944	13 429	8 321	37.9	273 317	276 843	73 309	100 637	111 439	30.2
Now married, except separated	2 978	19 935	18 475	68 655	76 094	61.0	101 404	179 869	80 406	188 469	213 705	47.5
Separated	107	1 189	1 405	2 921	843	48.2	9 441	32 082	24 805	34 946	15 723	41.8
Widowed	91	228	738	14 903	54 451	65+	768	2 851	5 063	89 439	550 372	65+
Divorced	310	7 487	9 449	18 444	5 922	48.5	18 787	114 042	91 760	145 001	82 176	45.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**48 372**	**40 011**	**118 352**	**145 631**	**60.6**	**–**	**605 707**	**275 343**	**558 492**	**973 415**	**57.6**
Median	–	16.3	16.0	14.0	12.7	...	–	15.2	13.7	12.7	11.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**373**	**6 618**	**10 278**	**54 398**	**26 126**	**58.0**	**19 519**	**86 799**	**67 850**	**209 737**	**111 186**	**52.9**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	3.8	13.8	25.9	46.0	17.9	...	5.0	14.6	24.9	37.6	11.4	...
May 1975 or later only	193	268	77	22	–	28.2	11 567	6 285	518	125	–	23.0
Vietnam era	180	6 289	4 582	262	–	33.7	7 952	79 912	29 369	1 091	38	31.4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	61	4 916	1 938	69	42.0	–	595	31 866	7 165	111	41.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	91	2 068	335	55.5	–	–	719	7 197	853	53.0
Korean conflict	–	–	608	9 664	69	49.9	–	–	5 345	44 262	540	49.6
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	2 871	967	60.4	–	–	–	11 786	3 249	59.1
World War II	–	–	–	36 796	18 465	61.8	–	–	–	134 516	73 479	62.1
World War I	–	–	–	–	4 899	65+	–	–	–	–	24 272	65+
Other	–	–	4	777	1 322	65+	–	7	33	3 595	8 644	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**9 325**	**41 186**	**29 341**	**63 768**	**119 496**	**61.8**	**372 291**	**509 720**	**205 144**	**347 985**	**862 194**	**49.1**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**9 791**	**48 372**	**40 011**	**118 352**	**145 631**	**59.9**	**403 493**	**605 707**	**275 343**	**558 492**	**973 415**	**50.1**
Labor force	8 388	46 266	37 963	90 978	27 492	47.9	338 336	558 009	250 167	410 098	119 536	34.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.7	95.6	94.9	76.9	18.9	...	83.9	92.1	90.9	73.4	12.3	...
Armed Forces	93	568	392	186	9	34.3	11 683	9 188	2 349	770	35	25.4
Civilian labor force	8 295	45 698	37 571	90 792	27 483	48.1	326 653	548 821	247 818	409 328	119 501	34.1
Employed	8 072	44 912	36 923	88 371	26 186	47.9	312 647	529 470	237 312	391 090	110 941	34.0
Unemployed	223	786	648	2 421	1 297	54.5	14 006	19 351	10 506	18 238	8 560	36.9
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.7	4.7	...	4.3	3.5	4.2	4.5	7.2	...
Not in labor force	1 403	2 106	2 048	27 374	118 139	65+	65 157	47 698	25 176	148 394	853 879	65+
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 072**	**44 912**	**36 923**	**88 371**	**26 186**	**47.9**	**312 647**	**529 470**	**237 312**	**391 090**	**110 941**	**34.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 191	22 798	19 615	41 893	12 209	47.2	74 654	218 504	94 984	137 751	33 875	34.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 318	10 860	9 937	24 175	6 748	48.8	34 745	93 434	47 486	78 414	17 281	36.6
Professional specialty occupations	873	11 938	9 678	17 718	5 461	45.4	39 909	125 070	47 498	59 337	16 594	33.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 021	13 203	9 219	29 163	9 771	50.4	116 037	172 986	74 710	142 478	48 612	34.3
Technicians and related support occupations	339	2 109	1 072	1 840	202	38.1	18 175	28 550	8 455	8 780	1 446	30.1
Sales occupations	1 273	6 022	4 324	14 669	5 696	52.1	34 969	56 502	26 391	49 748	22 131	36.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 409	5 072	3 823	12 654	3 873	50.8	62 893	87 934	39 864	83 950	25 035	34.9
Service occupations	731	2 422	2 040	4 061	1 634	46.3	36 324	40 980	20 670	38 609	14 672	34.6
Private household occupations	13	2	39	95	87	60.1	288	390	307	1 473	1 622	60.5
Protective service occupations	165	773	633	865	546	43.7	4 132	7 548	3 541	6 092	2 100	35.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	553	1 647	1 368	3 101	1 001	46.9	31 904	33 042	16 822	31 044	10 950	34.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	267	340	838	215	48.6	2 985	2 840	952	1 836	717	30.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 127	3 750	3 279	7 461	1 245	45.7	38 021	47 326	22 438	33 411	5 967	32.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	889	2 472	2 430	4 955	1 112	45.6	44 626	46 834	23 558	37 005	7 098	32.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	383	1 011	1 015	2 508	580	47.9	19 295	21 491	11 438	18 937	3 846	33.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	248	879	903	1 638	303	44.5	11 728	14 838	7 504	10 999	1 700	32.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	258	582	512	809	229	41.9	13 603	10 505	4 616	7 069	1 552	29.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**8 047**	**44 620**	**36 659**	**86 346**	**25 054**	**47.6**	**318 533**	**529 492**	**234 697**	**381 194**	**104 297**	**33.8**
Private vehicle	6 639	33 083	25 744	62 273	15 797	47.1	253 086	374 199	151 470	220 192	49 502	32.2
Drive alone: Car	4 717	24 938	19 097	48 287	12 842	47.7	178 959	282 567	116 831	172 920	38 982	32.7
Truck or van	672	2 619	2 118	3 388	343	41.0	19 124	25 400	10 375	9 419	850	30.3
Carpool: Car	1 043	4 956	4 053	9 844	2 523	47.5	46 944	58 209	21 376	35 100	9 098	31.6
Truck or van	207	570	476	754	89	40.7	8 059	8 023	2 888	2 753	572	28.8
Public transportation	661	7 924	6 976	14 683	5 133	47.9	29 992	93 655	50 995	102 002	33 471	41.2
Bus or streetcar	427	4 192	3 049	6 771	2 743	47.8	16 655	38 398	19 480	42 677	17 391	41.3
Subway or elevated train	162	2 646	2 968	5 804	1 559	47.7	10 724	45 541	26 189	50 193	13 321	41.4
Railroad	57	731	442	1 109	342	47.3	1 537	5 395	2 253	4 959	1 187	38.3
Taxicab	15	355	517	999	489	50.3	1 076	4 321	3 073	4 173	1 572	40.6
Bicycle	18	198	156	165	8	38.6	3 607	3 547	960	731	137	27.5
Motorcycle	95	151	91	109	–	33.5	3 833	3 030	690	373	25	25.5
Walked only	544	2 512	2 550	6 184	2 358	50.1	24 142	45 422	23 665	44 211	14 584	37.7
Other means	52	267	317	679	223	49.3	2 114	3 473	1 937	3 199	1 428	37.5
Worked at home	38	485	825	2 253	1 535	56.4	1 759	6 166	4 980	10 486	5 150	47.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	698	1 110	1 180	17 269	101 922	65+	21 486	28 715	19 252	117 278	792 421	65+
1 worker	4 797	27 107	22 141	56 878	34 508	52.9	188 472	372 020	174 818	300 328	151 521	36.9
2 workers	3 884	19 108	13 730	33 383	8 184	46.5	168 792	193 547	70 635	112 216	26 557	31.0
3 or more workers	429	1 047	2 960	10 822	1 017	50.6	24 967	11 425	10 638	28 670	2 916	37.7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**3 738**	**22 484**	**22 546**	**76 145**	**80 482**	**60.1**	**129 858**	**234 244**	**123 399**	**238 045**	**243 923**	**44.8**
With own children under 18 years	1 119	11 616	15 633	13 853	545	40.5	46 516	127 227	84 108	49 503	1 399	33.5
With own children under 6 years	1 063	8 587	4 379	1 209	39	32.7	44 553	87 662	24 434	5 007	110	29.1
Married-couple families	**2 938**	**19 606**	**17 979**	**66 655**	**74 670**	**61.0**	**97 672**	**172 270**	**73 858**	**177 075**	**204 959**	**47.6**
With own children under 18 years	925	9 683	12 256	11 584	479	40.6	29 795	78 221	46 551	32 928	1 130	33.2
With own children under 6 years	893	7 729	4 119	1 179	39	32.9	28 902	64 337	19 730	4 385	89	29.6
Female householder, no husband present	**397**	**1 967**	**3 545**	**6 934**	**4 687**	**52.6**	**22 610**	**51 230**	**40 773**	**46 918**	**32 605**	**40.7**
With own children under 18 years	172	1 629	2 751	1 599	41	39.7	15 234	45 232	32 700	12 914	127	33.4
With own children under 6 years	148	686	215	26	–	30.7	14 296	21 136	4 022	341	21	27.7

Table B—18. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**351 036**	**683 728**	**410 018**	**832 261**	**635 354**	**45.3**	**208 660**	**205 990**	**87 315**	**112 713**	**88 806**	**31.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	44 992	62 784	33 852	58 812	27 666	36.9	5 844	6 118	2 941	3 732	2 653	32.8
1975 to 1978	90 532	181 216	103 285	194 107	111 048	41.6	34 336	34 272	14 581	16 137	11 892	31.2
1970 to 1974	130 069	293 676	168 882	319 161	229 284	43.7	76 937	75 342	29 620	35 511	25 624	30.9
1960 to 1969	71 226	119 823	85 146	205 599	205 431	52.9	67 199	64 075	27 181	35 643	31 136	32.1
1950 to 1959	10 449	17 913	12 368	37 741	44 645	57.5	14 335	14 689	7 315	11 923	9 947	35.1
1940 to 1949	1 509	3 404	2 615	6 498	6 925	55.6	3 644	4 310	2 153	3 725	2 849	36.8
1939 or earlier	2 259	4 912	3 870	10 343	10 355	55.8	6 365	7 184	3 524	6 042	4 705	36.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	173 993	186 795	96 122	169 878	85 590	34.8	162 139	130 049	50 964	47 896	20 209	28.3
1975 to 1978	162 077	326 823	168 955	324 197	207 240	41.3	40 167	60 911	25 966	39 642	31 246	34.7
1970 to 1974	12 852	154 936	111 083	232 337	203 296	52.7	4 506	12 468	7 614	16 657	22 307	55.4
1960 to 1969	1 802	14 168	32 604	96 605	122 494	63.1	1 658	2 191	2 423	7 268	12 606	64.0
1959 or earlier	312	1 006	1 254	9 244	16 734	65+	190	371	348	1 250	2 438	65+
ROOMS												
1 room	3 028	4 681	3 569	10 034	7 367	52.6	2 644	2 318	1 264	3 321	2 711	44.2
2 rooms	8 661	11 760	6 989	25 910	28 465	57.3	9 478	7 304	3 514	7 980	7 952	38.8
3 rooms	27 840	41 417	22 134	82 651	107 782	58.6	31 571	25 877	12 053	23 068	24 436	35.9
4 rooms	188 009	286 416	125 503	330 069	292 047	45.8	111 184	99 049	38 009	48 406	37 408	30.6
5 rooms	99 098	240 923	156 492	256 239	150 061	42.1	44 665	55 690	24 395	23 085	13 082	31.4
6 rooms	18 192	64 345	57 038	87 745	39 783	43.9	7 040	11 720	5 449	4 983	2 568	32.5
7 or more rooms	6 208	34 186	38 293	39 613	9 849	41.2	2 078	4 032	2 631	1 870	649	33.8
Median	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	...	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	3 317	5 229	3 874	10 971	8 235	52.7	3 040	2 617	1 497	3 728	3 115	44.0
1	26 811	39 246	21 291	86 070	111 972	59.4	25 406	21 693	9 460	22 455	26 252	40.8
2	246 215	382 869	166 726	491 858	443 837	48.6	146 835	129 599	48 734	66 113	52 334	30.8
3	73 514	246 492	197 611	226 785	68 505	39.4	32 435	50 155	25 572	19 293	6 851	31.9
4	1 095	9 194	18 351	14 340	2 482	41.8	844	1 759	1 848	946	230	36.1
5 or more	84	698	2 165	2 237	323	44.1	100	167	204	178	24	38.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	53 551	89 362	52 757	215 230	271 714	60.0	44 886	41 874	20 175	47 670	55 789	44.1
2 persons	143 597	144 932	73 191	379 104	328 295	56.4	81 721	48 568	18 138	37 064	29 239	30.3
3 persons	106 220	174 580	83 227	127 020	26 164	33.7	56 153	48 546	16 837	13 685	2 806	27.6
4 persons	39 287	182 268	99 938	62 289	5 585	33.5	19 620	41 121	15 230	7 263	559	30.4
5 persons	6 953	68 249	60 316	28 458	2 067	36.3	4 859	18 060	9 483	3 811	185	32.4
6 or more persons	1 428	24 337	40 589	20 160	1 529	39.5	1 421	7 821	7 452	3 220	228	36.1
Median	2.35	3.12	3.45	2.03	1.64	...	2.23	2.76	2.82	1.73	1.30	...
Total persons	907 429	2 228 154	1 479 802	1 977 428	1 102 162	...	473 962	568 872	254 466	224 287	123 189	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**347 208**	**675 800**	**404 927**	**822 248**	**628 148**	**45.3**	**206 262**	**203 215**	**85 681**	**109 643**	**86 426**	**31.9**
0.50 or less	186 508	239 611	134 419	565 209	542 598	56.7	110 270	82 736	34 455	73 215	73 594	34.3
0.51 to 1.00	152 580	390 636	227 678	231 017	80 989	35.0	87 892	101 535	39 827	30 695	12 006	29.7
1.01 to 1.50	6 242	38 181	35 536	18 680	1 906	36.6	6 182	15 438	8 845	3 891	302	32.2
1.51 or more	1 878	7 372	7 294	7 342	2 655	40.5	1 918	3 506	2 554	1 842	524	34.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 828**	**7 928**	**5 091**	**10 013**	**7 206**	**45.4**	**2 398**	**2 775**	**1 634**	**3 070**	**2 380**	**40.8**
0.50 or less	1 111	1 643	1 157	4 222	4 586	58.0	717	705	473	1 308	1 608	54.5
0.51 to 1.00	2 181	4 013	2 256	4 225	2 276	40.7	1 123	1 250	716	1 329	685	37.5
1.01 to 1.50	228	1 178	933	668	50	36.3	173	394	263	161	26	33.5
1.51 or more	308	1 094	745	898	294	38.6	385	426	182	272	61	31.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	30 122	42 898	28 199	107 470	193 360	63.9	43 864	32 419	14 766	29 465	46 150	39.8
$5,000 to $9,999	67 638	97 850	54 932	161 753	227 386	57.6	69 217	54 964	21 033	29 540	26 488	30.7
$10,000 to $12,499	52 778	84 826	42 084	87 958	69 559	42.4	31 346	31 091	11 473	12 177	5 653	29.7
$12,500 to $14,999	46 064	78 036	37 525	71 266	46 840	39.2	20 316	22 337	8 148	8 417	3 684	30.0
$15,000 to $19,999	82 483	165 074	84 405	135 192	50 237	36.3	25 745	34 006	13 702	13 293	3 455	30.7
$20,000 to $24,999	44 005	115 781	69 774	105 705	22 794	37.8	10 970	16 830	8 658	8 684	1 445	32.3
$25,000 to $34,999	22 629	77 788	66 215	107 780	16 822	41.8	5 480	10 485	6 606	7 321	1 160	34.6
$35,000 to $49,999	3 924	16 155	20 104	41 821	5 639	46.5	1 067	2 686	2 067	2 538	489	38.2
$50,000 or more	1 393	5 320	6 780	13 316	2 717	46.7	655	1 172	862	1 278	282	38.5
Median	$13 856	$16 054	$17 374	$14 568	$7 441	...	$9 351	$11 255	$11 712	$9 505	$4 873	...
Mean	$14 474	$16 838	$18 736	$16 734	$9 449	...	$10 463	$12 607	$13 694	$12 194	$6 880	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**350 361**	**682 335**	**408 880**	**829 664**	**633 937**	**45.3**	**207 513**	**204 542**	**86 551**	**111 585**	**88 235**	**31.9**
Steam or hot water system	1 473	3 121	2 230	6 294	5 156	53.8	1 720	2 318	1 006	2 458	2 766	45.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	275 958	526 635	307 643	639 616	480 144	45.2	146 855	145 077	59 552	71 573	55 441	31.4
Other built-in electric units	17 208	33 367	21 207	42 714	37 777	47.3	12 867	11 777	5 205	7 498	6 595	32.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 105	16 730	12 141	26 513	25 046	51.2	8 571	8 647	4 330	6 437	5 354	34.4
Other means	47 617	102 482	65 659	114 527	85 814	43.8	37 500	36 723	16 458	23 619	18 079	32.8
Air conditioning	**206 876**	**404 361**	**240 416**	**518 641**	**405 374**	**46.6**	**121 739**	**115 590**	**48 696**	**62 413**	**50 628**	**31.7**
Central system	90 509	184 444	123 911	305 282	250 201	51.1	40 955	42 235	19 078	26 248	23 835	33.3
1 or more individual room units	116 367	219 917	116 505	213 359	155 173	41.4	80 784	73 355	29 618	36 165	26 793	30.8
Vehicles available	**345 208**	**674 825**	**403 207**	**798 389**	**525 760**	**43.8**	**191 815**	**191 585**	**80 031**	**95 914**	**55 188**	**31.0**
1	131 114	226 173	116 188	328 227	375 588	54.6	111 218	107 432	43 661	56 657	43 737	31.5
2 or more	214 094	448 652	287 019	470 162	150 172	39.3	80 597	84 153	36 370	39 257	11 451	30.4
House heating fuel	**350 361**	**682 335**	**408 880**	**829 664**	**633 937**	**45.3**	**207 513**	**204 542**	**86 551**	**111 585**	**88 235**	**31.9**
Utility gas	121 151	201 503	113 722	294 096	253 280	49.5	74 718	67 160	29 723	40 158	34 512	32.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	84 265	168 325	104 225	190 928	133 289	43.4	50 040	50 364	20 623	26 014	19 630	31.6
Electricity	73 665	144 119	86 338	171 094	140 741	45.5	39 185	39 344	16 061	20 335	16 787	31.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58 726	128 323	79 269	144 561	95 335	43.3	40 065	42 607	17 803	22 532	15 731	31.9
Other	12 554	40 065	25 326	28 985	11 292	37.6	3 505	5 067	2 341	2 546	1 575	32.9
Water heating fuel	**348 998**	**679 688**	**407 583**	**827 126**	**631 344**	**45.3**	**207 426**	**204 551**	**86 458**	**110 980**	**87 533**	**31.9**
Utility gas	85 855	146 654	86 744	234 102	206 938	51.4	57 265	50 910	21 911	29 981	28 293	32.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46 754	98 782	67 670	123 681	78 914	44.2	31 112	30 742	12 416	15 757	11 717	31.4
Electricity	213 890	429 340	249 450	461 218	339 450	43.2	116 360	120 078	51 032	63 169	45 314	31.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 106	3 939	2 978	6 770	5 322	49.8	2 399	2 487	918	1 702	2 040	34.5
Other	393	973	741	1 355	720	44.8	290	334	181	371	169	37.7
No telephone	**66 341**	**88 678**	**47 760**	**78 978**	**53 333**	**37.6**	**86 346**	**71 873**	**29 502**	**32 077**	**15 678**	**29.4**
No complete kitchen facilities	**4 702**	**9 041**	**5 433**	**11 424**	**7 623**	**44.9**	**3 213**	**3 524**	**1 776**	**3 406**	**2 284**	**37.1**
Lacking public sewer	**199 259**	**439 033**	**271 822**	**456 108**	**290 127**	**42.0**	**109 329**	**118 870**	**48 915**	**58 811**	**42 482**	**31.7**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**35 448**	**64 740**	**42 910**	**99 868**	**109 796**	**53.8**	**53 335**	**45 069**	**20 038**	**27 676**	**29 290**	**32.6**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	9.5	10.5	12.0	17.3	...	25.6	21.9	22.9	24.6	33.0	...

Table B—18. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**351 036**	**683 728**	**410 018**	**832 261**	**635 354**	**45.3**	**208 660**	**205 990**	**87 315**	**112 713**	**88 806**	**31.9**
Single	66 599	68 671	21 470	33 593	19 230	30.6	73 700	34 155	6 125	7 538	4 762	23.6
Now married, except separated	259 990	511 649	289 387	527 830	330 695	41.5	111 685	114 280	42 975	47 239	27 988	30.3
Separated	6 396	15 809	12 787	21 179	7 242	42.4	8 156	13 857	8 127	8 280	2 225	33.8
Widowed	1 372	4 949	9 713	116 302	237 580	65+	360	1 162	2 144	17 606	44 235	65+
Divorced	16 679	82 650	76 661	133 357	40 607	44.9	14 759	42 536	27 944	32 050	9 596	37.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**683 728**	**410 018**	**832 261**	**635 354**	**50.0**	–	**205 990**	**87 315**	**112 713**	**88 806**	**39.7**
Median	–	12.5	12.3	11.7	10.0	...	–	12.4	12.1	10.9	8.9	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 932**	**177 695**	**141 038**	**416 084**	**116 553**	**50.1**	**17 835**	**52 910**	**26 477**	**47 537**	**12 645**	**38.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.3	26.3	34.7	50.1	18.3	...	9.3	26.5	30.7	42.3	14.2	...
May 1975 or later only	12 179	7 835	1 039	237	–	23.7	10 856	4 308	308	78	–	22.2
Vietnam era	9 753	168 093	55 737	3 046	10	31.5	6 979	48 065	10 202	652	3	30.4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	1 759	68 087	10 334	216	40.6	–	537	12 734	1 641	8	40.4
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	3 089	25 069	1 365	51.5	–	–	474	2 483	135	50.8
Korean conflict	–	–	12 897	87 467	732	49.4	–	–	2 749	12 428	69	49.0
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	25 128	5 624	58.9	–	–	–	2 855	550	58.0
World War II	–	–	–	258 703	84 796	60.6	–	–	–	26 582	8 613	60.4
World War I	–	–	–	–	14 450	65+	–	–	–	–	2 125	65+
Other	–	8	189	6 100	9 360	65+	–	–	10	818	1 142	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**324 173**	**498 561**	**265 115**	**415 062**	**518 755**	**42.1**	**173 458**	**146 759**	**59 782**	**64 932**	**76 144**	**30.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**350 785**	**683 728**	**410 018**	**832 261**	**635 354**	**45.3**	**208 482**	**205 990**	**87 315**	**112 713**	**88 806**	**32.0**
Labor force	332 860	650 496	376 986	568 065	78 199	35.5	185 645	184 094	75 066	72 885	9 733	29.2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	94.9	95.1	91.9	68.3	12.3	...	89.0	89.4	86.0	64.7	11.0	...
Armed Forces	4 680	7 472	3 865	1 115	46	30.2	17 189	6 321	1 056	244	17	22.2
Civilian labor force	328 180	643 024	373 121	566 950	78 153	35.6	168 456	177 773	74 010	72 641	9 716	29.7
Employed	303 652	601 738	349 756	531 878	72 498	35.7	150 023	159 084	66 485	66 266	8 853	29.7
Unemployed	24 528	41 286	23 365	35 072	5 655	34.8	18 433	18 689	7 525	6 375	863	29.0
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	7.2	...	10.9	10.5	10.2	8.8	8.9	...
Not in labor force	17 925	33 232	33 032	264 196	557 155	65+	22 837	21 896	12 249	39 828	79 073	61.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**303 652**	**601 738**	**349 756**	**531 878**	**72 498**	**35.7**	**150 023**	**159 084**	**66 485**	**66 266**	**8 853**	**29.7**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 073	67 421	40 216	67 814	9 492	38.7	10 610	19 247	7 368	8 286	1 266	31.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 253	35 025	23 681	42 679	5 120	40.1	5 187	8 325	4 115	4 908	788	32.8
Professional specialty occupations	7 820	32 396	16 535	25 135	4 372	36.8	5 423	10 922	3 253	3 378	478	30.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 771	95 143	56 855	104 497	17 444	38.3	23 020	23 800	10 023	10 982	2 034	30.0
Technicians and related support occupations	7 645	17 072	8 434	11 135	1 024	33.8	3 355	4 137	1 274	1 171	145	29.1
Sales occupations	17 430	31 698	20 589	41 780	9 120	40.4	8 535	8 052	3 914	4 370	939	30.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 696	46 373	27 832	51 582	7 300	38.5	11 130	11 611	4 835	5 441	950	30.0
Service occupations	18 153	39 465	28 572	68 728	19 182	45.3	15 515	15 537	8 497	11 873	2 159	32.3
Private household occupations	154	271	345	2 150	1 346	59.8	218	266	145	352	230	43.4
Protective service occupations	4 277	11 774	6 771	12 221	4 257	40.3	1 631	2 955	1 280	1 613	404	32.8
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 722	27 420	21 456	54 357	13 579	46.1	13 666	12 316	7 072	9 908	1 525	32.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 996	30 327	15 069	20 097	5 719	34.1	10 670	10 845	4 335	4 305	965	29.5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85 076	169 388	96 802	123 723	8 996	34.3	34 666	38 250	15 242	13 315	951	29.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118 583	199 994	112 242	147 019	11 665	33.8	55 542	51 405	21 020	17 505	1 478	28.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	55 178	90 699	48 214	64 803	4 579	33.4	24 357	21 896	9 069	7 781	526	28.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	35 089	71 928	45 314	57 846	3 865	35.0	14 436	17 068	7 925	6 054	463	30.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28 316	37 367	18 714	24 370	3 221	32.4	16 749	12 441	4 026	3 670	489	26.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**302 829**	**596 563**	**343 587**	**512 194**	**68 565**	**35.4**	**163 475**	**160 933**	**65 299**	**63 522**	**8 240**	**29.2**
Private vehicle	282 955	555 242	318 006	469 763	58 010	35.1	145 756	143 156	57 793	53 942	6 147	29.0
Drive alone: Car	128 056	249 373	147 726	261 647	40 719	37.5	75 711	75 341	31 379	31 754	4 009	29.4
Truck or van	68 822	159 458	95 872	118 058	9 255	34.8	22 042	29 564	12 340	10 640	919	30.3
Carpool: Car	55 467	90 716	46 858	63 874	6 367	33.4	34 839	26 360	9 691	8 430	944	27.0
Truck or van	30 610	55 695	27 550	26 184	1 669	32.2	13 164	11 891	4 383	3 118	275	27.7
Public transportation	1 344	3 202	2 369	5 904	1 094	45.2	1 070	1 517	777	1 259	279	34.1
Bus or streetcar	1 264	2 902	2 068	4 923	882	44.0	949	1 220	619	959	200	33.4
Subway or elevated train	11	32	59	206	20	50.0	18	149	50	169	34	43.6
Railroad	25	132	113	274	43	46.9	4	27	17	16	–	35.6
Taxicab	44	136	129	501	149	54.3	99	121	91	115	45	36.7
Bicycle	943	1 514	561	869	283	32.5	1 091	799	144	119	35	25.0
Motorcycle	4 456	6 411	2 618	2 410	182	30.6	2 533	1 693	502	318	5	25.0
Walked only	7 379	15 331	10 105	18 200	4 901	40.2	9 158	9 400	3 744	5 337	1 037	30.5
Other means	2 681	5 458	3 302	4 291	674	35.2	2 226	1 949	808	858	138	28.9
Worked at home	3 071	9 405	6 626	10 757	3 421	41.3	1 641	2 419	1 531	1 689	599	34.5
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	6 146	16 107	15 798	161 364	474 735	65+	9 614	12 956	7 188	28 639	71 441	65+
1 worker	136 189	320 145	173 518	378 413	128 337	41.5	93 317	107 444	45 148	55 164	14 546	31.0
2 workers	202 473	336 746	172 817	225 294	28 653	33.3	98 084	81 602	28 925	22 702	2 494	27.3
3 or more workers	6 228	10 730	47 885	67 190	3 629	45.6	7 645	3 988	6 054	6 208	325	35.8
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**278 663**	**573 923**	**348 107**	**600 142**	**355 510**	**41.5**	**135 625**	**150 648**	**63 375**	**61 403**	**31 715**	**30.7**
With own children under 18 years	152 617	458 441	279 709	149 494	5 724	33.1	81 337	120 414	50 527	21 326	677	29.6
With own children under 6 years	147 865	330 564	73 799	16 116	515	29.1	78 722	87 372	15 090	3 031	86	26.5
Married-couple families	**257 676**	**507 194**	**285 250**	**518 596**	**325 371**	**41.4**	**109 017**	**111 795**	**41 337**	**44 907**	**26 920**	**30.2**
With own children under 18 years	138 522	399 314	228 570	121 275	4 956	32.7	60 616	84 579	31 452	13 851	521	29.1
With own children under 6 years	134 817	304 153	68 337	14 897	458	29.2	59 127	67 641	12 192	2 534	79	26.7
Female householder, no husband present	**13 845**	**52 641**	**48 347**	**60 632**	**23 346**	**41.8**	**20 287**	**32 223**	**17 195**	**11 861**	**3 611**	**31.9**
With own children under 18 years	11 839	49 962	40 696	20 385	269	35.0	18 320	31 415	15 [illegible]		62	30.4
With own children under 6 years	10 926	21 046	3 962	517	21	28.5	17 327	16 663	2 181	256	7	25.5

Table B—19. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**52 446**	**464 452**	**596 849**	**1 137 311**	**631 624**	**50.5**	**92 895**	**264 583**	**188 118**	**285 367**	**173 066**	**42.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 075	19 178	11 608	9 598	3 364	36.0	1 217	2 592	1 677	1 547	769	35.5
1975 to 1978	6 218	62 426	46 555	39 001	11 812	38.1	2 800	9 149	5 646	5 195	2 501	36.2
1970 to 1974	6 627	83 680	94 596	101 070	28 797	42.1	6 045	18 889	12 846	12 996	5 744	37.6
1960 to 1969	10 619	101 239	154 275	246 004	82 600	47.1	18 488	50 359	31 937	37 562	17 928	37.9
1950 to 1959	11 663	89 386	120 726	268 890	122 891	51.1	24 644	69 373	43 629	58 407	30 884	39.5
1940 to 1949	7 116	55 985	79 980	192 494	133 996	55.0	19 271	54 876	40 939	62 944	38 463	43.3
1939 or earlier	7 128	52 558	89 109	280 254	248 164	59.0	20 430	59 345	51 444	106 716	76 777	49.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	19 489	98 430	59 296	49 792	14 572	35.5	54 970	110 102	54 184	51 244	19 102	33.2
1975 to 1978	19 670	216 116	173 704	157 749	42 369	39.0	28 581	107 730	68 100	81 656	36 736	38.7
1970 to 1974	4 890	113 629	197 300	249 307	69 805	45.1	4 535	32 680	38 701	60 298	32 714	47.6
1960 to 1969	5 632	24 945	145 834	405 354	154 155	53.6	3 028	8 548	20 041	55 845	37 951	56.2
1959 or earlier	2 765	11 332	20 715	275 109	350 723	65+	1 781	5 523	7 092	36 324	46 563	64.1
ROOMS												
1 room	98	330	320	1 055	1 026	59.0	1 500	1 687	826	2 257	1 720	44.8
2 rooms	692	2 194	2 196	6 313	6 177	57.8	4 525	6 854	3 770	9 107	7 851	47.2
3 rooms	2 498	10 385	12 362	28 839	28 096	56.5	14 386	26 116	15 566	36 570	32 043	48.7
4 rooms	8 017	37 151	37 428	109 356	112 614	58.6	28 548	69 213	41 216	74 465	54 945	43.8
5 rooms	17 315	135 548	141 531	298 448	192 137	51.7	24 084	79 159	53 185	74 280	40 741	41.1
6 rooms	13 360	138 021	179 127	338 100	167 555	49.9	13 112	52 037	43 763	54 175	23 969	41.5
7 or more rooms	10 466	140 823	223 885	355 200	124 019	47.5	6 740	29 517	29 792	34 513	11 797	41.7
Median	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	...	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	203	517	504	1 726	1 516	58.5	1 990	2 383	1 222	2 974	2 375	44.0
1	2 874	11 274	12 478	35 548	36 218	58.4	20 424	32 742	17 761	43 837	35 798	47.1
2	17 130	100 753	94 900	280 082	253 847	57.4	45 715	119 126	66 316	114 913	82 842	42.5
3	26 839	284 827	345 931	580 884	257 898	47.9	20 864	91 975	75 919	90 632	41 522	41.3
4	4 360	58 808	120 456	191 703	64 276	48.1	3 211	15 663	21 890	26 320	8 507	43.6
5 or more	1 040	8 273	22 580	47 368	17 869	51.0	691	2 694	5 010	6 691	2 022	45.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 766	34 005	35 443	151 830	207 247	63.9	14 066	31 265	22 501	79 135	82 613	58.0
2 persons	12 217	61 830	62 308	297 263	245 053	59.7	22 734	39 458	22 701	62 617	51 763	50.3
3 persons	15 017	108 454	100 569	218 809	86 653	48.5	26 201	55 807	27 232	39 990	17 318	35.5
4 persons	10 183	133 558	144 283	167 927	39 341	42.2	16 771	59 484	32 029	30 543	8 176	34.5
5 persons	4 388	73 895	110 208	116 302	22 756	42.8	7 256	40 389	27 833	23 403	5 191	36.6
6 or more persons	3 875	52 710	144 038	185 180	30 574	45.6	5 867	38 180	55 822	49 679	8 005	41.2
Median	2.98	3.71	4.19	3.05	1.94	...	2.87	3.60	4.18	2.52	1.58	...
Total persons	165 682	1 740 291	2 583 715	3 972 104	1 422 415	...	274 409	961 004	807 094	918 043	347 804	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**50 452**	**457 468**	**585 863**	**1 098 939**	**584 240**	**50.1**	**81 900**	**237 461**	**164 280**	**231 815**	**129 865**	**41.3**
0.50 or less	24 899	180 094	197 284	601 198	462 989	56.8	33 675	75 967	47 231	121 496	100 114	50.8
0.51 to 1.00	21 988	243 465	312 637	399 383	104 070	43.8	39 172	125 453	79 286	78 671	24 543	36.1
1.01 to 1.50	2 618	27 340	59 600	75 213	13 237	44.9	5 866	27 590	26 626	21 563	3 606	38.4
1.51 or more	947	6 569	16 342	23 145	3 944	46.0	3 187	8 451	11 137	10 085	1 602	40.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 994**	**6 984**	**10 986**	**38 372**	**47 384**	**62.5**	**10 995**	**27 122**	**23 838**	**53 552**	**43 201**	**51.7**
0.50 or less	812	1 861	2 397	17 418	35 758	65+	2 966	5 528	5 524	24 757	29 897	62.1
0.51 to 1.00	881	2 952	4 226	12 668	9 131	56.2	5 314	11 348	7 273	15 411	9 726	45.8
1.01 to 1.50	214	1 483	2 598	5 269	1 790	49.5	1 558	6 268	5 961	7 230	2 117	41.3
1.51 or more	87	688	1 765	3 017	705	48.2	1 157	3 978	5 080	6 154	1 461	42.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	8 849	31 017	39 486	148 278	256 956	65+	35 998	68 548	44 886	97 843	103 778	50.8
$5,000 to $9,999	9 952	49 552	63 292	177 109	175 315	58.8	26 095	70 430	49 669	74 612	41 946	42.0
$10,000 to $12,499	5 702	38 058	43 082	92 475	49 869	51.3	9 496	29 912	20 679	26 525	8 902	39.0
$12,500 to $14,999	4 897	34 152	40 993	80 937	36 170	49.5	5 758	21 779	14 923	19 361	5 514	39.1
$15,000 to $19,999	9 368	82 577	94 390	162 779	45 492	46.3	8 307	34 061	23 671	27 691	6 253	38.2
$20,000 to $24,999	6 501	79 602	89 813	137 357	26 646	44.3	3 884	19 566	15 293	16 478	2 984	38.7
$25,000 to $34,999	5 145	100 393	130 674	182 444	25 742	43.9	2 342	14 768	13 061	14 584	2 410	40.0
$35,000 to $49,999	1 520	41 019	74 610	111 956	10 968	45.4	697	4 015	4 293	5 654	805	42.0
$50,000 or more	512	8 082	20 509	43 976	4 466	48.4	318	1 504	1 643	2 619	474	43.9
Median	$13 378	$19 806	$20 871	$17 020	$6 416	...	$6 778	$9 482	$9 948	$7 738	$4 359	...
Mean	$14 712	$20 817	$22 640	$19 937	$9 459	...	$8 558	$11 435	$12 379	$10 642	$6 215	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**52 251**	**463 535**	**595 451**	**1 134 005**	**629 618**	**50.5**	**91 767**	**262 396**	**186 322**	**282 388**	**171 215**	**42.7**
Steam or hot water system	3 205	30 524	53 540	110 202	46 369	50.8	6 449	16 680	13 226	18 831	7 837	41.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	26 601	281 274	336 903	511 422	177 516	45.8	23 963	80 770	53 573	55 702	22 646	37.5
Other built-in electric units	4 210	38 637	39 209	54 736	20 787	44.2	4 812	13 028	7 851	9 247	4 230	37.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 981	33 435	45 714	95 112	49 331	51.3	8 392	25 274	16 937	21 675	10 712	39.6
Other means	14 254	79 665	120 085	362 533	335 615	58.9	48 151	126 644	94 735	176 933	125 790	46.9
Air conditioning	**25 239**	**285 695**	**364 259**	**623 510**	**249 075**	**47.9**	**22 565**	**84 020**	**58 653**	**72 270**	**31 370**	**39.7**
Central system	10 016	140 113	165 285	222 041	61 319	44.0	5 961	22 294	14 848	13 779	4 850	36.8
1 or more individual room units	15 223	145 582	198 974	401 469	187 756	50.4	16 604	61 726	43 805	58 491	26 520	40.8
Vehicles available	**46 691**	**441 114**	**565 171**	**1 023 292**	**420 677**	**48.5**	**59 445**	**193 930**	**135 165**	**180 223**	**70 306**	**39.9**
1	23 944	166 598	182 675	375 150	249 520	51.9	42 781	128 670	81 201	110 396	50 601	39.4
2 or more	22 747	274 516	382 496	648 142	171 157	46.9	16 664	65 260	53 964	69 827	19 705	40.7
House heating fuel	**52 251**	**463 535**	**595 451**	**1 134 005**	**629 618**	**50.5**	**91 767**	**262 396**	**186 322**	**282 388**	**171 215**	**42.7**
Utility gas	30 842	285 129	381 304	725 255	369 166	50.1	58 945	169 626	114 913	160 776	90 169	41.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 855	28 601	40 342	100 063	85 277	56.6	8 335	22 952	17 443	30 609	23 858	46.9
Electricity	11 245	103 950	99 123	119 221	42 502	42.3	10 715	28 968	17 981	20 171	9 062	37.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 176	38 589	63 794	152 707	89 783	53.9	8 007	24 674	19 955	34 631	19 612	45.5
Other	1 133	7 266	10 888	36 759	42 890	61.9	5 765	16 176	16 030	36 201	28 514	52.7
Water heating fuel	**51 374**	**460 632**	**590 772**	**1 114 928**	**602 291**	**50.2**	**85 796**	**247 300**	**171 721**	**248 252**	**142 512**	**41.7**
Utility gas	29 851	280 710	376 719	708 787	349 630	49.9	56 546	161 477	109 990	151 471	82 810	40.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 906	23 438	31 208	78 876	68 455	56.8	7 171	19 109	14 181	24 279	16 374	45.1
Electricity	16 752	146 626	164 220	289 893	162 814	49.1	20 458	61 667	42 484	63 243	37 288	42.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	717	9 089	17 642	33 632	14 913	50.8	1 100	3 498	3 590	4 920	2 441	43.8
Other	148	769	983	3 740	6 479	65+	521	1 549	1 476	4 339	3 599	56.5
No telephone	**10 518**	**37 777**	**34 139**	**66 557**	**51 048**	**50.3**	**41 919**	**82 222**	**48 918**	**78 124**	**48 466**	**40.3**
No complete kitchen facilities	**2 308**	**9 881**	**14 182**	**39 384**	**43 545**	**59.8**	**10 755**	**25 370**	**21 486**	**46 480**	**37 782**	**50.8**
Lacking public sewer	**11 032**	**84 227**	**114 657**	**253 877**	**185 112**	**54.1**	**19 272**	**52 776**	**43 944**	**82 867**	**60 323**	**48.3**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**11 890**	**51 887**	**74 671**	**189 206**	**223 396**	**60.1**	**45 032**	**101 973**	**73 727**	**119 118**	**94 605**	**44.5**
Percent below poverty level	22.7	11.2	12.5	16.6	35.4	...	48.5	38.5	39.2	41.7	54.7	...

Table B—19. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**52 446**	**464 452**	**596 849**	**1 137 311**	**631 624**	**50.5**	**92 895**	**264 583**	**188 118**	**285 367**	**173 066**	**42.7**
Single	18 888	49 177	29 519	37 493	17 026	37.7	48 534	66 769	26 073	27 605	10 349	31.2
Now married, except separated	27 940	329 690	413 457	722 489	285 577	48.0	32 049	113 563	75 233	100 681	48 427	40.2
Separated	2 411	25 778	40 971	65 604	15 355	46.5	7 560	40 134	38 447	51 495	13 748	42.3
Widowed	813	8 891	27 001	188 072	283 113	65+	541	4 397	11 014	62 556	89 177	65+
Divorced	2 394	50 916	85 901	123 653	30 553	46.0	4 211	39 720	37 351	43 030	11 365	41.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**464 452**	**596 849**	**1 137 311**	**631 624**	**50.9**	**–**	**264 583**	**188 118**	**285 367**	**173 066**	**45.2**
Median	–	12.8	12.5	10.9	7.4	...	–	12.4	11.6	8.6	5.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**5 607**	**125 397**	**153 318**	**418 517**	**82 350**	**49.9**	**5 621**	**35 671**	**20 894**	**54 139**	**14 928**	**46.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	10.9	27.4	26.0	36.9	13.0	...	6.2	13.8	11.3	19.0	8.6	...
May 1975 or later only	3 326	8 460	2 274	657	–	29.8	3 678	5 628	541	162	–	27.4
Vietnam era	2 281	115 783	72 614	6 364	27	33.3	1 943	29 961	10 362	789	24	31.5
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	1 148	62 245	17 827	404	41.4	–	279	7 458	1 811	71	41.1
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	2 860	24 512	789	50.7	–	–	313	1 724	52	50.3
Korean conflict	–	–	13 185	114 718	1 178	49.7	–	–	2 179	13 359	265	49.6
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	13 103	1 852	57.6	–	–	–	1 520	190	56.9
World War II	–	–	–	230 967	61 619	60.1	–	–	–	32 146	10 620	60.5
World War I	–	–	–	–	10 230	65+	–	–	–	–	1 829	65+
Other	–	6	140	10 369	6 251	59.6	–	3	41	2 628	1 877	61.4
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**45 697**	**332 401**	**435 677**	**716 016**	**549 189**	**51.0**	**84 610**	**223 682**	**164 747**	**230 798**	**158 131**	**42.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**52 065**	**464 452**	**596 849**	**1 137 311**	**631 624**	**50.5**	**92 544**	**264 583**	**188 118**	**285 367**	**173 066**	**42.7**
Labor force	44 532	434 952	548 293	854 302	107 306	44.4	67 070	210 958	143 105	167 780	24 638	37.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.5	93.6	91.9	75.1	17.0	...	72.5	79.7	76.1	58.8	14.2	...
Armed Forces	761	6 654	7 854	2 778	85	37.1	2 313	5 030	2 477	430	7	30.6
Civilian labor force	43 771	428 298	540 439	851 524	107 221	44.5	64 757	205 928	140 628	167 350	24 631	37.2
Employed	38 727	402 525	513 689	812 844	101 291	44.6	53 144	178 484	126 163	153 714	22 885	37.8
Unemployed	5 044	25 773	26 750	38 680	5 930	42.6	11 613	27 444	14 465	13 636	1 746	33.3
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	6.0	4.9	4.5	5.5	...	17.9	13.3	10.3	8.1	7.1	...
Not in labor force	7 533	29 500	48 556	283 009	524 318	65+	25 474	53 625	45 013	117 587	148 428	58.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 727**	**402 525**	**513 689**	**812 844**	**101 291**	**44.6**	**53 144**	**178 484**	**126 163**	**153 714**	**22 885**	**37.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 203	70 116	94 962	123 694	11 330	43.2	3 470	19 314	12 881	10 945	1 384	35.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 541	30 679	42 938	54 407	4 358	43.1	1 350	6 963	5 119	3 556	424	35.8
Professional specialty occupations	1 662	39 437	52 024	69 287	6 972	43.4	2 120	12 351	7 762	7 389	960	36.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 776	86 813	91 797	113 825	8 947	41.5	10 641	35 246	18 366	12 417	1 287	33.0
Technicians and related support occupations	1 059	14 460	15 135	16 267	852	40.5	847	4 677	2 761	1 704	139	34.0
Sales occupations	1 699	17 629	19 524	23 953	3 638	42.1	2 780	7 323	4 378	3 148	477	33.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 018	54 724	57 138	73 605	4 457	41.6	7 014	23 246	11 227	7 565	671	32.7
Service occupations	5 086	40 615	69 504	185 063	45 995	51.2	9 789	29 316	28 779	52 488	10 256	44.1
Private household occupations	54	653	3 472	24 483	13 492	60.0	240	1 448	3 208	13 321	4 342	55.3
Protective service occupations	908	13 146	13 530	16 563	2 999	42.0	851	3 022	1 586	1 819	325	34.8
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 124	26 816	52 502	144 017	29 504	51.1	8 698	24 846	23 985	37 348	5 589	42.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	731	4 397	7 841	21 173	7 739	52.9	2 438	7 532	7 754	14 473	3 799	45.4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 849	65 940	82 109	114 566	8 142	43.1	6 265	22 189	14 987	15 392	1 447	36.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 082	134 644	167 476	254 523	19 138	43.7	20 541	64 887	43 396	47 999	4 712	36.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8 507	71 113	80 435	108 281	6 194	42.2	10 087	31 964	20 981	18 518	1 273	34.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 300	37 167	53 581	81 045	6 117	44.4	3 746	15 536	11 681	13 183	1 261	37.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 275	26 364	33 460	65 197	6 827	46.1	6 708	17 387	10 734	16 298	2 178	37.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**38 355**	**398 505**	**507 519**	**787 594**	**94 965**	**44.4**	**53 731**	**177 127**	**123 616**	**146 734**	**21 023**	**37.4**
Private vehicle	34 877	371 811	469 557	707 144	76 567	44.0	44 295	152 361	102 895	113 210	14 316	36.6
Drive alone: Car	21 256	237 546	300 358	440 439	47 084	43.8	25 204	91 788	59 467	60 487	7 137	35.8
Truck or van	2 650	41 324	63 627	103 902	11 137	45.6	2 006	10 532	9 176	12 433	1 825	40.9
Carpool: Car	9 484	78 023	86 327	131 527	14 675	43.4	14 307	40 691	26 921	30 809	4 345	36.3
Truck or van	1 487	14 918	19 245	31 276	3 671	44.8	2 778	9 350	7 331	9 481	1 009	38.9
Public transportation	1 999	17 906	26 267	52 828	9 323	47.8	4 792	13 398	11 287	16 951	2 589	40.6
Bus or streetcar	1 726	13 587	18 407	40 748	7 556	48.4	4 306	11 560	9 677	14 428	2 161	40.4
Subway or elevated train	109	2 262	4 442	6 537	428	45.2	93	660	567	604	11	38.8
Railroad	70	1 458	2 405	2 255	149	41.8	48	188	184	144	31	38.3
Taxicab	94	599	1 013	3 288	1 190	53.8	345	990	859	1 775	386	44.8
Bicycle	139	713	548	949	254	43.2	316	771	401	602	142	35.7
Motorcycle	200	1 330	912	493	48	34.7	131	364	169	115	9	32.2
Walked only	821	4 271	6 444	16 151	5 167	51.2	3 366	7 884	6 727	11 860	2 918	42.6
Other means	231	1 560	2 007	4 688	1 186	49.3	669	1 593	1 255	2 282	471	42.0
Worked at home	88	914	1 784	5 341	2 420	55.2	162	756	882	1 714	578	47.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	4 207	18 196	24 774	132 538	356 812	65+	18 854	42 411	28 930	73 628	113 997	59.2
1 worker	18 883	151 607	166 737	361 822	176 824	51.0	41 334	121 350	74 814	110 501	40 721	39.2
2 workers	25 437	273 075	287 115	376 482	69 523	42.6	28 969	92 209	59 852	62 079	12 837	36.1
3 or more workers	3 919	21 574	118 223	266 469	28 465	49.4	3 738	8 613	24 522	39 159	5 511	46.5
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**43 805**	**423 219**	**554 979**	**966 369**	**408 910**	**48.3**	**72 913**	**223 997**	**160 448**	**194 584**	**83 790**	**39.4**
With own children under 18 years	29 793	370 608	471 146	393 108	27 578	40.2	59 575	201 794	136 202	88 227	6 563	34.2
With own children under 6 years	26 685	234 704	129 652	44 005	3 061	33.2	55 235	127 216	38 896	12 461	1 030	29.9
Married-couple families	**26 837**	**323 857**	**405 657**	**709 665**	**279 130**	**48.0**	**30 230**	**108 616**	**71 624**	**96 215**	**46 106**	**40.2**
With own children under 18 years	19 836	284 460	351 547	301 612	21 360	40.3	22 821	94 188	60 582	44 723	4 457	34.6
With own children under 6 years	18 343	198 487	110 091	36 850	2 098	33.3	21 602	69 684	22 287	8 100	673	30.7
Female householder, no husband present	**10 848**	**81 611**	**128 426**	**214 732**	**104 372**	**49.0**	**36 335**	**103 229**	**79 937**	**84 120**	**30 024**	**38.4**
With own children under 18 years	8 251	76 475	106 108	76 294	3 869	39.8	33 794	100 186	69 887	38 228	1 328	33.8
With own children under 6 years	6 998	30 509	16 454	5 202	658	32.5	31 000	52 362	14 871	3 328	253	28.8

Table B—20. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based an a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**5 257**	**44 627**	**57 978**	**128 486**	**60 805**	**51.2**	**51 236**	**126 076**	**75 233**	**96 484**	**45 274**	**37.6**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	138	1 247	659	612	190	35.6	1 040	2 128	981	868	403	32.8
1975 to 1978	343	3 270	2 605	1 935	365	37.5	3 072	8 385	3 599	2 520	1 311	32.6
1970 to 1974	440	4 046	3 757	3 829	655	40.0	7 421	18 909	9 050	7 205	3 099	33.2
1960 to 1969	612	4 307	5 948	8 809	2 422	45.3	11 448	27 309	13 790	15 260	6 603	34.4
1950 to 1959	824	8 303	10 184	17 055	4 753	46.3	10 465	24 229	13 895	16 948	7 986	36.5
1940 to 1949	965	9 068	12 014	24 968	8 782	49.2	8 835	21 074	13 741	19 083	9 162	39.4
1939 or earlier	1 935	14 386	22 811	71 278	43 638	56.2	8 955	24 042	20 177	34 600	16 710	44.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to Morch 1980	2 046	10 059	5 723	4 672	910	34.6	31 647	48 887	18 473	15 939	5 508	30.8
1975 to 1978	1 609	20 113	16 270	14 261	2 695	38.5	16 060	53 714	27 323	26 946	10 262	34.5
1970 to 1974	487	9 984	17 486	22 425	4 563	44.7	1 945	18 202	17 797	22 272	10 008	43.4
1960 to 1969	696	2 940	15 666	45 550	13 561	52.9	1 093	3 983	10 091	22 009	11 365	52.5
1959 or earlier	419	1 531	2 833	41 578	39 076	63.7	491	1 290	1 549	9 318	8 131	60.8
ROOMS												
1 room	4	37	66	89	58	48.8	1 593	1 467	486	1 138	887	33.1
2 rooms	53	183	147	489	320	53.4	3 070	3 918	1 495	3 079	2 370	34.9
3 rooms	236	875	965	2 468	1 427	52.1	9 597	12 797	6 115	14 316	14 438	45.2
4 rooms	511	2 538	2 508	6 507	4 367	54.2	19 686	40 180	15 884	23 331	11 704	33.9
5 rooms	1 044	7 619	8 503	19 451	10 520	51.7	10 286	34 928	20 830	21 014	6 715	35.8
6 rooms	1 938	18 580	25 203	53 779	24 155	50.9	4 918	23 411	20 063	22 293	6 324	40.1
7 or more rooms	1 471	14 795	20 586	45 703	19 958	50.8	2 086	9 375	10 360	11 313	2 836	41.3
Median	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	...	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.8	3.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	12	37	91	148	108	53.4	1 870	1 835	691	1 495	1 132	33.9
1	311	1 148	1 258	3 362	2 264	53.6	13 607	17 416	7 622	17 702	17 027	42.4
2	1 382	8 400	7 635	22 154	13 880	54.4	25 833	57 593	22 770	32 219	15 926	33.9
3	2 833	29 504	38 104	73 959	30 936	49.4	8 570	41 754	31 347	32 191	8 715	38.5
4	558	4 449	8 483	21 285	9 572	52.4	1 069	6 374	10 199	9 417	1 734	41.8
5 or more	161	1 089	2 407	7 578	4 045	55.4	287	1 104	2 604	3 460	740	45.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 persan	996	5 266	5 446	19 063	17 407	58.9	8 049	15 348	8 298	26 039	23 597	52.8
2 persons	1 251	7 336	7 923	34 485	23 362	58.2	14 672	21 526	9 641	20 871	11 927	38.2
3 persons	1 235	10 697	11 106	25 445	9 893	49.8	15 001	30 095	12 267	14 978	4 496	32.8
4 persans	882	11 363	12 885	19 389	4 451	44.5	8 402	28 964	14 330	11 404	2 112	33.4
5 persons	481	5 891	9 580	12 412	2 753	44.6	3 082	17 451	11 764	8 496	1 344	35.5
6 or mare persons	412	4 074	11 038	17 692	2 939	47.2	2 030	12 692	18 933	14 696	1 798	40.5
Median	2.81	3.41	3.85	2.92	2.06	...	2.69	3.37	4.02	2.59	1.46	...
Tatal persons	16 382	156 380	232 298	434 390	145 035	...	140 727	422 067	303 326	295 672	83 760	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 122**	**44 393**	**57 679**	**127 784**	**59 988**	**51.1**	**50 460**	**124 770**	**74 435**	**94 578**	**43 873**	**37.5**
0.50 or less	2 951	21 885	24 296	77 592	48 938	56.0	19 087	38 669	20 541	48 195	33 036	45.6
0.51 to 1.00	1 888	20 706	28 952	43 018	9 991	45.3	25 971	69 945	38 883	35 431	9 022	34.1
1.01 to 1.50	190	1 509	3 619	5 849	824	46.7	3 578	12 353	11 541	8 128	1 270	37.2
1.51 or mare	93	293	812	1 325	235	47.2	1 824	3 803	3 470	2 824	545	36.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**135**	**234**	**299**	**702**	**817**	**57.4**	**776**	**1 306**	**798**	**1 906**	**1 401**	**47.1**
0.50 or less	67	103	78	306	659	65+	205	353	143	753	897	58.0
0.51 to 1.00	38	97	119	226	116	48.9	384	569	306	639	376	41.0
1.01 to 1.50	27	18	60	76	38	46.1	84	174	161	265	84	42.8
1.51 ar mare	3	16	42	94	4	48.2	103	210	188	249	44	39.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 145	3 872	4 221	14 104	17 375	61.5	22 186	35 796	18 420	32 990	27 113	40.6
$5,000 ta $9,999	901	4 651	5 792	16 130	17 387	59.6	14 303	32 494	18 334	23 591	10 416	36.5
$10,000 to $12,499	565	4 185	4 472	9 956	5 382	51.7	4 935	14 637	8 549	8 209	2 129	34.8
$12,500 to $14,999	435	3 499	4 063	9 137	4 184	50.8	2 931	10 236	6 424	6 035	1 607	35.7
$15,000 to $19,999	896	7 686	9 570	18 803	5 874	48.3	3 737	15 059	9 795	9 858	1 828	36.4
$20,000 to $24,999	644	7 343	8 650	17 169	4 026	47.5	1 693	8 627	6 146	6 204	1 031	37.5
$25,000 to $34,999	471	9 358	12 944	23 690	4 188	46.9	1 088	6 804	5 114	6 454	673	39.3
$35,000 to $49,999	154	3 264	6 739	14 936	1 797	48.6	212	1 938	1 955	2 224	299	41.0
$50,000 ar mare	46	769	1 527	4 561	592	50.3	151	485	496	919	178	44.6
Median	$12 601	$18 974	$20 448	$18 939	$8 530	...	$6 139	$9 173	$10 252	$8 018	$4 387	...
Mean	$14 108	$20 037	$22 144	$21 216	$11 849	...	$7 919	$11 009	$12 390	$11 279	$6 624	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**5 225**	**44 503**	**57 908**	**128 340**	**60 721**	**51.2**	**50 892**	**125 236**	**74 781**	**95 977**	**45 055**	**37.7**
Steam or hot water system	1 386	12 537	19 111	49 174	22 486	52.8	6 405	17 787	13 988	19 354	7 733	41.0
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 366	22 482	27 019	51 819	21 818	49.0	22 428	61 185	32 690	34 362	13 065	34.7
Other built-in electric units	205	1 714	1 380	2 181	989	44.5	5 655	11 315	5 440	6 526	3 478	34.3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	168	1 236	1 581	4 356	2 272	53.2	4 040	8 070	5 002	6 436	3 613	37.9
Other means	1 100	6 534	8 817	20 810	13 156	53.4	12 364	26 879	17 661	29 299	17 166	42.0
Air conditioning	**2 389**	**26 457**	**35 828**	**72 688**	**24 974**	**49.3**	**16 728**	**49 601**	**27 161**	**27 583**	**9 418**	**34.8**
Central system	966	9 908	10 307	14 758	3 664	43.7	10 198	27 926	11 082	7 198	2 594	31.9
1 or mare individual room units	1 423	16 549	25 521	57 930	21 310	51.0	6 530	21 675	16 079	20 385	6 824	39.7
Vehicles available	**3 699**	**37 234**	**48 797**	**103 231**	**35 212**	**49.5**	**26 466**	**77 471**	**43 079**	**45 722**	**12 498**	**34.8**
1	2 333	22 100	26 423	56 311	25 190	50.4	21 107	57 664	30 839	33 861	10 216	34.7
2 or more	1 366	15 134	22 374	46 920	10 022	48.4	5 359	19 807	12 240	11 861	2 282	35.5
House heating fuel	**5 225**	**44 503**	**57 908**	**128 340**	**60 721**	**51.2**	**50 892**	**125 236**	**74 781**	**95 977**	**45 055**	**37.7**
Utility gas	3 170	28 043	38 493	83 654	36 795	50.8	31 231	79 417	48 881	62 612	30 557	38.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	194	845	976	2 539	1 839	54.9	1 414	2 802	1 453	2 347	1 250	37.9
Electricity	743	6 087	4 984	5 485	1 828	40.5	13 648	28 165	11 739	11 937	5 971	32.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 057	9 352	13 153	35 280	18 739	53.8	3 892	13 383	11 465	16 424	5 657	42.1
Other	61	176	302	1 382	1 520	62.7	707	1 469	1 243	2 657	1 620	48.3
Water heating fuel	**5 201**	**44 558**	**57 856**	**128 083**	**60 395**	**51.1**	**50 926**	**125 631**	**74 890**	**95 631**	**44 575**	**37.6**
Utility gas	3 843	33 073	45 042	104 752	48 657	51.7	33 148	86 648	54 961	73 194	33 784	38.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	268	1 851	1 918	4 704	2 963	53.2	2 876	5 798	3 320	4 332	2 013	36.5
Electricity	841	7 273	6 702	10 021	4 355	44.7	13 357	28 017	12 296	12 466	6 705	33.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	230	2 327	4 139	8 445	4 171	51.6	1 175	4 446	3 703	4 738	1 682	41.1
Other	19	34	55	161	249	63.0	370	722	610	901	391	41.6
No telephone	**692**	**2 517**	**2 183**	**4 081**	**2 158**	**46.8**	**17 370**	**25 156**	**11 509**	**15 215**	**7 115**	**33.3**
No complete kitchen facilities	**184**	**727**	**767**	**2 093**	**1 331**	**53.1**	**1 643**	**2 856**	**1 457**	**2 735**	**1 695**	**39.8**
Lacking public sewer	**265**	**1 074**	**1 479**	**4 273**	**2 762**	**54.8**	**3 193**	**4 431**	**2 720**	**3 840**	**2 206**	**37.1**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 434**	**5 760**	**7 154**	**17 544**	**14 522**	**56.1**	**26 383**	**49 676**	**29 341**	**39 598**	**23 588**	**37.8**
Percent below poverty level	27.3	12.9	12.3	13.7	23.9	...	51.5	39.4	39.0	41.0	52.1	...

Table B—20. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**5 257**	**44 627**	**57 978**	**128 486**	**60 805**	**51.2**	**51 236**	**126 076**	**75 233**	**96 484**	**45 274**	**37.6**
Single	2 586	8 240	5 142	6 097	2 220	37.6	30 748	38 966	11 754	10 190	3 014	29.3
Now married, except separated	2 136	24 899	32 926	72 946	26 169	50.2	14 606	43 311	22 387	25 444	9 419	34.9
Separated	277	5 013	6 998	12 211	2 154	46.4	3 511	21 516	19 494	22 265	4 036	40.3
Widowed	111	912	2 902	22 430	27 612	65+	316	1 840	4 616	21 935	25 573	63.8
Divorced	147	5 563	10 010	14 802	2 650	45.9	2 055	20 443	16 982	16 650	3 232	39.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**44 627**	**57 978**	**128 486**	**60 805**	**51.6**	–	**126 076**	**75 233**	**96 484**	**45 274**	**41.0**
Median	–	12.8	12.5	11.5	8.4	...	–	12.5	12.0	9.8	6.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**502**	**10 773**	**14 494**	**47 769**	**9 515**	**51.5**	**2 733**	**13 704**	**7 584**	**17 583**	**3 915**	**43.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.9	24.4	25.1	37.2	15.7	...	5.8	11.6	10.4	18.3	8.6	...
May 1975 or later only	277	695	207	102	–	30.2	1 840	2 283	243	48	–	26.6
Vietnam era	225	9 975	5 841	458	6	33.0	893	11 259	3 481	297	–	31.3
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	103	6 727	1 814	36	41.3	–	162	2 951	620	23	40.8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	149	1 420	189	51.8	–	–	81	504	26	50.7
Korean conflict	–	–	1 549	13 104	135	49.6	–	–	808	4 897	60	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	1 661	317	57.6	–	–	–	553	45	55.4
World War II	–	–	–	28 176	7 373	60.1	–	–	–	9 717	2 799	60.1
World War I	–	–	–	–	903	65+	–	–	–	–	508	65+
Other	–	–	21	1 034	556	59.3	–	–	20	947	454	57.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**4 571**	**33 438**	**43 177**	**80 590**	**51 283**	**51.1**	**44 433**	**104 918**	**65 147**	**78 634**	**41 353**	**37.7**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**5 158**	**44 627**	**57 978**	**128 486**	**60 805**	**51.2**	**51 136**	**126 076**	**75 233**	**96 484**	**45 274**	**37.6**
Labor force	4 086	40 772	52 784	95 624	10 132	45.7	35 342	95 415	54 108	51 841	5 347	34.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.2	91.4	91.0	74.4	16.7	...	69.1	75.7	71.9	53.7	11.8	...
Armed Forces	85	416	307	127	7	34.3	3 970	7 454	2 502	267	6	29.2
Civilian labor force	4 001	40 356	52 477	95 497	10 125	45.8	31 372	87 961	51 606	51 574	5 341	34.4
Employed	3 483	37 966	49 401	90 773	9 388	45.9	25 311	75 915	45 874	46 996	5 006	34.8
Unemployed	518	2 390	3 076	4 724	737	44.1	6 061	12 046	5 732	4 578	335	31.9
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	5.9	5.9	4.9	7.3	...	19.3	13.7	11.1	8.9	6.3	...
Not in labor force	1 072	3 855	5 194	32 862	50 673	65+	15 794	30 661	21 125	44 643	39 927	49.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 483**	**37 966**	**49 401**	**90 773**	**9 388**	**45.9**	**25 311**	**75 915**	**45 874**	**46 996**	**5 006**	**34.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	384	8 293	9 731	13 480	1 192	43.1	1 992	11 322	5 799	4 016	324	33.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	207	3 494	4 223	6 182	433	43.5	868	4 382	2 292	1 633	126	33.6
Professional specialty occupations	177	4 799	5 508	7 298	759	42.8	1 124	6 940	3 507	2 383	198	33.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 256	11 670	12 904	18 800	1 359	42.8	7 677	22 534	9 951	6 948	468	32.2
Technicians and related support occupations	137	1 786	1 834	2 452	121	41.8	698	2 699	1 169	960	42	32.7
Sales occupations	355	1 931	2 050	2 885	371	42.4	1 612	3 895	1 609	1 174	108	31.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	764	7 953	9 020	13 463	867	43.1	5 367	15 940	7 173	4 814	318	32.2
Service occupations	463	4 861	7 227	20 259	4 023	50.7	5 745	14 473	13 015	18 582	2 837	40.5
Private household occupations	5	36	251	1 848	919	59.9	114	523	1 133	3 972	1 166	53.8
Protective service occupations	60	1 975	1 969	2 817	348	42.9	514	1 622	862	837	152	34.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	398	2 850	5 007	15 594	2 756	51.5	5 117	12 328	11 020	13 773	1 519	39.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	100	192	631	148	52.1	181	578	484	746	172	41.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	405	4 338	6 110	11 283	610	45.8	2 009	6 524	4 228	3 746	330	34.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	957	8 704	13 237	26 320	2 056	46.8	7 707	20 484	12 397	12 958	875	34.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	509	3 796	5 639	10 885	769	46.4	3 870	10 439	5 923	5 337	361	33.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	210	2 640	4 528	8 474	769	46.9	1 648	4 904	3 371	3 431	179	35.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	238	2 268	3 070	6 961	518	47.4	2 189	5 141	3 103	4 190	335	35.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 472**	**37 337**	**48 339**	**87 597**	**8 627**	**45.7**	**28 285**	**80 532**	**46 409**	**45 001**	**4 468**	**34.2**
Private vehicle	2 488	28 583	36 921	64 263	5 427	45.2	20 414	60 736	32 126	27 847	2 391	33.5
Drive alone: Car	1 564	19 957	25 742	45 125	4 069	45.4	13 057	40 200	20 779	17 065	1 347	33.3
Truck or van	109	1 313	2 228	3 752	288	45.8	368	1 957	1 166	1 254	75	35.7
Carpool: Car	743	6 736	8 127	14 012	983	44.6	6 437	16 906	9 173	8 758	814	33.6
Truck or van	72	577	824	1 374	87	44.9	552	1 673	1 008	770	155	34.1
Public transportation	826	7 442	9 898	19 903	2 400	46.9	5 210	14 280	10 650	12 995	1 473	37.6
Bus or streetcar	630	5 108	6 160	14 053	1 944	47.7	4 641	12 440	9 414	11 636	1 322	37.8
Subway or elevated train	176	1 854	2 989	4 861	323	45.3	241	867	822	688	84	38.0
Railroad	13	426	640	590	55	41.6	67	290	107	119	27	33.2
Taxicab	7	54	109	399	78	54.0	261	683	307	552	40	34.7
Bicycle	–	102	40	82	11	38.9	234	477	114	67	5	29.5
Motorcycle	22	57	50	51	6	37.8	90	178	35	6	–	28.6
Walked only	122	971	1 098	2 561	553	48.1	1 945	4 060	2 944	3 365	413	36.2
Other means	–	115	213	239	50	44.1	324	563	292	341	121	33.8
Worked at home	14	67	119	498	180	55.0	68	238	248	380	65	42.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	679	2 802	3 145	16 034	32 560	65+	12 644	25 358	14 207	29 084	32 288	48.4
1 worker	2 163	18 126	19 710	43 313	18 027	50.2	23 223	61 338	30 183	36 016	9 062	34.2
2 workers	2 015	21 932	24 851	41 110	7 266	44.9	13 927	36 485	21 560	19 476	2 831	34.1
3 or more workers	400	1 767	10 272	28 029	2 952	50.3	1 442	2 895	9 283	11 908	1 093	44.7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**4 002**	**38 075**	**51 201**	**105 543**	**40 264**	**49.7**	**40 152**	**106 723**	**65 130**	**66 827**	**19 865**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	2 609	32 796	41 041	36 179	2 061	40.3	33 943	97 990	55 631	29 099	1 560	32.7
With own children under 6 years	2 281	18 500	9 611	3 361	203	32.9	31 432	56 247	13 095	3 128	274	28.7
Married-couple families	**1 990**	**24 303**	**32 122**	**71 716**	**25 560**	**50.2**	**13 339**	**40 560**	**21 001**	**23 750**	**8 980**	**35.0**
With own children under 18 years	1 425	21 026	26 866	26 389	1 578	41.0	9 692	34 872	17 869	10 508	929	32.8
With own children under 6 years	1 280	14 195	7 703	2 742	158	33.3	9 156	25 379	6 374	1 667	113	29.8
Female householder, no husband present	**1 375**	**11 285**	**16 466**	**27 617**	**11 927**	**48.3**	**24 239**	**61 648**	**41 468**	**38 762**	**9 295**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	996	10 492	12 711	7 923	343	38.7	22 894	60 089	35 988	17 091	435	32.5
With own children under 6 years	841	3 640	1 499	423	39	31.5	21 020	28 802	6 088	1 229	104	27.6

Table B—21. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**3 209**	**19 885**	**31 374**	**82 570**	**47 584**	**54.4**	**70 412**	**165 404**	**99 467**	**137 760**	**71 012**	**38.6**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	70	187	130	263	145	45.8	885	1 740	758	862	411	33.3
1975 to 1978	149	729	591	799	248	41.4	2 246	5 555	2 623	2 150	1 074	33.2
1970 to 1974	209	868	1 016	1 940	679	47.6	3 811	9 655	5 363	4 595	2 543	34.5
1960 to 1969	325	1 954	3 792	7 406	2 857	50.3	10 546	23 577	12 801	14 186	7 913	35.3
1950 to 1959	511	3 283	4 361	9 320	4 721	50.9	14 955	31 905	16 905	20 893	10 110	35.3
1940 to 1949	651	4 616	6 665	13 989	7 478	51.7	15 394	38 714	22 019	28 459	13 723	37.3
1939 or earlier	1 294	8 248	14 819	48 853	31 456	57.0	22 575	54 258	38 998	66 615	35 238	43.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 133	4 551	3 436	3 948	1 134	39.1	43 672	65 622	26 976	25 682	8 739	31.4
1975 to 1978	1 027	8 276	8 790	10 779	2 756	42.4	21 365	70 334	35 698	41 698	17 044	35.4
1970 to 1974	285	4 552	9 819	16 708	4 732	48.6	3 018	21 906	21 826	29 696	15 061	44.5
1960 to 1969	495	1 525	7 926	30 899	12 951	56.1	1 440	5 029	12 345	28 928	17 610	55.0
1959 or earlier	269	981	1 403	20 236	26 011	65+	917	2 513	2 622	11 756	12 558	61.3
ROOMS												
1 room	11	53	30	138	80	56.8	902	962	571	1 450	772	43.1
2 rooms	67	362	323	752	601	53.4	3 667	5 071	3 005	5 169	3 619	40.1
3 rooms	294	946	1 097	3 680	3 089	58.1	14 880	23 610	12 745	27 210	20 711	43.7
4 rooms	619	3 371	3 752	10 772	8 506	57.0	24 174	52 142	25 728	36 407	20 091	36.1
5 rooms	1 003	6 536	9 267	25 316	14 526	54.5	17 675	50 044	30 768	37 737	15 535	37.7
6 rooms	584	4 904	9 222	22 441	11 539	53.5	6 934	25 425	19 329	21 139	7 842	39.1
7 or more rooms	631	3 713	7 683	19 471	9 243	53.1	2 180	8 150	7 321	8 648	2 442	40.5
Median	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.3	...	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	15	78	66	212	142	57.3	1 229	1 476	906	1 979	1 016	41.6
1	450	1 923	1 943	6 946	6 057	58.7	22 241	32 868	17 330	36 045	26 079	42.0
2	1 367	9 093	10 400	30 510	20 412	55.7	36 604	87 771	42 892	60 752	31 605	36.3
3	976	6 712	13 183	30 111	14 430	52.7	9 157	38 023	30 233	30 681	10 350	39.0
4	274	1 354	3 922	9 561	4 363	52.7	922	4 649	6 726	6 438	1 556	41.8
5 or more	127	725	1 860	5 230	2 180	53.3	259	617	1 380	1 865	406	45.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	714	3 174	3 112	14 109	14 336	61.0	12 964	26 160	17 520	48 485	36 918	51.6
2 persons	750	3 492	4 833	23 307	18 411	60.0	21 679	33 810	17 336	37 211	22 243	41.1
3 persons	682	4 097	5 171	14 998	6 610	52.8	19 618	39 858	17 542	18 701	6 268	32.9
4 persons	514	4 250	6 353	10 801	3 703	47.9	10 079	32 959	16 366	12 426	2 391	33.2
5 persons	259	2 660	4 858	7 628	1 960	47.0	3 774	18 523	12 419	7 999	1 321	34.8
6 or more persons	290	2 212	7 047	11 727	2 564	48.2	2 298	14 094	18 284	12 938	1 871	39.6
Median	2.71	3.30	3.90	2.76	2.01	...	2.53	3.07	3.35	2.05	1.46	...
Total persons	11 918	82 354	155 358	330 312	135 382	...	185 783	519 579	350 628	352 621	124 200	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 934**	**19 099**	**29 963**	**78 497**	**44 712**	**54.3**	**67 156**	**159 285**	**95 343**	**131 476**	**66 929**	**38.5**
0.50 or less	1 539	8 375	10 726	44 511	34 213	59.0	29 352	58 217	33 712	79 144	52 067	46.3
0.51 to 1.00	1 195	9 030	15 368	27 999	9 186	48.7	32 123	81 122	44 560	40 548	12 720	34.0
1.01 to 1.50	137	1 310	3 188	4 556	1 034	46.7	4 029	14 933	12 520	8 391	1 427	36.3
1.51 or more	63	384	681	1 431	279	48.4	1 652	5 013	4 551	3 393	715	37.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**275**	**786**	**1 411**	**4 073**	**2 872**	**56.5**	**3 256**	**6 119**	**4 124**	**6 284**	**4 083**	**41.2**
0.50 or less	123	254	490	2 055	1 916	60.8	1 155	1 894	1 258	3 116	2 763	50.7
0.51 to 1.00	100	379	632	1 430	726	52.1	1 512	2 950	1 680	2 103	1 054	36.1
1.01 to 1.50	35	133	185	413	158	49.2	290	752	684	517	155	37.3
1.51 or more	17	20	104	175	72	52.6	299	523	502	548	111	38.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	740	2 120	2 441	10 329	14 524	64.1	29 177	42 999	22 173	44 715	40 034	42.8
$5,000 to $9,999	639	2 442	3 027	11 581	13 597	62.1	18 930	41 560	24 363	32 968	18 387	38.1
$10,000 to $12,499	342	1 738	2 228	6 682	4 188	55.7	6 504	20 040	11 113	13 618	3 966	36.0
$12,500 to $14,999	310	1 576	2 122	5 822	3 216	54.4	4 207	13 498	8 724	9 690	2 416	36.8
$15,000 to $19,999	502	3 502	5 166	12 190	4 685	51.4	5 843	21 381	13 241	14 402	3 087	36.3
$20,000 to $24,999	353	3 072	5 083	11 071	2 928	49.7	3 111	12 972	8 808	9 362	1 485	37.0
$25,000 to $34,999	235	3 683	6 690	14 377	2 664	49.0	2 045	9 886	7 941	8 658	1 023	38.6
$35,000 to $49,999	71	1 391	3 638	7 957	1 325	49.6	433	2 390	2 372	3 278	434	41.9
$50,000 or more	17	361	979	2 561	457	50.7	162	678	732	1 069	180	42.8
Median	$11 648	$17 742	$20 636	$17 806	$8 140	...	$6 404	$9 763	$10 719	$8 551	$4 598	...
Mean	$13 153	$19 075	$22 019	$19 852	$11 426	...	$8 375	$11 522	$12 820	$11 269	$6 625	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 194**	**19 849**	**31 314**	**82 422**	**47 527**	**54.4**	**69 736**	**164 289**	**98 477**	**136 497**	**70 577**	**38.6**
Steam or hot water system	836	7 173	13 949	34 196	16 209	53.2	13 255	37 735	28 053	38 431	16 170	40.6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 204	7 499	10 280	26 430	14 600	53.5	25 526	61 073	31 323	38 313	17 722	35.1
Other built-in electric units	131	662	831	1 554	704	48.9	4 884	10 897	4 820	5 104	2 863	33.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	193	1 030	1 256	3 482	2 450	56.0	4 941	11 450	6 696	8 849	5 039	38.1
Other means	830	3 485	4 998	16 760	13 564	58.2	21 130	43 134	27 585	45 800	28 783	41.9
Air conditioning	**1 107**	**8 632**	**16 093**	**37 610**	**16 777**	**52.6**	**13 506**	**45 380**	**29 281**	**35 826**	**14 246**	**38.5**
Central system	273	1 652	2 523	4 946	2 436	50.7	4 363	12 236	6 230	5 147	1 812	33.6
1 or more individual room units	834	6 980	13 570	32 664	14 341	52.9	9 143	33 144	23 051	30 679	12 434	40.2
Vehicles available	**2 440**	**17 000**	**27 243**	**67 741**	**29 650**	**52.5**	**34 891**	**101 475**	**60 249**	**70 328**	**21 642**	**36.3**
1	1 522	9 570	14 157	36 891	20 357	54.1	27 655	76 574	42 954	52 226	17 737	36.0
2 or more	918	7 430	13 086	30 850	9 293	50.7	7 236	24 901	17 295	18 102	3 905	37.1
House heating fuel	**3 194**	**19 849**	**31 314**	**82 422**	**47 527**	**54.4**	**69 736**	**164 289**	**98 477**	**136 497**	**70 577**	**38.6**
Utility gas	2 041	13 484	20 822	55 999	32 374	54.5	48 189	112 782	67 581	96 382	50 865	39.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	212	707	957	2 878	2 284	57.1	2 494	5 202	2 956	3 747	2 479	37.5
Electricity	338	1 460	1 485	3 132	1 538	49.1	9 589	21 302	9 650	9 515	4 964	33.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	559	4 053	7 800	19 312	10 200	54.0	8 514	23 306	17 179	23 827	10 223	40.6
Other	44	145	250	1 101	1 131	61.6	950	1 697	1 111	3 026	2 046	49.4
Water heating fuel	**3 138**	**19 760**	**31 146**	**81 922**	**46 807**	**54.3**	**69 744**	**164 373**	**98 606**	**136 003**	**69 725**	**38.6**
Utility gas	2 115	14 483	23 164	61 329	34 824	54.4	49 564	117 846	71 100	100 957	52 847	39.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	260	918	1 257	3 565	2 652	55.7	4 208	8 378	4 442	6 317	3 142	36.5
Electricity	528	2 217	2 397	6 582	4 287	54.0	12 052	26 423	13 066	15 903	8 755	34.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	214	2 105	4 259	10 208	4 766	53.3	3 693	11 305	9 544	12 047	4 416	40.8
Other	21	37	69	238	278	62.0	227	421	454	779	565	47.9
No telephone	**585**	**1 791**	**1 570**	**3 628**	**2 343**	**50.5**	**25 892**	**38 317**	**18 405**	**25 081**	**12 210**	**33.9**
No complete kitchen facilities	**199**	**475**	**659**	**1 757**	**1 500**	**57.0**	**3 317**	**5 067**	**2 888**	**5 054**	**3 203**	**39.8**
Lacking public sewer	**418**	**1 487**	**1 891**	**5 297**	**4 289**	**56.5**	**3 968**	**7 452**	**4 276**	**6 460**	**3 464**	**38.3**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**930**	**2 992**	**3 848**	**12 490**	**11 827**	**59.0**	**34 611**	**59 304**	**33 043**	**49 278**	**32 978**	**38.2**
Percent below poverty level	29.0	15.0	12.3	15.1	24.9	...	49.2	35.9	33.2	35.8	46.4	...

Table B—21. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 209**	**19 885**	**31 374**	**82 570**	**47 584**	**54.4**	**70 412**	**165 404**	**99 467**	**137 760**	**71 012**	**38.6**
Single	1 807	4 634	2 862	4 130	1 417	38.4	44 245	55 857	18 286	15 142	4 865	29.5
Now married, except separated	1 141	10 469	18 375	45 014	20 419	52.9	17 579	55 022	31 099	36 561	16 297	36.8
Separated	113	1 527	3 049	6 670	1 470	49.7	5 490	26 590	22 897	29 351	6 515	40.8
Widowed	28	522	1 745	14 388	21 201	65+	253	2 373	5 011	30 159	37 332	64.9
Divorced	120	2 733	5 343	12 368	3 077	50.4	2 845	25 562	22 174	26 547	6 003	40.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**19 885**	**31 374**	**82 570**	**47 584**	**54.8**	–	**165 404**	**99 467**	**137 760**	**71 012**	**42.2**
Median	–	12.8	12.4	11.1	8.3	...	–	12.5	12.1	9.9	7.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**258**	**4 634**	**6 340**	**26 128**	**7 114**	**54.1**	**3 416**	**19 123**	**11 471**	**27 065**	**6 610**	**44.9**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.1	23.4	20.2	31.7	15.0	...	5.0	11.9	11.8	19.7	9.3	...
May 1975 or later only	174	417	76	91	–	29.9	2 252	2 786	307	32	–	26.6
Vietnam era	84	4 174	2 753	154	–	33.4	1 164	16 133	5 467	340	–	31.4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	43	2 883	815	16	41.4	–	204	4 349	1 029	54	41.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	39	467	41	52.4	–	–	57	559	74	51.7
Korean conflict	–	–	589	6 657	111	49.8	–	–	1 268	7 722	160	49.5
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	633	122	57.0	–	–	–	759	80	56.7
World War II	–	–	–	16 438	5 317	60.7	–	–	–	15 398	5 017	60.5
World War I	–	–	–	–	813	65+	–	–	–	–	629	65+
Other	–	–	–	873	694	62.6	–	–	23	1 226	596	58.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 908**	**15 177**	**24 982**	**56 401**	**40 458**	**54.6**	**64 750**	**142 070**	**86 006**	**110 350**	**64 396**	**38.1**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 177**	**19 885**	**31 374**	**82 570**	**47 584**	**54.4**	**70 273**	**165 404**	**99 467**	**137 760**	**71 012**	**38.6**
Labor force	2 537	17 809	28 451	61 996	8 692	48.2	47 738	127 529	75 426	82 645	10 134	34.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.9	89.6	90.7	75.1	18.3	...	67.9	77.1	75.8	60.0	14.3	...
Armed Forces	11	74	52	41	12	36.9	2 107	4 211	1 990	345	6	30.3
Civilian labor force	2 526	17 735	28 399	61 955	8 680	48.2	45 631	123 318	73 436	82 300	10 128	34.9
Employed	2 135	16 410	26 487	58 564	8 167	48.4	36 120	105 839	65 386	75 492	9 231	35.6
Unemployed	391	1 325	1 912	3 391	513	45.7	9 511	17 479	8 050	6 808	897	31.8
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	7.5	6.7	5.5	5.9	...	20.8	14.2	11.0	8.3	8.9	...
Not in labor force	640	2 076	2 923	20 574	38 892	65+	22 535	37 875	24 041	55 115	60 878	51.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 135**	**16 410**	**26 487**	**58 564**	**8 167**	**48.4**	**36 120**	**105 839**	**65 386**	**75 492**	**9 231**	**35.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	168	3 000	4 286	7 265	760	45.7	2 977	13 685	7 664	6 087	504	34.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	75	1 246	1 684	3 280	363	46.8	1 356	5 507	2 975	2 633	199	34.0
Professional specialty occupations	93	1 754	2 602	3 985	397	44.9	1 621	8 178	4 689	3 454	305	34.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	605	4 513	5 852	10 176	1 050	45.2	10 841	30 161	13 711	11 236	615	32.4
Technicians and related support occupations	57	632	896	1 350	105	44.3	828	3 369	1 756	1 482	86	33.7
Sales occupations	120	689	994	1 652	281	45.7	2 175	4 886	2 299	1 967	143	32.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	428	3 192	3 962	7 174	664	45.3	7 838	21 906	9 656	7 787	386	32.3
Service occupations	278	2 119	4 224	14 885	3 831	53.5	7 580	18 686	15 793	27 504	5 491	42.1
Private household occupations	–	5	132	1 300	939	62.3	163	715	1 296	5 533	2 125	56.0
Protective service occupations	69	569	899	1 456	414	46.9	740	2 356	1 156	1 235	320	34.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	209	1 545	3 193	12 129	2 478	53.3	6 677	15 615	13 341	20 736	3 046	40.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	110	168	570	222	52.4	465	972	742	1 552	348	43.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	304	1 996	3 810	7 484	675	47.4	3 141	10 598	6 377	6 611	556	34.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	770	4 672	8 147	18 184	1 629	48.1	11 116	31 737	21 099	22 502	1 717	35.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	410	2 660	4 114	8 822	682	47.3	6 132	17 219	11 007	10 611	553	34.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	171	1 244	2 565	5 037	510	47.8	1 861	7 300	5 414	5 651	473	37.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	189	768	1 468	4 325	437	50.3	3 123	7 218	4 678	6 240	691	36.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 105**	**15 968**	**25 699**	**56 360**	**7 467**	**48.2**	**36 659**	**106 267**	**64 543**	**72 402**	**8 416**	**35.2**
Private vehicle	1 716	12 733	20 186	42 008	4 862	47.6	25 245	77 276	45 378	45 474	4 579	34.5
Drive alone: Car	1 133	8 647	14 049	29 167	3 388	47.7	15 477	51 245	29 693	28 666	2 763	34.5
Truck or van	109	990	1 485	2 890	275	46.9	587	2 783	2 020	2 314	173	37.8
Carpool: Car	442	2 764	4 065	8 993	1 096	47.8	8 429	20 983	12 371	12 790	1 411	34.3
Truck or van	32	332	587	958	103	46.1	752	2 265	1 294	1 704	232	35.8
Public transportation	287	2 576	4 803	11 738	1 932	49.8	7 895	22 064	14 931	21 372	2 861	38.1
Bus or streetcar	241	1 480	2 191	6 614	1 322	50.8	6 392	16 383	10 836	16 503	2 357	38.2
Subway or elevated train	31	914	2 246	4 541	505	48.7	1 118	4 489	3 120	3 675	302	37.4
Railroad	15	130	231	307	12	43.8	141	407	334	397	25	38.1
Taxicab	–	52	135	276	93	52.3	244	785	641	797	177	39.6
Bicycle	6	48	19	47	11	41.1	319	444	155	130	29	29.9
Motorcycle	4	5	10	39	6	55.7	100	165	48	73	–	30.6
Walked only	78	406	568	1 691	409	51.1	2 746	5 453	3 430	4 450	787	35.7
Other means	–	128	43	307	29	51.8	278	629	379	497	85	35.7
Worked at home	14	72	70	530	218	55.8	76	236	222	406	75	43.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	427	1 423	1 557	10 816	25 022	65+	17 178	31 245	16 874	38 887	48 941	51.8
1 worker	1 428	8 551	10 436	29 353	14 490	53.8	33 048	81 284	44 253	59 177	16 875	35.7
2 workers	1 019	8 512	13 514	26 089	5 694	48.1	18 358	48 903	29 256	27 564	3 981	34.3
3 or more workers	335	1 399	5 867	16 312	2 378	50.7	1 828	3 972	9 084	12 132	1 215	44.2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 357**	**16 182**	**27 501**	**65 539**	**30 694**	**52.5**	**52 481**	**132 202**	**78 345**	**81 913**	**30 601**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	1 416	13 387	21 588	22 222	1 880	42.2	44 330	117 681	63 222	30 092	1 765	32.2
With own children under 6 years	1 233	8 069	5 881	2 441	287	34.6	40 806	70 589	17 276	4 019	445	28.6
Married-couple families	**1 042**	**10 165**	**17 823**	**43 832**	**19 875**	**52.9**	**16 180**	**52 182**	**29 176**	**34 313**	**15 517**	**36.8**
With own children under 18 years	715	8 621	14 685	15 709	1 339	42.6	11 603	42 974	22 887	12 029	865	32.8
With own children under 6 years	650	5 971	4 862	1 802	181	35.2	10 992	32 136	8 725	2 299	190	30.0
Female householder, no husband present	**885**	**4 707**	**8 039**	**17 929**	**8 756**	**51.7**	**32 832**	**72 949**	**44 702**	**41 520**	**12 678**	**34.5**
With own children under 18 years	602	4 228	5 976	5 481	411	40.9	31 017	70 435	37 703	16 226	603	31.7
With own children under 6 years	491	1 817	824	501	97	32.6	28 224	35 478	7 625	1 411	195	27.3

Table B—22. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**2 150**	**12 459**	**15 038**	**36 970**	**21 409**	**52.7**	**89 132**	**184 795**	**97 201**	**128 796**	**58 327**	**35.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	52	457	231	289	74	36.8	1 791	2 828	1 048	964	563	31.4
1975 to 1978	217	1 191	813	742	229	37.3	4 549	9 325	3 364	2 747	1 270	31.5
1970 to 1974	275	2 088	1 690	2 137	601	41.1	9 371	20 359	7 734	7 247	3 863	32.3
1960 to 1969	381	1 976	2 358	4 037	1 700	47.2	17 174	35 767	15 641	15 865	7 110	33.0
1950 to 1959	333	1 667	1 880	4 825	2 203	51.2	17 001	34 710	16 862	19 279	7 615	33.9
1940 to 1949	328	1 617	2 419	5 904	3 174	52.7	15 691	33 434	18 967	24 747	10 341	36.3
1939 or earlier	564	3 463	5 647	19 036	13 428	57.5	23 555	48 372	33 585	57 947	27 565	42.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	828	3 066	1 919	2 240	441	36.8	57 433	76 874	27 204	24 949	7 824	30.2
1975 to 1978	666	5 255	4 560	5 504	1 199	40.9	26 501	77 118	36 458	40 909	14 595	34.2
1970 to 1974	240	2 883	4 584	7 363	2 176	47.1	3 088	23 840	20 467	29 121	13 440	43.8
1960 to 1969	279	769	3 346	12 748	5 485	55.7	1 450	4 730	10 834	23 979	13 149	53.3
1959 or earlier	137	486	629	9 115	12 108	65+	660	2 233	2 238	9 838	9 319	60.3
ROOMS												
1 room	45	47	24	139	74	49.9	2 161	2 911	1 557	2 905	1 210	36.9
2 rooms	61	297	285	469	365	49.6	7 072	9 392	4 147	8 050	4 596	35.4
3 rooms	303	1 053	1 187	3 221	2 143	53.5	23 427	35 765	16 733	32 982	20 053	38.2
4 rooms	513	2 097	2 196	5 993	4 081	54.5	35 912	73 053	31 826	40 874	18 515	33.8
5 rooms	537	3 896	4 294	9 903	5 895	52.0	15 255	43 318	26 141	27 230	9 281	35.8
6 rooms	385	2 980	3 961	9 849	4 910	52.3	4 139	15 966	12 694	12 436	3 517	38.4
7 or more rooms	306	2 089	3 091	7 396	3 941	52.7	1 166	4 390	4 103	4 319	1 155	39.9
Median	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	...	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	64	86	58	193	129	49.7	3 059	3 978	2 010	3 676	1 696	35.9
1	347	1 501	1 646	4 574	3 289	55.0	34 571	51 581	23 739	47 364	28 756	37.9
2	833	4 372	4 328	11 769	8 076	54.5	43 785	95 375	41 605	50 384	21 228	33.6
3	663	5 467	7 084	14 603	7 066	50.2	6 869	29 866	23 658	21 550	5 498	38.0
4	175	818	1 389	4 172	2 005	54.0	747	3 523	5 361	4 894	916	41.4
5 or more	68	215	533	1 659	844	55.4	101	472	828	928	233	43.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	376	1 758	1 775	6 294	6 132	59.2	19 734	38 419	22 038	52 840	34 016	46.3
2 persons	457	2 092	1 941	8 694	7 612	59.5	28 542	40 154	18 101	31 821	15 294	34.6
3 persons	608	2 775	2 825	7 526	3 658	51.5	23 183	43 190	17 118	17 321	4 498	31.8
4 persons	374	3 114	3 457	5 943	1 822	46.2	11 547	34 072	15 148	10 629	2 119	32.4
5 persons	131	1 416	2 097	3 352	915	46.5	3 759	16 814	10 438	6 678	1 124	34.3
6 or more persons	204	1 304	2 943	5 161	1 270	48.3	2 367	12 146	14 358	9 507	1 276	38.7
Median	2.90	3.36	3.78	2.96	2.10	...	2.37	2.82	2.99	1.86	1.36	...
Total persons	7 657	48 984	67 377	142 216	60 141	...	221 905	539 368	312 945	302 817	96 074	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 938**	**11 977**	**14 374**	**34 760**	**19 802**	**52.4**	**85 384**	**178 477**	**93 226**	**122 593**	**55 214**	**35.4**
0.50 or less	904	4 926	5 083	17 824	14 323	57.7	36 437	67 728	35 720	74 103	42 782	41.8
0.51 to 1.00	810	5 724	6 960	13 339	4 610	48.0	40 843	88 482	41 905	37 886	10 623	32.8
1.01 to 1.50	120	1 022	1 725	2 776	595	46.5	5 450	16 304	11 417	7 107	1 214	34.4
1.51 or more	104	305	606	821	274	45.8	2 654	5 963	4 184	3 497	595	34.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**212**	**482**	**664**	**2 210**	**1 607**	**56.7**	**3 748**	**6 318**	**3 975**	**6 203**	**3 113**	**39.1**
0.50 or less	32	154	225	883	936	61.9	1 101	1 691	1 188	2 792	1 847	47.4
0.51 to 1.00	133	244	241	830	559	54.6	1 934	3 196	1 736	2 309	973	34.8
1.01 to 1.50	27	70	90	298	75	50.2	412	902	573	568	119	34.7
1.51 or more	20	14	108	199	37	48.4	301	529	478	534	174	38.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	608	1 454	1 293	5 127	6 562	61.9	36 788	48 397	23 902	44 627	33 642	38.6
$5,000 to $9,999	500	1 566	1 698	5 543	6 052	59.9	24 525	47 266	24 140	30 830	14 636	34.8
$10,000 to $12,499	191	1 170	1 318	2 978	2 066	54.1	8 846	22 345	10 726	12 480	3 102	33.9
$12,500 to $14,999	158	1 018	1 214	2 764	1 571	52.4	5 609	15 185	8 060	9 132	1 960	34.5
$15,000 to $19,999	344	2 192	2 363	5 650	1 834	49.3	7 687	24 424	13 027	13 580	2 451	34.4
$20,000 to $24,999	188	1 902	2 308	4 668	1 241	47.9	3 129	13 813	7 831	8 006	1 188	35.1
$25,000 to $34,999	96	2 154	2 866	6 041	1 247	48.0	1 924	10 340	6 870	6 920	853	36.7
$35,000 to $49,999	43	770	1 538	3 027	590	48.6	449	2 314	1 986	2 347	339	39.8
$50,000 or more	22	233	440	1 172	246	50.7	175	711	659	874	156	41.1
Median	$9 618	$17 137	$19 219	$16 823	$8 221	...	$6 406	$9 647	$10 130	$8 045	$4 530	...
Mean	$11 672	$18 670	$20 802	$19 177	$11 374	...	$8 080	$11 284	$12 182	$10 595	$6 573	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 128**	**12 417**	**14 990**	**36 910**	**21 329**	**52.7**	**88 250**	**183 383**	**96 366**	**128 004**	**57 966**	**35.6**
Steam or hot water system	581	3 167	5 536	14 514	7 674	53.8	21 208	49 097	33 118	45 517	18 595	39.1
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	838	5 484	4 863	9 981	5 155	48.6	32 532	66 368	28 210	32 099	14 804	33.2
Other built-in electric units	128	875	849	1 186	599	44.6	8 299	17 045	6 820	7 342	3 555	32.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	65	648	745	1 875	1 047	52.8	6 976	13 711	6 868	8 781	4 340	34.7
Other means	516	2 243	2 997	9 354	6 854	56.8	19 235	37 162	21 350	34 265	16 672	38.7
Air conditioning	**827**	**6 773**	**7 908**	**17 611**	**7 484**	**50.1**	**26 097**	**64 704**	**30 324**	**32 551**	**11 616**	**33.7**
Central system	331	2 909	2 301	3 773	1 108	43.6	15 055	32 095	10 255	7 831	2 945	30.9
1 or more individual room units	496	3 864	5 607	13 838	6 376	52.1	11 042	32 609	20 069	24 720	8 671	37.4
Vehicles available	**1 544**	**10 903**	**13 239**	**29 978**	**13 324**	**50.6**	**44 748**	**112 506**	**55 711**	**61 069**	**16 709**	**33.9**
1	892	5 250	6 128	15 202	8 731	52.6	35 605	86 864	41 826	47 243	14 390	33.9
2 or more	652	5 653	7 111	14 776	4 593	48.7	9 143	25 642	13 885	13 826	2 319	34.1
House heating fuel	**2 128**	**12 417**	**14 990**	**36 910**	**21 329**	**52.7**	**88 250**	**183 383**	**96 366**	**128 004**	**57 966**	**35.6**
Utility gas	1 110	6 849	8 213	20 455	11 800	52.7	52 747	108 205	57 445	80 555	38 229	36.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	235	816	873	2 251	1 705	55.0	2 730	4 867	2 558	3 487	1 670	35.2
Electricity	376	2 377	1 880	2 589	1 101	42.5	19 902	39 383	14 165	13 416	6 368	31.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	352	2 212	3 789	10 763	6 032	54.9	12 102	29 162	20 967	28 349	10 587	39.4
Other	55	163	235	852	691	57.9	769	1 766	1 231	2 197	1 112	43.1
Water heating fuel	**2 102**	**12 318**	**14 848**	**36 439**	**20 905**	**52.6**	**88 479**	**183 549**	**96 455**	**127 365**	**57 516**	**35.5**
Utility gas	1 154	7 274	9 263	22 611	13 270	52.9	56 361	117 034	63 149	88 357	41 061	36.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	187	819	744	2 129	1 432	54.1	4 985	8 672	4 354	4 886	2 150	33.7
Electricity	539	3 012	2 529	5 308	2 859	48.7	19 341	38 965	14 446	15 017	7 682	32.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	191	1 163	2 241	6 245	3 230	54.5	7 488	18 162	14 031	18 364	6 294	39.6
Other	31	50	71	146	114	52.9	304	716	475	741	329	40.5
No telephone	**525**	**1 319**	**1 026**	**2 158**	**1 317**	**47.7**	**30 977**	**43 076**	**19 453**	**24 164**	**9 954**	**32.6**
No complete kitchen facilities	**141**	**410**	**501**	**1 178**	**876**	**54.0**	**3 522**	**5 731**	**2 912**	**4 638**	**2 257**	**36.0**
Lacking public sewer	**421**	**1 876**	**1 800**	**4 238**	**3 257**	**53.4**	**4 104**	**7 114**	**3 783**	**4 734**	**2 451**	**34.8**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**742**	**2 039**	**2 108**	**6 309**	**5 670**	**57.5**	**42 910**	**62 999**	**33 287**	**46 976**	**26 499**	**35.1**
Percent below poverty level	34.5	16.4	14.0	17.1	27.4	...	48.1	34.1	34.2	36.5	45.4	...

Table B—22. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 150**	**12 459**	**15 038**	**36 970**	**21 409**	**52.7**	**89 132**	**184 795**	**97 201**	**128 796**	**58 327**	**35.5**
Single	1 122	2 432	1 251	2 008	876	37.3	58 006	67 583	19 375	17 256	4 672	28.8
Now married, except separated	803	7 144	9 031	20 003	8 924	50.9	21 102	56 791	27 095	29 598	11 871	34.2
Separated	127	884	1 656	3 530	820	49.0	6 407	29 345	23 490	29 124	5 836	39.8
Widowed	45	263	610	6 574	9 371	65+	306	2 544	4 888	26 839	30 198	63.7
Divorced	53	1 736	2 490	4 855	1 418	48.2	3 311	28 532	22 353	25 979	5 750	40.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**12 459**	**15 038**	**36 970**	**21 409**	**53.3**	**–**	**184 795**	**97 201**	**128 796**	**58 327**	**40.1**
Median	–	12.8	12.4	10.9	8.2	...	–	12.6	12.2	10.1	7.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**138**	**2 871**	**3 303**	**11 709**	**2 774**	**51.8**	**5 259**	**23 495**	**12 454**	**26 404**	**6 192**	**41.5**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.6	23.4	22.2	31.7	13.0	...	6.2	13.1	13.0	20.5	10.6	...
May 1975 or later only	92	277	63	57	–	30.5	3 468	3 821	369	52	–	26.0
Vietnam era	46	2 562	1 493	149	10	33.1	1 791	19 481	5 894	423	–	31.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	32	1 347	335	–	41.1	–	193	4 789	999	21	40.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	27	545	40	52.2	–	–	188	788	67	50.9
Korean conflict	–	–	364	3 325	46	49.8	–	–	1 189	7 466	128	49.5
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	284	93	58.3	–	–	–	843	164	58.0
World War II	–	–	–	6 569	1 996	60.4	–	–	–	14 521	4 672	60.4
World War I	–	–	–	–	256	65+	–	–	–	–	565	65+
Other	–	–	9	445	333	62.1	–	–	25	1 312	575	57.3
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 966**	**9 406**	**11 568**	**25 196**	**18 631**	**53.3**	**80 034**	**155 849**	**83 336**	**102 254**	**52 126**	**35.1**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 131**	**12 459**	**15 038**	**36 970**	**21 409**	**52.7**	**88 966**	**184 795**	**97 201**	**128 796**	**58 327**	**35.5**
Labor force	1 674	11 221	13 423	27 441	3 925	46.6	61 593	144 160	72 851	75 049	8 432	33.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.6	90.1	89.3	74.2	18.3	...	69.2	78.0	74.9	58.3	14.5	...
Armed Forces	27	182	167	65	4	35.8	3 673	5 451	1 411	138	9	28.1
Civilian labor force	1 647	11 039	13 256	27 376	3 921	46.7	57 920	138 709	71 440	74 911	8 423	33.5
Employed	1 393	10 264	12 611	25 791	3 699	46.8	47 037	121 057	63 995	68 714	7 746	33.9
Unemployed	254	775	645	1 585	222	45.8	10 883	17 652	7 445	6 197	677	31.0
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	7.0	4.9	5.8	5.7	...	18.8	12.7	10.4	8.3	8.0	...
Not in labor force	457	1 238	1 615	9 529	17 484	65+	27 373	40 635	24 350	53 747	49 895	47.3
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 393**	**10 264**	**12 611**	**25 791**	**3 699**	**46.8**	**47 037**	**121 057**	**63 995**	**68 714**	**7 746**	**33.9**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	144	1 775	1 995	3 177	441	44.3	4 270	18 056	7 898	5 821	488	32.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51	799	841	1 315	209	44.0	1 853	6 962	3 376	2 240	196	32.8
Professional specialty occupations	93	976	1 154	1 862	232	44.4	2 417	11 094	4 522	3 581	292	32.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	305	2 601	2 623	3 870	453	42.7	16 297	37 713	14 101	11 107	979	31.3
Technicians and related support occupations	47	400	366	371	73	40.0	1 535	4 149	1 883	1 243	101	32.0
Sales occupations	75	480	590	680	108	42.0	3 044	6 047	2 523	2 001	218	31.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	183	1 721	1 667	2 819	272	43.6	11 718	27 517	9 695	7 863	660	31.2
Service occupations	220	1 279	2 074	6 902	1 733	52.4	9 828	21 188	15 879	25 763	4 496	39.8
Private household occupations	7	29	107	637	383	59.8	139	573	1 248	5 207	1 450	54.6
Protective service occupations	57	326	341	722	157	46.9	896	2 907	1 182	1 267	426	33.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	156	924	1 626	5 543	1 193	52.3	8 793	17 708	13 449	19 289	2 620	38.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	74	210	471	170	55.2	448	1 030	689	1 073	275	39.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	161	1 476	1 696	3 557	278	46.2	3 845	10 819	6 426	5 961	372	34.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	532	3 059	4 013	7 814	624	45.9	12 349	32 251	19 002	18 989	1 136	34.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	293	1 587	1 831	3 438	172	44.7	6 185	16 877	9 676	8 755	438	33.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	106	887	1 209	2 326	224	46.3	2 223	7 451	4 958	4 843	243	35.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	133	585	973	2 050	228	47.7	3 941	7 923	4 368	5 391	455	34.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 378**	**10 096**	**12 446**	**24 867**	**3 345**	**46.5**	**48 859**	**121 985**	**62 635**	**65 130**	**7 045**	**33.5**
Private vehicle	1 093	8 612	10 070	18 814	2 036	45.5	32 988	87 544	42 266	38 879	3 573	33.0
Drive alone: Car	724	5 504	6 699	12 245	1 308	45.4	21 066	59 058	27 896	25 427	2 288	32.9
Truck or van	38	751	1 049	1 649	199	45.1	662	2 599	1 757	1 717	77	35.8
Carpool: Car	280	2 063	1 898	4 158	428	45.7	10 441	23 534	11 498	10 612	1 118	32.7
Truck or van	51	294	424	762	101	46.1	819	2 353	1 115	1 123	90	33.2
Public transportation	170	1 148	1 955	4 825	894	49.9	11 595	26 476	16 231	21 089	2 704	35.6
Bus or streetcar	86	699	1 019	2 850	565	50.5	9 444	19 992	11 137	15 520	2 147	34.8
Subway or elevated train	79	379	746	1 661	243	49.1	1 727	5 141	4 144	4 401	399	37.5
Railroad	5	58	119	159	15	44.7	128	561	347	392	42	36.3
Taxicab	–	12	71	155	71	54.8	296	782	603	776	116	38.5
Bicycle	–	31	8	14	–	33.5	282	513	190	108	20	30.4
Motorcycle	–	44	21	11	–	33.6	131	210	107	31	–	30.2
Walked only	72	210	249	802	232	50.7	3 223	6 177	3 218	4 230	560	33.9
Other means	32	32	70	108	41	46.9	515	769	335	469	106	32.6
Worked at home	11	19	73	293	142	56.1	125	296	288	324	82	39.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	298	762	926	4 805	11 167	65+	21 518	34 516	17 992	40 175	41 412	47.1
1 worker	942	4 729	5 224	12 947	6 228	51.7	41 728	95 273	45 322	56 116	12 830	33.8
2 workers	735	6 255	6 358	11 546	2 778	45.8	23 728	51 020	26 886	22 921	3 120	32.9
3 or more workers	175	713	2 530	7 672	1 236	51.1	2 158	3 986	7 001	9 584	965	43 1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 710**	**10 309**	**12 972**	**29 321**	**14 042**	**51.0**	**61 467**	**137 715**	**71 260**	**69 122**	**21 609**	**33.6**
With own children under 18 years	1 119	8 635	10 271	10 690	886	40.9	51 086	121 130	57 123	26 935	1 653	31.4
With own children under 6 years	1 030	5 316	2 679	1 289	59	32.8	47 200	71 650	14 823	3 708	351	28.0
Married-couple families	**771**	**6 930**	**8 754**	**19 340**	**8 677**	**50.9**	**19 450**	**53 118**	**25 018**	**27 466**	**11 145**	**34.2**
With own children under 18 years	549	5 914	7 199	7 675	666	41.3	13 413	42 235	18 943	9 555	931	31.9
With own children under 6 years	519	4 142	2 217	1 025	40	33.3	12 711	31 022	7 292	1 996	220	29.5
Female householder, no husband present	**593**	**2 572**	**3 344**	**7 870**	**4 308**	**51.5**	**37 755**	**77 117**	**41 965**	**36 260**	**8 460**	**33.2**
With own children under 18 years	479	2 343	2 553	2 419	130	39.5	35 544	74 282	35 363	15 485	503	31.1
With own children under 6 years	436	995	316	179	7	30.3	32 523	37 514	6 603	1 378	114	26.7

Table B—23. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**1 753**	**8 948**	**11 204**	**22 354**	**11 180**	**49.9**	**92 365**	**189 963**	**94 787**	**114 666**	**49 950**	**34.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	123	436	223	178	78	34.1	2 131	3 036	904	950	651	30.6
1975 to 1978	223	1 125	930	761	205	37.9	6 183	11 515	4 272	3 068	1 474	31.1
1970 to 1974	266	1 997	1 996	2 368	582	41.7	14 924	31 495	12 164	9 671	3 824	31.7
1960 to 1969	416	1 659	2 858	4 557	1 358	46.7	20 826	46 460	19 710	18 252	6 402	32.5
1950 to 1959	252	1 318	1 783	4 103	1 547	50.0	15 943	32 571	17 035	19 123	7 627	34.3
1940 to 1949	172	1 081	1 254	3 351	2 132	54.1	13 744	28 312	15 529	21 359	9 840	36.5
1939 or earlier	301	1 332	2 160	7 036	5 278	57.8	18 614	36 574	25 173	42 243	20 132	41.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	821	2 078	1 265	1 300	378	35.2	59 506	77 798	26 280	22 348	6 547	29.7
1975 to 1978	504	3 825	3 426	3 219	770	39.5	28 030	82 460	35 617	36 480	13 394	33.5
1970 to 1974	179	2 177	3 367	5 102	1 455	46.4	3 172	23 726	20 815	26 382	11 227	42.6
1960 to 1969	175	531	2 587	7 116	2 542	53.0	1 100	4 457	10 133	20 727	10 828	52.4
1959 or earlier	74	337	559	5 617	6 035	64.2	557	1 522	1 942	8 729	7 954	60.4
ROOMS												
1 room	34	124	46	153	64	45.8	4 172	5 000	3 015	4 971	2 155	36.6
2 rooms	94	148	116	329	241	50.3	8 578	12 230	5 518	9 513	5 220	34.8
3 rooms	270	647	761	1 552	1 063	51.0	24 183	36 375	15 428	27 799	18 602	35.4
4 rooms	353	1 308	1 283	2 981	1 826	51.2	36 683	75 342	30 730	35 122	13 683	32.8
5 rooms	453	2 607	2 866	5 502	2 931	49.2	14 464	44 408	25 734	23 921	6 739	34.7
6 rooms	304	2 173	2 846	5 833	2 624	50.2	3 281	13 452	10 800	9 455	2 496	37.8
7 or more rooms	245	1 941	3 286	6 004	2 431	49.4	1 004	3 156	3 562	3 885	1 055	41.1
Median	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	...	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	34	130	61	187	75	46.8	5 508	6 609	3 540	5 945	2 594	35.0
1	332	939	868	2 188	1 421	51.7	36 798	55 637	23 262	41 665	25 467	34.8
2	626	2 368	2 323	5 236	3 621	52.0	42 454	93 370	37 939	41 346	16 351	32.8
3	566	4 384	5 514	9 633	4 135	48.1	6 884	30 694	23 428	19 636	4 286	37.1
4	149	829	1 908	3 673	1 159	49.8	581	3 181	5 823	4 898	975	41.8
5 or more	46	298	530	1 437	769	53.3	140	472	795	1 176	277	45.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	272	1 004	1 030	3 040	3 000	57.8	22 018	45 156	22 269	47 691	30 191	42.4
2 persons	505	1 283	952	4 014	3 464	58.0	30 278	41 956	16 917	26 970	11 736	33.0
3 persons	405	1 783	1 449	3 337	1 684	49.2	22 435	42 577	15 844	13 878	3 925	31.3
4 persons	201	1 884	1 742	3 077	1 098	46.0	11 408	31 236	14 545	9 170	1 718	32.2
5 persons	148	1 508	2 054	2 703	648	44.1	4 050	16 817	9 971	6 505	1 028	34.0
6 or more persons	222	1 486	3 977	6 183	1 286	47.2	2 176	12 221	15 241	10 452	1 352	39.1
Median	2.75	3.71	4.71	3.76	2.25	...	2.30	2.68	3.02	1.86	1.33	...
Total persons	6 150	37 736	57 920	101 836	34 122	...	227 711	542 619	315 001	283 688	83 924	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 617**	**8 494**	**10 580**	**20 806**	**10 019**	**49.5**	**87 973**	**182 930**	**90 537**	**107 694**	**46 860**	**34.3**
0.50 or less	740	3 107	2 907	8 516	6 536	55.4	36 814	71 649	32 688	61 946	35 247	38.3
0.51 to 1.00	694	4 307	5 242	8 656	2 683	46.1	42 922	89 771	41 061	35 234	9 935	32.4
1.01 to 1.50	126	771	1 680	2 594	530	46.6	5 331	15 979	12 358	7 440	955	34.8
1.51 or more	57	309	751	1 040	270	46.4	2 906	5 531	4 430	3 074	723	34.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**136**	**454**	**624**	**1 548**	**1 161**	**55.8**	**4 392**	**7 033**	**4 250**	**6 972**	**3 090**	**38.4**
0.50 or less	39	52	92	569	733	64.8	1 276	1 959	998	2 641	1 545	44.8
0.51 to 1.00	52	262	264	601	309	51.1	2 150	3 511	2 124	3 051	1 238	36.8
1.01 to 1.50	17	99	175	203	64	44.3	436	881	611	647	150	35.7
1.51 or more	28	41	93	175	55	48.2	530	682	517	633	157	35.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	442	1 008	1 151	3 107	3 659	59.1	38 000	50 672	24 060	42 250	30 005	36.6
$5,000 to $9,999	388	1 128	1 536	3 321	2 882	55.5	25 247	47 335	23 877	26 905	11 878	34.0
$10,000 to $12,499	200	774	934	1 943	1 093	50.4	9 060	22 615	10 446	10 306	2 293	33.1
$12,500 to $14,999	159	762	756	1 821	772	49.5	5 986	15 751	7 217	7 371	1 681	33.3
$15,000 to $19,999	214	1 694	1 944	3 142	1 119	46.1	7 507	25 107	12 447	11 338	2 145	33.7
$20,000 to $24,999	155	1 393	1 624	2 738	558	45.4	3 760	14 068	7 678	7 314	913	34.3
$25,000 to $34,999	125	1 431	1 844	3 588	554	46.8	2 176	11 231	6 477	6 305	628	35.0
$35,000 to $49,999	65	521	1 053	1 931	399	47.9	430	2 548	1 960	2 139	260	38.5
$50,000 or more	5	237	362	763	144	48.3	199	636	625	738	147	40.4
Median	$10 581	$17 128	$18 053	$16 468	$8 314	...	$6 530	$9 669	$9 878	$7 542	$4 410	...
Mean	$12 260	$18 898	$20 400	$19 433	$11 530	...	$8 190	$11 315	$12 091	$10 400	$6 343	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 753**	**8 881**	**11 170**	**22 234**	**11 157**	**49.9**	**91 609**	**188 585**	**94 068**	**113 835**	**49 567**	**34.4**
Steam or hot water system	192	1 199	1 660	4 350	2 576	54.4	24 021	51 382	30 852	45 053	19 585	38.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	844	4 432	4 769	7 403	2 457	44.8	35 838	76 664	31 460	29 005	11 465	32.4
Other built-in electric units	180	850	861	1 197	340	42.9	11 203	20 723	8 341	7 870	3 257	32.0
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	98	580	693	1 411	623	49.4	6 490	12 688	6 549	7 439	3 264	34.2
Other means	439	1 820	3 187	7 873	5 161	54.6	14 057	27 128	16 866	24 468	11 996	38.6
Air conditioning	**772**	**5 107**	**6 359**	**11 122**	**3 884**	**47.1**	**33 957**	**80 812**	**34 212**	**32 393**	**10 416**	**32.7**
Central system	387	2 589	2 687	3 433	738	42.2	22 718	51 232	17 042	12 210	4 046	31.0
1 or more individual room units	385	2 518	3 672	7 689	3 146	50.0	11 239	29 580	17 170	20 183	6 370	35.8
Vehicles available	**1 345**	**7 987**	**9 932**	**19 236**	**7 352**	**48.4**	**47 240**	**116 408**	**53 594**	**51 103**	**12 756**	**33.0**
1	774	3 750	3 894	7 899	4 446	49.8	37 475	89 549	40 267	39 525	10 867	33.0
2 or more	571	4 237	6 038	11 337	2 906	47.6	9 765	26 859	13 327	11 578	1 889	33.2
House heating fuel	**1 753**	**8 881**	**11 170**	**22 234**	**11 157**	**49.9**	**91 609**	**188 585**	**94 068**	**113 835**	**49 567**	**34.4**
Utility gas	861	4 506	6 241	12 235	6 132	50.1	51 174	105 579	56 286	71 152	32 575	35.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	164	777	1 089	2 281	1 341	52.0	2 114	4 239	2 218	3 022	1 356	35.5
Electricity	504	2 270	1 924	2 858	818	42.3	27 114	53 054	18 420	16 056	6 403	31.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	171	1 100	1 560	3 851	2 188	53.2	9 881	22 700	15 439	20 977	7 859	38.8
Other	53	228	356	1 009	678	55.7	1 326	3 013	1 705	2 628	1 374	39.0
Water heating fuel	**1 676**	**8 761**	**10 984**	**21 760**	**10 753**	**49.7**	**91 661**	**188 761**	**93 978**	**113 159**	**49 273**	**34.4**
Utility gas	881	4 644	6 134	12 313	6 141	50.2	55 046	113 823	59 875	75 164	33 692	35.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	580	904	1 991	1 212	52.4	4 118	7 789	3 400	4 241	1 743	33.4
Electricity	574	3 065	3 246	5 692	2 524	47.1	25 272	49 236	18 102	16 984	7 789	31.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58	430	640	1 605	788	53.4	6 492	16 189	11 801	15 651	5 405	39.3
Other	23	42	60	159	88	52.5	733	1 724	800	1 119	644	35.7
No telephone	**429**	**1 075**	**1 075**	**1 857**	**949**	**46.1**	**30 548**	**40 631**	**18 571**	**21 593**	**8 918**	**32.3**
No complete kitchen facilities	**110**	**427**	**516**	**1 155**	**734**	**51.6**	**3 772**	**5 549**	**3 390**	**4 971**	**2 107**	**36.7**
Lacking public sewer	**77**	**161**	**207**	**540**	**377**	**53.6**	**632**	**1 045**	**733**	**1 381**	**546**	**41.7**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**583**	**1 587**	**2 258**	**4 364**	**3 538**	**53.3**	**43 748**	**65 171**	**33 845**	**45 203**	**24 293**	**34.6**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	17.7	20.2	19.5	31.6	...	47.4	34.3	35.7	39.4	48.6	...

Table B—23. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 753**	**8 948**	**11 204**	**22 354**	**11 180**	**49.9**	**92 365**	**189 963**	**94 787**	**114 666**	**49 950**	**34.4**
Single	814	1 664	871	1 064	367	34.5	61 121	72 778	19 080	14 621	4 275	28.4
Now married, except separated	764	5 573	7 087	13 532	4 832	48.3	21 571	55 739	24 705	25 542	9 462	33.4
Separated	53	520	1 202	1 696	359	46.4	5 829	29 159	22 618	26 346	4 991	39.2
Widowed	19	233	532	3 718	4 995	65+	325	2 619	4 764	24 595	26 167	63.0
Divorced	103	958	1 512	2 344	627	46.4	3 519	29 668	23 620	23 562	5 055	39.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**8 948**	**11 204**	**22 354**	**11 180**	**50.6**	**–**	**189 963**	**94 787**	**114 666**	**49 950**	**38.7**
Median	–	12.7	12.2	10.2	7.5	...	–	12.6	12.2	10.1	7.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**144**	**1 973**	**2 056**	**7 181**	**1 355**	**50.6**	**5 067**	**23 140**	**12 022**	**23 091**	**5 008**	**40.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.5	22.5	18.6	32.2	12.1	...	5.8	12.6	12.9	20.2	10.0	...
May 1975 or later only	97	258	83	24	–	30.2	3 333	3 471	291	62	–	25.7
Vietnam era	47	1 681	991	85	–	33.1	1 734	19 490	5 732	397	25	31.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	34	773	322	–	41.9	–	172	4 568	877	9	40.8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	17	344	2	50.6	–	–	102	794	45	50.7
Korean conflict	–	–	192	2 005	36	49.8	–	–	1 300	6 815	142	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	182	11	55.7	–	–	–	883	87	57.1
World War II	–	–	–	3 870	985	60.1	–	–	–	12 239	3 678	60.2
World War I	–	–	–	–	173	65+	–	–	–	–	589	65+
Other	–	–	–	349	148	55.6	–	7	29	1 024	433	57.9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 545**	**6 785**	**8 974**	**15 094**	**9 818**	**49.7**	**82 978**	**160 525**	**81 131**	**91 370**	**44 942**	**34.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 724**	**8 948**	**11 204**	**22 354**	**11 180**	**49.9**	**92 209**	**189 963**	**94 787**	**114 666**	**49 950**	**34.4**
Labor force	1 343	8 068	10 013	16 346	1 968	44.4	64 446	148 005	69 924	64 368	6 573	32.6
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.9	90.2	89.4	73.1	17.6	...	69.9	77.9	73.8	56.1	13.2	...
Armed Forces	35	190	174	79	7	36.0	4 164	6 298	1 634	205	–	28.2
Civilian labor force	1 308	7 878	9 839	16 267	1 961	44.6	60 282	141 707	68 290	64 163	6 573	32.8
Employed	1 150	7 388	9 225	15 461	1 834	44.7	49 698	124 328	61 157	58 864	6 013	33.1
Unemployed	158	490	614	806	127	42.3	10 584	17 379	7 133	5 299	560	30.7
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	6.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	...	17.6	12.3	10.4	8.3	8.5	...
Not in labor force	381	880	1 191	6 008	9 212	65+	27 763	41 958	24 863	50 298	43 377	44.8
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 150**	**7 388**	**9 225**	**15 461**	**1 834**	**44.7**	**49 698**	**124 328**	**61 157**	**58 864**	**6 013**	**33.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82	1 191	1 437	2 052	228	43.5	5 748	21 382	8 434	5 418	457	32.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	494	588	1 009	115	45.1	2 615	8 376	3 539	2 291	107	32.0
Professional specialty occupations	51	697	849	1 043	113	42.4	3 133	13 006	4 895	3 127	350	32.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	300	1 502	1 504	2 018	234	41.5	17 516	39 992	14 669	10 049	672	31.0
Technicians and related support occupations	26	184	209	230	29	41.2	1 267	4 491	1 921	1 239	88	32.2
Sales occupations	65	260	359	402	102	42.5	3 463	6 227	2 759	1 802	82	30.9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	209	1 058	936	1 386	103	41.2	12 786	29 274	9 989	7 008	502	30.8
Service occupations	200	961	1 338	3 540	821	50.1	9 454	20 993	14 998	21 244	3 185	38.0
Private household occupations	–	34	91	411	196	57.6	135	789	1 348	4 107	1 112	52.6
Protective service occupations	57	325	292	270	57	39.1	929	2 907	1 305	1 343	272	33.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	143	602	955	2 859	568	50.9	8 390	17 297	12 345	15 794	1 801	36.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	95	198	532	90	51.1	461	793	688	1 067	169	39.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	1 093	1 493	2 148	129	43.6	4 043	10 415	5 841	5 116	419	33.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	424	2 546	3 255	5 171	332	43.9	12 476	30 753	16 527	15 970	1 111	33.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	242	1 427	1 547	2 033	87	41.5	6 344	15 655	8 284	7 544	453	33.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	95	599	936	1 773	99	46.0	2 207	7 294	4 079	3 615	258	33.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87	520	772	1 365	146	45.8	3 925	7 804	4 164	4 811	400	33.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 171**	**7 293**	**9 123**	**14 902**	**1 647**	**44.4**	**51 941**	**126 333**	**60 304**	**56 315**	**5 439**	**32.8**
Private vehicle	1 014	6 450	8 111	12 379	1 223	43.8	35 258	91 332	40 613	33 034	2 697	32.2
Drive alone: Car	625	3 912	4 871	7 289	793	43.6	22 907	63 487	27 530	21 815	1 775	32.2
Truck or van	69	650	1 106	1 738	110	45.1	692	2 391	1 483	1 383	88	34.7
Carpool: Car	271	1 609	1 651	2 612	283	43.1	10 802	23 703	10 491	8 675	701	31.9
Truck or van	49	279	483	740	37	44.6	857	1 751	1 109	1 161	133	34.4
Public transportation	88	628	718	1 752	214	48.2	11 350	26 726	15 610	18 744	2 125	34.7
Bus or streetcar	81	435	422	1 072	140	47.9	9 075	20 651	11 468	14 248	1 607	34.4
Subway or elevated train	–	151	249	553	58	48.8	1 845	4 880	3 374	3 626	351	35.9
Railroad	–	21	41	53	–	43.9	193	579	276	299	60	33.8
Taxicab	7	21	6	74	16	54.3	237	616	492	571	107	38.2
Bicycle	–	20	23	24	–	40.9	245	601	105	146	16	30.2
Motorcycle	5	16	32	10	10	39.8	93	243	95	47	–	31.0
Walked only	56	128	146	474	118	49.9	4 316	6 284	3 318	3 572	465	32.4
Other means	2	22	35	90	43	52.4	513	774	317	367	79	31.6
Worked at home	6	29	58	173	39	52.2	166	373	246	405	57	38.4
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	255	588	657	2 618	5 446	65+	21 846	35 406	18 438	37 518	36 411	44.5
1 worker	675	3 284	3 362	7 146	3 297	49.2	43 861	99 183	44 481	47 978	10 199	33.0
2 workers	656	4 569	4 755	6 453	1 511	42.9	24 619	51 802	24 819	20 540	2 578	32.3
3 or more workers	167	507	2 430	6 137	926	50.2	2 039	3 572	7 049	8 630	762	42.7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 366**	**7 707**	**10 002**	**18 852**	**7 707**	**48.6**	**61 473**	**135 998**	**68 825**	**62 053**	**17 918**	**33.2**
With own children under 18 years	923	6 699	8 668	8 750	817	41.1	50 548	118 812	56 372	25 517	1 289	31.4
With own children under 6 years	776	4 142	2 288	1 126	120	33.3	46 784	69 843	14 969	3 422	226	28.0
Married-couple families	**702**	**5 418**	**6 894**	**13 084**	**4 671**	**48.3**	**19 696**	**51 937**	**22 580**	**23 664**	**8 876**	**33.4**
With own children under 18 years	499	4 750	6 125	6 555	616	41.6	13 061	39 962	17 436	9 382	722	31.8
With own children under 6 years	431	3 326	1 768	916	75	33.5	12 446	29 694	6 643	1 918	78	29.4
Female householder, no husband present	**521**	**1 837**	**2 553**	**4 512**	**2 430**	**48.9**	**37 633**	**77 549**	**42 353**	**33 627**	**7 560**	**33.0**
With own children under 18 years	387	1 751	2 181	1 706	141	39.3	35 445	74 734	36 376	14 334	440	31.1
With own children under 6 years	321	693	415	167	45	32.2	32 427	37 340	7 378	1 169	120	26.8

Table B—24. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**1 283**	**6 202**	**6 348**	**11 672**	**6 097**	**48.1**	**98 588**	**197 172**	**90 114**	**103 424**	**44 163**	**33.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	67	326	119	128	23	33.1	2 778	4 124	1 391	1 012	536	30.2
1975 to 1978	206	954	631	549	83	35.8	8 417	14 751	4 540	3 583	1 829	30.5
1970 to 1974	209	1 460	1 160	1 319	316	39.9	20 008	38 686	13 318	10 197	4 145	31.0
1960 to 1969	277	1 414	1 611	2 479	873	45.2	27 682	58 584	23 407	20 411	7 090	32.0
1950 to 1959	183	831	1 013	1 955	1 050	49.9	15 863	31 555	15 616	17 591	6 791	33.8
1940 to 1949	126	601	768	2 001	1 089	53.4	10 430	22 316	12 677	17 258	7 525	36.9
1939 or earlier	215	616	1 046	3 241	2 663	57.1	13 410	27 156	19 165	33 372	16 247	42.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	603	1 833	843	870	171	33.5	66 065	86 140	26 910	21 952	6 476	29.4
1975 to 1978	449	2 576	2 155	2 200	470	39.2	28 171	83 580	34 848	34 544	12 457	33.2
1970 to 1974	93	1 319	1 872	2 767	730	45.6	2 793	22 149	17 777	22 353	9 215	41.9
1960 to 1969	105	346	1 223	3 381	1 466	53.8	1 115	4 065	9 173	17 289	9 091	52.0
1959 or earlier	33	128	255	2 454	3 260	65+	444	1 238	1 406	7 286	6 924	61.1
ROOMS												
1 room	54	84	39	114	61	44.7	5 552	7 684	3 849	5 671	2 759	34.4
2 rooms	54	122	126	296	87	47.9	10 926	15 916	7 061	11 448	5 905	34.2
3 rooms	176	570	400	897	538	48.2	31 857	48 929	20 578	31 300	17 959	33.9
4 rooms	271	1 036	789	1 485	1 082	48.1	35 662	75 929	29 317	31 443	11 508	32.4
5 rooms	324	1 810	1 646	2 780	1 566	46.9	12 035	37 852	20 164	16 559	4 261	33.8
6 rooms	212	1 414	1 519	2 768	1 359	48.0	2 018	8 947	7 071	5 136	1 216	36.7
7 or more rooms	192	1 166	1 829	3 332	1 404	49.2	538	1 915	2 074	1 867	555	39.9
Median	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.3	...	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	54	90	57	169	81	48.1	7 383	10 072	4 891	7 216	3 288	34.0
1	287	881	592	1 314	753	47.3	46 771	71 567	29 160	44 762	24 815	33.6
2	443	1 843	1 463	2 926	1 942	48.7	40 196	93 866	36 484	35 370	12 613	32.4
3	385	2 759	3 094	4 481	2 313	46.1	3 879	19 523	16 006	12 672	2 703	37.5
4	73	521	892	2 068	557	49.8	333	1 919	3 010	2 737	595	41.8
5 or more	41	108	250	714	451	55.6	26	225	563	667	149	45.0
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	310	971	704	1 732	1 426	51.7	29 073	57 695	28 313	49 566	28 041	38.4
2 persons	258	1 220	807	2 166	2 089	55.5	34 557	49 432	17 559	24 327	10 939	31.8
3 persons	300	1 238	963	1 805	980	46.5	21 724	41 253	14 810	11 778	2 914	30.9
4 persons	194	1 335	1 034	1 875	657	44.9	9 021	28 072	12 117	7 236	1 069	32.0
5 persons	88	847	1 102	1 300	295	43.0	2 870	12 601	7 993	4 553	560	34.1
6 or more persons	133	591	1 738	2 794	650	47.8	1 343	8 119	9 322	5 964	640	38.5
Median	2.74	3.24	4.18	3.57	2.28	...	2.09	2.33	2.45	1.59	1.29	...
Total persons	4 329	23 013	29 828	51 616	18 783	...	220 689	504 330	257 707	224 032	67 875	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 203**	**5 938**	**6 049**	**10 829**	**5 518**	**47.7**	**94 948**	**190 412**	**86 026**	**97 740**	**41 764**	**33.4**
0.50 or less	524	2 761	2 037	4 709	3 744	51.9	43 046	83 777	36 457	58 505	30 949	34.9
0.51 to 1.00	571	2 598	2 966	4 673	1 398	44.9	43 451	87 358	37 136	31 237	9 741	32.0
1.01 to 1.50	37	335	728	911	250	45.6	5 152	13 401	8 807	5 262	610	33.6
1.51 or more	71	244	318	536	126	45.4	3 299	5 876	3 626	2 736	464	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**80**	**264**	**299**	**843**	**579**	**53.1**	**3 640**	**6 760**	**4 088**	**5 684**	**2 399**	**37.2**
0.50 or less	28	49	37	176	282	64.6	1 036	1 766	1 002	2 228	1 167	43.0
0.51 to 1.00	32	116	152	338	219	50.9	1 893	3 725	2 232	2 676	1 069	35.8
1.01 to 1.50	16	64	62	186	39	49.7	235	667	471	396	47	35.1
1.51 or more	4	35	48	143	39	50.2	476	602	383	384	116	33.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	304	625	613	1 491	1 980	58.3	35 155	43 133	19 872	36 184	27 157	36.2
$5,000 to $9,999	236	715	788	1 805	1 638	55.3	26 961	44 513	20 069	23 745	10 224	33.0
$10,000 to $12,499	152	609	514	1 086	471	47.5	10 922	25 397	10 409	9 837	2 077	32.2
$12,500 to $14,999	104	590	390	919	394	47.3	6 781	18 306	7 627	7 189	1 333	32.6
$15,000 to $19,999	203	1 084	1 020	1 719	665	45.4	9 941	30 158	13 338	11 387	1 551	32.7
$20,000 to $24,999	87	900	859	1 256	366	43.7	5 209	17 884	8 482	6 731	892	33.0
$25,000 to $34,999	142	1 133	1 222	1 860	281	43.5	2 717	13 945	7 302	5 954	657	34.0
$35,000 to $49,999	40	413	736	1 102	179	45.7	617	3 094	2 444	1 823	162	36.5
$50,000 or more	15	133	206	434	123	49.1	285	742	571	574	110	37.0
Median	$11 669	$17 300	$19 210	$16 387	$8 165	...	$7 467	$11 077	$11 229	$8 148	$4 344	...
Mean	$13 746	$19 385	$21 078	$19 949	$11 912	...	$9 174	$12 457	$13 171	$10 682	$6 194	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 283**	**6 150**	**6 331**	**11 633**	**6 058**	**48.1**	**97 670**	**195 800**	**89 424**	**102 205**	**43 614**	**33.5**
Steam or hot water system	127	769	899	2 361	1 335	52.8	24 139	51 294	31 708	45 092	19 940	38.4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	641	3 362	3 191	4 197	1 348	42.4	43 642	90 259	33 726	27 672	10 414	31.6
Other built-in electric units	125	734	514	686	234	40.6	13 319	24 652	8 366	8 552	3 485	31.4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	102	259	365	597	276	48.0	5 825	10 810	4 976	5 823	2 558	33.5
Other means	288	1 026	1 362	3 792	2 865	54.7	10 745	18 785	10 648	15 066	7 217	36.6
Air conditioning	**678**	**4 018**	**4 159**	**5 949**	**2 304**	**44.3**	**51 233**	**109 771**	**42 994**	**36 327**	**11 262**	**31.8**
Central system	342	2 204	1 976	2 167	520	40.4	33 943	73 378	24 986	16 863	4 999	30.9
1 or more individual room units	336	1 814	2 183	3 782	1 784	48.1	17 290	36 393	18 008	19 464	6 263	33.6
Vehicles available	**996**	**5 621**	**5 778**	**9 919**	**4 040**	**46.4**	**56 236**	**129 185**	**54 129**	**47 108**	**10 645**	**32.2**
1	522	2 683	2 343	3 990	2 307	46.7	44 014	98 841	40 773	36 936	9 318	32.2
2 or more	474	2 938	3 435	5 929	1 733	46.2	12 222	30 344	13 356	10 172	1 327	32.1
House heating fuel	**1 283**	**6 150**	**6 331**	**11 633**	**6 058**	**48.1**	**97 670**	**195 800**	**89 424**	**102 205**	**43 614**	**33.5**
Utility gas	641	3 085	3 718	6 335	3 243	48.2	49 066	99 179	48 382	56 526	24 966	34.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	107	476	466	1 212	780	52.7	1 915	3 381	1 907	2 321	1 032	34.9
Electricity	369	1 883	1 301	1 564	501	39.3	35 341	64 773	20 375	16 898	6 892	30.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	161	608	710	2 054	1 200	52.7	10 031	25 783	17 125	24 006	9 385	39.3
Other	5	98	136	468	334	55.7	1 317	2 684	1 635	2 454	1 339	39.4
Water heating fuel	**1 272**	**6 123**	**6 252**	**11 331**	**5 815**	**47.8**	**98 161**	**196 251**	**89 500**	**102 433**	**43 648**	**33.5**
Utility gas	653	3 180	3 681	6 434	3 367	48.3	53 618	108 419	52 967	60 625	26 231	34.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	105	371	429	1 014	699	53.3	3 858	6 489	2 590	3 245	1 416	32.6
Electricity	469	2 299	1 816	2 921	1 284	44.0	31 817	58 651	18 756	17 088	7 151	31.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45	244	316	872	409	52.0	7 932	21 044	14 172	20 010	7 963	39.6
Other	–	29	10	90	56	56.7	936	1 648	1 015	1 465	887	38.9
No telephone	**265**	**654**	**379**	**912**	**518**	**46.2**	**29 397**	**39 328**	**16 640**	**19 872**	**7 870**	**31.9**
No complete kitchen facilities	**33**	**216**	**234**	**606**	**446**	**53.3**	**2 793**	**5 597**	**2 879**	**3 676**	**1 857**	**35.0**
Lacking public sewer	**11**	**60**	**90**	**304**	**226**	**54.9**	**384**	**818**	**581**	**866**	**497**	**41.4**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**363**	**974**	**1 074**	**2 193**	**1 933**	**52.5**	**39 761**	**53 372**	**25 589**	**36 801**	**20 426**	**34.0**
Percent below poverty level	28.3	15.7	16.9	18.8	31.7	...	40.3	27.1	28.4	35.6	46.3	...

Table B—24. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 283**	**6 202**	**6 348**	**11 672**	**6 097**	**48.1**	**98 588**	**197 172**	**90 114**	**103 424**	**44 163**	**33.5**
Single	658	1 358	568	549	166	32.3	67 158	79 976	19 597	14 632	4 552	28.2
Now married, except separated	526	3 568	3 810	6 936	2 897	47.5	22 682	56 031	22 944	22 047	7 969	32.7
Separated	49	410	518	895	261	46.6	5 124	27 780	21 066	23 814	4 520	38.9
Widowed	18	125	404	1 758	2 443	65+	296	2 189	3 585	20 095	22 692	63.6
Divorced	32	741	1 048	1 534	330	45.2	3 328	31 196	22 922	22 836	4 430	38.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**6 202**	**6 348**	**11 672**	**6 097**	**49.1**	**–**	**197 172**	**90 114**	**103 424**	**44 163**	**37.2**
Median	–	12.9	12.4	10.4	7.5	...	–	12.7	12.3	10.6	7.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**112**	**1 471**	**1 368**	**3 864**	**892**	**49.4**	**6 338**	**27 167**	**14 861**	**23 408**	**5 069**	**38.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.8	23.9	21.8	33.2	14.6	...	6.7	14.0	16.6	22.7	11.5	...
May 1975 or later only	71	139	27	10	–	28.8	3 950	3 844	261	72	–	25.3
Vietnam era	41	1 322	644	77	–	32.6	2 388	23 055	7 385	382	8	31.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	10	492	173	3	41.7	–	262	5 469	853	17	40.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	40	225	14	50.4	–	–	160	1 125	53	50.2
Korean conflict	–	–	158	1 046	7	49.5	–	–	1 563	7 120	55	49.1
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	129	–	57.4	–	–	–	729	90	55.8
World War II	–	–	–	2 063	620	60.4	–	–	–	12 291	3 912	60.3
World War I	–	–	–	–	100	65+	–	–	–	–	512	65+
Other	–	–	7	141	148	65.0	–	6	23	836	422	59.0
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 155**	**4 673**	**4 916**	**7 758**	**5 205**	**47.6**	**88 483**	**166 362**	**74 465**	**79 877**	**39 082**	**33.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 283**	**6 202**	**6 348**	**11 672**	**6 097**	**48.1**	**98 463**	**197 172**	**90 114**	**103 424**	**44 163**	**33.5**
Labor force	992	5 756	5 699	8 828	1 150	42.8	73 927	161 896	71 343	61 035	5 787	32.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.3	92.8	89.8	75.6	18.9	...	75.1	82.1	79.2	59.0	13.1	...
Armed Forces	16	58	64	50	–	38.1	3 642	3 643	788	139	12	26.3
Civilian labor force	976	5 698	5 635	8 778	1 150	42.9	70 285	158 253	70 555	60 896	5 775	32.1
Employed	887	5 408	5 352	8 393	1 067	43.0	60 397	142 374	64 373	56 158	5 325	32.3
Unemployed	89	290	283	385	83	41.6	9 888	15 879	6 182	4 738	450	30.5
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	7.2	...	14.1	10.0	8.8	7.8	7.8	...
Not in labor force	291	446	649	2 844	4 947	65+	24 536	35 276	18 771	42 389	38 376	45.6
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**887**	**5 408**	**5 352**	**8 393**	**1 067**	**43.0**	**60 397**	**142 374**	**64 373**	**56 158**	**5 325**	**32.3**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	166	1 053	1 015	1 206	149	40.7	7 123	26 478	10 985	6 337	404	32.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	490	464	592	82	41.4	3 245	10 557	4 790	2 841	173	32.2
Professional specialty occupations	109	563	551	614	67	40.1	3 878	15 921	6 195	3 496	231	31.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	228	1 267	946	1 302	126	39.6	23 142	49 002	16 948	10 587	768	30.5
Technicians and related support occupations	4	192	95	200	6	40.5	2 104	5 652	2 233	1 422	90	31.5
Sales occupations	66	265	250	294	56	40.4	4 602	7 695	2 717	1 721	183	30.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	158	810	601	808	64	39.2	16 436	35 655	11 998	7 444	495	30.5
Service occupations	118	560	800	1 955	504	49.6	10 948	21 907	14 201	19 901	2 776	36.4
Private household occupations	5	6	46	231	172	60.8	171	562	925	3 245	950	53.7
Protective service occupations	26	189	178	173	54	40.3	1 536	3 756	1 464	1 118	205	31.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	87	365	576	1 551	278	49.6	9 241	17 589	11 812	15 538	1 621	35.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	80	65	316	53	52.2	507	967	564	876	151	36.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107	793	758	1 110	76	41.9	4 715	12 115	5 965	4 758	365	32.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	238	1 655	1 768	2 504	159	42.2	13 962	31 905	15 710	13 699	861	32.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	134	832	804	1 012	53	40.6	6 629	15 491	7 545	6 197	339	32.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	52	447	547	782	46	43.0	2 861	8 425	4 493	3 404	282	33.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	376	417	710	60	44.1	4 472	7 989	3 672	4 098	240	32.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**894**	**5 314**	**5 314**	**8 206**	**971**	**42.8**	**62 030**	**141 537**	**63 049**	**53 673**	**4 808**	**32.1**
Private vehicle	737	4 660	4 640	6 846	743	42.4	42 785	102 876	42 342	31 045	2 291	31.6
Drive alone: Car	449	2 861	2 935	3 970	451	41.9	28 718	72 637	29 474	20 979	1 657	31.6
Truck or van	42	546	497	817	75	43.1	831	2 617	1 479	1 241	39	33.7
Carpool: Car	224	978	998	1 587	168	42.8	12 619	25 797	10 477	7 997	508	31.2
Truck or van	22	275	210	472	49	45.3	617	1 825	912	828	87	33.3
Public transportation	66	519	513	976	119	45.0	13 968	30 343	16 138	18 211	1 973	33.7
Bus or streetcar	51	298	326	633	95	45.7	11 496	22 323	11 360	12 722	1 554	33.2
Subway or elevated train	15	159	143	273	19	44.1	1 995	6 700	3 927	4 573	341	35.2
Railroad	–	45	39	50	–	40.6	126	711	426	397	21	35.1
Taxicab	–	17	5	20	5	45.9	351	609	425	519	57	35.5
Bicycle	–	16	5	–	–	31.6	394	348	138	124	7	28.2
Motorcycle	10	7	11	5	–	34.3	172	194	84	6	–	27.9
Walked only	64	58	121	192	57	45.3	4 167	6 696	3 573	3 403	416	32.4
Other means	12	27	12	55	10	48.7	447	691	361	412	51	32.7
Worked at home	5	27	12	132	42	54.8	97	389	413	472	70	40.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	219	323	315	1 348	2 988	65+	18 378	29 284	14 850	33 193	32 537	46.1
1 worker	492	2 588	2 176	3 743	1 696	45.5	48 395	107 613	46 406	46 895	9 170	32.5
2 workers	457	2 981	2 495	3 445	947	41.9	29 548	56 840	23 140	16 889	1 927	31.1
3 or more workers	115	310	1 362	3 136	466	49.8	2 267	3 435	5 718	6 447	529	41.1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**924**	**4 995**	**5 516**	**9 622**	**4 362**	**47.4**	**57 679**	**126 946**	**58 034**	**49 533**	**14 490**	**32.5**
With own children under 18 years	636	4 118	4 559	4 322	441	40.0	44 511	106 331	45 367	18 868	821	31.0
With own children under 6 years	495	2 533	1 287	583	58	32.8	41 188	62 208	11 996	2 520	163	27.9
Married-couple families	**508**	**3 455**	**3 721**	**6 786**	**2 801**	**47.5**	**20 665**	**52 192**	**20 887**	**19 882**	**7 395**	**32.6**
With own children under 18 years	375	2 836	3 171	3 345	304	40.7	12 519	37 521	15 204	7 084	453	31.4
With own children under 6 years	320	2 023	1 024	480	13	33.0	11 972	28 009	6 239	1 459	62	29.2
Female householder, no husband present	**303**	**1 249**	**1 488**	**2 294**	**1 252**	**47.0**	**32 148**	**67 329**	**33 128**	**25 536**	**5 902**	**32.4**
With own children under 18 years	210	1 142	1 183	799	74	38.0	29 815	64 224	27 744	10 341	280	30.7
With own children under 6 years	136	434	237	94	29	32.6	27 178	31 061	4 975	816	90	26.6

Table B—25. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**624**	**3 357**	**3 693**	**6 275**	**2 995**	**47.3**	**65 683**	**124 930**	**64 751**	**82 642**	**38 176**	**34.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	34	153	75	47	48	34.4	1 409	1 749	736	646	551	31.5
1975 to 1978	75	377	253	308	50	38.1	4 623	6 972	2 255	2 444	1 946	31.5
1970 to 1974	90	546	611	701	185	42.0	11 360	17 966	6 042	5 744	3 463	31.1
1960 to 1969	122	797	975	1 332	441	44.4	16 878	29 534	12 223	10 977	4 759	31.9
1950 to 1959	84	544	648	1 071	395	46.6	10 370	21 241	11 257	13 529	4 859	34.5
1940 to 1949	91	347	458	882	582	51.2	8 663	19 062	11 415	15 021	5 964	37.0
1939 or earlier	128	593	673	1 934	1 294	54.6	12 380	28 406	20 823	34 281	16 634	42.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	289	980	546	513	135	34.6	44 500	53 230	18 125	17 014	5 369	29.6
1975 to 1978	163	1 470	1 142	1 298	309	39.9	18 279	52 557	24 252	27 422	10 188	34.1
1970 to 1974	86	609	1 210	1 425	315	44.3	1 684	14 573	13 479	16 585	7 865	43.0
1960 to 1969	39	183	682	1 901	696	53.1	773	3 453	7 480	13 773	7 461	51.8
1959 or earlier	47	115	113	1 138	1 540	65+	447	1 117	1 415	7 848	7 293	61.3
ROOMS												
1 room	40	44	85	78	25	41.1	5 517	7 873	3 559	5 617	2 724	34.1
2 rooms	37	118	93	100	106	42.7	9 751	13 530	6 597	9 988	5 973	34.7
3 rooms	153	446	361	683	357	45.9	24 727	40 990	17 707	27 731	15 872	34.5
4 rooms	91	665	590	962	610	47.3	19 578	42 908	21 485	23 859	8 961	34.0
5 rooms	107	800	792	1 309	703	47.2	4 963	15 354	11 362	11 239	3 220	37.4
6 rooms	107	564	872	1 442	674	48.4	891	3 419	3 086	3 062	1 116	39.8
7 or more rooms	89	720	900	1 701	520	47.9	256	856	955	1 146	310	41.8
Median	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.1	...	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	44	52	106	88	39	41.5	7 653	10 498	4 713	7 180	3 559	33.7
1	203	684	495	837	484	44.4	35 506	57 187	24 939	37 742	22 102	34.3
2	142	1 009	891	1 631	1 113	49.2	20 499	47 247	23 834	26 491	9 503	34.2
3	169	1 262	1 597	2 401	933	46.1	1 836	8 960	9 456	9 126	2 358	40.4
4	58	265	461	943	269	49.0	124	905	1 497	1 540	476	43.3
5 or more	8	85	143	375	157	52.7	65	133	312	563	178	48.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	112	757	606	1 060	816	49.4	22 989	43 600	22 083	40 275	25 162	39.7
2 persons	149	526	518	1 290	1 090	53.8	22 420	30 646	12 654	19 747	9 182	33.1
3 persons	181	601	481	991	419	46.4	12 571	23 287	10 171	9 098	2 165	31.9
4 persons	83	711	633	918	308	43.4	5 382	15 633	8 090	5 954	874	33.0
5 persons	40	391	523	644	117	43.2	1 474	7 115	5 733	3 531	325	35.9
6 or more persons	59	371	932	1 372	245	46.5	847	4 649	6 020	4 037	468	39.2
Median	2.78	3.16	3.88	3.29	2.13	...	1.94	2.12	2.31	1.55	1.26	...
Total persons	2 090	12 045	16 095	26 345	8 230	...	139 176	301 064	178 993	174 618	55 389	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**565**	**3 190**	**3 543**	**5 855**	**2 634**	**46.8**	**62 761**	**120 397**	**62 048**	**78 573**	**36 801**	**34.8**
0.50 or less	241	1 401	1 275	2 646	1 844	51.2	27 775	51 732	25 602	45 419	27 282	38.7
0.51 to 1.00	241	1 478	1 701	2 351	669	43.8	29 032	54 766	26 759	26 941	8 694	33.0
1.01 to 1.50	44	210	381	497	98	44.5	3 352	9 277	6 795	4 161	409	34.3
1.51 or more	39	101	186	361	23	46.1	2 602	4 622	2 892	2 052	416	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**59**	**167**	**150**	**420**	**361**	**56.6**	**2 922**	**4 533**	**2 703**	**4 069**	**1 375**	**36.3**
0.50 or less	14	70	28	145	212	61.5	720	1 182	778	1 417	669	41.2
0.51 to 1.00	21	48	37	162	97	58.0	1 794	2 613	1 358	2 088	614	34.3
1.01 to 1.50	5	25	58	70	25	46.5	174	400	273	286	58	35.8
1.51 or more	19	24	27	43	27	45.0	234	338	294	278	34	35.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	171	398	341	751	964	57.5	24 828	29 075	14 280	26 735	22 479	38.4
$5,000 to $9,999	157	295	469	978	872	55.9	18 438	28 969	15 000	18 712	9 200	34.2
$10,000 to $12,499	89	343	276	513	192	44.9	7 334	16 114	7 142	8 378	2 039	33.2
$12,500 to $14,999	25	241	243	507	244	49.8	4 186	11 210	5 443	6 287	1 281	33.9
$15,000 to $19,999	94	637	508	858	217	43.4	6 098	18 672	9 770	9 600	1 613	34.0
$20,000 to $24,999	30	597	543	735	176	42.6	2 605	10 533	6 353	5 958	632	34.9
$25,000 to $34,999	36	572	802	991	173	43.5	1 664	7 983	4 851	4 771	548	35.5
$35,000 to $49,999	9	189	345	557	76	46.2	357	1 831	1 478	1 636	258	39.0
$50,000 or more	13	85	166	385	81	50.0	173	543	434	565	126	39.7
Median	$9 481	$18 044	$20 090	$17 202	$7 498	...	$7 089	$10 686	$11 084	$8 825	$4 489	...
Mean	$11 428	$19 089	$22 783	$21 046	$11 866	...	$8 660	$12 127	$12 893	$11 144	$6 491	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**610**	**3 341**	**3 672**	**6 275**	**2 994**	**47.4**	**65 012**	**124 051**	**64 289**	**81 963**	**37 857**	**34.8**
Steam or hot water system	149	798	782	1 723	856	49.2	24 528	55 593	36 603	53 808	24 430	39.7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	228	1 621	1 673	1 994	561	42.1	22 218	38 333	13 297	12 901	6 575	31.4
Other built-in electric units	56	250	354	447	158	44.2	9 059	14 516	5 566	5 204	2 480	31.4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	55	148	193	363	178	48.8	3 435	5 761	2 799	3 022	1 409	33.3
Other means	122	524	670	1 748	1 241	55.0	5 772	9 848	6 024	7 028	2 963	35.3
Air conditioning	**226**	**1 872**	**2 168**	**3 221**	**1 128**	**45.2**	**29 506**	**54 947**	**22 661**	**23 321**	**8 851**	**32.3**
Central system	107	855	892	1 069	290	42.2	15 781	27 976	8 414	7 503	3 454	30.6
1 or more individual room units	119	1 017	1 276	2 152	838	47.3	13 725	26 971	14 247	15 818	5 397	34.0
Vehicles available	**412**	**2 885**	**3 205**	**5 169**	**1 950**	**46.1**	**33 013**	**69 097**	**31 500**	**30 934**	**7 289**	**32.7**
1	256	1 421	1 429	2 266	1 068	46.0	26 479	55 614	25 262	25 290	6 522	32.8
2 or more	156	1 464	1 776	2 903	882	46.1	6 534	13 483	6 238	5 644	767	32.3
House heating fuel	**610**	**3 341**	**3 672**	**6 275**	**2 994**	**47.4**	**65 012**	**124 051**	**64 289**	**81 963**	**37 857**	**34.8**
Utility gas	330	1 746	1 988	3 516	1 638	47.8	30 058	55 060	27 867	35 007	16 587	34.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32	239	306	428	305	49.4	1 266	2 306	1 159	1 378	545	33.9
Electricity	128	771	740	905	265	41.8	21 412	32 686	10 645	9 510	4 931	30.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	96	540	582	1 251	530	49.3	11 249	31 698	23 425	33 958	14 801	41.2
Other	24	45	56	175	256	62.0	1 027	2 301	1 193	2 110	993	39.1
Water heating fuel	**611**	**3 331**	**3 660**	**6 139**	**2 794**	**47.0**	**65 268**	**124 277**	**64 270**	**82 019**	**37 987**	**34.8**
Utility gas	348	1 825	2 030	3 669	1 583	47.6	32 778	61 136	30 302	37 766	17 976	34.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	192	311	408	291	48.7	2 525	3 946	1 932	2 272	740	33.1
Electricity	145	964	920	1 315	532	44.0	19 433	28 853	9 737	9 079	5 018	30.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59	330	381	731	326	48.6	9 753	28 819	21 325	31 300	13 433	41.4
Other	5	20	18	16	62	65+	779	1 523	974	1 602	820	40.6
No telephone	**172**	**343**	**253**	**458**	**226**	**43.3**	**20 701**	**26 998**	**12 908**	**14 938**	**5 540**	**32.3**
No complete kitchen facilities	**46**	**95**	**105**	**290**	**275**	**58.3**	**2 467**	**3 954**	**2 368**	**3 355**	**1 130**	**35.9**
Lacking public sewer	**13**	**22**	**29**	**104**	**180**	**65+**	**373**	**577**	**457**	**590**	**144**	**37.6**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**200**	**530**	**593**	**1 120**	**883**	**52.3**	**27 669**	**34 365**	**18 495**	**26 750**	**15 646**	**34.8**
Percent below poverty level	32.1	15.8	16.1	17.8	29.5	...	42.1	27.5	28.6	32.4	41.0	...

Table B—25. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**624**	**3 357**	**3 693**	**6 275**	**2 995**	**47.3**	**65 683**	**124 930**	**64 751**	**82 642**	**38 176**	**34.8**
Single	373	802	422	283	127	32.9	46 702	56 001	15 367	12 797	3 886	28.7
Now married, except separated	208	1 907	2 080	3 545	1 362	46.7	13 797	33 749	17 470	18 837	6 951	34.4
Separated	8	276	383	466	90	43.6	3 295	17 363	14 829	19 055	3 824	40.7
Widowed	17	41	149	1 021	1 271	65+	192	1 076	2 353	15 163	19 540	65+
Divorced	18	331	659	960	145	45.9	1 697	16 741	14 732	16 790	3 975	40.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**3 357**	**3 693**	**6 275**	**2 995**	**48.2**	**–**	**124 930**	**64 751**	**82 642**	**38 176**	**39.7**
Median	–	12.8	12.5	11.1	7.8	...	–	12.8	12.4	11.0	8.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**30**	**765**	**798**	**2 127**	**483**	**49.8**	**4 314**	**17 128**	**10 289**	**19 445**	**4 398**	**41.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	4.9	23.0	21.9	34.0	16.1	...	6.8	13.9	16.0	23.6	11.5	...
May 1975 or later only	21	70	15	22	–	31.1	2 658	2 405	169	25	–	24.9
Vietnam era	9	695	335	28	–	32.5	1 656	14 581	4 946	327	9	31.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	–	377	69	–	40.9	–	136	4 013	862	8	40.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	12	72	4	51.5	–	–	121	692	34	50.2
Korean conflict	–	–	59	500	6	49.7	–	–	1 035	6 131	62	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	78	9	58.9	–	–	–	699	135	58.0
World War II	–	–	–	1 280	369	60.1	–	–	–	10 200	3 415	60.4
World War I	–	–	–	–	43	65+	–	–	–	–	386	65+
Other	–	–	–	78	52	59.3	–	6	5	509	349	60.8
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**584**	**2 567**	**2 845**	**4 129**	**2 512**	**46.4**	**59 066**	**105 993**	**54 079**	**63 119**	**33 778**	**34.3**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**624**	**3 357**	**3 693**	**6 275**	**2 995**	**47.3**	**65 589**	**124 930**	**64 751**	**82 642**	**38 176**	**34.8**
Labor force	479	3 035	3 305	4 781	565	42.8	47 925	100 414	50 539	52 072	5 210	33.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.8	90.4	89.5	76.2	18.9	...	73.1	80.4	78.1	63.0	13.6	...
Armed Forces	10	25	50	19	–	38.4	2 209	1 809	383	78	–	25.2
Civilian labor force	469	3 010	3 255	4 762	565	42.8	45 716	98 605	50 156	51 994	5 210	33.1
Employed	412	2 832	3 128	4 541	533	42.9	38 902	88 173	45 534	47 895	4 715	33.4
Unemployed	57	178	127	221	32	40.7	6 814	10 432	4 622	4 099	495	31.2
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	5.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	...	14.9	10.6	9.2	7.9	9.5	...
Not in labor force	145	322	388	1 494	2 430	65+	17 664	24 516	14 212	30 570	32 966	47.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**412**	**2 832**	**3 128**	**4 541**	**533**	**42.9**	**38 902**	**88 173**	**45 534**	**47 895**	**4 715**	**33.4**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90	597	683	782	74	41.2	5 032	17 290	7 854	6 793	503	32.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	252	306	451	17	42.8	2 254	7 116	3 456	3 213	276	33.3
Professional specialty occupations	44	345	377	331	57	40.0	2 778	10 174	4 398	3 580	227	32.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	109	632	689	777	71	40.8	15 737	31 110	12 162	9 910	594	31.1
Technicians and related support occupations	13	94	98	75	41	40.5	1 198	3 475	1 532	1 084	64	32.1
Sales occupations	17	104	173	195	13	42.5	3 071	5 036	1 829	1 429	164	30.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	79	434	418	507	17	40.1	11 468	22 599	8 801	7 397	366	31.1
Service occupations	34	329	518	1 087	201	48.4	6 932	14 254	10 164	15 999	2 391	38.6
Private household occupations	–	25	21	74	26	52.3	128	293	632	2 481	683	54.5
Protective service occupations	–	88	44	155	12	47.0	791	2 588	1 258	1 123	202	33.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	34	216	453	858	163	48.3	6 013	11 373	8 274	12 395	1 506	37.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	22	46	96	19	47.9	268	484	301	574	62	38.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	398	350	456	72	41.2	2 823	7 343	4 407	3 642	291	33.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127	854	842	1 343	96	42.7	8 110	17 692	10 646	10 977	874	34.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	69	511	367	429	50	38.6	4 074	8 895	5 029	5 234	377	33.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	203	271	500	21	45.3	1 685	4 702	3 106	3 075	221	35.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	140	204	414	25	46.2	2 351	4 095	2 511	2 668	276	33.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**402**	**2 802**	**3 107**	**4 442**	**506**	**42.8**	**39 974**	**87 034**	**44 156**	**45 843**	**4 269**	**33.1**
Private vehicle	323	2 287	2 561	3 421	379	42.3	24 163	52 690	23 464	20 261	1 429	32.0
Drive alone: Car	218	1 525	1 619	2 123	219	41.8	16 123	38 164	16 825	14 210	977	32.1
Truck or van	9	196	264	456	45	45.5	518	1 278	788	567	39	33.4
Carpool: Car	74	484	513	700	104	42.4	7 028	12 145	5 314	4 938	399	31.5
Truck or van	22	82	165	142	11	41.5	494	1 103	537	546	14	32.7
Public transportation	59	400	441	833	94	45.3	11 588	27 761	16 923	21 009	2 184	35.2
Bus or streetcar	29	173	236	398	35	44.9	7 745	14 868	7 673	10 158	1 331	33.8
Subway or elevated train	19	203	177	375	43	45.4	3 417	11 454	8 320	9 960	738	37.5
Railroad	5	24	28	32	7	41.8	227	1 007	583	542	25	34.6
Taxicab	6	–	–	28	9	58.1	199	432	347	349	90	37.2
Bicycle	–	2	11	–	–	39.1	263	323	64	53	13	27.9
Motorcycle	–	–	7	–	–	40.0	42	109	30	25	–	30.6
Walked only	18	87	45	115	7	41.9	3 507	5 391	3 022	3 552	403	33.2
Other means	2	26	18	24	19	44.2	280	418	238	251	42	33.0
Worked at home	–	–	24	49	7	50.3	131	342	415	692	198	45.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	125	263	189	705	1 576	65+	13 277	20 960	11 945	25 075	28 641	48.4
1 worker	250	1 463	1 284	2 193	784	44.9	33 545	69 964	34 121	39 056	7 384	33.4
2 workers	211	1 420	1 471	1 790	453	42.1	17 512	32 041	15 587	13 804	1 782	32.1
3 or more workers	38	211	749	1 587	182	48.8	1 349	1 965	3 098	4 707	369	42.8
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**481**	**2 478**	**3 027**	**5 051**	**2 065**	**47.0**	**34 894**	**73 164**	**39 790**	**38 813**	**11 550**	**33.8**
With own children under 18 years	311	2 064	2 414	2 097	174	39.8	26 334	59 372	30 419	13 857	535	31.6
With own children under 6 years	273	1 331	692	272	33	32.7	24 367	36 686	9 184	1 763	127	28.2
Married-couple families	**199**	**1 832**	**2 021**	**3 359**	**1 321**	**46.6**	**12 533**	**30 860**	**15 937**	**16 963**	**6 454**	**34.3**
With own children under 18 years	151	1 522	1 671	1 433	132	39.7	7 004	21 094	11 348	5 807	320	32.5
With own children under 6 years	142	1 118	523	217	17	32.8	6 707	15 913	4 952	1 029	72	29.8
Female householder, no husband present	**221**	**510**	**888**	**1 329**	**612**	**47.1**	**19 620**	**37 597**	**21 160**	**18 795**	**4 179**	**33.3**
With own children under 18 years	147	472	671	490	28	39.2	18 216	35 669	17 478	7 068	158	30.9
With own children under 6 years	127	176	136	45	9	31.8	16 590	18 977	3 676	579	40	26.8

Table B—26. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**899**	**5 885**	**6 060**	**10 703**	**4 637**	**47.2**	**83 968**	**194 707**	**111 226**	**147 110**	**110 979**	**39.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	61	170	100	92	38	35.0	2 383	3 343	1 031	2 590	4 376	46.3
1975 to 1978	56	654	402	499	129	39.0	8 169	15 444	5 693	8 113	13 801	38.5
1970 to 1974	188	1 202	1 162	1 354	428	41.7	18 571	41 357	18 631	20 946	26 003	36.5
1960 to 1969	234	2 292	2 348	4 560	1 558	47.4	23 005	58 950	33 471	41 362	29 897	38.4
1950 to 1959	174	897	975	1 699	679	47.0	12 561	30 845	21 605	29 453	13 510	39.9
1940 to 1949	43	278	499	952	682	52.9	7 667	18 058	11 286	15 404	7 723	38.8
1939 or earlier	143	392	574	1 547	1 123	55.4	11 612	26 710	19 509	29 242	15 669	41.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	384	1 504	869	894	281	35.9	54 413	74 919	25 544	27 615	18 985	31.2
1975 to 1978	350	2 935	1 964	2 613	640	39.9	25 101	85 995	42 955	48 246	37 247	37.0
1970 to 1974	63	1 137	1 928	2 532	843	45.9	2 925	26 965	26 380	32 707	28 662	46.5
1960 to 1969	60	235	1 187	3 505	1 460	54.5	1 090	5 391	14 386	27 516	18 526	53.9
1959 or earlier	42	74	112	1 159	1 413	65+	439	1 437	1 961	11 026	7 559	59.1
ROOMS												
1 room	52	213	46	162	104	40.1	9 185	15 065	7 619	12 558	13 129	40.9
2 rooms	67	217	139	288	188	46.5	10 588	18 803	8 862	15 851	22 108	44.8
3 rooms	189	1 170	935	1 856	1 032	48.1	27 691	56 250	26 270	47 742	54 023	43.4
4 rooms	237	1 472	1 457	2 489	1 054	46.5	26 366	67 069	35 723	40 694	15 925	34.9
5 rooms	122	1 212	1 276	2 433	815	47.2	8 277	29 329	24 031	21 754	4 303	37.6
6 rooms	139	826	1 186	1 889	772	47.5	1 396	6 645	7 135	6 687	1 024	39.8
7 or more rooms	93	775	1 021	1 586	672	47.3	465	1 546	1 586	1 824	467	40.9
Median	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.4	...	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	89	295	93	185	141	36.9	11 598	18 917	9 155	15 173	15 439	40.1
1	247	1 558	1 155	2 266	1 351	47.8	39 113	76 242	34 644	61 716	73 382	42.8
2	308	1 906	1 984	3 711	1 488	47.5	29 493	77 444	40 617	45 486	18 433	34.8
3	200	1 742	2 163	3 372	1 159	46.1	3 398	20 014	22 264	19 888	3 027	39.9
4	30	314	575	864	313	47.5	295	1 865	3 934	4 039	527	43.1
5 or more	25	70	90	305	185	55.0	71	225	612	808	171	45.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	201	1 462	1 367	2 910	1 764	50.2	28 250	63 439	32 977	70 133	83 551	49.7
2 persons	290	1 221	977	2 827	1 537	52.5	28 182	45 765	21 076	33 330	21 040	35.4
3 persons	189	1 259	899	1 669	546	44.3	16 731	37 528	18 189	16 933	3 737	32.9
4 persons	132	1 093	1 071	1 222	290	41.3	7 096	26 850	15 774	10 868	1 423	33.9
5 persons	49	499	774	802	191	42.9	2 426	12 385	10 497	7 087	682	36.6
6 or more persons	38	351	972	1 273	309	46.3	1 283	8 740	12 713	8 759	546	39.7
Median	2.36	2.71	3.26	2.36	1.86	...	1.99	2.24	2.59	1.60	1.16	...
Total persons	2 699	18 794	23 144	34 664	11 518	...	182 129	494 992	331 909	328 899	145 798	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**823**	**5 715**	**5 845**	**10 340**	**4 383**	**47.1**	**79 995**	**187 227**	**105 884**	**140 239**	**107 462**	**39.1**
0.50 or less	424	2 558	2 467	5 674	3 096	51.0	33 391	75 135	38 438	76 930	78 233	46.2
0.51 to 1.00	324	2 706	2 765	3 812	1 119	43.4	39 033	89 891	49 618	51 379	27 584	35.0
1.01 to 1.50	41	322	409	551	109	43.6	4 231	15 368	13 105	8 024	860	35.9
1.51 or more	34	129	204	303	59	44.9	3 340	6 833	4 723	3 906	785	34.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**76**	**170**	**215**	**363**	**254**	**49.1**	**3 973**	**7 480**	**5 342**	**6 871**	**3 517**	**39.0**
0.50 or less	29	49	51	164	101	54.1	828	1 361	1 003	1 964	2 009	49.8
0.51 to 1.00	34	89	87	158	130	49.5	2 639	4 984	3 349	4 197	1 350	36.9
1.01 to 1.50	7	14	54	37	11	42.5	206	654	545	395	40	36.1
1.51 or more	6	18	23	4	12	38.3	300	481	445	315	118	36.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	286	542	414	1 103	1 399	57.0	31 747	42 370	21 542	46 708	73 720	51.4
$5,000 to $9,999	151	580	562	1 311	1 338	55.3	21 244	41 434	22 102	29 508	23 340	37.8
$10,000 to $12,499	59	559	555	910	317	45.6	9 542	24 391	13 056	13 597	4 571	34.4
$12,500 to $14,999	68	414	303	674	328	48.3	5 747	17 683	9 820	10 362	2 467	34.8
$15,000 to $19,999	194	1 004	948	1 587	359	43.9	8 480	30 303	17 493	17 539	3 197	34.9
$20,000 to $24,999	57	996	996	1 578	289	44.1	4 064	17 770	11 438	11 999	1 625	36.4
$25,000 to $34,999	65	1 188	1 276	1 896	323	43.8	2 399	15 393	10 832	11 692	1 247	37.8
$35,000 to $49,999	9	479	739	1 031	227	45.3	485	4 278	3 851	4 385	596	40.3
$50,000 or more	10	123	267	613	57	49.2	260	1 085	1 092	1 320	216	40.9
Median	$10 530	$19 185	$21 165	$19 281	$8 400	...	$7 310	$11 389	$12 292	$9 516	$4 182	...
Mean	$11 983	$20 169	$22 769	$21 834	$12 330	...	$8 999	$12 963	$14 333	$12 238	$5 762	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**893**	**5 838**	**5 990**	**10 665**	**4 627**	**47.2**	**83 361**	**193 900**	**110 886**	**146 601**	**110 747**	**39.1**
Steam or hot water system	214	1 712	2 072	4 294	1 941	49.9	25 954	76 832	58 977	84 885	51 682	42.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	371	2 789	2 308	3 377	1 128	42.9	36 423	74 428	30 862	35 692	34 556	34.3
Other built-in electric units	111	604	559	753	200	42.1	11 765	23 898	10 655	12 683	14 903	36.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	76	157	254	396	141	46.4	3 689	8 044	4 087	4 927	3 924	36.5
Other means	121	576	797	1 845	1 217	53.1	5 530	10 698	6 305	8 414	5 682	38.3
Air conditioning	**491**	**4 004**	**4 222**	**6 813**	**2 271**	**45.5**	**44 930**	**100 292**	**47 206**	**56 183**	**43 258**	**35.2**
Central system	297	2 142	1 872	2 740	837	43.0	31 732	63 634	23 793	26 501	24 955	33.4
1 or more individual room units	194	1 862	2 350	4 073	1 434	47.5	13 198	36 658	23 413	29 682	18 303	39.6
Vehicles available	**526**	**4 540**	**4 812**	**7 916**	**2 585**	**45.7**	**42 419**	**106 219**	**53 786**	**55 393**	**19 317**	**34.1**
1	335	2 640	2 755	4 588	1 804	46.3	32 915	84 552	43 855	46 609	17 884	34.5
2 or more	191	1 900	2 057	3 328	781	44.9	9 504	21 667	9 931	8 784	1 433	32.5
House heating fuel	**893**	**5 838**	**5 990**	**10 665**	**4 627**	**47.2**	**83 361**	**193 900**	**110 886**	**146 601**	**110 747**	**39.1**
Utility gas	426	2 600	2 428	4 067	1 814	46.0	33 567	74 732	41 692	54 504	44 254	38.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	279	379	544	318	47.3	1 128	2 566	1 560	1 724	1 196	37.5
Electricity	277	1 517	1 157	1 685	433	41.4	33 354	60 804	22 039	24 535	29 182	33.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	121	1 426	1 948	4 095	1 900	51.0	14 033	53 036	43 722	62 490	33 877	43.4
Other	22	16	78	274	162	57.8	1 279	2 762	1 873	3 348	2 238	44.1
Water heating fuel	**868**	**5 857**	**5 997**	**10 604**	**4 574**	**47.1**	**83 466**	**193 627**	**110 613**	**146 196**	**110 641**	**39.1**
Utility gas	443	2 987	2 679	4 423	1 964	45.6	39 876	88 366	47 868	61 236	48 631	38.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	266	335	400	336	47.1	2 515	4 913	2 561	2 688	1 881	34.7
Electricity	259	1 361	1 284	2 150	759	45.0	27 400	49 590	17 656	21 255	28 517	34.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	123	1 230	1 652	3 527	1 485	50.4	12 574	48 579	40 986	58 357	30 114	43.3
Other	4	13	47	104	30	53.8	1 101	2 179	1 542	2 660	1 498	42.8
No telephone	**247**	**378**	**390**	**327**	**235**	**39.2**	**23 091**	**33 798**	**16 049**	**19 073**	**9 704**	**33.2**
No complete kitchen facilities	**63**	**97**	**147**	**304**	**131**	**48.8**	**3 770**	**6 812**	**4 476**	**6 051**	**2 836**	**38.1**
Lacking public sewer	**26**	**23**	**53**	**70**	**45**	**46.1**	**431**	**991**	**576**	**830**	**300**	**37.5**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**373**	**764**	**675**	**1 362**	**1 148**	**50.0**	**34 930**	**52 067**	**29 111**	**47 355**	**51 261**	**42.0**
Percent below poverty level	41.5	13.0	11.1	12.7	24.8	...	41.6	26.7	26.2	32.2	46.2	...

Table B—26. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**899**	**5 885**	**6 060**	**10 703**	**4 637**	**47.2**	**83 968**	**194 707**	**111 226**	**147 110**	**110 979**	**39.1**
Single	512	1 751	944	996	220	34.7	58 185	82 498	25 879	21 931	9 468	29.9
Now married, except separated	320	2 920	3 082	5 309	1 860	46.6	18 246	55 327	32 010	36 555	17 536	37.0
Separated	44	502	643	926	258	45.0	4 876	27 352	25 107	31 358	10 828	42.0
Widowed	3	76	178	1 694	1 991	65+	206	2 494	4 806	28 586	62 201	65+
Divorced	20	636	1 213	1 778	308	45.9	2 455	27 036	23 424	28 680	10 946	42.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**5 885**	**6 060**	**10 703**	**4 637**	**47.9**	**–**	**194 707**	**111 226**	**147 110**	**110 979**	**42.8**
Median	–	13.6	12.9	12.3	9.1	...	–	12.8	12.5	11.4	8.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**49**	**971**	**1 258**	**3 352**	**746**	**50.3**	**4 958**	**24 449**	**16 270**	**34 037**	**10 301**	**44.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.7	16.6	21.0	31.3	16.1	...	6.1	12.7	14.7	23.2	9.3	...
May 1975 or later only	24	85	15	12	–	30.2	3 178	3 426	275	52	–	25.8
Vietnam era	25	868	512	22	–	32.9	1 780	20 774	7 597	429	15	31.5
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	18	584	152	4	41.2	–	238	6 295	1 282	27	40.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	15	200	–	51.3	–	–	131	1 024	88	51.3
Korean conflict	–	–	132	830	21	49.4	–	–	1 959	9 906	197	49.3
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	113	27	58.0	–	–	–	1 143	214	57.3
World War II	–	–	–	1 940	558	60.2	–	–	–	19 115	7 403	60.8
World War I	–	–	–	–	47	65+	–	–	–	–	1 317	65+
Other	–	–	–	83	89	65+	–	11	13	1 086	1 040	64.2
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**805**	**4 861**	**4 739**	**7 351**	**3 891**	**46.0**	**76 614**	**167 700**	**94 405**	**112 911**	**100 678**	**38.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**882**	**5 885**	**6 060**	**10 703**	**4 637**	**47.2**	**83 867**	**194 707**	**111 226**	**147 110**	**110 979**	**39.1**
Labor force	672	5 435	5 647	8 658	880	43.0	61 188	156 845	87 869	89 733	11 443	34.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.2	92.4	93.2	80.9	19.0	...	73.0	80.6	79.0	61.0	10.3	...
Armed Forces	28	53	63	–	–	33.3	2 295	2 558	551	162	–	26.9
Civilian labor force	644	5 382	5 584	8 658	880	43.1	58 893	154 287	87 318	89 571	11 443	34.2
Employed	586	5 135	5 379	8 334	794	43.2	51 372	141 131	80 870	84 119	10 606	34.4
Unemployed	58	247	205	324	86	42.6	7 521	13 156	6 448	5 452	837	32.0
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	4.6	3.7	3.7	9.8	...	12.8	8.5	7.4	6.1	7.3	...
Not in labor force	210	450	413	2 045	3 757	65+	22 679	37 862	23 357	57 377	99 536	58.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**586**	**5 135**	**5 379**	**8 334**	**794**	**43.2**	**51 372**	**141 131**	**80 870**	**84 119**	**10 606**	**34.4**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	1 535	1 645	2 259	207	42.6	7 447	31 974	17 518	14 834	1 296	34.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	686	746	926	92	42.1	3 385	12 828	7 242	6 391	455	34.2
Professional specialty occupations	44	849	899	1 333	115	43.1	4 062	19 146	10 276	8 443	841	34.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	154	1 566	1 281	1 939	161	41.5	21 500	51 618	24 754	20 889	2 066	32.5
Technicians and related support occupations	3	218	214	260	6	41.1	2 011	5 818	2 806	2 359	207	32.9
Sales occupations	28	320	256	266	41	39.2	4 002	8 232	3 775	3 276	399	32.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	1 028	811	1 413	114	42.3	15 487	37 568	18 173	15 254	1 460	32.6
Service occupations	146	590	806	1 644	267	47.1	8 322	20 711	16 336	26 163	5 271	40.7
Private household occupations	–	23	48	112	46	51.7	115	543	964	3 640	1 616	56.4
Protective service occupations	9	242	286	144	30	38.7	1 201	4 156	2 397	2 390	525	34.9
Service occupations, except protective and household	137	325	472	1 388	191	49.6	7 006	16 012	12 975	20 133	3 130	40.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	44	57	117	37	48.3	269	627	391	601	121	37.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	472	469	725	26	42.4	3 799	11 048	6 390	5 549	502	33.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	162	928	1 121	1 650	96	42.9	10 035	25 153	15 481	16 083	1 350	34.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	70	495	478	704	28	41.7	4 662	11 773	7 088	7 372	590	34.4
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	45	266	429	548	31	43.1	2 251	7 509	4 924	4 934	406	35.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	167	214	398	37	45.1	3 122	5 871	3 469	3 777	354	33.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**588**	**5 097**	**5 358**	**8 116**	**752**	**43.0**	**52 078**	**139 578**	**78 216**	**80 364**	**9 394**	**34.2**
Private vehicle	368	3 551	3 627	5 005	410	42.1	31 771	80 091	37 274	33 197	3 215	32.6
Drive alone: Car	230	2 446	2 578	3 141	273	41.4	21 363	57 443	27 034	23 706	2 180	32.7
Truck or van	25	207	347	463	17	43.6	699	1 904	1 120	769	62	33.3
Carpool: Car	113	790	623	1 164	91	42.8	9 125	19 366	8 361	8 058	835	32.1
Truck or van	–	108	79	237	29	47.8	584	1 378	759	664	138	33.5
Public transportation	171	1 275	1 451	2 674	310	45.3	15 343	48 135	34 029	38 533	4 823	37.0
Bus or streetcar	93	515	512	1 094	171	46.2	9 503	21 839	13 955	17 729	3 097	36.2
Subway or elevated train	58	672	829	1 440	126	45.0	5 218	23 815	18 531	19 000	1 501	37.7
Railroad	10	77	74	85	5	40.2	340	1 552	846	917	61	34.8
Taxicab	10	11	36	55	8	45.7	282	929	697	887	164	38.9
Bicycle	9	16	–	12	–	30.9	343	386	166	85	15	29.0
Motorcycle	–	–	8	–	–	40.0	154	175	52	11	–	27.4
Walked only	19	191	230	311	6	42.3	3 870	8 964	5 711	7 136	1 043	35.9
Other means	21	51	16	47	5	34.6	414	1 073	485	596	59	33.4
Worked at home	–	13	26	67	21	52.4	183	754	499	806	239	41.1
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	140	355	241	1 118	2 378	65+	17 036	32 183	18 722	47 195	91 248	60.9
1 worker	405	2 735	2 520	4 293	1 399	45.1	41 681	108 024	56 987	64 773	16 695	34.5
2 workers	315	2 597	2 438	3 490	522	42.3	23 286	51 131	29 039	25 615	2 547	33.3
3 or more workers	39	198	861	1 802	338	49.9	1 965	3 369	6 478	9 527	489	43.6
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**648**	**4 154**	**4 508**	**7 460**	**2 661**	**46.0**	**45 890**	**120 717**	**74 216**	**72 835**	**25 665**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	432	3 324	3 619	2 756	179	38.9	34 213	99 832	58 474	27 461	1 036	32.6
With own children under 6 years	377	2 055	1 012	333	26	32.4	31 480	59 963	15 452	3 237	163	28.9
Married-couple families	**315**	**2 793**	**3 004**	**5 166**	**1 797**	**46.6**	**16 740**	**50 904**	**29 428**	**33 579**	**16 382**	**37.0**
With own children under 18 years	192	2 170	2 410	1 944	116	39.4	9 349	36 248	22 059	11 905	558	33.5
With own children under 6 years	164	1 554	817	239	21	32.9	8 861	27 492	8 603	2 000	62	30.3
Female householder, no husband present	**283**	**1 161**	**1 286**	**1 925**	**713**	**44.6**	**25 895**	**63 565**	**41 091**	**35 133**	**8 014**	**34.6**
With own children under 18 years	217	1 065	1 067	709	56	37.6	23 610	60 272	34 129	14 090	330	32.1
With own children under 6 years	200	453	166	84	[illegible]	30.6	21 456	30 201	6 161	1 014	101	27.7

Table B—27. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**13 774**	**54 160**	**24 798**	**26 152**	**12 978**	**34.6**	**13 329**	**17 450**	**7 137**	**7 518**	**4 150**	**31.6**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 427	4 099	1 375	1 611	713	31.6	507	623	278	286	213	32.2
1975 to 1978	5 073	14 933	5 358	5 377	2 299	32.7	2 747	2 890	1 112	887	541	29.6
1970 to 1974	4 023	25 032	10 587	9 907	4 235	34.1	4 573	5 894	2 077	2 008	990	30.4
1960 to 1969	1 554	6 976	5 377	5 757	3 053	40.3	3 668	4 961	2 024	1 974	1 037	31.4
1950 to 1959	369	1 537	1 001	1 657	1 229	44.9	928	1 452	754	990	431	34.3
1940 to 1949	116	772	551	777	631	44.7	481	772	365	513	320	34.6
1939 or earlier	212	811	549	1 066	818	47.7	425	858	527	860	618	41.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 742	9 778	3 787	4 074	1 741	32.0	9 686	9 105	2 785	2 167	886	27.9
1975 to 1978	6 872	23 615	8 839	8 782	4 166	33.2	3 036	5 953	2 481	2 699	1 344	32.9
1970 to 1974	948	18 638	8 909	8 863	4 162	36.3	420	1 927	1 210	1 515	973	40.6
1960 to 1969	148	1 728	2 986	3 469	1 847	46.2	136	346	524	867	654	51.0
1959 or earlier	64	401	277	964	1 062	59.1	51	119	137	270	293	54.6
ROOMS												
1 room	79	103	56	182	175	53.0	242	201	130	295	189	41.6
2 rooms	416	1 277	373	723	841	38.3	1 119	919	388	579	440	31.6
3 rooms	1 357	4 087	1 947	3 079	2 096	39.3	2 333	2 833	1 511	1 681	1 101	33.5
4 rooms	6 531	19 997	6 907	7 495	4 775	33.2	6 749	7 938	2 410	2 463	1 390	29.7
5 rooms	4 153	21 048	10 026	8 874	3 459	34.3	2 423	4 352	1 834	1 732	729	32.2
6 rooms	769	4 656	3 182	3 283	1 053	38.3	318	916	524	537	215	35.4
7 or more rooms	469	2 992	2 307	2 516	579	39.2	145	291	340	231	86	38.2
Median	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	...	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	100	176	75	201	201	48.2	300	307	156	336	228	38.6
1	806	2 578	1 056	1 858	1 710	40.9	1 936	2 102	970	1 587	1 075	34.0
2	8 460	26 338	8 657	10 055	6 612	33.2	8 897	10 334	3 462	3 401	1 923	29.9
3	4 221	23 784	13 483	11 959	4 051	35.6	2 114	4 527	2 238	1 831	851	33.1
4	164	1 146	1 378	1 697	305	42.5	63	161	251	303	61	42.8
5 or more	23	138	149	382	99	48.5	19	19	60	60	12	42.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 596	4 386	2 547	5 834	5 714	50.5	2 293	3 327	1 478	2 984	2 282	38.8
2 persons	3 240	7 448	2 879	6 046	4 046	39.0	3 929	3 199	1 058	1 529	1 066	29.6
3 persons	4 588	13 710	3 644	3 792	1 490	31.6	3 979	3 683	1 125	914	344	27.8
4 persons	2 994	14 297	4 951	3 268	670	32.1	2 174	3 743	1 039	612	200	29.6
5 persons	940	8 493	4 168	2 525	446	33.6	625	2 022	799	481	89	31.8
6 or more persons	416	5 826	6 609	4 687	612	39.3	329	1 476	1 638	998	169	38.1
Median	2.95	3.61	4.17	2.82	1.69	...	2.61	3.10	3.42	2.01	1.41	...
Total persons	43 222	209 498	111 554	94 621	29 156	...	35 193	54 764	25 848	21 163	7 769	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**13 104**	**51 695**	**23 126**	**23 891**	**11 507**	**34.4**	**12 808**	**16 334**	**6 392**	**6 534**	**3 539**	**31.1**
0.50 or less	4 719	12 365	5 628	10 939	8 348	42.0	4 902	5 502	2 095	3 536	2 591	33.0
0.51 to 1.00	7 238	30 612	11 332	8 906	2 541	32.5	6 608	7 972	2 470	2 040	709	29.1
1.01 to 1.50	817	6 869	4 448	2 604	411	34.8	894	2 145	1 218	575	147	32.4
1.51 or more	330	1 849	1 718	1 442	207	38.5	404	715	609	383	92	34.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**670**	**2 465**	**1 672**	**2 261**	**1 471**	**41.8**	**521**	**1 116**	**745**	**984**	**611**	**39.7**
0.50 or less	179	387	231	914	957	57.4	110	216	152	391	394	54.7
0.51 to 1.00	329	1 336	642	732	343	35.4	338	428	228	299	177	34.3
1.01 to 1.50	105	479	412	384	84	38.6	14	258	210	181	40	38.8
1.51 or more	57	263	387	231	87	40.0	59	214	155	113	–	34.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 181	6 497	3 556	6 907	7 394	48.3	4 565	5 007	2 132	2 884	2 736	33.2
$5,000 to $9,999	3 801	12 228	5 942	6 297	3 333	34.8	4 711	5 308	2 017	2 137	802	30.2
$10,000 to $12,499	2 122	7 192	3 100	2 772	806	33.2	1 567	2 224	817	742	254	30.6
$12,500 to $14,999	1 687	6 311	2 576	2 284	513	32.9	999	1 499	528	405	88	30.1
$15,000 to $19,999	2 442	11 059	4 288	3 221	465	32.5	912	1 873	856	607	119	31.8
$20,000 to $24,999	1 013	6 401	2 532	1 951	229	32.9	323	967	371	300	75	32.2
$25,000 to $34,999	357	3 606	2 026	1 755	171	35.0	181	441	311	308	40	35.6
$35,000 to $49,999	119	586	484	684	24	40.0	36	92	40	79	12	35.4
$50,000 or more	52	280	294	281	43	39.9	35	39	65	56	24	40.5
Median	$11 066	$12 961	$12 340	$9 889	$4 522	...	$6 980	$8 540	$8 498	$6 773	$4 020	...
Mean	$11 824	$13 975	$14 474	$12 827	$6 337	...	$8 036	$9 651	$10 367	$9 215	$5 789	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**13 741**	**54 078**	**24 693**	**26 057**	**12 921**	**34.6**	**13 230**	**17 303**	**7 079**	**7 333**	**4 064**	**31.5**
Steam or hot water system	159	577	359	444	207	38.8	326	597	562	734	402	41.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 182	34 934	14 866	14 338	6 359	33.8	8 104	9 411	3 462	2 955	1 440	29.9
Other built-in electric units	1 079	3 651	1 333	1 440	647	33.2	966	1 257	455	471	259	30.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	644	2 479	1 159	1 182	569	34.6	591	931	293	378	197	31.5
Other means	2 677	12 437	6 976	8 653	5 139	39.1	3 243	5 107	2 307	2 795	1 766	33.5
Air conditioning	**6 379**	**30 037**	**12 831**	**11 694**	**4 348**	**33.7**	**8 670**	**9 563**	**3 204**	**2 693**	**1 211**	**29.2**
Central system	2 778	9 774	4 362	4 886	1 914	34.3	2 672	3 094	1 056	930	433	29.6
1 or more individual room units	3 601	20 263	8 469	6 808	2 434	33.5	5 998	6 469	2 148	1 763	778	29.0
Vehicles available	**12 402**	**49 851**	**22 184**	**21 598**	**7 652**	**33.9**	**9 529**	**12 726**	**4 997**	**4 561**	**1 597**	**30.6**
1	7 131	22 824	9 112	10 006	4 788	33.7	7 255	8 821	3 112	2 932	1 238	30.0
2 or more	5 271	27 027	13 072	11 592	2 864	34.1	2 274	3 905	1 885	1 629	359	32.0
House heating fuel	**13 741**	**54 078**	**24 693**	**26 057**	**12 921**	**34.6**	**13 230**	**17 303**	**7 079**	**7 333**	**4 064**	**31.5**
Utility gas	2 453	9 316	4 622	5 145	2 273	35.3	3 954	4 787	1 792	1 868	1 116	30.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 429	21 261	9 269	9 155	5 154	34.3	3 564	4 773	2 174	2 047	1 245	32.0
Electricity	3 653	11 691	4 282	4 742	2 216	33.2	3 178	3 745	1 277	1 307	598	30.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 088	11 232	6 064	6 262	2 836	36.5	2 430	3 715	1 680	1 807	923	32.7
Other	118	578	456	753	442	45.5	104	283	156	304	182	43.2
Water heating fuel	**13 433**	**52 931**	**23 874**	**24 930**	**12 120**	**34.5**	**13 044**	**16 849**	**6 680**	**6 911**	**3 701**	**31.3**
Utility gas	1 694	5 719	3 201	3 770	1 731	37.0	2 998	3 931	1 570	1 688	910	31.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 188	8 124	3 594	4 630	2 969	36.2	1 888	2 503	1 065	1 184	627	32.0
Electricity	9 435	38 430	16 732	15 962	7 003	33.9	7 954	9 943	3 708	3 578	1 968	30.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	89	543	258	407	306	41.6	191	418	299	369	176	38.9
Other	27	115	89	161	111	47.0	13	54	38	92	20	45.7
No telephone	**7 016**	**18 966**	**6 903**	**6 614**	**3 811**	**32.7**	**7 876**	**8 548**	**3 208**	**3 098**	**1 529**	**30.0**
No complete kitchen facilities	**551**	**2 273**	**1 275**	**1 736**	**1 210**	**40.5**	**630**	**909**	**663**	**913**	**580**	**39.7**
Lacking public sewer	**9 408**	**39 655**	**18 260**	**18 799**	**9 810**	**34.7**	**5 715**	**8 673**	**3 911**	**4 118**	**2 558**	**32.8**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 035**	**10 719**	**6 636**	**8 518**	**6 751**	**41.1**	**5 389**	**6 597**	**2 913**	**3 173**	**2 473**	**32.4**
Percent below poverty level	22.0	19.8	26.8	32.6	52.0	...	40.4	37.8	40.8	42.2	59.6	...

Table B—27. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**13 774**	**54 160**	**24 798**	**26 152**	**12 978**	**34.6**	**13 329**	**17 450**	**7 137**	**7 518**	**4 150**	**31.6**
Single	3 016	5 984	2 183	1 590	710	31.2	5 896	4 764	1 251	877	326	26.4
Now married, except separated	9 619	38 379	14 914	13 011	4 529	33.0	6 141	7 520	2 538	2 261	966	29.7
Separated	616	4 132	3 031	3 278	633	38.6	831	2 638	1 615	1 459	291	34.8
Widowed	186	1 199	1 509	5 014	6 250	62.1	64	281	338	1 765	2 285	64.3
Divorced	337	4 466	3 161	3 259	856	38.9	397	2 247	1 395	1 156	282	35.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**54 160**	**24 798**	**26 152**	**12 978**	**37.0**	**–**	**17 450**	**7 137**	**7 518**	**4 150**	**35.9**
Median	–	12.3	11.3	8.5	6.1	...	–	12.3	11.1	8.2	5.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 117**	**9 173**	**3 372**	**6 100**	**1 482**	**36.0**	**987**	**2 466**	**735**	**1 499**	**352**	**33.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.3	17.2	13.7	23.4	11.4	...	9.4	15.4	10.6	20.0	8.5	...
May 1975 or later only	746	1 497	99	2	–	27.8	722	572	29	6	–	24.2
Vietnam era	371	7 633	1 982	198	–	31.2	265	1 888	444	33	–	30.6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	43	985	201	7	40.8	–	6	194	81	–	41.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	92	438	29	50.0	–	–	13	107	–	49.6
Korean conflict	–	–	214	1 440	40	49.6	–	–	55	294	11	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	136	20	58.6	–	–	–	28	16	60.4
World War II	–	–	–	3 342	1 103	60.6	–	–	–	843	213	60.0
World War I	–	–	–	–	146	65+	–	–	–	–	23	65+
Other	–	–	–	343	137	57.6	–	–	–	107	89	63.3
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 391**	**44 116**	**21 155**	**19 975**	**11 496**	**34.6**	**9 523**	**13 508**	**6 217**	**6 011**	**3 785**	**32.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**13 732**	**54 160**	**24 798**	**26 152**	**12 978**	**34.6**	**13 324**	**17 450**	**7 137**	**7 518**	**4 150**	**31.6**
Labor force	12 739	50 238	21 796	17 479	1 765	32.8	10 843	14 421	5 466	4 413	545	29.9
Percent of persons 16 years and over	92.8	92.8	87.9	66.8	13.6	...	81.4	82.6	76.6	58.7	13.1	...
Armed Forces	224	871	271	77	–	30.7	2 814	1 476	185	8	13	23.0
Civilian labor force	12 515	49 367	21 525	17 402	1 765	32.9	8 029	12 945	5 281	4 405	532	30.8
Employed	11 557	46 367	20 151	16 332	1 634	32.9	6 782	11 305	4 780	4 006	499	31.1
Unemployed	958	3 000	1 374	1 070	131	32.7	1 247	1 640	501	399	33	29.0
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.1	6.4	6.1	7.4	...	15.5	12.7	9.5	9.1	6.2	...
Not in labor force	993	3 922	3 002	8 673	11 213	59.8	2 481	3 029	1 671	3 105	3 605	43.6
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 557**	**46 367**	**20 151**	**16 332**	**1 634**	**32.9**	**6 782**	**11 305**	**4 780**	**4 006**	**499**	**31.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	498	3 011	1 486	1 172	61	33.7	428	1 059	330	199	21	30.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	218	1 121	583	453	34	33.8	245	288	146	86	–	29.8
Professional specialty occupations	280	1 890	903	719	27	33.6	183	771	184	113	21	30.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 120	4 679	1 531	1 059	97	31.7	1 097	1 405	477	313	55	29.1
Technicians and related support occupations	129	795	270	201	8	32.2	93	246	62	47	7	30.5
Sales occupations	277	930	399	256	26	32.2	243	351	155	66	11	29.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	714	2 954	862	602	63	31.4	761	808	260	200	37	28.4
Service occupations	1 106	4 673	3 097	4 220	668	38.6	1 270	2 058	990	1 165	164	32.5
Private household occupations	8	179	234	747	194	51.8	32	116	140	267	59	46.4
Protective service occupations	169	735	289	190	73	32.6	110	236	51	55	–	29.9
Service occupations, except protective and household	929	3 759	2 574	3 283	401	38.0	1 128	1 706	799	843	105	31.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	396	1 937	1 096	1 386	225	36.7	402	877	581	549	128	34.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 931	8 564	3 392	2 053	155	32.1	999	1 442	626	362	37	30.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 506	23 503	9 549	6 442	428	32.1	2 586	4 464	1 776	1 418	94	30.8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 568	12 895	4 630	2 571	156	31.5	1 443	2 315	774	566	38	29.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 100	5 605	2 791	2 022	122	33.4	465	977	481	452	14	32.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 838	5 003	2 128	1 849	150	32.3	678	1 172	521	400	42	31.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**11 602**	**46 292**	**19 870**	**15 817**	**1 474**	**32.8**	**9 421**	**12 393**	**4 763**	**3 885**	**471**	**29.9**
Private vehicle	11 069	44 329	18 756	14 506	1 272	32.6	8 164	10 731	4 057	3 082	351	29.7
Drive alone: Car	5 363	21 142	8 624	6 885	603	32.5	4 392	6 031	1 914	1 540	162	29.4
Truck or van	859	5 854	3 268	2 363	238	34.3	233	666	489	349	22	34.7
Carpool: Car	3 799	13 203	5 179	3 822	283	32.1	3 170	3 253	1 324	855	102	28.6
Truck or van	1 048	4 130	1 685	1 436	148	32.7	369	781	330	338	65	32.3
Public transportation	132	465	422	430	73	38.9	319	599	249	348	50	32.7
Bus or streetcar	95	395	344	361	67	39.1	218	387	183	230	13	32.7
Subway or elevated train	–	20	6	–	6	33.0	30	110	43	90	24	37.0
Railroad	–	16	12	19	–	41.3	–	4	–	–	–	30.0
Taxicab	37	34	60	50	–	38.2	71	98	23	28	13	29.6
Bicycle	11	72	11	23	11	32.4	78	57	3	8	–	24.4
Motorcycle	43	159	59	–	–	30.5	67	52	–	4	–	24.2
Walked only	200	757	368	536	80	35.4	542	674	355	347	40	31.5
Other means	122	337	169	177	8	33.4	214	218	58	64	6	28.0
Worked at home	25	173	85	145	30	38.6	37	62	41	32	24	34.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	659	2 910	1 667	4 874	8 551	62.3	1 710	2 594	1 112	2 102	2 929	43.3
1 worker	5 441	19 719	8 968	9 991	3 127	34.2	6 325	8 556	3 352	3 375	859	30.7
2 workers	7 260	30 162	10 956	7 012	950	31.9	4 967	5 934	2 025	1 349	241	28.9
3 or more workers	414	1 369	3 207	4 275	350	44.4	327	366	648	692	121	40.9
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**11 889**	**49 095**	**21 912**	**19 627**	**6 999**	**33.7**	**9 806**	**13 257**	**5 407**	**4 227**	**1 784**	**30.6**
With own children under 18 years	8 951	43 401	18 477	8 955	712	32.2	7 526	11 562	4 383	1 948	171	29.6
With own children under 6 years	8 439	29 771	6 334	1 565	134	29.9	7 088	7 982	1 401	325	33	26.7
Married-couple families	**9 345**	**37 539**	**14 497**	**12 441**	**4 263**	**32.9**	**5 853**	**7 031**	**2 422**	**2 078**	**895**	**29.7**
With own children under 18 years	7 040	32 935	12 319	5 893	453	31.8	4 043	5 818	1 850	936	115	29.0
With own children under 6 years	6 746	24 781	4 868	1 253	83	29.9	3 905	4 533	633	240	8	26.7
Female householder, no husband present	**1 786**	**9 673**	**6 270**	**5 970**	**2 218**	**37.4**	**3 443**	**5 449**	**2 629**	**1 791**	**785**	**31.6**
With own children under 18 years	1 588	9 301	5 351	2 580	185	33.5	3 244	5 247	2 281	866	52	30.0
With own children under 6 years	1 380	4 262	1 193	175	45	30.0	2 953	3 112	621	79	23	26.4

Table B—28. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**42 617**	**312 906**	**336 759**	**511 933**	**174 081**	**44.9**	**77 963**	**173 353**	**99 746**	**106 429**	**41 295**	**34.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 498	20 081	11 136	7 450	1 275	34.1	1 097	2 312	1 273	999	367	33.3
1975 to 1978	5 517	51 086	37 415	26 883	4 128	36.6	2 852	6 989	4 244	3 482	1 036	34.2
1970 to 1974	4 524	42 648	49 397	45 813	7 956	40.7	4 876	10 436	6 407	5 771	1 699	34.3
1960 to 1969	8 253	59 620	81 847	115 344	22 778	44.3	15 167	31 723	17 810	17 049	4 745	33.9
1950 to 1959	10 960	72 292	77 650	148 382	38 833	46.5	22 568	50 610	26 157	25 810	8 760	33.8
1940 to 1949	5 281	34 897	38 625	79 773	38 368	49.7	16 813	37 348	21 456	22 957	9 438	35.0
1939 or earlier	4 584	32 282	40 689	88 288	60 743	52.6	14 590	33 935	22 399	30 361	15 250	39.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	20 076	82 921	46 044	33 800	5 780	34.0	52 867	85 165	38 707	29 157	7 196	31.3
1975 to 1978	17 023	151 418	113 535	90 512	15 374	37.2	20 646	67 527	36 974	35 089	10 737	34.6
1970 to 1974	2 392	61 203	97 009	108 729	20 997	43.4	2 158	14 671	15 122	19 533	7 651	43.4
1960 to 1969	2 154	11 859	70 314	170 811	43 425	51.2	1 407	3 290	6 715	15 424	7 809	52.1
1959 or earlier	972	5 505	9 857	108 081	88 505	62.2	885	2 700	2 228	7 226	7 902	58.9
ROOMS												
1 room	292	836	433	964	910	48.5	2 971	3 941	1 725	2 508	1 395	33.4
2 rooms	1 662	5 766	3 759	7 657	4 521	46.2	6 944	11 704	5 892	7 752	3 803	34.5
3 rooms	3 101	16 775	16 110	28 278	13 550	46.8	15 096	24 623	12 516	15 549	8 390	34.3
4 rooms	8 350	39 724	33 032	65 587	40 024	48.6	24 297	50 388	23 557	26 877	12 240	33.8
5 rooms	13 962	91 555	82 215	139 092	55 849	45.5	17 162	46 104	28 173	27 633	8 812	35.2
6 rooms	9 351	84 591	90 420	136 127	37 106	44.4	7 731	24 523	17 357	16 760	4 630	36.9
7 or more rooms	5 899	73 659	110 790	134 228	22 121	43.5	3 762	12 070	10 526	9 350	2 025	37.9
Median	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.0	...	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	435	1 527	962	1 770	1 300	45.9	3 732	5 260	2 351	3 395	1 786	33.6
1	4 263	17 854	14 628	28 928	18 174	48.4	22 320	34 260	15 690	20 862	12 179	33.9
2	14 890	76 276	57 724	120 847	74 795	48.8	34 580	77 034	36 245	40 004	17 470	33.8
3	19 690	172 998	175 746	251 678	64 357	43.5	14 583	48 071	35 533	32 981	8 153	37.0
4	2 974	40 053	74 188	89 574	12 679	44.0	2 332	7 560	8 577	7 433	1 422	39.4
5 or more	365	4 198	13 511	19 136	2 776	46.4	416	1 168	1 350	1 754	285	41.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 989	12 405	8 964	33 717	44 330	61.7	7 623	12 280	5 972	15 282	16 120	49.2
2 persons	11 416	37 942	22 100	112 822	75 280	56.7	19 460	21 922	8 240	19 844	14 033	35.4
3 persons	13 829	63 223	41 964	103 554	26 825	46.0	25 022	34 038	12 554	17 088	5 373	31.5
4 persons	8 593	99 001	87 282	93 947	11 878	39.9	15 168	44 035	18 543	15 376	2 391	32.4
5 persons	3 402	58 871	79 246	68 299	7 017	40.8	6 088	30 567	19 169	12 902	1 422	34.5
6 or more persons	2 388	41 464	97 203	99 594	8 751	43.3	4 602	30 511	35 268	25 937	1 956	39.0
Median	3.00	3.93	4.60	3.56	2.07	...	2.98	3.92	4.74	3.57	1.82	...
Total persons	135 749	1 251 100	1 593 509	2 003 418	418 212	...	240 151	683 477	471 374	411 812	88 341	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**41 820**	**309 330**	**333 208**	**504 093**	**167 443**	**44.8**	**75 773**	**169 011**	**96 782**	**101 341**	**38 216**	**34.8**
0.50 or less	18 209	90 340	72 636	207 794	120 056	52.3	23 036	34 356	14 470	31 929	25 008	39.8
0.51 to 1.00	19 403	175 416	192 549	220 201	39 004	41.7	38 212	84 709	43 895	40 683	10 194	33.3
1.01 to 1.50	2 951	30 577	46 732	51 276	5 751	42.5	7 964	28 937	21 067	15 874	1 559	35.4
1.51 or more	1 257	12 997	21 291	24 822	2 632	43.1	6 561	21 009	17 350	12 855	1 455	36.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**797**	**3 576**	**3 551**	**7 840**	**6 638**	**53.4**	**2 190**	**4 342**	**2 964**	**5 088**	**3 079**	**42.8**
0.50 or less	138	330	301	2 164	3 892	65+	461	491	320	1 350	1 921	60.3
0.51 to 1.00	289	1 191	968	2 683	1 890	53.7	913	1 476	767	1 588	838	40.2
1.01 to 1.50	125	919	1 006	1 529	447	44.6	379	833	721	794	188	38.4
1.51 or more	245	1 136	1 276	1 464	409	41.9	437	1 542	1 156	1 356	132	37.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	4 028	14 413	16 632	39 890	52 475	60.0	16 009	25 903	14 887	21 492	19 796	39.8
$5,000 to $9,999	5 836	26 145	28 070	58 785	50 899	53.6	21 170	40 599	22 689	23 435	11 482	34.5
$10,000 to $12,499	4 442	23 604	22 403	36 590	16 087	45.6	10 736	23 652	12 019	10 953	2 855	33.2
$12,500 to $14,999	4 131	22 752	21 594	34 900	11 809	44.6	7 169	17 446	9 316	8 615	1 760	33.6
$15,000 to $19,999	9 107	62 296	54 711	72 753	16 495	41.6	11 237	29 442	16 296	14 936	2 349	33.8
$20,000 to $24,999	7 025	62 776	58 631	71 690	10 148	41.0	5 766	17 881	10 353	10 997	1 355	34.7
$25,000 to $34,999	6 037	70 224	78 275	103 163	9 062	42.3	4 053	13 419	9 833	9 738	997	36.6
$35,000 to $49,999	1 523	23 703	39 939	63 928	4 708	45.4	1 354	3 712	3 249	4 345	472	39.6
$50,000 or more	488	6 993	16 504	30 234	2 398	47.1	469	1 299	1 104	1 918	229	41.7
Median	$16 387	$20 511	$21 924	$20 841	$8 200	...	$10 420	$12 132	$12 575	$11 892	$5 316	...
Mean	$17 467	$21 623	$24 286	$23 803	$11 662	...	$11 981	$13 797	$14 651	$14 678	$8 040	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**41 919**	**308 812**	**330 255**	**498 897**	**169 675**	**44.8**	**74 481**	**165 768**	**94 530**	**99 286**	**38 821**	**34.8**
Steam or hot water system	1 959	16 274	24 348	34 672	9 425	45.3	4 205	10 111	7 269	7 908	2 148	37.1
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	19 894	172 645	179 338	223 360	47 731	42.2	17 985	43 366	25 931	22 320	7 136	34.3
Other built-in electric units	3 356	18 916	18 643	28 387	8 545	43.9	5 549	11 475	6 042	6 409	2 316	34.0
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 480	41 724	39 932	69 248	25 803	45.9	15 751	35 966	17 603	16 888	6 252	33.5
Other means	10 230	59 253	67 994	143 230	78 171	50.4	30 991	64 850	37 685	45 761	20 969	36.1
Air conditioning	**23 280**	**183 881**	**195 249**	**283 264**	**77 857**	**43.9**	**27 021**	**60 345**	**34 587**	**37 556**	**13 026**	**34.8**
Central system	11 515	104 345	108 255	132 594	26 443	42.0	7 792	18 731	11 870	11 120	3 149	34.9
1 or more individual room units	11 765	79 536	86 994	150 670	51 414	46.3	19 229	41 614	22 717	26 436	9 877	34.8
Vehicles available	**41 552**	**309 410**	**331 798**	**491 709**	**129 225**	**44.1**	**68 958**	**157 001**	**88 439**	**87 703**	**20 992**	**34.1**
1	13 879	78 973	68 398	115 620	69 371	47.0	38 156	79 723	41 217	39 404	13 435	33.5
2 or more	27 673	230 437	263 400	376 089	59 854	43.4	30 802	77 278	47 222	48 299	7 557	34.7
House heating fuel	**41 919**	**308 812**	**330 255**	**498 897**	**169 675**	**44.8**	**74 481**	**165 768**	**94 530**	**99 286**	**38 821**	**34.8**
Utility gas	29 257	220 920	236 902	365 882	121 736	45.0	56 042	126 006	69 859	71 545	27 845	34.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 903	11 378	12 998	25 076	13 964	49.6	4 604	9 302	6 409	8 241	3 385	38.2
Electricity	8 616	59 561	57 959	73 377	18 595	42.1	10 318	21 941	12 378	13 007	4 774	34.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 360	11 361	17 074	25 686	9 836	46.9	2 062	5 234	3 979	4 047	1 461	37.8
Other	783	5 592	5 322	8 876	5 544	47.9	1 455	3 285	1 905	2 446	1 356	37.5
Water heating fuel	**42 126**	**311 312**	**335 184**	**508 347**	**170 775**	**44.9**	**76 980**	**171 152**	**98 021**	**103 851**	**39 622**	**34.8**
Utility gas	31 197	234 975	249 165	380 248	124 129	44.8	59 844	135 797	74 644	76 782	28 979	34.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 249	13 106	14 814	26 260	13 264	48.1	5 558	11 455	6 971	8 705	3 418	36.5
Electricity	8 204	57 512	61 803	89 745	29 556	44.3	10 823	22 021	14 573	16 562	6 537	36.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	405	5 156	8 818	10 864	2 756	44.6	516	1 486	1 513	1 300	411	39.0
Other	71	563	584	1 230	1 070	53.0	239	393	320	502	277	42.3
No telephone	**5 134**	**15 916**	**13 537**	**21 027**	**12 676**	**44.7**	**27 243**	**41 205**	**21 122**	**20 402**	**7 989**	**32.7**
No complete kitchen facilities	**1 007**	**4 583**	**4 530**	**8 585**	**5 477**	**49.2**	**2 831**	**5 409**	**3 656**	**5 098**	**2 753**	**39.5**
Lacking public sewer	**6 352**	**45 869**	**55 564**	**88 396**	**35 505**	**46.5**	**12 330**	**27 134**	**17 849**	**21 792**	**8 221**	**37.4**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**5 714**	**26 969**	**35 318**	**57 039**	**43 834**	**50.4**	**22 532**	**47 119**	**30 738**	**30 451**	**16 355**	**36.3**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	8.6	10.5	11.1	25.2	...	28.9	27.2	30.8	28.6	39.6	...

Table B—28. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**42 617**	**312 906**	**336 759**	**511 933**	**174 081**	**44.9**	**77 963**	**173 353**	**99 746**	**106 429**	**41 295**	**34.9**
Single	7 740	15 761	9 089	13 616	5 296	37.5	23 185	21 781	6 076	6 313	2 503	28.1
Now married, except separated	32 626	268 959	285 703	407 393	100 956	43.6	48 881	121 700	67 956	65 643	17 480	34.2
Separated	760	6 235	7 462	11 245	2 130	44.3	2 683	9 760	8 084	8 690	1 841	38.8
Widowed	323	2 783	6 758	44 074	58 923	65+	259	1 573	3 041	12 040	16 801	64.9
Divorced	1 168	19 168	27 747	35 605	6 776	44.0	2 955	18 539	14 589	13 743	2 670	38.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**312 906**	**336 759**	**511 933**	**174 081**	**45.6**	–	**173 353**	**99 746**	**106 429**	**41 295**	**38.7**
Median	–	12.7	12.3	10.2	6.5	...	–	11.9	9.5	7.3	5.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 576**	**84 760**	**89 270**	**195 441**	**23 682**	**46.8**	**4 278**	**24 892**	**12 838**	**21 963**	**4 094**	**38.8**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.5	27.4	26.8	38.3	13.6	...	5.6	14.6	13.0	20.7	9.9	...
May 1975 or later only	1 445	3 558	855	211	–	29.5	2 552	2 080	265	38	–	24.7
Vietnam era	2 131	80 566	38 143	1 997	10	32.4	1 726	22 640	5 686	328	–	30.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	636	42 104	9 096	38	41.0	–	172	5 633	984	30	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	1 003	9 719	276	51.1	–	–	89	816	2	50.4
Korean conflict	–	–	7 094	58 923	242	49.5	–	–	1 165	6 609	62	49.3
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	7 659	670	56.0	–	–	–	845	44	55.0
World War II	–	–	–	102 247	18 317	59.2	–	–	–	10 932	2 974	59.8
World War I	–	–	–	–	1 754	65+	–	–	–	–	395	65+
Other	–	–	71	5 589	2 375	55.1	–	–	–	1 411	587	56.0
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**38 323**	**224 470**	**244 391**	**314 985**	**150 360**	**44.1**	**71 866**	**146 025**	**85 934**	**84 194**	**37 201**	**34.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**42 462**	**312 906**	**336 759**	**511 933**	**174 081**	**44.9**	**77 800**	**173 353**	**99 746**	**106 429**	**41 295**	**34.9**
Labor force	39 672	299 736	318 011	418 214	31 230	41.7	68 153	153 163	85 324	76 480	6 650	33.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	93.4	95.8	94.4	81.7	17.9	...	87.6	88.4	85.5	71.9	16.1	...
Armed Forces	563	3 676	3 098	1 507	39	35.7	1 656	2 436	974	272	–	29.2
Civilian labor force	39 109	296 060	314 913	416 707	31 191	41.8	66 497	150 727	84 350	76 208	6 650	33.3
Employed	36 684	284 635	302 789	398 111	29 019	41.7	60 419	138 724	77 538	70 369	6 036	33.4
Unemployed	2 425	11 425	12 124	18 596	2 172	42.9	6 078	12 003	6 812	5 839	614	33.0
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	3.9	3.8	4.5	7.0	...	9.1	8.0	8.1	7.7	9.2	...
Not in labor force	2 790	13 170	18 748	93 719	142 851	65+	9 647	20 190	14 422	29 949	34 645	52.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**36 684**	**284 635**	**302 789**	**398 111**	**29 019**	**41.7**	**60 419**	**138 724**	**77 538**	**70 369**	**6 036**	**33.4**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 388	53 067	62 491	67 939	4 080	41.2	3 387	14 211	7 920	5 710	577	33.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 297	27 732	35 474	38 318	2 078	41.5	1 768	6 716	4 211	2 979	266	34.2
Professional specialty occupations	1 091	25 335	27 017	29 621	2 002	41.0	1 619	7 495	3 709	2 731	311	33.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 843	54 300	54 313	64 070	5 101	40.7	9 133	20 501	9 201	6 726	622	31.8
Technicians and related support occupations	893	8 960	8 113	7 357	252	38.6	1 018	2 856	970	688	86	31.3
Sales occupations	2 481	18 431	20 421	24 567	2 818	41.6	3 063	6 288	3 283	2 797	262	32.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 469	26 909	25 779	32 146	2 031	40.7	5 052	11 357	4 948	3 241	274	31.5
Service occupations	3 180	22 278	25 265	50 391	7 365	46.2	6 268	14 576	10 279	13 037	1 624	37.0
Private household occupations	29	117	432	1 883	671	55.4	108	331	528	1 062	286	48.1
Protective service occupations	684	8 437	5 599	5 393	845	37.4	668	1 813	611	815	115	32.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 467	13 724	19 234	43 115	5 849	47.7	5 492	12 432	9 140	11 160	1 223	37.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 327	7 937	9 381	20 149	3 346	47.1	5 660	12 499	8 778	12 159	1 351	37.4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 596	71 887	74 105	89 265	3 912	40.8	13 813	30 224	16 118	12 278	709	32.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 350	75 166	77 234	106 297	5 215	41.6	22 158	46 713	25 242	20 459	1 153	32.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 523	35 589	36 298	47 561	2 120	41.2	9 431	22 218	12 308	9 075	528	32.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 239	22 356	23 913	31 424	1 386	41.5	5 008	11 599	5 839	4 829	207	32.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 588	17 221	17 023	27 312	1 709	42.4	7 719	12 896	7 095	6 555	418	32.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**36 455**	**282 287**	**298 778**	**386 102**	**27 376**	**41.6**	**60 518**	**137 062**	**76 148**	**67 649**	**5 592**	**33.2**
Private vehicle	34 346	267 135	281 088	355 381	22 733	41.4	53 331	121 755	66 270	55 785	4 140	33.0
Drive alone: Car	17 810	146 252	158 082	201 225	13 369	41.6	28 975	69 184	37 951	29 730	2 163	33.0
Truck or van	6 604	59 746	65 870	81 239	4 989	41.5	6 941	21 380	12 231	11 155	758	34.0
Carpool: Car	7 063	44 064	40 874	53 363	3 364	40.7	12 698	21 972	11 745	10 883	934	32.5
Truck or van	2 869	17 073	16 262	19 554	1 011	40.2	4 717	9 219	4 343	4 017	285	32.1
Public transportation	515	5 525	8 398	14 229	1 550	45.8	1 704	4 463	3 364	4 376	392	37.9
Bus or streetcar	417	3 820	5 384	10 778	1 366	47.1	1 563	4 084	3 031	3 919	376	37.8
Subway or elevated train	30	746	1 326	1 728	63	43.8	57	204	152	209	12	38.7
Railroad	52	886	1 547	1 348	41	41.5	45	77	111	88	4	38.6
Taxicab	16	73	141	375	80	49.7	39	98	70	160	–	41.6
Bicycle	194	989	728	656	81	36.9	590	982	301	268	42	30.1
Motorcycle	511	2 864	1 447	802	21	33.1	826	1 047	282	150	4	28.1
Walked only	516	2 911	3 899	8 868	1 667	48.3	2 936	6 184	4 332	4 890	725	36.0
Other means	284	1 727	1 400	2 385	309	42.4	866	1 447	724	860	113	32.9
Worked at home	89	1 136	1 818	3 781	1 015	49.2	265	1 184	875	1 320	176	40.3
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 644	7 017	8 862	38 139	94 130	65+	5 778	13 802	9 453	16 431	25 565	53.9
1 worker	13 385	115 687	109 814	148 059	48 779	43.1	31 007	77 553	40 870	37 762	10 237	33.7
2 workers	24 352	173 393	146 745	167 170	21 205	39.7	33 594	70 394	34 466	27 998	3 733	32.3
3 or more workers	3 236	16 809	71 338	158 565	9 967	48.5	7 584	11 604	14 957	24 238	1 760	42.3
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**37 932**	**295 074**	**324 992**	**474 000**	**127 364**	**44.1**	**62 580**	**153 206**	**91 478**	**88 615**	**24 297**	**34.6**
With own children under 18 years	25 095	258 032	295 043	242 734	9 288	39.5	45 033	135 017	82 871	52 624	2 265	33.4
With own children under 6 years	23 819	195 270	100 692	27 643	1 052	32.7	43 345	106 293	35 369	9 916	360	30.1
Married-couple families	**32 201**	**266 114**	**282 699**	**402 181**	**99 120**	**43.6**	**47 481**	**118 424**	**64 999**	**62 320**	**16 675**	**34.1**
With own children under 18 years	22 616	235 022	260 425	212 639	8 079	39.3	34 949	105 068	59 834	39 151	1 858	33.1
With own children under 6 years	21 738	183 652	94 530	25 866	897	32.7	33 898	88 268	28 890	8 625	280	30.2
Female householder, no husband present	**2 684**	**21 025**	**33 818**	**56 642**	**21 240**	**48.0**	**9 341**	**26 853**	**21 910**	**20 854**	**5 875**	**37.8**
With own children under 18 years	1 763	19 137	29 172	24 149	687	40.7	8 065	25 458	19 940	11 118	239	34.6
With own children under 6 years	1 479	9 140	4 826	1 232	75	32.5	7 555	14 741	5 393	913	30	29.6

Table B—29. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**2 657**	**15 343**	**15 531**	**23 717**	**7 398**	**44.2**	**23 346**	**45 605**	**23 170**	**24 707**	**9 287**	**33.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	355	1 388	795	568	148	34.2	763	1 033	390	416	254	31.4
1975 to 1978	485	2 795	2 158	2 280	363	38.5	1 892	3 376	1 740	1 185	393	32.1
1970 to 1974	427	2 614	2 383	2 957	630	41.1	2 853	5 170	2 721	2 553	742	33.1
1960 to 1969	252	1 636	1 888	3 001	700	44.8	4 941	9 118	3 986	4 359	1 673	32.8
1950 to 1959	326	1 887	2 101	3 833	1 152	46.4	5 675	10 159	4 588	5 110	1 717	32.8
1940 to 1949	286	1 809	2 045	3 510	1 219	46.4	3 718	8 109	4 366	4 698	1 862	34.4
1939 or earlier	526	3 214	4 161	7 568	3 186	48.3	3 504	8 640	5 379	6 386	2 646	37.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 466	5 222	3 342	2 771	492	34.9	16 284	22 378	8 633	7 001	1 818	30.3
1975 to 1978	916	7 119	6 024	6 272	1 072	39.4	6 042	17 956	9 254	8 713	3 010	34.2
1970 to 1974	122	2 305	3 931	5 642	1 095	45.5	567	4 298	3 669	5 093	2 104	43.2
1960 to 1969	79	462	1 847	5 885	1 576	52.5	372	677	1 277	3 040	1 589	51.6
1959 or earlier	74	235	387	3 147	3 163	63.3	81	296	337	860	766	55.8
ROOMS												
1 room	19	73	18	82	63	50.1	1 761	2 168	966	1 091	705	32.3
2 rooms	102	658	378	789	320	44.6	2 715	4 648	2 012	2 753	1 230	33.5
3 rooms	212	1 137	1 231	1 614	753	44.1	5 750	8 692	3 818	5 380	3 141	33.8
4 rooms	497	2 301	1 860	3 085	1 506	44.8	7 836	14 140	5 798	6 674	2 521	32.5
5 rooms	792	3 982	3 679	5 856	1 968	44.1	3 644	9 582	5 597	4 802	1 093	34.1
6 rooms	681	4 372	4 619	6 644	1 864	43.7	1 159	4 757	3 280	2 736	426	35.8
7 or more rooms	354	2 820	3 746	5 647	924	44.5	481	1 618	1 699	1 271	171	38.1
Median	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.0	...	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	39	157	52	204	92	47.2	2 091	2 791	1 223	1 426	864	32.5
1	248	1 316	1 219	1 918	1 076	46.0	8 381	12 627	5 363	7 755	4 416	33.6
2	1 073	5 185	3 919	6 640	3 205	44.6	10 185	19 381	8 109	8 734	3 184	32.5
3	1 110	7 355	7 852	10 931	2 370	43.1	2 412	9 221	6 315	5 017	691	35.3
4	162	1 064	1 997	3 058	471	45.7	191	1 395	1 684	1 383	110	39.7
5 or more	25	266	492	966	184	48.0	86	190	476	392	22	41.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	318	1 494	976	2 302	1 956	51.6	2 580	4 356	2 046	4 659	4 273	44.9
2 persons	846	3 021	1 883	5 537	3 105	50.5	7 044	6 822	2 544	5 201	2 945	32.7
3 persons	708	3 291	2 179	4 747	1 136	44.3	7 701	10 303	3 453	4 647	1 063	30.7
4 persons	469	3 597	3 716	4 081	528	40.7	3 818	10 928	4 496	3 289	458	32.0
5 persons	143	2 263	2 886	2 597	328	40.9	1 303	6 915	3 952	2 337	218	33.8
6 or more persons	173	1 677	3 891	4 453	345	43.8	900	6 281	6 679	4 574	330	38.3
Median	2.73	3.46	4.23	3.35	2.06	...	2.77	3.62	4.29	3.04	1.63	...
Total persons	7 940	55 073	67 319	88 507	17 208	...	65 796	164 564	99 435	84 369	18 462	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 613**	**15 215**	**15 372**	**23 380**	**7 205**	**44.1**	**23 039**	**44 996**	**22 848**	**24 139**	**9 132**	**33.7**
0.50 or less	1 358	6 038	4 172	10 286	5 051	48.5	6 303	9 339	3 949	7 697	5 510	36.9
0.51 to 1.00	1 054	6 960	7 981	9 602	1 745	42.1	11 928	22 289	9 985	9 994	2 755	32.4
1.01 to 1.50	149	1 339	1 961	2 207	214	42.4	2 344	6 745	4 566	3 290	389	34.4
1.51 or more	52	878	1 258	1 285	195	42.2	2 464	6 623	4 348	3 158	478	34.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**44**	**128**	**159**	**337**	**193**	**50.3**	**307**	**609**	**322**	**568**	**155**	**37.0**
0.50 or less	12	6	32	75	113	63.5	46	22	28	116	84	55.7
0.51 to 1.00	14	68	49	102	71	49.4	146	245	93	221	44	34.3
1.01 to 1.50	18	47	36	51	9	39.3	27	121	49	65	22	34.5
1.51 or more	–	7	42	109	–	48.4	88	221	152	166	5	35.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	391	936	947	2 000	1 991	53.1	6 009	8 967	4 763	5 989	4 916	35.7
$5,000 to $9,999	308	1 412	1 472	2 499	1 946	49.5	6 423	11 720	5 821	6 264	2 359	33.4
$10,000 to $12,499	221	1 247	1 314	1 667	738	43.6	3 122	5 881	2 757	2 448	513	32.2
$12,500 to $14,999	243	1 148	1 015	1 750	505	44.3	2 050	4 125	2 264	1 808	419	33.0
$15,000 to $19,999	548	2 864	2 882	3 740	671	41.7	2 950	6 934	3 229	3 135	490	32.8
$20,000 to $24,999	383	2 562	2 253	3 469	653	42.6	1 610	3 916	1 926	2 240	281	33.6
$25,000 to $34,999	412	3 323	3 415	4 598	548	42.1	895	2 928	1 699	1 828	143	34.7
$35,000 to $49,999	112	1 352	1 580	2 793	209	44.9	242	857	528	759	112	37.8
$50,000 or more	39	499	653	1 201	137	45.9	45	277	183	236	54	39.1
Median	$16 343	$20 126	$20 268	$20 285	$9 359	...	$9 350	$10 899	$10 908	$10 103	$4 812	...
Mean	$17 441	$21 773	$23 712	$22 907	$13 036	...	$10 545	$12 603	$13 092	$12 918	$7 769	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 570**	**15 081**	**15 265**	**23 007**	**7 158**	**44.1**	**22 518**	**43 554**	**21 896**	**23 052**	**8 445**	**33.5**
Steam or hot water system	363	2 543	3 234	5 201	1 245	45.5	2 520	5 434	3 709	3 669	1 117	35.7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 375	8 535	7 521	10 526	2 751	42.2	7 800	15 221	7 709	6 671	2 400	32.9
Other built-in electric units	208	1 033	875	1 295	470	43.0	2 604	4 112	1 944	2 213	769	32.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	166	888	958	1 622	679	46.6	3 990	7 498	3 088	3 591	1 378	32.7
Other means	458	2 082	2 677	4 363	2 013	47.3	5 604	11 289	5 446	6 908	2 781	34.2
Air conditioning	**1 646**	**9 176**	**8 800**	**12 856**	**3 225**	**43.0**	**8 627**	**15 555**	**7 709**	**8 400**	**3 595**	**33.6**
Central system	1 014	5 551	4 593	5 777	1 327	40.6	4 450	8 086	3 774	3 252	1 162	32.3
1 or more individual room units	632	3 625	4 207	7 079	1 898	45.6	4 177	7 469	3 935	5 148	2 433	34.9
Vehicles available	**2 381**	**14 550**	**14 450**	**21 386**	**5 031**	**43.3**	**18 498**	**37 358**	**17 735**	**17 293**	**3 520**	**32.7**
1	1 204	6 123	5 916	8 626	3 320	43.9	11 900	24 090	10 748	10 256	2 588	32.4
2 or more	1 177	8 427	8 534	12 760	1 711	42.9	6 598	13 268	6 987	7 037	932	33.1
House heating fuel	**2 570**	**15 081**	**15 265**	**23 007**	**7 158**	**44.1**	**22 518**	**43 554**	**21 896**	**23 052**	**8 445**	**33.5**
Utility gas	1 363	9 232	9 813	14 890	4 919	44.7	15 339	31 060	14 859	15 947	6 148	33.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	315	350	777	285	48.9	646	896	511	736	215	34.6
Electricity	873	4 131	3 237	4 270	1 110	40.6	5 317	8 820	4 522	4 454	1 677	33.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	266	1 343	1 759	2 832	746	45.6	1 135	2 549	1 927	1 759	345	35.9
Other	11	60	106	238	98	50.4	81	229	77	156	60	34.6
Water heating fuel	**2 650**	**15 290**	**15 463**	**23 537**	**7 357**	**44.2**	**23 202**	**45 330**	**23 018**	**24 436**	**9 206**	**33.7**
Utility gas	1 649	10 375	10 916	16 666	5 307	44.6	17 241	34 918	17 331	18 151	6 643	33.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	85	492	498	952	295	46.4	1 075	1 834	960	1 215	341	33.9
Electricity	840	3 893	3 299	4 608	1 383	41.9	4 314	7 041	3 844	4 067	1 994	34.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	70	479	731	1 235	322	46.8	513	1 407	832	956	195	35.4
Other	6	51	19	76	50	51.3	59	130	51	47	33	32.8
No telephone	**272**	**970**	**708**	**1 096**	**520**	**42.6**	**7 506**	**10 006**	**4 598**	**4 130**	**1 417**	**31.3**
No complete kitchen facilities	**64**	**268**	**199**	**412**	**195**	**46.4**	**813**	**1 244**	**758**	**887**	**276**	**34.5**
Lacking public sewer	**162**	**764**	**1 141**	**1 971**	**842**	**48.3**	**1 635**	**2 589**	**1 707**	**2 300**	**855**	**36.9**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**524**	**1 650**	**1 866**	**2 895**	**1 526**	**46.1**	**7 904**	**14 297**	**8 408**	**8 047**	**3 538**	**34.2**
Percent below poverty level	19.7	10.8	12.0	12.2	20.6	...	33.9	31.3	36.3	32.6	38.1	...

Table B—29. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 657**	**15 343**	**15 531**	**23 717**	**7 398**	**44.2**	**23 346**	**45 605**	**23 170**	**24 707**	**9 287**	**33.7**
Single	864	1 700	945	1 014	235	33.9	8 118	7 605	1 990	2 312	550	27.9
Now married, except separated	1 637	11 491	11 616	17 376	4 082	43.6	13 083	28 143	13 071	12 589	3 344	32.8
Separated	67	553	586	799	88	42.3	1 238	4 013	3 266	2 630	490	36.7
Widowed	–	211	436	2 024	2 578	64.6	89	509	760	2 937	3 934	63.9
Divorced	89	1 388	1 948	2 504	415	43.7	818	5 335	4 083	4 239	969	38.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**15 343**	**15 531**	**23 717**	**7 398**	**45.1**	**–**	**45 605**	**23 170**	**24 707**	**9 287**	**37.5**
Median	–	12.8	12.3	10.9	7.7	...	–	12.0	9.6	7.7	6.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**149**	**2 838**	**2 783**	**5 910**	**1 089**	**46.8**	**1 031**	**4 785**	**1 818**	**3 536**	**635**	**35.5**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.7	18.6	18.0	24.9	14.7	...	4.8	11.1	8.1	14.4	6.8	...
May 1975 or later only	86	153	40	12	–	28.9	663	574	28	13	–	24.6
Vietnam era	63	2 657	1 166	65	10	32.2	368	4 182	960	49	–	30.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	28	1 294	299	–	41.0	–	29	623	190	–	41.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	17	209	14	51.9	–	–	20	117	–	49.1
Korean conflict	–	–	266	1 823	18	49.5	–	–	177	996	10	49.2
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	265	31	58.2	–	–	–	109	7	56.8
World War II	–	–	–	2 933	739	59.6	–	–	–	1 710	474	59.9
World War I	–	–	–	–	121	65+	–	–	–	–	42	65+
Other	–	–	–	304	156	56.9	–	–	10	352	102	55.9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 470**	**12 403**	**12 653**	**17 787**	**6 301**	**43.6**	**20 552**	**38 384**	**20 623**	**21 089**	**8 652**	**33.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 651**	**15 343**	**15 531**	**23 717**	**7 398**	**44.2**	**23 319**	**45 605**	**23 170**	**24 707**	**9 287**	**33.7**
Labor force	2 295	14 390	14 436	19 393	1 503	41.5	18 989	37 817	18 108	16 466	1 450	32.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	86.6	93.8	92.9	81.8	20.3	...	81.4	82.9	78.2	66.6	15.6	...
Armed Forces	32	102	95	20	8	34.5	1 736	2 436	729	82	–	28.1
Civilian labor force	2 263	14 288	14 341	19 373	1 495	41.5	17 253	35 381	17 379	16 384	1 450	32.5
Employed	2 129	13 569	13 714	18 527	1 369	41.5	15 533	32 391	15 729	15 079	1 272	32.6
Unemployed	134	719	627	846	126	40.9	1 720	2 990	1 650	1 305	178	32.4
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	8.4	...	10.0	8.5	9.5	8.0	12.3	...
Not in labor force	356	953	1 095	4 324	5 895	63.4	4 330	7 788	5 062	8 241	7 837	43.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 129**	**13 569**	**13 714**	**18 527**	**1 369**	**41.5**	**15 533**	**32 391**	**15 729**	**15 079**	**1 272**	**32.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	357	3 258	2 899	3 351	213	39.9	1 120	3 797	1 825	1 495	166	33.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	239	1 608	1 703	1 864	114	40.4	618	1 644	959	788	76	33.7
Professional specialty occupations	118	1 650	1 196	1 487	99	39.2	502	2 153	866	707	90	32.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	582	3 248	2 748	3 636	290	40.2	3 247	5 759	2 520	1 996	198	31.3
Technicians and related support occupations	60	602	374	377	8	36.3	332	777	290	170	24	31.0
Sales occupations	266	1 000	848	1 398	179	41.8	885	1 472	777	680	51	32.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	256	1 646	1 526	1 861	103	40.2	2 030	3 510	1 453	1 146	123	31.0
Service occupations	196	1 262	1 529	2 725	347	45.3	1 930	4 393	2 515	3 332	406	34.9
Private household occupations	–	–	24	72	26	58.4	72	162	126	344	59	45.9
Protective service occupations	44	418	226	277	41	36.8	183	500	109	121	–	30.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	152	844	1 279	2 376	280	46.3	1 675	3 731	2 280	2 867	347	35.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	308	304	629	65	45.4	877	1 649	953	1 216	106	34.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	424	2 286	2 643	3 456	185	41.8	2 883	6 047	2 570	2 177	145	31.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	517	3 207	3 591	4 730	269	41.8	5 476	10 746	5 346	4 863	251	32.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	218	1 730	1 962	2 519	156	41.9	2 567	5 948	3 038	2 779	104	32.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	155	684	869	1 015	56	41.3	1 280	1 997	920	800	52	31.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	144	793	760	1 196	57	42.1	1 629	2 801	1 388	1 284	95	32.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 076**	**13 435**	**13 539**	**17 875**	**1 283**	**41.3**	**16 844**	**33 851**	**15 853**	**14 416**	**1 124**	**32.1**
Private vehicle	1 844	11 913	11 445	14 293	960	40.7	14 395	28 911	12 843	10 812	744	31.7
Drive alone: Car	1 118	7 924	7 758	9 280	689	40.6	8 878	18 779	8 513	6 888	478	31.9
Truck or van	177	1 476	1 404	1 717	80	40.5	1 214	2 869	1 357	1 217	47	32.5
Carpool: Car	473	2 189	2 002	2 886	160	41.0	3 571	5 951	2 440	2 318	169	31.1
Truck or van	76	324	281	410	31	40.7	732	1 312	533	389	50	30.9
Public transportation	94	951	1 329	2 350	154	45.4	1 127	2 370	1 709	1 966	219	36.2
Bus or streetcar	65	584	683	1 284	135	45.5	1 034	2 043	1 560	1 716	212	36.3
Subway or elevated train	29	308	564	970	14	45.6	63	231	123	163	7	35.0
Railroad	–	53	71	77	5	42.0	23	29	7	35	–	33.3
Taxicab	–	6	11	19	–	45.6	7	67	19	52	–	34.8
Bicycle	29	48	63	19	8	36.0	199	303	37	53	6	28.3
Motorcycle	32	80	20	59	–	32.9	170	322	51	6	–	28.2
Walked only	65	281	396	764	120	46.5	712	1 502	933	1 269	101	35.5
Other means	9	88	147	146	4	41.8	177	309	148	153	12	32.2
Worked at home	3	74	139	244	37	47.8	64	134	132	157	42	40.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	246	727	764	1 883	3 824	65+	3 095	6 349	3 640	5 146	6 267	42.7
1 worker	849	5 965	5 625	7 491	2 180	42.5	9 264	20 524	9 961	9 239	1 931	32.9
2 workers	1 270	7 693	6 739	7 685	893	39.7	9 453	16 022	7 025	6 091	733	31.4
3 or more workers	292	958	2 403	6 658	501	49.0	1 534	2 710	2 544	4 231	356	40.7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 094**	**13 233**	**14 219**	**21 024**	**5 297**	**43.9**	**18 391**	**39 290**	**20 582**	**19 417**	**4 853**	**33.4**
With own children under 18 years	1 204	10 451	12 229	9 951	442	39.5	12 955	34 298	18 321	10 944	435	32.4
With own children under 6 years	1 165	7 908	4 294	1 477	52	32.9	12 471	26 662	7 608	2 068	87	29.5
Married-couple families	**1 574**	**11 294**	**11 425**	**16 990**	**3 999**	**43.6**	**12 725**	**27 060**	**12 258**	**11 902**	**3 217**	**32.7**
With own children under 18 years	995	8 977	10 049	8 392	421	39.4	8 654	23 417	10 967	7 025	318	32.1
With own children under 6 years	978	7 260	3 890	1 377	52	33.0	8 390	20 127	5 590	1 766	62	29.8
Female householder, no husband present	**251**	**1 453**	**2 299**	**3 219**	**939**	**45.4**	**4 154**	**10 284**	**7 329**	**6 424**	**1 313**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	168	1 270	1 845	1 234	6	39.5	3 792	9 869	6 754	3 483	76	33.3
With own children under 6 years	152	511	293	75	–	32.1	3 599	5 814	1 771	250	9	28.7

Table B—30. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**2 156**	**13 093**	**16 864**	**30 861**	**9 321**	**47.2**	**36 623**	**71 885**	**39 428**	**42 354**	**14 723**	**34.2**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	104	203	176	243	48	39.5	595	1 048	333	472	172	31.8
1975 to 1978	108	484	508	595	119	41.2	1 617	2 834	1 234	976	412	31.8
1970 to 1974	94	696	868	1 308	342	45.0	1 984	4 015	1 940	2 285	739	33.7
1960 to 1969	246	1 274	1 784	3 642	923	47.7	5 656	9 371	4 764	4 816	1 871	33.1
1950 to 1959	392	1 808	1 873	4 385	1 337	48.3	7 438	14 036	6 281	7 277	2 401	33.0
1940 to 1949	377	2 525	3 019	5 199	1 497	46.2	7 612	15 908	8 508	8 315	2 942	33.8
1939 or earlier	835	6 103	8 636	15 489	5 055	47.7	11 721	24 673	16 368	18 213	6 186	36.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	964	3 943	2 873	2 763	410	37.0	25 479	34 395	14 401	12 392	2 895	30.6
1975 to 1978	771	6 062	6 357	7 380	897	41.1	9 395	29 338	16 174	16 022	4 729	34.7
1970 to 1974	152	2 142	4 801	7 768	1 318	47.0	987	6 121	5 764	7 297	3 094	42.8
1960 to 1969	178	584	2 363	8 735	2 382	53.0	439	1 165	2 485	5 087	2 560	51.5
1959 or earlier	91	362	470	4 215	4 314	63.4	323	866	604	1 556	1 445	52.8
ROOMS												
1 room	37	69	77	123	92	49.1	1 108	1 341	599	977	528	33.7
2 rooms	157	479	410	839	422	47.4	3 449	5 090	2 568	3 391	1 421	33.9
3 rooms	239	853	816	1 908	953	49.4	9 296	12 816	5 968	7 506	4 284	33.3
4 rooms	501	2 768	2 881	5 616	2 211	47.5	12 678	25 029	11 056	12 151	4 337	33.0
5 rooms	564	4 148	5 117	9 397	2 756	47.1	7 038	17 793	11 081	10 576	2 859	34.9
6 rooms	374	3 108	4 124	7 325	1 569	46.4	2 416	7 744	6 028	5 923	987	37.3
7 or more rooms	284	1 668	3 439	5 653	1 318	47.2	638	2 072	2 128	1 830	307	38.7
Median	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.9	...	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	68	129	142	226	136	46.5	1 414	2 021	849	1 429	655	33.8
1	415	1 333	1 240	2 950	1 712	50.5	13 939	18 569	8 598	10 957	6 054	33.1
2	891	5 810	5 551	10 874	3 943	47.1	16 824	35 280	16 163	17 146	5 986	33.2
3	597	4 607	7 203	11 625	2 571	46.2	4 016	13 937	11 170	10 449	1 789	37.4
4	137	831	1 985	3 386	640	47.5	304	1 831	2 219	1 971	192	40.1
5 or more	48	383	743	1 800	319	49.1	126	247	429	402	47	40.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	267	770	800	2 435	2 607	59.1	4 758	7 493	3 953	8 221	5 798	42.2
2 persons	517	1 599	1 339	6 578	3 686	56.5	10 969	12 874	5 179	9 913	5 408	33.7
3 persons	598	2 558	2 247	5 975	1 301	47.8	11 661	16 074	6 679	7 959	1 764	31.5
4 persons	402	3 639	3 787	5 626	617	42.9	5 654	17 051	8 397	6 297	806	32.9
5 persons	161	2 345	3 572	3 931	430	42.6	2 101	10 295	6 715	3 804	389	34.3
6 or more persons	211	2 182	5 119	6 316	680	44.5	1 480	8 098	8 505	6 160	558	38.3
Median	2.99	3.95	4.57	3.58	2.06	...	2.72	3.47	3.96	2.88	1.79	...
Total persons	8 052	62 019	89 067	137 845	26 930	...	102 103	248 920	155 494	134 143	29 983	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 982**	**12 350**	**15 857**	**29 006**	**8 745**	**47.2**	**35 198**	**69 412**	**37 906**	**40 323**	**14 017**	**34.1**
0.50 or less	783	2 982	2 824	10 751	5 956	54.8	11 555	17 290	8 044	15 478	8 724	37.1
0.51 to 1.00	932	7 192	9 266	13 716	2 214	44.2	18 291	35 897	18 874	17 593	4 196	33.1
1.01 to 1.50	196	1 499	2 675	3 037	367	43.2	3 089	10 014	6 594	4 291	595	34.2
1.51 or more	71	677	1 092	1 502	208	44.4	2 263	6 211	4 394	2 961	502	34.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**174**	**743**	**1 007**	**1 855**	**576**	**47.2**	**1 425**	**2 473**	**1 522**	**2 031**	**706**	**36.2**
0.50 or less	46	142	162	524	355	56.3	349	443	237	522	380	42.3
0.51 to 1.00	58	455	578	885	165	44.6	666	1 175	689	852	234	34.7
1.01 to 1.50	27	80	141	305	32	46.8	214	488	306	375	65	35.7
1.51 or more	43	66	126	141	24	42.2	196	367	290	282	27	35.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	283	886	1 087	2 478	2 330	55.4	9 380	12 799	6 677	8 643	7 135	35.2
$5,000 to $9,999	323	1 200	1 325	3 281	2 638	54.0	9 798	16 502	9 363	8 949	3 743	33.7
$10,000 to $12,499	207	981	1 079	2 137	967	48.5	4 579	9 008	4 455	4 415	920	32.9
$12,500 to $14,999	202	884	1 230	2 154	589	46.8	3 358	7 031	3 456	3 522	703	33.1
$15,000 to $19,999	446	2 558	3 169	4 588	970	44.0	4 881	11 648	6 763	5 587	906	33.6
$20,000 to $24,999	310	2 434	3 055	4 481	662	43.9	2 598	7 380	3 835	4 547	519	34.3
$25,000 to $34,999	267	2 764	3 725	6 832	666	45.8	1 445	5 742	3 594	4 390	404	36.7
$35,000 to $49,999	91	1 104	1 707	3 463	341	46.9	409	1 383	999	1 751	283	41.2
$50,000 or more	27	282	487	1 447	158	49.7	175	392	286	550	110	41.6
Median	$15 601	$20 070	$20 807	$20 800	$9 321	...	$9 533	$11 843	$12 062	$12 030	$5 248	...
Mean	$16 621	$21 199	$22 388	$22 904	$13 076	...	$10 976	$13 431	$13 853	$14 641	$8 735	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 114**	**12 926**	**16 645**	**30 123**	**9 024**	**47.1**	**35 766**	**70 067**	**38 082**	**40 255**	**13 799**	**34.0**
Steam or hot water system	568	5 270	7 796	12 677	2 463	45.9	8 021	20 746	13 953	14 878	3 652	36.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	791	3 408	3 938	7 001	2 140	46.2	9 997	18 639	8 705	8 422	3 271	32.8
Other built-in electric units	81	573	652	1 081	344	45.9	2 710	4 240	1 836	2 281	901	32.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	127	851	935	1 553	886	47.9	4 090	7 365	3 304	3 589	1 538	32.9
Other means	547	2 824	3 324	7 811	3 191	49.9	10 948	19 077	10 284	11 085	4 437	33.9
Air conditioning	**807**	**6 914**	**9 452**	**16 190**	**4 126**	**46.6**	**10 310**	**23 353**	**12 834**	**15 171**	**5 060**	**34.9**
Central system	234	1 166	1 652	2 821	832	46.8	2 923	6 016	2 880	3 003	1 135	33.4
1 or more individual room units	573	5 748	7 800	13 369	3 294	46.6	7 387	17 337	9 954	12 168	3 925	35.7
Vehicles available	**1 956**	**12 164**	**15 495**	**27 286**	**5 958**	**46.1**	**26 509**	**55 226**	**28 328**	**27 961**	**5 767**	**33.2**
1	959	6 067	7 638	12 555	3 723	46.1	17 986	36 431	18 868	17 947	4 208	33.2
2 or more	997	6 097	7 857	14 731	2 235	46.1	8 523	18 795	9 460	10 014	1 559	33.3
House heating fuel	**2 114**	**12 926**	**16 645**	**30 123**	**9 024**	**47.1**	**35 766**	**70 067**	**38 082**	**40 255**	**13 799**	**34.0**
Utility gas	1 460	8 818	10 737	19 748	6 085	47.0	25 179	47 715	24 915	25 401	9 314	33.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	85	297	437	921	475	51.5	1 042	1 957	1 107	1 155	478	34.3
Electricity	270	1 181	1 260	2 378	797	46.7	4 932	8 374	3 653	4 609	1 758	33.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	289	2 552	4 073	6 703	1 516	46.5	4 376	11 594	8 217	8 818	2 103	36.9
Other	10	78	138	373	151	53.3	237	427	190	272	146	34.3
Water heating fuel	**2 128**	**13 009**	**16 776**	**30 753**	**9 232**	**47.2**	**36 420**	**71 545**	**39 194**	**42 014**	**14 493**	**34.1**
Utility gas	1 603	9 692	11 985	21 183	6 459	46.7	27 282	52 219	27 514	28 061	10 112	33.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	116	535	767	1 332	467	47.4	1 503	2 957	1 805	1 720	498	34.3
Electricity	242	1 249	1 401	3 441	1 238	49.7	4 670	8 160	3 704	5 814	2 435	34.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	167	1 529	2 603	4 726	1 022	47.4	2 797	8 079	6 069	6 264	1 404	37.4
Other	–	4	20	71	46	60.3	168	130	102	155	44	35.1
No telephone	**348**	**956**	**906**	**1 763**	**602**	**45.7**	**12 892**	**17 104**	**8 156**	**7 713**	**2 463**	**31.6**
No complete kitchen facilities	**87**	**240**	**328**	**527**	**240**	**46.8**	**1 206**	**1 916**	**1 045**	**1 423**	**519**	**34.6**
Lacking public sewer	**245**	**1 256**	**1 370**	**3 291**	**1 210**	**49.5**	**2 382**	**4 786**	**2 750**	**3 398**	**1 495**	**35.9**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**367**	**1 420**	**1 875**	**3 218**	**1 803**	**48.8**	**12 165**	**20 346**	**11 932**	**10 715**	**5 546**	**33.9**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	10.8	11.1	10.4	19.3	...	33.2	28.3	30.3	25.3	37.7	...

Table B—30. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 156**	**13 093**	**16 864**	**30 861**	**9 321**	**47.2**	**36 623**	**71 885**	**39 428**	**42 354**	**14 723**	**34.2**
Single	556	1 276	801	1 063	393	37.7	13 198	12 788	3 804	3 521	1 172	28.2
Now married, except separated	1 440	10 516	13 617	23 579	4 961	46.0	19 244	43 152	22 742	23 069	5 953	33.8
Separated	64	318	615	965	163	46.1	2 358	6 353	4 965	4 400	745	36.4
Widowed	26	111	395	2 797	3 402	65+	140	621	1 158	4 545	5 726	63.6
Divorced	70	872	1 436	2 457	402	46.5	1 683	8 971	6 759	6 819	1 127	38.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**13 093**	**16 864**	**30 861**	**9 321**	**47.8**	**–**	**71 885**	**39 428**	**42 354**	**14 723**	**38.1**
Median	–	12.2	11.4	9.0	7.2	...	–	12.1	10.1	8.3	6.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**192**	**2 224**	**2 386**	**7 131**	**925**	**49.4**	**2 141**	**8 039**	**3 900**	**6 111**	**1 175**	**36.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.1	17.1	14.2	23.1	9.9	...	6.0	11.4	10.0	14.5	8.0	...
May 1975 or later only	93	206	29	12	–	28.7	1 249	896	156	19	–	24.3
Vietnam era	99	1 986	826	36	–	31.9	892	7 074	1 655	48	9	30.6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	32	1 294	260	7	40.9	–	69	1 740	270	–	40.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	18	152	5	50.8	–	–	26	169	–	49.9
Korean conflict	–	–	219	2 073	12	49.7	–	–	315	1 969	16	49.5
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	229	3	53.7	–	–	–	211	26	55.6
World War II	–	–	–	3 832	732	59.8	–	–	–	2 730	723	60.1
World War I	–	–	–	–	47	65+	–	–	–	–	117	65+
Other	–	–	–	537	119	54.3	–	–	8	695	284	56.7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 925**	**10 818**	**14 448**	**23 717**	**8 396**	**46.7**	**33 313**	**62 226**	**34 942**	**36 173**	**13 543**	**34.1**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 134**	**13 093**	**16 864**	**30 861**	**9 321**	**47.2**	**36 549**	**71 885**	**39 428**	**42 354**	**14 723**	**34.2**
Labor force	1 855	12 301	15 812	25 514	1 848	44.2	29 120	59 172	31 607	30 601	2 414	33.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	86.9	94.0	93.8	82.7	19.8	...	79.7	82.3	80.2	72.3	16.4	...
Armed Forces	17	51	30	13	–	32.5	1 095	1 620	586	70	5	28.7
Civilian labor force	1 838	12 250	15 782	25 501	1 848	44.2	28 025	57 552	31 021	30 531	2 409	33.1
Employed	1 696	11 572	15 144	24 248	1 673	44.2	24 852	52 740	28 375	28 199	2 241	33.2
Unemployed	142	678	638	1 253	175	44.8	3 173	4 812	2 646	2 332	168	32.1
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	5.5	4.0	4.9	9.5	...	11.3	8.4	8.5	7.6	7.0	...
Not in labor force	279	792	1 052	5 347	7 473	65+	7 429	12 713	7 821	11 753	12 309	42.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 696**	**11 572**	**15 144**	**24 248**	**1 673**	**44.2**	**24 852**	**52 740**	**28 375**	**28 199**	**2 241**	**33.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145	1 614	1 736	2 801	162	43.5	1 876	6 443	2 603	2 543	221	32.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	94	884	1 108	1 650	95	43.5	1 078	2 878	1 311	1 278	111	32.8
Professional specialty occupations	51	730	628	1 151	67	43.5	798	3 565	1 292	1 265	110	32.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	2 271	2 580	3 601	374	42.8	5 161	10 145	4 558	4 046	310	31.8
Technicians and related support occupations	20	319	286	290	24	39.6	476	1 231	395	351	28	31.2
Sales occupations	87	599	802	1 306	209	45.2	1 423	2 528	1 360	1 203	161	32.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	1 353	1 492	2 005	141	42.2	3 262	6 386	2 803	2 492	121	31.7
Service occupations	228	1 064	1 861	4 084	510	48.0	3 183	6 758	4 283	5 762	710	36.0
Private household occupations	–	5	25	99	55	57.0	28	226	220	384	32	43.7
Protective service occupations	52	295	303	347	59	41.0	351	753	309	320	52	32.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	176	764	1 533	3 638	396	48.6	2 804	5 779	3 754	5 058	626	36.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	186	247	650	62	47.9	935	1 723	1 044	931	111	33.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	388	2 270	3 100	4 744	141	43.6	4 259	9 604	4 775	4 247	316	32.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	637	4 167	5 620	8 368	424	43.5	9 438	18 067	11 112	10 670	573	33.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	335	2 490	3 366	4 819	257	43.3	4 849	10 204	6 623	6 182	303	34.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	123	908	1 142	1 577	70	42.7	1 744	3 268	1 845	1 622	109	32.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	179	769	1 112	1 972	97	45.0	2 845	4 595	2 644	2 866	161	33.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 689**	**11 362**	**14 753**	**23 533**	**1 484**	**44.1**	**25 304**	**52 638**	**27 952**	**26 744**	**2 052**	**33.0**
Private vehicle	1 391	9 472	11 717	18 168	974	43.5	19 517	41 302	20 965	18 155	1 255	32.5
Drive alone: Car	807	6 022	7 837	11 800	632	43.6	11 557	26 692	13 612	11 593	840	32.7
Truck or van	226	1 057	1 302	2 016	93	43.2	1 439	3 819	1 768	1 397	45	32.3
Carpool: Car	254	1 983	2 200	3 678	191	43.7	5 355	9 191	4 797	4 455	320	32.3
Truck or van	104	410	378	674	58	42.9	1 166	1 600	788	710	50	31.2
Public transportation	174	1 360	2 189	3 841	255	45.8	3 045	7 144	4 643	5 847	484	35.8
Bus or streetcar	105	462	640	1 436	96	47.0	2 138	4 245	2 550	3 393	316	34.9
Subway or elevated train	59	813	1 406	2 213	155	45.3	821	2 545	1 925	2 197	141	37.3
Railroad	–	66	119	151	4	43.7	57	244	100	170	18	34.7
Taxicab	10	19	24	41	–	42.5	29	110	68	87	9	36.8
Bicycle	18	29	30	29	5	37.8	240	300	122	55	–	28.9
Motorcycle	11	25	21	8	–	33.6	242	318	49	7	8	27.2
Walked only	91	344	595	1 127	169	46.8	1 940	2 841	1 849	2 317	213	34.3
Other means	4	57	78	113	27	45.1	249	422	195	218	16	32.1
Worked at home	–	75	123	247	54	48.2	71	311	129	145	76	34.5
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	166	454	642	2 114	4 679	65+	4 996	9 885	5 884	7 314	9 343	41.5
1 worker	788	4 792	5 849	9 121	2 710	45.4	14 976	31 068	16 476	15 933	3 343	33.3
2 workers	963	6 407	7 314	9 861	1 192	42.5	14 282	26 699	13 033	11 612	1 349	32.2
3 or more workers	239	1 440	3 059	9 765	740	49.4	2 369	4 233	4 035	7 495	688	42.0
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 790**	**11 998**	**15 808**	**27 988**	**6 438**	**46.4**	**28 319**	**60 729**	**34 202**	**32 987**	**8 480**	**33.9**
With own children under 18 years	1 161	10 326	13 828	13 395	339	40.8	20 303	51 506	29 425	16 467	651	32.5
With own children under 6 years	1 100	7 976	5 398	1 854	34	33.9	19 625	39 426	11 986	2 791	149	29.4
Married-couple families	**1 407**	**10 367**	**13 417**	**23 163**	**4 796**	**46.0**	**18 511**	**41 398**	**21 215**	**21 639**	**5 677**	**33.6**
With own children under 18 years	1 006	9 148	12 007	11 589	274	40.7	12 793	34 398	18 488	11 110	460	32.5
With own children under 6 years	972	7 346	5 085	1 753	25	34.0	12 480	29 131	9 273	2 423	108	29.9
Female householder, no husband present	**195**	**1 115**	**1 836**	**3 716**	**1 246**	**49.0**	**7 444**	**16 269**	**11 260**	**9 474**	**2 237**	**34.8**
With own children under 18 years	138	964	1 497	1 410	46	41.2	6 738	15 550	9 890	4 626	114	32.5
With own children under 6 years	125	504	230	58	4	31.7	6 421	9 131	2 381	241	20	27.9

Table B—31. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**1 631**	**9 706**	**10 487**	**18 502**	**5 961**	**46.2**	**54 700**	**101 098**	**48 931**	**53 102**	**18 207**	**33.2**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	157	490	266	232	51	34.0	1 298	1 948	592	629	174	30.2
1975 to 1978	140	1 074	735	664	94	36.9	3 154	5 123	1 919	1 342	489	30.6
1970 to 1974	281	1 168	1 029	1 371	261	40.9	4 930	8 049	3 235	3 487	1 210	31.9
1960 to 1969	262	1 142	1 283	2 632	697	47.1	10 195	16 723	7 245	7 282	2 676	32.1
1950 to 1959	199	1 285	1 321	2 837	874	47.7	10 027	18 374	7 755	8 015	2 860	32.3
1940 to 1949	208	1 470	1 442	2 876	1 079	47.5	8 839	18 345	9 069	9 743	3 477	33.7
1939 or earlier	384	3 077	4 411	7 890	2 905	48.1	16 257	32 536	19 116	22 604	7 321	35.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	827	3 062	1 844	1 887	312	35.4	38 285	48 844	18 530	15 254	3 998	29.9
1975 to 1978	565	4 529	4 068	4 181	476	39.5	14 212	41 227	20 098	20 251	6 195	33.9
1970 to 1974	84	1 428	2 749	4 585	878	47.1	1 278	8 494	6 919	10 045	3 788	42.9
1960 to 1969	69	420	1 494	5 269	1 515	52.8	627	1 586	2 745	5 839	2 699	50.3
1959 or earlier	86	267	332	2 580	2 780	63.4	298	947	639	1 713	1 527	53.6
ROOMS												
1 room	12	111	76	197	55	48.1	2 564	3 377	1 525	2 284	1 180	33.6
2 rooms	101	428	334	538	274	44.2	6 278	9 739	4 196	5 544	2 520	33.1
3 rooms	260	1 092	1 025	1 789	704	45.5	15 914	23 167	9 297	12 520	6 228	32.6
4 rooms	527	2 256	1 916	3 843	1 883	47.4	19 981	37 754	15 928	16 220	5 246	32.3
5 rooms	426	2 909	2 928	5 050	1 378	45.3	7 558	18 645	10 959	10 251	2 008	34.2
6 rooms	186	1 920	2 494	4 251	1 131	46.5	1 914	6 970	5 588	5 093	855	37.4
7 or more rooms	119	990	1 714	2 834	536	46.5	491	1 446	1 438	1 190	170	38.0
Median	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.5	...	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	30	159	132	246	82	45.3	3 306	4 570	2 012	2 972	1 426	33.4
1	321	1 398	1 220	2 216	1 020	46.4	23 025	32 994	12 961	18 132	9 347	32.6
2	784	3 868	3 174	6 266	2 638	46.5	23 591	47 595	20 496	20 493	5 794	32.4
3	427	3 576	4 456	7 304	1 576	45.5	4 341	14 269	11 127	9 683	1 466	36.6
4	55	629	1 271	1 907	503	46.9	363	1 457	2 071	1 575	137	39.7
5 or more	14	76	234	563	142	49.9	74	213	264	247	37	39.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	162	929	613	1 695	1 557	55.2	8 146	12 644	5 648	12 726	8 465	40.4
2 persons	509	1 369	895	3 605	1 976	53.4	17 229	18 114	7 120	12 717	5 825	32.3
3 persons	498	1 864	1 264	3 780	1 099	48.0	16 237	24 023	8 773	9 366	2 120	30.8
4 persons	284	2 803	2 544	3 402	636	41.9	8 046	22 845	10 058	6 803	865	32.1
5 persons	87	1 473	2 102	2 309	316	42.5	3 183	12 645	7 442	4 741	381	33.7
6 or more persons	91	1 268	3 069	3 711	377	44.4	1 859	10 827	9 890	6 749	551	37.3
Median	2.79	3.75	4.47	3.55	2.22	...	2.62	3.32	3.79	2.62	1.61	...
Total persons	5 371	41 913	54 267	81 490	17 494	...	148 481	338 661	187 578	159 218	34 162	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 573**	**9 130**	**9 895**	**17 330**	**5 526**	**46.1**	**52 371**	**97 479**	**46 755**	**50 749**	**17 426**	**33.2**
0.50 or less	673	2 690	1 828	6 059	3 319	51.9	16 021	22 315	9 884	19 110	10 463	35.6
0.51 to 1.00	734	4 564	5 259	8 060	1 741	44.3	27 400	49 689	22 223	21 446	5 618	32.2
1.01 to 1.50	78	1 258	1 765	2 119	252	42.9	5 178	14 760	7 956	5 617	624	33.1
1.51 or more	88	618	1 043	1 092	214	42.9	3 772	10 715	6 692	4 576	721	33.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**58**	**576**	**592**	**1 172**	**435**	**47.8**	**2 329**	**3 619**	**2 176**	**2 353**	**781**	**34.1**
0.50 or less	6	97	44	261	253	59.2	508	625	292	599	369	37.2
0.51 to 1.00	45	256	292	526	133	46.1	1 189	1 615	1 024	965	298	33.4
1.01 to 1.50	7	110	154	193	27	43.3	281	565	356	343	22	33.9
1.51 or more	–	113	102	192	22	45.0	351	814	504	446	92	34.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	222	782	686	1 401	1 591	54.5	15 165	20 129	9 264	12 226	9 040	33.8
$5,000 to $9,999	272	1 020	1 049	2 174	1 604	51.4	15 096	24 023	12 283	11 817	4 758	32.9
$10,000 to $12,499	129	827	796	1 652	507	47.1	6 747	13 006	5 786	5 576	1 105	32.2
$12,500 to $14,999	168	671	825	1 346	455	45.9	4 398	9 927	4 160	4 377	857	32.5
$15,000 to $19,999	334	1 936	1 911	3 172	601	43.9	7 011	15 826	7 649	7 454	966	32.9
$20,000 to $24,999	231	1 632	1 812	2 442	457	42.9	3 571	9 331	4 703	4 784	589	33.5
$25,000 to $34,999	224	1 906	2 115	3 407	484	44.2	2 102	6 644	3 591	4 692	599	35.2
$35,000 to $49,999	44	685	931	2 203	193	47.6	459	1 747	1 161	1 725	231	38.9
$50,000 or more	7	247	362	705	69	46.5	151	465	334	451	62	38.5
Median	$15 296	$19 011	$19 935	$19 248	$9 259	...	$8 972	$11 230	$11 261	$11 124	$5 063	...
Mean	$15 657	$20 293	$22 020	$21 906	$12 807	...	$10 398	$12 667	$13 073	$13 417	$8 099	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 591**	**9 550**	**10 303**	**18 031**	**5 747**	**46.1**	**53 323**	**98 011**	**46 976**	**50 295**	**16 786**	**33.1**
Steam or hot water system	358	2 270	3 597	6 017	1 330	46.5	13 008	28 228	16 765	18 327	4 899	34.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	629	3 432	2 938	4 620	1 015	42.7	13 872	22 948	9 411	8 935	3 219	31.7
Other built-in electric units	129	711	546	839	291	42.7	4 689	8 040	3 268	3 520	1 491	32.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	158	860	633	1 396	593	47.1	7 429	13 009	4 976	5 070	2 276	31.9
Other means	317	2 277	2 589	5 159	2 518	49.4	14 325	25 786	12 556	14 443	4 901	33.4
Air conditioning	**752**	**5 027**	**5 467**	**9 607**	**2 684**	**45.9**	**16 716**	**30 977**	**14 601**	**17 386**	**6 116**	**33.5**
Central system	392	2 011	1 636	2 698	698	43.0	7 144	11 181	4 488	4 072	1 259	31.2
1 or more individual room units	360	3 016	3 831	6 909	1 986	47.0	9 572	19 796	10 113	13 314	4 857	34.7
Vehicles available	**1 460**	**9 188**	**9 763**	**16 298**	**4 026**	**45.0**	**37 445**	**74 086**	**33 334**	**32 372**	**6 584**	**32.4**
1	707	3 857	4 210	6 841	2 259	45.4	25 594	50 707	22 511	21 532	5 158	32.3
2 or more	753	5 331	5 553	9 457	1 767	44.6	11 851	23 379	10 823	10 840	1 426	32.4
House heating fuel	**1 591**	**9 550**	**10 303**	**18 031**	**5 747**	**46.1**	**53 323**	**98 011**	**46 976**	**50 295**	**16 786**	**33.1**
Utility gas	929	6 136	6 425	11 465	3 843	46.3	35 486	65 464	30 029	32 138	10 565	32.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	349	388	794	383	49.4	1 413	1 961	1 294	1 294	561	34.4
Electricity	316	1 704	1 304	1 951	606	42.1	9 436	14 953	6 052	6 433	2 698	31.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	217	1 279	2 050	3 558	753	46.8	6 745	15 146	9 354	10 105	2 861	35.2
Other	32	82	136	263	162	51.8	243	487	247	325	101	34.4
Water heating fuel	**1 617**	**9 603**	**10 424**	**18 282**	**5 874**	**46.2**	**54 286**	**100 490**	**48 634**	**52 708**	**18 064**	**33.2**
Utility gas	1 075	6 857	7 335	12 670	4 090	46.0	38 917	73 533	34 217	35 794	11 935	32.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	481	515	1 026	427	47.9	2 288	3 550	1 941	2 083	698	33.4
Electricity	251	1 465	1 272	1 919	695	43.5	7 939	11 803	5 024	6 479	3 240	32.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	160	774	1 247	2 595	641	48.4	5 073	11 415	7 231	8 134	2 131	35.7
Other	–	26	55	72	21	46.6	69	189	221	218	60	40.5
No telephone	**281**	**867**	**598**	**912**	**509**	**42.3**	**19 974**	**26 357**	**11 128**	**11 072**	**3 078**	**31.0**
No complete kitchen facilities	**38**	**263**	**233**	**480**	**199**	**47.8**	**1 845**	**3 211**	**1 610**	**1 990**	**507**	**33.5**
Lacking public sewer	**185**	**1 120**	**1 141**	**2 049**	**874**	**47.0**	**2 872**	**4 742**	**3 257**	**2 894**	**1 072**	**34.6**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**273**	**1 188**	**1 414**	**2 059**	**1 333**	**47.3**	**19 009**	**30 195**	**15 195**	**14 579**	**6 732**	**32.9**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	12.2	13.5	11.1	22.4	...	34.8	29.9	31.1	27.5	37.0	...

Table B—31. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 631**	**9 706**	**10 487**	**18 502**	**5 961**	**46.2**	**54 700**	**101 098**	**48 931**	**53 102**	**18 207**	**33.2**
Single	530	1 064	498	765	199	34.4	21 885	20 212	5 586	5 393	1 599	27.7
Now married, except separated	1 007	7 355	8 374	13 868	3 390	45.3	26 608	57 796	26 726	26 009	6 545	32.8
Separated	45	361	349	608	110	44.5	3 681	10 033	6 784	6 103	1 232	35.3
Widowed	8	65	166	1 645	2 022	65+	218	852	1 173	6 290	7 105	63.1
Divorced	41	861	1 100	1 616	240	44.3	2 308	12 205	8 662	9 307	1 726	38.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**9 706**	**10 487**	**18 502**	**5 961**	**46.9**	**–**	**101 098**	**48 931**	**53 102**	**18 207**	**37.0**
Median	–	12.4	11.2	8.7	6.6	...	–	11.8	9.6	8.2	6.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**115**	**1 845**	**1 777**	**4 433**	**837**	**48.1**	**2 942**	**10 441**	**3 826**	**7 456**	**1 378**	**34.7**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	7.2	19.2	17.0	24.0	14.0	...	5.6	10.5	7.9	14.1	7.6	...
May 1975 or later only	47	90	18	–	–	28.4	1 872	1 171	106	–	–	23.4
Vietnam era	68	1 738	739	35	–	32.0	1 070	9 126	1 735	73	–	30.4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	17	846	171	13	41.0	–	144	1 632	296	–	40.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	12	109	–	51.1	–	–	12	201	7	50.8
Korean conflict	–	–	162	1 375	9	49.6	–	–	341	2 199	41	49.5
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	129	17	57.6	–	–	–	228	24	57.4
World War II	–	–	–	2 368	630	59.9	–	–	–	3 610	940	59.8
World War I	–	–	–	–	63	65+	–	–	–	–	132	65+
Other	–	–	–	246	105	56.2	–	–	–	849	234	54.7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 493**	**7 754**	**8 654**	**14 030**	**5 124**	**45.7**	**49 946**	**88 758**	**44 506**	**45 579**	**16 829**	**33.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 628**	**9 706**	**10 487**	**18 502**	**5 961**	**46.2**	**54 573**	**101 098**	**48 931**	**53 102**	**18 207**	**33.2**
Labor force	1 442	9 162	9 717	15 034	1 091	42.8	42 781	82 296	38 388	36 951	2 865	32.2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	88.6	94.4	92.7	81.3	18.3	...	78.4	81.4	78.5	69.6	15.7	...
Armed Forces	20	107	56	39	–	33.5	1 685	1 899	599	67	–	27.3
Civilian labor force	1 422	9 055	9 661	14 995	1 091	42.9	41 096	80 397	37 789	36 884	2 865	32.3
Employed	1 354	8 650	9 140	14 243	1 013	42.9	36 669	73 122	34 410	34 041	2 562	32.3
Unemployed	68	405	521	752	78	43.4	4 427	7 275	3 379	2 843	303	31.4
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.5	5.4	5.0	7.1	...	10.8	9.0	8.9	7.7	10.6	...
Not in labor force	186	544	770	3 468	4 870	64.8	11 792	18 802	10 543	16 151	15 342	40.4
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 354**	**8 650**	**9 140**	**14 243**	**1 013**	**42.9**	**36 669**	**73 122**	**34 410**	**34 041**	**2 562**	**32.3**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	164	1 438	1 270	1 695	157	41.0	2 931	8 383	3 258	2 820	308	32.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108	697	780	979	88	41.7	1 435	3 770	1 759	1 351	128	32.4
Professional specialty occupations	56	741	490	716	69	39.9	1 496	4 613	1 499	1 469	180	31.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	267	1 752	1 460	2 117	185	41.0	7 584	14 250	5 426	4 981	428	31.1
Technicians and related support occupations	43	279	175	223	10	37.5	782	1 499	511	450	7	30.6
Sales occupations	82	514	530	709	55	41.6	1 998	3 378	1 383	1 530	130	31.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	959	755	1 185	120	41.4	4 804	9 373	3 532	3 001	291	31.1
Service occupations	123	842	964	2 367	233	47.5	5 003	9 263	5 333	7 105	725	34.4
Private household occupations	–	6	16	62	13	53.0	48	306	298	685	80	46.3
Protective service occupations	25	259	133	166	16	36.2	402	991	213	258	79	30.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	98	577	815	2 139	204	48.5	4 553	7 966	4 822	6 162	566	34.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	283	205	607	100	47.2	1 429	2 469	1 452	1 433	170	33.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	282	1 781	2 139	2 624	108	41.6	6 614	12 285	5 700	4 837	202	31.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	479	2 554	3 102	4 833	230	43.3	13 108	26 472	13 241	12 865	729	32.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	231	1 395	1 726	2 762	130	43.7	7 033	15 420	8 407	8 132	468	33.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	118	574	616	936	49	42.4	2 367	4 789	1 842	1 700	67	31.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	130	585	760	1 135	51	43.1	3 708	6 263	2 992	3 033	194	32.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 338**	**8 572**	**8 969**	**13 765**	**939**	**42.7**	**37 394**	**72 825**	**33 690**	**32 378**	**2 317**	**32.1**
Private vehicle	1 121	7 555	7 531	10 738	647	41.8	28 690	56 557	24 472	21 291	1 435	31.6
Drive alone: Car	576	4 646	4 666	6 733	373	42.0	16 981	36 730	16 542	13 618	1 019	31.9
Truck or van	177	1 150	1 233	1 612	101	41.6	2 105	4 696	1 828	1 526	87	31.4
Carpool: Car	268	1 285	1 336	2 003	159	42.3	8 275	12 997	5 195	5 522	283	31.0
Truck or van	100	474	296	390	14	37.1	1 329	2 134	907	625	46	30.6
Public transportation	133	683	837	2 036	169	47.2	4 483	9 811	5 841	7 243	542	34.7
Bus or streetcar	71	228	313	849	94	48.1	2 977	5 799	3 493	4 523	409	34.7
Subway or elevated train	58	424	459	1 094	63	46.6	1 325	3 499	2 071	2 498	97	34.8
Railroad	4	22	59	46	7	42.3	103	337	174	131	14	33.2
Taxicab	–	9	6	47	5	50.0	78	176	103	91	22	33.9
Bicycle	–	32	10	11	9	34.7	383	607	114	114	6	28.8
Motorcycle	19	57	28	–	–	30.8	355	388	65	29	15	26.8
Walked only	53	197	359	771	73	47.6	2 914	4 529	2 787	3 165	271	33.7
Other means	4	29	97	73	14	42.8	472	649	291	298	21	31.1
Worked at home	8	19	107	136	27	47.1	97	284	120	238	27	35.2
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	91	304	474	1 328	2 778	65+	8 609	15 213	8 046	10 683	11 909	39.2
1 worker	554	3 856	3 706	5 716	1 786	44.2	21 959	45 007	21 237	20 561	4 260	32.7
2 workers	859	4 782	4 369	6 160	780	41.5	20 296	35 299	15 102	13 806	1 415	31.4
3 or more workers	127	764	1 938	5 298	617	49.4	3 836	5 579	4 546	8 052	623	39.2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 342**	**8 521**	**9 630**	**16 478**	**4 269**	**45.6**	**40 667**	**83 362**	**41 965**	**38 852**	**9 329**	**33.0**
With own children under 18 years	786	7 129	8 498	7 984	354	40.2	28 535	70 708	35 701	19 082	630	31.9
With own children under 6 years	772	5 477	3 156	1 155	39	33.3	27 512	53 897	15 162	3 340	143	29.2
Married-couple families	**954**	**7 237**	**8 220**	**13 536**	**3 250**	**45.2**	**25 426**	**54 806**	**24 902**	**23 648**	**6 177**	**32.7**
With own children under 18 years	645	6 243	7 436	6 930	309	40.2	16 766	45 546	21 377	12 221	451	31.9
With own children under 6 years	631	4 976	2 944	1 047	18	33.4	16 374	38 755	11 300	2 769	105	29.7
Female householder, no husband present	**176**	**810**	**1 081**	**2 189**	**766**	**48.6**	**11 551**	**23 847**	**14 459**	**12 377**	**2 517**	**33.7**
With own children under 18 years	103	707	861	788	27	40.0	10 444	22 755	12 825	5 874	128	31.8
With own children under 6 years	103	403	167	68	15	31.8	9 916	13 254	3 326	445	24	27.7

Table B—32. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**1 026**	**5 985**	**6 768**	**10 934**	**4 236**	**46.1**	**55 508**	**97 333**	**49 957**	**54 278**	**19 184**	**33.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	124	453	216	204	46	33.8	1 494	1 783	727	520	140	29.7
1975 to 1978	142	748	706	689	119	39.4	3 690	4 822	2 071	1 705	649	30.8
1970 to 1974	118	977	978	1 277	218	42.0	5 795	8 978	3 724	3 941	1 590	31.9
1960 to 1969	159	905	1 198	1 840	509	45.4	10 972	18 125	7 534	8 446	3 185	32.3
1950 to 1959	145	958	1 256	2 236	721	47.3	10 197	18 143	8 643	9 039	3 215	32.9
1940 to 1949	103	747	804	1 436	873	49.1	8 347	16 168	8 650	8 676	3 510	33.9
1939 or earlier	235	1 197	1 610	3 252	1 750	50.2	15 013	29 314	18 608	21 951	6 895	35.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	608	1 933	1 117	1 125	172	34.7	38 492	46 820	18 282	15 085	3 693	29.8
1975 to 1978	306	2 427	2 262	2 418	367	40.1	14 773	39 238	19 843	20 736	6 854	34.2
1970 to 1974	48	1 243	1 771	2 548	627	45.4	1 456	8 654	8 147	10 371	4 141	42.7
1960 to 1969	49	221	1 268	3 032	947	52.1	557	1 814	3 095	6 155	2 953	50.6
1959 or earlier	15	161	350	1 811	2 123	64.0	230	807	590	1 931	1 543	54.4
ROOMS												
1 room	30	101	*55	106	81	45.1	3 908	5 223	2 781	3 611	1 863	34.2
2 rooms	80	313	213	411	228	45.9	7 803	12 141	5 379	7 124	2 957	33.2
3 rooms	168	863	682	1 270	536	45.6	16 418	23 381	10 102	13 287	6 113	32.8
4 rooms	303	1 243	1 280	2 101	1 014	46.2	19 904	36 349	16 980	18 045	5 717	32.9
5 rooms	199	1 645	1 806	2 837	1 088	45.8	5 972	15 351	10 348	8 543	1 969	34.8
6 rooms	152	1 074	1 425	2 211	725	46.1	1 207	3 924	3 268	2 845	402	37.1
7 or more rooms	94	746	1 307	1 998	564	46.5	296	964	1 099	823	163	38.8
Median	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	...	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	54	159	80	152	127	44.1	5 130	6 840	3 629	4 690	2 314	34.0
1	212	948	758	1 571	758	47.3	24 787	35 811	15 000	20 129	9 480	32.8
2	490	2 199	2 003	3 122	1 744	45.5	22 319	42 686	20 101	20 710	5 981	32.9
3	239	2 108	2 656	3 938	1 181	45.2	2 972	10 674	9 336	7 214	1 207	37.2
4	29	468	1 005	1 595	272	46.6	199	1 147	1 650	1 269	138	40.2
5 or more	2	103	266	556	154	49.7	101	175	241	266	64	41.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	178	605	384	879	1 116	53.1	9 072	14 187	7 483	15 262	8 688	40.5
2 persons	288	709	551	1 864	1 407	56.0	17 700	18 424	7 431	13 039	6 640	32.6
3 persons	248	961	771	1 935	674	48.2	16 107	22 270	8 458	9 018	2 081	30.8
4 persons	204	1 597	1 235	1 840	330	41.5	7 939	21 102	9 248	6 555	837	32.1
5 persons	51	1 093	1 463	1 475	235	41.9	2 954	11 604	7 497	4 226	398	33.9
6 or more persons	57	1 020	2 364	2 941	474	44.9	1 736	9 746	9 840	6 178	540	37.6
Median	2.69	3.95	4.80	3.93	2.21	...	2.56	3.22	3.67	2.41	1.64	...
Total persons	3 267	25 774	35 360	51 178	12 602	...	147 613	317 515	184 885	156 227	35 526	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**940**	**5 659**	**6 465**	**10 179**	**3 885**	**45.8**	**52 460**	**92 891**	**47 128**	**50 768**	**18 048**	**33.4**
0.50 or less	435	1 516	1 239	3 099	2 413	52.4	15 613	21 639	9 958	19 512	10 345	36.3
0.51 to 1.00	364	2 759	3 104	4 590	1 071	44.1	27 167	44 997	20 969	20 763	6 086	32.3
1.01 to 1.50	65	807	1 320	1 375	253	42.9	4 988	14 614	8 843	5 416	668	33.4
1.51 or more	76	577	802	1 115	148	43.8	4 692	11 641	7 358	5 077	949	33.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**86**	**326**	**303**	**755**	**351**	**49.4**	**3 048**	**4 442**	**2 829**	**3 510**	**1 136**	**35.0**
0.50 or less	24	7	20	189	99	58.2	584	711	455	974	460	41.5
0.51 to 1.00	26	117	146	286	160	49.7	1 605	1 970	1 283	1 434	452	34.0
1.01 to 1.50	15	92	84	129	25	42.8	308	602	476	332	70	34.7
1.51 or more	21	110	53	151	67	46.4	551	1 159	615	770	154	34.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	223	498	459	1 112	1 282	55.6	17 389	21 219	10 177	14 246	9 709	33.9
$5,000 to $9,999	188	749	867	1 443	1 121	49.7	15 007	25 007	13 355	12 771	5 070	33.2
$10,000 to $12,499	67	603	562	828	349	44.5	6 874	12 377	6 236	6 103	1 179	32.7
$12,500 to $14,999	99	476	651	846	268	44.1	4 618	9 016	4 060	4 092	897	32.5
$15,000 to $19,999	248	1 188	1 073	1 536	400	42.3	5 922	14 432	7 295	6 917	1 051	33.2
$20,000 to $24,999	85	982	933	1 505	214	43.5	3 091	7 729	4 083	4 573	523	33.9
$25,000 to $34,999	63	965	1 278	1 962	375	45.1	1 978	5 606	3 425	3 625	490	35.0
$35,000 to $49,999	44	400	673	1 128	131	46.0	445	1 482	998	1 584	173	39.1
$50,000 or more	9	124	272	574	96	48.4	184	465	328	367	92	37.1
Median	$13 384	$17 595	$18 805	$19 011	$8 438	...	$8 336	$10 493	$10 580	$10 050	$4 960	...
Mean	$14 404	$19 106	$21 625	$21 941	$12 854	...	$9 888	$11 981	$12 562	$12 336	$7 853	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 020**	**5 796**	**6 496**	**10 466**	**4 045**	**45.9**	**53 758**	**93 820**	**47 767**	**50 642**	**16 998**	**33.3**
Steam or hot water system	159	854	1 172	1 738	543	45.5	15 371	30 139	18 589	20 007	5 887	34.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	447	2 353	2 374	3 302	772	42.7	12 739	21 421	8 717	8 568	3 124	31.8
Other built-in electric units	78	443	521	745	293	45.0	5 979	8 373	3 808	3 969	1 775	32.1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	109	697	619	871	444	44.1	7 380	12 234	4 803	5 319	1 752	31.8
Other means	227	1 449	1 810	3 810	1 993	50.4	12 289	21 653	11 850	12 779	4 460	33.9
Air conditioning	**497**	**2 964**	**3 468**	**5 266**	**1 789**	**45.2**	**17 620**	**30 682**	**14 953**	**17 101**	**7 123**	**33.5**
Central system	246	1 650	1 614	2 190	556	42.6	8 261	12 862	4 909	4 566	1 597	31.1
1 or more individual room units	251	1 314	1 854	3 076	1 233	47.4	9 359	17 820	10 044	12 535	5 526	35.5
Vehicles available	**919**	**5 636**	**6 437**	**10 067**	**2 897**	**45.0**	**36 170**	**67 012**	**31 502**	**30 388**	**6 391**	**32.4**
1	430	2 107	1 960	3 111	1 394	45.0	25 417	46 998	22 200	20 352	5 012	32.4
2 or more	489	3 529	4 477	6 956	1 503	45.0	10 753	20 014	9 302	10 036	1 379	32.5
House heating fuel	**1 020**	**5 796**	**6 496**	**10 466**	**4 045**	**45.9**	**53 758**	**93 820**	**47 767**	**50 642**	**16 998**	**33.3**
Utility gas	621	3 696	4 221	6 662	2 642	45.9	32 827	58 130	28 148	30 045	9 617	33.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50	413	356	836	311	48.5	1 261	2 143	1 387	1 552	483	35.1
Electricity	286	1 204	1 247	1 747	598	43.4	11 322	16 504	6 943	7 217	3 369	31.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	56	391	547	985	347	48.1	7 877	16 326	10 938	11 408	3 412	35.7
Other	7	92	125	236	147	51.5	471	717	351	420	117	32.9
Water heating fuel	**981**	**5 875**	**6 707**	**10 712**	**4 151**	**46.0**	**54 982**	**96 505**	**49 483**	**53 692**	**18 966**	**33.5**
Utility gas	652	4 024	4 572	7 247	2 751	45.9	36 872	64 814	31 749	32 802	10 822	33.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	428	435	1 008	403	49.1	1 903	3 750	1 995	2 191	571	33.8
Electricity	231	1 119	1 333	1 760	762	44.4	9 402	13 496	5 804	8 311	4 655	33.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	36	290	367	676	227	47.6	6 514	13 960	9 661	10 063	2 880	36.1
Other	6	14	–	21	8	49.1	291	485	274	325	38	33.6
No telephone	**220**	**604**	**470**	**791**	**422**	**44.1**	**21 226**	**27 488**	**13 141**	**12 570**	**3 645**	**31.5**
No complete kitchen facilities	**61**	**186**	**201**	**426**	**174**	**48.3**	**2 267**	**3 826**	**2 209**	**2 359**	**866**	**34.1**
Lacking public sewer	**40**	**93**	**61**	**174**	**69**	**47.4**	**468**	**741**	**429**	**517**	**207**	**34.6**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**253**	**877**	**1 043**	**1 684**	**1 201**	**48.6**	**21 128**	**30 963**	**16 395**	**16 205**	**7 158**	**33.0**
Percent below poverty level	24.7	14.7	15.4	15.4	28.4	...	38.1	31.8	32.8	29.9	37.3	...

Table B—32. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 026**	**5 985**	**6 768**	**10 934**	**4 236**	**46.1**	**55 508**	**97 333**	**49 957**	**54 278**	**19 184**	**33.5**
Single	322	680	364	352	181	34.2	24 227	22 682	7 088	6 081	1 907	28.0
Now married, except separated	615	4 635	5 293	8 369	2 266	45.1	25 270	52 369	25 811	24 946	7 355	33.1
Separated	44	207	213	300	85	43.1	3 752	9 734	6 824	7 251	1 226	36.3
Widowed	9	75	184	928	1 479	65+	178	827	1 360	5 702	6 852	63.1
Divorced	36	388	714	985	225	45.5	2 081	11 721	8 874	10 298	1 844	39.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**5 985**	**6 768**	**10 934**	**4 236**	**46.8**	–	**97 333**	**49 957**	**54 278**	**19 184**	**37.6**
Median	–	12.3	11.3	8.6	6.0	...	–	11.7	9.3	8.0	6.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**96**	**1 160**	**1 244**	**3 060**	**539**	**48.1**	**2 670**	**8 949**	**3 825**	**6 970**	**1 405**	**35.8**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.6	19.5	18.4	28.0	12.7	...	5.0	9.4	7.7	12.9	7.3	...
May 1975 or later only	56	49	17	4	–	26.4	1 585	1 146	96	29	–	24.0
Vietnam era	40	1 097	595	36	–	32.7	1 085	7 742	1 682	99	–	30.4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	14	507	153	4	41.4	–	61	1 667	405	–	41.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	31	114	11	51.7	–	–	27	219	–	49.7
Korean conflict	–	–	94	1 000	18	49.7	–	–	340	2 162	36	49.5
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	102	–	56.5	–	–	–	249	45	58.1
World War II	–	–	–	1 458	408	60.1	–	–	–	3 056	875	60.3
World War I	–	–	–	–	29	65+	–	–	–	–	86	65+
Other	–	–	–	193	69	54.6	–	–	13	751	363	58.8
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**907**	**4 786**	**5 501**	**7 867**	**3 689**	**45.4**	**50 870**	**86 173**	**45 594**	**47 261**	**17 773**	**33.5**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 026**	**5 985**	**6 768**	**10 934**	**4 236**	**46.1**	**55 433**	**97 333**	**49 957**	**54 278**	**19 184**	**33.5**
Labor force	861	5 604	6 218	8 822	699	42.5	42 012	77 508	38 702	36 831	3 262	32.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	83.9	93.6	91.9	80.7	16.5	...	75.8	79.6	77.5	67.9	17.0	...
Armed Forces	23	39	23	7	8	31.9	1 893	2 211	538	47	6	27.1
Civilian labor force	838	5 565	6 195	8 815	691	42.5	40 119	75 297	38 164	36 784	3 256	32.5
Employed	794	5 342	5 903	8 299	654	42.4	36 035	68 901	35 155	33 652	2 904	32.6
Unemployed	44	223	292	516	37	44.9	4 084	6 396	3 009	3 132	352	31.9
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.0	4.7	5.9	5.4	...	10.2	8.5	7.9	8.5	10.8	...
Not in labor force	165	381	550	2 112	3 537	65+	13 421	19 825	11 255	17 447	15 922	40.1
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**794**	**5 342**	**5 903**	**8 299**	**654**	**42.4**	**36 035**	**68 901**	**35 155**	**33 652**	**2 904**	**32.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	692	1 117	1 060	101	41.6	2 971	8 155	3 313	2 676	318	32.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90	380	668	539	73	41.1	1 590	3 397	1 768	1 432	188	32.6
Professional specialty occupations	29	312	449	521	28	42.3	1 381	4 758	1 545	1 244	130	31.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	1 146	896	1 325	87	40.8	7 949	13 059	5 333	4 993	487	31.1
Technicians and related support occupations	14	148	102	112	–	37.5	780	1 882	558	460	31	30.7
Sales occupations	56	359	362	556	57	42.7	2 143	2 796	1 471	1 538	146	31.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	639	432	657	30	40.0	5 026	8 381	3 304	2 995	310	30.9
Service occupations	81	489	495	1 063	193	46.7	5 235	10 057	6 017	7 310	860	34.5
Private household occupations	–	–	–	25	18	61.1	94	474	417	598	88	41.4
Protective service occupations	–	111	60	95	8	39.3	448	921	230	386	86	31.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	81	378	435	943	167	47.2	4 693	8 662	5 370	6 326	686	34.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	196	240	774	87	48.8	1 539	2 677	1 551	1 610	184	33.4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	1 293	1 302	1 635	58	41.0	5 592	11 039	5 402	4 729	340	32.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	295	1 526	1 853	2 442	128	42.0	12 749	23 914	13 539	12 334	715	32.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	141	730	832	1 248	54	42.6	6 811	14 056	8 680	8 076	465	33.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	30	466	548	584	14	40.9	2 102	3 956	2 014	1 532	77	31.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	124	330	473	610	60	42.3	3 836	5 902	2 845	2 726	173	31.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**806**	**5 284**	**5 769**	**8 063**	**634**	**42.3**	**37 033**	**68 874**	**34 220**	**32 037**	**2 627**	**32.3**
Private vehicle	665	4 761	5 146	6 836	448	41.8	27 226	51 771	23 459	20 056	1 480	31.7
Drive alone: Car	357	2 745	2 914	3 763	216	41.5	17 005	34 827	15 957	12 903	1 016	31.8
Truck or van	91	911	1 001	1 432	102	42.7	1 559	4 267	1 747	1 473	50	32.0
Carpool: Car	173	786	878	1 175	113	41.9	7 601	10 866	4 960	4 988	346	31.2
Truck or van	44	319	353	466	17	41.7	1 061	1 811	795	692	68	31.4
Public transportation	81	255	334	556	75	44.4	5 316	10 771	7 077	7 803	636	34.7
Bus or streetcar	53	98	171	262	51	44.7	3 661	6 939	4 304	4 992	496	34.4
Subway or elevated train	22	112	154	250	24	44.5	1 479	3 450	2 575	2 571	133	35.7
Railroad	–	39	9	16	–	33.2	111	251	113	164	7	33.4
Taxicab	6	6	–	28	–	55.9	65	131	85	76	–	33.7
Bicycle	5	8	–	12	–	34.4	409	458	147	89	8	28.2
Motorcycle	2	44	38	30	–	37.9	322	376	30	27	–	26.5
Walked only	41	142	164	423	53	48.0	3 272	4 683	2 978	3 492	376	33.8
Other means	–	26	20	52	7	46.5	378	494	347	280	61	33.1
Worked at home	12	48	67	154	51	49.6	110	321	182	290	66	37.9
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	97	344	248	872	2 165	65+	9 735	16 333	8 746	12 217	12 798	39.4
1 worker	335	2 591	2 492	3 147	1 060	42.6	22 390	43 521	21 997	22 364	4 197	33.0
2 workers	468	2 617	2 675	3 376	625	41.7	19 245	31 985	14 698	12 593	1 647	31.5
3 or more workers	126	433	1 353	3 539	386	49.1	4 138	5 494	4 516	7 104	542	37.8
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**785**	**5 284**	**6 271**	**9 871**	**3 029**	**45.5**	**40 129**	**77 768**	**40 552**	**37 252**	**10 046**	**33.1**
With own children under 18 years	471	4 535	5 562	5 529	377	40.8	27 565	64 271	34 306	18 164	688	32.0
With own children under 6 years	447	3 473	2 007	779	52	33.4	26 769	49 528	14 265	3 064	80	29.1
Married-couple families	**597**	**4 544**	**5 226**	**8 216**	**2 238**	**45.1**	**24 013**	**49 582**	**23 504**	**22 326**	**6 896**	**32.9**
With own children under 18 years	396	3 998	4 775	4 824	324	40.8	15 582	40 089	19 942	11 238	487	32.0
With own children under 6 years	388	3 206	1 870	737	42	33.5	15 233	34 353	10 616	2 532	53	29.7
Female householder, no husband present	**92**	**519**	**807**	**1 246**	**619**	**48.5**	**12 112**	**23 530**	**14 499**	**12 289**	**2 500**	**33.6**
With own children under 18 years	59	473	624	519	27	40.1	10 902	22 061	12 913	5 906	105	31.8
With own children under 6 years	59	222	117	23	10	32.0	10 492	13 539	3 084	405	17	27.4

Table B—33. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**1 080**	**4 711**	**4 610**	**7 397**	**2 741**	**44.7**	**56 622**	**90 212**	**46 010**	**52 449**	**20 032**	**33.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	137	422	247	206	51	34.3	2 038	2 285	775	582	361	29.3
1975 to 1978	166	817	620	629	138	38.3	5 096	6 442	2 327	2 026	871	30.1
1970 to 1974	201	880	762	997	314	41.5	9 217	11 676	5 058	4 995	1 854	31.2
1960 to 1969	195	818	836	1 509	511	45.9	14 047	21 129	9 125	9 528	3 779	32.0
1950 to 1959	186	723	922	1 682	479	46.6	9 328	16 064	7 386	7 817	2 937	32.7
1940 to 1949	86	578	528	1 040	466	47.7	6 879	12 415	6 895	8 304	3 200	34.6
1939 or earlier	109	473	695	1 334	782	50.9	10 017	20 201	14 444	19 197	7 030	38.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	579	1 652	988	781	210	34.2	41 204	45 354	18 046	15 924	4 784	29.7
1975 to 1978	413	2 040	1 572	1 923	385	39.5	13 444	35 339	17 830	19 144	7 038	34.3
1970 to 1974	26	746	1 216	1 639	492	45.7	1 220	7 274	6 798	9 197	4 363	43.7
1960 to 1969	35	167	750	1 885	579	51.4	595	1 632	2 761	6 293	2 612	50.8
1959 or earlier	27	106	84	1 169	1 075	62.6	159	613	575	1 891	1 235	53.8
ROOMS												
1 room	35	45	57	110	42	46.3	5 990	8 055	4 352	5 707	3 032	34.4
2 rooms	97	310	139	483	184	46.8	9 882	14 840	6 980	8 447	4 241	33.3
3 rooms	155	729	570	1 170	429	46.1	19 094	26 350	11 368	14 409	6 841	32.6
4 rooms	322	1 010	909	1 249	723	43.5	16 277	27 181	13 463	14 046	4 194	32.8
5 rooms	291	1 269	1 085	1 671	736	43.9	4 579	10 595	7 276	7 271	1 339	35.5
6 rooms	102	629	960	1 411	356	45.4	632	2 454	1 985	2 044	278	38.1
7 or more rooms	78	719	890	1 303	271	44.4	168	737	586	525	107	37.7
Median	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.5	...	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	44	117	79	185	63	45.4	7 818	10 814	5 862	7 038	3 734	34.1
1	289	890	632	1 482	612	46.6	28 654	39 438	16 840	21 893	10 897	32.7
2	432	1 708	1 367	2 012	1 201	43.9	18 133	32 249	15 828	16 199	4 478	32.8
3	258	1 654	1 669	2 442	655	43.6	1 834	6 786	6 176	6 008	764	38.5
4	50	306	727	942	160	45.1	171	803	1 114	1 144	150	41.4
5 or more	7	36	136	334	50	49.0	12	122	190	167	9	41.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	217	528	261	767	641	50.8	11 969	18 471	10 094	18 502	11 030	39.6
2 persons	354	752	405	1 490	1 160	54.9	19 302	20 541	8 073	12 738	6 081	31.8
3 persons	302	794	533	1 344	412	45.8	14 650	19 318	7 604	7 702	1 711	30.6
4 persons	121	1 213	881	1 181	195	40.2	6 736	16 278	7 552	5 246	668	32.1
5 persons	32	742	1 100	966	104	41.3	2 417	8 333	5 656	3 321	232	34.1
6 or more persons	54	682	1 430	1 649	229	44.0	1 548	7 271	7 031	4 940	310	37.5
Median	2.41	3.73	4.70	3.58	2.13	...	2.35	2.82	3.14	2.11	1.41	...
Total persons	2 953	18 649	23 233	32 342	7 918	...	141 855	268 518	151 812	135 737	32 852	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 045**	**4 508**	**4 410**	**6 944**	**2 533**	**44.4**	**53 726**	**85 701**	**42 962**	**48 476**	**18 579**	**33.3**
0.50 or less	474	1 344	869	2 341	1 533	50.8	16 207	23 887	10 928	19 922	10 458	35.6
0.51 to 1.00	442	2 198	2 190	2 955	761	42.5	26 678	38 328	18 396	19 054	6 651	32.3
1.01 to 1.50	59	582	784	998	148	43.2	4 937	11 347	6 421	4 500	570	32.9
1.51 or more	70	384	567	650	91	42.5	5 904	12 139	7 217	5 000	900	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**35**	**203**	**200**	**453**	**208**	**49.7**	**2 896**	**4 511**	**3 048**	**3 973**	**1 453**	**36.8**
0.50 or less	25	39	30	87	109	58.2	502	614	391	1 005	573	45.8
0.51 to 1.00	6	70	60	157	65	50.4	1 444	1 993	1 499	2 091	770	38.1
1.01 to 1.50	4	48	73	125	12	45.9	294	658	411	338	32	33.7
1.51 or more	–	46	37	84	22	47.0	656	1 246	747	539	78	32.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	220	300	353	633	724	53.8	16 388	17 841	9 605	14 350	11 111	35.4
$5,000 to $9,999	186	423	436	995	732	51.6	15 306	22 785	12 201	12 359	4 686	33.1
$10,000 to $12,499	103	350	379	621	252	45.5	7 100	11 800	5 405	5 940	1 358	32.4
$12,500 to $14,999	90	335	347	445	194	43.1	4 884	8 475	3 797	4 178	724	32.3
$15,000 to $19,999	194	980	718	1 090	304	41.5	7 212	13 702	6 980	6 439	983	32.6
$20,000 to $24,999	123	964	787	1 075	193	41.1	3 147	7 922	3 775	4 118	593	33.4
$25,000 to $34,999	80	875	736	1 359	179	44.0	1 926	5 919	3 005	3 339	433	34.1
$35,000 to $49,999	68	329	561	761	78	43.9	493	1 334	908	1 284	77	37.4
$50,000 or more	16	155	293	418	85	45.6	166	434	334	442	67	38.6
Median	$13 361	$19 809	$20 367	$19 630	$9 308	...	$8 796	$10 949	$10 555	$9 794	$4 654	...
Mean	$15 206	$21 239	$23 791	$23 285	$13 562	...	$10 116	$12 434	$12 434	$12 042	$7 151	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 051**	**4 583**	**4 508**	**7 135**	**2 571**	**44.5**	**54 720**	**86 967**	**43 823**	**49 066**	**17 579**	**33.2**
Steam or hot water system	158	412	581	857	188	44.1	12 688	25 881	17 246	21 064	6 502	36.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	529	2 327	2 170	2 589	767	41.2	17 446	24 033	10 312	10 211	3 633	31.4
Other built-in electric units	145	507	310	710	314	45.8	7 893	10 501	3 950	4 276	2 246	31.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	85	458	382	887	234	47.0	7 083	10 626	4 380	4 245	1 616	31.5
Other means	134	879	1 065	2 092	1 068	49.4	9 610	15 926	7 935	9 270	3 582	33.5
Air conditioning	**666**	**2 815**	**2 743**	**4 433**	**1 318**	**44.1**	**25 550**	**37 305**	**17 149**	**18 880**	**8 082**	**32.5**
Central system	461	1 681	1 685	2 198	608	42.0	13 949	18 378	7 386	6 523	2 343	30.6
1 or more individual room units	205	1 134	1 058	2 235	710	47.1	11 601	18 927	9 763	12 357	5 739	34.3
Vehicles available	**924**	**4 534**	**4 394**	**6 870**	**1 987**	**43.9**	**39 272**	**63 963**	**28 868**	**27 518**	**5 817**	**31.8**
1	452	1 511	1 181	2 131	1 073	45.3	26 668	44 411	20 142	18 900	4 880	31.9
2 or more	472	3 023	3 213	4 739	914	43.4	12 604	19 552	8 726	8 618	937	31.5
House heating fuel	**1 051**	**4 583**	**4 508**	**7 135**	**2 571**	**44.5**	**54 720**	**86 967**	**43 823**	**49 066**	**17 579**	**33.2**
Utility gas	531	2 722	2 790	4 389	1 505	44.7	30 111	48 432	22 951	24 938	9 126	32.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	275	204	365	118	44.0	1 051	1 604	1 030	1 233	413	35.1
Electricity	380	1 354	1 119	1 780	686	43.3	16 944	21 775	8 678	9 175	4 356	31.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	80	191	359	511	142	45.4	6 178	14 367	10 671	13 135	3 501	38.2
Other	14	41	36	90	120	57.0	436	789	493	585	183	35.4
Water heating fuel	**1 076**	**4 688**	**4 575**	**7 263**	**2 665**	**44.6**	**56 152**	**89 366**	**45 468**	**51 721**	**19 724**	**33.4**
Utility gas	614	3 081	2 964	4 623	1 630	44.3	34 654	55 588	26 194	27 968	10 553	32.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	62	308	190	452	142	45.7	1 867	2 632	1 526	1 653	555	33.5
Electricity	303	1 190	1 240	1 821	803	44.6	13 882	17 707	7 558	9 390	5 105	32.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	97	107	181	362	63	46.1	5 470	12 725	9 707	12 185	3 361	38.6
Other	–	2	–	5	27	65+	279	714	483	525	150	36.7
No telephone	**194**	**346**	**314**	**479**	**271**	**43.3**	**20 350**	**24 708**	**12 623**	**13 114**	**4 277**	**32.0**
No complete kitchen facilities	**30**	**123**	**94**	**292**	**143**	**51.2**	**2 219**	**3 734**	**2 596**	**3 046**	**1 247**	**36.8**
Lacking public sewer	**4**	**23**	**35**	**111**	**53**	**53.0**	**435**	**783**	**467**	**668**	**282**	**37.1**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**259**	**461**	**637**	**913**	**653**	**47.3**	**19 690**	**24 916**	**14 602**	**15 637**	**7 836**	**33.7**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	9.8	13.8	12.3	23.8	...	34.8	27.6	31.7	29.8	39.1	...

Table B—33. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 080**	**4 711**	**4 610**	**7 397**	**2 741**	**44.7**	**56 622**	**90 212**	**46 010**	**52 449**	**20 032**	**33.4**
Single	425	669	259	326	68	31.7	26 831	24 179	7 998	7 848	2 251	28.2
Now married, except separated	569	3 543	3 705	5 481	1 583	44.0	24 777	45 385	21 412	21 368	6 429	32.7
Separated	29	90	100	205	82	47.4	2 812	8 795	6 347	6 890	1 473	37.4
Widowed	7	32	120	663	921	65+	163	614	1 086	5 780	7 441	64.7
Divorced	50	377	426	722	87	44.5	2 039	11 239	9 167	10 563	2 438	39.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**4 711**	**4 610**	**7 397**	**2 741**	**45.9**	–	**90 212**	**46 010**	**52 449**	**20 032**	**38.1**
Median	–	12.7	12.1	9.9	6.4	...	–	12.1	10.1	8.5	7.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**69**	**1 178**	**868**	**2 114**	**353**	**46.5**	**2 965**	**9 159**	**4 240**	**7 809**	**1 500**	**36.7**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.6	25.4	18.9	28.7	12.9	...	5.4	10.3	9.2	14.9	7.5	...
May 1975 or later only	30	85	–	–	–	28.2	1 869	1 115	102	13	–	23.3
Vietnam era	39	1 080	368	26	–	31.6	1 096	7 972	1 992	43	4	30.6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	13	430	79	6	40.8	–	72	1 742	305	17	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	4	138	3	51.8	–	–	23	264	16	52.0
Korean conflict	–	–	66	520	–	49.5	–	–	381	2 429	18	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	48	22	59.8	–	–	–	320	55	58.7
World War II	–	–	–	1 121	245	59.5	–	–	–	3 521	929	59.7
World War I	–	–	–	–	22	65+	–	–	–	–	115	65+
Other	–	–	–	182	55	56.8	–	–	–	914	346	56.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**976**	**3 465**	**3 723**	**5 256**	**2 388**	**44.3**	**51 795**	**80 001**	**41 631**	**44 587**	**18 523**	**33.3**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 071**	**4 711**	**4 610**	**7 397**	**2 741**	**44.7**	**56 485**	**90 212**	**46 010**	**52 449**	**20 032**	**33.4**
Labor force	895	4 490	4 188	6 032	608	41.5	45 108	75 196	37 066	36 161	3 371	32.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	83.6	95.3	90.8	81.5	22.2	...	79.9	83.4	80.6	68.9	16.8	...
Armed Forces	26	68	19	27	–	31.5	1 725	1 052	139	53	9	23.6
Civilian labor force	869	4 422	4 169	6 005	608	41.6	43 383	74 144	36 927	36 108	3 362	32.2
Employed	817	4 182	4 025	5 705	541	41.5	39 218	68 615	33 835	33 164	3 059	32.2
Unemployed	52	240	144	300	67	42.6	4 165	5 529	3 092	2 944	303	32.0
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	5.4	3.5	5.0	11.0	...	9.6	7.5	8.4	8.2	9.0	...
Not in labor force	176	221	422	1 365	2 133	64.7	11 377	15 016	8 944	16 288	16 661	43.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**817**	**4 182**	**4 025**	**5 705**	**541**	**41.5**	**39 218**	**68 615**	**33 835**	**33 164**	**3 059**	**32.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	876	863	1 049	94	40.9	3 368	9 748	3 983	3 393	334	32.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	80	390	506	636	59	42.2	1 683	4 425	2 164	1 803	146	32.7
Professional specialty occupations	39	486	357	413	35	38.9	1 685	5 323	1 819	1 590	188	31.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	247	936	633	1 091	158	40.5	9 682	14 264	5 774	5 414	567	30.7
Technicians and related support occupations	16	137	49	114	9	36.9	1 058	1 771	586	452	39	30.1
Sales occupations	95	272	265	377	91	41.9	2 626	3 570	1 635	1 666	223	31.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	136	527	319	600	58	39.9	5 998	8 923	3 553	3 296	305	30.6
Service occupations	65	422	381	737	104	44.6	5 796	10 340	6 267	7 880	1 061	34.6
Private household occupations	–	–	–	13	6	62.3	116	283	319	661	103	45.6
Protective service occupations	–	102	52	56	7	36.3	533	836	286	428	89	31.6
Service occupations, except protective and household	65	320	329	668	91	45.7	5 147	9 221	5 662	6 791	869	34.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	114	178	279	60	46.0	1 879	3 244	1 476	1 633	132	32.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	180	880	852	1 085	35	40.4	5 897	10 457	5 442	4 145	228	31.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	192	954	1 118	1 464	90	41.8	12 596	20 562	10 893	10 699	737	32.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71	463	572	660	62	41.6	6 544	11 696	6 805	6 777	478	33.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	71	276	281	373	10	40.6	2 350	3 668	1 602	1 391	104	31.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	215	265	431	18	43.5	3 702	5 198	2 486	2 531	155	31.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**834**	**4 175**	**3 986**	**5 562**	**490**	**41.3**	**40 055**	**67 888**	**32 765**	**31 606**	**2 762**	**32.0**
Private vehicle	712	3 878	3 677	4 951	416	41.1	30 004	50 538	22 038	18 710	1 553	31.2
Drive alone: Car	452	2 349	2 095	3 025	256	41.1	18 458	33 843	14 967	12 330	1 089	31.5
Truck or van	77	590	843	870	70	41.6	2 249	4 214	1 689	1 258	93	30.9
Carpool: Car	158	657	561	736	78	40.0	7 929	10 690	4 595	4 423	315	30.7
Truck or van	25	282	178	320	12	40.7	1 368	1 791	787	699	56	30.5
Public transportation	56	131	133	359	4	46.0	5 308	11 121	6 902	8 506	566	34.8
Bus or streetcar	49	82	56	168	4	43.7	3 898	6 796	3 869	4 774	390	33.8
Subway or elevated train	–	30	66	157	–	47.8	1 266	3 956	2 810	3 497	176	37.2
Railroad	7	19	6	28	–	41.7	50	211	118	134	–	34.8
Taxicab	–	–	5	6	–	55.8	94	158	105	101	–	33.5
Bicycle	7	28	5	10	–	31.4	460	432	94	90	32	27.2
Motorcycle	6	34	10	25	–	34.3	313	373	35	54	6	27.1
Walked only	51	54	66	125	39	44.5	3 351	4 463	3 157	3 579	474	34.3
Other means	2	–	30	18	–	42.7	465	547	261	261	41	30.9
Worked at home	–	50	65	74	31	44.2	154	414	278	406	90	38.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	160	156	241	638	1 377	65+	8 159	12 154	7 480	11 766	13 878	43.6
1 worker	347	1 777	1 514	2 272	665	42.7	23 463	42 690	21 793	23 034	4 502	33.0
2 workers	471	2 373	1 905	2 246	449	39.6	20 791	30 377	12 939	11 572	1 300	30.8
3 or more workers	102	405	950	2 241	250	48.3	4 209	4 991	3 798	6 077	352	36.4
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**764**	**3 983**	**4 253**	**6 517**	**2 016**	**44.5**	**36 676**	**64 664**	**33 335**	**31 864**	**8 541**	**32.9**
With own children under 18 years	496	3 271	3 788	3 323	118	39.6	22 867	50 570	27 112	14 886	503	31.9
With own children under 6 years	487	2 597	1 327	427	21	32.5	22 125	39 620	11 387	2 703	80	29.0
Married-couple families	**564**	**3 435**	**3 628**	**5 346**	**1 537**	**44.0**	**23 272**	**42 693**	**19 236**	**18 559**	**5 968**	**32.4**
With own children under 18 years	390	2 913	3 320	2 881	105	39.5	13 931	32 268	15 683	9 031	375	31.7
With own children under 6 years	381	2 409	1 236	388	21	32.6	13 562	28 284	8 414	2 209	58	29.5
Female householder, no husband present	**132**	**390**	**494**	**889**	**337**	**46.9**	**9 456**	**17 411**	**11 535**	**10 877**	**2 061**	**34.3**
With own children under 18 years	88	313	411	329	2	39.1	7 945	16 334	10 024	5 027	61	32.2
With own children under 6 years	88	178	82	32	–	30.7	7 629	9 809	2 560	335	16	27.6

Table B—34. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**810**	**3 479**	**3 722**	**5 875**	**2 069**	**44.9**	**50 374**	**84 332**	**50 328**	**59 249**	**21 576**	**34.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	106	266	107	159	38	33.7	1 480	1 488	629	595	505	30.8
1975 to 1978	97	558	560	600	109	40.5	3 545	4 662	1 822	1 937	1 207	31.5
1970 to 1974	161	624	789	1 183	544	46.1	7 067	9 341	4 276	4 743	2 228	32.2
1960 to 1969	130	731	729	1 155	370	44.6	11 126	15 457	7 389	8 194	3 269	32.5
1950 to 1959	112	627	649	1 083	287	44.9	7 131	12 013	6 709	7 688	2 698	34.1
1940 to 1949	82	319	340	723	353	48.7	7 444	14 359	8 753	9 482	2 891	34.8
1939 or earlier	122	354	548	972	368	47.7	12 581	27 012	20 750	26 610	8 778	39.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	513	1 155	787	977	193	36.8	35 524	39 450	17 150	15 666	4 801	30.3
1975 to 1978	236	1 704	1 443	1 685	477	40.8	13 078	34 485	19 805	22 147	7 436	35.5
1970 to 1974	19	422	952	1 425	506	48.3	975	7 698	8 258	10 775	4 303	43.9
1960 to 1969	36	137	458	1 223	300	50.7	529	1 936	4 349	7 722	3 006	49.5
1959 or earlier	6	61	82	565	593	63.2	268	763	766	2 939	2 030	56.2
ROOMS												
1 room	27	105	49	136	54	45.7	6 129	8 282	4 339	5 654	3 040	34.2
2 rooms	81	283	234	380	182	44.2	9 593	13 451	6 476	8 816	3 731	33.5
3 rooms	215	797	569	963	345	42.6	17 893	26 112	12 806	17 131	8 325	33.9
4 rooms	228	704	713	1 234	576	46.2	13 107	26 237	15 912	17 138	4 486	34.7
5 rooms	147	908	900	1 219	483	43.6	3 013	8 440	8 271	7 988	1 503	38.8
6 rooms	66	385	631	959	220	45.8	478	1 427	2 103	1 990	404	41.2
7 or more rooms	46	297	626	984	209	46.8	161	383	421	532	87	40.9
Median	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.3	...	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	39	139	63	188	93	47.1	8 491	11 535	5 849	7 347	3 641	33.6
1	236	879	675	1 224	518	44.6	25 812	36 689	17 579	24 224	11 536	33.8
2	352	1 307	1 183	1 866	876	44.6	14 420	29 654	17 733	19 083	5 040	34.6
3	152	950	1 361	1 725	418	43.8	1 507	5 777	7 643	6 959	1 104	40.5
4	31	175	362	698	119	47.6	102	534	1 307	1 263	220	43.2
5 or more	–	29	78	174	45	49.2	42	143	217	373	35	45.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	131	482	340	747	545	48.6	10 587	18 085	10 748	19 585	11 349	41.1
2 persons	289	676	500	1 405	900	51.7	18 113	19 772	8 804	15 185	6 878	33.2
3 persons	229	692	556	1 065	247	43.5	12 718	18 759	9 051	9 788	1 977	32.2
4 persons	84	789	829	1 021	135	41.7	5 672	14 973	9 082	6 316	774	33.5
5 persons	33	431	613	610	89	41.9	1 938	7 105	5 901	4 014	308	36.0
6 or more persons	44	409	884	1 027	153	44.1	1 346	5 638	6 742	4 361	290	38.3
Median	2.45	3.34	4.06	3.24	2.04	...	2.31	2.73	3.12	2.16	1.45	...
Total persons	2 248	13 217	16 562	23 079	5 261	...	123 895	244 229	164 388	152 233	36 406	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**745**	**3 301**	**3 557**	**5 642**	**1 930**	**45.0**	**47 732**	**79 927**	**47 123**	**55 286**	**20 122**	**34.7**
0.50 or less	342	1 075	928	2 113	1 188	49.2	13 299	20 357	11 546	21 885	11 256	39.8
0.51 to 1.00	299	1 465	1 639	2 454	586	43.9	24 743	39 174	21 902	23 622	7 374	33.6
1.01 to 1.50	69	401	547	554	76	41.5	4 163	10 257	7 823	5 304	535	34.6
1.51 or more	35	360	443	521	80	42.3	5 527	10 139	5 852	4 475	957	32.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**65**	**178**	**165**	**233**	**139**	**43.9**	**2 642**	**4 405**	**3 205**	**3 963**	**1 454**	**37.5**
0.50 or less	7	45	23	49	84	51.7	309	626	473	921	503	45.2
0.51 to 1.00	38	49	56	125	12	44.5	1 470	2 283	1 648	2 158	777	37.5
1.01 to 1.50	20	24	30	38	18	42.0	234	670	481	418	32	35.3
1.51 or more	–	60	56	21	25	38.8	629	826	603	466	142	33.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	166	342	304	567	472	48.2	15 979	18 941	11 519	15 814	11 538	36.7
$5,000 to $9,999	84	313	333	755	518	52.0	13 473	20 897	12 965	14 444	5 542	34.7
$10,000 to $12,499	100	222	307	425	187	44.7	6 050	10 800	6 086	6 123	1 307	33.5
$12,500 to $14,999	39	304	308	352	124	42.2	4 040	7 941	4 380	5 065	740	33.9
$15,000 to $19,999	172	709	573	757	246	41.1	5 789	12 018	7 005	7 293	1 308	34.1
$20,000 to $24,999	132	659	560	734	232	41.6	2 734	7 231	4 083	4 831	476	34.6
$25,000 to $34,999	64	644	859	1 145	147	43.4	1 687	5 068	3 063	3 796	433	35.9
$35,000 to $49,999	40	210	307	718	87	47.8	428	1 035	915	1 475	168	41.0
$50,000 or more	13	76	171	422	56	49.0	194	401	312	408	64	38.0
Median	$15 345	$19 035	$20 280	$20 517	$10 595	...	$8 279	$10 539	$10 279	$9 760	$4 789	...
Mean	$15 395	$20 022	$22 729	$23 967	$16 446	...	$9 852	$12 030	$12 109	$12 029	$7 244	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**794**	**3 374**	**3 623**	**5 605**	**2 024**	**44.8**	**48 489**	**81 521**	**48 476**	**56 606**	**19 939**	**34.7**
Steam or hot water system	141	619	643	865	220	42.5	18 041	39 837	28 608	35 119	10 674	37.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	419	1 455	1 669	2 487	758	44.1	12 805	17 059	7 686	8 570	4 050	32.2
Other built-in electric units	95	446	309	772	348	48.4	6 514	7 865	3 597	4 107	1 990	32.0
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	43	260	320	371	110	42.8	4 452	6 389	2 650	2 677	937	31.4
Other means	96	594	682	1 110	588	47.2	6 677	10 371	5 935	6 133	2 288	33.7
Air conditioning	**509**	**2 130**	**2 374**	**3 901**	**1 260**	**45.3**	**20 019**	**32 039**	**16 582**	**19 969**	**7 914**	**33.8**
Central system	370	1 311	1 476	2 238	823	44.7	10 144	13 129	5 815	6 029	3 099	31.8
1 or more individual room units	139	819	898	1 663	437	46.2	9 875	18 910	10 767	13 940	4 815	35.3
Vehicles available	**619**	**3 100**	**3 385**	**5 211**	**1 464**	**44.4**	**29 075**	**47 903**	**23 775**	**24 149**	**4 935**	**32.5**
1	301	1 236	1 192	1 773	972	45.1	19 915	35 263	18 070	17 680	4 095	32.8
2 or more	318	1 864	2 193	3 438	492	44.0	9 160	12 640	5 705	6 469	840	31.5
House heating fuel	**794**	**3 374**	**3 623**	**5 605**	**2 024**	**44.8**	**48 489**	**81 521**	**48 476**	**56 606**	**19 939**	**34.7**
Utility gas	402	1 650	1 823	2 633	840	43.9	22 939	36 407	19 070	21 140	7 584	33.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44	154	236	202	144	43.1	881	1 219	861	1 075	390	36.3
Electricity	269	1 238	1 207	2 095	887	46.3	13 172	16 315	7 263	8 368	4 376	32.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	72	306	329	615	124	45.4	10 837	26 736	20 719	24 971	7 290	38.7
Other	7	26	28	60	29	48.0	660	844	563	1 052	299	38.6
Water heating fuel	**803**	**3 432**	**3 666**	**5 824**	**2 043**	**45.0**	**49 861**	**83 888**	**49 866**	**58 618**	**21 310**	**34.8**
Utility gas	393	1 811	1 974	3 107	895	44.6	26 817	41 503	21 633	24 133	8 778	33.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	126	171	239	100	45.3	1 359	2 195	1 105	1 597	448	34.1
Electricity	278	1 212	1 236	2 068	936	46.3	10 680	13 585	6 496	7 831	4 769	33.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	94	279	268	371	98	41.8	10 438	25 769	19 934	24 145	7 029	38.7
Other	7	4	17	39	14	49.8	567	836	698	912	286	38.5
No telephone	**141**	**279**	**292**	**367**	**136**	**41.4**	**19 383**	**24 031**	**13 665**	**14 157**	**3 822**	**32.6**
No complete kitchen facilities	**47**	**113**	**109**	**114**	**45**	**40.0**	**2 216**	**2 950**	**2 258**	**3 014**	**1 144**	**37.8**
Lacking public sewer	**7**	**40**	**56**	**50**	**26**	**42.6**	**429**	**403**	**420**	**567**	**241**	**39.7**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**199**	**471**	**507**	**711**	**363**	**44.0**	**19 016**	**25 670**	**16 478**	**17 275**	**7 938**	**34.4**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	13.5	13.6	12.1	17.5	...	37.7	30.4	32.7	29.2	36.8	...

Table B—34. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**810**	**3 479**	**3 722**	**5 875**	**2 069**	**44.9**	**50 374**	**84 332**	**50 328**	**59 249**	**21 576**	**34.8**
Single	314	634	305	248	108	32.7	25 069	24 413	9 157	8 307	2 353	28.9
Now married, except separated	400	2 313	2 630	4 240	1 165	45.1	19 942	39 021	22 655	24 211	7 031	34.4
Separated	60	139	147	218	44	42.1	3 270	9 653	7 743	8 414	1 620	38.1
Widowed	–	25	128	412	612	65+	127	728	1 411	6 514	7 969	64.0
Divorced	36	368	512	757	140	44.8	1 966	10 517	9 362	11 803	2 603	41.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**–**	**3 479**	**3 722**	**5 875**	**2 069**	**46.1**	**–**	**84 332**	**50 328**	**59 249**	**21 576**	**39.7**
Median	–	12.9	12.4	11.2	8.3	...	–	12.1	10.3	8.5	7.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**41**	**630**	**587**	**1 532**	**270**	**48.2**	**2 364**	**8 056**	**4 449**	**8 023**	**1 689**	**39.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	5.2	18.2	15.8	26.2	13.0	...	4.8	9.6	8.9	13.5	7.8	...
May 1975 or later only	10	29	11	–	–	30.2	1 383	975	94	33	–	24.0
Vietnam era	31	594	188	2	–	31.3	981	7 061	1 894	103	–	30.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	7	333	70	–	40.9	–	20	1 956	417	6	41.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	–	84	–	52.6	–	–	22	260	7	51.6
Korean conflict	–	–	55	387	–	49.5	–	–	479	2 744	18	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	70	2	54.5	–	–	–	289	44	56.5
World War II	–	–	–	726	174	59.6	–	–	–	3 486	1 193	60.5
World War I	–	–	–	–	30	65+	–	–	–	–	196	65+
Other	–	–	–	193	64	55.9	–	–	4	691	225	57.2
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**755**	**2 823**	**3 135**	**4 325**	**1 799**	**44.1**	**46 881**	**75 687**	**45 792**	**51 217**	**19 887**	**34.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**810**	**3 479**	**3 722**	**5 875**	**2 069**	**44.9**	**50 312**	**84 332**	**50 328**	**59 249**	**21 576**	**34.8**
Labor force	608	3 153	3 396	4 850	534	42.4	37 796	65 812	38 412	40 321	3 348	33.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.1	90.6	91.2	82.6	25.8	...	75.1	78.0	76.3	68.1	15.5	...
Armed Forces	14	26	–	18	–	30.8	1 067	589	87	9	–	23.2
Civilian labor force	594	3 127	3 396	4 832	534	42.4	36 729	65 223	38 325	40 312	3 348	33.5
Employed	548	3 002	3 311	4 653	492	42.4	33 496	60 019	35 382	37 279	2 990	33.5
Unemployed	46	125	85	179	42	42.9	3 233	5 204	2 943	3 033	358	33.0
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	4.0	2.5	3.7	7.9	...	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	10.7	...
Not in labor force	202	326	326	1 025	1 535	62.3	12 516	18 520	11 916	18 928	18 228	42.6
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**548**	**3 002**	**3 311**	**4 653**	**492**	**42.4**	**33 496**	**60 019**	**35 382**	**37 279**	**2 990**	**33.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	79	705	720	874	94	41.3	2 964	8 632	4 123	3 989	467	33.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51	357	467	474	43	41.2	1 465	4 166	2 512	2 336	226	34.3
Professional specialty occupations	28	348	253	400	51	41.5	1 499	4 466	1 611	1 653	241	32.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	792	710	934	164	41.3	8 642	14 388	7 064	6 242	561	31.8
Technicians and related support occupations	18	102	100	65	11	37.8	878	1 610	535	349	49	30.2
Sales occupations	33	205	222	371	61	44.4	2 347	3 377	2 111	2 008	175	32.9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64	485	388	498	92	40.5	5 417	9 401	4 418	3 885	337	31.7
Service occupations	68	259	376	652	81	45.4	5 582	9 200	7 188	9 494	926	37.0
Private household occupations	–	3	11	44	8	57.6	122	337	332	651	73	44.0
Protective service occupations	21	71	57	62	23	39.4	478	837	450	402	99	32.8
Service occupations, except protective and household	47	185	308	546	50	45.9	4 982	8 026	6 406	8 441	754	37.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	71	89	234	32	47.8	1 148	1 583	879	1 013	165	32.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	111	628	651	918	49	41.8	5 009	8 920	4 898	4 836	225	32.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	150	547	765	1 041	72	42.7	10 151	17 296	11 230	11 705	646	33.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	56	250	347	448	31	42.5	5 324	10 123	7 044	7 821	447	34.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	62	179	257	245	4	40.2	1 745	3 027	1 802	1 491	70	32.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	118	161	348	37	46.4	3 082	4 146	2 384	2 393	129	32.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**562**	**2 935**	**3 224**	**4 501**	**434**	**42.2**	**33 723**	**58 959**	**34 194**	**35 435**	**2 631**	**33.3**
Private vehicle	462	2 572	2 862	3 812	377	42.0	21 601	36 423	17 110	15 399	1 313	31.7
Drive alone: Car	269	1 626	1 847	2 531	238	42.4	13 261	24 656	11 419	10 347	920	31.9
Truck or van	83	330	445	477	15	40.9	1 580	2 572	1 051	795	64	30.6
Carpool: Car	83	484	457	635	114	42.0	5 655	8 144	4 049	3 721	320	31.5
Truck or van	27	132	113	169	10	40.9	1 105	1 051	591	536	9	30.1
Public transportation	56	223	248	395	32	43.0	7 685	16 563	12 588	14 530	908	36.5
Bus or streetcar	27	99	136	173	6	41.9	4 181	7 189	4 656	5 330	432	34.3
Subway or elevated train	29	116	103	198	20	43.5	3 301	8 820	7 463	8 778	456	38.1
Railroad	–	8	9	6	6	42.2	130	413	291	254	6	35.1
Taxicab	–	–	–	18	–	50.0	73	141	178	168	14	39.1
Bicycle	–	28	16	15	–	35.9	348	381	96	54	–	27.4
Motorcycle	6	4	8	–	–	32.5	280	220	60	44	4	26.1
Walked only	21	65	71	142	6	44.4	3 337	4 533	3 484	4 394	283	35.4
Other means	–	37	3	64	10	48.4	362	421	317	281	37	33.2
Worked at home	17	6	16	73	9	50.8	110	418	539	733	86	42.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	142	249	169	483	1 075	65+	9 164	15 305	9 801	13 921	15 037	42.3
1 worker	202	1 398	1 302	1 791	528	42.8	20 242	38 525	23 462	26 100	4 697	34.4
2 workers	406	1 564	1 623	1 859	334	40.7	17 151	26 077	13 486	12 887	1 403	32.0
3 or more workers	60	268	628	1 742	132	48.8	3 817	4 425	3 579	6 341	439	38.0
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**562**	**2 862**	**3 281**	**5 045**	**1 469**	**44.7**	**32 672**	**60 217**	**37 258**	**37 309**	**9 610**	**34.3**
With own children under 18 years	321	2 347	2 764	2 377	82	39.6	20 516	46 439	29 927	15 761	624	32.8
With own children under 6 years	311	1 861	921	259	18	32.4	19 801	34 817	11 479	2 356	113	29.2
Married-couple families	**392**	**2 256**	**2 570**	**4 130**	**1 150**	**45.1**	**18 577**	**35 816**	**20 175**	**21 167**	**6 561**	**34.1**
With own children under 18 years	229	1 901	2 223	2 026	77	39.9	10 495	26 100	16 237	9 214	488	33.0
With own children under 6 years	219	1 635	786	259	18	32.6	10 267	22 242	8 050	1 877	87	29.9
Female householder, no husband present	**113**	**506**	**546**	**740**	**181**	**42.8**	**10 422**	**20 204**	**14 400**	**13 280**	**2 523**	**34.9**
With own children under 18 years	92	411	454	268	–	37.4	9 163	18 775	12 242	5 669	81	32.4
With own children under 6 years	92	206	130	–	–	30.9	8 756	11 408	2 979	344	26	27.6

Table B—35. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**1 302**	**4 740**	**5 243**	**9 074**	**3 041**	**45.8**	**50 646**	**92 877**	**57 164**	**69 035**	**33 571**	**36.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	149	267	213	245	53	37.2	2 080	2 280	962	1 374	1 680	34.2
1975 to 1978	357	1 146	1 054	1 530	510	42.5	6 869	9 224	4 144	4 544	4 438	33.4
1970 to 1974	264	1 107	1 262	2 096	858	46.3	11 799	18 442	9 284	9 905	7 554	34.1
1960 to 1969	225	1 015	1 246	2 211	637	46.3	12 034	21 520	12 992	15 970	7 486	36.1
1950 to 1959	128	585	675	1 428	324	47.0	5 641	12 851	8 844	11 587	3 896	38.3
1940 to 1949	65	300	327	777	231	48.7	4 437	11 206	7 361	8 920	2 581	37.2
1939 or earlier	114	320	466	787	428	49.0	7 786	17 354	13 577	16 735	5 936	39.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	719	1 597	1 222	1 678	429	39.1	36 760	44 338	18 076	16 811	6 970	30.6
1975 to 1978	480	2 287	2 225	2 964	825	42.3	12 115	37 132	23 060	24 769	12 005	37.3
1970 to 1974	48	702	1 057	1 956	719	48.7	1 037	9 009	10 379	13 472	7 792	45.5
1960 to 1969	27	110	632	1 698	477	52.1	542	1 835	4 925	10 521	4 970	52.0
1959 or earlier	28	44	107	778	591	60.7	192	563	724	3 462	1 834	56.4
ROOMS												
1 room	124	158	171	220	78	40.5	6 243	9 134	4 956	6 926	5 571	37.1
2 rooms	211	324	213	676	323	47.9	8 473	12 867	6 044	8 038	6 768	34.8
3 rooms	212	954	916	1 958	741	47.6	17 374	27 284	13 103	19 892	13 778	35.8
4 rooms	353	1 266	1 301	2 222	867	45.7	13 609	29 795	18 369	20 137	5 528	35.2
5 rooms	228	1 103	1 188	1 694	579	44.0	3 990	11 191	11 195	10 630	1 498	38.6
6 rooms	140	511	766	1 299	252	45.8	775	2 054	2 944	2 565	290	40.0
7 or more rooms	34	424	688	1 005	201	45.4	182	552	553	847	138	42.3
Median	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.9	...	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	149	229	206	296	159	41.9	7 431	11 162	5 972	8 249	6 572	36.8
1	420	1 163	1 108	2 352	1 017	47.4	25 785	38 984	17 889	26 115	19 819	34.9
2	500	1 870	1 786	3 297	1 161	45.8	15 650	34 138	20 731	22 825	5 913	35.0
3	214	1 206	1 526	2 202	505	44.2	1 612	7 839	10 733	9 757	1 038	40.6
4	19	208	512	750	145	46.5	146	650	1 577	1 651	169	43.2
5 or more	–	64	105	177	54	47.6	22	104	262	438	60	46.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	342	809	742	1 494	837	47.5	12 012	21 632	11 405	21 487	19 814	43.4
2 persons	498	1 070	919	2 622	1 354	51.3	19 613	22 792	9 865	17 947	9 877	34.0
3 persons	291	966	724	1 550	386	44.7	11 958	19 533	10 331	11 135	2 105	33.0
4 persons	129	1 079	955	1 348	213	41.8	4 528	15 722	10 775	8 176	1 069	34.9
5 persons	33	416	881	823	122	42.8	1 616	7 638	7 543	4 740	405	37.3
6 or more persons	9	400	1 022	1 237	129	44.7	919	5 560	7 245	5 550	301	39.6
Median	2.12	3.01	3.75	2.77	2.00	...	2.18	2.60	3.21	2.23	1.35	...
Total persons	3 197	16 333	21 391	31 034	7 101	...	117 940	262 845	190 378	182 395	53 450	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 261**	**4 642**	**5 098**	**8 751**	**2 852**	**45.6**	**48 114**	**88 666**	**53 915**	**64 912**	**32 098**	**36.3**
0.50 or less	662	1 583	1 532	3 522	1 718	49.1	15 434	24 876	12 018	23 750	17 742	40.5
0.51 to 1.00	424	2 329	2 414	3 711	899	43.8	25 205	44 447	27 858	31 021	12 516	35.3
1.01 to 1.50	49	421	702	745	165	43.1	3 165	10 573	8 768	5 945	713	36.0
1.51 or more	126	309	450	773	70	44.5	4 310	8 770	5 271	4 196	1 127	33.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**41**	**98**	**145**	**323**	**189**	**50.2**	**2 532**	**4 211**	**3 249**	**4 123**	**1 473**	**38.2**
0.50 or less	23	20	41	93	85	54.6	461	565	349	774	533	44.0
0.51 to 1.00	–	65	39	131	61	50.6	1 365	2 488	2 009	2 510	827	38.7
1.01 to 1.50	9	2	27	51	13	47.9	149	472	404	426	42	38.1
1.51 or more	9	11	38	48	30	47.1	557	686	487	413	71	33.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	256	374	396	878	825	52.8	14 036	18 112	11 398	17 931	20 030	42.6
$5,000 to $9,999	221	451	500	1 037	668	49.7	13 142	20 124	13 132	14 706	7 793	35.9
$10,000 to $12,499	164	406	375	756	242	45.6	6 440	12 212	6 526	7 111	1 519	33.6
$12,500 to $14,999	83	329	448	616	194	44.4	4 495	8 912	4 929	5 393	1 145	33.9
$15,000 to $19,999	245	761	790	1 156	346	43.1	6 391	14 540	8 496	9 006	1 332	34.3
$20,000 to $24,999	158	903	718	1 359	234	43.7	3 356	8 951	5 472	6 006	766	35.0
$25,000 to $34,999	132	1 033	1 053	1 511	241	42.8	2 099	7 435	4 699	5 710	664	36.6
$35,000 to $49,999	43	341	566	925	145	46.0	508	1 972	1 719	2 081	207	39.4
$50,000 or more	–	142	397	836	146	49.4	179	619	793	1 091	115	42.6
Median	$12 801	$20 209	$20 703	$20 310	$10 284	...	$9 262	$11 679	$11 552	$10 661	$4 470	...
Mean	$13 666	$21 172	$26 935	$25 095	$16 764	...	$10 573	$13 222	$13 941	$13 317	$6 680	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 237**	**4 606**	**5 067**	**8 773**	**2 932**	**45.8**	**49 548**	**91 271**	**56 234**	**67 950**	**32 736**	**36.4**
Steam or hot water system	175	883	1 087	1 773	505	45.6	14 543	40 165	32 141	41 244	15 067	40.2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	702	2 495	2 658	4 306	1 371	44.7	21 248	30 351	13 972	14 776	10 331	32.9
Other built-in electric units	230	516	549	970	419	45.8	6 964	9 589	4 230	5 421	4 116	33.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	29	249	211	304	108	43.2	2 554	4 161	1 889	1 996	1 072	32.9
Other means	101	463	562	1 420	529	50.1	4 239	7 005	4 002	4 513	2 150	34.6
Air conditioning	**955**	**3 461**	**3 845**	**6 599**	**2 199**	**45.7**	**29 528**	**48 141**	**25 185**	**27 937**	**15 985**	**34.1**
Central system	778	2 410	2 705	4 350	1 610	45.1	20 492	28 455	12 502	13 199	9 122	32.5
1 or more individual room units	177	1 051	1 140	2 249	589	46.7	9 036	19 686	12 683	14 738	6 863	37.2
Vehicles available	**1 132**	**4 144**	**4 711**	**8 078**	**2 202**	**45.3**	**33 411**	**57 080**	**29 701**	**28 844**	**6 942**	**32.8**
1	552	1 995	1 906	3 422	1 385	46.0	22 078	41 657	22 297	21 529	6 098	33.3
2 or more	580	2 149	2 805	4 656	817	44.9	11 333	15 423	7 404	7 315	844	31.4
House heating fuel	**1 237**	**4 606**	**5 067**	**8 773**	**2 932**	**45.8**	**49 548**	**91 271**	**56 234**	**67 950**	**32 736**	**36.4**
Utility gas	382	1 747	2 114	3 453	989	45.5	18 455	33 326	18 936	22 405	11 475	35.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	64	151	326	74	48.1	781	1 291	640	874	484	34.7
Electricity	686	2 125	2 017	3 742	1 472	45.9	20 494	27 064	11 168	12 510	9 916	32.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	107	638	736	1 162	314	45.0	9 416	28 767	24 779	31 093	10 478	40.7
Other	13	32	49	90	83	53.6	402	823	711	1 068	383	41.6
Water heating fuel	**1 292**	**4 724**	**5 211**	**9 019**	**3 013**	**45.8**	**50 348**	**92 309**	**56 646**	**68 536**	**33 417**	**36.4**
Utility gas	479	2 048	2 293	3 780	1 121	45.2	23 240	40 321	21 484	24 977	12 674	34.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	70	149	199	359	151	47.0	1 253	1 876	1 020	1 284	743	34.8
Electricity	627	1 872	2 040	3 746	1 425	46.5	16 496	21 568	9 470	10 913	9 386	33.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	116	623	657	1 065	277	44.6	8 964	27 746	23 998	30 315	10 308	40.8
Other	–	32	22	69	39	53.2	395	798	674	1 047	306	41.2
No telephone	**173**	**249**	**247**	**300**	**170**	**41.0**	**14 614**	**19 065**	**11 060**	**11 206**	**4 376**	**33.2**
No complete kitchen facilities	**41**	**94**	**74**	**131**	**106**	**46.6**	**2 005**	**3 385**	**2 523**	**3 143**	**1 245**	**38.0**
Lacking public sewer	**10**	**5**	**26**	**55**	**22**	**48.6**	**283**	**538**	**467**	**459**	**146**	**37.7**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**323**	**606**	**648**	**1 050**	**657**	**46.1**	**16 674**	**24 020**	**16 650**	**19 893**	**14 022**	**38.0**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	21.6	...	32.9	25.9	29.1	28.8	41.8	...

Table B—35. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 302**	**4 740**	**5 243**	**9 074**	**3 041**	**45.8**	**50 646**	**92 877**	**57 164**	**69 035**	**33 571**	**36.4**
Single	606	916	588	609	152	34.1	24 483	25 199	8 644	8 980	3 701	29.4
Now married, except separated	619	3 043	3 597	6 334	1 839	46.2	20 856	43 686	26 847	30 364	10 350	35.6
Separated	7	266	229	344	45	42.5	2 993	9 846	8 609	8 935	1 969	38.9
Widowed	12	12	114	809	863	64.2	143	854	1 606	7 720	13 820	65+
Divorced	58	503	715	978	142	43.9	2 171	13 292	11 458	13 036	3 731	40.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**4 740**	**5 243**	**9 074**	**3 041**	**47.0**	–	**92 877**	**57 164**	**69 035**	**33 571**	**40.9**
Median	–	13.3	12.7	12.1	9.7	...	–	12.5	11.6	9.0	7.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**84**	**798**	**899**	**2 213**	**381**	**48.0**	**2 800**	**11 430**	**6 083**	**11 158**	**2 815**	**39.8**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.5	17.0	17.3	24.4	12.5	...	5.7	12.4	10.7	16.2	8.4	...
May 1975 or later only	44	55	9	–	–	26.8	1 742	1 089	78	22	–	23.4
Vietnam era	40	729	365	72	–	32.7	1 058	10 254	2 822	145	–	30.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	14	444	90	–	40.9	–	84	2 694	448	–	40.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	9	119	–	51.7	–	–	40	285	28	50.4
Korean conflict	–	–	72	715	–	49.9	–	–	441	3 598	26	49.6
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	93	14	58.1	–	–	–	391	74	58.3
World War II	–	–	–	987	285	59.7	–	–	–	5 218	1 844	60.6
World War I	–	–	–	–	24	65+	–	–	–	–	257	65+
Other	–	–	–	137	58	53.3	–	3	8	1 051	586	57.5
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 218**	**3 907**	**4 284**	**6 843**	**2 660**	**45.1**	**46 524**	**80 631**	**50 910**	**57 834**	**30 750**	**36.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 302**	**4 740**	**5 243**	**9 074**	**3 041**	**45.8**	**50 579**	**92 877**	**57 164**	**69 035**	**33 571**	**36.4**
Labor force	945	4 253	4 822	7 429	658	43.0	39 649	75 288	44 272	46 151	4 212	33.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.6	89.7	92.0	81.9	21.6	...	78.4	81.1	77.4	66.9	12.5	...
Armed Forces	–	35	60	18	–	38.6	1 255	816	171	43	6	24.1
Civilian labor force	945	4 218	4 762	7 411	658	43.1	38 394	74 472	44 101	46 108	4 206	33.8
Employed	882	4 102	4 603	7 148	604	43.0	35 536	69 608	41 216	42 718	3 737	33.7
Unemployed	63	116	159	263	54	44.3	2 858	4 864	2 885	3 390	469	34.0
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	2.8	3.3	3.5	8.2	...	7.4	6.5	6.5	7.4	11.2	...
Not in labor force	357	487	421	1 645	2 383	62.3	10 930	17 589	12 892	22 884	29 359	50.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**882**	**4 102**	**4 603**	**7 148**	**604**	**43.0**	**35 536**	**69 608**	**41 216**	**42 718**	**3 737**	**33.7**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	1 080	1 373	1 810	213	42.8	4 171	14 067	7 221	6 859	619	33.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	103	563	785	999	81	42.6	2 297	6 767	4 036	3 921	331	34.4
Professional specialty occupations	81	517	588	811	132	42.9	1 874	7 300	3 185	2 938	288	33.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	312	1 137	998	1 528	136	41.1	10 964	19 443	9 633	8 625	729	32.1
Technicians and related support occupations	54	194	98	154	7	35.6	1 369	2 285	906	691	24	30.6
Sales occupations	74	412	453	616	94	42.5	2 906	4 976	2 737	2 246	232	32.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184	531	447	758	35	40.9	6 689	12 182	5 990	5 688	473	32.2
Service occupations	56	390	475	901	94	45.8	5 190	10 228	8 167	10 398	1 207	37.7
Private household occupations	–	–	12	51	8	52.8	24	264	330	535	113	45.5
Protective service occupations	9	113	63	74	22	37.9	571	1 394	575	729	57	32.8
Service occupations, except protective and household	47	277	400	776	64	46.4	4 595	8 570	7 262	9 134	1 037	37.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	65	138	283	24	47.1	624	1 068	589	710	139	33.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154	714	854	1 203	73	42.4	5 282	9 261	5 574	4 985	276	33.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159	716	765	1 423	64	44.0	9 305	15 541	10 032	11 141	767	34.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	61	355	350	712	17	44.5	4 774	8 654	6 105	7 081	465	35.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	49	215	244	359	6	42.1	1 959	3 391	1 856	1 924	82	32.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	146	171	352	41	45.8	2 572	3 496	2 071	2 136	220	32.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**882**	**4 005**	**4 494**	**6 933**	**582**	**42.9**	**36 115**	**68 694**	**40 218**	**41 037**	**3 259**	**33.5**
Private vehicle	767	3 332	3 710	5 565	425	42.5	25 644	42 800	20 143	16 952	1 392	31.5
Drive alone: Car	493	2 242	2 554	3 765	314	42.6	16 453	29 192	14 490	11 972	992	31.9
Truck or van	94	414	485	717	22	42.4	1 646	3 127	1 320	997	58	31.2
Carpool: Car	147	543	568	899	71	42.5	6 369	9 304	3 764	3 573	282	30.7
Truck or van	33	133	103	184	18	41.7	1 176	1 177	569	410	60	29.4
Public transportation	81	436	565	922	84	44.3	6 858	18 809	15 088	18 088	1 250	37.9
Bus or streetcar	25	161	248	487	56	46.8	3 053	6 437	4 582	5 411	438	36.0
Subway or elevated train	56	260	265	418	12	42.2	3 595	11 586	9 948	12 004	758	38.8
Railroad	–	11	42	17	8	41.7	151	509	291	413	23	36.2
Taxicab	–	4	10	–	8	42.0	59	277	267	260	31	39.2
Bicycle	7	13	13	20	–	40.0	329	405	156	68	–	28.7
Motorcycle	–	34	9	12	–	33.1	288	236	54	23	–	25.5
Walked only	13	151	103	302	39	47.2	2 647	5 148	3 773	4 770	482	36.6
Other means	14	5	20	42	9	49.0	213	610	300	332	25	33.6
Worked at home	–	34	74	70	25	44.1	136	686	704	804	110	40.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	248	405	330	991	1 668	62.4	7 745	14 743	10 471	17 275	25 799	51.3
1 worker	429	1 967	2 135	3 138	787	43.6	20 610	45 359	27 597	29 205	5 702	34.6
2 workers	579	2 141	2 044	2 877	388	41.3	19 501	29 119	15 090	15 644	1 581	32.2
3 or more workers	46	227	734	2 068	198	49.8	2 790	3 656	4 006	6 911	489	41.2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**840**	**3 749**	**4 369**	**7 465**	**2 123**	**45.7**	**30 812**	**64 699**	**43 495**	**45 546**	**13 271**	**35.8**
With own children under 18 years	385	2 831	3 584	3 094	169	40.1	18 076	49 347	35 499	19 732	622	33.8
With own children under 6 years	354	2 134	1 095	519	27	33.0	17 253	36 152	12 757	2 927	61	29.8
Married-couple families	**599**	**2 950**	**3 511**	**6 099**	**1 788**	**46.2**	**19 802**	**40 752**	**24 431**	**28 128**	**9 736**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	304	2 255	2 959	2 575	138	40.3	10 475	29 395	19 780	12 330	504	33.8
With own children under 6 years	288	1 796	992	481	27	33.4	10 157	24 579	9 016	2 390	54	30.3
Female householder, no husband present	**152**	**548**	**678**	**1 063**	**265**	**44.6**	**8 039**	**20 041**	**16 678**	**14 862**	**2 951**	**36.9**
With own children under 18 years	79	489	521	384	31	38.5	6 769	18 515	14 317	6 514	68	33.8
With own children under 6 years	64	297	79	14	–	30.5	6 389	10 490	3 262	402	7	28.7

Table B—36. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupied housing units	**10 317**	**26 145**	**13 390**	**18 069**	**7 086**	**35.8**	**11 554**	**14 038**	**5 663**	**5 501**	**2 381**	**30.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 626	2 909	1 234	1 179	410	32.1	333	534	241	244	118	32.5
1975 to 1978	3 096	7 316	3 592	4 129	1 259	34.0	2 130	2 351	952	848	371	30.1
1970 to 1974	3 089	10 120	5 285	6 747	2 520	36.3	3 746	4 377	1 865	1 408	595	30.1
1960 to 1969	1 818	3 985	2 301	3 969	1 926	40.2	3 201	3 928	1 279	1 360	749	30.2
1950 to 1959	509	1 160	616	1 243	582	41.3	1 182	1 544	683	718	274	31.6
1940 to 1949	96	315	177	352	177	43.3	454	595	287	370	70	32.3
1939 or earlier	83	340	185	450	212	46.2	508	709	356	553	204	34.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 315	8 021	3 534	4 206	1 360	32.4	9 253	9 088	3 200	2 291	638	28.3
1975 to 1978	4 423	11 964	5 634	7 025	2 540	34.5	2 016	3 840	1 587	1 964	941	33.2
1970 to 1974	479	5 576	3 420	4 850	1 948	41.1	188	857	687	787	512	41.8
1960 to 1969	72	466	703	1 665	938	52.6	57	191	136	321	198	49.1
1959 or earlier	28	118	99	323	300	58.6	40	62	53	138	92	48.6
ROOMS												
1 room	255	440	207	443	213	39.1	515	546	381	388	129	33.5
2 rooms	819	1 536	576	1 415	705	38.0	1 376	1 578	724	767	399	31.6
3 rooms	1 149	3 369	1 510	2 726	1 273	38.3	2 735	2 794	1 280	1 282	724	31.0
4 rooms	4 849	9 822	4 122	6 230	2 779	34.2	4 818	5 859	1 850	1 702	764	29.6
5 rooms	2 632	8 231	4 642	4 934	1 480	35.2	1 849	2 650	1 108	931	283	30.9
6 rooms	437	1 694	1 280	1 458	496	39.3	200	407	207	298	57	34.4
7 or more rooms	176	1 053	1 053	863	140	38.9	61	204	113	133	25	35.3
Median	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	...	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	277	513	228	488	252	38.9	583	608	430	444	156	33.7
1	1 445	2 758	1 296	2 797	1 495	40.3	2 735	3 037	1 313	1 508	914	31.6
2	6 183	13 465	5 221	8 685	4 188	34.4	6 720	7 540	2 553	2 225	1 073	29.4
3	2 321	9 085	6 022	5 531	1 083	36.0	1 429	2 731	1 249	1 177	238	32.3
4	85	288	549	492	58	41.6	79	107	109	118	–	36.9
5 or more	6	36	74	76	10	43.0	8	15	9	29	–	43.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 302	1 894	1 258	3 864	2 777	51.7	1 652	1 968	1 018	1 601	1 289	36.4
2 persons	3 016	3 946	1 670	5 830	3 273	46.0	3 655	2 333	925	1 229	720	28.3
3 persons	3 547	6 080	2 015	2 870	634	31.6	3 499	3 165	886	877	210	27.6
4 persons	1 887	7 827	2 832	2 168	168	32.1	1 866	3 187	855	553	47	29.4
5 persons	386	4 012	2 633	1 496	110	34.8	590	1 853	727	442	28	31.6
6 or more persons	179	2 386	2 982	1 841	124	39.0	292	1 532	1 252	799	87	36.3
Median	2.74	3.65	4.12	2.39	1.73	...	2.63	3.36	3.50	2.44	1.42	...
Total persons	29 894	99 164	58 338	56 392	13 680	...	30 709	45 691	20 748	16 543	3 999	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**10 114**	**25 600**	**13 022**	**17 544**	**6 905**	**35.7**	**11 248**	**13 661**	**5 460**	**5 162**	**2 229**	**30.6**
0.50 or less	3 830	5 334	2 780	8 264	5 107	47.0	3 714	3 157	1 325	2 105	1 556	32.0
0.51 to 1.00	5 251	14 725	6 502	6 715	1 544	33.2	5 636	6 581	2 075	1 814	546	29.1
1.01 to 1.50	654	3 537	2 437	1 381	145	34.7	1 111	2 249	938	591	42	31.0
1.51 or more	379	2 004	1 303	1 184	109	35.8	787	1 674	1 122	652	85	33.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**203**	**545**	**368**	**525**	**181**	**39.4**	**306**	**377**	**203**	**339**	**152**	**35.3**
0.50 or less	31	74	47	143	91	50.9	50	69	22	80	57	44.1
0.51 to 1.00	89	217	118	176	61	37.1	88	128	90	101	77	37.9
1.01 to 1.50	35	105	46	86	–	34.6	25	80	29	67	–	34.4
1.51 or more	48	149	157	120	29	38.5	143	100	62	91	18	31.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 218	2 186	1 166	2 861	2 744	49.5	2 866	2 785	1 086	1 447	1 305	31.7
$5,000 to $9,999	2 351	4 287	2 288	3 591	2 397	38.6	3 909	4 062	1 752	1 431	600	29.8
$10,000 to $12,499	1 436	3 287	1 685	1 964	534	34.2	1 673	2 084	772	629	212	29.9
$12,500 to $14,999	1 073	2 854	1 257	1 595	461	33.9	994	1 282	477	453	86	30.1
$15,000 to $19,999	2 311	6 095	2 600	2 836	387	32.9	1 063	1 997	669	625	78	30.8
$20,000 to $24,999	1 194	4 097	1 944	2 037	242	33.7	683	1 004	375	371	54	30.6
$25,000 to $34,999	601	2 652	1 769	2 078	221	37.3	243	596	378	376	16	34.4
$35,000 to $49,999	103	516	463	863	69	43.4	67	170	125	131	9	36.1
$50,000 or more	30	171	218	244	31	41.7	56	58	29	38	21	32.8
Median	$12 858	$15 322	$15 510	$13 469	$6 455	...	$8 649	$10 206	$9 983	$9 513	$4 658	...
Mean	$13 572	$15 903	$17 384	$15 671	$8 577	...	$9 856	$11 496	$12 376	$11 830	$6 700	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**10 228**	**25 821**	**13 125**	**17 643**	**6 958**	**35.6**	**11 165**	**13 445**	**5 428**	**5 236**	**2 287**	**30.7**
Steam or hot water system	143	328	230	359	124	40.3	218	562	308	479	181	38.1
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 682	19 139	9 455	11 982	4 378	34.7	7 072	8 239	3 019	2 486	1 075	29.7
Other built-in electric units	407	1 039	565	851	347	37.8	765	718	349	428	228	31.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	408	862	477	784	410	39.2	670	944	415	457	182	32.0
Other means	1 588	4 453	2 398	3 667	1 699	38.6	2 440	2 982	1 337	1 386	621	31.5
Air conditioning	**6 779**	**16 538**	**8 076**	**10 962**	**4 270**	**35.0**	**7 305**	**8 181**	**3 174**	**2 759**	**1 306**	**30.0**
Central system	3 571	9 148	4 488	6 228	2 660	35.7	3 143	3 869	1 623	1 401	553	30.6
1 or more individual room units	3 208	7 390	3 588	4 734	1 610	34.5	4 162	4 312	1 551	1 358	753	29.4
Vehicles available	**10 107**	**25 658**	**13 087**	**16 994**	**5 347**	**34.9**	**9 827**	**12 169**	**4 772**	**4 402**	**1 239**	**30.2**
1	4 232	8 778	3 832	6 146	3 413	35.5	6 027	7 163	2 424	2 502	819	29.8
2 or more	5 875	16 880	9 255	10 848	1 934	34.8	3 800	5 006	2 348	1 900	420	30.9
House heating fuel	**10 228**	**25 821**	**13 125**	**17 643**	**6 958**	**35.6**	**11 165**	**13 445**	**5 428**	**5 236**	**2 287**	**30.7**
Utility gas	5 398	13 343	6 264	8 668	3 428	34.9	5 786	6 604	2 609	2 340	1 137	30.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 525	6 764	3 739	4 718	1 755	36.2	2 458	3 205	1 407	1 431	387	31.2
Electricity	1 686	3 976	2 070	2 978	1 243	36.5	2 140	2 587	919	949	518	30.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	411	1 047	638	932	432	39.3	704	857	351	420	205	31.6
Other	208	691	414	347	100	34.7	77	192	142	96	40	35.3
Water heating fuel	**10 202**	**25 904**	**13 245**	**17 817**	**6 974**	**35.7**	**11 450**	**13 833**	**5 557**	**5 283**	**2 314**	**30.6**
Utility gas	4 865	12 436	5 898	8 254	3 272	35.1	5 750	6 297	2 410	2 138	1 075	29.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 038	5 919	3 304	3 979	1 291	35.9	1 969	2 935	1 323	1 238	331	31.6
Electricity	3 237	7 451	3 945	5 466	2 382	36.4	3 642	4 386	1 703	1 702	814	30.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30	62	57	47	27	38.4	63	171	83	179	78	41.4
Other	32	36	41	71	2	40.6	26	44	38	26	16	36.3
No telephone	**3 022**	**5 030**	**2 121**	**2 669**	**921**	**32.7**	**6 191**	**6 561**	**2 557**	**1 948**	**677**	**29.2**
No complete kitchen facilities	**218**	**479**	**279**	**501**	**166**	**39.5**	**248**	**397**	**216**	**344**	**81**	**34.9**
Lacking public sewer	**4 383**	**12 392**	**6 701**	**8 449**	**3 043**	**36.1**	**4 096**	**6 135**	**2 562**	**2 401**	**898**	**31.4**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 501**	**3 696**	**2 155**	**3 305**	**2 050**	**40.4**	**3 654**	**4 328**	**1 895**	**1 732**	**1 003**	**31.1**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	14.1	16.1	18.3	28.9	...	31.6	30.8	33.5	31.5	42.1	...

Table B—36. **Age of Householder by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**10 317**	**26 145**	**13 390**	**18 069**	**7 086**	**35.8**	**11 554**	**14 038**	**5 663**	**5 501**	**2 381**	**30.7**
Single	1 669	1 902	785	729	292	30.4	3 492	2 137	558	378	191	24.7
Now married, except separated	8 004	21 145	9 998	11 919	3 545	34.1	7 043	9 168	3 473	2 898	803	30.1
Separated	212	577	518	836	162	42.0	404	935	478	529	151	34.0
Widowed	32	227	366	1 906	2 386	64.4	16	80	135	593	993	65+
Divorced	400	2 294	1 723	2 679	701	42.0	599	1 718	1 019	1 103	243	35.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**26 145**	**13 390**	**18 069**	**7 086**	**39.6**	–	**14 038**	**5 663**	**5 501**	**2 381**	**34.8**
Median	–	12.3	11.2	8.8	7.9	...	–	11.2	8.7	7.8	6.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**684**	**5 580**	**3 063**	**6 332**	**1 186**	**42.0**	**856**	**2 131**	**820**	**1 339**	**369**	**33.9**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	6.7	21.6	23.0	35.2	16.8	...	8.3	15.8	14.6	24.4	15.5	...
May 1975 or later only	390	394	25	13	–	25.5	534	258	2	–	–	22.4
Vietnam era	294	5 139	1 389	58	–	31.1	322	1 842	342	23	–	30.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only	–	47	1 317	275	–	40.9	–	31	390	60	–	40.4
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	–	–	57	401	8	50.5	–	–	7	35	–	49.4
Korean conflict	–	–	275	1 554	8	49.2	–	–	79	427	6	49.4
Korean conflict and World War II	–	–	–	266	53	57.4	–	–	–	83	–	54.0
World War II	–	–	–	3 615	955	60.1	–	–	–	659	218	60.0
World War I	–	–	–	–	68	65+	–	–	–	–	66	65+
Other	–	–	–	150	94	61.2	–	–	–	52	79	65+
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**9 504**	**20 299**	**10 235**	**11 670**	**5 894**	**34.5**	**9 499**	**11 369**	**4 800**	**4 154**	**2 012**	**30.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**10 309**	**26 145**	**13 390**	**18 069**	**7 086**	**35.8**	**11 544**	**14 038**	**5 663**	**5 501**	**2 381**	**30.7**
Labor force	9 729	24 683	12 153	13 202	1 116	33.4	10 044	12 526	4 954	4 022	405	29.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	94.4	94.4	90.8	73.1	15.7	...	87.0	89.2	87.5	73.1	17.0	...
Armed Forces	121	266	92	67	6	30.8	1 189	538	43	8	–	22.5
Civilian labor force	9 608	24 417	12 061	13 135	1 110	33.4	8 855	11 988	4 911	4 014	405	30.2
Employed	8 937	23 095	11 252	12 315	945	33.4	8 073	11 041	4 521	3 688	350	30.2
Unemployed	671	1 322	809	820	165	34.2	782	947	390	326	55	29.9
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	5.4	6.7	6.2	14.9	...	8.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	13.6	...
Not in labor force	580	1 462	1 237	4 867	5 970	61.6	1 500	1 512	709	1 479	1 976	43.1
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 937**	**23 095**	**11 252**	**12 315**	**945**	**33.4**	**8 073**	**11 041**	**4 521**	**3 688**	**350**	**30.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	539	2 313	1 042	1 114	100	33.7	432	904	347	230	34	31.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	298	1 222	547	675	54	34.0	237	467	178	110	6	30.6
Professional specialty occupations	241	1 091	495	439	46	33.4	195	437	169	120	28	31.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 244	3 281	1 528	1 323	144	32.7	985	1 183	326	238	13	28.3
Technicians and related support occupations	236	574	258	143	10	31.5	138	225	35	21	–	28.2
Sales occupations	477	1 050	528	573	96	33.4	349	370	89	108	–	27.9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	531	1 657	742	607	38	32.6	498	588	202	109	13	28.5
Service occupations	730	2 137	1 194	2 012	295	37.7	899	1 029	579	594	140	32.0
Private household occupations	11	13	10	122	19	53.0	8	34	20	24	25	41.7
Protective service occupations	253	710	151	296	65	31.8	88	146	26	59	16	30.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	466	1 414	1 033	1 594	211	39.6	803	849	533	511	99	32.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	621	1 504	953	1 187	157	35.9	1 315	2 369	1 169	1 153	93	32.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 328	6 247	2 826	3 012	88	32.9	1 742	2 267	831	554	17	29.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 475	7 613	3 709	3 667	161	32.7	2 700	3 289	1 269	919	53	29.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 251	2 850	1 396	1 260	60	32.6	852	1 428	553	446	14	30.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 100	2 964	1 336	1 257	34	32.6	735	880	320	228	14	29.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 124	1 799	977	1 150	67	33.0	1 113	981	396	245	25	27.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**8 873**	**22 647**	**11 028**	**11 748**	**892**	**33.3**	**9 088**	**11 353**	**4 432**	**3 518**	**328**	**29.6**
Private vehicle	8 291	21 341	10 142	10 751	736	33.1	7 703	9 320	3 454	2 784	263	29.4
Drive alone: Car	3 535	9 225	4 408	4 925	458	33.4	3 726	4 560	1 530	1 255	116	29.1
Truck or van	1 860	5 888	3 102	3 319	164	34.0	1 065	1 794	853	618	40	31.2
Carpool: Car	1 875	3 931	1 599	1 725	73	31.9	2 090	1 878	688	618	60	28.1
Truck or van	1 021	2 297	1 033	782	41	31.8	822	1 088	383	293	47	29.5
Public transportation	115	279	164	221	35	35.8	181	264	187	189	7	33.8
Bus or streetcar	110	264	160	211	35	36.0	150	209	164	105	–	32.8
Subway or elevated train	2	–	–	–	–	20.0	18	27	16	66	7	47.7
Railroad	3	9	4	–	–	30.6	8	6	7	12	–	38.6
Taxicab	–	6	–	10	–	47.0	5	22	–	6	–	30.2
Bicycle	27	52	25	–	18	31.5	90	69	7	13	–	24.9
Motorcycle	147	181	54	57	–	29.0	106	84	31	25	–	27.0
Walked only	181	460	375	463	65	38.5	775	1 222	514	363	47	30.6
Other means	54	214	143	83	4	34.1	170	186	127	62	8	30.7
Worked at home	58	120	125	173	34	41.2	63	208	112	82	3	33.2
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	342	793	664	2 857	4 816	65+	773	1 173	431	1 017	1 659	48.3
1 worker	4 403	11 725	5 587	7 649	1 619	34.5	5 275	7 149	3 008	2 432	489	30.5
2 workers	5 237	12 917	5 466	5 114	520	32.3	4 802	5 195	1 676	1 229	171	28.3
3 or more workers	335	710	1 673	2 449	131	44.6	704	521	548	823	62	36.9
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**8 612**	**23 745**	**11 809**	**13 834**	**4 132**	**34.5**	**8 572**	**11 337**	**4 303**	**3 695**	**993**	**30.2**
With own children under 18 years	5 833	20 524	10 297	5 894	244	32.6	5 692	9 711	3 575	2 011	97	30.0
With own children under 6 years	5 657	16 202	3 972	1 146	49	29.8	5 541	7 725	1 654	457	15	27.8
Married-couple families	**7 889**	**20 937**	**9 744**	**11 515**	**3 466**	**34.0**	**6 745**	**8 654**	**3 090**	**2 573**	**729**	**29.8**
With own children under 18 years	5 349	18 042	8 562	4 879	210	32.3	4 465	7 365	2 571	1 451	81	29.8
With own children under 6 years	5 208	14 919	3 599	1 018	41	29.8	4 362	6 291	1 419	375	15	28.0
Female householder, no husband present	**387**	**2 026**	**1 631**	**1 760**	**483**	**39.5**	**1 143**	**2 038**	**820**	**742**	**194**	**31.5**
With own children under 18 years	332	1 908	1 407	755	6	34.8	1 006	1 977	746	427	12	30.5
With own children under 6 years	311	894	254	69	–	30.1	976	1 162	130	43	–	26.5

Table C— 1. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**5 847 854**	**14 027 815**	**8 190 657**	**8 275 183**	**4 174 665**	**2 736 883**	**1 494 160**	**1 916 437**	**1 394 933**	**1 197 316**	**671 661**	**611 128**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	80 565	377 179	276 704	312 146	130 959	65 402	11 888	22 096	16 896	16 541	9 054	7 054
1975 to 1978	245 110	1 067 417	920 373	1 190 340	526 121	259 963	41 813	75 278	63 682	63 756	34 667	27 736
1970 to 1974	324 833	1 141 277	908 925	1 240 049	628 344	380 494	69 391	105 745	91 064	87 255	49 642	44 625
1960 to 1969	813 644	2 646 583	1 797 330	1 935 286	1 003 966	642 026	184 188	275 560	235 705	210 687	117 748	101 165
1950 to 1959	1 248 085	3 371 130	1 815 934	1 520 592	737 557	487 007	297 266	414 325	316 720	265 382	140 589	121 602
1940 to 1949	919 666	1 793 517	819 958	658 611	342 527	257 789	294 963	349 887	247 610	202 285	112 406	107 601
1939 or earlier	2 215 951	3 630 712	1 651 433	1 418 159	805 191	644 202	594 651	673 546	423 256	351 410	207 555	201 345
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	438 417	1 415 299	990 364	1 017 761	454 656	262 132	473 238	788 391	632 434	519 060	282 857	236 792
1975 to 1978	869 158	2 713 427	2 316 287	2 829 374	1 302 296	730 747	425 488	556 072	461 227	423 111	233 509	207 419
1970 to 1974	700 773	1 897 245	1 409 897	1 966 467	1 062 095	706 522	198 845	200 656	136 963	140 060	85 556	88 314
1960 to 1969	1 199 033	3 225 927	1 895 006	1 746 539	1 024 833	776 691	178 949	179 969	94 685	75 130	48 130	54 851
1959 or earlier	2 640 473	4 775 917	1 579 103	715 042	330 785	260 791	217 640	191 349	69 624	39 955	21 609	23 752
ROOMS												
1 room	20 233	13 049	5 496	4 105	2 293	2 858	39 102	10 710	5 641	3 269	1 869	1 785
2 rooms	56 074	44 650	17 995	12 877	6 578	7 159	93 622	39 393	20 348	12 782	7 308	8 307
3 rooms	250 380	231 903	79 502	59 147	33 620	34 211	285 205	167 522	73 511	41 936	22 026	26 186
4 rooms	1 190 232	1 715 705	558 813	326 467	127 508	94 217	448 837	528 153	324 729	211 176	93 094	80 857
5 rooms	1 845 297	4 056 131	1 942 060	1 598 287	698 162	395 177	331 819	564 462	423 546	354 251	187 007	151 812
6 rooms	1 417 148	4 003 978	2 394 504	2 298 703	1 067 915	634 824	177 175	351 850	309 165	304 651	179 202	159 634
7 or more rooms	1 068 490	3 962 399	3 192 287	3 975 597	2 238 589	1 568 437	118 400	254 347	237 993	269 251	181 155	182 547
Median	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.5+	6.5+	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7
BEDROOMS												
None	25 923	17 647	7 441	5 573	3 207	3 880	51 209	15 430	7 796	4 731	2 627	2 708
1	471 731	485 156	82 789	56 356	30 628	31 422	461 948	273 085	92 329	47 153	23 871	26 023
2	2 603 684	4 773 840	1 585 767	764 397	239 397	142 350	648 430	943 783	604 185	382 969	153 866	115 537
3	2 228 506	7 019 797	4 886 682	5 210 867	2 134 306	1 028 668	265 510	556 289	560 573	590 658	343 665	271 420
4	431 615	1 489 446	1 403 282	1 937 111	1 472 491	1 055 811	52 775	104 736	108 267	145 652	121 782	145 355
5 or more	86 395	241 929	224 696	300 879	294 636	474 752	14 288	23 114	21 783	26 153	25 850	50 085
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 680 907**	**13 893 396**	**8 129 885**	**8 228 887**	**4 143 002**	**2 685 416**	**1 375 452**	**1 837 916**	**1 344 654**	**1 155 124**	**640 614**	**557 015**
0.50 or less	5 669 391	13 629 685	5 569 718	2 157 914	633 972	–	1 346 196	1 642 513	538 137	118 941	34 812	–
0.51 to 1.00	11 516	254 381	2 541 587	6 003 057	3 351 840	1 856 027	29 256	187 119	784 423	986 573	497 965	241 143
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	15 064	54 869	119 574	691 845	–	–	17 660	36 109	82 080	228 549
1.51 or more	–	9 330	3 516	13 047	37 616	137 544	–	8 284	4 434	13 501	25 757	87 323
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**166 947**	**134 419**	**60 772**	**46 296**	**31 663**	**51 467**	**118 708**	**78 521**	**50 279**	**42 192**	**31 047**	**54 113**
0.50 or less	158 230	108 528	17 073	2 295	600	–	108 862	56 299	9 021	1 044	255	–
0.51 to 1.00	8 717	22 172	38 788	35 788	18 254	11 413	9 846	19 796	37 363	32 771	14 332	7 582
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	2 931	4 278	7 934	21 897	–	–	2 688	5 827	11 014	24 202
1.51 or more	–	3 719	1 980	3 935	4 875	18 157	–	2 426	1 207	2 550	5 446	22 329
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 075 674	879 211	263 597	192 404	103 068	83 628	659 304	289 897	171 784	120 399	68 729	70 018
$5,000 to $9,999	1 541 947	2 261 732	540 764	349 108	181 065	153 991	380 329	439 900	267 791	206 661	117 737	117 536
$10,000 to $12,499	517 451	1 196 412	432 645	322 304	162 028	121 435	148 192	208 953	159 426	131 324	72 515	63 743
$12,500 to $14,999	358 408	1 061 078	460 540	377 140	183 795	129 337	84 898	173 169	134 260	115 770	62 018	55 530
$15,000 to $19,999	571 570	2 048 008	1 207 863	1 181 297	556 248	347 504	118 419	308 926	245 775	223 023	120 401	99 272
$20,000 to $24,999	349 705	1 874 308	1 354 070	1 485 905	707 151	408 851	54 484	217 625	170 257	163 898	90 073	73 581
$25,000 to $34,999	266 851	2 524 941	2 065 259	2 295 033	1 128 540	675 934	31 232	188 106	158 478	151 684	87 976	79 161
$35,000 to $49,999	95 657	1 397 356	1 253 241	1 369 948	741 008	507 142	9 777	63 787	62 247	58 909	37 357	36 684
$50,000 or more	70 591	784 769	612 678	702 044	411 762	309 061	7 525	26 074	24 915	25 648	14 855	15 603
Median	$7 364	$18 888	$24 352	$25 788	$26 381	$26 549	$6 022	$12 781	$14 333	$15 499	$15 564	$14 943
Mean	$10 768	$22 717	$27 559	$29 187	$30 180	$30 456	$8 296	$15 091	$16 479	$17 525	$17 780	$17 644
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**5 826 440**	**13 985 601**	**8 158 632**	**8 242 688**	**4 154 946**	**2 714 803**	**1 476 858**	**1 896 729**	**1 379 145**	**1 183 778**	**662 241**	**597 779**
Steam or hot water system	642 412	1 705 923	1 020 712	1 035 817	572 300	397 828	104 451	135 954	96 149	84 242	49 579	47 003
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 013 509	8 398 602	5 131 419	5 367 540	2 605 348	1 531 444	472 309	753 322	582 907	524 711	284 668	215 645
Other built-in electric units	325 326	858 338	537 899	567 284	273 328	166 227	97 893	125 164	90 647	75 270	38 432	31 741
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	524 867	886 535	413 087	322 896	164 201	127 641	176 862	227 687	163 501	127 814	65 683	53 685
Other means	1 320 326	2 136 203	1 055 515	949 151	539 769	491 663	625 343	654 602	445 941	371 741	223 879	249 705
Air conditioning	**2 944 452**	**8 549 668**	**5 078 167**	**5 124 117**	**2 436 677**	**1 390 929**	**540 861**	**808 411**	**585 359**	**509 911**	**263 589**	**189 189**
Central system	1 187 938	4 430 443	2 742 748	2 964 160	1 342 764	679 556	128 100	241 258	188 824	184 126	98 167	66 793
1 or more individual room units	1 756 514	4 119 225	2 335 419	2 159 957	1 093 913	711 373	412 761	567 153	396 535	325 785	165 422	122 396
Vehicles available	**4 406 806**	**13 549 669**	**8 076 073**	**8 212 679**	**4 136 110**	**2 680 751**	**1 017 263**	**1 709 630**	**1 283 239**	**1 115 386**	**618 088**	**538 154**
1	3 529 542	4 579 786	1 500 641	1 151 916	572 251	422 851	792 813	732 706	506 806	401 904	224 305	206 553
2 or more	877 264	8 969 883	6 575 432	7 060 763	3 563 859	2 257 900	224 450	976 924	776 433	713 482	393 783	331 601
House heating fuel	**5 826 440**	**13 985 601**	**8 158 632**	**8 242 688**	**4 154 946**	**2 714 803**	**1 476 858**	**1 896 729**	**1 379 145**	**1 183 778**	**662 241**	**597 779**
Utility gas	3 337 254	7 777 767	4 541 828	4 563 644	2 305 043	1 512 967	812 627	1 020 539	764 188	645 507	362 849	326 006
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	441 119	866 947	408 787	368 447	202 790	161 886	147 374	182 846	119 884	104 687	59 404	57 885
Electricity	673 890	2 070 897	1 361 330	1 492 789	687 032	380 543	173 567	234 918	178 770	155 930	81 878	66 247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 150 224	2 625 984	1 443 960	1 370 626	722 136	482 726	231 811	313 564	214 329	183 501	100 202	81 014
Other	223 953	644 006	402 727	447 182	237 945	176 681	111 479	144 862	101 974	94 153	57 908	66 627
Water heating fuel	**5 754 901**	**13 962 513**	**8 161 522**	**8 253 170**	**4 159 141**	**2 709 636**	**1 417 756**	**1 868 776**	**1 364 678**	**1 171 987**	**652 617**	**576 614**
Utility gas	3 085 648	7 350 385	4 387 383	4 441 106	2 264 442	1 507 586	748 981	953 368	724 797	615 279	347 505	319 140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	347 368	737 580	371 324	352 258	199 163	162 558	117 382	154 185	105 027	93 886	53 204	53 933
Electricity	1 996 193	5 008 229	2 858 452	2 893 269	1 388 884	838 351	494 086	689 069	486 019	421 052	227 785	182 572
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	297 063	817 476	518 304	542 785	292 703	187 496	45 137	62 613	42 947	37 169	20 777	16 347
Other	28 629	48 843	26 059	23 752	13 949	13 645	12 170	9 541	5 888	4 601	3 346	4 622
Family householder	**–**	**13 558 720**	**8 115 807**	**8 250 023**	**4 166 267**	**2 731 791**	**–**	**1 598 247**	**1 300 519**	**1 159 849**	**658 538**	**602 386**
With own children under 18 years	–	412 867	4 642 465	7 099 970	3 789 848	2 488 820	–	189 385	990 489	1 045 841	609 537	554 845
With own children under 6 years	–	61 186	1 799 560	2 659 338	1 365 715	880 790	–	67 039	577 179	573 004	314 061	270 508
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**1 397 002**	**902 590**	**460 648**	**218 689**	**194 382**	**–**	**331 184**	**307 562**	**198 218**	**110 638**	**123 865**
With own children under 18 years	–	335 065	516 164	318 216	152 552	137 106	–	167 760	235 961	168 783	95 131	107 125
With own children under 6 years	–	52 206	89 623	58 641	31 154	33 141	–	62 508	90 840	67 022	37 978	42 707
Nonfamily householder	**5 847 854**	**469 795**	**74 850**	**25 160**	**8 398**	**5 092**	**1 494 160**	**318 190**	**94 414**	**37 467**	**13 123**	**8 742**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 225 433**	**777 999**	**342 826**	**344 276**	**234 994**	**281 609**	**474 066**	**301 884**	**236 557**	**230 537**	**164 482**	**218 117**
Percent below poverty level	21.0	5.5	4.2	4.2	5.6	10.3	31.7	15.8	17.0	19.3	24.5	35.7

Table C— 1. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**5 847 854**	**14 027 815**	**8 190 657**	**8 275 183**	**4 174 665**	**2 736 883**	**1 494 160**	**1 916 437**	**1 394 933**	**1 197 316**	**671 661**	**611 128**
15 to 19 years	8 835	15 318	9 433	3 386	1 350	1 416	20 671	38 808	26 240	7 106	2 379	2 110
20 to 24 years	100 884	366 217	255 460	126 130	29 860	13 020	163 835	343 676	264 609	130 964	40 410	21 678
25 to 29 years	243 032	860 088	848 455	804 153	246 497	80 869	199 214	348 009	317 148	274 931	115 914	59 375
30 to 34 years	262 933	704 869	1 022 535	1 702 735	706 541	294 133	123 826	175 074	207 846	261 808	152 726	109 447
35 to 39 years	190 277	424 480	734 094	1 670 012	962 453	565 733	70 042	87 371	122 232	177 388	130 499	133 009
40 to 44 years	161 873	432 667	732 045	1 263 827	851 069	639 997	53 749	74 591	92 450	116 303	89 891	109 282
45 to 49 years	211 942	770 953	964 823	1 000 845	604 597	498 240	60 796	85 374	85 677	81 079	55 615	71 202
50 to 54 years	340 767	1 429 683	1 121 272	767 009	379 418	317 851	80 545	113 552	83 116	59 066	36 779	46 643
55 to 59 years	515 278	2 036 611	1 001 742	475 128	204 413	164 284	98 660	135 899	68 844	38 279	21 206	27 283
60 to 64 years	668 766	2 136 286	662 313	235 548	94 982	76 860	114 514	138 193	47 159	22 531	11 813	14 362
65 to 69 years	837 479	1 928 835	394 240	114 812	46 005	42 667	133 218	130 527	34 097	13 235	6 805	8 548
70 to 74 years	844 161	1 425 241	221 378	57 162	25 036	21 722	131 302	105 871	21 171	7 574	4 195	4 481
75 years and over	1 461 627	1 496 567	222 867	54 436	22 444	20 091	243 788	139 492	24 344	7 052	3 429	3 708
Median	66.3	59.9	47.6	39.5	40.8	43.2	53.4	38.0	32.2	33.5	35.9	39.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**5 847 854**	**14 027 815**	**8 190 657**	**8 275 183**	**4 174 665**	**2 736 883**	**1 494 160**	**1 916 437**	**1 394 933**	**1 197 316**	**671 661**	**611 128**
Single	969 269	477 360	153 248	52 138	22 699	24 184	515 199	302 216	143 283	66 831	30 236	30 531
Now married, except separated	119 733	11 785 313	7 016 160	7 702 586	3 906 959	2 503 222	31 707	1 184 150	932 428	931 554	532 454	464 207
Separated	212 157	123 562	127 590	74 111	36 930	37 859	120 299	72 791	71 131	53 160	32 797	41 617
Widowed	3 523 451	1 016 675	410 085	191 483	98 496	95 338	489 216	132 483	59 929	32 565	20 567	27 757
Divorced	1 023 244	624 905	483 574	254 865	109 581	76 280	337 739	224 797	188 162	113 206	55 607	47 016
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 738 135**	**13 646 280**	**7 925 764**	**8 145 667**	**4 143 455**	**2 722 447**	**1 309 654**	**1 533 953**	**1 104 084**	**1 059 246**	**628 872**	**587 340**
Median	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.5	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**793 934**	**5 613 349**	**3 629 594**	**3 684 470**	**1 854 761**	**1 143 444**	**227 852**	**434 580**	**326 788**	**334 899**	**193 935**	**149 939**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.6	40.1	44.6	44.9	44.8	42.1	15.3	22.9	23.9	28.7	29.5	24.8
May 1975 or later only	7 836	23 959	28 419	29 438	12 443	6 568	9 433	20 736	21 514	15 564	6 070	3 513
Vietnam era	159 741	484 324	736 258	1 355 719	590 333	246 741	73 815	116 640	136 293	174 957	93 402	55 348
February 1955 to July 1964 only	59 030	185 032	331 039	696 268	453 028	294 052	16 656	22 522	29 208	46 386	36 655	33 503
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16 901	172 869	119 680	86 474	44 973	30 077	4 016	8 709	7 003	5 853	3 544	3 132
Korean conflict	82 345	515 927	666 312	693 676	408 245	315 753	23 499	40 228	40 841	42 209	27 901	28 076
Korean conflict and World War II	24 962	262 548	121 831	67 003	29 103	19 588	5 460	13 241	6 292	3 669	2 302	1 726
World War II	365 007	3 714 494	1 571 904	726 242	301 540	217 265	80 492	191 338	80 572	43 458	22 263	22 248
World War I	50 074	154 299	17 208	3 703	1 172	1 028	7 936	12 319	1 538	341	158	104
Other	28 038	99 897	36 943	25 947	13 924	12 372	6 545	8 847	3 527	2 462	1 640	2 289
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**5 042 218**	**8 373 029**	**4 512 017**	**4 513 001**	**2 283 823**	**1 575 271**	**1 260 589**	**1 461 039**	**1 043 097**	**831 435**	**463 282**	**454 160**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**5 847 356**	**14 027 083**	**8 190 145**	**8 274 814**	**4 174 550**	**2 736 717**	**1 493 876**	**1 916 125**	**1 394 677**	**1 197 213**	**671 593**	**611 005**
Labor force	2 384 806	8 517 808	6 867 356	7 694 190	3 883 693	2 453 729	839 674	1 377 817	1 157 068	1 036 884	569 164	478 790
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.8	60.7	83.8	93.0	93.0	89.7	56.2	71.9	83.0	86.6	84.7	78.4
Armed Forces	11 204	40 705	48 534	77 343	35 966	18 002	5 435	20 506	24 792	30 879	14 376	6 906
Civilian labor force	2 373 602	8 477 103	6 818 822	7 616 847	3 847 727	2 435 727	834 239	1 357 311	1 132 276	1 006 005	554 788	471 884
Employed	2 273 221	8 203 867	6 609 105	7 408 465	3 731 835	2 340 364	776 282	1 262 963	1 043 681	929 152	508 933	425 417
Unemployed	100 381	273 236	209 717	208 382	115 892	95 363	57 957	94 348	88 595	76 853	45 855	46 467
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.9	6.9	7.0	7.8	7.6	8.3	9.8
Not in labor force	3 462 550	5 509 275	1 322 789	580 624	290 857	282 988	654 202	538 308	237 609	160 329	102 429	132 215
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 273 221**	**8 203 867**	**6 609 105**	**7 408 465**	**3 731 835**	**2 340 364**	**776 282**	**1 262 963**	**1 043 681**	**929 152**	**508 933**	**425 417**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	622 416	2 371 943	1 909 853	2 301 859	1 086 924	567 347	177 782	264 961	186 330	169 186	83 185	49 560
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	260 345	1 294 706	1 049 998	1 266 807	608 038	317 802	62 595	108 564	84 429	80 211	39 950	24 542
Professional specialty occupations	362 071	1 077 237	859 855	1 035 052	478 886	249 545	115 187	156 397	101 901	88 975	43 235	25 018
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	708 400	1 929 818	1 471 431	1 499 915	700 228	385 649	180 502	258 129	195 872	147 346	71 144	46 374
Technicians and related support occupations	76 417	237 016	206 847	242 169	111 116	59 245	26 121	37 880	27 730	21 474	9 579	6 298
Sales occupations	231 916	902 041	656 803	712 954	335 712	178 081	58 410	96 247	74 086	63 204	31 752	19 710
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	400 067	790 761	607 781	544 792	253 400	148 323	95 971	124 002	94 056	62 668	29 813	20 366
Service occupations	302 321	625 296	449 005	438 574	236 024	184 455	119 492	140 167	109 173	87 274	50 417	52 896
Private household occupations	34 366	19 015	10 518	6 471	4 055	5 596	13 347	8 163	5 089	3 309	2 453	3 796
Protective service occupations	31 617	166 790	146 146	184 945	94 006	55 961	12 020	21 591	17 275	17 098	9 214	6 548
Service occupations, except protective and household	236 338	439 491	292 341	247 158	137 963	122 898	94 125	110 413	86 809	66 867	38 750	42 552
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66 643	382 329	218 249	206 408	123 998	107 906	45 813	96 561	74 562	73 689	44 071	46 490
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	240 809	1 558 113	1 370 548	1 633 425	858 259	546 916	103 366	228 294	210 241	204 274	114 816	92 196
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	332 632	1 336 368	1 190 019	1 328 284	726 402	548 091	149 327	274 851	267 503	247 383	145 300	137 901
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	195 518	640 310	574 032	635 619	340 286	248 053	71 313	123 347	120 731	107 657	62 604	57 548
Transportation and material moving occupations	71 599	454 462	409 319	472 790	263 514	197 888	37 804	82 321	82 346	85 008	50 512	46 647
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65 515	241 596	206 668	219 875	122 602	102 150	40 210	69 183	64 426	54 718	32 184	33 706
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 217 918**	**8 030 553**	**6 522 154**	**7 360 063**	**3 700 568**	**2 305 462**	**758 198**	**1 249 213**	**1 041 442**	**936 066**	**509 055**	**417 862**
Private vehicle	1 936 100	7 208 767	5 973 481	6 779 766	3 391 050	2 081 372	617 400	1 057 651	901 584	807 614	436 873	357 245
Drive alone: Car	1 462 883	4 377 098	3 518 475	3 876 404	1 922 904	1 143 779	425 604	597 157	501 649	434 003	228 312	178 844
Truck or van	197 985	1 437 454	1 266 081	1 523 412	760 292	458 963	87 916	203 235	181 538	183 481	98 849	74 927
Carpool: Car	238 152	1 115 981	916 031	1 041 226	532 159	353 241	80 501	193 186	159 032	133 706	77 323	71 660
Truck or van	37 080	278 234	272 894	338 724	175 695	125 389	23 379	64 073	59 365	56 424	32 389	31 814
Public transportation	89 521	221 238	175 462	206 348	107 342	76 512	30 047	33 363	27 297	22 358	13 056	15 064
Bus or streetcar	69 182	138 641	104 971	115 035	58 908	46 285	24 563	27 045	22 340	17 702	10 335	12 546
Subway or elevated train	6 132	20 800	18 642	20 769	11 840	9 088	1 371	1 919	1 523	1 371	805	737
Railroad	8 650	56 372	49 648	68 144	35 002	19 445	1 293	2 294	1 917	2 086	1 129	749
Taxicab	5 557	5 425	3 201	2 400	1 592	1 694	2 820	2 105	1 517	1 199	787	1 032
Bicycle	6 765	22 480	18 580	24 312	11 604	6 280	6 887	9 029	6 408	5 324	2 269	1 677
Motorcycle	7 952	29 371	29 745	40 648	18 206	9 783	5 858	11 552	9 328	8 017	3 919	1 944
Walked only	97 991	231 211	143 883	139 309	77 026	56 746	66 413	81 722	58 366	54 542	31 505	25 293
Other means	14 443	47 348	35 803	40 750	21 204	14 752	8 809	12 361	9 781	9 822	5 345	4 810
Worked at home	65 146	270 138	144 200	128 930	74 136	60 017	22 784	43 535	28 678	28 389	16 088	11 829
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	3 234 099	3 602 004	376 207	128 545	60 734	55 201	616 982	353 385	109 769	72 375	44 633	52 314
1 worker	2 613 755	4 944 071	2 312 302	2 466 952	1 203 321	636 264	877 178	586 618	478 905	435 570	237 892	187 130
2 workers	–	5 481 740	4 036 167	3 862 574	1 607 326	806 648	–	976 434	633 485	524 433	257 984	187 573
3 or more workers	–	–	1 465 981	1 817 112	1 303 284	1 238 770	–	–	172 774	164 938	131 152	184 111

Table C— 2. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**400 448**	**643 775**	**330 995**	**257 812**	**131 210**	**103 855**	**358 517**	**379 103**	**277 360**	**213 127**	**111 443**	**100 140**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	20 416	38 210	13 102	7 032	2 074	1 184	10 762	13 426	8 469	4 992	1 926	1 501
1975 to 1978	55 620	97 097	42 549	26 504	9 383	4 575	32 329	43 008	28 245	20 574	8 915	5 842
1970 to 1974	63 383	97 023	41 724	31 336	11 761	6 905	50 738	63 541	46 703	34 696	16 236	12 495
1960 to 1969	36 689	59 455	31 671	29 820	15 647	11 608	67 894	75 482	55 867	44 197	21 233	17 305
1950 to 1959	31 600	66 616	42 427	35 290	18 589	13 534	55 867	56 426	45 182	36 478	19 675	16 619
1940 to 1949	36 764	62 509	36 566	31 027	17 350	15 245	54 051	49 173	37 765	28 982	16 307	16 696
1939 or earlier	155 976	222 865	122 956	96 803	56 406	50 804	86 876	78 047	55 129	43 208	27 151	29 682
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	65 637	108 239	49 104	30 378	12 421	8 827	139 402	183 126	132 444	93 268	42 435	30 444
1975 to 1978	98 967	168 912	98 703	80 198	34 985	23 172	114 534	116 372	95 103	79 221	41 913	36 026
1970 to 1974	51 261	84 195	47 272	55 839	30 338	23 871	48 945	36 885	27 098	24 240	15 759	18 830
1960 to 1969	49 071	89 497	57 684	53 841	35 048	32 151	34 257	25 381	15 202	12 314	8 764	11 630
1959 or earlier	135 512	192 932	78 232	37 556	18 418	15 834	21 379	17 339	7 513	4 084	2 572	3 210
ROOMS												
1 room	1 401	608	239	184	100	121	16 098	5 180	2 648	1 176	648	547
2 rooms	3 872	2 919	1 333	977	359	458	33 253	13 551	7 549	4 654	2 222	2 595
3 rooms	18 618	12 881	4 288	3 389	2 233	2 258	118 028	51 571	19 674	10 535	5 745	5 727
4 rooms	74 659	80 571	20 986	9 898	3 938	3 469	105 836	142 369	91 362	49 951	16 553	11 377
5 rooms	108 904	162 849	64 489	39 110	16 117	10 520	50 685	94 758	81 265	67 177	34 551	24 115
6 rooms	128 720	239 100	132 923	102 889	51 165	35 392	25 061	51 290	52 327	53 468	33 402	31 433
7 or more rooms	64 274	144 847	106 737	101 365	57 298	51 637	9 556	20 384	22 535	26 166	18 322	24 346
Median	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7
BEDROOMS												
None	1 853	952	367	318	169	195	21 447	6 418	3 381	1 708	880	875
1	33 354	24 822	4 790	3 389	1 861	2 220	172 689	73 712	24 772	12 553	6 488	6 552
2	177 606	245 231	72 036	29 291	9 105	6 424	129 253	222 753	146 904	78 737	25 250	15 916
3	163 951	326 443	213 396	182 671	85 680	51 320	31 259	69 063	92 370	103 506	60 040	43 877
4	17 862	36 743	32 147	34 120	27 457	29 485	2 982	5 866	8 322	14 610	16 025	24 870
5 or more	5 822	9 584	8 259	8 023	6 938	14 211	887	1 291	1 611	2 013	2 760	8 050
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**397 532**	**641 646**	**329 962**	**256 913**	**130 573**	**102 573**	**354 367**	**376 657**	**275 484**	**211 740**	**110 417**	**98 287**
0.50 or less	396 353	625 712	239 271	43 222	10 037	–	339 103	307 471	74 557	9 045	2 302	–
0.51 to 1.00	1 179	15 391	89 235	209 329	114 161	67 778	15 264	64 236	191 052	186 743	83 619	36 412
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	1 261	3 303	3 819	28 061	–	–	7 371	10 268	16 297	44 533
1.51 or more	–	543	195	1 059	2 556	6 734	–	4 950	2 504	5 684	8 199	17 342
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 916**	**2 129**	**1 033**	**899**	**637**	**1 282**	**4 150**	**2 446**	**1 876**	**1 387**	**1 026**	**1 853**
0.50 or less	2 694	1 655	389	70	20	–	3 316	1 330	305	52	9	–
0.51 to 1.00	222	409	528	641	362	283	834	886	1 249	922	345	327
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	72	86	119	462	–	–	178	267	256	638
1.51 or more	–	65	44	102	136	537	–	230	144	146	416	888
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	104 739	34 454	12 599	7 967	4 208	4 022	141 813	62 892	50 598	33 594	17 587	15 166
$5,000 to $9,999	86 756	93 699	23 946	13 462	7 868	7 227	87 738	81 846	57 869	42 629	23 963	23 384
$10,000 to $12,499	34 091	51 475	19 661	12 248	6 491	5 526	38 679	39 535	29 842	24 199	13 651	11 047
$12,500 to $14,999	26 677	46 999	21 223	13 790	7 173	5 472	23 552	32 859	24 254	19 904	10 297	9 001
$15,000 to $19,999	51 776	91 115	52 692	42 145	20 916	14 215	33 966	55 985	42 709	35 105	17 166	14 614
$20,000 to $24,999	38 837	83 771	53 907	46 789	22 612	15 568	16 149	42 319	28 653	24 124	11 933	9 777
$25,000 to $34,999	33 922	119 782	78 563	65 742	33 105	24 726	10 682	40 880	28 346	21 820	10 595	10 701
$35,000 to $49,999	14 144	74 572	46 495	38 741	20 108	18 256	3 425	16 084	11 199	8 585	4 499	4 667
$50,000 or more	9 506	47 908	21 909	16 928	8 729	8 843	2 513	6 703	3 890	3 167	1 752	1 783
Median	$10 640	$20 230	$23 127	$24 109	$24 120	$24 966	$6 984	$12 902	$12 538	$13 271	$12 626	$12 631
Mean	$14 331	$24 524	$26 221	$26 969	$26 969	$27 783	$9 328	$15 639	$14 991	$15 459	$15 178	$15 689
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**399 372**	**641 825**	**329 608**	**256 608**	**130 418**	**102 852**	**355 194**	**375 051**	**273 953**	**210 173**	**109 850**	**98 058**
Steam or hot water system	93 653	157 143	91 554	77 398	43 896	35 960	43 485	45 797	35 318	29 124	17 181	18 421
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	232 752	390 714	194 070	144 715	66 292	44 989	154 703	202 059	151 548	118 506	57 191	42 206
Other built-in electric units	27 650	38 145	13 351	9 160	4 240	2 871	42 820	39 833	25 546	17 488	8 255	6 928
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 399	14 833	7 199	5 511	3 089	3 449	38 935	30 883	19 902	13 722	7 137	7 363
Other means	32 918	40 990	23 434	19 824	12 901	15 583	75 251	56 479	41 639	31 333	20 086	23 140
Air conditioning	**244 745**	**445 636**	**229 763**	**177 621**	**83 718**	**55 416**	**173 583**	**197 360**	**132 511**	**99 968**	**44 941**	**30 964**
Central system	145 785	251 293	107 016	73 874	26 827	14 141	88 636	119 586	79 985	60 599	24 576	13 787
1 or more individual room units	98 960	194 343	122 747	103 747	56 891	41 275	84 947	77 774	52 526	39 369	20 365	17 177
Vehicles available	**279 779**	**578 399**	**307 914**	**243 533**	**122 222**	**92 991**	**230 766**	**307 661**	**222 543**	**171 497**	**84 497**	**67 661**
1	245 065	285 152	117 489	86 239	45 053	35 301	201 227	163 479	122 475	93 879	46 919	39 556
2 or more	34 714	293 247	190 425	157 294	77 169	57 690	29 539	144 182	100 068	77 618	37 578	28 105
House heating fuel	**399 372**	**641 825**	**329 608**	**256 608**	**130 418**	**102 852**	**355 194**	**375 051**	**273 953**	**210 173**	**109 850**	**98 058**
Utility gas	226 617	369 929	199 085	158 859	82 465	64 065	219 156	227 121	170 808	132 200	68 873	62 339
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 727	8 669	4 111	3 338	2 124	2 372	7 276	6 381	4 470	3 484	2 157	2 341
Electricity	89 788	138 613	53 985	35 524	12 873	8 073	91 835	99 649	64 654	44 957	19 892	15 017
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	71 202	112 985	66 097	53 298	30 023	24 990	32 153	36 882	30 401	26 725	17 141	16 058
Other	6 038	11 629	6 330	5 589	2 933	3 352	4 774	5 018	3 620	2 807	1 787	2 303
Water heating fuel	**399 231**	**642 993**	**330 583**	**257 441**	**130 910**	**103 202**	**356 756**	**378 104**	**276 613**	**212 552**	**110 974**	**99 289**
Utility gas	251 415	407 690	223 114	179 110	94 561	76 112	228 045	239 499	183 006	143 281	77 209	72 643
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 390	11 256	6 615	5 510	3 445	4 025	9 696	10 953	8 347	6 506	4 174	4 772
Electricity	111 373	176 211	72 674	50 023	20 303	13 058	103 519	111 051	72 084	51 686	23 048	15 770
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26 692	43 837	25 997	21 065	11 665	9 195	13 752	14 947	11 888	9 972	5 950	5 347
Other	2 361	3 999	2 183	1 733	936	812	1 744	1 654	1 288	1 107	593	757
Family householder	–	**597 950**	**324 271**	**255 881**	**130 500**	**103 358**	–	**304 181**	**259 020**	**206 821**	**109 502**	**98 832**
With own children under 18 years	–	30 210	168 964	197 625	108 660	86 591	–	68 434	206 298	186 657	100 004	89 329
With own children under 6 years	–	4 433	71 846	78 648	39 028	27 499	–	25 988	119 061	106 843	52 997	41 029
Female householder, no husband present	–	**100 296**	**63 383**	**30 543**	**14 675**	**14 449**	–	**105 852**	**101 435**	**63 340**	**36 158**	**37 889**
With own children under 18 years	–	26 144	34 087	18 790	9 235	9 278	–	63 909	82 067	54 512	31 710	33 338
With own children under 6 years	–	4 013	5 634	3 572	1 857	2 006	–	25 041	33 807	23 561	13 250	12 082
Nonfamily householder	**400 448**	**45 825**	**6 724**	**1 931**	**710**	**497**	**358 517**	**74 922**	**18 340**	**6 306**	**1 941**	**1 308**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**58 049**	**32 839**	**16 729**	**14 357**	**10 223**	**13 834**	**99 861**	**68 233**	**65 390**	**56 890**	**37 586**	**44 288**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	5.1	5.1	5.6	7.8	13.3	27.9	18.0	23.6	26.7	33.7	44.2

Table C— 2. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**400 448**	**643 775**	**330 995**	**257 812**	**131 210**	**103 855**	**358 517**	**379 103**	**277 360**	**213 127**	**111 443**	**100 140**
15 to 19 years	490	727	383	233	134	138	5 285	10 207	5 773	1 983	434	504
20 to 24 years	8 442	20 811	10 727	5 033	1 463	842	45 457	80 108	55 809	27 215	7 761	4 190
25 to 29 years	26 251	53 883	35 802	25 776	8 504	3 666	53 498	74 583	65 459	50 775	21 372	10 472
30 to 34 years	34 894	46 039	43 672	47 250	20 278	9 755	33 794	40 869	46 329	48 572	26 285	17 877
35 to 39 years	24 834	29 722	30 861	43 194	24 469	16 676	18 574	22 301	27 034	31 136	21 054	20 787
40 to 44 years	18 968	24 891	25 280	34 053	22 485	20 327	14 274	16 433	17 725	17 916	13 129	16 998
45 to 49 years	19 863	33 726	30 898	29 906	18 890	18 878	15 879	16 817	15 322	12 382	7 820	11 833
50 to 54 years	27 174	54 832	38 828	26 650	14 521	14 379	19 689	19 841	13 645	9 152	5 988	7 985
55 to 59 years	36 123	81 335	40 146	20 061	9 045	8 833	22 812	22 724	10 711	6 036	3 442	4 604
60 to 64 years	41 054	86 166	30 076	11 696	5 173	4 650	26 078	20 646	7 745	3 455	1 972	2 158
65 to 69 years	47 189	81 769	19 445	6 843	3 047	2 744	29 346	19 647	5 254	2 137	1 127	1 377
70 to 74 years	46 055	63 369	11 942	3 654	1 594	1 555	27 599	15 102	3 105	1 224	494	876
75 years and over	69 111	66 505	12 935	3 463	1 607	1 412	46 232	19 825	3 449	1 144	565	479
Median	60.4	58.5	48.0	41.1	42.4	45.1	47.6	33.0	31.3	32.7	35.0	39.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**400 448**	**643 775**	**330 995**	**257 812**	**131 210**	**103 855**	**358 517**	**379 103**	**277 360**	**213 127**	**111 443**	**100 140**
Single	106 345	45 970	13 393	5 044	2 194	2 369	136 677	85 520	42 841	21 600	10 105	9 191
Now married, except separated	6 898	472 932	248 672	219 820	113 459	86 524	7 667	184 569	147 805	138 779	71 252	59 158
Separated	19 801	13 079	11 991	7 118	3 814	4 557	32 419	24 503	25 317	18 846	12 309	15 091
Widowed	183 552	61 973	25 504	12 335	6 480	6 695	100 970	26 349	13 479	7 629	4 955	6 490
Divorced	83 852	49 821	31 435	13 495	5 263	3 710	80 784	58 162	47 918	26 273	12 822	10 210
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**391 516**	**622 237**	**319 885**	**252 546**	**129 613**	**102 875**	**307 775**	**288 788**	**215 778**	**183 929**	**103 248**	**95 446**
Median	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**59 074**	**224 163**	**124 693**	**102 907**	**52 554**	**37 718**	**49 702**	**68 939**	**47 053**	**40 752**	**20 312**	**15 152**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	35.0	37.9	40.3	40.3	36.4	14.0	19.0	18.3	21.9	20.7	16.0
May 1975 or later only	607	1 303	1 265	942	266	273	2 831	4 399	3 817	2 748	948	528
Vietnam era	14 718	25 724	26 837	33 454	14 615	6 505	16 496	19 312	20 937	21 922	9 701	4 933
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 037	9 179	9 247	17 148	10 911	8 023	4 256	4 063	3 949	4 728	3 244	2 682
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 201	5 197	2 403	1 466	792	573	1 003	1 755	685	504	280	175
Korean conflict	6 938	19 093	18 342	18 792	11 992	10 661	5 568	6 189	5 189	4 542	2 816	3 073
Korean conflict and World War II	1 846	9 559	3 812	2 003	1 011	823	1 245	2 384	872	494	289	225
World War II	23 733	143 509	60 477	27 943	12 305	10 249	15 764	27 671	10 916	5 383	2 719	3 133
World War I	2 342	6 085	884	195	125	81	1 137	1 882	132	40	11	5
Other	1 652	4 514	1 426	964	537	530	1 402	1 284	556	391	304	398
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**339 538**	**416 792**	**204 204**	**152 621**	**77 847**	**65 831**	**305 658**	**293 867**	**210 322**	**145 187**	**77 956**	**79 533**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**400 408**	**643 744**	**330 980**	**257 774**	**131 206**	**103 836**	**358 454**	**379 035**	**277 319**	**213 106**	**111 433**	**100 122**
Labor force	213 399	400 405	262 796	226 740	115 352	86 825	215 144	277 775	216 903	171 439	84 720	67 206
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.3	62.2	79.4	88.0	87.9	83.6	60.0	73.3	78.2	80.4	76.0	67.1
Armed Forces	1 796	2 789	2 083	2 246	805	287	3 094	16 229	19 944	27 167	13 165	5 437
Civilian labor force	211 603	397 616	260 713	224 494	114 547	86 538	212 050	261 546	196 959	144 272	71 555	61 769
Employed	204 950	384 718	251 896	216 984	109 769	82 327	200 721	244 146	180 227	130 760	63 822	54 078
Unemployed	6 653	12 898	8 817	7 510	4 778	4 211	11 329	17 400	16 732	13 512	7 733	7 691
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.9	5.3	6.7	8.5	9.4	10.8	12.5
Not in labor force	187 009	243 339	68 184	31 034	15 854	17 011	143 310	101 260	60 416	41 667	26 713	32 916
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**204 950**	**384 718**	**251 896**	**216 984**	**109 769**	**82 327**	**200 721**	**244 146**	**180 227**	**130 760**	**63 822**	**54 078**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82 709	135 794	72 130	56 252	23 402	13 587	55 957	60 336	35 533	22 783	9 031	4 953
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37 073	73 397	39 155	30 668	13 305	8 100	22 371	28 407	17 454	11 770	4 508	2 640
Professional specialty occupations	45 636	62 397	32 975	25 584	10 097	5 487	33 586	31 929	18 079	11 013	4 523	2 313
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	70 730	111 985	69 743	52 356	23 239	15 120	63 503	73 698	48 964	29 152	12 251	7 997
Technicians and related support occupations	8 141	12 822	8 595	7 351	2 990	2 162	8 829	9 828	6 135	4 020	1 761	1 045
Sales occupations	23 117	47 700	25 973	19 497	8 388	4 444	18 321	23 474	14 535	9 716	3 809	2 238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39 472	51 463	35 175	25 508	11 861	8 514	36 353	40 396	28 294	15 416	6 681	4 714
Service occupations	19 053	33 197	24 260	22 409	12 967	12 259	29 967	33 195	26 501	20 013	11 323	11 914
Private household occupations	1 566	1 100	707	387	201	351	3 113	2 016	1 430	1 077	663	841
Protective service occupations	3 154	8 783	7 742	9 230	5 094	3 819	2 821	4 365	3 038	2 682	1 245	1 049
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 333	23 314	15 811	12 792	7 672	8 089	24 033	26 794	22 033	16 254	9 415	10 024
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 071	3 796	2 086	1 882	1 090	1 500	2 574	3 209	2 704	2 321	1 407	2 120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 634	49 223	39 680	39 903	22 956	16 990	18 673	30 850	25 665	21 368	11 075	8 896
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 753	50 723	43 997	44 182	26 115	22 871	30 047	42 858	40 860	35 123	18 735	18 198
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11 101	24 750	21 069	20 484	11 959	9 723	15 079	20 968	19 883	16 731	8 442	8 394
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 676	15 256	13 776	14 467	8 698	7 692	7 375	10 660	10 504	9 994	5 474	4 656
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 976	10 717	9 152	9 231	5 458	5 456	7 593	11 230	10 473	8 398	4 819	5 148
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**201 794**	**377 502**	**248 481**	**214 548**	**108 025**	**80 410**	**197 873**	**253 612**	**194 691**	**153 735**	**74 536**	**57 336**
Private vehicle	164 967	313 800	206 467	176 968	88 242	63 468	158 142	209 601	160 639	126 458	59 615	43 275
Drive alone: Car	133 992	223 077	142 194	118 559	57 852	38 864	123 257	139 508	105 977	80 507	37 107	25 412
Truck or van	6 049	23 216	19 164	18 722	9 927	7 684	10 619	19 046	14 288	12 810	6 165	4 246
Carpool: Car	23 284	61 859	40 156	34 881	17 658	14 556	21 074	44 614	34 739	28 210	13 795	11 390
Truck or van	1 642	5 648	4 953	4 806	2 805	2 364	3 192	6 433	5 635	4 931	2 548	2 227
Public transportation	21 681	37 882	27 561	25 357	13 743	12 012	17 535	20 439	17 184	13 164	7 792	8 323
Bus or streetcar	14 763	22 097	15 440	13 253	7 300	6 901	14 740	16 834	14 205	11 003	6 644	7 358
Subway or elevated train	4 613	10 572	8 405	8 612	4 953	4 041	1 458	1 991	1 678	1 171	687	524
Railroad	1 800	4 653	3 323	3 233	1 343	908	601	927	717	558	166	156
Taxicab	505	560	393	259	147	162	736	687	584	432	295	285
Bicycle	518	1 131	526	622	300	122	1 699	2 475	1 764	1 704	708	380
Motorcycle	623	1 095	864	830	397	204	1 216	2 546	1 770	1 745	710	328
Walked only	9 362	14 268	8 721	7 324	3 699	3 361	14 929	13 393	10 068	8 178	4 477	4 232
Other means	1 154	2 038	1 197	1 109	586	353	1 571	2 068	1 521	1 209	658	425
Worked at home	3 489	7 288	3 145	2 338	1 058	890	2 781	3 090	1 745	1 277	576	373
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	178 385	161 680	20 746	7 873	3 956	4 011	137 472	67 940	34 946	24 636	15 016	15 554
1 worker	222 063	212 507	101 062	77 221	37 246	22 927	221 045	120 891	102 209	81 168	40 352	30 553
2 workers	–	269 588	154 376	111 939	47 574	28 764	–	190 272	110 966	83 415	38 469	27 629
3 or more workers	–	–	54 811	60 779	42 434	48 153	–	–	29 239	23 908	17 606	26 404

Table C— 3. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**352 145**	**500 098**	**249 819**	**197 921**	**110 328**	**100 588**	**1 053 593**	**1 046 409**	**587 329**	**381 233**	**173 154**	**134 101**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 746	6 071	2 743	2 085	1 008	876	10 001	16 269	10 135	6 112	2 085	1 507
1975 to 1978	8 661	15 606	8 301	6 735	3 781	3 143	30 996	48 961	30 289	19 205	8 201	4 637
1970 to 1974	11 803	21 267	10 769	10 765	5 989	4 927	47 744	63 942	39 326	25 871	11 397	8 049
1960 to 1969	24 740	44 383	24 640	22 485	12 620	11 889	111 061	124 392	75 076	50 698	21 944	16 498
1950 to 1959	34 623	55 547	27 667	21 733	12 033	12 070	147 632	147 656	84 229	55 175	24 349	19 414
1940 to 1949	36 568	51 202	26 853	22 528	12 973	12 766	173 268	166 737	96 480	62 986	29 672	24 565
1939 or earlier	233 004	306 022	148 846	111 590	61 924	54 917	532 891	478 452	251 794	161 186	75 506	59 431
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	28 081	42 281	24 179	19 341	9 763	9 141	357 085	444 212	257 079	148 842	63 873	45 995
1975 to 1978	48 730	79 383	54 012	51 180	27 010	23 496	330 446	330 568	207 843	143 739	63 569	47 813
1970 to 1974	36 731	60 022	38 023	43 407	26 312	23 512	150 886	108 713	58 914	49 087	24 057	21 447
1960 to 1969	59 668	100 043	55 384	46 866	29 553	28 399	123 884	90 937	38 267	25 644	15 328	13 738
1959 or earlier	178 935	218 369	78 221	37 127	17 690	16 040	91 292	71 979	25 226	13 921	6 327	5 108
ROOMS												
1 room	1 551	784	371	183	127	240	19 015	4 905	1 952	1 036	477	498
2 rooms	5 764	3 507	1 523	1 155	593	707	70 956	26 318	10 787	5 937	3 032	2 831
3 rooms	40 321	25 290	6 023	3 246	1 612	1 894	346 762	172 792	52 451	21 353	8 596	7 321
4 rooms	102 134	114 486	39 558	21 834	7 997	6 183	354 663	402 358	206 646	106 781	35 280	21 152
5 rooms	111 779	172 076	80 124	56 770	26 677	17 645	185 722	291 220	189 544	132 183	59 110	38 302
6 rooms	59 391	112 103	65 676	57 893	32 955	25 673	61 189	117 422	96 682	83 654	45 860	39 303
7 or more rooms	31 205	71 852	56 544	56 840	40 367	48 246	15 286	31 394	29 267	30 289	20 799	24 694
Median	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4
BEDROOMS												
None	2 289	1 173	560	348	207	355	29 096	7 525	3 162	1 790	836	808
1	88 433	68 544	9 390	4 725	2 376	2 628	547 387	282 131	66 853	25 023	10 379	8 291
2	182 398	262 031	110 682	57 108	18 840	11 201	412 327	619 909	356 961	184 851	58 437	32 755
3	65 324	136 725	99 620	102 057	57 237	38 294	60 111	127 211	148 367	150 478	84 126	60 377
4	10 324	23 797	22 550	25 167	22 614	27 156	3 669	8 134	10 363	16 884	16 587	24 734
5 or more	3 377	7 828	7 017	8 516	9 054	20 954	1 003	1 499	1 623	2 207	2 789	7 136
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**335 506**	**478 989**	**238 246**	**188 891**	**104 871**	**94 043**	**1 022 470**	**1 020 542**	**571 721**	**370 343**	**167 479**	**127 642**
0.50 or less	334 411	451 631	117 151	31 040	13 731	–	1 006 229	825 439	123 280	9 280	2 548	–
0.51 to 1.00	1 095	26 770	119 559	153 860	81 740	56 340	16 241	190 713	436 801	334 903	120 130	42 046
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	1 315	2 934	7 445	30 356	–	–	9 889	19 862	33 862	62 371
1.51 or more	–	588	221	1 057	1 955	7 347	–	4 390	1 751	6 298	10 939	23 225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**16 639**	**21 109**	**11 573**	**9 030**	**5 457**	**6 545**	**31 123**	**25 867**	**15 608**	**10 890**	**5 675**	**6 459**
0.50 or less	16 183	18 886	5 069	1 213	535	–	28 349	16 955	2 669	307	65	–
0.51 to 1.00	456	2 027	6 146	7 224	3 993	2 903	2 774	8 397	11 840	8 417	3 026	1 538
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	208	312	552	2 372	–	–	898	1 491	1 418	2 703
1.51 or more	–	196	150	281	377	1 270	–	515	201	675	1 166	2 218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	112 812	33 772	9 272	6 215	3 476	3 793	374 252	140 055	86 457	45 795	21 934	17 571
$5,000 to $9,999	107 693	98 251	20 372	11 196	6 282	5 787	291 810	225 802	112 442	69 309	33 982	28 873
$10,000 to $12,499	32 681	51 295	16 106	10 113	4 952	4 497	128 533	114 193	66 244	42 262	18 519	14 181
$12,500 to $14,999	22 296	44 632	17 102	11 434	5 523	5 188	77 205	98 799	55 422	37 096	15 891	11 700
$15,000 to $19,999	33 713	81 181	41 644	30 866	16 193	13 172	105 723	176 925	102 376	70 487	29 754	20 274
$20,000 to $24,999	20 451	64 724	42 807	35 818	18 502	14 987	43 629	130 156	71 113	50 818	21 364	14 879
$25,000 to $34,999	14 704	76 739	58 951	50 471	28 791	24 257	23 029	115 745	64 130	44 323	20 668	16 021
$35,000 to $49,999	4 776	34 415	31 774	29 380	18 447	18 535	5 877	34 848	22 868	15 942	8 274	7 662
$50,000 or more	3 019	15 089	11 791	12 428	8 162	10 372	3 535	9 886	6 277	5 201	2 768	2 940
Median	$7 400	$16 277	$22 218	$23 998	$25 069	$26 040	$7 421	$13 592	$13 787	$14 741	$14 410	$13 873
Mean	$10 410	$19 367	$24 686	$26 639	$27 669	$29 173	$9 093	$15 378	$15 545	$16 392	$16 383	$16 676
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**350 943**	**498 263**	**248 657**	**196 835**	**109 675**	**99 414**	**1 046 888**	**1 039 776**	**582 591**	**377 734**	**171 019**	**131 553**
Steam or hot water system	125 935	205 754	110 318	92 475	51 224	42 164	280 750	304 610	165 788	111 227	51 083	37 811
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	140 950	194 053	92 226	69 351	37 092	31 761	385 011	417 371	239 650	153 684	65 932	43 758
Other built-in electric units	13 768	19 285	8 206	6 397	3 454	3 320	71 863	74 503	40 685	25 180	9 598	6 804
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16 683	17 924	7 245	5 155	2 898	2 959	78 695	60 862	32 751	19 962	8 943	7 769
Other means	53 607	61 247	30 662	23 457	15 007	19 210	230 569	182 430	103 717	67 681	35 463	35 411
Air conditioning	**156 082**	**270 902**	**139 129**	**111 927**	**59 871**	**47 544**	**387 231**	**424 627**	**226 036**	**147 774**	**58 981**	**35 989**
Central system	35 967	63 912	27 255	21 130	11 158	8 580	84 094	111 454	63 172	42 795	16 835	9 468
1 or more individual room units	120 115	206 990	111 874	90 797	48 713	38 964	303 137	313 173	162 864	104 979	42 146	26 521
Vehicles available	**220 750**	**439 175**	**232 819**	**188 303**	**104 490**	**93 140**	**659 945**	**855 487**	**482 841**	**317 815**	**137 376**	**96 434**
1	185 151	239 266	87 201	62 389	33 592	29 070	585 909	479 132	268 527	172 653	76 232	54 152
2 or more	35 599	199 909	145 618	125 914	70 898	64 070	74 036	376 355	214 314	145 162	61 144	42 282
House heating fuel	**350 943**	**498 263**	**248 657**	**196 835**	**109 675**	**99 414**	**1 046 888**	**1 039 776**	**582 591**	**377 734**	**171 019**	**131 553**
Utility gas	217 438	293 140	143 993	113 143	61 696	55 618	686 425	645 026	362 138	231 956	107 605	85 544
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 660	13 296	6 433	5 243	3 129	3 854	23 763	23 471	13 221	8 375	4 264	3 949
Electricity	25 262	38 707	15 966	12 005	6 586	6 105	119 160	133 719	75 606	47 622	18 701	12 496
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	93 522	140 847	74 977	60 249	34 311	29 108	205 382	224 004	124 249	84 089	37 346	26 086
Other	6 061	12 273	7 288	6 195	3 953	4 729	12 158	13 556	7 377	5 692	3 103	3 478
Water heating fuel	**350 340**	**498 571**	**249 050**	**197 261**	**109 771**	**99 377**	**1 049 560**	**1 043 861**	**585 823**	**380 017**	**172 222**	**132 585**
Utility gas	228 769	313 729	158 079	124 667	68 488	61 779	698 802	673 789	379 868	246 184	114 127	90 965
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 132	15 210	8 642	6 965	4 306	5 564	29 769	32 514	19 759	13 044	6 854	6 918
Electricity	62 422	90 158	39 907	30 110	16 632	15 178	210 844	214 216	118 131	73 773	30 232	19 959
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47 532	77 036	41 253	34 570	19 751	16 197	106 683	120 130	66 340	45 789	20 377	14 109
Other	1 485	2 438	1 169	949	594	659	3 462	3 212	1 725	1 227	632	634
Family householder	**–**	**464 083**	**243 679**	**195 698**	**109 528**	**100 069**	**–**	**837 535**	**548 714**	**369 191**	**169 729**	**132 404**
With own children under 18 years	–	15 826	100 280	137 907	87 469	80 466	–	144 429	424 439	328 451	155 148	120 688
With own children under 6 years	–	2 633	40 594	51 203	29 763	27 267	–	58 507	264 122	195 670	85 543	61 994
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**78 137**	**39 758**	**20 319**	**10 906**	**12 244**	**–**	**247 592**	**178 678**	**92 206**	**45 377**	**42 479**
With own children under 18 years	–	12 776	15 306	10 358	6 027	7 224	–	134 777	142 300	79 431	39 947	37 616
With own children under 6 years	–	2 265	2 898	1 888	1 239	1 679	–	56 604	62 599	35 648	18 256	16 157
Nonfamily householder	**352 145**	**36 015**	**6 140**	**2 223**	**800**	**519**	**1 053 593**	**208 874**	**38 615**	**12 042**	**3 425**	**1 697**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**59 690**	**31 994**	**12 683**	**11 406**	**8 326**	**11 795**	**243 281**	**156 208**	**118 212**	**85 709**	**51 187**	**53 115**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	6.4	5.1	5.8	7.5	11.7	23.1	14.9	20.1	22.5	29.6	39.6

Table C— 3. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**352 145**	**500 098**	**249 819**	**197 921**	**110 328**	**100 588**	**1 053 593**	**1 046 409**	**587 329**	**381 233**	**173 154**	**134 101**
15 to 19 years	632	637	464	228	72	140	14 116	25 411	12 676	3 185	935	655
20 to 24 years	6 092	12 236	7 232	3 596	1 023	737	127 884	215 894	122 072	49 068	13 389	6 192
25 to 29 years	14 885	26 204	20 958	16 245	5 995	3 249	154 585	212 570	140 087	91 186	32 414	15 745
30 to 34 years	15 516	21 140	21 484	28 876	13 924	8 568	94 107	103 457	91 631	82 297	39 574	24 216
35 to 39 years	10 911	14 062	16 114	27 030	18 304	15 623	50 433	50 905	50 496	53 521	30 478	27 258
40 to 44 years	9 209	13 740	16 162	24 102	17 866	18 309	38 167	38 302	34 169	32 032	20 781	22 269
45 to 49 years	11 531	21 721	21 881	24 701	16 810	17 787	41 346	39 979	28 957	23 449	13 435	15 085
50 to 54 years	19 398	40 686	31 795	24 852	14 441	13 951	54 278	51 616	29 853	18 470	9 407	10 051
55 to 59 years	28 730	63 156	36 667	19 603	9 254	9 206	70 343	62 968	27 051	12 173	5 852	5 791
60 to 64 years	38 937	75 067	28 649	12 114	5 517	5 378	81 389	65 836	19 810	7 304	3 159	3 072
65 to 69 years	48 754	76 436	20 377	7 270	3 223	3 522	91 913	64 401	13 308	3 985	1 610	1 852
70 to 74 years	49 772	59 503	12 622	4 398	2 011	2 092	85 716	50 423	8 267	2 230	1 080	989
75 years and over	97 778	75 510	15 414	4 906	1 888	2 026	149 316	64 647	8 952	2 333	1 040	926
Median	67.1	62.4	53.2	44.8	44.4	46.0	50.6	33.4	31.0	32.9	35.0	38.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**352 145**	**500 098**	**249 819**	**197 921**	**110 328**	**100 588**	**1 053 593**	**1 046 409**	**587 329**	**381 233**	**173 154**	**134 101**
Single	77 209	35 895	10 837	4 038	1 596	1 974	418 740	231 661	79 743	31 467	13 380	11 075
Now married, except separated	5 550	362 504	193 140	170 856	96 245	85 969	16 724	549 753	347 514	268 669	120 782	87 171
Separated	12 428	7 347	5 079	3 268	2 092	2 463	76 334	51 624	42 535	26 284	14 656	15 503
Widowed	200 722	63 502	23 564	10 929	6 039	6 525	321 964	74 937	26 136	11 709	6 225	7 104
Divorced	56 236	30 850	17 199	8 830	4 356	3 657	219 831	138 434	91 401	43 104	18 111	13 248
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**345 421**	**487 225**	**242 123**	**194 097**	**109 233**	**99 711**	**911 593**	**805 104**	**452 581**	**328 980**	**158 830**	**127 254**
Median	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**44 976**	**156 201**	**90 737**	**73 339**	**39 662**	**31 926**	**133 854**	**203 343**	**116 103**	**89 073**	**39 314**	**24 905**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.8	31.3	36.4	37.1	36.0	31.8	12.7	19.7	20.3	24.6	23.9	19.1
May 1975 or later only	540	828	730	633	263	227	6 379	11 553	9 337	5 299	1 618	688
Vietnam era	8 575	12 129	13 324	18 963	9 178	5 116	44 947	56 842	49 982	46 350	18 457	8 920
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 627	5 151	6 155	10 409	7 468	6 139	10 778	10 433	8 577	11 156	6 296	4 783
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	509	1 893	1 195	753	466	535	1 994	2 317	1 103	710	348	298
Korean conflict	4 776	12 292	12 702	14 206	9 310	8 541	14 260	16 356	11 748	10 331	6 365	5 244
Korean conflict and World War II	998	4 742	2 418	1 455	766	566	3 047	5 150	1 993	849	521	317
World War II	21 568	108 691	51 806	25 724	11 650	10 050	45 446	90 986	31 503	13 378	5 279	4 034
World War I	2 674	6 507	989	304	105	123	3 550	5 719	480	103	82	26
Other	1 709	3 968	1 418	892	456	629	3 453	3 987	1 380	897	348	595
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**306 799**	**343 467**	**158 683**	**124 268**	**70 436**	**68 503**	**916 528**	**830 031**	**456 735**	**273 122**	**125 144**	**105 163**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**352 126**	**500 050**	**249 806**	**197 912**	**110 328**	**100 572**	**1 053 473**	**1 046 246**	**587 237**	**381 195**	**173 108**	**134 076**
Labor force	142 706	267 482	184 767	169 195	95 591	83 617	643 832	762 271	468 788	313 479	136 407	95 278
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.5	53.5	74.0	85.5	86.6	83.1	61.1	72.9	79.8	82.2	78.8	71.1
Armed Forces	351	382	386	305	230	143	3 091	12 872	14 399	19 000	8 650	4 008
Civilian labor force	142 355	267 100	184 381	168 890	95 361	83 474	640 741	749 399	454 389	294 479	127 757	91 270
Employed	135 429	255 046	176 526	161 694	91 457	79 242	603 322	698 223	414 696	267 588	114 597	80 192
Unemployed	6 926	12 054	7 855	7 196	3 904	4 232	37 419	51 176	39 693	26 891	13 160	11 078
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	5.1	5.8	6.8	8.7	9.1	10.3	12.1
Not in labor force	209 420	232 568	65 039	28 717	14 737	16 955	409 641	283 975	118 449	67 716	36 701	38 798
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**135 429**	**255 046**	**176 526**	**161 694**	**91 457**	**79 242**	**603 322**	**698 223**	**414 696**	**267 588**	**114 597**	**80 192**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 721	58 291	35 833	32 794	16 604	12 133	156 985	151 482	66 883	37 712	13 181	7 384
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 480	30 744	19 502	18 236	9 571	7 194	55 238	63 944	33 088	20 533	6 916	3 816
Professional specialty occupations	20 241	27 547	16 331	14 558	7 033	4 939	101 747	87 538	33 795	17 179	6 265	3 568
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 160	63 125	39 663	31 689	16 070	12 206	194 909	196 651	102 427	54 448	20 223	10 906
Technicians and related support occupations	4 309	6 418	4 884	3 948	1 933	1 521	24 898	27 569	12 591	7 055	2 464	1 194
Sales occupations	14 289	24 745	14 564	12 191	6 097	4 369	47 663	58 060	30 391	17 661	6 582	3 202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 562	31 962	20 215	15 550	8 040	6 316	122 348	111 022	59 445	29 732	11 177	6 510
Service occupations	19 236	30 881	21 338	17 732	10 992	11 238	89 853	93 382	56 438	35 881	17 719	15 247
Private household occupations	1 920	968	484	285	264	296	7 612	3 583	2 079	1 294	729	831
Protective service occupations	2 143	6 110	5 295	5 209	3 163	2 584	8 896	13 455	8 682	6 095	2 902	1 632
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 173	23 803	15 559	12 238	7 565	8 358	73 345	76 344	45 677	28 492	14 088	12 784
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 912	6 922	4 424	3 690	2 582	3 274	6 332	10 028	6 362	4 997	2 646	2 941
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 190	45 883	35 273	37 218	21 491	17 930	55 291	99 714	70 579	52 441	22 242	14 374
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 210	49 944	39 995	38 571	23 718	22 461	99 952	146 966	112 007	82 109	38 586	29 340
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	12 338	25 937	20 616	19 731	11 888	10 760	57 049	75 535	58 761	40 834	19 436	14 390
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 748	14 500	11 721	11 337	7 015	6 805	20 135	36 629	28 131	23 022	10 454	7 907
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 124	9 507	7 658	7 503	4 815	4 896	22 768	34 802	25 115	18 253	8 696	7 043
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**131 259**	**246 796**	**171 983**	**158 078**	**89 392**	**77 142**	**589 682**	**692 074**	**417 334**	**278 301**	**119 198**	**80 429**
Private vehicle	99 558	196 014	137 626	128 400	72 118	61 117	446 022	551 414	338 076	225 677	94 761	60 780
Drive alone: Car	76 318	128 578	88 554	80 289	44 616	36 365	341 201	359 457	218 133	141 689	58 231	35 914
Truck or van	7 463	25 699	18 936	19 266	10 827	9 221	28 473	51 227	35 360	26 829	10 678	6 495
Carpool: Car	13 957	35 561	25 197	23 501	13 511	12 435	67 614	120 853	71 294	47 927	21 760	15 305
Truck or van	1 820	6 176	4 939	5 344	3 164	3 096	8 734	19 877	13 289	9 232	4 092	3 066
Public transportation	16 262	25 306	18 830	17 276	10 091	9 073	69 927	72 777	43 060	28 189	13 615	11 734
Bus or streetcar	10 285	12 216	8 054	6 820	3 907	3 630	48 856	47 180	27 419	16 643	8 287	7 631
Subway or elevated train	4 535	10 683	9 198	8 903	5 203	4 618	15 200	19 491	12 372	9 301	4 262	3 377
Railroad	903	1 900	1 284	1 330	880	596	3 289	4 056	2 088	1 321	534	299
Taxicab	539	507	294	223	101	229	2 582	2 050	1 181	924	532	427
Bicycle	547	808	483	460	219	144	4 989	5 484	2 895	2 013	646	424
Motorcycle	344	478	360	397	271	160	2 783	4 759	2 764	2 236	627	256
Walked only	9 738	14 974	9 281	7 559	4 127	3 843	56 700	46 863	24 883	15 928	7 710	5 735
Other means	912	1 375	1 001	868	499	457	3 717	4 035	2 368	1 895	942	687
Worked at home	3 898	7 841	4 402	3 118	2 067	2 348	5 544	6 742	3 288	2 363	897	813
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	199 572	150 458	17 883	5 813	2 579	2 965	388 742	183 186	60 941	35 385	19 212	18 275
1 worker	152 573	179 048	74 878	54 640	27 796	20 284	664 851	312 043	206 994	142 229	62 064	41 080
2 workers	–	170 592	110 825	82 284	39 678	27 664	–	551 180	252 386	153 021	60 140	37 835
3 or more workers	–	–	46 233	55 184	40 275	49 675	–	–	67 008	50 598	31 738	36 911

Table C— 4. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**164 094**	**213 803**	**108 837**	**86 382**	**42 899**	**40 482**	**1 263 034**	**966 221**	**509 503**	**308 475**	**136 107**	**108 684**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 470	8 551	3 780	2 693	946	609	21 729	23 414	11 857	6 304	2 171	1 438
1975 to 1978	14 920	21 915	10 018	7 278	2 821	2 181	65 982	70 076	36 360	20 799	7 789	4 644
1970 to 1974	23 403	29 425	12 236	9 918	4 047	3 438	105 698	103 960	58 282	34 187	13 694	9 511
1960 to 1969	17 491	23 347	12 844	11 890	5 753	5 182	177 190	158 845	87 810	53 436	21 770	16 471
1950 to 1959	11 971	18 554	11 572	9 387	4 703	5 008	159 142	120 346	69 227	43 526	19 309	16 375
1940 to 1949	13 002	16 656	10 121	8 438	4 613	5 205	186 416	130 459	70 721	43 734	20 915	18 526
1939 or earlier	77 837	95 355	48 266	36 778	20 016	18 859	546 877	359 121	175 246	106 489	50 459	41 719
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	27 021	32 841	16 462	12 022	5 437	4 399	491 736	459 823	244 651	131 628	53 538	38 203
1975 to 1978	39 560	52 129	29 176	26 309	11 698	10 742	410 473	300 022	174 909	115 176	50 845	40 793
1970 to 1974	22 285	30 633	17 297	18 576	10 231	9 433	169 566	92 690	47 244	35 952	18 444	17 562
1960 to 1969	22 040	34 405	20 800	17 078	9 798	10 219	122 477	67 193	26 594	17 860	9 611	8 888
1959 or earlier	53 188	63 795	25 102	12 397	5 735	5 689	68 782	46 493	16 105	7 859	3 669	3 238
ROOMS												
1 room	1 382	563	432	283	156	187	45 599	9 790	4 113	2 105	852	860
2 rooms	5 150	2 532	1 155	833	339	564	146 923	45 402	17 287	9 624	4 111	4 188
3 rooms	25 472	16 349	5 109	3 807	1 904	1 831	518 104	225 795	68 201	26 741	10 631	9 441
4 rooms	53 583	57 294	18 992	10 624	4 669	4 210	388 116	415 574	216 881	111 261	37 131	23 178
5 rooms	44 542	68 622	32 744	24 341	10 895	8 232	128 813	199 696	137 542	96 436	45 529	32 007
6 rooms	22 171	42 844	27 755	24 139	11 885	10 264	28 814	56 754	51 791	47 764	27 418	26 210
7 or more rooms	11 794	25 599	22 650	22 355	13 051	15 194	6 665	13 210	13 688	14 544	10 435	12 800
Median	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0
BEDROOMS												
None	2 016	859	534	402	250	295	68 889	15 182	6 223	3 365	1 369	1 391
1	45 302	31 030	6 217	4 054	2 017	2 177	795 795	333 260	84 542	32 206	12 656	11 399
2	84 005	113 078	43 699	22 177	7 988	6 231	365 646	544 704	316 076	161 283	52 426	30 608
3	27 509	58 047	46 876	46 401	21 914	16 414	30 061	68 101	95 652	98 781	57 185	44 324
4	3 832	8 431	9 280	10 602	8 279	9 571	2 196	4 068	6 178	11 702	11 154	17 496
5 or more	1 430	2 358	2 231	2 746	2 451	5 794	447	906	832	1 138	1 317	3 466
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**158 175**	**207 336**	**104 779**	**82 491**	**40 765**	**37 160**	**1 223 723**	**944 999**	**495 609**	**299 321**	**131 380**	**103 420**
0.50 or less	157 125	189 048	48 997	10 884	3 945	–	1 186 339	673 971	64 018	4 326	1 068	–
0.51 to 1.00	1 050	17 882	54 403	67 300	30 387	18 078	37 384	262 444	411 924	259 178	80 202	24 507
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	1 063	3 489	4 340	14 113	–	–	16 107	25 189	35 660	52 536
1.51 or more	–	406	316	818	2 093	4 969	–	8 584	3 560	10 628	14 450	26 377
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 919**	**6 467**	**4 058**	**3 891**	**2 134**	**3 322**	**39 311**	**21 222**	**13 894**	**9 154**	**4 727**	**5 264**
0.50 or less	5 587	5 311	1 408	449	207	–	31 096	11 263	1 461	173	55	–
0.51 to 1.00	332	999	2 442	2 826	1 292	1 092	8 215	8 753	10 700	6 328	2 057	675
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	92	318	329	1 140	–	–	1 180	1 552	1 471	2 171
1.51 or more	–	157	116	298	306	1 090	–	1 206	553	1 101	1 144	2 418
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	41 777	14 926	6 123	3 794	1 918	1 844	431 047	146 066	90 162	47 082	20 348	15 700
$5,000 to $9,999	40 290	35 580	10 903	6 637	2 860	3 014	351 490	216 134	107 486	64 126	30 158	25 002
$10,000 to $12,499	15 551	20 284	7 200	5 099	2 463	2 211	156 353	108 932	58 501	35 091	15 399	11 678
$12,500 to $14,999	12 126	17 816	7 017	5 586	2 708	2 193	94 915	90 223	47 091	29 653	12 409	9 413
$15,000 to $19,999	21 072	33 058	18 022	13 594	6 609	5 529	127 365	158 148	82 834	52 227	21 827	17 132
$20,000 to $24,999	14 386	27 438	17 026	14 487	6 990	5 742	56 154	109 933	54 035	35 558	14 897	11 403
$25,000 to $34,999	11 540	35 533	23 055	20 251	10 125	8 863	31 633	96 838	47 248	30 613	13 819	11 527
$35,000 to $49,999	4 503	18 731	12 926	11 251	6 076	6 992	8 491	29 979	17 054	10 762	5 268	5 035
$50,000 or more	2 849	10 437	6 565	5 683	3 150	4 094	5 586	9 968	5 092	3 363	1 982	1 794
Median	$9 997	$17 631	$21 347	$22 794	$23 336	$24 726	$7 696	$12 832	$12 440	$13 169	$12 933	$13 021
Mean	$13 446	$21 506	$24 658	$26 080	$26 672	$28 634	$9 397	$14 848	$14 508	$15 032	$15 176	$15 569
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**163 212**	**212 457**	**107 751**	**85 557**	**42 347**	**39 831**	**1 254 552**	**958 625**	**504 150**	**303 713**	**133 641**	**105 888**
Steam or hot water system	45 972	64 426	34 713	28 974	15 742	13 895	374 987	278 513	140 957	88 559	40 108	31 863
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	72 322	93 262	43 660	32 736	14 539	12 007	432 141	355 304	186 623	107 659	43 974	28 909
Other built-in electric units	13 492	16 924	6 582	4 884	2 388	1 895	127 781	100 106	48 538	27 060	9 813	7 642
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 623	8 117	4 348	3 205	1 482	1 744	86 012	61 657	34 628	20 241	9 385	8 132
Other means	24 803	29 728	18 448	15 758	8 196	10 290	233 631	163 045	93 404	60 194	30 361	29 342
Air conditioning	**90 148**	**130 399**	**63 204**	**49 209**	**23 067**	**18 549**	**513 527**	**431 510**	**209 291**	**121 530**	**46 360**	**29 075**
Central system	45 354	62 394	24 713	17 285	6 855	5 045	178 249	178 937	89 624	50 492	18 367	10 205
1 or more individual room units	44 794	68 005	38 491	31 924	16 212	13 504	335 278	252 573	119 667	71 038	27 993	18 870
Vehicles available	**118 832**	**191 409**	**100 687**	**81 688**	**40 412**	**36 922**	**797 668**	**765 204**	**397 587**	**241 475**	**102 079**	**75 115**
1	98 380	92 747	34 300	24 991	12 410	11 748	718 696	439 485	236 761	142 557	62 138	45 379
2 or more	20 452	98 662	66 387	56 697	28 002	25 174	78 972	325 719	160 826	98 918	39 941	29 736
House heating fuel	**163 212**	**212 457**	**107 751**	**85 557**	**42 347**	**39 831**	**1 254 552**	**958 625**	**504 150**	**303 713**	**133 641**	**105 888**
Utility gas	91 552	112 224	56 627	44 335	22 296	21 199	759 415	551 836	293 959	179 289	81 325	66 083
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 670	7 575	5 004	4 528	2 159	2 442	23 781	18 663	10 838	6 824	3 565	3 073
Electricity	31 436	42 100	16 267	11 869	5 131	3 949	232 916	203 523	102 021	56 177	20 487	14 749
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	32 697	45 086	25 826	21 155	10 871	10 268	227 319	175 688	91 903	57 820	26 437	20 179
Other	2 857	5 472	4 027	3 670	1 890	1 973	11 121	8 915	5 429	3 603	1 827	1 804
Water heating fuel	**162 869**	**212 942**	**108 082**	**85 697**	**42 554**	**39 563**	**1 259 409**	**964 314**	**507 631**	**306 815**	**135 251**	**107 176**
Utility gas	96 337	119 171	60 473	48 268	24 522	23 162	789 481	584 279	313 645	193 111	88 577	73 547
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 995	7 695	5 155	4 866	2 189	2 906	31 684	27 898	18 021	11 437	5 344	4 990
Electricity	42 895	59 488	27 748	20 375	9 166	7 386	292 282	235 565	115 094	64 567	24 012	15 740
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 118	25 800	14 162	11 709	6 445	5 889	141 842	113 662	59 315	36 565	16 743	12 458
Other	524	788	544	479	232	220	4 120	2 910	1 556	1 135	575	441
Family householder	–	**195 217**	**105 080**	**84 994**	**42 423**	**40 095**	–	**742 339**	**471 816**	**296 888**	**133 691**	**107 390**
With own children under 18 years	–	9 388	50 260	63 486	34 466	32 571	–	156 406	373 476	265 434	122 365	98 787
With own children under 6 years	–	1 713	20 201	24 849	12 471	11 809	–	67 574	236 073	161 949	70 256	52 137
Female householder, no husband present	–	**31 294**	**18 633**	**8 929**	**4 000**	**4 593**	–	**241 938**	**171 032**	**85 882**	**39 312**	**35 465**
With own children under 18 years	–	7 556	8 767	4 919	2 395	2 779	–	146 405	140 407	75 778	35 545	31 919
With own children under 6 years	–	1 488	1 907	1 127	504	824	–	65 326	67 345	35 800	16 669	13 803
Nonfamily householder	**164 094**	**18 586**	**3 757**	**1 388**	**476**	**387**	**1 263 034**	**223 882**	**37 687**	**11 587**	**2 416**	**1 294**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**24 613**	**14 474**	**8 392**	**6 859**	**4 149**	**6 016**	**280 491**	**166 777**	**121 269**	**85 364**	**46 233**	**46 399**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	6.8	7.7	7.9	9.7	14.9	22.2	17.3	23.8	27.7	34.0	42.7

Table C— 4. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or mare persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**164 094**	**213 803**	**108 837**	**86 382**	**42 899**	**40 482**	**1 263 034**	**966 221**	**509 503**	**308 475**	**136 107**	**108 684**
15 to 19 years	377	507	328	136	54	117	21 426	31 835	15 020	3 820	848	599
20 to 24 years	4 915	7 839	4 249	2 097	514	374	178 088	226 879	118 413	46 152	12 163	5 802
25 to 29 years	11 722	15 622	10 588	8 265	2 547	1 446	202 237	197 678	119 685	75 319	27 019	13 938
30 to 34 years	13 325	12 259	11 141	14 047	6 123	3 756	122 771	98 531	78 600	65 183	30 224	20 951
35 to 39 years	9 015	8 056	8 445	11 970	7 123	5 853	64 666	49 040	44 186	40 492	23 384	21 741
40 to 44 years	6 712	7 569	7 999	11 174	7 222	7 748	49 231	37 033	28 505	24 791	15 782	16 723
45 to 49 years	7 700	10 061	10 510	10 283	6 280	6 903	52 151	36 664	25 081	17 385	10 197	11 318
50 to 54 years	10 431	17 981	13 327	9 708	5 062	5 314	65 962	44 631	22 839	13 525	7 193	8 290
55 to 59 years	13 104	24 808	13 325	7 701	3 454	3 718	76 650	50 996	20 336	9 608	4 439	4 386
60 to 64 years	15 983	27 460	10 614	4 732	1 801	2 184	85 528	51 099	14 858	5 278	2 344	2 282
65 to 69 years	18 647	29 704	7 643	2 939	1 321	1 415	95 264	48 048	9 865	3 284	1 413	1 299
70 to 74 years	18 719	23 069	4 961	1 477	696	852	91 495	39 102	5 939	1 840	633	706
75 years and aver	33 444	28 868	5 707	1 853	702	802	157 565	54 685	6 176	1 798	468	649
Median	61.5	60.4	50.4	43.0	43.5	45.7	44.3	31.4	30.1	32.2	34.6	38.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**164 094**	**213 803**	**108 837**	**86 382**	**42 899**	**40 482**	**1 263 034**	**966 221**	**509 503**	**308 475**	**136 107**	**108 684**
Single	44 284	17 063	5 491	2 078	946	1 066	553 466	250 787	83 469	33 442	12 087	9 967
Naw married, except seporated	3 399	154 117	80 973	73 819	37 361	34 399	22 212	462 859	279 265	202 577	91 182	69 840
Seporated	7 854	3 805	2 988	1 663	791	1 051	93 775	53 815	43 577	26 367	12 911	13 387
Widowed	72 744	21 537	9 833	4 529	2 093	2 480	321 154	58 494	20 517	9 347	4 751	5 338
Divorced	35 813	17 281	9 552	4 293	1 708	1 486	272 427	140 266	82 675	36 742	15 176	10 152
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**158 802**	**205 457**	**104 260**	**84 149**	**42 331**	**39 991**	**1 063 520**	**707 507**	**376 070**	**258 503**	**123 096**	**102 283**
Median	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.0	10.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**25 819**	**66 972**	**36 138**	**29 187**	**14 080**	**11 471**	**174 286**	**172 852**	**89 248**	**61 049**	**26 203**	**16 726**
Percent of civilians 16 years and aver	15.8	31.4	33.4	34.0	33.0	28.5	13.9	18.2	18.1	20.9	20.4	15.9
May 1975 ar later anly	340	483	530	382	194	128	9 310	12 562	9 684	4 671	1 451	843
Vietnam era	6 533	7 231	6 625	9 185	3 829	2 040	59 311	51 804	38 680	32 323	12 821	6 379
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 433	2 610	2 658	4 208	2 665	2 071	15 006	9 272	6 829	6 915	3 839	2 768
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	395	1 436	835	606	298	290	3 014	2 316	927	537	193	231
Korean conflict	3 240	5 666	5 669	5 184	3 054	3 009	19 776	14 438	8 919	6 438	3 712	2 901
Karean conflict and World War II	776	2 636	1 077	482	183	256	4 209	4 514	1 381	683	279	293
World War II	10 268	42 401	17 582	8 571	3 610	3 326	56 039	69 170	21 366	8 743	3 552	2 785
World War I	1 021	2 902	434	83	23	36	3 737	5 238	346	78	20	28
Other	813	1 607	728	486	224	315	3 884	3 538	1 116	661	336	498
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**137 854**	**146 092**	**72 130**	**56 619**	**28 554**	**28 835**	**1 082 852**	**777 576**	**403 818**	**231 184**	**102 439**	**88 550**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**164 068**	**213 798**	**108 832**	**86 364**	**42 899**	**40 472**	**1 262 877**	**965 978**	**509 358**	**308 461**	**136 086**	**108 659**
Labor force	85 461	123 421	82 634	74 101	36 819	33 098	807 191	709 091	398 114	244 851	104 203	75 895
Percent af persans 16 years and over	52.1	57.7	75.9	85.8	85.8	81.8	63.9	73.4	78.2	79.4	76.6	69.8
Armed Farces	395	734	564	558	265	166	5 739	15 550	16 292	16 228	7 444	3 383
Civilian labor force	85 066	122 687	82 070	73 543	36 554	32 932	801 452	693 541	381 822	228 623	96 759	72 512
Emplayed	81 405	117 759	78 564	70 364	34 926	31 125	755 402	643 981	347 837	206 479	86 166	63 542
Unemplayed	3 661	4 928	3 506	3 179	1 628	1 807	46 050	49 560	33 985	22 144	10 593	8 970
Percent af civilian labor force	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.5	5.7	7.1	8.9	9.7	10.9	12.4
Nat in labar farce	78 607	90 377	26 198	12 263	6 080	7 374	455 686	256 887	111 244	63 610	31 883	32 764
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Emplayed persans 16 years and over	**81 405**	**117 759**	**78 564**	**70 364**	**34 926**	**31 125**	**755 402**	**643 981**	**347 837**	**206 479**	**86 166**	**63 542**
Managerial and professional specialty occupatians	28 988	34 155	17 940	14 268	6 512	4 712	206 969	141 566	53 117	27 501	9 200	5 300
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13 118	18 263	9 729	7 996	3 775	2 730	76 221	60 752	26 479	14 710	5 156	2 862
Prafessional specialty occupatians	15 870	15 892	8 211	6 272	2 737	1 982	130 748	80 814	26 638	12 791	4 044	2 438
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 261	30 534	17 312	13 364	5 593	4 529	248 009	191 894	88 385	42 376	14 959	8 414
Technicians and related support occupations	2 860	3 163	2 112	1 799	740	568	33 990	26 007	10 462	5 524	1 846	1 017
Sales occupatians	9 390	13 666	7 380	5 432	2 363	1 789	61 550	55 527	25 067	13 368	4 525	2 388
Administrative support occupatians, including clerical	14 011	13 705	7 820	6 133	2 490	2 172	152 469	110 360	52 856	23 484	8 588	5 009
Service occupatians	8 914	12 976	9 153	7 485	4 220	4 456	108 365	91 356	52 384	30 649	14 317	12 372
Private household occupations	677	455	316	175	107	153	7 425	3 685	1 959	1 007	635	750
Protective service occupations	1 219	2 725	2 013	1 919	1 081	776	11 371	11 695	6 764	4 354	1 655	975
Service occupatians, except protective and hausehold	7 018	9 796	6 824	5 391	3 032	3 527	89 569	75 976	43 661	25 288	12 027	10 647
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 186	3 669	2 781	2 540	1 438	1 569	7 294	8 199	5 531	4 185	2 373	2 645
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 989	18 271	14 403	15 301	8 034	6 562	67 244	83 348	56 606	38 253	16 057	10 580
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 067	18 154	16 975	17 406	9 129	9 297	117 521	127 618	91 814	63 515	29 260	24 231
Machine aperators, assemblers, and inspectars	4 967	8 836	8 638	8 787	4 411	4 505	64 889	66 308	47 746	33 640	15 675	13 214
Transportation and material maving occupations	2 086	5 281	4 978	4 878	2 609	2 707	25 077	30 636	21 986	15 927	7 023	5 172
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 014	4 037	3 359	3 741	2 109	2 085	27 555	30 674	22 082	13 948	6 562	5 845
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**79 695**	**114 883**	**76 878**	**69 171**	**34 334**	**30 349**	**740 337**	**641 990**	**353 576**	**215 910**	**90 030**	**64 288**
Private vehicle	63 708	92 592	63 156	57 478	27 992	24 014	549 452	503 092	279 071	171 051	69 661	47 983
Drive alone: Car	50 861	62 005	39 419	33 943	16 131	13 381	427 783	335 049	181 121	108 005	43 007	27 908
Truck ar van	4 299	11 409	9 805	10 175	5 025	4 076	32 443	39 872	24 519	16 876	6 571	4 383
Carpool: Car	7 598	16 173	11 238	10 283	5 398	5 029	79 819	111 858	63 124	39 754	17 071	13 529
Truck or van	950	3 005	2 694	3 077	1 438	1 528	9 407	16 313	10 307	6 416	3 012	2 163
Public transportation	7 415	9 990	6 587	5 690	3 522	3 626	92 244	73 027	40 419	24 426	11 380	9 626
Bus ar streetcar	4 235	5 008	2 824	2 420	1 397	1 638	64 969	47 825	26 348	15 248	7 190	6 534
Subway ar elevated train	2 380	3 786	3 082	2 693	1 858	1 712	20 673	19 993	11 724	7 513	3 526	2 571
Railroad	561	891	545	428	186	189	3 365	3 261	1 372	848	307	219
Taxicab	239	305	136	149	81	87	3 237	1 948	975	817	357	302
Bicycle	276	414	183	174	80	50	6 811	5 387	2 753	1 745	627	340
Matarcycle	256	416	266	324	102	70	3 495	4 605	2 740	1 517	553	182
Walked only	5 201	6 514	3 803	3 317	1 541	1 457	76 585	46 042	23 547	14 124	6 113	5 053
Other means	567	953	524	484	246	167	5 034	4 303	2 708	1 674	941	572
Warked at home	2 272	4 004	2 359	1 704	851	965	6 716	5 534	2 338	1 373	755	532
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
Na workers	74 494	59 993	8 358	2 982	1 306	1 227	430 059	165 660	61 730	35 357	17 612	16 440
1 worker	89 600	72 312	32 551	24 112	11 291	8 157	832 975	289 152	178 767	112 984	48 637	33 863
2 workers	–	81 498	48 934	37 668	15 642	11 611	–	511 409	210 506	121 108	46 292	29 771
3 or more workers	–	–	18 994	21 620	14 660	19 487	–	–	58 500	39 026	23 566	28 610

Table C— 5. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**101 393**	**131 237**	**60 538**	**48 351**	**29 684**	**34 940**	**1 267 516**	**888 634**	**419 727**	**249 520**	**113 804**	**97 020**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 695	7 259	2 835	1 986	992	776	30 001	27 399	10 981	5 160	2 166	1 278
1975 to 1978	14 193	19 656	8 104	6 032	3 002	2 657	100 414	89 179	36 872	20 111	7 243	4 485
1970 to 1974	19 879	25 881	9 511	7 677	4 482	5 055	172 915	161 120	75 172	40 830	15 950	11 443
1960 to 1969	18 453	21 795	9 919	8 166	5 679	7 410	251 122	202 236	95 768	54 362	22 451	17 591
1950 to 1959	7 627	12 365	7 961	6 798	4 529	5 625	152 870	103 725	56 622	37 831	19 095	17 475
1940 to 1949	7 990	10 087	5 784	4 681	2 927	3 826	144 570	88 769	48 262	31 822	16 690	15 737
1939 or earlier	27 556	34 194	16 424	13 011	8 073	9 591	415 624	216 206	96 050	59 404	30 209	29 011
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	22 969	25 312	10 964	7 573	3 675	4 040	530 116	443 082	204 769	108 138	44 837	31 593
1975 to 1978	30 789	40 205	18 547	15 871	8 760	8 477	422 230	282 849	148 404	95 183	43 272	36 238
1970 to 1974	15 525	21 109	9 803	10 267	7 384	9 035	159 955	82 605	38 613	28 968	15 423	17 445
1960 to 1969	12 882	18 510	10 162	8 756	6 462	8 858	103 340	51 419	18 846	12 659	7 780	8 915
1959 or earlier	19 228	26 101	11 062	5 884	3 403	4 530	51 875	28 679	9 095	4 572	2 492	2 829
ROOMS												
1 room	1 367	546	277	189	141	202	92 124	15 538	5 646	2 406	1 150	1 200
2 rooms	3 817	1 921	931	584	294	455	197 131	57 419	18 991	10 429	4 975	4 202
3 rooms	16 289	9 495	2 588	1 909	1 373	2 132	502 717	216 078	56 148	23 299	9 931	8 597
4 rooms	33 100	35 644	10 266	5 608	2 710	3 207	352 189	388 688	187 716	94 807	31 738	20 607
5 rooms	27 233	42 573	17 384	12 362	6 991	6 940	101 993	167 714	109 005	76 678	39 162	30 462
6 rooms	12 384	24 880	14 794	12 589	7 520	8 213	16 931	34 875	33 125	31 990	19 169	20 649
7 or more rooms	7 203	16 178	14 298	15 110	10 655	13 791	4 431	8 322	9 096	9 911	7 679	11 303
Median	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.1	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0
BEDROOMS												
None	1 735	709	353	254	188	329	125 148	22 151	7 931	3 877	1 881	1 868
1	28 378	16 871	3 373	2 063	1 493	2 230	801 657	318 492	72 158	28 874	12 553	10 935
2	52 119	70 829	21 479	10 318	4 427	4 433	321 282	502 195	264 068	132 766	42 529	26 055
3	15 924	35 727	27 455	26 253	14 921	13 317	17 683	42 999	71 112	75 032	47 025	38 157
4	2 405	5 509	6 047	7 333	6 471	9 349	1 239	2 329	3 847	8 001	8 419	16 013
5 or more	832	1 592	1 831	2 130	2 184	5 282	507	468	611	970	1 397	3 992
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**98 203**	**127 960**	**58 483**	**46 563**	**28 208**	**32 220**	**1 211 383**	**869 078**	**408 733**	**242 239**	**108 803**	**90 540**
0.50 or less	97 152	116 689	28 392	7 606	2 905	–	1 144 054	590 704	41 493	3 177	873	–
0.51 to 1.00	1 051	10 843	29 118	36 592	21 272	15 845	67 329	265 258	344 822	205 464	62 897	18 784
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	799	1 766	2 438	11 274	–	–	17 556	21 982	30 377	47 225
1.51 or more	–	428	174	599	1 593	5 101	–	13 116	4 862	11 616	14 656	24 531
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 190**	**3 277**	**2 055**	**1 788**	**1 476**	**2 720**	**56 133**	**19 556**	**10 994**	**7 281**	**5 001**	**6 480**
0.50 or less	2 874	2 586	700	265	114	–	31 338	8 895	728	52	84	–
0.51 to 1.00	316	573	1 120	1 206	875	821	24 795	8 239	8 047	4 693	2 156	1 045
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	132	143	272	961	–	–	1 435	1 317	1 361	2 468
1.51 or more	–	118	103	174	215	938	–	2 422	784	1 219	1 400	2 967
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	21 829	8 880	3 765	2 544	1 525	2 265	400 112	132 759	79 203	42 503	19 582	16 534
$5,000 to $9,999	20 336	18 551	5 625	4 008	2 735	3 361	332 597	187 869	90 824	55 751	27 300	23 203
$10,000 to $12,499	9 206	10 226	4 166	2 709	1 806	2 386	159 047	96 130	47 030	29 676	13 144	10 968
$12,500 to $14,999	7 901	9 934	4 157	3 026	1 696	2 580	100 182	80 503	37 460	22 085	10 255	8 234
$15,000 to $19,999	15 585	18 240	9 519	7 275	4 502	5 031	146 478	141 975	64 772	39 049	17 290	13 409
$20,000 to $24,999	10 980	16 827	8 785	7 509	4 357	4 568	69 263	104 513	42 462	26 025	11 220	9 100
$25,000 to $34,999	9 117	23 534	12 602	10 761	6 220	6 834	41 332	99 482	38 840	23 606	9 896	9 606
$35,000 to $49,999	3 894	15 260	7 573	6 389	4 305	4 698	11 676	33 810	14 452	8 081	3 887	4 286
$50,000 or more	2 545	9 785	4 346	4 130	2 538	3 217	6 829	11 593	4 684	2 744	1 230	1 680
Median	$12 317	$19 938	$21 607	$22 740	$22 869	$21 819	$8 431	$13 356	$12 118	$12 233	$11 906	$12 000
Mean	$15 516	$24 758	$25 674	$27 201	$26 991	$26 543	$10 153	$15 522	$14 347	$14 429	$14 204	$14 926
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**100 659**	**129 841**	**59 475**	**47 361**	**29 176**	**34 148**	**1 256 067**	**879 267**	**413 745**	**245 002**	**111 290**	**94 012**
Steam or hot water system	19 118	23 008	10 826	8 479	5 007	5 238	397 962	248 180	112 604	69 910	33 056	28 069
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	49 522	66 225	30 134	23 076	13 213	13 127	440 424	354 602	165 954	94 421	39 219	26 727
Other built-in electric units	15 166	18 151	5 109	3 926	2 387	2 245	168 412	121 685	50 753	27 026	9 945	7 504
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 095	5 078	2 701	2 231	1 644	1 960	82 307	52 708	26 664	15 910	7 764	7 208
Other means	12 758	17 379	10 705	9 649	6 925	11 578	166 962	102 092	57 770	37 735	21 306	24 504
Air conditioning	**65 429**	**88 451**	**37 046**	**28 561**	**16 069**	**15 954**	**623 525**	**492 576**	**205 925**	**110 287**	**41 981**	**26 378**
Central system	39 690	53 564	19 463	14 339	7 566	6 371	287 801	265 323	116 449	61 532	22 746	12 055
1 or more individual room units	25 739	34 887	17 583	14 222	8 503	9 583	335 724	227 253	89 476	48 755	19 235	14 323
Vehicles available	**80 142**	**121 594**	**57 378**	**46 312**	**28 351**	**32 381**	**823 209**	**710 381**	**321 508**	**188 041**	**81 035**	**62 995**
1	67 686	52 801	16 940	11 153	6 537	8 389	745 851	388 590	189 801	111 792	49 925	38 334
2 or more	12 456	68 793	40 438	35 159	21 814	23 992	77 358	321 791	131 707	76 249	31 110	24 661
House heating fuel	**100 659**	**129 841**	**59 475**	**47 361**	**29 176**	**34 148**	**1 256 067**	**879 267**	**413 745**	**245 002**	**111 290**	**94 012**
Utility gas	49 832	61 974	29 860	23 983	14 686	17 542	700 695	470 554	224 254	134 960	64 229	56 843
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 397	5 775	3 576	3 224	2 259	3 426	20 137	14 034	8 611	5 180	2 927	3 432
Electricity	32 910	41 241	13 674	9 691	5 438	5 224	325 447	261 929	115 509	61 255	22 897	15 539
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 598	16 861	9 562	7 816	4 939	5 295	197 202	123 413	59 275	39 036	18 819	15 277
Other	1 922	3 990	2 803	2 647	1 854	2 661	12 586	9 337	6 096	4 571	2 418	2 921
Water heating fuel	**100 485**	**130 398**	**59 944**	**47 864**	**29 255**	**33 970**	**1 261 524**	**886 634**	**418 407**	**248 422**	**112 649**	**95 016**
Utility gas	50 294	62 863	30 215	24 359	14 951	17 920	729 240	493 980	237 310	143 516	67 585	61 470
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 415	5 504	3 446	3 259	2 317	3 448	28 559	21 294	12 526	8 213	4 304	4 885
Electricity	39 251	52 716	21 383	16 461	9 749	10 150	356 086	274 676	121 056	65 199	25 413	16 680
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 257	8 904	4 702	3 580	2 098	2 215	142 482	92 613	44 808	29 268	14 244	10 957
Other	268	411	198	205	140	237	5 157	4 071	2 707	2 226	1 103	1 024
Family householder	**–**	**119 075**	**58 486**	**47 614**	**29 194**	**34 464**	**–**	**662 852**	**386 874**	**238 856**	**111 357**	**95 269**
With own children under 18 years	–	6 282	30 939	36 851	24 401	28 415	–	138 701	309 862	213 879	102 296	86 971
With own children under 6 years	–	1 118	12 637	14 412	8 629	9 580	–	59 403	194 263	131 569	58 798	45 011
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**17 067**	**9 875**	**5 286**	**2 746**	**4 737**	**–**	**211 706**	**146 609**	**74 614**	**35 721**	**34 598**
With own children under 18 years	–	5 101	5 531	3 251	1 727	2 976	–	129 248	121 677	65 791	32 345	31 013
With own children under 6 years	–	975	1 073	703	345	749	–	57 142	57 422	32 389	15 072	13 457
Nonfamily householder	**101 393**	**12 162**	**2 052**	**737**	**490**	**476**	**1 267 516**	**225 782**	**32 853**	**10 664**	**2 447**	**1 751**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**13 334**	**8 691**	**4 836**	**4 518**	**3 493**	**6 892**	**263 132**	**153 505**	**105 398**	**75 731**	**42 409**	**45 263**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	6.6	8.0	9.3	11.8	19.7	20.8	17.3	25.1	30.4	37.3	46.7

Table C— 5. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**101 393**	**131 237**	**60 538**	**48 351**	**29 684**	**34 940**	**1 267 516**	**888 634**	**419 727**	**249 520**	**113 804**	**97 020**
15 to 19 years	249	341	187	83	21	73	21 960	29 958	12 840	3 355	928	624
20 to 24 years	3 372	5 536	2 817	1 176	416	363	188 825	220 588	96 748	39 486	10 723	5 040
25 to 29 years	9 542	11 283	6 401	4 923	1 950	1 101	219 119	186 747	100 220	60 026	22 870	12 248
30 to 34 years	9 770	9 129	6 936	7 997	4 352	3 378	137 293	90 886	67 644	52 364	25 424	17 759
35 to 39 years	6 704	6 045	5 181	7 337	5 269	5 263	73 300	46 938	38 142	33 703	19 862	19 790
40 to 44 years	5 129	5 209	4 935	6 628	5 130	6 780	54 404	34 484	24 813	20 907	12 800	15 440
45 to 49 years	5 103	6 718	5 945	5 877	4 342	5 800	54 523	34 292	19 710	13 818	7 982	10 240
50 to 54 years	6 806	10 562	6 901	4 946	3 077	4 656	65 859	38 770	17 794	10 436	5 748	7 054
55 to 59 years	8 135	14 733	7 183	3 740	2 202	3 009	72 138	42 156	15 154	6 573	3 559	3 908
60 to 64 years	8 784	15 704	5 129	2 348	1 077	1 797	77 071	41 896	10 159	3 874	1 657	2 120
65 to 69 years	9 778	15 921	3 762	1 485	725	1 161	83 628	40 496	7 323	2 544	1 118	1 364
70 to 74 years	10 553	13 198	2 469	913	507	779	81 376	34 921	4 256	1 373	526	776
75 years and over	17 468	16 858	2 692	898	616	780	138 020	46 502	4 924	1 061	607	657
Median	57.5	58.7	48.2	42.0	42.8	45.4	39.5	30.4	30.0	32.1	34.4	38.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**101 393**	**131 237**	**60 538**	**48 351**	**29 684**	**34 940**	**1 267 516**	**888 634**	**419 727**	**249 520**	**113 804**	**97 020**
Single	30 729	10 665	2 709	1 091	619	859	592 632	248 666	74 981	31 847	11 829	10 077
Now married, except separated	2 120	96 779	45 866	41 279	25 808	28 786	23 586	417 552	223 396	157 520	73 155	59 269
Separated	4 440	2 076	1 522	964	527	1 178	93 761	47 480	36 661	22 111	12 107	12 995
Widowed	39 656	10 553	4 455	2 429	1 570	2 676	277 117	46 552	15 571	7 641	4 361	5 366
Divorced	24 448	11 164	5 986	2 588	1 160	1 441	280 420	128 384	69 118	30 401	12 352	9 313
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**97 772**	**125 360**	**57 534**	**47 092**	**29 247**	**34 504**	**1 056 731**	**638 088**	**310 139**	**206 679**	**102 153**	**91 356**
Median	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.3	10.8	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0	10.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**15 676**	**42 101**	**20 499**	**17 124**	**9 898**	**9 616**	**185 707**	**155 524**	**67 796**	**44 589**	**18 695**	**12 324**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.5	32.2	34.2	35.9	33.7	27.7	14.7	17.9	16.9	19.2	17.7	13.1
May 1975 or later only	170	357	282	340	195	197	9 293	11 227	7 466	3 844	1 212	519
Vietnam era	4 108	4 516	4 196	5 441	2 872	1 797	64 396	48 024	29 961	24 068	9 307	4 645
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 552	1 757	1 544	2 536	1 835	1 751	17 123	9 408	5 191	5 018	2 889	1 998
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	397	1 227	593	422	248	287	3 247	2 697	1 129	594	249	149
Korean conflict	1 986	3 602	3 365	3 142	2 160	2 441	21 772	13 025	6 731	4 746	2 276	2 296
Korean conflict and World War II	442	1 737	587	298	200	200	4 776	4 502	1 229	329	146	170
World War II	5 821	25 986	9 483	4 538	2 189	2 622	57 225	58 854	15 024	5 309	2 328	2 067
World War I	756	1 868	144	40	46	16	3 787	4 872	332	57	6	37
Other	444	1 051	305	367	153	305	4 088	2 915	733	624	282	443
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**85 359**	**88 570**	**39 517**	**30 635**	**19 482**	**25 116**	**1 073 808**	**714 335**	**333 065**	**187 052**	**86 950**	**81 609**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**101 393**	**131 219**	**60 531**	**48 338**	**29 684**	**34 933**	**1 267 431**	**888 453**	**419 631**	**249 455**	**113 787**	**96 984**
Labor force	58 910	80 404	46 864	41 437	25 497	28 331	847 011	660 548	324 450	193 557	84 992	65 633
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.1	61.3	77.4	85.7	85.9	81.1	66.8	74.3	77.3	77.6	74.7	67.7
Armed Forces	358	548	515	579	304	201	7 916	18 594	18 770	17 814	8 142	3 051
Civilian labor force	58 552	79 856	46 349	40 858	25 193	28 130	839 095	641 954	305 680	175 743	76 850	62 582
Employed	56 719	77 059	44 585	39 318	24 125	26 481	793 441	599 578	278 811	158 655	68 293	55 180
Unemployed	1 833	2 797	1 764	1 540	1 068	1 649	45 654	42 376	26 869	17 088	8 557	7 402
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.9	5.4	6.6	8.8	9.7	11.1	11.8
Not in labor force	42 483	50 815	13 667	6 901	4 187	6 602	420 420	227 905	95 181	55 898	28 795	31 351
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**56 719**	**77 059**	**44 585**	**39 318**	**24 125**	**26 481**	**793 441**	**599 578**	**278 811**	**158 655**	**68 293**	**55 180**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 640	27 275	11 795	9 866	4 524	3 695	243 445	147 798	48 779	23 116	7 539	4 066
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 934	14 866	6 544	5 487	2 572	2 077	93 892	65 780	24 004	11 985	3 831	2 234
Professional specialty occupations	12 706	12 409	5 251	4 379	1 952	1 618	149 553	82 018	24 775	11 131	3 708	1 832
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 773	20 626	10 494	7 197	3 921	3 157	267 727	190 454	75 462	34 557	11 592	7 362
Technicians and related support occupations	2 128	2 451	1 209	935	528	390	38 157	26 478	10 137	4 559	1 531	977
Sales occupations	6 622	9 875	4 646	3 333	1 763	1 185	68 863	57 382	21 507	10 276	3 465	1 868
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 023	8 300	4 639	2 929	1 630	1 582	160 707	106 594	43 818	19 722	6 596	4 517
Service occupations	4 802	6 398	4 017	3 599	2 359	3 507	103 106	78 205	40 130	25 192	12 691	11 988
Private household occupations	346	214	123	103	99	175	6 453	2 851	1 613	1 046	633	833
Protective service occupations	735	1 484	902	982	536	489	12 771	10 408	5 081	3 340	1 333	816
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 721	4 700	2 992	2 514	1 724	2 843	83 882	64 946	33 436	20 806	10 725	10 339
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	768	3 036	1 744	1 722	1 237	1 943	6 998	7 207	4 508	3 371	2 151	2 688
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 337	10 257	7 807	8 279	5 194	5 454	66 207	70 164	41 027	26 458	11 516	8 897
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 399	9 467	8 728	8 655	6 890	8 725	105 958	105 750	68 905	45 961	22 804	20 179
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 274	4 429	4 231	4 240	3 117	3 808	57 755	54 652	35 902	23 352	12 137	10 517
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 086	3 210	2 608	2 669	2 293	2 673	22 802	24 864	16 038	11 354	5 207	4 593
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 039	1 828	1 889	1 746	1 480	2 244	25 401	26 234	16 965	11 255	5 460	5 069
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**55 804**	**75 646**	**43 943**	**39 019**	**23 653**	**25 891**	**781 169**	**602 369**	**288 821**	**171 564**	**73 897**	**55 868**
Private vehicle	45 676	62 856	37 624	33 541	20 619	22 486	578 310	474 872	228 818	134 012	56 278	40 378
Drive alone: Car	36 981	43 512	23 178	19 295	11 149	11 596	459 958	324 326	152 111	86 910	34 996	23 597
Truck or van	2 427	7 178	6 421	6 745	4 485	4 721	31 230	33 719	18 623	12 231	5 241	3 614
Carpool: Car	5 651	10 435	6 517	5 841	3 632	4 385	78 250	103 714	50 637	29 743	13 622	10 906
Truck or van	617	1 731	1 508	1 660	1 353	1 784	8 872	13 113	7 447	5 128	2 419	2 261
Public transportation	4 925	5 071	2 598	2 184	1 161	1 396	102 374	67 005	32 849	20 967	10 225	9 652
Bus or streetcar	2 877	2 442	1 257	1 004	570	852	69 758	44 592	22 590	13 848	6 972	7 010
Subway or elevated train	1 299	1 696	889	887	445	398	25 085	16 893	8 451	5 770	2 694	2 108
Railroad	613	795	405	253	115	110	4 599	3 851	1 195	746	245	179
Taxicab	136	138	47	40	31	36	2 932	1 669	613	603	314	355
Bicycle	166	204	70	155	38	58	7 085	5 031	2 370	1 141	566	222
Motorcycle	162	286	195	177	105	68	3 527	4 018	2 008	1 247	447	163
Walked only	2 772	3 589	1 665	1 380	802	936	77 890	42 379	18 579	11 511	5 224	4 472
Other means	430	625	289	360	213	163	4 719	3 703	1 958	1 389	589	561
Worked at home	1 673	3 015	1 502	1 222	715	784	7 264	5 361	2 239	1 297	568	420
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	39 658	35 232	4 446	1 877	940	1 519	393 611	145 078	54 692	32 263	16 933	16 004
1 worker	61 735	41 679	18 253	13 684	7 745	7 327	873 905	251 806	148 773	91 565	41 081	29 684
2 workers	–	54 326	27 527	21 479	11 490	10 086	–	491 750	167 444	93 994	38 217	26 603
3 or more workers	–	–	10 312	11 311	9 509	16 008	–	–	48 818	31 698	17 573	24 729

Table C— 6. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**93 913**	**106 463**	**42 624**	**32 663**	**18 674**	**18 590**	**1 482 640**	**983 450**	**401 976**	**212 817**	**84 930**	**65 298**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 434	6 971	1 968	1 411	658	456	49 742	38 163	12 485	5 362	1 592	995
1975 to 1978	14 786	17 321	6 374	4 298	2 083	1 527	155 857	123 489	45 004	20 080	6 036	3 602
1970 to 1974	21 318	25 409	8 225	5 551	2 917	2 611	274 172	232 464	95 604	47 455	16 324	10 060
1960 to 1969	24 377	22 755	7 886	7 014	4 084	3 901	384 786	288 319	118 389	61 410	22 369	14 836
1950 to 1959	7 362	9 907	6 156	5 156	3 239	3 390	170 914	104 592	48 328	28 239	12 868	11 430
1940 to 1949	5 403	6 923	3 658	3 122	1 982	2 322	127 981	64 858	31 794	20 086	10 031	9 193
1939 or earlier	14 233	17 177	8 357	6 111	3 711	4 383	319 188	131 565	50 372	30 185	15 710	15 182
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	26 085	24 917	8 546	5 547	2 652	2 152	659 402	522 201	212 058	100 722	35 224	23 674
1975 to 1978	31 132	35 021	14 257	11 292	5 726	5 181	500 167	308 130	137 203	77 790	31 333	23 794
1970 to 1974	15 373	18 810	7 069	6 936	4 719	4 630	176 632	84 750	32 844	22 227	11 753	11 264
1960 to 1969	12 114	13 843	6 853	5 398	3 891	4 350	103 631	47 743	14 367	9 513	5 118	5 161
1959 or earlier	9 209	13 872	5 899	3 490	1 686	2 277	42 808	20 626	5 504	2 565	1 502	1 405
ROOMS												
1 room	1 950	651	233	165	105	140	143 389	23 668	7 635	3 886	1 456	1 159
2 rooms	5 425	2 661	717	396	256	292	246 172	75 443	22 520	11 039	5 028	4 268
3 rooms	20 291	11 788	2 215	1 564	947	1 133	614 152	269 376	62 735	24 244	9 498	7 380
4 rooms	32 490	33 268	7 550	3 580	1 675	1 795	366 098	415 110	180 350	86 151	25 200	15 245
5 rooms	21 514	30 353	11 996	8 081	3 972	3 409	96 783	166 603	98 006	60 749	27 733	19 191
6 rooms	7 349	15 926	9 816	8 147	4 462	3 878	12 469	26 801	24 565	20 897	11 939	12 082
7 or more rooms	4 894	11 816	10 097	10 730	7 257	7 943	3 577	6 449	6 165	5 851	4 076	5 973
Median	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7
BEDROOMS												
None	2 644	847	334	220	155	221	192 151	32 799	10 360	5 365	2 254	1 855
1	32 910	18 020	2 570	1 722	1 076	1 233	961 228	390 984	78 004	28 740	11 584	9 303
2	46 478	59 649	16 014	6 615	2 725	2 513	315 439	527 342	261 294	123 942	34 641	19 563
3	9 711	22 519	18 243	17 461	8 577	6 403	12 384	30 286	49 083	49 825	31 490	23 704
4	1 562	4 082	4 200	5 137	4 598	4 930	881	1 544	2 817	4 338	4 130	8 541
5 or more	608	1 346	1 263	1 508	1 543	3 290	557	495	418	607	831	2 332
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**91 903**	**104 610**	**41 236**	**31 498**	**17 849**	**16 955**	**1 423 218**	**964 307**	**391 706**	**206 686**	**81 560**	**61 254**
0.50 or less	90 267	90 045	19 369	5 990	2 259	–	1 313 022	606 784	30 196	1 956	686	–
0.51 to 1.00	1 636	13 991	21 055	23 605	12 921	8 669	110 196	336 493	333 728	167 974	41 811	10 635
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	656	1 404	1 512	5 449	–	–	21 178	23 124	24 211	30 981
1.51 or more	–	574	156	499	1 157	2 837	–	21 030	6 604	13 632	14 852	19 638
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 010**	**1 853**	**1 388**	**1 165**	**825**	**1 635**	**59 422**	**19 143**	**10 270**	**6 131**	**3 370**	**4 044**
0.50 or less	1 696	1 318	544	143	64	–	26 229	8 179	534	57	28	–
0.51 to 1.00	314	458	706	800	447	500	33 193	8 326	7 363	3 661	1 223	594
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	61	160	163	586	–	–	1 342	1 120	989	1 618
1.51 or more	–	77	77	62	151	549	–	2 638	1 031	1 293	1 130	1 832
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	18 074	6 492	2 208	1 482	1 098	1 122	418 878	125 710	65 349	32 154	13 769	10 477
$5,000 to $9,999	18 959	14 948	3 812	2 378	1 293	1 569	376 218	192 631	81 550	43 776	19 446	14 285
$10,000 to $12,499	9 233	8 635	2 562	1 859	1 102	1 176	190 110	105 652	44 838	23 627	9 190	7 420
$12,500 to $14,999	7 099	7 758	2 709	2 025	1 085	1 142	127 577	90 242	36 101	18 868	7 136	5 815
$15,000 to $19,999	15 079	15 144	6 242	4 819	2 554	2 367	192 595	167 338	66 986	35 711	12 975	9 510
$20,000 to $24,999	10 862	13 288	6 487	5 000	2 662	2 478	93 957	126 839	45 258	24 776	9 054	6 796
$25,000 to $34,999	8 436	19 204	8 982	7 437	4 222	3 873	57 296	120 200	42 101	23 044	8 843	6 661
$35,000 to $49,999	3 463	12 192	5 402	4 608	2 807	2 715	16 819	41 574	14 836	7 886	3 390	3 109
$50,000 or more	2 708	8 802	4 220	3 055	1 851	2 148	9 190	13 264	4 957	2 975	1 127	1 225
Median	$12 743	$20 088	$22 663	$23 590	$24 021	$23 806	$9 258	$14 376	$13 141	$13 408	$12 521	$12 701
Mean	$16 192	$25 156	$28 501	$29 474	$29 110	$29 639	$10 861	$16 294	$15 186	$15 487	$15 079	$15 513
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**93 117**	**105 259**	**42 168**	**32 237**	**18 403**	**18 196**	**1 467 254**	**973 008**	**396 173**	**209 628**	**83 091**	**63 186**
Steam or hot water system	14 196	14 353	6 111	4 513	2 643	2 784	459 676	253 328	98 427	54 565	23 363	18 533
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	48 462	57 105	23 359	17 427	9 287	7 402	553 885	438 059	180 642	92 182	32 766	20 245
Other built-in electric units	19 444	19 212	4 389	2 904	1 428	1 236	242 727	163 911	59 187	27 879	9 322	5 895
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 239	3 662	1 813	1 542	931	1 068	80 016	46 460	22 488	12 466	5 861	5 376
Other means	7 776	10 927	6 496	5 851	4 114	5 706	130 950	71 250	35 429	22 536	11 779	13 137
Air conditioning	**66 830**	**78 011**	**28 437**	**20 627**	**10 970**	**9 081**	**902 037**	**668 906**	**252 804**	**122 800**	**39 730**	**22 849**
Central system	44 326	52 072	17 111	11 491	5 455	4 082	455 805	385 257	153 414	74 544	24 029	12 592
1 or more individual room units	22 504	25 939	11 326	9 136	5 515	4 999	446 232	283 649	99 390	48 256	15 701	10 257
Vehicles available	**75 487**	**99 075**	**40 733**	**31 629**	**17 876**	**17 474**	**1 000 212**	**815 428**	**322 789**	**166 285**	**61 880**	**43 840**
1	64 606	44 871	11 240	7 046	3 478	4 124	902 936	425 100	182 699	95 014	36 419	26 021
2 or more	10 881	54 204	29 493	24 583	14 398	13 350	97 276	390 328	140 090	71 271	25 461	17 819
House heating fuel	**93 117**	**105 259**	**42 168**	**32 237**	**18 403**	**18 196**	**1 467 254**	**973 008**	**396 173**	**209 628**	**83 091**	**63 186**
Utility gas	38 783	42 342	20 542	16 483	9 511	9 248	734 188	464 142	194 386	105 886	44 210	36 095
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 592	4 272	2 472	2 190	1 415	1 691	18 820	12 242	6 330	3 856	2 073	2 239
Electricity	42 226	45 185	11 735	7 472	3 646	3 066	488 766	365 286	138 746	66 448	21 700	12 576
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 255	10 776	5 889	4 411	2 731	2 849	210 565	121 619	51 973	30 593	13 519	10 476
Other	1 261	2 684	1 530	1 681	1 100	1 342	14 915	9 719	4 738	2 845	1 589	1 800
Water heating fuel	**93 376**	**106 039**	**42 230**	**32 380**	**18 421**	**18 070**	**1 475 076**	**981 794**	**400 833**	**212 054**	**84 308**	**64 229**
Utility gas	41 014	44 112	20 731	16 699	9 490	9 590	780 173	497 034	207 365	114 328	47 363	38 882
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 687	4 340	2 327	2 279	1 346	1 865	27 685	19 354	10 473	6 031	3 071	2 816
Electricity	44 379	51 998	16 273	11 203	6 463	5 370	488 691	358 530	137 403	64 976	21 828	12 804
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 073	5 256	2 759	2 064	997	1 105	171 157	101 866	43 158	25 129	11 359	9 042
Other	223	333	140	135	125	140	7 370	5 010	2 434	1 590	687	685
Family householder	**–**	**95 625**	**40 977**	**32 179**	**18 448**	**18 249**	**–**	**714 832**	**364 195**	**200 644**	**82 698**	**63 536**
With own children under 18 years	–	4 716	22 073	24 786	15 587	15 445	–	133 453	291 977	179 888	75 734	57 599
With own children under 6 years	–	1 009	9 338	9 824	5 854	5 308	–	54 582	186 375	113 234	43 691	30 661
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**12 864**	**6 616**	**3 235**	**1 747**	**2 361**	**–**	**204 589**	**129 013**	**57 993**	**25 629**	**21 210**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 832	3 579	1 977	1 170	1 482	–	123 594	106 206	51 072	22 983	18 729
With own children under 6 years	–	914	654	367	232	447	–	52 635	49 335	24 877	10 615	8 417
Nonfamily householder	**93 913**	**10 838**	**1 647**	**484**	**226**	**341**	**1 482 640**	**268 618**	**37 781**	**12 173**	**2 232**	**1 762**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**10 578**	**6 450**	**2 881**	**2 613**	**2 225**	**3 294**	**273 642**	**150 678**	**90 536**	**59 895**	**30 896**	**28 799**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	6.1	6.8	8.0	11.9	17.7	18.5	15.3	22.5	28.1	36.4	44.1

Table C— 6. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**93 913**	**106 463**	**42 624**	**32 663**	**18 674**	**18 590**	**1 482 640**	**983 450**	**401 976**	**212 817**	**84 930**	**65 298**
15 to 19 years	330	327	110	29	19	38	24 874	34 488	13 022	3 335	631	599
20 to 24 years	4 386	5 670	2 325	908	225	256	229 060	258 300	98 467	35 983	8 336	4 191
25 to 29 years	9 825	9 675	5 070	3 740	1 263	662	266 067	208 782	97 141	51 565	16 424	8 375
30 to 34 years	9 743	6 944	5 228	5 529	2 780	1 853	169 168	101 677	63 829	43 977	18 866	12 371
35 to 39 years	6 274	4 244	3 785	5 139	3 573	2 950	95 551	51 932	35 396	28 050	15 144	12 558
40 to 44 years	4 489	3 797	3 386	4 052	3 404	3 461	69 066	38 510	23 536	17 647	9 856	10 293
45 to 49 years	4 543	4 973	3 973	4 058	2 703	3 102	65 696	35 140	18 856	11 958	6 327	6 871
50 to 54 years	5 675	8 038	5 181	3 270	2 002	2 416	74 917	40 249	16 493	8 138	4 106	4 485
55 to 59 years	6 932	10 937	4 533	2 498	1 121	1 596	80 127	45 292	13 257	5 711	2 474	2 639
60 to 64 years	7 388	12 340	3 373	1 385	653	902	81 542	42 064	8 704	2 939	1 446	1 460
65 to 69 years	8 746	13 738	2 430	857	348	534	89 010	41 516	6 046	1 718	623	716
70 to 74 years	9 379	11 535	1 498	616	276	333	86 890	36 117	3 426	984	375	393
75 years and over	16 203	14 245	1 732	582	307	487	150 672	49 383	3 803	812	322	347
Median	56.2	59.4	46.8	41.2	42.2	45.1	37.7	29.8	29.6	31.8	34.5	37.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**93 913**	**106 463**	**42 624**	**32 663**	**18 674**	**18 590**	**1 482 640**	**983 450**	**401 976**	**212 817**	**84 930**	**65 298**
Single	30 737	9 245	2 149	733	358	528	714 556	281 528	74 887	27 881	9 505	7 377
Now married, except separated	1 966	79 379	32 536	28 112	16 248	15 479	30 053	474 621	216 589	135 751	54 908	40 753
Separated	3 572	1 497	1 084	537	257	494	109 946	49 054	32 653	17 873	8 557	7 772
Widowed	35 438	7 501	2 702	1 432	851	1 326	293 343	41 557	12 331	5 407	2 958	3 277
Divorced	22 200	8 841	4 153	1 849	960	763	334 742	136 690	65 516	25 905	9 002	6 119
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**89 197**	**100 466**	**40 189**	**31 726**	**18 430**	**18 296**	**1 228 706**	**690 662**	**290 487**	**173 499**	**75 963**	**60 508**
Median	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.6	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.1	10.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**13 866**	**34 034**	**15 126**	**12 167**	**6 510**	**5 828**	**232 660**	**181 157**	**70 931**	**41 922**	**15 761**	**9 016**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	32.1	35.7	37.6	35.1	31.5	15.8	18.8	18.2	20.3	19.0	14.0
May 1975 or later only	332	230	283	195	107	98	11 335	13 666	8 109	3 563	1 078	463
Vietnam era	4 016	3 656	3 197	4 070	1 932	1 185	82 665	57 186	33 015	22 875	8 182	3 569
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 475	1 360	1 244	1 807	1 273	1 038	23 983	10 974	5 271	4 692	1 976	1 565
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	319	780	470	399	173	202	4 687	3 379	1 258	562	203	123
Korean conflict	1 615	2 717	2 339	2 120	1 384	1 295	27 332	14 871	7 209	4 392	2 142	1 482
Korean conflict and World War II	456	1 538	512	283	95	146	5 954	5 175	1 095	579	157	135
World War II	4 590	21 229	6 719	3 105	1 454	1 630	68 173	67 294	13 967	4 898	1 720	1 334
World War I	565	1 803	89	28	6	35	4 201	5 646	241	19	–	7
Other	498	721	273	160	86	199	4 330	2 966	766	342	303	338
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**79 669**	**71 954**	**27 214**	**20 215**	**12 042**	**12 672**	**1 239 564**	**784 946**	**319 550**	**164 186**	**67 248**	**55 497**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**93 889**	**106 451**	**42 624**	**32 663**	**18 674**	**18 590**	**1 482 542**	**983 267**	**401 893**	**212 760**	**84 921**	**65 269**
Labor force	55 543	63 315	34 070	28 448	16 328	15 418	1 030 589	749 264	322 392	170 233	64 545	46 074
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	59.5	79.9	87.1	87.4	82.9	69.5	76.2	80.2	80.0	76.0	70.6
Armed Forces	354	463	284	281	122	90	10 318	17 164	11 412	6 652	1 912	756
Civilian labor force	55 189	62 852	33 786	28 167	16 206	15 328	1 020 271	732 100	310 980	163 581	62 633	45 318
Employed	53 724	60 814	32 828	27 136	15 576	14 479	971 311	689 628	286 895	149 635	56 545	40 550
Unemployed	1 465	2 038	958	1 031	630	849	48 960	42 472	24 085	13 946	6 088	4 768
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.7	3.9	5.5	4.8	5.8	7.7	8.5	9.7	10.5
Not in labor force	38 346	43 136	8 554	4 215	2 346	3 172	451 953	234 003	79 501	42 527	20 376	19 195
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**53 724**	**60 814**	**32 828**	**27 136**	**15 576**	**14 479**	**971 311**	**689 628**	**286 895**	**149 635**	**56 545**	**40 550**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 079	22 252	10 278	6 985	3 832	2 533	308 589	176 842	53 723	24 669	7 544	3 734
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 806	12 456	5 753	3 962	2 162	1 431	125 561	82 619	27 175	12 921	4 111	1 969
Professional specialty occupations	12 273	9 796	4 525	3 023	1 670	1 102	183 028	94 223	26 548	11 748	3 433	1 765
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 733	17 197	7 781	5 497	2 596	2 150	343 497	229 212	81 546	34 907	10 245	5 439
Technicians and related support occupations	2 314	2 154	876	758	353	292	49 735	33 256	11 277	5 370	1 293	703
Sales occupations	6 569	8 163	3 586	2 565	1 229	889	90 712	69 383	23 464	10 289	3 265	1 514
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 850	6 880	3 319	2 174	1 014	969	203 050	126 573	46 805	19 248	5 687	3 222
Service occupations	3 945	4 860	2 964	2 624	1 514	1 714	115 906	85 419	41 436	23 384	10 586	8 948
Private household occupations	234	211	155	69	31	83	5 653	2 359	1 501	738	372	442
Protective service occupations	672	1 132	737	689	353	327	14 986	12 552	5 226	3 216	1 112	639
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 039	3 517	2 072	1 866	1 130	1 304	95 267	70 508	34 709	19 430	9 102	7 867
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	589	2 031	1 168	953	786	948	7 580	7 371	4 483	2 910	1 702	2 487
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 699	7 870	5 405	5 533	3 182	2 957	80 108	81 243	41 061	24 686	9 742	6 008
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 679	6 604	5 232	5 544	3 666	4 177	115 631	109 541	64 646	39 079	16 726	13 934
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 788	2 832	2 396	2 531	1 710	1 899	59 352	54 766	32 422	19 718	8 250	6 694
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 060	2 251	1 791	1 722	1 149	1 266	28 194	27 870	16 428	10 130	4 514	3 541
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	831	1 521	1 045	1 291	807	1 012	28 085	26 905	15 796	9 231	3 962	3 699
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**52 902**	**59 848**	**32 337**	**26 861**	**15 404**	**14 225**	**958 348**	**690 202**	**290 687**	**152 201**	**56 513**	**39 895**
Private vehicle	43 776	49 544	27 608	23 337	13 375	12 171	720 796	555 607	233 745	119 823	42 882	28 700
Drive alone: Car	36 007	34 814	17 904	13 870	7 377	6 460	581 346	380 056	157 675	78 456	26 741	16 429
Truck or van	1 963	5 561	4 148	4 375	2 743	2 492	37 054	39 630	18 136	10 770	4 030	2 470
Carpool: Car	5 325	7 903	4 419	3 750	2 318	2 182	91 640	121 193	50 052	26 280	10 266	8 110
Truck or van	481	1 266	1 137	1 342	937	1 037	10 756	14 728	7 882	4 317	1 845	1 691
Public transportation	4 569	3 862	1 741	1 206	602	807	129 215	72 449	32 112	18 173	8 027	6 854
Bus or streetcar	2 719	1 940	941	608	354	481	87 462	48 587	21 951	11 846	5 298	4 524
Subway or elevated train	1 173	1 090	444	364	170	171	31 969	17 765	7 757	5 208	2 288	2 034
Railroad	572	698	292	215	67	126	6 124	4 394	1 487	715	236	109
Taxicab	105	134	64	19	11	29	3 660	1 703	917	404	205	187
Bicycle	220	282	89	94	38	22	7 114	5 461	1 606	929	314	128
Motorcycle	121	193	151	136	125	70	4 086	4 814	1 751	805	254	111
Walked only	2 341	2 669	1 259	874	551	530	81 673	41 137	16 854	9 843	4 030	3 144
Other means	425	689	233	204	125	101	5 880	3 992	2 016	1 166	473	490
Worked at home	1 450	2 609	1 256	1 010	588	524	9 584	6 742	2 603	1 462	533	468
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	36 303	31 111	2 814	1 191	577	622	419 388	143 593	42 541	23 207	11 763	9 770
1 worker	57 610	31 665	11 936	9 129	4 994	3 876	1 063 252	262 084	137 992	74 706	28 616	18 860
2 workers	–	43 687	19 910	14 398	6 932	5 069	–	577 773	167 488	83 878	29 547	18 446
3 or more workers	–	–	7 964	7 945	6 171	9 023	–	–	53 955	31 026	15 004	18 222

Table C— 7. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total

[Doto ore estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**93 444**	**111 137**	**28 379**	**20 232**	**9 852**	**10 078**	**1 214 603**	**722 110**	**263 765**	**141 718**	**58 513**	**45 628**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 702	6 780	1 468	954	380	288	34 137	20 976	6 515	2 682	998	624
1975 to 1978	14 333	20 300	4 600	2 616	1 012	776	112 742	73 404	24 146	10 646	3 416	2 168
1970 to 1974	27 735	35 661	5 676	3 178	1 493	1 371	205 154	147 592	48 006	23 219	7 767	4 931
1960 to 1969	26 063	25 709	5 437	4 251	2 047	2 090	306 173	202 013	67 404	32 953	11 505	8 166
1950 to 1959	6 057	7 647	3 664	3 345	1 662	1 754	133 691	80 758	33 314	20 292	9 013	7 196
1940 to 1949	3 373	3 811	2 043	1 843	1 111	1 171	108 443	58 551	27 768	17 840	9 148	7 635
1939 or earlier	11 181	11 229	5 491	4 045	2 147	2 628	314 263	138 816	56 612	34 086	16 666	14 908
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	23 206	23 571	6 277	3 477	1 648	1 263	498 592	345 674	125 437	59 395	21 078	15 393
1975 to 1978	32 557	40 934	10 348	7 159	2 925	2 894	405 251	226 099	90 468	51 387	21 942	16 577
1970 to 1974	19 985	26 052	4 589	4 212	2 461	2 679	154 478	70 807	25 142	17 745	8 860	7 548
1960 to 1969	12 034	13 167	4 075	3 564	1 994	2 158	99 519	48 420	14 058	9 654	4 869	4 451
1959 or earlier	5 662	7 413	3 090	1 820	824	1 084	56 763	31 110	8 660	3 537	1 764	1 659
ROOMS												
1 room	1 952	607	158	125	79	107	155 372	23 995	6 875	2 987	1 184	874
2 rooms	5 695	2 844	526	419	169	138	238 020	70 308	18 104	8 814	3 883	2 665
3 rooms	26 862	18 447	1 886	1 251	667	710	521 843	242 610	56 841	20 763	7 390	5 283
4 rooms	33 187	40 725	6 394	2 580	885	987	234 991	274 776	118 851	64 429	20 829	12 062
5 rooms	17 450	29 277	7 614	4 526	2 329	1 771	54 589	91 306	48 433	32 079	18 217	14 837
6 rooms	4 990	11 389	5 673	4 525	2 073	2 142	7 406	15 167	11 446	9 768	5 069	6 790
7 or more rooms	3 308	7 848	6 128	6 806	3 650	4 223	2 382	3 948	3 215	2 878	1 941	3 117
Median	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.1	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6
BEDROOMS												
None	2 742	878	229	169	120	129	211 251	33 745	9 682	4 442	1 910	1 423
1	39 632	25 784	2 030	1 311	701	730	798 161	333 307	67 636	24 722	9 219	6 266
2	43 674	65 928	12 402	4 573	1 495	1 334	195 124	334 208	157 550	82 766	26 209	14 475
3	6 087	15 211	10 425	9 835	4 541	3 560	8 923	19 278	26 909	26 726	18 439	17 015
4	952	2 439	2 529	3 427	2 266	2 551	760	1 233	1 628	2 574	2 235	4 813
5 or more	357	897	764	917	729	1 774	384	339	360	488	501	1 636
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**91 824**	**109 717**	**27 680**	**19 527**	**9 368**	**9 247**	**1 166 168**	**707 181**	**256 434**	**136 920**	**55 918**	**42 597**
0.50 or less	90 062	88 114	11 538	3 735	1 184	–	1 039 990	379 819	14 343	1 016	303	–
0.51 to 1.00	1 762	21 023	15 537	14 152	6 578	4 787	126 178	305 848	218 856	105 185	23 997	5 373
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	482	1 177	792	2 826	–	–	17 101	19 891	20 027	22 664
1.51 or more	–	580	123	463	814	1 634	–	21 514	6 134	10 828	11 591	14 560
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 620**	**1 420**	**699**	**705**	**484**	**831**	**48 435**	**14 929**	**7 331**	**4 798**	**2 595**	**3 031**
0.50 or less	1 430	1 125	263	104	48	–	19 241	5 378	318	17	5	–
0.51 to 1.00	190	268	357	446	242	196	29 194	7 070	5 269	2 936	922	333
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	44	74	93	299	–	–	1 003	872	802	1 409
1.51 or more	–	27	35	81	101	336	–	2 481	741	973	866	1 289
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	17 227	5 401	1 356	913	587	608	370 780	95 148	45 752	22 145	8 861	7 002
$5,000 to $9,999	18 925	14 902	2 060	1 372	707	778	305 969	146 602	53 274	30 333	13 657	10 029
$10,000 to $12,499	8 765	9 014	1 609	920	594	618	148 976	75 415	28 798	15 138	6 081	4 901
$12,500 to $14,999	7 193	8 125	1 603	1 051	468	651	97 520	65 690	23 302	12 616	4 854	4 120
$15,000 to $19,999	13 870	15 353	3 813	2 819	1 330	1 255	147 116	117 390	41 257	22 708	8 755	6 905
$20,000 to $24,999	10 269	13 066	3 681	2 865	1 386	1 338	74 450	87 190	28 584	16 176	6 413	4 865
$25,000 to $34,999	8 979	19 239	6 298	4 525	2 248	1 786	47 083	89 107	26 976	14 753	6 195	4 813
$35,000 to $49,999	4 113	13 098	4 194	2 924	1 277	1 540	14 227	32 321	11 691	5 771	2 633	2 065
$50,000 or more	4 103	12 939	3 765	2 843	1 255	1 504	8 482	13 247	4 131	2 078	1 064	928
Median	$13 127	$20 973	$25 092	$25 311	$24 431	$24 088	$8 795	$14 170	$12 935	$13 143	$12 839	$13 035
Mean	$17 727	$28 692	$32 361	$33 735	$32 000	$32 126	$10 682	$16 508	$15 366	$15 372	$15 601	$15 741
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**91 950**	**109 244**	**27 702**	**19 648**	**9 638**	**9 831**	**1 201 584**	**714 183**	**259 426**	**138 667**	**57 130**	**44 135**
Steam or hot water system	18 437	16 655	5 463	3 858	1 755	2 001	503 772	269 967	106 415	62 197	28 778	22 366
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	44 378	59 071	14 714	9 872	4 815	3 934	350 851	240 076	82 477	40 260	13 533	8 906
Other built-in electric units	22 646	25 751	3 316	1 861	672	593	206 433	125 007	37 092	17 191	5 556	3 798
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 238	2 024	1 206	985	528	581	57 880	33 707	13 015	6 996	3 148	2 757
Other means	4 251	5 743	3 003	3 072	1 868	2 722	82 648	45 426	20 427	12 023	6 115	6 308
Air conditioning	**74 297**	**92 926**	**20 298**	**13 341**	**6 027**	**5 086**	**707 528**	**461 190**	**146 765**	**68 641**	**23 503**	**12 739**
Central system	49 376	68 645	12 521	7 176	3 063	2 258	289 065	205 668	67 265	30 830	9 875	5 197
1 or more individual room units	24 921	24 281	7 777	6 165	2 964	2 828	418 463	255 522	79 500	37 811	13 628	7 542
Vehicles available	**71 563**	**102 054**	**26 466**	**19 147**	**9 256**	**9 298**	**717 784**	**544 637**	**186 244**	**96 594**	**35 700**	**24 610**
1	64 310	56 811	8 138	5 091	2 264	2 227	654 530	303 942	110 060	58 653	22 685	15 347
2 or more	7 253	45 243	18 328	14 056	6 992	7 071	63 254	240 695	76 184	37 941	13 015	9 263
House heating fuel	**91 950**	**109 244**	**27 702**	**19 648**	**9 638**	**9 831**	**1 201 584**	**714 183**	**259 426**	**138 667**	**57 130**	**44 135**
Utility gas	29 983	30 198	11 637	9 262	4 801	5 174	549 647	300 863	108 218	57 729	23 989	19 519
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 629	2 218	1 119	1 043	593	855	13 098	8 287	3 883	2 417	1 383	1 215
Electricity	51 028	66 444	9 941	5 059	2 081	1 639	370 576	243 044	77 060	35 416	11 276	7 133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 436	9 041	4 300	3 434	1 613	1 645	253 664	154 679	66 879	40 971	19 464	15 309
Other	874	1 343	705	850	550	518	14 599	7 310	3 386	2 134	1 018	959
Water heating fuel	**93 139**	**110 897**	**28 266**	**20 049**	**9 723**	**9 820**	**1 208 511**	**720 908**	**262 966**	**141 154**	**58 116**	**44 915**
Utility gas	34 494	34 840	12 452	9 673	4 969	5 461	599 001	333 173	118 879	63 261	26 091	21 892
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 931	2 500	1 143	1 089	650	710	20 479	13 540	6 195	4 011	1 999	1 564
Electricity	49 885	66 328	11 701	6 900	3 079	2 723	357 777	226 987	73 797	34 292	11 114	6 727
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 502	6 859	2 839	2 264	981	827	223 035	142 584	61 839	37 987	18 306	14 097
Other	327	370	131	123	44	99	8 219	4 624	2 256	1 603	606	635
Family householder	**–**	**102 458**	**27 388**	**19 842**	**9 762**	**9 954**	**–**	**530 855**	**239 687**	**132 966**	**56 948**	**44 528**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 303	13 371	15 267	8 237	8 350	–	81 131	178 654	115 552	51 226	39 868
With own children under 6 years	–	577	5 580	6 149	2 843	2 961	–	34 820	111 800	69 487	28 578	20 467
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**10 442**	**4 313**	**2 091**	**965**	**1 339**	**–**	**140 161**	**84 147**	**38 927**	**17 488**	**14 623**
With own children under 18 years	–	2 844	2 440	1 259	607	859	–	74 786	66 589	33 256	15 607	12 852
With own children under 6 years	–	515	506	285	210	278	–	33 660	31 673	15 819	7 476	5 984
Nonfamily householder	**93 444**	**8 679**	**991**	**390**	**90**	**124**	**1 214 603**	**191 255**	**24 078**	**8 752**	**1 565**	**1 100**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**9 170**	**5 185**	**1 902**	**1 506**	**1 165**	**1 713**	**236 122**	**113 138**	**63 042**	**41 919**	**20 892**	**19 624**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	4.7	6.7	7.4	11.8	17.0	19.4	15.7	23.9	29.6	35.7	43.0

Table C— 7. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**93 444**	**111 137**	**28 379**	**20 232**	**9 852**	**10 078**	**1 214 603**	**722 110**	**263 765**	**141 718**	**58 513**	**45 628**
15 to 19 years	231	161	124	56	18	25	18 106	23 728	7 820	2 651	582	401
20 to 24 years	2 964	3 634	1 357	561	186	110	168 415	168 159	57 635	22 044	5 196	2 815
25 to 29 years	7 683	6 618	2 635	1 906	608	301	192 463	133 181	56 243	29 436	9 697	5 098
30 to 34 years	7 829	5 288	3 095	3 059	1 382	1 094	125 398	67 938	39 707	27 371	11 802	8 290
35 to 39 years	5 426	3 514	2 442	3 411	1 886	1 635	73 519	36 921	23 274	19 504	10 750	8 893
40 to 44 years	3 924	3 084	2 388	2 779	1 696	1 954	55 965	28 541	18 130	13 327	7 515	7 335
45 to 49 years	4 354	3 995	2 682	2 254	1 503	1 533	54 126	28 041	14 339	9 606	5 061	5 054
50 to 54 years	5 819	7 120	3 251	2 285	1 057	1 395	62 424	33 158	13 039	7 157	3 475	3 598
55 to 59 years	6 949	11 221	3 441	1 543	745	976	68 772	37 580	12 248	4 928	2 156	1 957
60 to 64 years	8 121	14 189	2 712	995	268	471	72 280	37 936	8 059	2 842	1 212	1 106
65 to 69 years	10 786	17 695	1 733	602	219	288	82 154	39 193	5 680	1 478	538	575
70 to 74 years	11 656	16 527	1 279	396	100	122	84 708	36 293	3 394	742	267	294
75 years and over	17 702	18 091	1 240	385	184	174	156 273	51 441	4 197	632	262	212
Median	61.0	63.9	49.0	42.0	42.5	44.8	42.6	32.6	31.3	33.1	35.9	38.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**93 444**	**111 137**	**28 379**	**20 232**	**9 852**	**10 078**	**1 214 603**	**722 110**	**263 765**	**141 718**	**58 513**	**45 628**
Single	26 958	7 806	1 505	572	217	333	571 310	201 956	50 345	20 527	6 496	5 255
Now married, except separated	1 880	89 247	21 899	17 242	8 538	8 388	25 067	363 575	143 501	89 914	38 047	28 831
Separated	3 100	1 106	582	385	207	249	86 173	34 595	22 736	12 572	6 245	5 665
Widowed	41 014	6 138	1 669	831	441	721	276 581	35 359	9 813	4 182	2 078	2 171
Divorced	20 492	6 840	2 724	1 202	449	387	255 472	86 625	37 370	14 523	5 647	3 706
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**90 249**	**107 342**	**26 898**	**19 615**	**9 648**	**9 943**	**1 028 082**	**530 223**	**198 310**	**117 023**	**52 735**	**42 412**
Median	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.0	10.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 482**	**36 942**	**10 409**	**7 302**	**3 433**	**3 054**	**189 623**	**139 364**	**46 036**	**25 815**	**9 772**	**5 601**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.4	33.3	37.0	36.3	35.0	30.6	15.7	19.6	17.8	18.6	16.9	12.3
May 1975 or later only	127	186	118	95	42	68	7 984	8 818	4 428	1 927	550	266
Vietnam era	2 598	2 594	1 733	2 214	990	606	59 703	36 425	17 904	12 752	4 572	2 119
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 276	1 055	696	1 298	562	548	18 415	7 996	3 624	3 151	1 379	903
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	233	837	296	177	126	82	4 027	2 176	674	327	106	46
Korean conflict	1 449	2 126	1 592	1 189	816	692	23 022	11 899	4 764	3 150	1 529	1 124
Korean conflict and World War II	383	1 523	335	170	60	70	5 497	4 365	764	316	101	68
World War II	5 348	25 348	5 315	2 001	751	913	62 512	58 918	12 903	3 878	1 348	895
World War I	600	2 439	112	39	3	15	4 607	5 901	309	31	9	10
Other	468	834	212	119	83	60	3 856	2 866	666	283	178	170
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**80 775**	**74 010**	**17 746**	**12 806**	**6 372**	**6 941**	**1 018 318**	**571 907**	**212 159**	**113 222**	**48 019**	**39 826**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**93 438**	**111 137**	**28 379**	**20 232**	**9 852**	**10 078**	**1 214 482**	**721 991**	**263 703**	**141 680**	**58 513**	**45 619**
Labor force	48 890	56 658	22 153	17 453	8 585	8 391	788 524	520 952	202 965	109 008	43 183	31 027
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.3	51.0	78.1	86.3	87.1	83.3	64.9	72.2	77.0	76.9	73.8	68.0
Armed Forces	181	185	224	124	47	83	6 541	10 720	5 508	2 643	722	192
Civilian labor force	48 709	56 473	21 929	17 329	8 538	8 308	781 983	510 232	197 457	106 365	42 461	30 835
Employed	47 257	54 594	21 272	16 733	8 250	7 976	741 656	480 250	182 167	97 719	38 504	28 033
Unemployed	1 452	1 879	657	596	288	332	40 327	29 982	15 290	8 646	3 957	2 802
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.0	5.2	5.9	7.7	8.1	9.3	9.1
Not in labor force	44 548	54 479	6 226	2 779	1 267	1 687	425 958	201 039	60 738	32 672	15 330	14 592
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 257**	**54 594**	**21 272**	**16 733**	**8 250**	**7 976**	**741 656**	**480 250**	**182 167**	**97 719**	**38 504**	**28 033**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 392	22 658	7 389	5 159	2 051	1 670	236 566	127 228	35 327	16 206	5 111	3 049
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 849	12 944	4 143	2 930	1 131	988	98 745	61 104	18 768	8 829	2 956	1 831
Professional specialty occupations	11 543	9 714	3 246	2 229	920	682	137 821	66 124	16 559	7 377	2 155	1 218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 378	17 217	5 734	3 446	1 552	1 101	269 905	156 899	52 058	22 177	7 693	3 986
Technicians and related support occupations	1 715	1 552	628	454	219	134	36 985	21 440	6 052	2 509	857	384
Sales occupations	6 328	9 570	2 621	1 625	611	550	67 531	48 134	15 523	6 849	2 322	1 120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 335	6 095	2 485	1 367	722	417	165 389	87 325	30 483	12 819	4 514	2 482
Service occupations	3 201	3 928	1 616	1 555	889	963	90 323	63 272	28 439	16 780	7 940	6 494
Private household occupations	146	74	31	35	59	49	4 831	1 966	868	546	274	302
Protective service occupations	441	1 206	430	404	215	124	10 804	8 962	3 558	2 151	948	618
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 614	2 648	1 155	1 116	615	790	74 688	52 344	24 013	14 083	6 718	5 574
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	435	806	611	490	305	412	4 956	4 300	2 155	1 768	938	1 328
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 437	5 585	2 980	3 023	1 728	1 561	56 985	55 076	25 207	15 851	6 362	4 486
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 414	4 400	2 942	3 060	1 725	2 269	82 921	73 475	38 981	24 937	10 460	8 690
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 281	1 930	1 379	1 383	729	962	42 999	36 800	20 406	12 799	5 318	4 791
Transportation and material moving occupations	639	1 543	1 034	1 101	567	743	20 347	18 845	9 738	6 220	2 651	1 815
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	494	927	529	576	429	564	19 575	17 830	8 837	5 918	2 491	2 084
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**46 167**	**53 419**	**20 936**	**16 491**	**8 085**	**7 885**	**728 823**	**478 522**	**182 579**	**97 556**	**37 955**	**27 201**
Private vehicle	36 436	43 281	17 004	13 473	6 820	6 500	490 700	343 611	127 014	65 047	22 760	15 697
Drive alone: Car	31 106	32 239	11 549	8 302	4 139	3 564	397 352	236 486	84 949	42 487	14 417	9 164
Truck or van	1 137	2 860	2 233	2 282	1 226	1 295	24 781	23 245	9 935	5 606	1 979	1 349
Carpool: Car	3 905	7 491	2 605	2 294	1 104	1 282	61 587	74 466	27 838	14 639	5 392	4 272
Truck or van	288	691	617	595	351	359	6 980	9 414	4 292	2 315	972	912
Public transportation	5 662	5 146	1 841	1 480	613	682	142 145	81 832	36 526	21 857	10 260	7 901
Bus or streetcar	2 959	2 276	739	616	237	300	80 851	40 518	16 095	8 644	4 073	3 121
Subway or elevated train	1 903	1 759	773	558	264	271	51 339	34 745	18 015	11 995	5 628	4 321
Railroad	595	845	240	174	48	71	6 694	4 761	1 658	875	355	282
Taxicab	205	266	89	132	64	40	3 261	1 808	758	343	204	177
Bicycle	213	245	64	62	7	6	5 213	3 583	1 051	600	190	110
Motorcycle	111	123	78	59	36	21	2 760	3 108	1 076	445	106	46
Walked only	2 393	2 426	901	697	311	258	73 565	35 243	12 955	7 563	3 636	2 731
Other means	331	423	232	143	62	75	4 581	3 456	1 410	776	273	295
Worked at home	1 021	1 775	816	577	236	343	9 859	7 689	2 547	1 268	730	421
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	41 825	41 212	2 306	772	404	377	398 554	129 958	34 194	18 559	8 767	7 932
1 worker	51 619	32 747	7 965	5 439	2 620	1 985	816 049	193 180	88 069	49 007	19 570	13 206
2 workers	–	37 178	13 008	8 890	3 626	2 774	–	398 972	104 590	51 449	18 924	11 980
3 or more workers	–	–	5 100	5 131	3 202	4 942	–	–	36 912	22 703	11 252	12 510

Table C— 8. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**156 904**	**168 817**	**39 612**	**24 899**	**11 598**	**9 976**	**1 976 699**	**1 027 864**	**353 428**	**195 351**	**82 682**	**65 112**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 803	6 649	1 462	868	429	313	92 456	37 406	8 634	3 782	1 403	869
1975 to 1978	21 501	29 119	6 110	3 615	1 281	1 063	264 199	127 928	36 150	17 102	6 056	4 087
1970 to 1974	44 597	56 681	9 621	4 765	1 869	1 330	464 375	255 102	83 354	42 110	15 897	10 933
1960 to 1969	54 311	48 051	10 414	6 425	3 143	2 660	542 884	314 069	105 282	58 693	24 013	19 314
1950 to 1959	13 785	12 981	5 280	3 999	1 967	1 768	181 489	105 853	48 279	30 907	15 457	12 666
1940 to 1949	3 991	4 074	1 977	1 534	1 061	1 162	116 061	65 652	28 494	17 354	7 926	7 021
1939 or earlier	12 916	11 262	4 748	3 693	1 848	1 680	315 235	121 854	43 235	25 403	11 930	10 222
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	36 766	31 753	7 880	3 855	1 716	1 306	705 888	435 504	149 921	72 024	25 970	17 342
1975 to 1978	55 790	63 406	14 853	9 460	3 899	2 772	681 133	324 628	121 313	71 100	30 218	23 276
1970 to 1974	33 960	41 568	7 488	5 216	2 725	2 553	327 848	126 890	42 581	29 449	15 173	14 291
1960 to 1969	23 206	23 296	6 073	4 481	2 475	2 295	186 519	95 330	28 292	17 826	8 969	8 209
1959 or earlier	7 182	8 794	3 318	1 887	783	1 050	75 311	45 512	11 321	4 952	2 352	1 994
ROOMS												
1 room	8 201	1 358	186	112	40	33	345 591	37 083	6 858	2 546	900	797
2 rooms	15 812	5 570	885	542	156	162	419 640	103 358	20 304	9 336	3 642	2 398
3 rooms	53 565	34 430	3 272	1 511	779	679	843 908	356 157	65 413	25 134	8 502	5 610
4 rooms	45 783	60 223	10 087	4 130	1 267	1 133	285 545	368 528	161 680	84 170	25 743	12 981
5 rooms	23 803	42 681	10 992	6 117	2 569	1 896	68 641	133 226	74 693	53 495	31 263	25 516
6 rooms	6 479	16 422	7 882	5 512	2 771	2 037	9 719	23 590	19 573	16 497	9 830	13 090
7 or more rooms	3 261	8 133	6 308	6 975	4 016	4 036	3 655	5 922	4 907	4 173	2 802	4 720
Median	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.0	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
BEDROOMS												
None	12 311	2 015	310	144	52	50	438 213	49 067	8 965	3 544	1 417	1 138
1	78 610	47 590	3 313	1 708	737	790	1 289 292	486 053	75 030	26 090	9 316	6 490
2	56 676	95 524	18 696	6 722	1 966	1 437	235 633	458 806	219 446	112 340	32 383	15 506
3	8 133	20 661	13 894	11 889	5 417	3 505	12 064	32 387	47 592	49 408	35 129	29 191
4	861	2 287	2 685	3 483	2 720	2 668	875	1 295	2 116	3 495	3 897	10 429
5 or more	313	740	714	953	706	1 526	622	256	279	474	540	2 358
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**154 942**	**166 979**	**38 723**	**24 253**	**11 214**	**9 491**	**1 905 611**	**1 008 360**	**344 400**	**189 324**	**79 464**	**61 997**
0.50 or less	146 973	126 181	13 913	3 804	1 254	–	1 605 678	524 033	24 002	1 364	332	–
0.51 to 1.00	7 969	39 501	23 815	18 374	7 865	4 764	299 933	450 381	295 029	152 765	42 118	8 722
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	828	1 470	1 182	3 085	–	–	19 254	24 184	24 863	36 856
1.51 or more	–	1 297	167	605	913	1 642	–	33 946	6 115	11 011	12 151	16 419
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 962**	**1 838**	**889**	**646**	**384**	**485**	**71 088**	**19 504**	**9 028**	**6 027**	**3 218**	**3 115**
0.50 or less	1 730	1 278	277	67	15	–	25 430	7 233	478	76	15	–
0.51 to 1.00	232	499	536	489	222	143	45 658	9 134	6 757	4 130	1 430	497
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	57	41	85	165	–	–	1 050	950	880	1 577
1.51 or more	–	61	19	49	62	177	–	3 137	743	871	893	1 041
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	22 765	6 435	1 572	897	567	544	734 106	118 183	56 011	29 006	12 607	10 249
$5,000 to $9,999	26 840	15 541	2 292	1 227	821	766	440 660	199 363	60 742	35 384	17 272	15 630
$10,000 to $12,499	13 865	10 170	1 794	1 117	601	586	188 265	97 599	34 577	19 350	8 741	6 805
$12,500 to $14,999	11 288	10 136	1 870	1 022	499	431	130 491	82 458	28 209	15 931	6 792	5 399
$15,000 to $19,999	22 790	20 523	4 548	2 809	1 348	1 235	210 190	155 465	52 999	29 036	11 786	9 168
$20,000 to $24,999	18 692	18 943	4 904	3 625	1 544	1 325	120 944	121 045	40 412	23 084	9 220	6 176
$25,000 to $34,999	19 887	30 217	8 296	5 597	2 486	2 152	91 178	139 284	44 703	24 614	9 705	6 734
$35,000 to $49,999	10 377	24 960	6 931	3 916	1 907	1 590	36 100	70 527	22 835	11 987	4 332	3 133
$50,000 or more	10 400	31 892	7 405	4 689	1 825	1 347	24 765	43 940	12 940	6 959	2 227	1 818
Median	$15 732	$25 729	$27 944	$27 648	$26 384	$25 419	$7 546	$15 483	$14 750	$14 687	$13 502	$12 453
Mean	$21 161	$35 840	$37 281	$37 715	$34 635	$32 776	$10 886	$19 220	$18 021	$18 045	$16 736	$15 967
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**151 582**	**162 006**	**37 800**	**23 751**	**11 092**	**9 589**	**1 960 882**	**1 017 464**	**349 064**	**192 818**	**81 726**	**63 990**
Steam or hot water system	43 043	37 942	10 340	6 650	2 602	1 851	768 348	383 736	140 767	85 128	38 617	30 652
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	73 916	86 614	18 982	11 882	5 564	4 000	730 242	414 335	138 828	69 408	25 755	17 069
Other built-in electric units	28 869	31 426	4 648	1 977	734	746	341 623	156 588	42 625	20 392	7 981	6 296
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 923	1 670	967	743	478	511	53 581	26 821	10 986	6 982	3 436	3 815
Other means	3 831	4 354	2 863	2 499	1 714	2 481	67 088	35 984	15 858	10 908	5 937	6 158
Air conditioning	**135 871**	**150 566**	**31 343**	**18 626**	**7 956**	**5 691**	**1 336 283**	**756 411**	**226 563**	**111 562**	**38 166**	**21 657**
Central system	94 505	111 816	19 357	10 411	4 237	2 959	732 753	430 533	131 856	62 359	21 108	11 180
1 or more individual room units	41 366	38 750	11 986	8 215	3 719	2 732	603 530	325 878	94 707	49 203	17 058	10 477
Vehicles available	**107 257**	**149 134**	**35 888**	**22 724**	**10 754**	**9 351**	**947 433**	**743 230**	**246 387**	**131 803**	**49 747**	**33 380**
1	98 589	89 634	13 989	7 646	3 156	2 487	874 558	442 098	148 589	82 354	32 931	21 852
2 or more	8 668	59 500	21 899	15 078	7 598	6 864	72 875	301 132	97 798	49 449	16 816	11 528
House heating fuel	**151 582**	**162 006**	**37 800**	**23 751**	**11 092**	**9 589**	**1 960 882**	**1 017 464**	**349 064**	**192 818**	**81 726**	**63 990**
Utility gas	44 869	38 892	13 292	9 769	5 439	4 962	721 233	322 900	114 882	66 117	29 828	26 638
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 772	2 079	1 036	927	605	780	16 483	8 915	3 625	2 330	1 091	1 335
Electricity	71 982	89 659	13 664	6 482	2 419	1 912	708 187	382 864	117 502	56 171	20 030	13 234
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30 921	29 191	9 051	6 010	2 303	1 536	486 893	290 800	109 079	65 808	29 523	21 531
Other	2 038	2 185	757	563	326	399	28 086	11 985	3 976	2 392	1 254	1 252
Water heating fuel	**156 747**	**168 682**	**39 514**	**24 757**	**11 523**	**9 835**	**1 968 409**	**1 026 769**	**352 771**	**194 746**	**82 362**	**64 446**
Utility gas	52 916	48 552	15 009	10 708	5 749	5 265	816 495	384 158	135 126	76 457	34 473	30 812
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 409	2 773	1 316	867	553	803	26 916	15 439	6 644	4 203	1 882	1 864
Electricity	72 600	89 573	15 046	7 996	3 426	2 762	668 031	344 443	104 492	49 128	16 676	10 457
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27 256	26 261	7 812	4 944	1 703	902	437 604	273 326	103 227	63 010	28 229	20 312
Other	1 566	1 523	331	242	92	103	19 363	9 403	3 282	1 948	1 102	1 001
Family householder	**–**	**155 559**	**38 468**	**24 606**	**11 527**	**9 849**	**–**	**799 672**	**323 489**	**185 933**	**81 042**	**63 894**
With own children under 18 years	–	4 591	19 268	19 169	9 801	8 292	–	99 040	230 669	159 678	72 341	58 016
With own children under 6 years	–	803	8 093	7 478	3 617	2 890	–	37 436	134 742	87 999	37 155	27 495
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**14 313**	**5 869**	**2 507**	**1 018**	**1 357**	**–**	**192 005**	**111 925**	**54 402**	**25 357**	**23 908**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 850	3 136	1 755	694	947	–	91 221	85 632	46 577	22 221	21 494
With own children under 6 years	–	701	646	458	199	265	–	35 989	37 082	20 509	9 397	8 729
Nonfamily householder	**156 904**	**13 258**	**1 144**	**293**	**71**	**127**	**1 976 699**	**228 192**	**29 939**	**9 418**	**1 640**	**1 218**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**12 583**	**6 532**	**2 178**	**1 507**	**1 149**	**1 573**	**439 034**	**133 111**	**74 581**	**51 448**	**27 225**	**29 178**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	3.9	5.5	6.1	9.9	15.8	22.2	13.0	21.1	26.3	32.9	44.8

Table C— 8. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units In Structures With 50 or More Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**156 904**	**168 817**	**39 612**	**24 899**	**11 598**	**9 976**	**1 976 699**	**1 027 864**	**353 428**	**195 351**	**82 682**	**65 112**
15 to 19 years	343	241	103	35	13	7	19 374	25 566	9 046	2 583	409	434
20 to 24 years	4 749	4 053	1 429	454	146	78	182 505	188 931	64 878	23 314	5 974	2 825
25 to 29 years	11 124	9 306	3 416	2 113	737	296	226 151	160 723	67 613	36 433	12 361	6 389
30 to 34 years	13 774	8 532	4 667	3 771	1 594	894	161 691	90 259	53 945	38 570	16 265	11 458
35 to 39 years	10 092	5 676	3 548	3 953	2 241	1 722	101 920	51 944	35 430	29 357	15 535	13 117
40 to 44 years	7 636	5 549	3 113	3 642	2 066	1 939	76 392	39 866	25 443	20 838	11 627	11 375
45 to 49 years	8 172	6 675	3 847	3 442	1 849	1 735	73 769	39 458	21 263	15 771	7 964	8 383
50 to 54 years	10 432	11 935	5 063	2 920	1 147	1 317	90 144	48 485	21 125	11 712	5 591	5 444
55 to 59 years	12 212	17 282	5 226	1 973	756	955	103 123	59 425	18 670	7 613	3 356	3 004
60 to 64 years	12 819	20 734	3 622	1 125	467	344	121 221	64 747	13 679	4 144	1 776	1 388
65 to 69 years	17 394	26 103	2 487	638	288	312	179 294	73 362	9 912	2 522	964	655
70 to 74 years	18 621	24 171	1 544	439	167	194	211 338	71 962	6 074	1 372	479	316
75 years and over	29 536	28 560	1 547	394	127	183	429 777	113 136	6 350	1 122	381	324
Median	60.0	63.7	49.6	42.9	42.6	45.1	57.7	39.7	33.3	34.6	37.0	39.4
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**156 904**	**168 817**	**39 612**	**24 899**	**11 598**	**9 976**	**1 976 699**	**1 027 864**	**353 428**	**195 351**	**82 682**	**65 112**
Single	51 612	11 519	2 105	622	232	197	751 684	242 929	62 799	24 335	8 433	7 638
Now married, except separated	3 466	137 714	30 947	21 483	10 293	8 399	38 847	572 925	196 791	127 261	54 041	39 038
Separated	5 558	1 764	1 145	568	207	286	126 994	44 723	29 531	17 580	9 297	9 449
Widowed	63 782	8 157	2 053	789	422	654	681 460	55 976	14 594	6 399	3 376	3 476
Divorced	32 486	9 663	3 362	1 437	444	440	377 714	111 311	49 713	19 776	7 535	5 511
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**151 812**	**164 523**	**38 080**	**24 410**	**11 439**	**9 891**	**1 774 820**	**813 367**	**279 504**	**169 454**	**76 299**	**61 853**
Median	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.4	12.8	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.1	10.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**22 254**	**55 715**	**14 449**	**8 867**	**3 924**	**2 884**	**264 104**	**215 512**	**66 731**	**38 597**	**15 055**	**8 685**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.2	33.1	36.7	36.0	34.1	29.1	13.4	21.2	19.2	20.1	18.4	13.4
May 1975 or later only	181	287	122	111	64	33	9 322	9 848	4 999	2 457	682	349
Vietnam era	4 127	3 359	2 434	2 380	1 014	595	68 850	43 340	21 915	16 472	6 228	2 868
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 419	1 957	1 101	1 489	793	475	23 978	10 673	5 452	5 339	2 396	1 422
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	529	1 290	501	201	142	159	5 206	3 522	1 011	389	114	88
Korean conflict	3 178	3 518	1 965	1 796	845	656	29 781	16 907	7 966	5 356	2 649	1 918
Korean conflict and World War II	779	2 437	486	201	68	95	8 002	6 657	1 280	455	169	91
World War II	9 221	38 093	7 472	2 555	910	735	98 894	105 946	22 792	7 536	2 567	1 616
World War I	1 107	3 658	138	40	16	–	11 589	13 613	549	33	–	26
Other	713	1 116	230	94	72	136	8 482	5 006	767	560	250	307
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**134 065**	**112 672**	**24 955**	**15 762**	**7 577**	**7 041**	**1 704 125**	**799 424**	**280 181**	**153 567**	**66 892**	**56 149**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**156 894**	**168 804**	**39 597**	**24 899**	**11 598**	**9 976**	**1 976 576**	**1 027 759**	**353 350**	**195 338**	**82 657**	**65 104**
Labor force	86 531	91 318	31 764	21 955	10 197	8 373	1 020 318	697 515	273 582	152 927	61 668	43 299
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.2	54.1	80.2	88.2	87.9	83.9	51.6	67.9	77.4	78.3	74.6	66.5
Armed Forces	575	417	193	270	97	51	8 347	12 823	6 438	3 174	710	270
Civilian labor force	85 956	90 901	31 571	21 685	10 100	8 322	1 011 971	684 692	267 144	149 753	60 958	43 029
Employed	83 879	88 463	30 615	21 202	9 658	7 990	965 763	651 419	250 662	140 400	56 002	39 063
Unemployed	2 077	2 438	956	483	442	332	46 208	33 273	16 482	9 353	4 956	3 966
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.2	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.9	6.2	6.2	8.1	9.2
Not in labor force	70 363	77 486	7 833	2 944	1 401	1 603	956 258	330 244	79 768	42 411	20 989	21 805
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**83 879**	**88 463**	**30 615**	**21 202**	**9 658**	**7 990**	**965 763**	**651 419**	**250 662**	**140 400**	**56 002**	**39 063**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42 777	43 272	12 173	7 724	3 241	1 671	354 548	208 762	62 566	32 190	9 810	4 921
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20 855	24 637	6 410	4 077	1 760	974	154 796	105 734	32 676	17 486	5 661	2 712
Professional specialty occupations	21 922	18 635	5 763	3 647	1 481	697	199 752	103 028	29 890	14 704	4 149	2 209
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 718	27 641	8 563	5 041	1 779	1 216	359 787	221 068	77 630	37 393	12 301	7 069
Technicians and related support occupations	2 989	2 016	967	600	255	162	43 385	26 420	8 879	4 472	1 393	754
Sales occupations	10 874	15 582	4 135	2 468	827	557	101 870	76 973	23 928	11 779	3 610	1 779
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 855	10 043	3 461	1 973	697	497	214 532	117 675	44 823	21 142	7 298	4 536
Service occupations	4 889	4 971	2 457	1 831	947	1 088	104 801	73 215	34 257	22 077	10 867	9 608
Private household occupations	187	95	81	37	28	57	6 998	2 135	1 121	811	347	422
Protective service occupations	821	1 417	638	545	287	187	14 065	11 629	4 863	3 335	1 350	1 217
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 881	3 459	1 738	1 249	632	844	83 738	59 451	28 273	17 931	9 170	7 969
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	272	664	455	319	256	445	4 446	4 227	1 842	1 266	772	960
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 567	6 825	3 678	3 360	1 662	1 622	60 819	65 992	30 874	19 078	8 288	5 252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 656	5 090	3 289	2 927	1 773	1 948	81 362	78 155	43 493	28 396	13 964	11 253
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 370	2 325	1 438	1 228	800	878	40 516	36 755	21 085	13 036	6 590	5 695
Transportation and material moving occupations	751	1 681	1 205	1 033	611	600	21 490	22 783	12 315	8 750	4 227	2 858
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	535	1 084	646	666	362	470	19 356	18 617	10 093	6 610	3 147	2 700
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**82 579**	**86 493**	**30 090**	**20 986**	**9 503**	**7 844**	**948 050**	**648 029**	**250 642**	**139 785**	**55 117**	**37 812**
Private vehicle	53 924	62 967	22 434	15 951	7 687	6 674	582 751	434 552	162 131	85 876	31 650	20 707
Drive alone: Car	46 062	47 247	15 525	10 323	4 809	3 633	476 199	303 656	110 170	57 297	20 390	12 793
Truck or van	1 180	2 909	2 458	2 289	1 187	1 252	24 896	27 460	11 255	6 417	2 648	1 564
Carpool: Car	6 343	12 164	3 864	2 757	1 305	1 402	73 773	92 841	35 639	19 498	7 387	5 457
Truck or van	339	647	587	582	386	387	7 883	10 595	5 067	2 664	1 225	893
Public transportation	18 536	14 569	5 183	3 440	1 124	639	227 059	138 547	62 266	38 663	17 011	12 473
Bus or streetcar	10 579	6 466	1 993	1 067	352	256	114 917	55 693	22 556	13 291	6 004	4 809
Subway or elevated train	5 873	5 851	2 554	2 008	633	283	93 832	70 641	35 562	22 829	10 138	7 057
Railroad	1 086	1 240	400	167	61	61	8 546	7 245	2 413	1 561	505	311
Taxicab	998	1 012	236	198	78	39	9 764	4 968	1 735	982	364	296
Bicycle	238	179	90	81	22	15	4 889	3 703	1 246	702	144	122
Motorcycle	112	157	90	92	26	19	2 979	3 803	1 363	574	128	69
Walked only	7 505	5 397	1 587	885	350	287	108 538	51 368	18 314	10 918	4 777	3 648
Other means	518	743	232	171	72	59	7 150	4 857	1 826	1 219	521	320
Worked at home	1 746	2 481	474	366	222	151	14 684	11 199	3 496	1 833	886	473
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	66 094	58 225	2 833	802	422	333	916 241	230 997	44 466	24 394	13 010	12 286
1 worker	90 810	51 281	11 097	6 896	2 858	2 037	1 060 458	282 830	117 234	68 430	28 709	20 141
2 workers	–	59 311	18 183	11 113	4 502	2 858	–	514 037	139 342	71 111	26 034	16 671
3 or more workers	–	–	7 499	6 088	3 816	4 748	–	–	52 386	31 416	14 929	16 014

Table C— 9. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**712 234**	**1 106 507**	**556 043**	**426 883**	**189 400**	**112 782**	**228 782**	**232 957**	**155 181**	**97 257**	**43 142**	**27 986**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	36 238	94 543	51 202	37 227	16 221	8 732	6 139	7 637	4 571	3 210	1 607	1 176
1975 to 1978	123 682	264 812	146 756	114 800	50 223	28 038	30 713	38 266	25 921	17 560	7 219	4 804
1970 to 1974	251 132	426 995	226 645	183 601	80 675	47 556	67 761	81 748	57 506	35 998	15 712	9 670
1960 to 1969	223 849	260 327	107 846	74 488	33 972	21 463	77 489	73 709	47 855	28 741	12 570	7 738
1950 to 1959	57 643	41 310	14 843	9 851	4 709	3 841	27 545	17 526	10 160	6 172	3 038	2 093
1940 to 1949	8 606	7 121	3 398	2 711	1 374	1 291	7 661	5 629	3 256	2 136	1 121	793
1939 or earlier	11 084	11 399	5 353	4 205	2 226	1 861	11 474	8 442	5 912	3 440	1 875	1 712
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	155 753	287 065	149 074	96 877	42 465	24 149	111 912	142 423	101 368	59 602	26 059	15 234
1975 to 1978	258 822	436 730	253 588	190 302	80 633	46 279	70 346	60 474	41 519	28 254	12 305	8 627
1970 to 1974	183 704	263 112	120 120	115 516	53 148	33 302	29 213	19 730	9 148	7 059	3 673	3 022
1960 to 1969	100 195	108 061	30 357	22 445	12 151	8 005	14 413	8 758	2 628	1 992	926	836
1959 or earlier	13 760	11 539	2 904	1 743	1 003	1 047	2 898	1 572	518	350	179	267
ROOMS												
1 room	17 744	9 097	1 851	1 203	437	285	10 056	3 037	970	463	198	153
2 rooms	45 700	29 534	7 367	3 976	1 444	1 068	24 634	10 766	4 595	2 052	951	724
3 rooms	138 637	110 245	29 240	14 786	5 769	4 120	63 355	39 782	16 830	8 084	3 004	2 418
4 rooms	345 783	519 658	238 422	128 236	38 912	18 196	97 184	120 168	81 678	44 400	16 203	8 164
5 rooms	132 057	318 357	195 960	183 089	88 532	49 754	28 216	48 092	41 134	32 384	16 647	10 956
6 rooms	25 547	90 754	55 756	59 981	31 730	20 755	4 259	8 659	7 466	7 112	4 269	3 532
7 or more rooms	6 766	28 862	27 447	35 612	22 576	18 604	1 078	2 453	2 508	2 762	1 870	2 039
Median	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7
BEDROOMS												
None	19 269	10 112	2 156	1 458	508	312	11 241	3 469	1 254	577	299	226
1	148 988	120 548	16 965	8 342	3 433	2 636	68 274	34 689	9 801	4 362	1 695	1 659
2	472 075	777 302	337 806	166 948	46 928	19 948	131 590	162 739	108 134	56 837	19 833	9 578
3	70 074	193 355	192 609	238 119	124 148	71 859	17 113	31 205	35 038	34 066	19 760	14 231
4	1 645	4 772	5 975	11 172	13 293	14 642	463	776	854	1 290	1 478	1 906
5 or more	183	418	532	844	1 090	3 385	101	79	100	125	77	386
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**696 056**	**1 097 248**	**549 722**	**421 566**	**185 878**	**108 417**	**221 047**	**229 778**	**153 006**	**95 505**	**41 902**	**26 587**
0.50 or less	683 125	953 476	82 879	9 285	2 017	–	213 736	178 108	9 903	724	159	–
0.51 to 1.00	12 931	136 100	458 670	393 739	139 341	29 362	7 311	49 339	138 091	84 839	22 276	3 671
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	6 812	13 976	37 628	63 733	–	–	4 308	7 655	15 687	16 057
1.51 or more	–	7 672	1 361	4 566	6 892	15 322	–	2 331	704	2 287	3 780	6 859
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**16 178**	**9 259**	**6 321**	**5 317**	**3 522**	**4 365**	**7 735**	**3 179**	**2 175**	**1 752**	**1 240**	**1 399**
0.50 or less	11 365	4 155	324	35	12	–	4 990	1 264	71	24	17	–
0.51 to 1.00	4 813	3 679	4 952	3 859	1 468	389	2 745	1 209	1 551	1 071	334	104
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	555	810	1 284	2 289	–	–	287	429	516	622
1.51 or more	–	1 425	490	613	758	1 687	–	706	266	228	373	673
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	260 468	96 705	36 420	24 087	11 514	7 874	94 694	42 541	28 235	15 219	6 846	4 213
$5,000 to $9,999	205 513	268 681	84 407	53 665	24 578	15 833	68 077	67 860	44 845	26 473	11 120	7 441
$10,000 to $12,499	77 930	138 923	65 676	46 709	19 381	11 372	24 246	31 911	21 682	14 022	6 154	3 639
$12,500 to $14,999	47 026	114 500	61 354	46 658	18 585	10 812	12 600	23 343	15 511	10 724	4 282	2 602
$15,000 to $19,999	65 331	197 591	124 481	98 682	41 717	21 791	16 387	32 819	23 207	15 260	6 774	4 083
$20,000 to $24,999	31 246	135 409	85 938	74 670	32 756	17 542	7 255	17 867	11 158	8 055	3 730	2 532
$25,000 to $34,999	17 577	111 241	70 903	59 482	28 660	17 616	3 724	11 735	7 505	5 435	3 046	2 248
$35,000 to $49,999	4 492	32 643	20 593	17 275	9 077	7 253	1 032	3 370	2 039	1 489	880	753
$50,000 or more	2 651	10 814	6 271	5 655	3 132	2 689	767	1 511	999	580	310	475
Median	$7 059	$13 569	$16 098	$16 994	$17 311	$17 281	$6 283	$10 476	$10 520	$11 237	$11 464	$11 607
Mean	$9 065	$15 490	$17 435	$18 281	$18 719	$19 347	$7 986	$12 175	$12 178	$12 726	$13 282	$14 199
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**708 805**	**1 104 312**	**555 000**	**426 041**	**189 039**	**112 280**	**225 959**	**231 419**	**154 280**	**96 649**	**42 675**	**27 599**
Steam or hot water system	5 255	7 532	3 423	2 506	1 107	920	6 127	3 342	2 194	1 108	552	713
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	523 473	871 953	425 365	319 707	135 850	73 892	142 180	161 379	107 083	66 257	28 333	16 621
Other built-in electric units	39 663	56 601	28 640	21 862	10 119	6 347	16 455	14 265	9 122	5 456	2 426	1 675
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	29 686	30 190	15 577	11 730	5 688	3 968	12 419	10 459	6 942	4 509	2 146	1 472
Other means	110 728	138 036	81 995	70 236	36 275	27 153	48 778	41 974	28 939	19 319	9 218	7 118
Air conditioning	**420 990**	**712 323**	**338 328**	**245 681**	**102 151**	**54 432**	**125 444**	**139 086**	**89 084**	**52 925**	**21 945**	**13 140**
Central system	211 241	423 565	167 397	118 812	49 009	25 975	44 580	55 529	32 935	20 727	8 751	5 452
1 or more individual room units	209 749	288 758	170 931	126 869	53 142	28 457	80 864	83 557	56 149	32 198	13 194	7 688
Vehicles available	**580 837**	**1 074 470**	**545 820**	**420 513**	**186 061**	**109 513**	**170 833**	**210 639**	**140 608**	**88 681**	**39 201**	**24 750**
1	457 492	452 733	162 274	107 259	45 263	27 240	134 943	111 472	77 503	46 343	20 067	11 965
2 or more	123 345	621 737	383 546	313 254	140 798	82 273	35 890	99 167	63 105	42 338	19 134	12 785
House heating fuel	**708 805**	**1 104 312**	**555 000**	**426 041**	**189 039**	**112 280**	**225 959**	**231 419**	**154 280**	**96 649**	**42 675**	**27 599**
Utility gas	282 324	400 271	165 567	112 112	46 555	25 732	83 562	84 153	52 970	31 127	13 756	8 829
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	155 624	249 101	139 525	115 400	53 118	34 050	51 815	54 481	37 834	24 472	11 336	7 895
Electricity	133 400	246 986	119 628	90 036	40 100	22 789	43 156	44 114	28 710	18 803	7 902	4 874
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	125 227	173 566	104 458	81 544	35 161	20 147	43 440	44 591	31 463	19 447	8 333	4 796
Other	12 230	34 388	25 822	26 949	14 105	9 562	3 986	4 080	3 303	2 800	1 348	1 205
Water heating fuel	**702 789**	**1 101 817**	**552 950**	**424 314**	**187 642**	**110 696**	**224 238**	**231 296**	**154 067**	**96 391**	**42 470**	**27 169**
Utility gas	213 898	322 295	123 905	83 741	35 581	20 044	64 254	66 469	40 512	24 211	10 543	7 138
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93 003	153 497	80 588	69 092	32 815	21 362	32 416	33 571	22 845	14 839	6 850	4 829
Electricity	388 241	616 429	343 894	268 113	117 722	67 906	122 781	127 421	88 528	55 998	24 579	14 712
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 383	8 309	3 829	2 661	1 037	898	4 204	3 464	1 928	1 104	399	346
Other	1 264	1 287	734	707	487	486	583	371	254	239	99	144
Family householder	**–**	**1 041 430**	**547 767**	**424 055**	**188 697**	**112 449**	**–**	**188 813**	**147 019**	**94 987**	**42 532**	**27 701**
With own children under 18 years	–	60 420	425 109	391 849	177 902	105 074	–	31 452	128 945	89 854	40 751	26 356
With own children under 6 years	–	15 808	248 883	222 675	95 307	52 666	–	15 150	93 391	62 673	26 671	15 971
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**108 510**	**67 616**	**30 907**	**13 442**	**10 493**	**–**	**39 932**	**34 221**	**17 237**	**7 393**	**5 115**
With own children under 18 years	–	50 307	51 020	25 670	11 017	8 644	–	27 992	30 274	15 971	6 983	4 733
With own children under 6 years	–	14 145	15 563	8 469	3 934	3 075	–	14 346	16 265	8 746	3 643	2 413
Nonfamily householder	**712 234**	**65 077**	**8 276**	**2 828**	**703**	**333**	**228 782**	**44 144**	**8 162**	**2 270**	**610**	**285**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**155 586**	**91 395**	**49 099**	**46 527**	**29 489**	**26 693**	**65 316**	**45 717**	**37 863**	**28 785**	**15 856**	**12 832**
Percent below poverty level	21.8	8.3	8.8	10.9	15.6	23.7	28.5	19.6	24.4	29.6	36.8	45.9

Table C— 9. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**712 234**	**1 106 507**	**556 043**	**426 883**	**189 400**	**112 782**	**228 782**	**232 957**	**155 181**	**97 257**	**43 142**	**27 986**
15 to 19 years	5 526	13 552	7 620	1 294	236	147	8 415	16 875	9 804	1 936	329	154
20 to 24 years	50 782	135 647	105 869	42 509	7 981	1 797	40 081	71 790	53 150	21 433	5 588	1 814
25 to 29 years	55 955	102 362	118 950	105 416	33 536	10 141	29 192	36 715	36 471	28 399	10 585	4 329
30 to 34 years	39 623	53 010	73 843	96 549	46 424	22 067	17 599	17 196	18 527	19 200	10 861	6 264
35 to 39 years	28 717	37 074	47 215	64 239	40 201	28 199	12 373	10 686	10 720	10 824	6 812	6 050
40 to 44 years	27 669	40 595	41 437	43 260	26 260	21 664	10 246	9 279	8 048	6 257	4 058	4 062
45 to 49 years	33 521	56 748	40 299	28 381	15 223	12 590	10 488	8 962	5 468	3 783	2 125	2 534
50 to 54 years	47 788	86 421	38 785	19 573	9 204	7 728	12 141	9 370	4 414	2 446	1 378	1 399
55 to 59 years	65 337	114 923	31 481	12 553	4 995	4 021	14 079	10 344	3 179	1 483	718	613
60 to 64 years	77 508	131 569	22 481	6 700	2 748	2 168	15 136	10 964	2 113	686	375	305
65 to 69 years	89 950	137 388	14 654	3 670	1 547	1 276	16 764	10 955	1 453	377	154	250
70 to 74 years	81 342	103 971	7 523	1 513	656	540	16 204	9 197	960	219	124	124
75 years and over	108 516	93 247	5 886	1 226	389	444	26 064	10 624	874	214	35	88
Median	60.1	56.2	33.1	33.3	35.8	38.9	43.3	28.8	27.0	29.4	32.3	36.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**712 234**	**1 106 507**	**556 043**	**426 883**	**189 400**	**112 782**	**228 782**	**232 957**	**155 181**	**97 257**	**43 142**	**27 986**
Single	158 358	49 323	12 531	4 343	1 625	1 522	83 753	41 356	13 210	4 467	1 539	1 031
Now married, except separated	15 026	902 728	464 995	386 425	172 370	99 894	5 866	139 857	105 898	74 839	33 845	21 819
Separated	38 247	15 941	11 256	5 957	3 134	2 590	19 664	10 824	9 884	5 307	2 353	1 634
Widowed	301 481	53 845	17 400	8 111	4 061	3 842	56 229	8 767	3 527	1 519	802	874
Divorced	199 122	84 670	49 861	22 047	8 210	4 934	63 270	32 153	22 662	11 125	4 603	2 628
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**655 926**	**957 308**	**442 554**	**383 080**	**181 183**	**110 838**	**180 286**	**144 292**	**92 227**	**73 888**	**37 225**	**26 018**
Median	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.1	11.3	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.6	10.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**129 195**	**372 676**	**164 971**	**140 700**	**65 626**	**36 026**	**43 569**	**49 670**	**31 165**	**25 026**	**12 226**	**6 845**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.2	33.8	29.9	33.3	35.0	32.1	19.4	22.5	21.3	26.9	29.0	24.7
May 1975 or later only	2 957	6 785	7 608	4 713	1 630	642	3 105	5 058	5 377	2 855	863	403
Vietnam era	28 265	43 841	59 336	75 226	32 667	13 298	13 909	15 366	15 475	15 648	7 380	3 181
February 1955 to July 1964 only	10 353	14 092	16 040	21 380	12 931	8 578	3 712	3 297	2 655	2 632	1 882	1 443
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 340	13 941	5 879	3 458	1 759	1 161	1 320	1 002	565	221	120	83
Korean conflict	14 362	33 952	23 746	16 851	8 907	6 695	4 764	4 551	2 618	1 841	1 142	1 096
Korean conflict and World War II	5 018	19 231	4 062	1 730	829	408	1 394	1 540	347	156	72	37
World War II	56 621	220 893	46 212	16 473	6 472	4 830	13 456	16 896	3 774	1 568	719	562
World War I	3 818	10 341	411	85	19	9	933	1 147	92	16	1	–
Other	3 461	9 600	1 677	784	412	405	976	813	262	89	47	40
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**580 527**	**728 738**	**386 067**	**281 741**	**122 145**	**76 116**	**180 448**	**171 458**	**115 010**	**68 149**	**29 997**	**20 857**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**712 153**	**1 106 392**	**556 004**	**426 859**	**189 386**	**112 752**	**228 733**	**232 857**	**155 157**	**97 253**	**43 138**	**27 983**
Labor force	362 513	656 845	480 732	390 092	171 018	97 005	142 828	174 041	130 974	82 978	35 911	22 173
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.9	59.4	86.5	91.4	90.3	86.0	62.4	74.7	84.4	85.3	83.2	79.2
Armed Forces	2 431	4 978	4 966	4 418	1 615	610	4 716	11 729	8 982	4 078	915	281
Civilian labor force	360 082	651 867	475 766	385 674	169 403	96 395	138 112	162 312	121 992	78 900	34 996	21 892
Employed	337 129	610 750	444 031	360 797	157 497	88 785	126 901	146 204	107 901	69 471	30 470	18 986
Unemployed	22 953	41 117	31 735	24 877	11 906	7 610	11 211	16 108	14 091	9 429	4 526	2 906
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.9	8.1	9.9	11.6	12.0	12.9	13.3
Not in labor force	349 640	449 547	75 272	36 767	18 368	15 747	85 905	58 816	24 183	14 275	7 227	5 810
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**337 129**	**610 750**	**444 031**	**360 797**	**157 497**	**88 785**	**126 901**	**146 204**	**107 901**	**69 471**	**30 470**	**18 986**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 153	75 103	40 085	31 032	12 291	6 007	19 774	14 588	7 832	5 138	2 195	1 120
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23 897	44 243	24 240	19 520	7 899	3 766	8 055	7 667	4 360	2 950	1 308	585
Professional specialty occupations	27 256	30 860	15 845	11 512	4 392	2 241	11 719	6 921	3 472	2 188	887	535
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 480	113 585	64 482	41 625	15 882	7 602	26 241	24 644	14 112	7 121	2 498	1 048
Technicians and related support occupations	12 101	15 180	9 873	7 024	2 536	1 093	4 125	3 316	1 924	1 098	365	91
Sales occupations	27 129	44 658	24 607	17 259	6 886	3 525	8 500	9 181	5 347	2 799	1 007	489
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 250	53 747	30 002	17 342	6 460	2 984	13 616	12 147	6 841	3 224	1 126	468
Service occupations	49 318	64 113	36 058	24 840	11 391	7 467	19 511	18 603	11 826	6 993	2 818	2 321
Private household occupations	3 178	1 072	519	430	294	267	772	426	373	188	46	91
Protective service occupations	6 485	15 165	8 940	7 012	2 758	1 492	2 541	2 611	1 562	1 241	438	276
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 655	47 876	26 599	17 398	8 339	5 708	16 198	15 566	9 891	5 564	2 334	1 954
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 875	28 390	21 675	18 857	8 882	5 915	7 801	9 504	8 037	6 478	3 112	2 890
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52 858	148 280	123 697	110 544	49 118	26 444	20 740	31 797	26 245	18 050	8 323	4 865
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81 445	181 279	158 034	133 899	59 933	35 350	32 834	47 068	39 849	25 691	11 524	6 742
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	43 834	80 905	70 919	58 424	25 007	14 049	15 538	21 213	17 453	10 464	4 351	2 428
Transportation and material moving occupations	21 180	63 791	56 084	50 661	24 063	14 506	8 500	13 726	12 026	8 737	4 298	2 551
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 431	36 583	31 031	24 814	10 863	6 795	8 796	12 129	10 370	6 490	2 875	1 763
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**328 975**	**596 698**	**437 981**	**356 159**	**154 900**	**86 428**	**127 320**	**153 700**	**113 601**	**71 333**	**30 420**	**18 593**
Private vehicle	300 469	549 942	408 334	330 973	143 450	79 570	107 995	135 979	101 576	63 122	26 855	15 923
Drive alone: Car	207 017	274 019	182 161	135 253	57 936	30 441	69 655	69 940	51 025	30 890	12 535	7 066
Truck or van	47 898	140 086	113 753	102 935	45 613	24 280	17 437	23 165	18 088	12 625	5 632	3 440
Carpool: Car	34 841	93 605	72 636	56 562	24 306	14 953	15 925	31 538	23 179	13 394	5 783	3 555
Truck or van	10 713	42 232	39 784	36 223	15 595	9 896	4 978	11 336	9 284	6 213	2 905	1 862
Public transportation	4 798	4 750	2 693	1 988	987	723	2 708	1 735	1 120	718	396	338
Bus or streetcar	4 092	4 006	2 394	1 785	873	617	2 078	1 321	857	592	301	227
Subway or elevated train	127	159	48	19	1	6	360	180	69	75	32	80
Railroad	118	253	90	91	67	32	27	32	24	4	10	–
Taxicab	461	332	161	93	46	68	243	202	170	47	53	31
Bicycle	1 134	1 634	750	622	169	94	1 071	704	481	153	82	16
Motorcycle	2 590	5 457	3 715	3 244	1 177	596	1 330	1 949	1 173	658	188	107
Walked only	12 402	18 561	11 615	9 683	4 252	2 853	10 505	9 137	5 960	4 285	1 784	1 510
Other means	2 371	5 036	4 097	3 448	1 822	979	1 632	1 805	1 745	1 062	498	290
Worked at home	5 211	11 318	6 777	6 201	3 043	1 613	2 079	2 391	1 546	1 335	617	409
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	326 927	321 680	28 679	12 709	5 793	4 713	79 908	38 854	12 637	6 941	3 472	2 644
1 worker	385 307	351 193	198 325	164 623	70 984	37 358	148 874	71 727	62 431	41 393	17 927	10 476
2 workers	–	433 634	283 774	206 227	81 925	40 109	–	122 376	69 557	41 916	16 782	8 830
3 or more workers	–	–	45 265	43 324	30 698	30 602	–	–	10 556	7 007	4 961	6 036

Table C—10. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**5 329 923**	**13 156 738**	**7 469 604**	**7 540 609**	**3 685 553**	**2 137 729**	**1 219 131**	**1 655 245**	**1 160 627**	**980 412**	**516 828**	**379 218**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	74 221	359 058	255 855	288 318	117 875	52 672	10 011	19 754	14 701	14 199	7 350	4 613
1975 to 1978	226 403	1 019 240	859 177	1 112 329	480 470	214 868	36 129	68 537	55 723	55 650	28 928	19 476
1970 to 1974	292 820	1 073 928	826 221	1 133 409	555 455	288 033	57 747	93 049	76 061	72 625	38 498	26 667
1960 to 1969	736 050	2 487 146	1 639 940	1 761 977	887 298	502 287	149 477	237 189	194 016	170 755	89 609	60 600
1950 to 1959	1 138 755	3 172 977	1 657 114	1 367 046	638 346	366 696	238 747	355 963	259 218	210 878	103 235	70 239
1940 to 1949	816 655	1 641 140	717 038	570 417	279 380	177 700	232 309	292 878	199 376	158 460	81 065	61 063
1939 or earlier	2 045 019	3 403 249	1 514 259	1 307 113	726 729	535 473	494 711	587 875	361 532	297 845	168 143	136 560
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	400 949	1 334 004	900 567	922 300	397 729	202 801	404 153	704 992	542 933	437 840	227 277	162 037
1975 to 1978	793 167	2 563 139	2 128 600	2 598 419	1 158 899	579 266	347 689	480 784	382 207	344 156	177 914	128 422
1970 to 1974	625 778	1 758 145	1 266 866	1 784 166	929 861	534 498	152 292	162 767	106 396	109 636	61 207	47 114
1960 to 1969	1 083 050	3 001 793	1 722 447	1 593 363	913 412	620 834	138 308	146 225	73 228	58 535	35 380	29 812
1959 or earlier	2 426 979	4 499 657	1 451 124	642 361	285 652	200 330	176 689	160 477	55 863	30 245	15 050	11 833
ROOMS												
1 room	16 725	10 790	3 806	2 822	1 413	1 028	30 190	7 191	3 191	1 597	792	517
2 rooms	45 816	35 963	12 280	7 851	3 555	2 755	71 699	28 414	11 866	6 271	3 082	3 122
3 rooms	215 681	201 110	56 214	36 374	17 111	13 101	218 099	129 843	48 514	23 351	10 094	9 131
4 rooms	1 076 326	1 589 345	491 289	273 785	93 919	52 740	362 218	445 553	257 895	157 907	60 301	37 221
5 rooms	1 677 820	3 781 426	1 744 640	1 422 037	585 198	270 847	277 950	493 480	354 239	288 218	140 901	89 191
6 rooms	1 300 992	3 763 985	2 184 552	2 085 290	927 593	465 938	151 627	314 254	268 058	260 087	143 577	102 717
7 or more rooms	996 563	3 774 119	2 976 823	3 712 450	2 056 764	1 331 320	107 348	236 510	216 864	242 981	158 081	137 319
Median	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.5+	6.5+	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0
BEDROOMS												
None	21 505	14 396	5 085	3 704	1 949	1 417	40 147	10 731	4 605	2 297	1 136	825
1	419 552	445 003	61 589	36 058	16 592	12 719	367 298	225 047	62 673	26 766	11 250	9 829
2	2 364 889	4 445 013	1 417 520	651 513	179 674	82 631	526 392	805 662	491 629	292 936	102 627	56 608
3	2 041 685	6 609 452	4 471 341	4 774 609	1 860 805	749 140	225 531	495 699	484 288	505 346	273 890	171 151
4	401 876	1 413 197	1 304 356	1 795 400	1 354 929	878 062	46 741	96 530	97 364	129 339	104 990	103 064
5 or more	80 416	229 677	209 713	279 325	271 604	413 760	13 022	21 576	20 068	23 728	22 935	37 741
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 201 734**	**13 051 315**	**7 425 152**	**7 507 447**	**3 665 035**	**2 111 894**	**1 150 201**	**1 608 750**	**1 132 596**	**957 655**	**501 550**	**360 288**
0.50 or less	5 191 586	12 822 969	5 148 507	2 030 818	595 754	–	1 127 096	1 455 181	479 248	109 344	31 874	–
0.51 to 1.00	10 148	220 048	2 263 619	5 434 707	2 960 938	1 575 267	23 105	148 011	640 416	820 669	402 768	185 193
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	10 224	33 514	88 621	473 840	–	–	10 394	20 922	54 989	139 482
1.51 or more	–	8 298	2 802	8 408	19 722	62 787	–	5 558	2 538	6 720	11 919	35 613
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**128 189**	**105 423**	**44 452**	**33 162**	**20 518**	**25 835**	**68 930**	**46 495**	**28 031**	**22 757**	**15 278**	**18 930**
0.50 or less	121 612	85 906	12 868	1 884	447	–	61 845	34 616	5 674	771	194	–
0.51 to 1.00	6 577	17 025	28 524	26 153	12 416	6 937	7 085	10 246	20 232	18 409	7 723	3 941
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	2 056	2 860	5 298	11 948	–	–	1 472	2 429	5 312	9 242
1.51 or more	–	2 492	1 004	2 265	2 357	6 950	–	1 633	653	1 148	2 049	5 747
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 805 928	734 281	206 653	153 411	77 090	48 546	492 416	207 793	114 010	75 747	38 524	29 364
$5,000 to $9,999	1 437 235	2 060 044	443 092	280 127	135 008	89 957	319 985	362 156	206 557	152 552	79 701	61 549
$10,000 to $12,499	483 725	1 115 595	373 172	277 448	129 424	78 178	130 122	182 101	132 702	107 015	54 968	39 051
$12,500 to $14,999	335 464	998 249	408 582	331 107	151 527	87 121	76 282	155 357	114 886	97 296	48 615	34 041
$15,000 to $19,999	529 974	1 935 948	1 099 826	1 072 130	482 588	254 000	106 394	283 207	215 572	192 742	98 262	65 628
$20,000 to $24,999	326 102	1 785 643	1 254 182	1 372 171	630 564	322 122	49 156	202 628	152 630	144 046	75 572	51 767
$25,000 to $34,999	251 402	2 419 297	1 925 556	2 122 703	1 019 172	556 201	28 715	176 874	143 744	134 765	75 404	57 877
$35,000 to $49,999	91 739	1 343 035	1 173 831	1 267 723	676 650	429 912	9 110	60 509	57 535	53 161	32 672	28 069
$50,000 or more	68 354	764 646	584 710	663 789	383 530	271 692	6 951	24 620	22 991	23 088	13 110	11 872
Median	$7 606	$19 279	$24 785	$26 053	$26 870	$27 961	$6 639	$13 716	$15 251	$16 365	$16 714	$16 804
Mean	$11 035	$23 130	$28 118	$29 628	$30 902	$32 192	$8 844	$15 863	$17 364	$18 454	$18 999	$19 529
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**5 315 486**	**13 133 045**	**7 454 519**	**7 526 170**	**3 677 367**	**2 129 809**	**1 208 780**	**1 643 061**	**1 152 004**	**973 184**	**512 282**	**373 852**
Steam or hot water system	609 415	1 640 452	962 887	975 026	530 705	345 907	88 641	120 990	81 776	70 574	39 658	31 114
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 836 341	8 014 036	4 760 214	4 958 842	2 349 520	1 266 318	424 576	694 677	519 647	462 667	240 251	157 762
Other built-in electric units	305 185	818 814	497 886	523 551	243 606	127 787	87 311	113 588	78 356	63 901	30 584	20 833
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	476 910	805 169	351 249	264 607	124 998	79 111	151 825	199 385	135 546	102 566	48 862	32 999
Other means	1 087 635	1 854 574	882 283	804 144	428 538	310 686	456 427	514 421	336 679	273 476	152 927	131 144
Air conditioning	**2 732 932**	**8 093 738**	**4 670 935**	**4 696 510**	**2 166 982**	**1 108 763**	**477 226**	**733 009**	**512 477**	**441 498**	**218 090**	**134 164**
Central system	1 120 918	4 249 276	2 557 150	2 751 112	1 218 117	567 944	114 876	223 980	170 057	164 767	85 050	51 258
1 or more individual room units	1 612 014	3 844 462	2 113 785	1 945 398	948 865	540 819	362 350	509 029	342 420	276 731	133 040	82 906
Vehicles available	**4 080 960**	**12 788 772**	**7 403 072**	**7 510 256**	**3 669 491**	**2 119 728**	**886 395**	**1 532 302**	**1 106 972**	**945 989**	**496 934**	**360 560**
1	3 280 531	4 247 347	1 283 066	972 519	452 832	266 081	687 586	622 070	403 451	308 599	158 859	116 217
2 or more	800 429	8 541 425	6 120 006	6 537 737	3 216 659	1 853 647	198 809	910 232	703 521	637 390	338 075	244 343
House heating fuel	**5 315 486**	**13 133 045**	**7 454 519**	**7 526 170**	**3 677 367**	**2 129 809**	**1 208 780**	**1 643 061**	**1 152 004**	**973 184**	**512 282**	**373 852**
Utility gas	3 016 303	7 227 792	4 084 309	4 095 250	1 995 383	1 152 930	651 316	863 843	617 942	510 188	267 532	193 777
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	385 689	795 477	360 250	325 706	170 658	108 436	119 774	157 647	100 037	86 814	46 157	33 455
Electricity	627 760	1 975 925	1 258 482	1 377 545	612 565	294 304	151 172	211 710	153 845	132 466	65 704	43 490
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 090 404	2 524 167	1 369 274	1 298 265	674 375	423 193	205 666	287 607	193 212	163 598	86 321	61 064
Other	195 330	609 684	382 204	429 404	224 386	150 946	80 852	122 254	86 968	80 118	46 568	42 066
Water heating fuel	**5 261 519**	**13 109 561**	**7 450 162**	**7 526 523**	**3 676 695**	**2 126 371**	**1 177 182**	**1 629 328**	**1 144 956**	**968 233**	**508 420**	**368 369**
Utility gas	2 778 603	6 811 541	3 931 509	3 970 895	1 952 779	1 144 940	595 804	801 354	580 866	480 955	253 011	186 992
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	303 198	675 718	328 091	312 913	169 877	114 967	95 828	132 218	86 806	77 034	40 707	31 760
Electricity	1 869 532	4 781 817	2 667 455	2 698 820	1 262 846	683 553	436 679	630 280	433 543	373 134	194 362	134 739
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	286 445	796 243	499 381	522 049	278 731	172 297	41 220	58 677	39 617	33 712	18 138	12 668
Other	23 741	44 242	23 726	21 846	12 462	10 614	7 651	6 799	4 124	3 398	2 202	2 210
Family householder	**–**	**12 734 601**	**7 404 916**	**7 519 310**	**3 678 937**	**2 134 126**	**–**	**1 376 380**	**1 075 601**	**947 097**	**505 578**	**371 854**
With own children under 18 years	–	352 108	4 252 463	6 527 480	3 385 942	1 987 020	–	143 581	830 618	865 927	475 311	351 130
With own children under 6 years	–	51 203	1 654 895	2 428 533	1 208 276	704 287	–	49 411	487 766	472 670	243 320	173 903
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**1 207 337**	**741 999**	**349 495**	**145 493**	**89 404**	**–**	**243 685**	**213 163**	**119 999**	**56 456**	**42 323**
With own children under 18 years	–	282 876	433 607	248 290	104 152	63 123	–	125 516	167 337	104 483	49 348	37 438
With own children under 6 years	–	43 592	72 487	42 534	19 358	13 489	–	45 743	60 296	38 645	18 499	14 927
Nonfamily householder	**5 329 923**	**422 137**	**64 688**	**21 299**	**6 616**	**3 603**	**1 219 131**	**278 865**	**85 026**	**33 315**	**11 250**	**7 364**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 022 737**	**644 531**	**268 864**	**272 629**	**174 072**	**160 110**	**340 027**	**218 048**	**163 532**	**154 358**	**102 391**	**106 550**
Percent below poverty level	19.2	4.9	3.6	3.6	4.7	7.5	27.9	13.2	14.1	15.7	19.8	28.1

Table C—10. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**5 329 923**	**13 156 738**	**7 469 604**	**7 540 609**	**3 685 553**	**2 137 729**	**1 219 131**	**1 655 245**	**1 160 627**	**980 412**	**516 828**	**379 218**
15 to 19 years	7 683	13 904	8 005	2 445	913	699	18 194	34 172	21 974	5 443	1 610	1 118
20 to 24 years	92 421	347 470	232 805	110 745	23 537	7 885	146 046	311 416	225 449	105 650	29 616	13 258
25 to 29 years	221 348	811 614	777 337	730 889	210 982	58 622	174 681	313 038	268 955	225 622	86 520	36 843
30 to 34 years	237 745	653 023	931 312	1 570 516	627 744	232 803	105 960	152 570	174 788	220 371	119 947	71 741
35 to 39 years	168 812	385 584	662 637	1 546 022	871 575	465 934	56 019	72 661	100 862	149 498	105 551	89 397
40 to 44 years	139 237	388 651	664 562	1 160 874	768 937	526 095	40 202	60 201	76 905	97 118	72 660	70 733
45 to 49 years	182 288	708 990	889 698	916 719	539 182	399 310	44 446	69 724	71 030	66 771	43 634	43 231
50 to 54 years	300 245	1 339 474	1 040 840	699 052	331 443	240 628	58 886	94 685	68 639	47 103	27 095	25 795
55 to 59 years	465 091	1 925 810	925 783	423 429	171 899	112 409	73 487	114 711	56 534	29 035	14 693	13 765
60 to 64 years	611 065	2 025 444	603 842	202 075	74 240	47 478	87 438	117 370	36 913	16 071	7 553	6 636
65 to 69 years	767 052	1 819 375	348 733	92 088	32 992	23 115	102 855	108 795	25 167	8 827	3 785	3 474
70 to 74 years	778 671	1 339 612	191 399	43 722	16 876	11 616	104 578	88 184	15 563	4 568	2 263	1 836
75 years and over	1 358 265	1 397 787	192 651	42 033	15 233	11 135	206 339	117 718	17 848	4 335	1 901	1 391
Median	66.6	60.0	47.6	39.4	40.7	42.9	52.0	36.1	31.8	33.5	36.0	38.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**5 329 923**	**13 156 738**	**7 469 604**	**7 540 609**	**3 685 553**	**2 137 729**	**1 219 131**	**1 655 245**	**1 160 627**	**980 412**	**516 828**	**379 218**
Single	892 133	429 605	123 415	34 387	11 479	8 142	440 542	251 544	103 364	39 919	14 304	10 230
Now married, except separated	106 976	11 193 974	6 494 284	7 099 439	3 502 916	2 023 588	24 128	1 067 206	815 269	805 264	438 804	321 202
Separated	163 913	93 462	98 696	51 346	21 145	13 628	72 448	46 603	44 774	28 315	14 463	12 487
Widowed	3 255 280	890 301	336 550	145 579	67 825	47 579	395 055	95 912	39 947	19 114	10 269	9 145
Divorced	911 621	549 396	416 659	209 858	82 188	44 792	286 958	193 980	157 273	87 800	38 988	26 154
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 229 819**	**12 795 364**	**7 228 794**	**7 427 419**	**3 661 103**	**2 129 145**	**1 054 891**	**1 309 657**	**913 204**	**869 319**	**485 602**	**364 842**
Median	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**721 339**	**5 371 132**	**3 412 404**	**3 447 926**	**1 707 058**	**993 855**	**191 535**	**396 666**	**295 553**	**302 402**	**170 520**	**121 761**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.6	40.9	45.9	46.1	46.7	46.8	15.8	24.2	25.9	31.7	33.8	32.6
May 1975 or later only	6 305	21 006	23 436	24 164	9 589	4 369	7 639	18 039	17 840	12 537	4 484	2 256
Vietnam era	143 205	453 835	677 754	1 263 089	536 996	211 099	64 535	106 670	123 536	158 467	81 694	45 392
February 1955 to July 1964 only	53 456	173 194	311 401	663 591	428 591	270 201	14 584	20 461	27 106	43 394	34 027	29 651
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	14 988	163 618	110 915	78 212	39 796	24 605	3 460	8 151	6 460	5 326	3 247	2 593
Korean conflict	72 649	486 457	631 146	654 385	380 617	281 588	19 137	36 281	37 693	38 923	25 155	23 410
Korean conflict and World War II	23 529	254 906	117 283	63 686	27 184	17 170	4 791	12 522	5 930	3 400	2 052	1 529
World War II	335 251	3 576 480	1 491 288	674 738	271 484	175 053	65 591	175 556	72 877	38 239	18 453	15 621
World War I	47 222	148 062	15 824	3 080	922	706	7 044	11 377	1 313	259	124	68
Other	24 734	93 574	33 357	22 981	11 879	9 064	4 754	7 609	2 798	1 857	1 284	1 241
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**4 598 332**	**7 748 205**	**4 014 178**	**4 023 588**	**1 947 726**	**1 129 981**	**1 022 905**	**1 240 337**	**843 852**	**651 155**	**334 200**	**251 945**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**5 329 538**	**13 156 103**	**7 469 197**	**7 540 332**	**3 685 460**	**2 137 654**	**1 218 921**	**1 655 043**	**1 160 449**	**980 330**	**516 800**	**379 209**
Labor force	2 151 335	8 000 259	6 310 662	7 062 233	3 465 505	1 969 350	705 926	1 220 143	989 280	873 762	454 865	318 268
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.4	60.8	84.5	93.7	94.0	92.1	57.9	73.7	85.2	89.1	88.0	83.9
Armed Forces	9 867	36 766	42 615	68 818	30 676	13 818	4 481	18 040	21 044	26 773	12 080	5 503
Civilian labor force	2 141 468	7 963 493	6 268 047	6 993 415	3 434 829	1 955 532	701 445	1 202 103	968 236	846 989	442 785	312 765
Employed	2 054 223	7 713 608	6 083 541	6 811 272	3 338 711	1 888 226	656 343	1 123 676	897 675	787 128	409 350	284 322
Unemployed	87 245	249 885	184 506	182 143	96 118	67 306	45 102	78 427	70 561	59 861	33 435	28 443
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.4	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.1	7.6	9.1
Not in labor force	3 178 203	5 155 844	1 158 535	478 099	219 955	168 304	512 995	434 900	171 169	106 568	61 935	60 941
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 054 223**	**7 713 608**	**6 083 541**	**6 811 272**	**3 338 711**	**1 888 226**	**656 343**	**1 123 676**	**897 675**	**787 128**	**409 350**	**284 322**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	577 018	2 270 406	1 794 077	2 167 339	1 012 503	511 225	163 819	248 810	170 415	153 712	73 812	40 705
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	245 311	1 251 697	1 000 204	1 208 131	574 305	290 217	58 011	102 703	77 576	73 195	35 649	20 554
Professional specialty occupations	331 707	1 018 709	793 873	959 208	438 198	221 008	105 808	146 107	92 839	80 517	38 163	20 151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	668 970	1 839 822	1 371 039	1 393 324	637 553	328 172	163 251	234 446	170 038	126 146	58 284	33 329
Technicians and related support occupations	69 167	222 818	189 489	222 400	99 613	49 859	23 817	34 545	24 376	18 475	7 798	4 427
Sales occupations	222 292	879 591	633 184	685 707	319 214	163 197	54 081	90 611	67 954	57 282	28 423	16 253
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	377 511	737 413	548 366	485 217	218 726	115 116	85 353	109 290	77 708	50 389	22 063	12 649
Service occupations	241 501	532 731	371 489	364 299	184 477	114 707	86 262	109 029	81 236	61 516	31 951	24 680
Private household occupations	18 949	8 273	4 186	2 491	1 079	978	5 290	3 097	2 088	923	499	458
Protective service occupations	27 517	156 154	133 392	169 407	85 294	47 570	10 225	19 749	15 232	14 653	7 794	4 747
Service occupations, except protective and household	195 035	368 304	233 911	192 401	98 104	66 159	70 747	86 183	63 916	45 940	23 658	19 475
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61 319	365 484	205 222	193 153	113 908	88 995	36 534	86 346	64 877	64 059	36 638	29 230
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	219 736	1 490 751	1 291 284	1 528 592	784 843	460 117	90 583	211 286	190 588	182 576	98 712	70 729
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	285 679	1 214 414	1 050 430	1 164 565	605 427	385 010	115 894	233 759	220 521	199 119	109 953	85 649
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	171 562	585 476	507 920	557 988	283 582	175 440	57 018	104 725	98 196	84 849	46 221	34 397
Transportation and material moving occupations	60 534	417 870	367 676	422 601	225 864	146 876	30 031	72 883	71 360	72 458	41 456	32 447
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53 583	211 068	174 834	183 976	95 981	62 694	28 845	56 151	50 965	41 812	22 276	18 805
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 006 142**	**7 553 040**	**6 005 567**	**6 769 374**	**3 313 152**	**1 863 802**	**642 677**	**1 113 116**	**897 050**	**795 221**	**410 913**	**280 866**
Private vehicle	1 754 390	6 779 261	5 499 797	6 234 309	3 033 438	1 677 770	529 327	946 774	779 553	687 532	353 157	241 764
Drive alone: Car	1 330 670	4 102 041	3 218 325	3 541 305	1 710 807	924 369	370 994	532 620	431 274	364 662	182 757	120 467
Truck or van	183 171	1 377 321	1 199 671	1 440 570	700 612	386 506	80 190	191 987	168 693	169 173	87 943	58 844
Carpool: Car	208 234	1 036 911	827 373	937 940	464 086	268 462	60 660	165 232	127 637	105 420	56 162	41 480
Truck or van	32 315	262 988	254 428	314 494	157 933	98 433	17 483	56 935	51 949	48 277	26 295	20 973
Public transportation	72 434	193 917	150 425	177 867	89 201	53 980	18 126	22 192	16 426	12 787	6 655	5 616
Bus or streetcar	55 306	117 785	86 051	95 410	46 357	29 259	14 329	17 370	12 847	9 559	4 902	4 302
Subway or elevated train	5 039	17 735	14 882	16 330	8 870	5 812	1 004	1 510	1 083	952	454	365
Railroad	8 113	54 586	47 375	64 605	33 047	18 140	1 184	2 138	1 696	1 742	916	650
Taxicab	3 976	3 811	2 117	1 522	927	769	1 609	1 174	800	534	383	299
Bicycle	6 317	21 466	17 702	23 192	10 959	5 716	6 117	8 173	5 739	4 627	1 910	1 051
Motorcycle	7 508	28 188	28 353	38 835	17 032	8 853	5 536	10 961	8 852	7 494	3 450	1 741
Walked only	90 336	220 561	135 326	131 626	71 281	48 237	55 370	72 447	50 560	47 139	26 149	17 057
Other means	12 581	44 455	33 215	37 774	19 040	11 843	7 061	10 510	8 296	8 259	4 287	3 034
Worked at home	62 576	265 192	140 749	125 771	72 201	57 403	21 140	42 059	27 624	27 383	15 305	10 603
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 961 489	3 376 544	313 498	97 478	41 856	28 871	479 989	281 198	70 633	41 938	23 495	20 937
1 worker	2 368 434	4 626 138	2 102 696	2 285 945	1 087 135	517 123	739 142	485 400	388 626	355 324	184 777	119 300
2 workers	–	5 154 056	3 684 871	3 480 798	1 391 248	616 314	–	888 647	545 385	440 648	201 740	119 526
3 or more workers	–	–	1 368 539	1 676 388	1 165 314	975 421	–	–	155 983	142 502	106 816	119 455

Table C—11. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**345 469**	**557 411**	**262 188**	**196 982**	**92 109**	**57 026**	**263 752**	**282 366**	**181 132**	**130 904**	**58 303**	**35 800**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	19 194	36 254	11 839	6 156	1 742	718	9 151	11 616	6 784	3 785	1 308	714
1975 to 1978	53 011	93 185	39 244	23 563	7 654	3 139	27 689	37 526	22 952	15 738	5 998	3 039
1970 to 1974	60 228	92 203	37 547	27 326	9 370	3 961	40 921	52 096	34 408	24 387	9 859	5 526
1960 to 1969	32 959	53 359	26 020	23 877	12 045	7 206	51 322	56 501	36 727	27 164	11 211	5 421
1950 to 1959	25 993	55 814	32 151	25 518	12 341	7 076	38 054	38 661	26 063	20 629	9 270	5 258
1940 to 1949	28 061	47 604	24 416	19 318	9 872	6 391	35 888	31 849	20 720	14 758	7 179	4 894
1939 or earlier	126 023	178 992	90 971	71 224	39 085	28 535	60 727	54 117	33 478	24 443	13 478	10 948
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	59 790	99 826	41 111	23 822	8 479	4 635	109 653	146 298	95 774	64 008	26 046	13 864
1975 to 1978	89 518	154 259	83 581	64 168	24 963	12 453	85 243	86 089	60 411	48 449	22 343	13 618
1970 to 1974	43 793	72 549	35 211	42 334	20 929	11 855	32 941	23 207	13 463	11 232	5 930	4 929
1960 to 1969	38 283	68 539	40 970	39 055	24 924	19 034	21 761	15 079	7 285	5 239	3 014	2 627
1959 or earlier	114 085	162 238	61 315	27 603	12 814	9 049	14 154	11 693	4 199	1 976	970	762
ROOMS												
1 room	1 075	480	159	73	56	47	10 750	2 497	1 048	456	281	219
2 rooms	3 195	2 090	762	381	151	153	24 473	8 236	3 239	1 622	816	799
3 rooms	16 084	10 459	2 369	1 575	841	622	82 992	35 162	9 399	3 804	1 869	1 557
4 rooms	67 947	72 984	16 971	7 088	2 209	1 350	80 411	104 800	57 020	27 514	6 996	3 616
5 rooms	96 399	144 718	53 066	29 867	10 911	5 584	39 834	75 922	56 445	42 356	18 049	8 570
6 rooms	108 008	203 750	104 827	77 772	36 281	20 365	18 077	39 582	36 954	36 118	18 735	11 169
7 or more rooms	52 761	122 930	84 034	80 226	41 660	28 905	7 215	16 167	17 027	19 034	11 557	9 870
Median	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5+	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.8
BEDROOMS												
None	1 465	730	199	111	75	72	14 930	3 250	1 405	656	382	337
1	29 243	21 413	2 757	1 461	760	596	124 821	50 995	11 351	4 395	2 121	1 890
2	159 346	220 822	59 819	21 466	5 474	2 886	98 968	170 262	97 048	46 284	11 459	5 288
3	137 363	278 458	170 190	143 053	61 701	29 820	22 474	52 901	64 655	68 830	33 384	16 943
4	13 632	28 400	23 369	25 347	19 514	16 125	1 970	4 109	5 730	9 648	9 470	8 920
5 or more	4 420	7 588	5 854	5 544	4 585	7 527	589	849	943	1 091	1 487	2 422
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**343 464**	**555 857**	**261 610**	**196 541**	**91 829**	**56 544**	**261 531**	**281 309**	**180 422**	**130 431**	**57 984**	**35 380**
0.50 or less	342 517	543 104	188 639	34 031	7 442	–	251 297	235 810	53 868	6 727	1 552	–
0.51 to 1.00	947	12 309	72 104	160 535	81 235	39 958	10 234	43 060	122 421	117 932	46 675	15 799
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	722	1 533	2 144	14 244	–	–	3 158	3 736	6 903	14 874
1.51 or more	–	444	145	442	1 008	2 342	–	2 439	975	2 036	2 854	4 707
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 005**	**1 554**	**578**	**441**	**280**	**482**	**2 221**	**1 057**	**710**	**473**	**319**	**420**
0.50 or less	1 877	1 278	222	43	14	–	1 705	661	113	17	9	–
0.51 to 1.00	128	240	302	344	161	142	516	338	443	346	105	106
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	40	42	65	214	–	–	81	68	93	117
1.51 or more	–	36	14	12	40	126	–	58	73	42	112	197
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	83 458	23 879	7 135	4 358	2 059	1 354	90 452	31 782	21 117	11 807	5 356	3 332
$5,000 to $9,999	75 969	76 322	15 394	7 759	4 220	2 645	66 539	55 262	33 497	22 931	10 212	6 577
$10,000 to $12,499	29 480	43 096	14 274	8 053	3 509	2 318	30 922	29 749	19 907	15 339	7 439	4 037
$12,500 to $14,999	23 390	40 192	16 131	9 722	4 715	2 474	19 238	25 696	17 121	13 334	5 829	3 481
$15,000 to $19,999	45 147	78 554	42 246	33 195	14 658	7 678	28 066	45 994	31 847	24 759	10 459	5 690
$20,000 to $24,999	34 585	73 653	44 233	37 097	16 729	9 102	13 665	36 456	22 083	17 340	7 463	4 388
$25,000 to $34,999	31 105	107 200	63 941	51 171	24 190	14 817	9 455	36 414	22 804	16 033	7 197	4 832
$35,000 to $49,999	13 287	68 324	38 952	30 966	14 993	10 888	3 135	14 789	9 330	6 745	3 094	2 491
$50,000 or more	9 048	46 191	19 882	14 661	7 036	5 750	2 280	6 224	3 426	2 616	1 254	972
Median	$11 129	$21 064	$23 969	$24 744	$25 052	$26 662	$7 966	$14 873	$14 843	$15 367	$15 135	$15 382
Mean	$14 903	$25 581	$27 449	$28 051	$28 222	$29 950	$10 252	$17 463	$17 091	$17 546	$17 585	$18 307
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**344 713**	**556 175**	**261 572**	**196 405**	**91 742**	**56 645**	**261 666**	**279 795**	**179 066**	**129 055**	**57 477**	**35 021**
Steam or hot water system	77 345	128 838	68 906	57 749	30 912	21 101	29 417	31 071	20 818	16 360	8 022	6 249
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	208 438	351 556	162 685	117 176	49 860	26 801	122 688	162 812	109 993	81 514	34 853	17 824
Other built-in electric units	26 086	36 038	11 603	7 653	3 052	1 603	34 271	31 052	17 050	10 507	4 163	2 306
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10 256	11 830	5 054	3 327	1 710	1 549	30 049	22 610	12 091	7 503	3 277	2 673
Other means	22 588	27 913	13 324	10 500	6 208	5 591	45 241	32 250	19 114	13 171	7 162	5 969
Air conditioning	**218 994**	**398 437**	**190 373**	**142 795**	**63 270**	**34 518**	**142 643**	**162 422**	**98 469**	**71 074**	**28 650**	**14 207**
Central system	137 314	237 207	95 776	63 994	21 886	9 429	74 544	102 184	63 380	45 971	17 487	7 957
1 or more individual room units	81 680	161 230	94 597	78 801	41 384	25 089	68 099	60 238	35 089	25 103	11 163	6 250
Vehicles available	**247 471**	**510 849**	**250 445**	**191 183**	**88 980**	**54 129**	**188 406**	**251 953**	**164 948**	**120 288**	**52 187**	**30 943**
1	217 371	244 246	87 972	61 673	29 431	17 434	163 780	123 164	82 141	59 306	25 092	14 946
2 or more	30 100	266 603	162 473	129 510	59 549	36 695	24 626	128 789	82 807	60 982	27 095	15 997
House heating fuel	**344 713**	**556 175**	**261 572**	**196 405**	**91 742**	**56 645**	**261 666**	**279 795**	**179 066**	**129 055**	**57 477**	**35 021**
Utility gas	191 747	313 590	154 392	118 854	57 042	35 192	156 406	165 072	108 443	79 556	35 661	21 886
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 420	6 953	2 894	2 126	1 243	898	4 944	4 143	2 405	1 720	793	676
Electricity	84 838	132 342	48 707	30 806	9 958	4 589	73 713	80 096	46 088	29 372	11 138	5 761
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58 466	92 975	49 990	39 740	20 981	13 645	23 709	27 224	20 011	16 677	8 938	5 793
Other	5 242	10 315	5 589	4 879	2 518	2 321	2 894	3 260	2 119	1 730	947	905
Water heating fuel	**344 677**	**556 972**	**262 012**	**196 834**	**91 990**	**56 826**	**262 921**	**281 932**	**180 821**	**130 700**	**58 177**	**35 643**
Utility gas	208 602	338 736	169 561	131 718	64 150	40 580	160 950	171 546	114 408	84 086	38 535	24 563
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 506	8 394	3 891	3 143	1 763	1 403	6 028	6 392	3 792	2 844	1 511	1 193
Electricity	104 618	166 669	64 840	43 216	16 207	8 339	84 196	91 239	53 573	36 656	14 380	7 475
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23 770	39 323	21 666	17 205	9 018	5 876	10 702	11 720	8 416	6 528	3 489	2 218
Other	2 181	3 850	2 054	1 552	852	628	1 045	1 035	632	586	262	194
Family householder	–	**519 806**	**257 474**	**195 671**	**91 715**	**56 839**	–	**221 360**	**165 987**	**125 844**	**56 857**	**34 823**
With own children under 18 years	–	22 595	136 826	155 756	79 468	50 975	–	39 299	134 133	116 447	53 616	32 823
With own children under 6 years	–	3 228	60 718	63 371	28 956	16 760	–	13 711	78 994	67 423	28 895	16 800
Female householder, no husband present	–	**77 257**	**42 890**	**17 146**	**6 660**	**4 073**	–	**59 689**	**49 788**	**23 552**	**9 893**	**6 290**
With own children under 18 years	–	19 389	23 971	11 088	4 255	2 742	–	35 994	41 257	20 893	9 028	5 719
With own children under 6 years	–	2 928	3 647	1 737	825	551	–	13 141	15 191	8 289	3 612	2 588
Nonfamily householder	**345 469**	**37 605**	**4 714**	**1 311**	**394**	**187**	**263 752**	**61 006**	**15 145**	**5 060**	**1 446**	**977**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**43 277**	**22 200**	**9 504**	**7 821**	**5 261**	**4 784**	**59 141**	**36 102**	**29 827**	**23 551**	**13 530**	**11 632**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.7	8.4	22.4	12.8	16.5	18.0	23.2	32.5

Table C—11. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**345 469**	**557 411**	**262 188**	**196 982**	**92 109**	**57 026**	**263 752**	**282 366**	**181 132**	**130 904**	**58 303**	**35 800**
15 to 19 years	383	546	289	131	55	37	4 371	7 849	3 765	1 122	222	147
20 to 24 years	7 226	19 137	9 068	3 838	991	377	36 036	62 829	37 797	16 942	4 007	1 728
25 to 29 years	23 189	48 869	29 948	20 823	6 244	1 964	41 551	57 459	42 652	30 759	10 898	4 086
30 to 34 years	30 763	40 179	35 393	37 638	14 831	5 723	26 116	30 050	30 709	31 601	14 233	7 115
35 to 39 years	21 411	25 216	23 734	34 186	18 255	10 354	13 337	16 112	18 196	19 782	12 190	7 894
40 to 44 years	15 788	19 727	19 240	26 432	16 255	12 020	9 584	11 135	11 521	11 084	7 059	5 970
45 to 49 years	15 976	27 259	24 241	22 471	13 300	11 116	10 118	11 149	9 737	7 300	3 911	3 965
50 to 54 years	22 045	45 528	30 680	19 967	10 276	7 646	12 614	13 711	8 538	5 304	2 855	2 422
55 to 59 years	29 984	69 560	32 449	14 692	5 704	3 845	15 399	15 940	6 683	3 234	1 451	1 400
60 to 64 years	35 252	75 369	23 817	7 960	3 044	1 858	17 542	15 124	4 763	1 712	812	460
65 to 69 years	40 884	71 575	14 787	4 405	1 583	991	20 363	14 347	2 960	989	361	331
70 to 74 years	40 743	56 025	8 690	2 090	724	514	20 529	11 383	1 875	551	178	180
75 years and over	61 825	58 421	9 852	2 349	847	581	36 192	15 278	1 936	524	126	102
Median	60.8	58.8	47.8	40.4	41.7	44.2	45.4	32.2	31.0	32.6	34.9	38.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**345 469**	**557 411**	**262 188**	**196 982**	**92 109**	**57 026**	**263 752**	**282 366**	**181 132**	**130 904**	**58 303**	**35 800**
Single	94 268	38 466	8 799	2 454	883	567	104 955	58 238	20 109	7 020	2 391	1 620
Now married, except separated	5 677	423 204	205 918	174 990	83 736	51 816	5 009	152 184	109 981	99 791	45 878	27 895
Separated	13 052	7 243	6 419	3 028	1 241	1 013	16 131	11 801	10 897	6 135	2 994	2 094
Widowed	160 439	47 825	17 092	7 241	3 280	2 332	73 865	15 155	6 246	2 758	1 250	1 115
Divorced	72 033	40 673	23 960	9 269	2 969	1 298	63 792	44 988	33 899	15 200	5 790	3 076
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**337 860**	**537 728**	**252 831**	**193 013**	**91 063**	**56 612**	**223 345**	**211 688**	**139 570**	**112 840**	**54 074**	**33 925**
Median	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.4	11.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**50 152**	**200 045**	**105 141**	**84 821**	**41 179**	**25 945**	**37 370**	**58 248**	**37 252**	**31 063**	**14 475**	**8 270**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.6	36.1	40.4	43.5	45.0	45.6	14.3	21.6	22.4	28.5	30.1	25.9
May 1975 or later only	352	968	914	566	145	118	1 745	3 216	2 518	1 524	514	190
Vietnam era	12 534	23 001	22 527	28 021	11 436	4 542	12 959	16 384	16 712	16 859	6 842	2 693
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 078	7 885	7 694	14 500	9 182	6 259	3 326	3 482	3 290	3 879	2 652	1 845
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	946	4 730	2 034	1 024	572	344	780	1 567	576	403	239	104
Korean conflict	5 562	16 068	15 216	15 274	9 616	7 754	4 050	4 940	4 190	3 683	2 193	1 750
Korean conflict and World War II	1 595	8 783	3 294	1 625	811	629	1 053	2 222	721	457	197	151
World War II	20 669	128 999	51 675	22 882	8 999	6 027	11 670	23 850	8 799	4 014	1 744	1 393
World War I	2 068	5 640	780	160	62	27	891	1 654	71	23	5	–
Other	1 348	3 971	1 007	769	356	245	896	933	375	221	89	144
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**293 634**	**354 842**	**155 322**	**110 243**	**50 331**	**30 918**	**224 018**	**211 405**	**128 834**	**78 080**	**33 601**	**23 697**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**345 435**	**557 411**	**262 183**	**196 982**	**92 109**	**57 026**	**263 723**	**282 315**	**181 127**	**130 904**	**58 303**	**35 795**
Labor force	183 196	347 038	211 810	177 087	83 509	50 703	164 624	215 845	150 949	113 307	49 213	28 448
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	62.3	80.8	89.9	90.7	88.9	62.4	76.5	83.3	86.6	84.4	79.5
Armed Forces	1 649	2 524	1 720	1 918	599	163	2 335	12 662	15 041	21 761	10 227	3 828
Civilian labor force	181 547	344 514	210 090	175 169	82 910	50 540	162 289	203 183	135 908	91 546	38 986	24 620
Employed	176 501	334 193	203 644	170 125	80 068	48 623	155 144	191 860	126 818	84 913	35 635	22 109
Unemployed	5 046	10 321	6 446	5 044	2 842	1 917	7 145	11 323	9 090	6 633	3 351	2 511
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.6	6.7	7.2	8.6	10.2
Not in labor force	162 239	210 373	50 373	19 895	8 600	6 323	99 099	66 470	30 178	17 597	9 090	7 347
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**176 501**	**334 193**	**203 644**	**170 125**	**80 068**	**48 623**	**155 144**	**191 860**	**126 818**	**84 913**	**35 635**	**22 109**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74 415	124 244	62 362	47 852	18 841	9 788	48 160	52 341	28 632	17 827	6 191	2 626
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33 729	68 494	34 933	26 746	11 012	6 075	19 571	25 269	14 692	9 725	3 311	1 573
Professional specialty occupations	40 686	55 750	27 429	21 106	7 829	3 713	28 589	27 072	13 940	8 102	2 880	1 053
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63 467	99 272	56 663	40 993	16 974	9 297	52 513	59 459	35 400	19 436	6 904	3 341
Technicians and related support occupations	6 897	10 971	6 731	5 528	2 130	1 323	7 217	7 989	4 601	2 779	984	407
Sales occupations	21 819	45 313	23 555	17 452	7 094	3 278	15 904	21 062	12 194	7 798	2 757	1 323
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34 751	42 988	26 377	18 013	7 750	4 696	29 392	30 408	18 605	8 859	3 163	1 611
Service occupations	13 352	23 746	16 213	14 339	7 701	5 262	18 401	20 806	13 983	8 894	4 228	2 882
Private household occupations	547	306	149	59	36	2	852	371	338	161	89	46
Protective service occupations	2 425	7 356	6 054	7 385	4 002	2 790	1 937	3 450	2 177	1 903	724	430
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 380	16 084	10 010	6 895	3 663	2 470	15 612	16 985	11 468	6 830	3 415	2 406
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	910	3 359	1 768	1 401	835	924	1 837	2 392	1 789	1 492	773	821
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 456	43 972	34 193	33 706	18 380	11 423	14 936	26 337	20 544	16 068	7 558	5 048
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 901	39 600	32 445	31 834	17 337	11 929	19 297	30 525	26 470	21 196	9 981	7 391
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8 562	19 991	15 912	14 995	8 072	5 311	10 062	14 661	12 347	9 724	4 247	3 322
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 520	11 705	10 152	10 608	5 954	4 180	4 660	8 170	7 497	6 459	3 361	2 154
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 819	7 904	6 381	6 231	3 311	2 438	4 575	7 694	6 626	5 013	2 373	1 915
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**174 290**	**328 489**	**201 422**	**168 708**	**78 991**	**47 740**	**153 476**	**199 729**	**138 611**	**104 274**	**44 763**	**25 166**
Private vehicle	145 144	277 207	170 667	141 925	65 873	39 036	126 946	170 186	119 410	89 452	37 775	20 873
Drive alone: Car	118 465	197 124	117 441	94 552	42 749	23 823	100 402	113 936	79 482	57 457	23 583	12 344
Truck or van	5 363	21 396	17 262	16 086	8 220	5 322	9 394	17 455	12 456	10 898	4 972	2 981
Carpool: Car	19 877	53 648	31 696	27 236	12 787	8 470	14 880	33 464	23 097	17 352	7 418	4 284
Truck or van	1 439	5 039	4 268	4 051	2 117	1 421	2 270	5 331	4 375	3 745	1 802	1 264
Public transportation	15 515	27 621	18 096	16 334	8 146	5 231	8 876	10 296	6 898	4 664	2 115	1 495
Bus or streetcar	10 238	15 015	9 070	7 369	3 585	2 270	7 119	7 847	5 346	3 511	1 580	1 223
Subway or elevated train	3 331	8 063	5 911	5 974	3 372	2 183	944	1 397	845	621	341	172
Railroad	1 590	4 175	2 861	2 790	1 098	703	477	756	547	409	108	77
Taxicab	356	368	254	201	91	75	336	296	160	123	86	23
Bicycle	444	1 085	497	534	242	90	1 479	2 124	1 414	1 382	563	272
Motorcycle	594	1 012	807	763	360	149	1 093	2 384	1 584	1 594	659	274
Walked only	8 289	12 772	7 462	6 110	2 999	2 328	11 488	10 409	6 807	5 313	2 736	1 809
Other means	1 053	1 829	1 023	925	437	207	1 130	1 561	1 012	842	441	209
Worked at home	3 251	6 963	2 870	2 117	934	699	2 464	2 769	1 486	1 027	474	234
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	154 295	141 059	13 793	4 037	1 755	1 274	93 373	41 827	13 709	8 236	4 235	3 170
1 worker	191 174	179 550	79 379	62 007	27 416	13 369	170 379	80 889	63 491	50 870	21 906	11 217
2 workers	–	236 802	123 928	83 451	32 074	15 177	–	159 650	80 134	54 738	21 482	10 954
3 or more workers	–	–	45 088	47 487	30 864	27 206	–	–	23 798	17 060	10 680	10 459

Table C—12. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**311 767**	**440 604**	**210 438**	**163 205**	**86 229**	**65 654**	**888 794**	**883 544**	**455 531**	**281 476**	**113 016**	**66 138**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 539	5 677	2 509	1 811	935	668	8 883	14 483	8 652	5 130	1 500	817
1975 to 1978	8 132	14 631	7 411	5 797	3 220	2 255	27 616	44 708	26 034	16 054	6 123	2 679
1970 to 1974	10 896	19 501	9 439	9 483	5 145	3 429	41 923	56 383	32 078	19 979	7 977	3 638
1960 to 1969	21 983	38 971	20 737	18 767	10 124	7 513	92 304	105 047	56 872	36 312	13 239	6 987
1950 to 1959	29 829	48 701	22 664	17 416	8 941	7 370	120 061	118 945	59 939	37 053	13 930	8 102
1940 to 1949	29 715	41 221	19 927	16 007	8 378	6 362	137 369	132 372	68 586	41 223	16 591	10 399
1939 or earlier	208 673	271 902	127 751	93 924	49 486	38 057	460 638	411 606	203 370	125 725	53 656	33 516
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	24 650	37 753	20 319	15 356	7 076	5 444	308 475	385 719	205 541	112 016	43 149	24 587
1975 to 1978	42 631	70 648	45 936	42 576	20 964	14 814	279 238	278 762	160 134	105 003	40 804	23 107
1970 to 1974	30 887	50 230	30 561	35 526	20 247	14 546	122 536	85 291	41 524	34 887	14 278	8 721
1960 to 1969	49 586	83 098	44 308	38 137	23 450	19 038	99 997	72 073	27 440	18 388	10 037	6 699
1959 or earlier	164 013	198 875	69 314	31 610	14 492	11 812	78 548	61 699	20 892	11 182	4 748	3 024
ROOMS												
1 room	1 239	580	179	73	80	44	14 840	3 072	953	441	226	165
2 rooms	4 776	2 457	810	602	249	235	58 157	18 548	5 573	2 683	1 067	932
3 rooms	35 686	21 806	4 319	2 102	841	674	289 395	140 075	35 555	11 533	3 351	2 346
4 rooms	92 273	103 369	33 960	17 556	5 755	3 343	306 230	346 250	162 854	78 442	21 510	9 199
5 rooms	98 688	151 110	67 333	46 436	20 249	11 037	156 510	247 913	148 998	98 732	38 882	19 379
6 rooms	51 973	97 608	55 170	47 920	25 469	16 404	50 959	100 468	77 958	65 583	32 111	20 248
7 or more rooms	27 132	63 674	48 667	48 516	33 586	33 917	12 703	27 218	23 640	24 062	15 869	13 869
Median	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5+	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6
BEDROOMS												
None	1 876	856	305	151	122	66	23 472	5 006	1 718	783	350	301
1	79 073	61 695	6 924	3 068	1 252	1 037	463 069	236 280	44 657	13 607	4 280	2 875
2	162 197	231 508	94 225	46 096	13 469	6 358	349 450	527 461	281 474	135 435	35 205	13 989
3	56 866	118 922	84 038	86 197	45 505	25 159	49 048	107 109	118 322	117 000	59 031	32 797
4	8 911	20 823	19 030	20 719	18 655	18 976	2 954	6 513	8 082	13 022	12 049	12 613
5 or more	2 844	6 800	5 916	6 974	7 226	14 058	801	1 175	1 278	1 629	2 101	3 563
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**297 491**	**422 345**	**200 877**	**155 808**	**82 181**	**61 915**	**865 557**	**864 287**	**444 624**	**274 581**	**110 038**	**63 655**
0.50 or less	296 559	399 258	99 519	26 388	11 645	–	852 631	708 555	99 603	7 568	2 128	–
0.51 to 1.00	932	22 630	100 505	126 944	64 171	40 493	12 926	152 962	338 984	253 343	82 912	25 162
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	718	1 911	5 363	18 451	–	–	5 151	10 853	20 693	30 572
1.51 or more	–	457	135	565	1 002	2 971	–	2 770	886	2 817	4 305	7 921
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 276**	**18 259**	**9 561**	**7 397**	**4 048**	**3 739**	**23 237**	**19 257**	**10 907**	**6 895**	**2 978**	**2 483**
0.50 or less	13 969	16 503	4 318	1 050	467	–	21 323	13 294	1 995	223	56	–
0.51 to 1.00	307	1 633	5 107	6 046	3 021	2 017	1 914	5 661	8 423	5 685	1 766	713
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	92	191	392	1 295	–	–	422	680	817	1 227
1.51 or more	–	123	44	110	168	427	–	302	67	307	339	543
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	95 765	25 029	5 962	3 973	1 910	1 722	292 167	93 553	51 203	24 298	9 292	5 545
$5,000 to $9,999	98 557	84 297	15 166	7 986	3 846	2 910	253 451	182 083	80 857	45 747	18 948	11 435
$10,000 to $12,499	29 290	45 529	12 855	7 467	3 590	2 391	113 366	96 835	52 051	31 503	11 866	6 705
$12,500 to $14,999	19 989	39 783	14 092	9 288	4 186	2 819	68 455	86 511	44 818	28 801	10 635	6 033
$15,000 to $19,999	29 721	72 561	35 257	25 538	12 510	7 838	93 292	158 328	85 395	56 586	21 967	11 590
$20,000 to $24,999	17 895	58 018	36 587	30 353	14 916	9 909	38 635	118 410	60 640	41 386	16 068	8 630
$25,000 to $34,999	13 241	69 651	51 725	42 542	23 211	16 870	20 827	106 302	54 938	35 568	15 494	9 570
$35,000 to $49,999	4 498	31 377	28 020	25 119	15 050	13 308	5 400	32 426	20 103	13 138	6 514	4 775
$50,000 or more	2 811	14 359	10 774	10 939	7 010	7 887	3 201	9 096	5 526	4 449	2 232	1 855
Median	$7 485	$16 659	$22 839	$24 474	$25 769	$27 768	$7 844	$14 503	$14 935	$15 857	$16 214	$16 348
Mean	$10 564	$19 863	$25 459	$27 362	$28 683	$31 159	$9 438	$16 158	$16 575	$17 478	$18 058	$18 876
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**310 878**	**439 600**	**209 872**	**162 779**	**86 067**	**65 356**	**884 790**	**879 422**	**452 992**	**279 597**	**112 052**	**65 319**
Steam or hot water system	112 255	184 282	94 731	77 843	41 225	28 958	242 068	264 435	132 826	85 099	35 301	20 223
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	127 650	174 365	79 620	58 784	30 215	22 298	339 167	365 738	195 586	121 200	46 910	24 610
Other built-in electric units	12 927	17 932	7 141	5 617	2 866	2 367	64 368	65 366	32 891	19 184	6 287	3 064
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	14 396	14 809	5 379	3 538	1 845	1 496	65 595	48 569	22 892	12 862	5 084	3 355
Other means	43 650	48 212	23 001	16 997	9 916	10 237	173 592	135 314	68 797	41 252	18 470	14 067
Air conditioning	**141 609**	**244 189**	**120 796**	**95 246**	**49 212**	**33 449**	**347 556**	**379 215**	**189 857**	**119 927**	**43 972**	**21 330**
Central system	33 612	59 511	24 261	18 697	9 555	6 375	76 906	101 555	54 385	35 370	13 234	5 708
1 or more individual room units	107 997	184 678	96 535	76 549	39 657	27 074	270 650	277 660	135 472	84 557	30 738	15 622
Vehicles available	**196 524**	**392 656**	**199 523**	**158 038**	**83 478**	**62 893**	**586 787**	**761 003**	**403 171**	**253 270**	**99 749**	**56 030**
1	165 301	211 156	70 041	48 010	23 741	16 250	521 727	410 692	211 995	128 965	51 067	28 014
2 or more	31 223	181 500	129 482	110 028	59 737	46 643	65 060	350 311	191 176	124 305	48 682	28 016
House heating fuel	**310 878**	**439 600**	**209 872**	**162 779**	**86 067**	**65 356**	**884 790**	**879 422**	**452 992**	**279 597**	**112 052**	**65 319**
Utility gas	189 174	252 640	117 886	90 277	46 224	34 018	569 307	533 958	272 585	165 418	67 477	40 301
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 307	11 024	5 266	4 111	2 378	2 069	19 069	18 771	9 158	5 185	2 245	1 571
Electricity	23 667	35 930	13 845	10 385	5 386	4 255	105 389	116 802	60 837	36 010	12 087	5 451
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	85 512	128 737	66 305	52 252	28 598	21 470	181 930	198 754	104 215	68 401	28 103	16 020
Other	5 218	11 269	6 570	5 754	3 481	3 544	9 095	11 137	6 197	4 583	2 140	1 976
Water heating fuel	**310 717**	**439 687**	**210 056**	**162 882**	**85 953**	**65 276**	**886 734**	**882 481**	**454 840**	**280 962**	**112 751**	**65 730**
Utility gas	198 260	269 748	129 406	99 777	51 315	38 300	576 929	557 022	285 505	175 550	71 495	43 247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 407	12 764	6 998	5 355	3 153	3 041	23 274	24 743	13 061	7 984	3 582	2 645
Electricity	59 040	84 104	36 167	26 955	14 484	11 417	188 770	190 785	99 531	59 690	22 105	11 280
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43 703	70 880	36 457	29 939	16 503	12 069	95 275	107 394	55 449	36 812	15 180	8 289
Other	1 307	2 191	1 028	856	498	449	2 486	2 537	1 294	926	389	269
Family householder	**–**	**410 301**	**205 551**	**161 547**	**85 646**	**65 303**	**–**	**702 400**	**421 911**	**270 982**	**110 186**	**64 799**
With own children under 18 years	–	11 367	84 428	115 862	70 338	54 075	–	101 106	327 649	243 683	102 080	60 504
With own children under 6 years	–	1 810	35 363	43 070	23 763	18 403	–	39 556	208 271	145 613	56 321	31 960
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**62 967**	**28 856**	**13 128**	**5 875**	**4 911**	**–**	**178 358**	**113 283**	**48 665**	**19 133**	**11 496**
With own children under 18 years	–	8 995	10 929	6 661	3 206	2 703	–	93 436	90 222	42 775	16 991	10 322
With own children under 6 years	–	1 540	1 908	1 060	555	552	–	38 157	36 634	17 445	7 490	4 320
Nonfamily householder	**311 767**	**30 303**	**4 887**	**1 658**	**583**	**351**	**888 794**	**181 144**	**33 620**	**10 494**	**2 830**	**1 339**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**48 224**	**23 310**	**8 307**	**7 692**	**4 833**	**5 564**	**179 408**	**107 376**	**73 994**	**50 263**	**25 422**	**19 466**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	5.3	3.9	4.7	5.6	8.5	20.2	12.2	16.2	17.9	22.5	29.4

Table C—12. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**311 767**	**440 604**	**210 438**	**163 205**	**86 229**	**65 654**	**888 794**	**883 544**	**455 531**	**281 476**	**113 016**	**66 138**
15 to 19 years	467	526	326	153	43	91	12 377	21 746	9 901	2 130	622	349
20 to 24 years	5 396	11 198	6 337	2 841	740	335	113 113	189 938	97 348	36 153	8 357	3 215
25 to 29 years	12 993	23 773	18 370	13 973	4 652	2 124	135 884	185 411	109 401	67 203	20 438	7 868
30 to 34 years	13 491	18 682	18 228	24 602	11 191	5 938	80 217	86 348	70 494	61 956	26 409	12 417
35 to 39 years	9 179	11 426	13 114	22 608	14 906	10 755	39 601	39 648	37 505	39 738	20 322	13 956
40 to 44 years	7 316	10 619	12 612	19 843	14 336	12 248	28 298	28 650	25 107	23 429	13 876	10 908
45 to 49 years	9 106	17 468	17 598	20 594	13 458	12 082	30 387	30 475	21 698	17 182	9 146	7 737
50 to 54 years	15 566	34 186	26 834	20 892	11 485	9 088	40 790	40 346	23 263	13 752	6 316	4 565
55 to 59 years	24 350	55 124	31 640	16 071	6 887	5 625	55 496	51 452	22 106	9 035	3 670	2 531
60 to 64 years	33 991	66 956	24 626	9 545	3 913	3 078	67 111	55 583	15 605	5 293	1 783	1 224
65 to 69 years	43 579	68 258	17 014	5 259	2 020	1 930	76 751	54 107	10 183	2 652	887	686
70 to 74 years	45 136	53 887	10 445	3 105	1 303	1 111	74 638	43 395	6 256	1 437	594	302
75 years and over	91 197	68 501	13 294	3 719	1 295	1 249	134 131	56 445	6 664	1 516	596	380
Median	67.8	62.8	53.5	44.4	44.0	45.6	50.6	32.6	30.8	32.8	35.2	38.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**311 767**	**440 604**	**210 438**	**163 205**	**86 229**	**65 654**	**888 794**	**883 544**	**455 531**	**281 476**	**113 016**	**66 138**
Single	69 705	31 437	8 447	2 584	892	700	363 799	186 177	48 178	14 835	4 569	2 482
Now married, except separated	4 624	327 751	168 028	145 042	78 062	59 402	12 802	492 209	292 455	217 082	89 031	52 076
Separated	8 102	4 244	2 932	1 743	962	660	47 159	31 734	24 491	12 280	5 051	3 679
Widowed	182 850	52 848	18 366	7 486	3 734	3 037	278 197	56 998	17 458	6 526	2 752	2 172
Divorced	46 486	24 324	12 665	6 350	2 579	1 855	186 837	116 426	72 949	30 753	11 613	5 729
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**305 904**	**428 880**	**203 775**	**160 211**	**85 446**	**65 228**	**763 304**	**671 860**	**348 282**	**243 193**	**104 037**	**62 574**
Median	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	11.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**38 370**	**141 615**	**80 584**	**64 075**	**34 139**	**25 163**	**111 672**	**182 069**	**101 512**	**77 157**	**32 466**	**17 808**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.3	32.2	38.3	39.3	39.7	38.4	12.6	20.9	22.9	29.0	30.6	28.1
May 1975 or later only	407	598	513	451	141	120	5 083	9 730	7 516	4 069	1 075	362
Vietnam era	7 203	10 895	11 671	16 553	7 850	4 080	38 229	51 539	43 365	40 066	15 017	6 298
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 033	4 554	5 322	9 366	6 733	5 267	9 024	9 048	7 499	10 039	5 487	3 835
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	441	1 681	1 041	667	372	441	1 652	2 138	951	657	277	244
Korean conflict	3 912	10 401	11 115	12 559	8 242	6 968	11 162	13 652	10 324	9 082	5 450	3 908
Korean conflict and World War II	888	4 422	2 226	1 313	693	481	2 799	4 725	1 775	816	455	233
World War II	18 676	99 669	46 709	22 233	9 672	7 347	37 773	82 403	28 573	11 727	4 419	2 671
World War I	2 430	6 095	872	263	72	109	3 253	5 429	400	89	64	21
Other	1 380	3 300	1 115	670	364	350	2 697	3 405	1 109	612	222	236
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**273 087**	**298 648**	**129 559**	**98 843**	**51 943**	**40 377**	**774 527**	**690 414**	**342 435**	**188 970**	**73 727**	**45 557**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**311 755**	**440 562**	**210 438**	**163 200**	**86 229**	**65 646**	**888 740**	**883 416**	**455 484**	**281 451**	**112 980**	**66 129**
Labor force	121 904	233 356	156 833	141 916	76 359	56 504	548 268	656 708	376 202	241 309	95 002	52 378
Percent of persons 16 years and over	39.1	53.0	74.5	87.0	88.6	86.1	61.7	74.3	82.6	85.7	84.1	79.2
Armed Forces	298	299	295	282	147	106	2 541	10 933	11 537	15 324	6 787	2 764
Civilian labor force	121 606	233 057	156 538	141 634	76 212	56 398	545 727	645 775	364 665	225 985	88 215	49 614
Employed	115 962	223 039	150 347	135 978	73 393	53 910	517 749	606 242	336 248	207 703	80 430	44 413
Unemployed	5 644	10 018	6 191	5 656	2 819	2 488	27 978	39 533	28 417	18 282	7 785	5 201
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.1	7.8	8.1	8.8	10.5
Not in labor force	189 851	207 206	53 605	21 284	9 870	9 142	340 472	226 708	79 282	40 142	17 978	13 751
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**115 962**	**223 039**	**150 347**	**135 978**	**73 393**	**53 910**	**517 749**	**606 242**	**336 248**	**207 703**	**80 430**	**44 413**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 796	52 915	31 958	28 727	14 414	9 497	144 588	139 833	58 059	31 830	10 461	5 012
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 024	28 380	17 717	16 313	8 472	5 822	50 651	59 331	29 353	17 809	5 786	2 746
Professional specialty occupations	17 772	24 535	14 241	12 414	5 942	3 675	93 937	80 502	28 706	14 021	4 675	2 266
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40 493	56 701	33 891	26 653	13 119	8 594	175 551	173 575	82 626	42 204	14 488	6 408
Technicians and related support occupations	3 525	5 560	4 081	3 281	1 529	977	22 338	24 876	10 295	5 664	1 707	688
Sales occupations	13 419	23 492	13 517	11 025	5 514	3 619	44 078	53 714	26 682	15 334	5 358	2 282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 549	27 649	16 293	12 347	6 076	3 998	109 135	94 985	45 649	21 206	7 423	3 438
Service occupations	14 166	23 896	16 095	13 336	7 296	5 907	66 799	71 880	40 004	23 326	9 976	5 969
Private household occupations	970	411	134	84	50	37	3 158	1 210	705	440	126	137
Protective service occupations	1 718	5 351	4 533	4 424	2 599	1 954	7 247	11 953	7 228	4 981	2 128	1 120
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 478	18 134	11 428	8 828	4 647	3 916	56 394	58 717	32 071	17 905	7 722	4 712
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 674	6 487	4 054	3 441	2 359	2 692	4 892	8 546	5 017	3 782	1 853	1 573
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 520	42 005	31 768	33 255	18 674	13 743	47 725	90 537	62 226	44 942	17 714	9 854
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 313	41 035	32 581	30 566	17 531	13 477	78 194	121 871	88 316	61 619	25 938	15 597
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	10 123	21 263	16 825	15 486	8 653	6 092	45 669	62 426	45 676	30 170	12 493	7 486
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 943	12 269	9 549	9 238	5 309	4 581	15 507	31 164	23 230	18 182	7 811	4 688
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 247	7 503	6 207	5 842	3 569	2 804	17 018	28 281	19 410	13 267	5 634	3 423
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**112 551**	**216 125**	**146 571**	**133 089**	**71 815**	**52 570**	**507 095**	**601 919**	**339 252**	**217 011**	**84 618**	**45 217**
Private vehicle	86 293	172 654	118 458	109 124	58 515	42 579	392 298	489 458	282 614	180 255	69 698	36 043
Drive alone: Car	66 065	112 399	75 487	67 413	35 624	25 093	303 808	319 519	183 028	112 809	42 723	21 547
Truck or van	6 875	23 999	17 375	17 695	9 498	7 411	26 086	48 381	32 701	24 339	9 260	4 803
Carpool: Car	11 800	30 643	21 068	19 232	10 618	7 843	55 171	103 792	55 524	35 437	14 527	7 718
Truck or van	1 553	5 613	4 528	4 784	2 775	2 232	7 233	17 766	11 361	7 670	3 188	1 975
Public transportation	12 104	19 585	13 621	12 791	6 900	4 387	49 321	52 034	25 988	16 557	6 886	4 126
Bus or streetcar	7 557	9 039	5 571	4 778	2 366	1 453	33 067	31 370	14 916	8 692	3 740	2 268
Subway or elevated train	3 381	8 493	6 756	6 650	3 712	2 398	11 486	15 547	8 726	6 344	2 624	1 562
Railroad	784	1 675	1 094	1 197	751	453	2 861	3 720	1 623	1 061	320	173
Taxicab	382	378	200	166	71	83	1 907	1 397	723	460	202	123
Bicycle	510	754	453	415	206	139	4 496	5 105	2 598	1 789	469	292
Motorcycle	315	453	331	384	265	119	2 588	4 490	2 588	2 090	564	242
Walked only	8 886	13 998	8 663	6 737	3 546	2 897	50 221	41 075	20 665	12 618	5 562	3 446
Other means	781	1 202	903	757	409	315	3 062	3 411	1 803	1 550	639	406
Worked at home	3 662	7 479	4 142	2 881	1 974	2 134	5 109	6 346	2 996	2 152	800	662
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	180 356	134 555	13 477	3 627	1 332	1 216	320 303	141 502	34 581	17 588	7 885	5 461
1 worker	131 411	155 608	62 576	45 746	22 358	13 343	568 491	245 154	155 813	106 545	40 963	20 541
2 workers	–	150 441	93 902	66 742	30 129	17 615	–	496 888	206 589	115 863	40 578	19 679
3 or more workers	–	–	40 483	47 090	32 410	33 480	–	–	58 548	41 480	23 590	20 457

Table C—13. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**143 654**	**186 242**	**84 719**	**64 264**	**30 032**	**22 635**	**1 058 123**	**787 584**	**360 931**	**199 906**	**77 304**	**46 116**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 190	7 976	3 264	2 127	641	338	19 347	20 450	9 513	4 642	1 313	645
1975 to 1978	14 217	20 760	8 501	5 860	1 977	1 274	59 716	62 121	29 004	15 094	5 264	2 313
1970 to 1974	21 749	27 324	9 911	7 427	2 842	1 620	91 825	88 740	43 537	23 302	7 716	3 692
1960 to 1969	15 622	20 300	9 447	8 332	3 779	2 812	149 083	128 883	60 144	32 527	10 988	5 734
1950 to 1959	10 151	15 241	8 272	6 189	3 105	2 386	126 379	90 886	43 059	24 122	9 259	5 634
1940 to 1949	9 980	12 979	6 668	5 361	2 820	2 497	147 390	98 491	44 537	25 039	10 526	7 044
1939 or earlier	66 745	81 662	38 656	28 968	14 868	11 708	464 383	298 013	131 137	75 180	32 238	21 054
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	24 535	29 504	13 296	9 052	3 674	2 283	420 897	384 551	181 910	88 578	31 963	17 232
1975 to 1978	35 489	47 483	23 479	20 208	8 418	5 923	343 254	242 267	120 674	73 231	28 149	17 339
1970 to 1974	19 332	26 361	12 835	13 394	7 044	5 127	136 241	69 973	28 912	21 230	9 608	6 546
1960 to 1969	17 803	27 288	15 026	12 342	6 854	5 909	100 081	51 916	17 213	11 530	5 177	3 496
1959 or earlier	46 495	55 606	20 083	9 268	4 042	3 393	57 650	38 877	12 222	5 337	2 407	1 503
ROOMS												
1 room	1 093	431	219	130	62	34	34 526	5 840	1 684	845	339	312
2 rooms	4 279	1 867	639	373	158	146	122 305	33 007	8 576	3 985	1 538	1 427
3 rooms	21 838	13 718	3 035	1 783	869	495	435 480	180 580	43 204	13 925	4 450	2 935
4 rooms	48 126	51 335	14 975	7 803	2 806	1 871	328 142	341 885	154 630	70 538	19 321	8 730
5 rooms	39 283	60 193	25 959	18 240	7 547	4 429	108 319	167 392	101 903	64 923	26 663	14 000
6 rooms	19 040	36 635	21 576	18 134	8 274	5 739	23 944	47 692	39 996	34 673	17 414	12 061
7 or more rooms	9 995	22 063	18 316	17 801	10 316	9 921	5 407	11 188	10 938	11 017	7 579	6 651
Median	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2
BEDROOMS												
None	1 599	615	288	197	89	48	54 866	9 962	2 721	1 455	516	511
1	39 285	27 181	3 837	1 883	1 026	658	668 580	268 164	51 966	15 659	5 026	3 797
2	75 195	100 657	35 296	16 652	4 988	2 925	308 792	449 811	228 922	104 281	27 913	11 482
3	23 193	48 872	36 374	35 254	15 604	9 266	24 006	55 826	72 075	69 459	35 505	20 676
4	3 230	6 892	7 128	8 115	6 453	5 959	1 547	3 182	4 607	8 325	7 527	8 019
5 or more	1 152	2 025	1 796	2 163	1 872	3 779	332	639	640	727	817	1 631
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**138 971**	**181 165**	**81 996**	**61 773**	**28 765**	**21 144**	**1 028 164**	**772 617**	**352 903**	**195 256**	**75 091**	**44 533**
0.50 or less	138 142	165 896	38 874	8 991	3 289	–	999 287	560 009	49 992	3 296	801	–
0.51 to 1.00	829	14 937	42 347	50 760	21 893	11 935	28 877	207 390	293 391	174 349	49 776	13 224
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	581	1 623	2 639	7 416	–	–	8 070	13 230	18 679	22 532
1.51 or more	–	332	194	399	944	1 793	–	5 218	1 450	4 381	5 835	8 777
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 683**	**5 077**	**2 723**	**2 491**	**1 267**	**1 491**	**29 959**	**14 967**	**8 028**	**4 650**	**2 213**	**1 583**
0.50 or less	4 419	4 330	1 018	304	114	–	24 310	8 148	942	91	55	–
0.51 to 1.00	264	648	1 622	1 923	841	675	5 649	6 197	6 346	3 415	1 024	265
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	58	160	167	518	–	–	506	695	642	648
1.51 or more	–	99	25	104	145	298	–	622	234	449	492	670
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	34 011	10 663	3 441	2 077	933	708	337 747	95 649	48 745	21 096	7 435	4 080
$5,000 to $9,999	35 881	29 410	7 104	4 109	1 600	1 235	300 415	169 839	72 371	37 961	15 488	8 885
$10,000 to $12,499	13 838	17 440	5 084	3 411	1 534	973	135 662	89 340	42 543	23 417	9 102	5 344
$12,500 to $14,999	10 802	15 635	5 303	3 713	1 810	1 015	82 759	76 226	35 134	20 553	7 575	4 333
$15,000 to $19,999	18 862	29 312	14 082	10 143	4 613	2 703	110 828	136 286	63 442	37 344	13 909	7 990
$20,000 to $24,999	12 970	24 463	13 728	11 176	4 997	3 168	49 296	97 158	42 560	25 910	9 623	5 961
$25,000 to $34,999	10 391	32 180	18 992	15 833	7 380	5 346	28 363	86 827	37 649	22 568	9 179	5 786
$35,000 to $49,999	4 195	17 233	11 093	8 954	4 650	4 611	7 917	27 190	14 178	8 469	3 605	2 698
$50,000 or more	2 704	9 906	5 892	4 848	2 515	2 876	5 136	9 069	4 309	2 588	1 388	1 039
Median	$10 350	$18 316	$22 372	$23 818	$24 478	$27 440	$8 057	$13 778	$13 696	$14 626	$14 687	$15 240
Mean	$13 876	$22 296	$26 170	$27 562	$28 235	$32 008	$9 731	$15 684	$15 648	$16 406	$16 766	$17 686
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**143 150**	**185 530**	**84 192**	**63 923**	**29 808**	**22 452**	**1 052 807**	**782 781**	**358 158**	**197 394**	**76 042**	**45 225**
Steam or hot water system	38 718	54 895	27 527	22 493	11 522	8 401	311 677	227 065	99 931	58 217	23 337	14 174
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	66 319	84 956	35 732	25 557	10 630	7 247	374 843	300 840	139 844	74 606	26 728	13 768
Other built-in electric units	12 722	15 765	5 399	3 732	1 702	1 078	113 237	84 767	35 949	18 006	5 570	2 589
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 600	6 656	2 948	1 996	849	858	69 099	46 545	22 200	11 208	4 453	3 083
Other means	19 791	23 258	12 586	10 145	5 105	4 868	183 951	123 564	60 234	35 357	15 954	11 611
Air conditioning	**82 393**	**117 696**	**51 483**	**37 956**	**16 924**	**11 322**	**457 301**	**375 155**	**161 952**	**87 802**	**30 006**	**14 698**
Central system	42 762	58 809	21 040	13 787	5 261	3 197	158 125	155 518	68 865	35 916	11 871	5 161
1 or more individual room units	39 631	58 887	30 443	24 169	11 663	8 125	299 176	219 637	93 087	51 886	18 135	9 537
Vehicles available	**106 205**	**169 748**	**80 222**	**62 230**	**29 077**	**21 513**	**702 844**	**662 494**	**308 251**	**173 292**	**65 901**	**37 586**
1	88 228	80 620	25 287	17 178	7 832	5 531	633 935	364 488	172 623	95 232	37 460	20 450
2 or more	17 977	89 128	54 935	45 052	21 245	15 982	68 909	298 006	135 628	78 060	28 441	17 136
House heating fuel	**143 150**	**185 530**	**84 192**	**63 923**	**29 808**	**22 452**	**1 052 807**	**782 781**	**358 158**	**197 394**	**76 042**	**45 225**
Utility gas	79 625	96 510	43 299	32 146	15 045	11 558	629 976	444 529	204 921	113 526	45 340	27 962
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 712	6 151	3 477	2 928	1 466	1 174	18 936	14 227	6 646	3 807	1 732	1 059
Electricity	29 655	39 531	13 435	9 194	3 675	2 178	203 969	171 923	74 906	37 181	11 369	5 394
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27 810	38 577	20 666	16 605	8 070	6 314	191 120	144 975	67 743	40 545	16 506	10 101
Other	2 348	4 761	3 315	3 050	1 552	1 228	8 806	7 127	3 942	2 335	1 095	709
Water heating fuel	**142 885**	**185 763**	**84 394**	**63 965**	**29 919**	**22 400**	**1 055 988**	**786 618**	**360 217**	**199 273**	**77 013**	**45 757**
Utility gas	82 932	101 592	45 831	34 941	16 364	12 668	647 950	467 107	217 235	121 555	49 237	30 894
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 193	6 254	3 564	3 278	1 515	1 425	24 490	20 160	10 846	6 079	2 600	1 632
Electricity	40 117	55 300	23 164	16 283	7 067	4 680	261 080	204 056	88 482	46 051	14 780	7 230
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 253	21 985	11 401	9 109	4 798	3 505	119 147	93 109	42 664	24 948	10 154	5 828
Other	390	632	434	354	175	122	3 321	2 186	990	640	242	173
Family householder	**–**	**170 460**	**81 642**	**63 226**	**29 725**	**22 371**	**–**	**597 130**	**329 400**	**190 491**	**75 466**	**45 237**
With own children under 18 years	–	7 164	39 234	48 749	24 969	19 167	–	103 452	260 424	171 710	70 263	42 511
With own children under 6 years	–	1 223	16 143	18 885	9 147	6 917	–	43 012	167 480	105 206	40 233	23 221
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**24 207**	**12 229**	**4 685**	**1 948**	**1 383**	**–**	**166 025**	**99 231**	**40 052**	**14 349**	**8 436**
With own children under 18 years	–	5 675	5 883	2 756	1 217	830	–	95 836	81 597	35 740	13 076	7 700
With own children under 6 years	–	1 049	1 181	568	254	247	–	41 480	36 344	15 593	5 902	3 424
Nonfamily householder	**143 654**	**15 782**	**3 077**	**1 038**	**307**	**264**	**1 058 123**	**190 454**	**31 531**	**9 415**	**1 838**	**879**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**19 184**	**10 271**	**4 801**	**3 903**	**2 164**	**2 380**	**208 765**	**113 064**	**70 348**	**43 649**	**20 405**	**15 267**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	7.2	10.5	19.7	14.4	19.5	21.8	26.4	33.1

Table C—13. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**143 654**	**186 242**	**84 719**	**64 264**	**30 032**	**22 635**	**1 058 123**	**787 584**	**360 931**	**199 906**	**77 304**	**46 116**
15 to 19 years	317	429	268	64	23	31	18 794	26 339	11 499	2 337	492	193
20 to 24 years	4 404	7 131	3 361	1 609	341	143	154 190	191 462	87 538	30 691	6 482	2 474
25 to 29 years	10 400	13 790	8 414	6 336	1 808	713	172 804	162 896	82 591	47 949	14 853	5 874
30 to 34 years	11 882	10 574	8 760	10 881	4 443	2 223	101 652	77 139	54 372	42 200	17 355	9 196
35 to 39 years	7 737	6 828	6 332	9 152	5 238	3 617	50 834	36 203	30 000	26 120	13 934	9 332
40 to 44 years	5 672	6 038	6 194	8 405	5 222	4 741	36 328	26 318	19 071	15 861	9 304	7 228
45 to 49 years	6 236	8 006	8 104	7 743	4 472	4 166	38 687	27 258	17 250	11 526	5 908	5 023
50 to 54 years	8 607	15 331	10 547	7 393	3 510	2 890	50 121	34 006	16 634	9 065	4 101	3 433
55 to 59 years	11 210	21 504	10 591	5 519	2 349	1 776	60 146	40 455	14 995	6 327	2 491	1 745
60 to 64 years	13 713	24 222	8 346	3 297	1 080	1 004	70 007	42 360	10 987	3 670	1 277	791
65 to 69 years	16 314	26 396	5 754	1 851	780	617	80 192	40 650	7 162	2 095	594	373
70 to 74 years	16 707	20 477	3 646	907	389	383	80 344	33 821	4 264	1 079	306	209
75 years and over	30 455	25 516	4 402	1 107	377	331	144 024	48 677	4 568	986	207	245
Median	62.0	60.7	50.4	42.4	43.0	44.8	44.2	30.8	29.9	32.2	34.8	37.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**143 654**	**186 242**	**84 719**	**64 264**	**30 032**	**22 635**	**1 058 123**	**787 584**	**360 931**	**199 906**	**77 304**	**46 116**
Single	39 777	14 671	3 819	1 113	468	317	470 854	193 798	46 754	14 205	3 333	1 980
Now married, except separated	2 672	138 310	65 524	57 133	27 166	20 535	16 347	402 253	216 095	145 637	59 650	35 810
Separated	5 198	2 159	1 595	642	301	201	58 792	32 059	22 754	10 978	4 299	2 953
Widowed	64 918	16 935	6 589	2 524	1 038	900	279 735	43 738	12 350	4 582	1 649	1 394
Divorced	31 089	14 167	7 192	2 852	1 059	682	232 395	115 736	62 978	24 504	8 373	3 979
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**138 933**	**178 682**	**81 090**	**62 591**	**29 668**	**22 461**	**885 139**	**569 783**	**261 894**	**166 878**	**70 330**	**43 449**
Median	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	10.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**22 080**	**60 651**	**30 144**	**23 543**	**11 129**	**8 021**	**143 741**	**150 845**	**72 832**	**47 867**	**19 668**	**10 483**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.4	32.7	35.8	36.9	37.3	35.5	13.6	19.5	20.9	25.5	27.4	24.0
May 1975 or later only	265	391	334	247	75	62	6 901	10 404	6 943	2 838	880	338
Vietnam era	5 479	6 402	5 349	7 353	3 003	1 402	49 165	44 486	31 045	25 264	9 362	3 765
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 138	2 205	2 239	3 532	2 362	1 627	12 433	7 780	5 701	5 750	3 277	2 023
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	323	1 239	669	460	187	179	2 366	2 079	817	420	149	178
Korean conflict	2 541	4 819	4 639	4 268	2 467	2 225	15 705	12 038	7 389	5 304	2 928	2 194
Korean conflict and World War II	711	2 471	968	430	153	190	3 669	4 167	1 258	602	254	210
World War II	8 990	38 914	15 078	6 924	2 726	2 165	46 982	61 950	18 631	7 197	2 626	1 630
World War I	955	2 801	356	63	13	5	3 471	4 957	253	52	10	20
Other	678	1 409	512	266	143	166	3 049	2 984	795	440	182	125
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**121 195**	**124 997**	**54 167**	**40 324**	**18 732**	**14 542**	**909 769**	**624 049**	**275 710**	**139 800**	**52 070**	**33 261**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**143 638**	**186 237**	**84 714**	**64 252**	**30 032**	**22 635**	**1 058 006**	**787 438**	**360 853**	**199 900**	**77 293**	**46 106**
Labor force	73 998	106 954	65 288	56 716	26 551	19 411	680 919	587 068	292 727	167 051	63 500	35 935
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.5	57.4	77.1	88.3	88.4	85.8	64.4	74.6	81.1	83.6	82.2	77.9
Armed Forces	363	589	403	385	171	72	4 496	12 544	12 311	12 233	5 555	2 362
Civilian labor force	73 635	106 365	64 885	56 331	26 380	19 339	676 423	574 524	280 416	154 818	57 945	33 573
Employed	70 703	102 217	62 376	53 982	25 260	18 434	641 906	537 724	258 472	142 055	52 595	29 886
Unemployed	2 932	4 148	2 509	2 349	1 120	905	34 517	36 800	21 944	12 763	5 350	3 687
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.1	6.4	7.8	8.2	9.2	11.0
Not in labor force	69 640	79 283	19 426	7 536	3 481	3 224	377 087	200 370	68 126	32 849	13 793	10 171
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**70 703**	**102 217**	**62 376**	**53 982**	**25 260**	**18 434**	**641 906**	**537 724**	**258 472**	**142 055**	**52 595**	**29 886**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 255	31 101	15 194	11 880	5 257	3 314	187 527	126 508	43 105	20 676	6 272	2 891
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 066	16 933	8 496	6 863	3 148	1 969	69 089	54 850	22 098	11 595	3 628	1 686
Professional specialty occupations	14 189	14 168	6 698	5 017	2 109	1 345	118 438	71 658	21 007	9 081	2 644	1 205
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 664	27 350	14 438	10 244	4 081	2 867	218 312	161 267	65 444	28 812	8 929	3 858
Technicians and related support occupations	2 511	2 732	1 754	1 297	556	297	30 020	22 339	7 840	3 728	1 117	430
Sales occupations	8 840	12 971	6 653	4 682	1 907	1 374	56 257	50 033	20 867	10 584	3 194	1 393
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 313	11 647	6 031	4 265	1 618	1 196	132 035	88 895	36 737	14 500	4 618	2 035
Service occupations	6 627	9 450	5 839	4 622	2 523	1 852	81 638	67 630	33 717	17 652	6 677	4 255
Private household occupations	367	138	38	32	30	18	3 673	1 324	591	306	82	91
Protective service occupations	976	2 265	1 597	1 524	818	492	8 967	9 803	5 122	3 224	1 099	544
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 284	7 047	4 204	3 066	1 675	1 342	68 998	56 503	28 004	14 122	5 496	3 620
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 025	3 340	2 446	2 082	1 194	1 167	5 677	6 747	4 046	2 663	1 466	1 243
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 944	16 401	12 146	12 706	6 392	4 370	57 338	73 962	46 619	30 247	11 364	6 312
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 188	14 575	12 313	12 448	5 813	4 864	91 414	101 610	65 541	42 005	17 887	11 327
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 069	7 223	6 419	6 339	2 793	2 258	51 687	52 267	33 675	21 856	9 421	6 288
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 643	4 365	3 597	3 492	1 713	1 507	19 260	25 305	16 464	11 275	4 755	2 545
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 476	2 987	2 297	2 617	1 307	1 099	20 467	24 038	15 402	8 874	3 711	2 494
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**69 341**	**99 778**	**61 136**	**53 123**	**24 884**	**18 016**	**630 520**	**536 745**	**263 848**	**150 012**	**56 061**	**31 182**
Private vehicle	56 158	81 138	50 510	44 245	20 455	14 492	479 508	432 024	215 373	123 101	45 279	24 485
Drive alone: Car	44 992	54 291	31 413	25 890	11 490	8 080	376 823	288 407	139 965	77 423	27 976	14 670
Truck or van	3 903	10 505	8 431	8 555	4 082	2 759	29 675	37 096	21 968	14 361	5 077	2 866
Carpool: Car	6 415	13 699	8 452	7 467	3 692	2 697	65 140	92 416	44 967	26 240	10 198	5 796
Truck or van	848	2 643	2 214	2 333	1 191	956	7 870	14 105	8 473	5 077	2 028	1 153
Public transportation	5 466	7 350	4 380	3 538	2 014	1 486	63 785	47 336	21 407	11 515	4 689	2 917
Bus or streetcar	3 034	3 491	1 699	1 203	681	614	43 785	29 375	12 881	6 250	2 459	1 756
Subway or elevated train	1 729	2 862	2 186	1 882	1 148	721	14 770	14 029	7 074	4 404	1 879	994
Railroad	481	793	439	355	139	122	2 877	2 665	957	521	182	91
Taxicab	222	204	56	98	46	29	2 353	1 267	495	340	169	76
Bicycle	249	391	168	160	72	30	6 252	4 945	2 261	1 400	455	209
Motorcycle	249	399	235	290	81	54	3 239	4 286	2 469	1 339	465	158
Walked only	4 601	5 908	3 254	2 886	1 258	1 041	67 431	39 609	18 284	10 362	3 903	2 782
Other means	498	838	418	398	213	94	4 138	3 496	2 002	1 173	632	247
Worked at home	2 120	3 754	2 171	1 606	791	819	6 167	5 049	2 052	1 122	638	384
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	65 754	52 765	5 566	1 500	559	389	352 216	123 877	30 970	15 116	6 122	4 371
1 worker	77 900	62 053	25 234	18 562	8 141	4 652	705 907	216 572	122 452	73 077	28 382	14 614
2 workers	–	71 424	38 027	27 318	10 592	6 417	–	447 135	158 601	81 985	27 432	13 154
3 or more workers	–	–	15 892	16 884	10 740	11 177	–	–	48 908	29 728	15 368	13 977

Table C—14. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**90 209**	**116 931**	**47 844**	**36 075**	**18 988**	**16 331**	**1 052 943**	**711 859**	**278 581**	**148 700**	**56 462**	**35 447**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 392	6 786	2 416	1 569	688	366	27 048	24 145	8 618	3 843	1 338	503
1975 to 1978	13 532	18 621	7 096	4 839	1 951	1 265	90 306	79 199	29 329	14 704	4 466	2 203
1970 to 1974	18 704	24 355	7 891	5 698	2 553	2 035	151 273	137 451	55 554	27 425	8 545	4 195
1960 to 1969	16 904	19 457	7 424	5 913	3 473	3 029	212 215	165 163	63 719	32 128	11 240	5 462
1950 to 1959	6 224	10 299	5 851	4 824	2 627	2 382	118 962	74 624	32 163	18 906	8 014	5 735
1940 to 1949	6 211	8 002	4 085	3 220	1 789	1 665	109 205	61 106	26 392	16 001	7 012	5 221
1939 or earlier	23 242	29 411	13 081	10 012	5 907	5 589	343 934	170 171	62 806	35 693	15 847	12 128
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	21 151	23 101	9 008	5 865	2 451	2 003	449 220	365 927	146 236	70 192	24 740	13 567
1975 to 1978	28 182	37 199	15 408	12 256	5 791	4 226	349 718	223 280	94 224	55 197	20 978	13 572
1970 to 1974	13 838	18 999	7 574	7 465	4 548	3 905	129 072	61 282	21 395	14 192	6 154	4 799
1960 to 1969	11 131	15 614	7 391	6 385	4 118	4 016	83 156	38 604	10 856	6 521	3 397	2 640
1959 or earlier	15 907	22 018	8 463	4 104	2 080	2 181	41 777	22 766	5 870	2 598	1 193	869
ROOMS												
1 room	1 003	396	168	109	56	68	70 009	9 379	2 468	1 066	458	495
2 rooms	3 257	1 483	517	264	106	148	162 475	40 797	9 072	4 179	1 863	1 583
3 rooms	14 225	8 152	1 603	1 057	581	656	419 013	169 536	33 497	11 432	4 016	3 056
4 rooms	30 270	32 468	8 331	4 113	1 595	1 235	297 647	315 243	124 796	55 450	14 414	7 489
5 rooms	24 448	38 351	13 917	9 241	4 143	2 923	86 388	140 492	76 731	46 894	19 457	10 630
6 rooms	10 969	21 683	11 497	9 382	4 834	3 756	13 810	29 389	24 915	22 310	10 958	7 402
7 or more rooms	6 037	14 398	11 811	11 909	7 673	7 545	3 601	7 023	7 102	7 369	5 296	4 792
Median	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0
BEDROOMS												
None	1 326	520	204	130	82	120	98 313	14 117	3 584	1 534	700	753
1	25 183	15 034	2 125	1 157	603	759	668 026	248 880	40 424	12 923	5 018	4 012
2	47 622	64 746	17 562	7 710	2 601	1 862	272 092	413 019	181 138	79 945	19 770	9 440
3	13 427	30 568	21 638	19 924	9 460	5 735	13 346	33 873	50 430	48 264	24 882	14 137
4	2 017	4 678	4 810	5 520	4 553	4 855	846	1 587	2 558	5 438	5 126	5 468
5 or more	634	1 385	1 505	1 634	1 689	3 000	320	383	447	596	966	1 637
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**87 952**	**114 626**	**46 536**	**34 923**	**18 235**	**15 268**	**1 011 650**	**698 950**	**272 577**	**145 234**	**54 433**	**33 424**
0.50 or less	87 125	105 015	22 837	6 175	2 367	–	959 453	485 988	31 623	2 454	717	–
0.51 to 1.00	827	9 264	23 145	27 474	13 741	8 844	52 197	204 784	230 429	127 188	33 984	8 757
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	451	979	1 477	4 787	–	–	8 391	10 899	13 956	16 456
1.51 or more	–	347	103	295	650	1 637	–	8 178	2 134	4 693	5 776	8 211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 257**	**2 305**	**1 308**	**1 152**	**753**	**1 063**	**41 293**	**12 909**	**6 004**	**3 466**	**2 029**	**2 023**
0.50 or less	2 081	1 885	471	211	82	–	23 481	6 159	394	44	44	–
0.51 to 1.00	176	371	706	785	460	418	17 812	5 549	4 595	2 337	966	312
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	66	78	118	411	–	–	681	533	458	749
1.51 or more	–	49	65	78	93	234	–	1 201	334	552	561	962
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	17 522	6 337	2 172	1 439	723	712	306 183	82 290	37 425	16 797	6 004	3 726
$5,000 to $9,999	18 201	15 625	3 782	2 401	1 372	1 276	280 941	143 973	56 597	30 450	11 842	7 157
$10,000 to $12,499	8 308	8 907	2 998	1 757	1 101	958	136 314	78 169	32 799	18 356	6 934	4 351
$12,500 to $14,999	7 268	8 863	3 196	2 087	1 000	992	87 180	66 622	26 578	14 090	5 844	3 160
$15,000 to $19,999	14 314	16 455	7 445	5 533	2 593	2 070	126 824	120 485	47 675	26 499	9 516	5 820
$20,000 to $24,999	10 080	15 235	7 163	5 789	2 855	2 146	60 779	90 512	31 951	17 799	6 975	4 024
$25,000 to $34,999	8 406	21 611	10 573	8 323	4 300	3 484	37 473	88 366	29 591	16 531	5 922	4 255
$35,000 to $49,999	3 646	14 394	6 517	5 207	2 977	2 738	10 894	30 724	12 031	6 019	2 552	2 103
$50,000 or more	2 464	9 504	3 998	3 539	2 067	1 955	6 355	10 718	3 934	2 159	873	851
Median	$12 869	$20 681	$22 901	$24 024	$24 713	$25 030	$8 866	$14 432	$13 673	$14 052	$13 976	$14 470
Mean	$16 076	$25 779	$27 308	$28 953	$29 598	$29 880	$10 577	$16 536	$15 826	$16 098	$16 285	$17 257
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**89 759**	**116 124**	**47 438**	**35 604**	**18 830**	**16 058**	**1 046 149**	**706 538**	**275 579**	**146 460**	**55 304**	**34 390**
Steam or hot water system	16 312	20 081	8 646	6 560	3 672	3 011	324 466	194 002	71 324	40 141	15 945	10 325
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	46 052	61 437	25 268	18 106	9 024	6 828	378 519	297 898	119 251	62 415	21 864	10 548
Other built-in electric units	14 500	17 199	4 309	3 141	1 517	1 099	149 597	102 527	36 570	16 796	5 071	2 533
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 361	4 201	1 825	1 439	862	765	65 711	38 744	15 573	8 186	3 273	2 854
Other means	9 534	13 206	7 390	6 358	3 755	4 355	127 856	73 367	32 861	18 922	9 151	8 130
Air conditioning	**60 776**	**81 797**	**30 613**	**22 101**	**10 741**	**7 743**	**551 961**	**425 909**	**155 483**	**76 648**	**25 073**	**11 830**
Central system	37 644	50 823	16 899	11 628	5 326	3 390	252 175	229 512	88 167	42 868	13 974	5 780
1 or more individual room units	23 132	30 974	13 714	10 473	5 415	4 353	299 786	196 397	67 316	33 780	11 099	6 050
Vehicles available	**72 981**	**110 010**	**46 181**	**35 152**	**18 430**	**15 665**	**721 319**	**606 861**	**238 502**	**127 086**	**47 411**	**27 937**
1	62 028	46 878	12 339	7 246	3 449	3 062	653 863	314 831	130 716	69 355	26 688	15 344
2 or more	10 953	63 132	33 842	27 906	14 981	12 603	67 456	292 030	107 786	57 731	20 723	12 593
House heating fuel	**89 759**	**116 124**	**47 438**	**35 604**	**18 830**	**16 058**	**1 046 149**	**706 538**	**275 579**	**146 460**	**55 304**	**34 390**
Utility gas	43 554	53 964	22 983	17 127	8 991	7 968	572 733	369 465	143 660	77 345	30 090	20 193
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 642	4 795	2 575	2 257	1 261	1 219	15 892	10 269	5 174	2 713	1 345	1 066
Electricity	31 204	39 137	11 701	7 749	3 529	2 415	284 872	220 519	82 897	38 551	11 986	5 575
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 883	14 747	7 843	6 200	3 638	2 989	163 135	99 277	40 009	24 933	10 543	6 456
Other	1 476	3 481	2 336	2 271	1 411	1 467	9 517	7 008	3 839	2 918	1 340	1 100
Water heating fuel	**89 711**	**116 524**	**47 543**	**35 801**	**18 825**	**16 081**	**1 048 963**	**710 838**	**278 058**	**148 262**	**56 142**	**34 865**
Utility gas	43 773	54 648	23 129	17 265	9 152	8 199	592 262	384 182	149 724	80 384	31 612	21 903
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 702	4 598	2 533	2 361	1 341	1 383	21 442	14 781	6 643	3 692	1 778	1 394
Electricity	36 668	49 120	17 859	13 071	6 599	4 982	313 799	235 101	90 285	44 432	14 599	6 700
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 392	7 832	3 885	2 931	1 662	1 428	117 689	74 105	29 889	18 469	7 619	4 542
Other	176	326	137	173	71	89	3 771	2 669	1 517	1 285	534	326
Family householder	–	**105 974**	**46 122**	**35 492**	**18 621**	**15 986**	–	**520 933**	**250 682**	**139 965**	**54 591**	**34 144**
With own children under 18 years	–	4 989	24 484	28 157	16 106	13 625	–	86 430	199 868	126 647	51 010	31 810
With own children under 6 years	–	810	10 120	10 732	5 616	4 820	–	34 818	126 760	78 082	29 592	17 668
Female householder, no husband present	–	**13 413**	**6 795**	**2 874**	**1 089**	**1 107**	–	**137 926**	**76 313**	**30 449**	**10 418**	**6 853**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 986	3 984	1 906	630	601	–	79 300	63 186	26 930	9 542	6 160
With own children under 6 years	–	681	712	315	98	78	–	33 382	26 782	12 168	4 206	2 896
Nonfamily householder	**90 209**	**10 957**	**1 722**	**583**	**367**	**345**	**1 052 943**	**190 926**	**27 899**	**8 735**	**1 871**	**1 303**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**10 105**	**6 247**	**2 926**	**2 574**	**1 747**	**2 406**	**189 414**	**99 595**	**54 318**	**34 686**	**15 845**	**12 711**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	5.3	6.1	7.1	9.2	14.7	18.0	14.0	19.5	23.3	28.1	35.9

Table C—14. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**90 209**	**116 931**	**47 844**	**36 075**	**18 988**	**16 331**	**1 052 943**	**711 859**	**278 581**	**148 700**	**56 462**	**35 447**
15 to 19 years	200	239	154	48	–	14	18 811	24 594	9 064	2 151	439	268
20 to 24 years	3 009	4 898	2 311	862	237	120	161 662	182 035	67 118	24 010	5 133	2 084
25 to 29 years	8 707	10 205	5 001	3 649	1 216	528	183 632	148 980	64 488	35 034	10 812	4 682
30 to 34 years	8 852	7 797	5 478	6 034	2 841	1 689	112 256	68 765	42 853	31 343	12 838	6 759
35 to 39 years	5 950	5 257	4 119	5 745	3 497	2 794	57 848	34 184	24 664	20 294	10 617	7 348
40 to 44 years	4 381	4 579	3 827	5 205	3 586	3 370	41 391	24 742	15 988	12 436	6 439	5 885
45 to 49 years	4 295	5 695	4 742	4 553	2 849	2 862	41 422	25 060	13 314	8 353	4 116	3 282
50 to 54 years	5 809	9 327	5 665	3 777	1 968	1 958	50 259	29 324	12 382	6 198	2 815	2 393
55 to 59 years	7 227	13 189	5 836	2 604	1 264	1 213	56 880	33 164	10 499	3 901	1 707	1 309
60 to 64 years	7 682	14 100	4 035	1 668	545	691	62 401	34 337	6 924	2 397	664	565
65 to 69 years	8 673	14 421	2 892	852	366	485	69 838	34 557	5 025	1 303	483	422
70 to 74 years	9 498	11 999	1 777	497	242	272	71 448	30 455	2 740	697	209	214
75 years and over	15 926	15 225	2 007	581	377	335	125 095	41 662	3 522	583	190	236
Median	57.7	59.0	48.2	41.6	42.4	44.5	39.3	30.0	29.9	32.1	34.6	37.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**90 209**	**116 931**	**47 844**	**36 075**	**18 988**	**16 331**	**1 052 943**	**711 859**	**278 581**	**148 700**	**56 462**	**35 447**
Single	27 668	9 107	1 849	570	255	244	498 173	188 227	38 896	12 865	3 234	2 381
Now married, except separated	1 733	88 353	37 382	31 958	17 220	14 476	16 880	357 702	163 720	106 205	43 221	26 590
Separated	3 155	1 364	888	424	146	162	59 945	27 481	17 236	8 135	3 047	2 266
Widowed	35 893	8 320	2 924	1 291	785	818	239 160	34 039	8 333	3 203	1 269	1 148
Divorced	21 760	9 787	4 801	1 832	582	631	238 785	104 410	50 396	18 292	5 691	3 062
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**87 000**	**111 794**	**45 379**	**35 165**	**18 751**	**16 197**	**872 470**	**505 230**	**202 399**	**122 539**	**50 890**	**33 095**
Median	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.0	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.2	10.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**13 929**	**38 796**	**17 428**	**13 732**	**7 292**	**5 770**	**154 987**	**135 204**	**53 778**	**33 197**	**12 673**	**6 857**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.5	33.3	36.7	38.4	38.8	35.5	14.8	19.4	20.3	24.6	25.2	20.6
May 1975 or later only	124	274	152	218	64	76	6 869	8 835	5 200	2 298	564	158
Vietnam era	3 673	3 943	3 360	4 318	2 069	1 031	53 195	40 319	23 296	18 081	6 205	2 605
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 352	1 583	1 298	2 175	1 554	1 307	14 653	7 979	4 235	3 985	2 097	1 393
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	339	1 169	485	310	178	162	2 790	2 378	960	477	195	94
Korean conflict	1 721	3 144	2 895	2 607	1 677	1 576	17 520	10 937	5 514	3 589	1 657	1 342
Korean conflict and World War II	436	1 678	540	267	135	140	4 148	4 177	1 051	267	109	97
World War II	5 199	24 340	8 319	3 598	1 513	1 333	49 051	53 439	12 705	4 064	1 704	1 033
World War I	708	1 772	128	38	25	7	3 440	4 674	291	44	6	18
Other	377	893	251	201	77	138	3 321	2 466	526	392	136	117
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**75 980**	**77 667**	**30 037**	**21 988**	**11 522**	**10 478**	**891 617**	**561 595**	**210 716**	**102 012**	**37 700**	**26 449**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**90 209**	**116 921**	**47 844**	**36 069**	**18 988**	**16 331**	**1 052 873**	**711 727**	**278 528**	**148 681**	**56 462**	**35 447**
Labor force	52 365	71 633	37 987	31 747	16 843	13 833	709 766	537 552	226 198	122 834	46 208	27 070
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.0	61.3	79.4	88.0	88.7	84.7	67.4	75.5	81.2	82.6	81.8	76.4
Armed Forces	300	458	379	349	174	83	6 269	14 928	14 034	13 472	6 089	2 141
Civilian labor force	52 065	71 175	37 608	31 398	16 669	13 750	703 497	522 624	212 164	109 362	40 119	24 929
Employed	50 592	68 810	36 235	30 236	16 059	13 082	669 628	492 459	196 573	100 252	36 385	22 543
Unemployed	1 473	2 365	1 373	1 162	610	668	33 869	30 165	15 591	9 110	3 734	2 386
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.8	5.8	7.3	8.3	9.3	9.6
Not in labor force	37 844	45 288	9 857	4 322	2 145	2 498	343 107	174 175	52 330	25 847	10 254	8 377
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**50 592**	**68 810**	**36 235**	**30 236**	**16 059**	**13 082**	**669 628**	**492 459**	**196 573**	**100 252**	**36 385**	**22 543**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 781	25 264	10 315	8 198	3 436	2 485	219 087	130 954	38 142	16 593	4 856	2 107
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 173	13 939	5 883	4 703	2 022	1 469	84 787	58 915	19 847	8 987	2 672	1 136
Professional specialty occupations	11 608	11 325	4 432	3 495	1 414	1 016	134 300	72 039	18 295	7 606	2 184	971
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 422	18 949	8 812	5 646	2 751	1 749	233 123	157 894	53 427	22 024	6 133	2 743
Technicians and related support occupations	1 930	2 212	965	679	298	213	33 243	22 495	7 244	3 077	877	370
Sales occupations	6 332	9 502	4 225	2 926	1 456	792	62 425	51 321	17 133	7 825	2 249	1 016
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 160	7 235	3 622	2 041	997	744	137 455	84 078	29 050	11 122	3 007	1 357
Service occupations	3 575	4 907	2 638	2 228	1 222	1 074	76 725	57 132	23 982	12 765	4 927	3 644
Private household occupations	187	65	15	22	6	8	2 998	1 151	463	228	140	53
Protective service occupations	553	1 304	707	715	379	267	9 934	8 523	3 582	2 184	789	394
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 835	3 538	1 916	1 491	837	799	63 793	47 458	19 937	10 353	3 998	3 197
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	662	2 736	1 474	1 506	900	1 180	5 294	5 672	3 055	2 083	1 185	1 071
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 698	9 237	6 590	6 713	3 774	2 994	55 801	60 210	32 247	19 508	7 510	4 627
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 454	7 717	6 406	5 945	3 976	3 600	79 598	80 597	45 720	27 279	11 774	8 351
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 764	3 589	3 096	2 841	1 783	1 512	44 203	41 114	23 099	13 347	6 112	4 475
Transportation and material moving occupations	851	2 655	1 972	1 940	1 431	1 225	17 082	20 316	11 469	7 485	2 870	2 013
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	839	1 473	1 338	1 164	762	863	18 313	19 167	11 152	6 447	2 792	1 863
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**49 835**	**67 632**	**35 762**	**29 953**	**15 787**	**12 872**	**660 333**	**495 649**	**205 072**	**110 931**	**41 117**	**23 743**
Private vehicle	41 191	56 286	30 547	25 671	13 599	10 840	501 193	401 893	168 740	90 306	32 895	18 287
Drive alone: Car	33 570	39 318	18 767	14 500	7 334	5 567	401 346	275 205	112 713	58 917	20 555	11 069
Truck or van	2 210	6 410	5 481	5 747	3 361	2 623	28 671	31 274	16 129	9 902	3 986	2 175
Carpool: Car	4 959	9 021	5 052	4 126	1 931	1 819	63 841	84 209	33 986	17 634	6 764	4 025
Truck or van	452	1 537	1 247	1 298	973	831	7 335	11 205	5 912	3 853	1 590	1 018
Public transportation	3 977	4 102	1 858	1 458	671	564	71 618	42 259	15 469	9 087	3 716	2 506
Bus or streetcar	2 275	1 889	783	602	261	295	47 018	26 154	9 599	5 110	2 290	1 548
Subway or elevated train	996	1 346	685	620	289	195	18 272	11 692	4 680	3 205	1 145	812
Railroad	601	756	361	216	103	74	3 909	3 322	859	538	158	66
Taxicab	105	111	29	20	18	–	2 419	1 091	331	234	123	80
Bicycle	160	194	67	138	33	20	6 359	4 539	1 924	890	360	170
Motorcycle	146	266	174	144	70	48	3 194	3 737	1 729	1 097	352	163
Walked only	2 431	3 245	1 417	1 151	607	631	67 732	35 383	13 901	7 584	2 939	2 148
Other means	378	566	269	295	156	98	3 653	2 998	1 408	854	381	221
Worked at home	1 552	2 973	1 430	1 096	651	671	6 584	4 840	1 901	1 113	474	248
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	35 180	31 631	2 938	968	414	459	316 716	105 768	23 719	12 028	5 245	3 595
1 worker	55 029	36 481	14 303	10 408	5 163	3 771	736 227	184 053	95 071	54 707	20 818	11 545
2 workers	–	48 819	21 957	15 490	6 987	4 507	–	422 038	119 269	58 926	20 005	9 956
3 or more workers	–	–	8 646	9 209	6 424	7 594	–	–	40 522	23 039	10 394	10 351

Table C—15. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**86 497**	**96 610**	**34 704**	**24 683**	**12 697**	**9 769**	**1 229 715**	**790 727**	**268 832**	**126 512**	**41 052**	**24 322**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 096	6 572	1 679	1 188	430	251	44 548	33 504	9 999	3 917	896	454
1975 to 1978	14 075	16 360	5 728	3 337	1 462	779	140 611	109 083	35 855	14 975	3 991	1 712
1970 to 1974	20 130	24 068	6 961	4 291	2 036	1 285	241 149	200 034	72 125	33 139	9 344	4 322
1960 to 1969	23 027	20 869	6 106	5 185	2 680	2 071	326 737	237 455	81 601	37 148	11 117	5 122
1950 to 1959	6 337	8 432	4 902	3 785	2 160	1 700	131 140	74 495	26 042	13 711	5 021	3 784
1940 to 1949	4 485	5 614	2 672	2 086	1 237	1 134	93 521	42 294	15 772	8 963	3 828	3 173
1939 or earlier	12 347	14 695	6 656	4 811	2 692	2 549	252 009	93 862	27 438	14 659	6 855	5 755
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	24 275	22 897	7 169	4 289	1 787	1 115	554 696	431 343	152 392	66 445	19 747	10 860
1975 to 1978	29 030	32 621	12 016	8 681	3 947	2 926	413 360	244 234	87 827	43 864	14 706	8 897
1970 to 1974	14 353	17 287	5 525	5 224	3 108	2 327	144 196	64 961	18 089	10 695	4 371	2 949
1960 to 1969	11 100	12 110	5 459	4 146	2 698	2 249	84 337	35 381	7 449	4 232	1 709	1 248
1959 or earlier	7 739	11 695	4 535	2 343	1 157	1 152	33 126	14 808	3 075	1 276	519	368
ROOMS												
1 room	1 638	507	145	136	66	59	111 155	14 082	3 186	1 741	655	525
2 rooms	4 876	2 182	429	229	59	128	199 898	52 790	10 745	4 479	1 959	1 501
3 rooms	18 805	10 565	1 537	867	483	427	509 965	210 156	35 947	11 564	3 727	2 737
4 rooms	30 447	31 180	6 271	2 677	952	771	312 566	343 335	122 662	51 132	11 115	5 632
5 rooms	19 902	27 550	9 794	6 050	2 550	1 741	83 059	141 825	72 169	38 363	13 738	6 728
6 rooms	6 571	14 018	8 130	6 151	3 016	1 951	10 192	22 953	19 057	14 715	7 107	4 560
7 or more rooms	4 258	10 608	8 398	8 573	5 571	4 692	2 880	5 586	5 066	4 518	2 751	2 639
Median	4.1	4.6	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.4	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8
BEDROOMS												
None	2 252	683	186	170	68	100	152 245	20 169	4 497	2 339	964	689
1	30 443	16 283	1 745	1 001	514	486	798 860	305 010	41 920	12 506	4 271	3 518
2	43 519	55 448	13 504	4 953	1 644	1 165	268 627	440 043	184 711	76 668	16 217	7 229
3	8 417	19 393	14 718	13 427	5 749	3 181	9 120	24 038	35 533	31 769	16 890	9 147
4	1 366	3 609	3 470	3 843	3 572	2 712	450	1 084	1 871	2 818	2 137	2 656
5 or more	500	1 194	1 081	1 289	1 150	2 125	413	383	300	412	573	1 083
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**84 944**	**95 190**	**33 789**	**23 970**	**12 227**	**9 157**	**1 186 143**	**778 323**	**263 689**	**123 746**	**39 678**	**23 137**
0.50 or less	83 558	82 336	16 073	4 880	1 902	–	1 099 354	507 964	23 806	1 555	558	–
0.51 to 1.00	1 386	12 401	17 193	17 958	8 922	5 261	86 789	257 575	226 884	105 392	22 429	5 129
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	400	785	860	2 828	–	–	10 179	11 128	10 772	11 384
1.51 or more	–	453	123	347	543	1 068	–	12 784	2 820	5 671	5 919	6 624
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 553**	**1 420**	**915**	**713**	**470**	**612**	**43 572**	**12 404**	**5 143**	**2 766**	**1 374**	**1 185**
0.50 or less	1 301	1 020	455	112	58	–	19 206	5 735	317	35	28	–
0.51 to 1.00	252	346	409	501	255	230	24 366	5 371	3 894	1 746	581	229
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	29	82	92	241	–	–	566	436	343	305
1.51 or more	–	54	22	18	65	141	–	1 298	366	549	422	651
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	15 736	4 942	1 367	974	517	355	321 338	78 327	31 876	12 801	4 200	2 504
$5,000 to $9,999	17 692	12 877	2 611	1 346	676	569	314 758	146 863	50 986	23 843	8 047	4 698
$10,000 to $12,499	8 518	7 629	1 969	1 278	596	526	160 518	84 552	30 435	14 640	4 800	2 705
$12,500 to $14,999	6 642	7 117	2 051	1 470	630	530	109 493	74 366	25 348	11 842	3 702	2 151
$15,000 to $19,999	14 072	13 807	5 009	3 595	1 655	1 086	165 385	141 165	48 539	23 271	7 057	4 000
$20,000 to $24,999	9 979	12 305	5 502	3 998	1 922	1 434	82 284	109 565	33 663	16 330	5 124	2 999
$25,000 to $34,999	7 897	17 828	7 614	5 725	3 127	2 096	51 696	106 040	31 803	15 707	5 201	3 117
$35,000 to $49,999	3 307	11 488	4 654	3 679	2 072	1 634	15 743	37 511	12 011	5 799	2 127	1 492
$50,000 or more	2 654	8 617	3 927	2 618	1 502	1 539	8 500	12 338	4 171	2 279	794	656
Median	$12 990	$20 733	$23 855	$24 542	$25 919	$26 531	$9 650	$15 372	$14 583	$15 025	$14 849	$15 109
Mean	$16 524	$26 000	$30 346	$31 166	$31 918	$35 077	$11 288	$17 261	$16 516	$17 030	$17 203	$17 883
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**85 966**	**95 834**	**34 472**	**24 497**	**12 559**	**9 597**	**1 220 638**	**785 394**	**266 162**	**125 148**	**40 414**	**23 719**
Steam or hot water system	12 544	12 555	4 890	3 425	1 907	1 735	370 804	196 364	59 562	29 239	9 918	6 036
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	45 600	53 210	19 941	13 836	6 656	4 211	473 547	365 828	130 271	60 048	18 019	8 543
Other built-in electric units	18 665	18 433	3 811	2 284	951	665	214 165	140 006	43 682	18 523	4 916	2 458
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 856	3 110	1 337	999	593	518	63 794	34 264	13 424	6 371	2 639	2 146
Other means	6 301	8 526	4 493	3 953	2 452	2 468	98 328	48 932	19 223	10 967	4 922	4 536
Air conditioning	**62 951**	**72 620**	**23 948**	**16 137**	**7 800**	**5 093**	**792 332**	**574 553**	**189 102**	**84 191**	**23 023**	**10 678**
Central system	42 247	49 503	14 974	9 287	4 081	2 342	396 353	330 070	114 174	51 289	14 238	6 055
1 or more individual room units	20 704	23 117	8 974	6 850	3 719	2 751	395 979	244 483	74 928	32 902	8 785	4 623
Vehicles available	**70 219**	**90 799**	**33 763**	**24 268**	**12 433**	**9 454**	**869 615**	**695 185**	**239 017**	**112 280**	**35 469**	**19 730**
1	60 463	40 759	8 512	4 780	1 926	1 709	784 954	342 285	124 493	57 713	18 726	10 247
2 or more	9 756	50 040	25 251	19 488	10 507	7 745	84 661	352 900	114 524	54 567	16 743	9 483
House heating fuel	**85 966**	**95 834**	**34 472**	**24 497**	**12 559**	**9 597**	**1 220 638**	**785 394**	**266 162**	**125 148**	**40 414**	**23 719**
Utility gas	34 824	37 206	15 995	12 024	6 204	4 557	600 190	367 495	126 501	60 741	20 799	13 015
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 203	3 645	1 924	1 638	845	693	14 516	8 840	3 830	1 952	933	721
Electricity	40 530	43 169	10 334	5 935	2 552	1 619	425 728	309 499	102 049	44 410	11 909	5 447
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 297	9 445	4 885	3 445	2 063	1 869	169 171	92 678	30 992	16 369	6 020	3 854
Other	1 112	2 369	1 334	1 455	895	859	11 033	6 882	2 790	1 676	753	682
Water heating fuel	**86 147**	**96 348**	**34 505**	**24 577**	**12 591**	**9 603**	**1 224 587**	**789 887**	**268 370**	**126 198**	**40 816**	**24 021**
Utility gas	36 804	38 628	16 082	12 069	6 170	4 700	634 025	389 761	133 069	64 409	21 902	14 003
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 309	3 680	1 811	1 730	856	836	20 454	13 019	5 720	2 821	1 211	867
Electricity	42 308	49 191	14 230	8 982	4 732	3 205	428 692	306 707	103 151	45 039	12 612	5 611
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 556	4 581	2 254	1 674	766	777	136 639	77 248	25 334	13 224	4 933	3 351
Other	170	268	128	122	67	85	4 777	3 152	1 096	705	158	189
Family householder	**–**	**86 846**	**33 241**	**24 292**	**12 533**	**9 535**	**–**	**565 384**	**237 121**	**116 279**	**39 376**	**23 007**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 618	17 850	19 288	10 756	8 395	–	82 288	188 932	104 819	36 625	21 101
With own children under 6 years	–	664	7 541	7 494	3 853	2 958	–	30 707	121 716	66 194	21 433	12 146
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**10 315**	**4 719**	**1 933**	**800**	**669**	**–**	**133 344**	**69 607**	**24 217**	**7 528**	**4 366**
With own children under 18 years	–	2 863	2 629	1 303	518	404	–	74 868	57 009	21 227	6 758	3 831
With own children under 6 years	–	588	380	231	120	107	–	29 420	24 302	9 651	2 922	1 895
Nonfamily householder	**86 497**	**9 764**	**1 463**	**391**	**164**	**234**	**1 229 715**	**225 343**	**31 711**	**10 233**	**1 676**	**1 315**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**8 810**	**4 916**	**1 842**	**1 614**	**1 070**	**1 181**	**198 194**	**99 082**	**48 560**	**28 457**	**11 489**	**8 770**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	5.1	5.3	6.5	8.4	12.1	16.1	12.5	18.1	22.5	28.0	36.1

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**86 497**	**96 610**	**34 704**	**24 683**	**12 697**	**9 769**	**1 229 715**	**790 727**	**268 832**	**126 512**	**41 052**	**24 322**
15 to 19 years	281	289	63	3	14	9	20 972	27 949	9 579	2 312	369	358
20 to 24 years	3 898	5 148	1 916	639	110	113	192 957	214 994	69 930	23 298	4 109	2 047
25 to 29 years	9 005	8 617	4 067	2 856	856	355	221 283	164 279	62 508	29 881	7 680	3 286
30 to 34 years	8 877	5 937	4 155	4 123	1 783	1 115	136 396	75 795	39 922	25 145	9 092	4 360
35 to 39 years	5 709	3 596	3 046	4 091	2 524	1 721	74 998	38 207	22 699	16 129	7 541	4 652
40 to 44 years	4 024	3 230	2 757	3 299	2 461	2 011	52 579	27 922	15 184	10 379	4 902	3 775
45 to 49 years	3 987	4 299	3 399	3 178	1 930	1 692	49 877	26 348	12 557	7 389	3 193	2 437
50 to 54 years	5 032	7 323	4 255	2 547	1 388	1 186	58 611	31 528	11 531	4 957	1 935	1 653
55 to 59 years	6 326	10 138	3 860	1 784	707	720	63 697	36 653	9 539	3 485	1 077	796
60 to 64 years	6 930	11 311	2 781	921	399	314	67 567	34 981	6 093	1 630	630	488
65 to 69 years	8 266	12 663	1 939	581	219	199	75 428	35 322	4 228	978	228	187
70 to 74 years	8 775	10 740	1 168	321	132	107	76 804	31 967	2 306	570	165	127
75 years and over	15 387	13 319	1 298	340	174	227	138 546	44 782	2 756	359	131	156
Median	56.9	59.9	47.0	41.0	42.2	43.9	37.9	29.6	29.4	31.5	34.6	37.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**86 497**	**96 610**	**34 704**	**24 683**	**12 697**	**9 769**	**1 229 715**	**790 727**	**268 832**	**126 512**	**41 052**	**24 322**
Single	28 314	7 969	1 607	422	171	164	593 134	214 617	41 798	13 112	2 750	2 240
Now married, except separated	1 693	73 639	27 152	21 792	11 453	8 637	21 494	405 362	155 764	88 817	30 864	17 928
Separated	2 692	1 041	673	293	115	137	71 823	28 870	15 937	6 426	2 127	1 427
Widowed	33 400	6 230	1 878	840	394	448	257 285	30 627	6 754	2 255	885	745
Divorced	20 398	7 731	3 394	1 336	564	383	285 979	111 251	48 579	15 902	4 426	1 982
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**82 318**	**91 173**	**32 725**	**24 041**	**12 573**	**9 647**	**1 015 786**	**547 784**	**189 323**	**100 902**	**36 574**	**21 917**
Median	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3	10.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 610**	**31 823**	**13 114**	**9 913**	**4 993**	**3 825**	**193 446**	**156 851**	**55 698**	**30 959**	**10 579**	**4 878**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.6	33.1	38.0	40.5	39.6	39.3	15.8	20.2	21.4	25.4	26.7	20.5
May 1975 or later only	258	185	248	90	68	51	8 448	10 514	5 452	2 179	522	183
Vietnam era	3 577	3 166	2 542	3 239	1 420	845	67 296	47 594	25 204	16 665	5 382	1 859
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 373	1 181	1 113	1 611	1 064	814	20 365	9 301	4 384	3 675	1 542	1 008
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	283	727	386	302	138	134	3 819	3 094	1 022	434	169	78
Korean conflict	1 421	2 493	2 039	1 757	1 127	879	22 167	12 443	5 870	3 514	1 524	867
Korean conflict and World War II	436	1 495	469	254	80	87	5 298	4 943	975	468	132	103
World War II	4 314	20 190	6 025	2 534	1 049	898	58 674	61 039	12 079	3 833	1 145	700
World War I	533	1 746	81	28	6	14	3 863	5 429	199	–	–	1
Other	415	640	211	98	41	103	3 516	2 494	513	191	163	79
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**73 552**	**64 370**	**21 372**	**14 587**	**7 618**	**5 915**	**1 028 004**	**620 266**	**204 745**	**90 715**	**29 075**	**18 919**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**86 473**	**96 598**	**34 704**	**24 683**	**12 697**	**9 769**	**1 229 647**	**790 620**	**268 782**	**126 494**	**41 047**	**24 316**
Labor force	50 713	56 928	28 012	21 990	11 353	8 568	856 494	608 266	222 970	106 144	33 833	19 022
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	58.9	80.7	89.1	89.4	87.7	69.7	76.9	83.0	83.9	82.4	78.2
Armed Forces	311	405	218	183	86	29	8 197	13 503	8 339	4 820	1 393	519
Civilian labor force	50 402	56 523	27 794	21 807	11 267	8 539	848 297	594 763	214 631	101 324	32 440	18 503
Employed	49 116	54 736	27 053	21 070	10 874	8 119	812 756	564 520	200 794	93 895	29 817	16 998
Unemployed	1 286	1 787	741	737	393	420	35 541	30 243	13 837	7 429	2 623	1 505
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.9	4.2	5.1	6.4	7.3	8.1	8.1
Not in labor force	35 760	39 670	6 692	2 693	1 344	1 201	373 153	182 354	45 812	20 350	7 214	5 294
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 116**	**54 736**	**27 053**	**21 070**	**10 874**	**8 119**	**812 756**	**564 520**	**200 794**	**93 895**	**29 817**	**16 998**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 266	20 688	9 020	5 873	2 992	1 801	274 934	155 588	41 532	17 813	4 784	1 991
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 045	11 687	5 138	3 397	1 676	1 058	112 882	73 535	21 872	9 852	2 756	1 127
Professional specialty occupations	11 221	9 001	3 882	2 476	1 316	743	162 052	82 053	19 660	7 961	2 028	864
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 685	15 724	6 537	4 346	1 841	1 361	295 931	188 869	57 230	21 477	5 286	2 156
Technicians and related support occupations	2 125	1 882	705	565	210	183	42 707	28 458	8 121	3 302	679	300
Sales occupations	6 350	7 778	3 240	2 195	1 026	673	82 021	61 744	18 811	7 729	2 157	821
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 210	6 064	2 592	1 586	605	505	171 203	98 667	30 298	10 446	2 450	1 035
Service occupations	3 342	3 810	1 948	1 665	876	621	84 289	61 631	24 463	12 145	4 153	2 886
Private household occupations	138	69	46	23	–	18	2 522	944	439	177	90	67
Protective service occupations	563	1 022	563	529	275	167	11 237	10 213	3 600	2 079	541	310
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 641	2 719	1 339	1 113	601	436	70 530	50 474	20 424	9 889	3 522	2 509
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	503	1 912	1 036	775	624	599	5 489	5 675	2 855	1 674	906	1 028
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 264	7 175	4 610	4 557	2 342	1 848	66 886	70 007	32 070	17 962	6 192	3 163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 056	5 427	3 902	3 854	2 199	1 889	85 227	82 750	42 644	22 824	8 496	5 774
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 492	2 306	1 775	1 801	964	840	44 253	40 846	20 591	11 460	4 036	2 826
Transportation and material moving occupations	883	1 945	1 399	1 281	781	625	21 138	22 180	11 631	6 461	2 510	1 563
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	681	1 176	728	772	454	424	19 836	19 724	10 422	4 903	1 950	1 385
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**48 384**	**53 837**	**26 690**	**20 834**	**10 760**	**7 969**	**803 326**	**565 586**	**204 156**	**96 375**	**30 297**	**17 030**
Private vehicle	40 177	44 665	22 781	18 053	9 329	6 639	620 362	468 508	172 387	80 245	24 872	12 987
Drive alone: Car	33 288	31 563	14 781	10 862	5 138	3 478	504 349	321 834	117 308	52 733	15 805	7 563
Truck or van	1 784	5 069	3 720	3 650	2 029	1 606	33 713	36 435	15 636	8 918	2 988	1 462
Carpool: Car	4 712	6 921	3 325	2 544	1 524	1 049	73 420	97 434	33 104	15 398	4 855	3 065
Truck or van	393	1 112	955	997	638	506	8 880	12 805	6 339	3 196	1 224	897
Public transportation	3 970	3 168	1 229	740	281	366	91 073	44 995	13 497	6 491	2 247	1 835
Bus or streetcar	2 326	1 513	605	324	133	159	59 913	28 878	8 620	3 996	1 358	1 119
Subway or elevated train	1 023	882	306	226	70	89	22 938	11 140	3 402	1 946	704	645
Railroad	526	655	254	176	67	112	5 350	3 829	1 033	403	103	27
Taxicab	95	118	64	14	11	6	2 872	1 148	442	146	82	44
Bicycle	197	276	82	71	37	17	6 334	4 797	1 331	647	195	74
Motorcycle	121	187	125	122	100	47	3 635	4 495	1 545	759	211	104
Walked only	2 148	2 408	1 090	750	428	410	68 497	33 217	11 835	6 261	2 112	1 538
Other means	380	644	182	176	104	62	4 865	3 347	1 412	772	233	206
Worked at home	1 391	2 489	1 201	922	481	428	8 560	6 227	2 149	1 200	427	286
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	33 767	28 758	2 025	749	253	186	341 819	107 011	19 377	8 109	3 343	2 232
1 worker	52 730	28 103	9 646	7 159	3 307	2 135	887 896	190 730	87 411	43 958	13 830	7 337
2 workers	–	39 749	16 126	10 479	4 519	2 596	–	492 986	117 677	51 458	15 092	6 804
3 or more workers	–	–	6 907	6 296	4 618	4 852	–	–	44 367	22 987	8 787	7 949

Table C—16. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**87 532**	**104 730**	**23 559**	**15 159**	**6 710**	**5 210**	**1 000 961**	**574 488**	**168 350**	**78 615**	**26 111**	**15 912**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 497	6 528	1 294	783	275	137	30 631	18 442	5 154	2 025	580	315
1975 to 1978	13 684	19 728	4 076	2 156	741	455	101 515	64 827	19 332	7 941	2 204	1 108
1970 to 1974	26 581	34 707	4 979	2 377	992	585	180 597	128 514	36 224	16 003	4 597	1 915
1960 to 1969	24 690	24 352	4 407	3 086	1 271	1 010	265 076	170 478	47 802	20 839	5 827	3 099
1950 to 1959	5 511	6 659	2 947	2 328	1 168	934	103 524	58 808	18 304	9 337	3 300	2 107
1940 to 1949	2 781	3 042	1 396	1 276	658	547	77 446	36 575	12 499	7 086	3 185	2 218
1939 or earlier	9 788	9 714	4 460	3 153	1 605	1 542	242 172	96 844	29 035	15 384	6 418	5 150
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	21 627	22 117	5 177	2 516	1 114	667	411 481	279 895	86 376	37 294	10 997	6 462
1975 to 1978	30 748	39 204	8 882	5 552	2 044	1 571	332 988	176 810	54 202	27 041	9 326	5 612
1970 to 1974	18 959	25 050	3 709	3 141	1 673	1 364	126 848	54 692	14 044	7 999	3 266	1 919
1960 to 1969	11 314	12 127	3 335	2 654	1 280	1 124	82 863	37 742	8 157	4 622	1 805	1 421
1959 or earlier	4 884	6 232	2 456	1 296	599	484	46 781	25 349	5 571	1 659	717	498
ROOMS												
1 room	1 656	469	98	71	48	27	120 469	14 524	3 020	1 130	529	313
2 rooms	5 054	2 407	307	178	90	52	193 274	50 250	8 749	3 481	1 451	985
3 rooms	25 280	17 442	1 295	605	334	304	432 014	187 434	31 189	9 562	2 541	1 760
4 rooms	31 604	39 123	5 387	1 782	497	408	200 532	226 447	78 850	36 871	9 156	4 094
5 rooms	16 544	27 907	6 451	3 346	1 533	758	46 693	79 576	35 168	18 894	8 279	5 044
6 rooms	4 484	10 336	4 713	3 463	1 340	1 072	6 059	12 806	8 723	6 569	2 902	2 394
7 or more rooms	2 910	7 046	5 308	5 714	2 868	2 589	1 920	3 451	2 651	2 108	1 253	1 322
Median	3.9	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7
BEDROOMS												
None	2 385	704	122	100	59	27	167 140	21 085	4 088	1 743	892	577
1	37 236	24 463	1 419	628	381	272	661 027	257 757	35 491	10 229	3 048	2 060
2	41 408	63 116	10 586	3 282	901	631	165 784	279 781	109 267	49 213	11 947	5 167
3	5 369	13 549	8 646	7 605	3 007	1 644	6 296	14 892	18 267	15 529	8 908	6 056
4	834	2 109	2 097	2 780	1 730	1 476	429	761	1 014	1 606	1 012	1 432
5 or more	300	789	689	764	632	1 160	285	212	223	295	304	620
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**86 221**	**103 586**	**23 158**	**14 736**	**6 419**	**4 856**	**965 490**	**564 784**	**164 893**	**76 420**	**25 199**	**14 988**
0.50 or less	84 689	83 497	9 851	3 232	1 031	–	866 547	318 365	11 188	798	237	–
0.51 to 1.00	1 532	19 647	12 930	10 741	4 502	3 003	98 943	233 343	142 639	62 242	11 820	2 480
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	296	550	468	1 275	–	–	8 338	9 189	8 879	7 881
1.51 or more	–	442	81	213	418	578	–	13 076	2 728	4 191	4 263	4 627
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 311**	**1 144**	**401**	**423**	**291**	**354**	**35 471**	**9 704**	**3 457**	**2 195**	**912**	**924**
0.50 or less	1 187	915	170	73	48	–	13 945	3 915	186	9	5	–
0.51 to 1.00	124	202	203	259	160	107	21 526	4 341	2 568	1 393	372	116
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	11	55	29	104	–	–	411	373	277	436
1.51 or more	–	27	17	36	54	143	–	1 448	292	420	258	372
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	15 619	4 522	868	593	295	247	285 997	57 806	20 617	8 096	2 612	1 645
$5,000 to $9,999	17 991	13 800	1 413	771	393	229	253 122	111 556	31 390	15 376	4 955	2 921
$10,000 to $12,499	8 329	8 539	1 308	569	266	254	124 402	59 921	18 007	8 383	2 667	1 551
$12,500 to $14,999	6 765	7 622	1 282	754	245	301	83 160	53 536	15 702	7 264	2 149	1 542
$15,000 to $19,999	12 916	14 620	3 060	2 036	892	581	125 485	97 518	28 492	13 756	4 340	2 651
$20,000 to $24,999	9 537	12 227	2 978	2 131	978	671	65 038	74 477	20 566	10 320	3 573	1 915
$25,000 to $34,999	8 406	18 225	5 356	3 349	1 582	938	42 713	78 246	20 273	9 656	3 351	2 074
$35,000 to $49,999	3 951	12 583	3 750	2 427	973	941	13 150	29 201	9 748	4 191	1 731	1 115
$50,000 or more	4 018	12 592	3 544	2 529	1 086	1 048	7 894	12 227	3 555	1 573	733	498
Median	$13 175	$21 238	$26 372	$26 819	$26 447	$28 582	$9 187	$15 212	$14 755	$15 061	$15 790	$15 516
Mean	$17 962	$29 186	$34 457	$37 024	$36 312	$38 915	$11 108	$17 585	$17 212	$17 293	$18 243	$18 624
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**86 506**	**103 505**	**23 293**	**14 980**	**6 592**	**5 130**	**992 640**	**570 048**	**166 419**	**77 465**	**25 668**	**15 327**
Steam or hot water system	16 829	15 147	4 505	2 917	1 160	1 077	397 321	200 172	58 902	29 817	11 074	6 823
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	42 333	57 042	12 851	7 942	3 481	2 286	300 561	203 536	60 882	26 641	7 571	3 862
Other built-in electric units	21 910	25 061	2 953	1 528	492	241	183 414	108 109	27 901	11 424	3 199	1 450
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 072	1 755	816	555	347	316	47 791	26 376	7 999	3 926	1 322	1 031
Other means	3 362	4 500	2 168	2 038	1 112	1 210	63 553	31 855	10 735	5 657	2 502	2 161
Air conditioning	**71 280**	**89 702**	**17 896**	**10 740**	**4 342**	**2 979**	**625 940**	**402 479**	**112 955**	**48 550**	**14 325**	**6 179**
Central system	47 927	67 305	11 482	6 008	2 302	1 423	255 350	179 989	52 281	22 019	6 155	2 582
1 or more individual room units	23 353	22 397	6 414	4 732	2 040	1 556	370 590	222 490	60 674	26 531	8 170	3 597
Vehicles available	**67 461**	**96 860**	**22 354**	**14 541**	**6 418**	**4 943**	**624 643**	**467 711**	**138 415**	**64 081**	**20 021**	**11 193**
1	60 952	54 229	6 431	3 377	1 330	815	569 412	249 445	74 915	35 165	11 241	6 258
2 or more	6 509	42 631	15 923	11 164	5 088	4 128	55 231	218 266	63 500	28 916	8 780	4 935
House heating fuel	**86 506**	**103 505**	**23 293**	**14 980**	**6 592**	**5 130**	**992 640**	**570 048**	**166 419**	**77 465**	**25 668**	**15 327**
Utility gas	27 372	27 169	9 140	6 465	3 059	2 566	449 350	238 497	68 514	32 051	10 781	6 791
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 445	1 880	880	722	325	397	9 944	5 820	2 223	1 158	454	368
Electricity	49 344	65 071	9 092	4 215	1 577	814	325 208	208 742	57 980	23 826	6 487	2 940
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 622	8 203	3 583	2 828	1 193	987	197 334	112 136	35 995	19 315	7 581	4 924
Other	723	1 182	598	750	438	366	10 804	4 853	1 707	1 115	365	304
Water heating fuel	**87 318**	**104 589**	**23 484**	**15 068**	**6 662**	**5 105**	**996 803**	**573 998**	**167 993**	**78 331**	**26 044**	**15 739**
Utility gas	31 471	31 515	9 706	6 816	3 161	2 670	488 352	263 711	74 634	34 671	11 664	7 768
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 697	2 146	856	693	361	335	15 052	9 094	3 080	1 767	732	474
Electricity	48 045	64 349	10 419	5 619	2 348	1 547	315 509	195 781	56 572	23 582	6 492	2 866
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 844	6 249	2 396	1 852	752	513	172 404	102 827	32 872	17 631	6 989	4 473
Other	261	330	107	88	40	40	5 486	2 585	835	680	167	158
Family householder	–	**96 773**	**22 681**	**14 841**	**6 635**	**5 110**	–	**415 922**	**149 323**	**71 514**	**25 006**	**15 097**
With own children under 18 years	–	2 704	10 697	11 590	5 678	4 426	–	46 557	108 358	62 624	22 689	13 678
With own children under 6 years	–	471	4 310	4 420	1 857	1 520	–	17 396	67 285	37 265	12 903	7 478
Female householder, no husband present	–	**8 938**	**3 195**	**1 198**	**460**	**304**	–	**88 415**	**42 696**	**14 731**	**5 011**	**2 966**
With own children under 18 years	–	2 308	1 782	798	266	164	–	41 852	33 071	12 538	4 474	2 597
With own children under 6 years	–	422	246	161	112	37	–	16 635	13 775	5 376	2 115	1 161
Nonfamily householder	**87 532**	**7 957**	**878**	**318**	**75**	**100**	**1 000 961**	**158 566**	**19 027**	**7 101**	**1 105**	**815**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**8 105**	**4 252**	**1 246**	**896**	**625**	**588**	**172 056**	**72 427**	**31 596**	**18 672**	**7 019**	**5 582**
Percent below poverty level	9.3	4.1	5.3	5.9	9.3	11.3	17.2	12.6	18.8	23.8	26.9	35.1

Table C—16. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**87 532**	**104 730**	**23 559**	**15 159**	**6 710**	**5 210**	**1 000 961**	**574 488**	**168 350**	**78 615**	**26 111**	**15 912**
15 to 19 years	207	154	103	56	10	10	14 935	19 204	5 658	1 868	364	205
20 to 24 years	2 733	3 266	992	360	107	38	138 646	136 050	38 274	13 236	2 510	1 260
25 to 29 years	6 855	5 916	2 040	1 336	386	131	155 819	102 357	33 746	15 792	4 156	1 855
30 to 34 years	7 092	4 716	2 427	2 198	871	561	99 275	49 126	23 684	14 626	5 180	2 858
35 to 39 years	4 899	3 051	1 965	2 644	1 395	847	56 194	25 866	13 753	10 356	4 760	3 022
40 to 44 years	3 468	2 639	1 978	2 151	1 175	1 102	42 125	20 122	10 984	7 280	3 334	2 452
45 to 49 years	3 983	3 511	2 325	1 775	1 106	790	40 537	20 305	9 168	5 495	2 166	1 669
50 to 54 years	5 345	6 552	2 738	1 723	711	747	48 237	25 698	8 890	4 056	1 613	1 240
55 to 59 years	6 501	10 614	2 997	1 258	488	572	55 070	30 258	8 541	2 842	986	585
60 to 64 years	7 696	13 585	2 332	734	145	161	60 440	31 696	5 779	1 562	546	362
65 to 69 years	10 431	17 135	1 445	419	129	118	70 499	34 032	3 961	813	220	182
70 to 74 years	11 351	16 055	1 098	268	60	32	75 300	32 521	2 563	342	139	114
75 years and over	16 971	17 536	1 119	237	127	101	143 884	47 253	3 349	347	137	108
Median	61.7	64.4	49.9	42.3	42.5	44.6	44.2	33.0	31.4	32.9	35.9	37.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**87 532**	**104 730**	**23 559**	**15 159**	**6 710**	**5 210**	**1 000 961**	**574 488**	**168 350**	**78 615**	**26 111**	**15 912**
Single	24 770	6 852	1 095	351	130	136	467 965	152 289	26 367	9 402	1 969	1 650
Now married, except separated	1 673	85 457	18 537	13 295	5 975	4 672	17 614	306 725	99 474	54 721	19 468	11 704
Separated	2 527	742	373	203	99	26	54 501	18 512	10 219	4 068	1 448	882
Widowed	39 525	5 484	1 297	488	228	224	244 735	26 776	5 618	1 737	634	433
Divorced	19 037	6 195	2 257	822	278	152	216 146	70 186	26 672	8 687	2 592	1 243
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**84 592**	**101 310**	**22 464**	**14 743**	**6 593**	**5 162**	**847 380**	**419 234**	**124 418**	**63 511**	**23 237**	**14 447**
Median	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.2	10.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**11 570**	**35 479**	**9 256**	**6 124**	**2 621**	**2 087**	**157 152**	**120 586**	**35 809**	**18 807**	**6 345**	**2 881**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.2	33.9	39.6	40.6	39.2	40.4	15.8	21.3	21.8	24.5	24.6	18.3
May 1975 or later only	109	165	86	69	24	27	5 502	6 486	2 930	1 181	326	96
Vietnam era	2 313	2 372	1 433	1 729	723	366	47 672	29 545	13 205	9 104	2 798	1 059
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 168	963	607	1 113	459	421	15 103	6 736	2 911	2 458	1 063	551
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	213	799	276	148	102	72	3 399	1 997	596	235	102	14
Korean conflict	1 364	1 955	1 388	1 047	646	499	18 643	9 843	3 738	2 279	971	601
Korean conflict and World War II	377	1 494	315	136	45	51	4 813	4 054	706	261	80	40
World War II	5 032	24 550	4 873	1 756	552	592	54 456	53 685	10 949	3 117	937	450
World War I	573	2 404	112	39	3	14	4 270	5 766	290	26	9	5
Other	421	777	166	87	67	45	3 294	2 474	484	146	59	65
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**75 811**	**69 088**	**14 117**	**8 970**	**4 060**	**3 081**	**838 560**	**445 470**	**128 424**	**57 977**	**19 426**	**12 887**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**87 526**	**104 730**	**23 559**	**15 159**	**6 710**	**5 210**	**1 000 872**	**574 420**	**168 322**	**78 593**	**26 111**	**15 912**
Labor force	44 831	52 407	18 428	13 258	5 920	4 527	645 052	416 860	134 925	64 196	20 931	12 156
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.2	50.0	78.2	87.5	88.2	86.9	64.4	72.6	80.2	81.7	80.2	76.4
Armed Forces	145	163	186	65	29	42	5 160	8 364	4 089	1 809	340	144
Civilian labor force	44 686	52 244	18 242	13 193	5 891	4 485	639 892	408 496	130 836	62 387	20 591	12 012
Employed	43 383	50 565	17 705	12 780	5 717	4 293	611 435	387 851	122 707	58 265	19 041	11 057
Unemployed	1 303	1 679	537	413	174	192	28 457	20 645	8 129	4 122	1 550	955
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.3	4.4	5.1	6.2	6.6	7.5	8.0
Not in labor force	42 695	52 323	5 131	1 901	790	683	355 820	157 560	33 397	14 397	5 180	3 756
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**43 383**	**50 565**	**17 705**	**12 780**	**5 717**	**4 293**	**611 435**	**387 851**	**122 707**	**58 265**	**19 041**	**11 057**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 865	21 373	6 667	4 382	1 601	1 202	207 920	111 403	26 930	11 208	3 027	1 404
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 148	12 285	3 787	2 514	904	762	87 502	54 001	14 682	6 286	1 875	857
Professional specialty occupations	10 717	9 088	2 880	1 868	697	440	120 418	57 402	12 248	4 922	1 152	547
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 262	16 125	4 844	2 782	1 205	675	229 856	128 589	35 403	13 425	3 602	1 538
Technicians and related support occupations	1 514	1 389	501	349	158	69	31 279	18 041	4 352	1 491	428	164
Sales occupations	6 081	9 144	2 430	1 467	562	403	60 493	42 821	12 180	4 808	1 315	568
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 667	5 592	1 913	966	485	203	138 084	67 727	18 871	7 126	1 859	806
Service occupations	2 646	3 332	1 059	837	421	333	64 151	44 509	16 157	8 139	3 210	2 057
Private household occupations	123	51	6	24	13	3	2 334	779	291	136	26	41
Protective service occupations	394	1 120	309	336	158	89	8 125	7 042	2 410	1 242	479	227
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 129	2 161	744	477	250	241	53 692	36 688	13 456	6 761	2 705	1 789
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	407	703	521	394	240	241	3 667	3 427	1 332	970	489	573
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 199	5 196	2 515	2 343	1 293	960	46 858	46 667	18 816	10 889	3 878	2 222
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 004	3 836	2 099	2 042	957	882	58 983	53 256	24 069	13 634	4 835	3 263
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 066	1 649	947	919	456	420	30 712	25 506	12 220	6 554	2 402	1 743
Transportation and material moving occupations	539	1 396	810	734	347	277	14 734	14 590	6 473	3 955	1 334	739
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	399	791	342	389	154	185	13 537	13 160	5 376	3 125	1 099	781
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**42 381**	**49 442**	**17 424**	**12 545**	**5 604**	**4 240**	**602 094**	**386 694**	**123 828**	**58 673**	**18 884**	**10 795**
Private vehicle	33 670	40 147	14 168	10 094	4 703	3 416	421 285	291 192	93 873	42 959	12 613	6 937
Drive alone: Car	28 868	30 131	9 678	6 174	2 802	1 907	343 229	201 355	63 166	27 838	8 099	4 169
Truck or van	1 060	2 675	1 882	1 891	952	742	22 712	21 454	8 758	4 667	1 275	706
Carpool: Car	3 515	6 705	2 092	1 577	729	561	49 637	60 219	18 646	8 950	2 679	1 732
Truck or van	227	636	516	452	220	206	5 707	8 164	3 303	1 504	560	330
Public transportation	4 918	4 543	1 383	1 124	407	303	100 413	51 853	16 596	9 052	3 492	2 246
Bus or streetcar	2 594	1 982	554	415	136	111	56 994	25 068	7 062	3 400	1 267	862
Subway or elevated train	1 558	1 502	531	420	170	123	35 216	21 558	8 056	4 975	2 018	1 303
Railroad	568	828	209	157	44	46	5 586	3 884	1 039	508	141	44
Taxicab	198	231	89	132	57	23	2 617	1 343	439	169	66	37
Bicycle	202	229	55	53	7	6	4 536	3 189	858	449	118	68
Motorcycle	111	117	78	54	29	18	2 459	2 910	915	406	95	21
Walked only	2 198	2 322	761	615	237	206	60 790	27 873	8 484	4 444	1 983	1 169
Other means	311	397	218	112	33	36	3 895	2 843	909	447	119	145
Worked at home	971	1 687	761	493	188	255	8 716	6 834	2 193	916	464	209
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	40 074	39 801	1 759	481	210	155	328 723	98 661	14 537	6 232	2 321	1 825
1 worker	47 458	30 572	6 618	4 110	1 879	982	672 238	140 975	53 431	26 404	8 890	4 461
2 workers	–	34 357	10 744	6 433	2 293	1 303	–	334 852	71 006	29 805	8 577	4 320
3 or more workers	–	–	4 438	4 135	2 328	2 770	–	–	29 376	16 174	6 323	5 306

Table C—17. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**143 701**	**156 152**	**31 686**	**18 053**	**7 528**	**5 054**	**1 624 710**	**818 051**	**219 595**	**102 283**	**33 894**	**18 141**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 511	6 306	1 251	652	316	187	81 580	32 308	6 673	2 395	711	349
1975 to 1978	19 861	27 486	5 143	2 709	927	556	228 170	108 247	26 542	11 099	3 446	1 878
1970 to 1974	41 671	53 609	8 055	3 404	1 197	584	394 425	212 508	57 639	25 103	7 748	3 768
1960 to 1969	49 314	43 730	7 810	4 335	1 836	1 341	451 023	255 112	66 789	31 463	9 665	4 684
1950 to 1959	12 261	11 525	4 092	2 981	1 249	979	137 075	74 915	23 738	12 447	4 441	2 365
1940 to 1949	3 377	3 485	1 340	971	607	509	85 280	45 889	14 449	7 672	2 798	2 095
1939 or earlier	11 706	10 011	3 995	3 001	1 396	898	247 157	89 072	23 765	12 104	5 085	3 002
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	33 728	29 135	6 345	2 848	1 097	625	579 836	351 466	103 402	44 704	13 609	7 017
1975 to 1978	51 067	59 235	12 036	6 851	2 580	1 456	554 792	251 675	68 932	34 077	11 765	6 398
1970 to 1974	31 325	39 181	5 893	3 553	1 717	1 246	269 375	98 888	22 473	11 906	4 710	2 749
1960 to 1969	21 077	20 926	4 805	3 404	1 614	1 269	155 583	77 612	17 108	9 172	3 009	1 614
1959 or earlier	6 504	7 675	2 607	1 397	520	458	65 124	38 410	7 680	2 424	801	363
ROOMS												
1 room	7 200	1 060	109	35	17	22	274 614	23 499	2 737	950	436	312
2 rooms	14 086	4 705	510	225	43	83	348 345	77 479	9 609	3 460	1 137	847
3 rooms	49 063	31 385	2 037	799	429	197	691 914	280 353	36 361	11 125	2 995	1 501
4 rooms	42 331	56 025	7 955	2 687	635	468	239 501	296 791	99 312	42 975	10 114	4 033
5 rooms	22 213	40 422	9 158	4 433	1 569	950	59 016	114 135	52 665	29 181	12 202	6 622
6 rooms	5 797	15 230	6 586	4 129	1 755	891	8 267	20 567	15 026	11 302	5 190	3 350
7 or more rooms	3 011	7 325	5 331	5 745	3 080	2 443	3 053	5 227	3 885	3 290	1 820	1 476
Median	3.5	4.2	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.4	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9
BEDROOMS												
None	11 031	1 603	173	41	17	27	354 137	32 110	3 602	1 336	590	485
1	72 126	44 005	2 155	880	364	277	1 065 047	385 172	40 164	10 512	3 057	1 875
2	52 336	89 346	15 322	4 665	1 025	588	195 421	374 318	142 172	60 611	13 740	4 989
3	7 194	18 563	11 205	8 814	3 422	1 744	9 120	25 338	32 145	27 416	14 552	8 022
4	744	2 024	2 235	2 901	2 105	1 414	536	905	1 349	2 062	1 640	2 208
5 or more	270	611	596	752	595	1 004	449	208	163	346	315	562
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**142 089**	**154 656**	**31 014**	**17 698**	**7 340**	**4 840**	**1 574 386**	**005 294**	**215 219**	**99 884**	**32 844**	**17 499**
0.50 or less	135 051	117 961	11 676	3 239	1 070	–	1 331 734	431 617	18 627	1 129	277	–
0.51 to 1.00	7 038	35 696	18 764	13 443	5 216	2 840	242 652	351 893	185 027	83 845	18 513	2 997
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	480	785	594	1 450	–	–	9 137	10 795	9 827	9 936
1.51 or more	–	999	94	231	460	550	–	21 784	2 428	4 115	4 227	4 566
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 612**	**1 496**	**672**	**355**	**188**	**214**	**50 324**	**12 757**	**4 376**	**2 399**	**1 050**	**642**
0.50 or less	1 450	1 041	241	29	15	–	18 362	5 103	284	35	9	–
0.51 to 1.00	162	394	386	283	103	73	31 962	5 939	3 311	1 739	413	131
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	30	14	41	55	–	–	472	330	287	262
1.51 or more	–	61	15	29	29	86	–	1 715	309	295	341	249
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	20 353	5 325	941	434	268	163	574 054	71 613	22 583	9 391	2 986	1 891
$5,000 to $9,999	24 885	13 906	1 469	694	359	223	369 965	152 110	33 867	15 310	5 530	3 300
$10,000 to $12,499	12 451	9 358	1 256	606	305	243	154 154	75 275	20 761	9 710	3 424	1 784
$12,500 to $14,999	10 225	9 356	1 392	601	274	193	108 883	65 377	17 822	8 646	2 928	1 449
$15,000 to $19,999	20 747	19 007	3 534	1 822	739	520	175 629	126 521	33 822	16 258	5 256	2 890
$20,000 to $24,999	16 773	17 193	3 822	2 463	999	646	103 983	101 803	28 062	13 434	4 278	1 999
$25,000 to $34,999	18 294	27 696	6 534	4 022	1 627	1 196	80 991	120 226	32 448	15 542	5 133	2 413
$35,000 to $49,999	9 784	23 353	5 812	3 119	1 354	860	33 485	63 496	18 699	8 320	2 680	1 392
$50,000 or more	10 189	30 958	6 926	4 292	1 603	1 010	23 566	41 630	11 531	5 672	1 679	1 023
Median	$15 854	$26 188	$29 641	$30 834	$29 475	$28 951	$7 910	$16 630	$16 973	$17 267	$16 767	$16 001
Mean	$21 626	$36 799	$40 399	$42 871	$40 544	$40 432	$11 368	$20 641	$20 805	$21 392	$20 541	$20 155
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**140 382**	**151 837**	**31 024**	**17 626**	**7 359**	**4 944**	**1 614 436**	**811 171**	**217 485**	**101 191**	**33 512**	**17 737**
Steam or hot water system	38 262	33 971	8 313	4 990	1 793	1 036	612 747	293 072	78 889	39 806	13 844	7 821
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	70 054	82 741	16 345	9 207	3 901	2 303	613 257	342 678	97 101	42 610	13 113	6 026
Other built-in electric units	27 429	30 339	3 893	1 433	498	359	296 664	131 999	28 720	11 590	3 418	1 697
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 701	1 423	630	540	251	208	42 501	19 179	5 803	2 973	1 040	631
Other means	2 936	3 363	1 843	1 456	916	1 038	49 267	24 243	6 972	4 212	2 097	1 562
Air conditioning	**127 622**	**142 654**	**26 567**	**14 609**	**5 643**	**3 175**	**1 161 210**	**649 919**	**168 661**	**74 564**	**22 006**	**9 742**
Central system	90 308	107 998	17 082	8 356	3 164	1 928	632 599	369 457	98 429	42 063	12 535	5 117
1 or more individual room units	37 314	34 656	9 485	6 253	2 479	1 247	528 611	280 462	70 232	32 501	9 471	4 625
Vehicles available	**98 954**	**139 256**	**29 160**	**16 831**	**7 193**	**4 891**	**814 333**	**632 943**	**178 507**	**83 672**	**26 251**	**12 848**
1	91 139	83 636	10 655	5 398	1 773	1 079	751 780	364 131	97 879	46 340	14 938	7 112
2 or more	7 815	55 620	18 505	11 433	5 420	3 812	62 553	268 812	80 628	37 332	11 313	5 736
House heating fuel	**140 382**	**151 837**	**31 024**	**17 626**	**7 359**	**4 944**	**1 614 436**	**811 171**	**217 485**	**101 191**	**33 512**	**17 737**
Utility gas	40 842	35 098	10 195	7 012	3 397	2 456	581 188	249 022	65 518	30 872	10 993	6 473
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 473	1 749	733	521	353	361	12 591	6 166	1 884	1 097	390	298
Electricity	69 142	87 136	12 065	5 002	1 801	1 058	609 367	322 845	84 160	35 685	10 293	4 669
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27 037	25 880	7 379	4 633	1 546	823	389 553	224 239	63 726	32 454	11 524	6 010
Other	1 888	1 974	652	458	262	246	21 737	8 899	2 197	1 083	312	287
Water heating fuel	**143 584**	**156 057**	**31 617**	**17 986**	**7 526**	**5 009**	**1 619 340**	**817 577**	**219 397**	**102 087**	**33 806**	**18 001**
Utility gas	47 939	43 718	11 438	7 534	3 551	2 587	658 358	296 362	76 783	35 737	12 614	7 720
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 940	2 280	882	469	340	352	19 912	10 464	3 424	1 793	613	345
Electricity	68 466	85 359	12 670	6 004	2 417	1 497	576 657	292 866	76 989	32 869	9 342	4 147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23 765	23 288	6 333	3 812	1 138	516	349 637	211 117	60 507	30 868	11 042	5 638
Other	1 474	1 412	294	167	80	57	14 776	6 768	1 694	820	195	151
Family householder	–	**144 426**	**30 691**	**17 837**	**7 487**	**4 954**	–	**630 449**	**194 837**	**94 336**	**32 671**	**17 176**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 363	14 775	13 773	6 574	4 281	–	52 537	131 362	80 040	29 264	15 550
With own children under 6 years	–	489	6 078	4 989	2 283	1 438	–	17 766	77 063	43 319	15 337	8 281
Female householder, no husband present	–	**11 528**	**3 954**	**1 322**	**345**	**381**	–	**117 297**	**50 915**	**17 274**	**5 519**	**3 131**
With own children under 18 years	–	2 762	2 000	959	234	237	–	46 957	37 177	14 550	4 784	2 739
With own children under 6 years	–	418	338	197	75	47	–	16 857	14 208	5 617	1 969	1 165
Nonfamily householder	**143 701**	**11 726**	**995**	**216**	**41**	**100**	**1 624 710**	**187 602**	**24 758**	**7 947**	**1 223**	**965**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**11 031**	**5 305**	**1 312**	**794**	**521**	**460**	**320 279**	**83 783**	**33 978**	**19 988**	**7 830**	**6 068**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	3.4	4.1	4.4	6.9	9.1	19.7	10.2	15.5	19.5	23.1	33.4

Table C—17. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**143 701**	**156 152**	**31 686**	**18 053**	**7 528**	**5 054**	**1 624 710**	**818 051**	**219 595**	**102 283**	**33 894**	**18 141**
15 to 19 years	305	183	53	17	–	–	15 944	20 857	6 488	1 771	238	297
20 to 24 years	4 249	3 482	1 117	273	86	43	146 956	151 137	42 646	13 648	2 664	1 071
25 to 29 years	9 808	7 748	2 506	1 315	458	111	177 310	120 640	37 788	17 389	4 646	1 879
30 to 34 years	11 942	7 082	3 410	2 516	1 027	449	125 154	62 880	29 561	18 650	6 436	3 374
35 to 39 years	8 671	4 791	2 668	2 873	1 379	955	77 741	35 665	20 179	14 543	6 331	3 266
40 to 44 years	6 503	4 552	2 497	2 645	1 454	1 023	57 164	27 324	14 597	10 654	4 896	2 983
45 to 49 years	7 042	5 783	3 135	2 675	1 348	912	55 246	28 573	13 575	8 877	3 421	2 130
50 to 54 years	9 158	10 703	4 224	2 283	767	671	70 055	36 869	14 366	6 894	2 504	1 376
55 to 59 years	11 074	15 956	4 364	1 549	485	463	80 404	48 117	13 172	4 482	1 343	872
60 to 64 years	12 018	19 554	2 969	836	233	150	97 878	54 718	10 050	2 476	665	429
65 to 69 years	16 299	25 073	2 036	428	141	107	148 779	63 462	7 367	1 317	375	198
70 to 74 years	17 908	23 433	1 358	319	80	74	183 060	64 578	4 742	889	214	115
75 years and over	28 724	27 812	1 349	324	70	96	389 019	103 231	5 064	693	161	151
Median	61.3	64.6	50.5	43.8	42.8	44.7	60.3	43.3	33.9	34.9	37.3	38.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**143 701**	**156 152**	**31 686**	**18 053**	**7 528**	**5 054**	**1 624 710**	**818 051**	**219 595**	**102 283**	**33 894**	**18 141**
Single	45 968	9 661	1 506	266	92	56	608 791	180 529	32 584	10 068	2 012	1 561
Now married, except separated	3 041	129 968	25 481	16 132	6 972	4 543	27 792	486 347	134 830	74 883	26 426	13 595
Separated	4 362	1 152	596	218	72	65	76 785	21 744	11 037	4 634	1 713	1 084
Widowed	61 002	7 141	1 438	422	155	253	595 317	41 968	7 619	2 271	812	506
Divorced	29 328	8 230	2 665	1 015	237	137	316 025	87 463	33 525	10 427	2 931	1 395
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**139 147**	**152 487**	**30 516**	**17 763**	**7 442**	**5 011**	**1 461 810**	**646 057**	**170 461**	**86 864**	**30 992**	**16 773**
Median	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.4	11.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**20 154**	**52 997**	**12 557**	**7 255**	**2 924**	**1 906**	**217 087**	**186 823**	**51 355**	**27 189**	**8 691**	**3 946**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.1	34.0	39.8	40.6	39.2	37.8	13.4	23.1	23.9	27.2	26.0	21.9
May 1975 or later only	144	204	89	77	35	11	6 337	7 176	3 164	1 422	291	105
Vietnam era	3 618	2 891	1 932	1 783	727	362	53 566	34 096	15 259	10 793	3 343	1 305
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 133	1 734	932	1 170	627	388	20 077	8 988	4 137	4 078	1 628	829
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	461	1 240	437	160	92	104	4 275	3 167	861	318	80	68
Korean conflict	2 775	3 224	1 658	1 536	684	464	23 701	13 622	6 352	3 986	1 619	867
Korean conflict and World War II	756	2 349	449	172	49	63	7 120	6 278	1 120	356	106	55
World War II	8 529	36 658	6 754	2 245	647	428	84 423	96 149	19 389	5 872	1 506	656
World War I	1 081	3 628	138	36	16	–	10 748	12 948	527	33	–	16
Other	657	1 069	168	76	47	86	6 840	4 399	546	331	118	45
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**123 029**	**102 799**	**18 997**	**10 619**	**4 540**	**3 132**	**1 400 990**	**621 086**	**163 570**	**72 879**	**24 749**	**14 060**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**143 691**	**156 145**	**31 686**	**18 053**	**7 528**	**5 054**	**1 624 614**	**817 997**	**219 543**	**102 270**	**33 885**	**18 141**
Labor force	76 689	81 860	25 256	16 034	6 795	4 453	819 706	551 128	177 180	85 606	28 296	14 230
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.4	52.4	79.7	88.8	90.3	88.1	50.5	67.4	80.7	83.7	83.5	78.4
Armed Forces	508	349	132	179	64	16	6 537	10 088	4 618	2 202	445	135
Civilian labor force	76 181	81 511	25 124	15 855	6 731	4 437	813 169	541 040	172 562	83 404	27 851	14 095
Employed	74 392	79 370	24 380	15 515	6 489	4 318	780 258	518 765	163 902	79 340	26 213	12 982
Unemployed	1 789	2 141	744	340	242	119	32 911	22 275	8 660	4 064	1 638	1 113
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.1	3.6	2.7	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.9	5.9	7.9
Not in labor force	67 002	74 285	6 430	2 019	733	601	804 908	266 869	42 363	16 664	5 589	3 911
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**74 392**	**79 370**	**24 380**	**15 515**	**6 489**	**4 318**	**780 258**	**518 765**	**163 902**	**79 340**	**26 213**	**12 982**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 453	39 823	10 410	6 314	2 537	1 169	303 894	179 855	46 848	21 272	5 781	2 118
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 925	23 035	5 639	3 326	1 437	676	135 554	93 160	25 792	12 127	3 483	1 244
Professional specialty occupations	19 528	16 788	4 771	2 988	1 100	493	168 340	86 695	21 056	9 145	2 298	874
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 724	24 918	6 881	3 814	1 233	807	299 182	176 500	50 381	20 907	5 464	2 389
Technicians and related support occupations	2 607	1 644	638	385	175	113	35 084	20 992	5 854	2 573	717	186
Sales occupations	10 130	14 863	3 747	2 113	683	448	90 927	68 664	18 669	8 465	2 125	891
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 987	8 411	2 496	1 316	375	246	173 171	86 844	25 858	9 869	2 622	1 312
Service occupations	3 740	3 855	1 482	987	463	361	69 694	48 483	17 771	9 312	3 715	2 280
Private household occupations	124	47	28	6	6	25	3 030	614	253	80	50	53
Protective service occupations	625	1 250	507	335	180	85	9 714	8 341	2 727	1 746	585	300
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 991	2 558	947	646	277	251	56 950	39 528	14 791	7 486	3 080	1 927
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	224	553	343	256	196	201	3 318	3 275	1 146	831	388	372
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 126	6 109	2 996	2 427	1 234	970	49 094	55 546	22 545	12 653	4 893	2 432
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 125	4 112	2 268	1 717	826	810	55 076	55 106	25 211	14 365	5 972	3 391
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 150	1 861	975	738	415	358	27 602	24 812	11 609	6 470	2 766	1 748
Transportation and material moving occupations	550	1 410	840	631	283	257	14 626	17 015	7 670	4 647	1 901	910
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	425	841	453	348	128	195	12 848	13 279	5 932	3 248	1 305	733
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**73 311**	**77 515**	**23 964**	**15 348**	**6 355**	**4 233**	**767 599**	**517 170**	**164 899**	**79 717**	**26 159**	**12 669**
Private vehicle	48 361	56 826	18 015	11 565	5 168	3 601	490 364	362 565	116 665	54 189	16 962	7 704
Drive alone: Car	41 398	43 176	12 501	7 564	3 235	2 007	403 519	254 746	80 180	36 465	10 677	4 672
Truck or van	1 026	2 611	2 101	1 765	900	737	22 516	25 178	9 505	5 077	2 006	886
Carpool: Car	5 668	10 549	2 923	1 865	775	639	57 989	73 675	23 123	10 780	3 479	1 681
Truck or van	269	490	490	371	258	218	6 340	8 966	3 857	1 867	800	465
Public transportation	15 610	12 396	3 839	2 557	686	289	162 116	92 704	30 210	16 202	5 823	3 060
Bus or streetcar	9 194	5 545	1 409	747	196	91	81 196	35 827	9 913	5 039	1 614	1 012
Subway or elevated train	4 487	4 738	1 864	1 509	401	140	66 056	46 955	17 523	9 783	3 805	1 846
Railroad	990	1 154	349	122	30	36	6 709	5 848	1 631	847	188	108
Taxicab	939	959	217	179	59	22	8 155	4 074	1 143	533	216	94
Bicycle	212	166	81	59	22	5	4 232	3 094	985	519	97	55
Motorcycle	93	153	85	82	26	7	2 660	3 518	1 167	477	100	29
Walked only	6 926	4 914	1 321	602	194	191	89 479	41 103	11 680	6 093	2 243	1 426
Other means	450	679	174	149	52	34	5 680	3 994	1 262	793	298	124
Worked at home	1 659	2 381	449	334	207	106	13 068	10 192	2 930	1 444	636	271
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	62 919	56 328	2 237	454	165	76	766 087	184 121	17 687	6 682	2 796	1 779
1 worker	80 782	47 297	8 985	5 228	1 956	1 183	858 623	208 195	67 980	34 781	11 800	5 780
2 workers	–	52 527	14 082	7 536	2 747	1 397	–	425 735	91 380	38 497	11 261	4 874
3 or more workers	–	–	6 382	4 835	2 660	2 398	–	–	42 548	22 323	8 037	5 708

Table C—18. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**682 614**	**1 069 119**	**517 211**	**389 367**	**166 043**	**88 043**	**210 394**	**214 730**	**138 027**	**83 793**	**36 398**	**20 142**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	34 321	90 968	47 453	34 133	14 407	6 824	5 643	6 915	3 939	2 699	1 274	818
1975 to 1978	117 800	255 524	135 692	104 693	44 157	22 322	28 293	35 116	22 861	15 237	6 177	3 534
1970 to 1974	240 699	412 996	211 510	167 725	70 698	37 444	62 612	76 222	51 881	31 504	13 661	7 154
1960 to 1969	216 537	253 333	101 498	68 695	30 191	16 971	72 227	68 388	42 893	25 171	10 668	5 887
1950 to 1959	55 136	39 394	13 557	8 506	3 861	2 662	25 051	15 822	8 858	4 892	2 289	1 297
1940 to 1949	7 829	6 398	2 873	2 165	1 012	674	6 662	4 788	2 515	1 503	804	409
1939 or earlier	10 292	10 506	4 628	3 450	1 717	1 146	9 906	7 479	5 080	2 787	1 525	1 043
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to Morch 1980	149 172	276 916	139 460	89 137	38 109	19 584	102 866	131 311	90 415	52 206	22 541	11 918
1975 to 1978	247 781	422 220	236 628	174 115	71 221	37 327	64 806	55 736	36 973	24 204	10 260	5 953
1970 to 1974	175 473	253 931	110 386	104 272	45 553	24 889	27 029	18 284	7 970	5 687	2 811	1 771
1960 to 1969	97 193	105 422	28 330	20 500	10 465	5 763	13 269	8 064	2 262	1 514	667	370
1959 or earlier	12 995	10 630	2 407	1 343	695	480	2 424	1 335	407	182	119	130
ROOMS												
1 room	16 748	8 712	1 666	1 032	357	164	8 644	2 409	749	240	135	81
2 rooms	43 072	27 905	6 190	3 020	960	638	21 704	9 065	3 240	1 333	563	323
3 rooms	132 702	105 789	25 500	11 945	3 896	1 992	57 905	35 979	13 878	5 929	2 127	1 187
4 rooms	333 425	503 309	223 109	115 708	33 034	13 459	90 806	111 863	73 500	38 582	13 523	5 782
5 rooms	125 910	307 842	182 668	168 595	78 396	39 402	26 463	44 918	37 418	28 867	14 711	8 540
6 rooms	24 439	87 974	52 607	56 106	28 866	17 111	3 902	8 156	6 928	6 365	3 733	2 676
7 or more rooms	6 318	27 588	25 471	32 961	20 534	15 277	970	2 340	2 314	2 477	1 606	1 553
Median	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
BEDROOMS												
None	18 213	9 671	1 892	1 258	408	184	9 627	2 812	950	294	198	116
1	143 337	117 044	14 667	6 653	2 291	1 398	61 875	31 093	7 515	2 990	1 005	788
2	454 643	754 624	316 878	151 112	39 698	14 550	122 835	151 333	97 126	48 933	16 710	6 678
3	64 864	183 095	178 021	219 338	110 608	56 981	15 595	28 714	31 580	30 308	17 169	10 940
4	1 404	4 307	5 294	10 241	12 100	12 116	389	709	765	1 155	1 268	1 341
5 or more	153	378	459	765	938	2 814	73	69	91	113	48	279
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**668 882**	**1 061 512**	**512 435**	**385 648**	**163 888**	**85 966**	**204 196**	**212 366**	**136 618**	**82 731**	**35 697**	**19 619**
0.50 or less	656 550	923 575	77 840	8 541	1 839	–	197 881	166 392	9 213	653	131	–
0.51 to 1.00	12 332	130 574	427 611	362 110	125 057	25 216	6 315	44 149	123 787	74 983	19 717	3 004
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	5 759	11 374	32 211	51 201	–	–	3 081	5 662	13 219	12 696
1.51 or more	–	7 363	1 225	3 623	4 781	9 549	–	1 825	537	1 433	2 630	3 919
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**13 732**	**7 607**	**4 776**	**3 719**	**2 155**	**2 077**	**6 198**	**2 364**	**1 409**	**1 062**	**701**	**523**
0.50 or less	9 316	3 138	238	21	6	–	3 869	885	29	20	8	–
0.51 to 1.00	4 416	3 120	3 666	2 698	894	157	2 329	895	1 009	635	194	41
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	431	571	823	1 232	–	–	159	267	304	287
1.51 or more	–	1 349	441	429	432	688	–	584	212	140	195	195
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	247 273	89 582	31 353	20 162	8 809	4 870	86 239	37 269	23 933	11 717	5 041	2 465
$5,000 to $9,999	197 660	258 544	75 765	46 728	20 185	10 677	62 588	62 349	39 434	22 469	9 226	5 176
$10,000 to $12,499	74 950	134 356	60 748	42 085	16 612	8 454	22 278	29 633	19 434	12 326	5 343	2 726
$12,500 to $14,999	45 206	110 831	57 206	42 155	16 067	8 266	11 827	21 846	13 911	9 593	3 745	1 980
$15,000 to $19,999	63 213	192 371	116 842	90 578	36 869	17 518	15 310	30 914	21 276	13 545	5 985	3 171
$20,000 to $24,999	30 280	132 013	81 473	69 826	29 764	14 703	6 891	16 945	10 192	7 343	3 268	1 948
$25,000 to $34,999	17 136	108 793	67 933	55 985	26 340	15 047	3 528	11 101	7 017	4 935	2 730	1 741
$35,000 to $49,999	4 346	32 043	19 895	16 539	8 542	6 278	999	3 242	1 910	1 340	779	577
$50,000 or more	2 550	10 586	5 996	5 309	2 855	2 230	734	1 431	920	525	281	358
Median	$7 101	$13 675	$16 301	$17 246	$17 764	$18 288	$6 345	$10 654	$10 726	$11 564	$11 840	$12 229
Mean	$9 105	$15 592	$17 674	$18 543	$19 160	$20 207	$8 081	$12 362	$12 420	$13 073	$13 747	$14 722
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**679 410**	**1 067 111**	**516 350**	**388 693**	**165 795**	**87 818**	**208 150**	**213 480**	**137 352**	**83 395**	**36 070**	**19 979**
Steam or hot water system	4 895	7 187	2 882	2 000	794	516	4 852	2 643	1 567	659	272	275
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	506 178	847 184	399 598	295 289	121 352	60 395	133 422	151 302	97 016	58 707	24 885	13 166
Other built-in electric units	37 928	54 622	26 444	19 648	8 714	4 917	15 210	12 868	8 086	4 623	1 999	1 156
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	28 306	28 686	13 823	10 108	4 744	2 868	11 496	9 415	6 042	3 692	1 732	962
Other means	102 103	129 432	73 603	61 648	30 191	19 122	43 170	37 252	24 641	15 714	7 182	4 420
Air conditioning	**407 400**	**692 153**	**316 601**	**225 229**	**90 266**	**44 019**	**116 608**	**128 841**	**79 152**	**45 811**	**18 703**	**9 951**
Central system	205 230	414 319	158 605	110 369	44 221	21 603	41 617	51 934	29 001	18 139	7 530	4 130
1 or more individual room units	202 170	277 834	157 996	114 860	46 045	22 416	74 991	76 907	50 151	27 672	11 173	5 821
Vehicles available	**559 400**	**1 041 266**	**509 918**	**385 446**	**164 313**	**87 046**	**159 225**	**196 973**	**127 290**	**78 279**	**34 079**	**18 687**
1	442 304	437 144	147 119	94 362	37 329	19 032	125 720	102 518	68 925	40 031	16 961	8 550
2 or more	117 096	604 122	362 799	291 084	126 984	68 014	33 505	94 455	58 365	38 248	17 118	10 137
House heating fuel	**679 410**	**1 067 111**	**516 350**	**388 693**	**165 795**	**87 818**	**208 150**	**213 480**	**137 352**	**83 395**	**36 070**	**19 979**
Utility gas	274 228	389 323	155 552	103 166	41 321	20 162	77 383	77 769	46 719	26 718	11 354	6 328
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	146 146	237 428	126 069	101 963	44 496	24 930	47 411	49 823	33 593	20 696	9 613	5 535
Electricity	127 753	239 760	111 938	82 658	35 621	18 227	39 664	40 345	25 327	16 164	6 643	3 569
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	119 744	166 989	97 792	74 752	30 959	15 978	40 087	41 690	28 675	17 251	7 343	3 692
Other	11 539	33 611	24 999	26 154	13 398	8 521	3 605	3 853	3 038	2 566	1 117	855
Water heating fuel	**674 611**	**1 065 393**	**514 972**	**387 570**	**165 031**	**87 162**	**206 887**	**213 530**	**137 339**	**83 291**	**36 059**	**19 842**
Utility gas	207 643	313 288	115 923	76 550	31 209	15 680	58 903	60 829	35 021	20 271	8 500	4 836
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	87 418	147 042	73 680	62 405	28 587	16 669	29 570	30 644	20 234	12 410	5 661	3 225
Electricity	372 537	596 035	321 304	245 668	103 952	53 852	114 277	118 688	80 357	49 532	21 571	11 528
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 967	7 836	3 415	2 366	897	634	3 674	3 039	1 533	864	255	181
Other	1 046	1 192	650	581	386	327	463	330	194	214	72	72
Family householder	**–**	**1 006 931**	**509 466**	**386 768**	**165 441**	**87 739**	**–**	**174 445**	**130 619**	**81 891**	**35 889**	**19 922**
With own children under 18 years	–	54 784	393 963	358 097	156 525	82 616	–	27 723	114 913	77 939	34 605	19 101
With own children under 6 years	–	14 241	230 102	201 140	82 303	41 073	–	13 201	82 829	53 904	22 559	11 808
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**99 541**	**59 324**	**25 264**	**9 448**	**5 234**	**–**	**34 800**	**28 965**	**13 478**	**5 237**	**2 717**
With own children under 18 years	–	45 293	44 754	21 062	7 773	4 269	–	24 464	25 868	12 600	5 016	2 519
With own children under 6 years	–	12 719	13 074	6 525	2 672	1 482	–	12 446	13 587	6 614	2 497	1 290
Nonfamily householder	**682 614**	**62 188**	**7 745**	**2 599**	**602**	**304**	**210 394**	**40 285**	**7 408**	**1 902**	**509**	**220**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**145 407**	**84 232**	**42 801**	**39 358**	**23 476**	**17 488**	**58 687**	**40 212**	**32 362**	**23 307**	**12 450**	**8 390**
Percent below poverty level	21.3	7.9	8.3	10.1	14.1	19.9	27.9	18.7	23.4	27.8	34.2	41.7

Table C—18. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**682 614**	**1 069 119**	**517 211**	**389 367**	**166 043**	**88 043**	**210 394**	**214 730**	**138 027**	**83 793**	**36 398**	**20 142**
15 to 19 years	5 324	13 151	7 286	1 197	179	95	7 971	15 776	8 966	1 613	285	116
20 to 24 years	48 227	130 446	98 934	38 090	6 774	1 333	36 915	65 945	47 187	18 007	4 574	1 305
25 to 29 years	52 391	96 057	107 612	94 673	28 050	7 425	26 257	33 295	31 964	24 311	8 752	3 278
30 to 34 years	36 971	48 875	66 968	87 595	40 199	16 912	15 617	15 273	16 582	16 810	9 308	4 543
35 to 39 years	26 857	34 695	44 005	59 366	36 354	22 965	10 871	9 608	9 535	9 597	5 980	4 483
40 to 44 years	25 900	38 496	39 222	40 572	23 962	17 624	9 304	8 530	7 302	5 633	3 503	2 969
45 to 49 years	31 469	54 502	38 422	26 501	13 642	9 866	9 546	8 366	4 905	3 366	1 860	1 800
50 to 54 years	45 649	83 536	37 116	18 162	8 136	5 798	11 142	8 630	4 017	2 097	1 108	810
55 to 59 years	62 915	112 182	30 119	11 582	4 323	3 029	13 005	9 671	2 918	1 267	537	401
60 to 64 years	75 197	128 884	21 363	6 044	2 357	1 467	13 977	10 397	1 845	533	306	209
65 to 69 years	86 949	134 802	13 730	3 326	1 292	912	15 636	10 370	1 235	292	107	109
70 to 74 years	79 146	102 124	7 046	1 301	519	368	15 265	8 686	828	158	62	98
75 years and over	105 619	91 369	5 388	958	256	249	24 888	10 183	743	109	16	21
Median	60.4	56.6	33.3	33.5	36.1	39.0	44.1	28.9	27.0	29.6	32.5	35.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**682 614**	**1 069 119**	**517 211**	**389 367**	**166 043**	**88 043**	**210 394**	**214 730**	**138 027**	**83 793**	**36 398**	**20 142**
Single	150 409	45 554	9 716	2 727	691	466	76 067	36 256	10 154	2 760	688	355
Now married, except separated	13 961	878 900	436 450	355 789	153 490	80 961	5 021	131 262	95 643	66 004	29 547	16 690
Separated	33 541	13 506	9 147	4 294	1 822	1 103	16 900	9 223	8 121	3 968	1 665	768
Widowed	292 921	50 342	15 309	6 553	2 893	1 898	52 774	7 749	2 895	1 142	516	431
Divorced	191 782	80 817	46 589	20 004	7 147	3 615	59 632	30 240	21 214	9 919	3 982	1 898
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**629 063**	**925 522**	**410 991**	**350 080**	**159 090**	**86 615**	**165 508**	**133 009**	**81 874**	**64 173**	**31 539**	**18 721**
Median	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.8	10.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**123 903**	**364 870**	**158 021**	**133 288**	**61 148**	**32 072**	**40 681**	**47 331**	**28 954**	**23 011**	**11 286**	**6 141**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.2	34.3	30.8	34.6	37.1	36.6	19.7	23.1	22.1	28.5	31.6	30.8
May 1975 or later only	2 694	6 248	6 722	3 941	1 242	443	2 787	4 632	4 682	2 429	713	307
Vietnam era	26 553	41 760	55 966	70 679	29 990	11 691	12 874	14 421	14 457	14 404	6 826	2 919
February 1955 to July 1964 only	9 957	13 738	15 548	20 774	12 443	7 936	3 577	3 158	2 550	2 536	1 785	1 314
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 115	13 633	5 682	3 345	1 652	1 096	1 180	974	525	218	114	81
Korean conflict	13 781	33 151	23 141	16 307	8 613	6 103	4 509	4 378	2 523	1 764	1 092	980
Korean conflict and World War II	4 908	18 970	4 013	1 679	795	387	1 320	1 500	347	148	55	35
World War II	54 838	217 737	44 994	15 793	6 030	4 107	12 670	16 351	3 588	1 422	666	498
World War I	3 738	10 227	396	69	12	8	888	1 147	81	8	1	–
Other	3 319	9 406	1 559	701	371	301	876	770	201	82	34	7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**556 426**	**699 585**	**354 683**	**252 028**	**103 492**	**55 452**	**165 909**	**157 411**	**101 896**	**57 643**	**24 424**	**13 792**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**682 542**	**1 069 021**	**517 187**	**389 346**	**166 032**	**88 018**	**210 345**	**214 630**	**138 003**	**83 792**	**36 394**	**20 142**
Labor force	345 040	630 140	447 230	356 820	150 605	76 771	130 281	160 403	117 160	72 290	30 853	16 436
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.6	58.9	86.5	91.6	90.7	87.2	61.9	74.7	84.9	86.3	84.8	81.6
Armed Forces	2 213	4 566	4 483	4 030	1 392	494	3 755	9 888	7 153	3 138	684	209
Civilian labor force	342 827	625 574	442 747	352 790	149 213	76 277	126 526	150 515	110 007	69 152	30 169	16 227
Employed	321 140	586 342	413 109	330 034	138 608	70 289	116 354	135 846	97 446	60 818	26 212	14 035
Unemployed	21 687	39 232	29 638	22 756	10 605	5 988	10 172	14 669	12 561	8 334	3 957	2 192
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.0	9.7	11.4	12.1	13.1	13.5
Not in labor force	337 502	438 881	69 957	32 526	15 427	11 247	80 064	54 227	20 843	11 502	5 541	3 706
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**321 140**	**586 342**	**413 109**	**330 034**	**138 608**	**70 289**	**116 354**	**135 846**	**97 446**	**60 818**	**26 212**	**14 035**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49 218	72 619	37 845	29 077	11 110	5 147	18 408	13 759	7 095	4 576	2 000	939
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23 197	43 147	23 179	18 614	7 286	3 335	7 553	7 321	4 071	2 658	1 228	492
Professional specialty occupations	26 021	29 472	14 666	10 463	3 824	1 812	10 855	6 438	3 024	1 918	772	447
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88 215	110 386	61 248	38 876	14 408	6 577	24 811	23 011	12 738	6 344	2 114	841
Technicians and related support occupations	11 630	14 600	9 331	6 543	2 305	901	3 937	3 112	1 737	957	283	56
Sales occupations	26 563	43 889	23 881	16 558	6 507	3 219	8 129	8 800	4 976	2 564	900	441
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 022	51 897	28 036	15 775	5 596	2 457	12 745	11 099	6 025	2 823	931	344
Service occupations	46 209	60 228	32 431	21 180	9 225	4 827	17 420	16 720	10 134	5 642	2 212	1 453
Private household occupations	2 742	808	344	229	105	38	571	280	227	82	23	28
Protective service occupations	6 119	14 737	8 393	6 317	2 489	1 245	2 339	2 458	1 346	1 100	406	234
Service occupations, except protective and household	37 348	44 683	23 694	14 634	6 631	3 544	14 510	13 982	8 561	4 460	1 783	1 191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 941	26 957	20 218	17 168	7 746	4 178	6 657	8 462	6 817	5 229	2 287	1 668
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50 501	144 159	117 237	104 069	45 152	22 867	19 334	30 277	24 571	16 466	7 671	4 105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 056	171 993	144 130	119 664	50 967	26 693	29 724	43 617	36 091	22 561	9 928	5 029
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	41 079	76 093	63 848	51 220	20 909	10 324	14 180	19 513	15 528	9 026	3 669	1 713
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 963	61 436	52 637	46 869	21 378	11 759	7 681	12 846	11 224	8 118	3 949	2 128
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 014	34 464	27 645	21 575	8 680	4 610	7 863	11 258	9 339	5 417	2 310	1 188
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**313 289**	**572 648**	**407 403**	**325 796**	**136 238**	**68 364**	**116 190**	**141 808**	**101 681**	**61 989**	**26 059**	**13 742**
Private vehicle	286 227	527 674	379 354	302 116	125 899	62 706	99 117	125 844	91 355	55 215	23 291	11 972
Drive alone: Car	198 522	262 927	168 643	122 702	50 753	23 974	64 137	64 773	45 952	26 998	10 890	5 444
Truck or van	45 921	136 423	109 188	97 357	41 803	20 773	16 573	22 246	17 120	11 741	5 100	2 725
Carpool: Car	31 978	87 824	64 580	48 770	19 845	10 285	13 917	28 209	19 906	10 937	4 803	2 492
Truck or von	9 806	40 500	36 943	33 287	13 498	7 674	4 490	10 616	8 377	5 539	2 498	1 311
Public transportation	4 462	4 364	2 358	1 622	666	441	2 120	1 270	771	406	206	129
Bus or streetcar	3 812	3 685	2 101	1 457	604	380	1 700	1 003	634	344	171	95
Subway or elevated train	119	153	36	19	1	–	211	110	34	41	–	24
Railroad	111	235	90	77	42	32	27	15	12	–	10	–
Taxicab	420	291	131	69	19	29	182	142	91	21	25	10
Bicycle	1 040	1 593	694	611	149	83	989	632	372	116	73	6
Motorcycle	2 476	5 260	3 579	3 079	1 130	553	1 256	1 814	1 093	611	173	104
Walked only	11 849	17 865	10 996	9 115	3 826	2 265	9 334	8 288	5 188	3 540	1 402	924
Other means	2 172	4 785	3 802	3 201	1 640	806	1 393	1 610	1 505	890	363	218
Worked at home	5 063	11 107	6 620	6 052	2 928	1 510	1 981	2 350	1 397	1 211	551	389
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	315 286	314 661	25 714	10 801	4 509	3 179	74 205	35 787	10 556	5 246	2 468	1 576
1 worker	367 328	337 056	185 220	152 676	63 821	30 501	136 189	64 938	55 440	36 056	15 227	7 769
2 workers	–	417 402	262 771	185 394	69 938	30 478	–	114 005	62 302	36 432	14 540	6 528
3 or more workers	–	–	43 506	40 496	27 775	23 885	–	–	9 729	6 059	4 163	4 269

Table C—19. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**435 291**	**678 671**	**529 502**	**495 292**	**327 549**	**416 377**	**229 580**	**199 273**	**166 548**	**147 003**	**104 072**	**157 553**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 956	9 174	10 920	10 696	5 755	6 322	1 364	1 593	1 276	1 252	1 013	1 304
1975 to 1978	12 696	28 402	36 391	41 014	23 517	23 992	4 068	4 216	4 696	4 760	3 044	4 507
1970 to 1974	25 207	48 991	59 149	69 753	47 510	64 160	9 147	9 159	10 273	9 534	6 983	11 424
1960 to 1969	64 742	122 305	115 508	117 940	77 518	96 724	28 531	27 793	29 129	26 189	18 071	26 561
1950 to 1959	92 027	153 639	115 568	103 818	66 222	82 282	48 254	43 680	40 321	36 399	24 603	33 680
1940 to 1949	89 026	125 678	81 467	66 495	47 392	59 513	52 797	44 114	34 572	30 531	21 811	32 668
1939 or earlier	147 637	190 482	110 499	85 576	59 635	83 384	85 419	68 718	46 281	38 338	28 547	47 409
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	26 769	48 582	53 518	50 817	30 326	31 567	52 070	54 744	56 381	49 363	33 317	43 727
1975 to 1978	58 755	104 126	126 227	141 573	86 639	92 288	64 391	57 186	56 465	53 941	37 425	53 395
1970 to 1974	63 444	111 560	110 843	130 467	92 695	125 922	40 612	31 895	24 514	23 113	18 131	30 663
1960 to 1969	99 688	183 609	136 014	115 593	82 431	118 585	36 139	28 774	17 697	12 912	9 872	20 019
1959 or earlier	186 635	230 794	102 900	56 842	35 458	48 015	36 368	26 674	11 491	7 674	5 327	9 749
ROOMS												
1 room	1 331	647	330	213	121	187	5 087	1 304	657	395	274	273
2 rooms	6 696	4 748	2 457	1 824	747	1 100	16 202	6 319	3 813	2 565	1 581	1 627
3 rooms	27 128	18 686	11 726	9 279	6 865	8 496	56 321	27 261	15 472	10 633	6 327	8 667
4 rooms	95 377	95 911	44 636	29 680	17 840	21 122	74 081	63 598	46 778	34 951	21 110	27 869
5 rooms	142 528	217 265	145 142	120 282	75 617	84 145	46 246	55 674	51 126	45 433	31 123	41 847
6 rooms	100 742	193 973	161 699	152 777	101 286	125 686	22 277	30 915	32 131	33 238	26 320	42 175
7 or more rooms	61 489	147 441	163 512	181 237	125 073	175 641	9 366	14 202	16 571	19 788	17 337	35 095
Median	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5
BEDROOMS												
None	1 895	1 123	548	420	185	295	6 487	1 909	965	687	417	479
1	40 321	25 860	10 765	8 527	5 530	7 389	76 953	32 724	16 984	10 729	6 028	7 144
2	206 127	268 459	125 191	75 742	37 417	33 776	106 003	109 482	81 612	60 738	33 933	37 144
3	157 224	317 999	312 972	308 075	195 527	204 582	34 072	47 455	57 328	61 047	49 441	71 569
4	24 672	55 706	69 157	88 417	74 338	127 313	4 977	6 515	8 294	12 054	12 179	31 572
5 or more	5 052	9 524	10 869	14 111	14 552	43 022	1 088	1 188	1 365	1 748	2 074	9 645
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**401 814**	**654 272**	**516 890**	**485 600**	**319 731**	**398 655**	**183 483**	**169 854**	**146 525**	**129 643**	**89 930**	**125 886**
0.50 or less	400 995	633 678	321 320	85 127	25 344	–	180 019	143 647	45 545	7 114	2 158	–
0.51 to 1.00	819	20 048	193 040	390 155	271 444	206 037	3 464	25 167	97 427	112 626	66 352	42 089
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	2 231	8 492	15 789	151 496	–	–	3 016	7 663	15 760	58 812
1.51 or more	–	546	299	1 826	7 154	41 122	–	1 040	537	2 240	5 660	24 985
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**33 477**	**24 399**	**12 612**	**9 692**	**7 818**	**17 722**	**46 097**	**29 419**	**20 023**	**17 360**	**14 142**	**31 667**
0.50 or less	32 965	20 912	3 891	359	119	–	44 474	20 742	3 157	240	59	–
0.51 to 1.00	512	3 386	8 464	8 335	5 069	4 092	1 623	8 413	15 949	13 430	6 211	3 446
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	226	787	2 051	8 290	–	–	797	2 970	5 350	14 017
1.51 or more	–	101	31	211	579	5 340	–	264	120	720	2 522	14 204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	236 363	125 861	46 106	30 036	19 716	26 504	145 461	69 467	45 828	35 112	23 659	31 526
$5,000 to $9,999	88 405	169 283	79 691	53 105	35 070	49 666	48 852	61 742	45 525	38 456	27 133	41 044
$10,000 to $12,499	27 158	65 753	46 759	33 210	23 784	32 522	13 749	19 693	18 179	16 034	11 354	16 505
$12,500 to $14,999	18 429	50 183	40 314	33 171	23 454	31 598	6 455	12 402	13 359	12 091	8 598	14 430
$15,000 to $19,999	32 629	86 799	81 249	75 651	50 447	67 831	8 844	17 284	20 000	18 677	13 689	21 489
$20,000 to $24,999	17 810	63 915	70 759	76 083	51 063	60 289	3 701	9 173	10 836	12 263	8 857	13 375
$25,000 to $34,999	10 817	72 195	96 958	112 397	71 407	80 624	1 686	6 615	9 035	9 879	7 358	12 592
$35,000 to $49,999	2 512	34 065	52 174	63 752	39 300	48 270	427	1 944	2 698	3 183	2 634	4 578
$50,000 or more	1 168	10 617	15 492	17 887	13 308	19 073	405	953	1 088	1 308	790	2 014
Median	$4 665	$11 680	$18 103	$21 354	$21 022	$20 005	$3 975	$7 115	$9 036	$9 990	$10 274	$10 940
Mean	$7 447	$15 042	$20 430	$23 021	$22 941	$22 617	$5 512	$9 362	$11 282	$12 312	$12 669	$13 478
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**433 481**	**676 920**	**528 429**	**494 196**	**326 915**	**414 919**	**226 643**	**197 341**	**165 036**	**145 919**	**103 185**	**155 964**
Steam or hot water system	28 667	55 174	46 333	44 000	30 560	39 106	13 194	12 163	10 819	9 534	6 723	10 590
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	144 493	292 862	271 115	273 466	169 274	182 506	38 265	43 207	45 189	42 251	29 922	37 820
Other built-in electric units	16 365	29 961	30 404	31 887	21 195	27 767	7 647	7 355	7 368	6 500	4 207	6 091
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36 936	59 054	41 669	36 286	23 933	29 695	17 715	17 637	15 871	13 327	8 482	9 958
Other means	207 020	239 869	138 908	108 557	81 953	135 845	149 822	116 979	85 789	74 307	53 851	91 505
Air conditioning	**178 011**	**364 478**	**310 464**	**302 374**	**188 128**	**204 323**	**50 842**	**55 291**	**51 028**	**45 451**	**30 030**	**36 236**
Central system	51 984	132 698	130 822	136 711	77 115	69 444	9 831	11 481	11 875	11 852	7 662	9 031
1 or more individual room units	126 027	231 780	179 642	165 663	111 013	134 879	41 011	43 810	39 153	33 599	22 368	27 205
Vehicles available	**267 045**	**582 218**	**487 641**	**467 532**	**308 303**	**384 206**	**102 295**	**125 937**	**116 707**	**106 285**	**75 656**	**112 189**
1	206 877	270 073	171 721	134 639	90 408	124 169	83 703	84 590	73 564	63 729	44 751	63 312
2 or more	60 168	312 145	315 920	332 893	217 895	260 037	18 592	41 347	43 143	42 556	30 905	48 877
House heating fuel	**433 481**	**676 920**	**528 429**	**494 196**	**326 915**	**414 919**	**226 643**	**197 341**	**165 036**	**145 919**	**103 185**	**155 964**
Utility gas	270 598	429 091	333 610	311 072	203 499	243 826	133 855	118 649	102 945	90 529	62 781	85 670
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49 873	62 532	41 373	34 853	26 332	44 175	24 375	20 979	15 472	13 470	10 109	18 792
Electricity	36 936	70 432	76 133	80 586	51 089	60 865	16 940	15 699	16 265	14 465	9 640	13 888
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	52 753	89 094	63 397	57 065	37 732	49 008	23 397	22 244	17 781	16 036	11 273	16 148
Other	23 321	25 771	13 916	10 620	8 263	17 045	28 076	19 770	12 573	11 419	9 382	21 466
Water heating fuel	**414 498**	**663 799**	**522 399**	**489 836**	**323 227**	**406 238**	**197 593**	**179 173**	**153 271**	**135 124**	**94 418**	**136 002**
Utility gas	256 309	414 503	327 481	307 533	200 637	239 234	124 866	111 842	97 721	86 363	59 619	81 883
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37 950	50 320	33 244	28 381	21 327	34 661	17 539	16 514	12 770	11 086	8 291	14 914
Electricity	107 378	178 100	145 612	138 825	90 786	119 604	47 847	45 514	39 069	34 283	23 726	34 701
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 801	17 464	14 694	14 178	9 733	11 123	3 226	2 966	2 360	2 451	1 917	2 629
Other	4 060	3 412	1 368	919	744	1 616	4 115	2 337	1 351	941	865	1 875
Family householder	**–**	**642 233**	**521 433**	**492 337**	**326 137**	**415 142**	**–**	**170 618**	**161 026**	**144 443**	**102 937**	**156 708**
With own children under 18 years	–	49 769	272 331	370 585	260 730	338 818	–	37 741	110 523	119 347	88 645	136 105
With own children under 6 years	–	7 933	88 000	138 573	94 896	108 705	–	14 271	56 517	62 143	43 807	58 100
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**161 615**	**133 523**	**92 476**	**62 002**	**90 373**	**–**	**74 016**	**79 018**	**65 685**	**45 442**	**69 484**
With own children under 18 years	–	42 991	66 868	56 873	40 640	63 625	–	35 132	57 019	53 858	38 164	59 250
With own children under 6 years	–	6 933	13 621	12 877	9 763	16 627	–	13 635	25 400	23 529	16 162	23 088
Nonfamily householder	**435 291**	**36 438**	**8 069**	**2 955**	**1 412**	**1 235**	**229 580**	**28 655**	**5 522**	**2 560**	**1 135**	**845**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**179 702**	**115 815**	**60 293**	**55 757**	**46 448**	**93 035**	**118 640**	**70 583**	**57 478**	**58 579**	**46 364**	**82 811**
Percent below poverty level	41.3	17.1	11.4	11.3	14.2	22.3	51.7	35.4	34.5	39.8	44.5	52.6

Table C—19. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**435 291**	**678 671**	**529 502**	**495 292**	**327 549**	**416 377**	**229 580**	**199 273**	**166 548**	**147 003**	**104 072**	**157 553**
15 to 19 years	692	925	845	691	304	554	1 590	2 678	2 340	1 014	502	678
20 to 24 years	6 074	11 292	14 172	9 492	4 084	3 321	12 476	20 056	23 861	15 757	6 754	5 189
25 to 29 years	15 212	28 748	47 745	47 774	22 918	13 949	17 826	23 430	32 385	31 611	18 945	13 991
30 to 34 years	18 793	33 082	60 709	85 784	50 977	38 761	13 439	16 028	23 422	27 873	21 444	24 189
35 to 39 years	16 939	27 921	50 357	78 406	58 373	66 838	11 178	11 108	15 593	18 721	16 226	29 468
40 to 44 years	18 504	34 387	50 212	65 877	51 835	77 200	11 323	11 593	11 639	13 308	11 607	26 354
45 to 49 years	24 652	48 966	56 490	56 979	42 945	68 253	14 108	12 484	11 129	10 095	8 390	19 089
50 to 54 years	34 345	71 004	59 752	47 614	33 303	55 253	19 041	15 595	11 085	8 736	6 894	14 876
55 to 59 years	42 935	87 715	56 563	37 298	23 644	38 472	21 911	17 088	9 592	6 727	4 693	9 693
60 to 64 years	49 898	89 578	46 004	26 036	16 410	23 202	24 075	17 450	8 184	4 985	3 426	6 021
65 to 69 years	62 027	90 949	37 105	18 641	10 480	15 809	26 976	18 721	7 402	3 462	2 494	3 918
70 to 74 years	56 971	71 215	24 437	10 678	6 456	7 813	23 344	15 051	4 536	2 421	1 493	2 160
75 years and over	88 249	82 889	25 111	10 022	5 820	6 952	32 293	17 991	5 380	2 293	1 204	1 927
Median	64.0	59.7	48.6	41.9	42.6	45.6	58.2	50.7	35.4	34.5	36.4	41.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**435 291**	**678 671**	**529 502**	**495 292**	**327 549**	**416 377**	**229 580**	**199 273**	**166 548**	**147 003**	**104 072**	**157 553**
Single	56 962	34 915	22 931	14 544	9 366	13 385	57 113	38 070	31 486	22 134	13 392	17 135
Now married, except separated	9 601	446 278	365 882	386 671	256 138	314 583	4 942	82 724	72 296	72 975	54 017	82 999
Separated	43 390	26 568	24 796	19 661	13 916	21 788	43 415	23 053	22 544	21 353	15 531	25 488
Widowed	231 587	109 363	62 118	38 476	25 932	40 414	83 071	32 170	17 069	11 324	8 587	15 464
Divorced	93 751	61 547	53 775	35 940	22 197	26 207	41 039	23 256	23 153	19 217	12 545	16 467
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**428 525**	**666 454**	**514 485**	**485 109**	**323 161**	**412 502**	**215 514**	**176 539**	**140 347**	**130 232**	**96 816**	**151 686**
Median	9.6	10.3	12.2	12.4	12.2	11.1	8.4	9.4	11.7	11.9	11.4	10.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**60 558**	**187 881**	**161 304**	**166 814**	**101 061**	**107 571**	**29 615**	**27 935**	**20 861**	**20 356**	**14 836**	**17 850**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.9	27.8	30.7	34.1	31.1	26.0	12.9	14.1	12.7	14.1	14.5	11.4
May 1975 or later only	1 236	2 251	3 685	3 809	2 105	1 631	1 418	1 977	2 535	2 114	1 156	809
Vietnam era	12 763	20 479	41 460	63 621	35 181	23 565	6 798	6 191	7 744	9 468	7 017	5 861
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 424	9 135	14 784	21 872	15 872	15 537	1 542	1 429	1 318	1 739	1 517	2 074
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 589	6 903	6 471	6 121	3 463	3 614	476	374	363	340	202	334
Korean conflict	8 232	23 280	26 456	27 355	18 715	25 043	3 615	2 986	2 223	2 316	1 780	2 883
Korean conflict and World War II	1 198	5 326	3 191	2 342	1 265	1 633	534	498	236	176	135	131
World War II	25 725	109 986	61 266	38 829	22 789	33 991	12 897	12 636	5 691	3 756	2 738	5 048
World War I	2 501	5 408	1 251	574	224	272	751	767	187	63	31	30
Other	2 890	5 113	2 740	2 291	1 447	2 285	1 584	1 077	564	384	260	680
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**373 593**	**488 013**	**364 215**	**322 973**	**223 493**	**306 693**	**199 178**	**169 497**	**143 086**	**123 835**	**87 777**	**138 595**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**435 221**	**678 590**	**529 423**	**495 229**	**327 527**	**416 311**	**229 518**	**199 178**	**166 515**	**146 986**	**104 036**	**157 445**
Labor force	191 074	385 877	396 865	415 283	272 652	327 634	106 334	113 021	113 513	105 151	72 750	102 782
Percent of persons 16 years and over	43.9	56.9	75.0	83.9	83.2	78.7	46.3	56.7	68.2	71.5	69.9	65.3
Armed Forces	1 070	2 696	3 904	5 442	2 973	2 047	725	1 746	2 568	2 795	1 423	1 000
Civilian labor force	190 004	383 181	392 961	409 841	269 679	325 587	105 609	111 275	110 945	102 356	71 327	101 782
Employed	179 025	364 844	373 797	390 291	255 659	305 460	95 261	99 203	97 506	90 266	62 618	89 536
Unemployed	10 979	18 337	19 164	19 550	14 020	20 127	10 348	12 072	13 439	12 090	8 709	12 246
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.2	6.2	9.8	10.8	12.1	11.8	12.2	12.0
Not in labor force	244 147	292 713	132 558	79 946	54 875	88 677	123 184	86 157	53 002	41 835	31 286	54 663
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**179 025**	**364 844**	**373 797**	**390 291**	**255 659**	**305 460**	**95 261**	**99 203**	**97 506**	**90 266**	**62 618**	**89 536**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 376	64 464	70 218	69 501	37 382	28 364	9 418	10 065	9 985	8 527	5 114	4 885
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 927	27 265	30 578	33 024	18 154	13 975	2 898	3 294	3 930	3 287	1 961	2 042
Professional specialty occupations	22 449	37 199	39 640	36 477	19 228	14 389	6 520	6 771	6 055	5 240	3 153	2 843
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 842	63 326	70 390	68 719	39 643	37 238	12 206	16 244	18 102	14 164	8 512	8 729
Technicians and related support occupations	5 420	8 974	10 757	10 954	6 252	5 416	1 579	2 117	2 173	1 934	1 132	1 193
Sales occupations	6 852	13 473	14 360	14 840	8 820	8 098	2 973	3 594	3 863	3 565	1 972	2 139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 570	40 879	45 273	42 925	24 571	23 724	7 654	10 533	12 066	8 665	5 408	5 397
Service occupations	54 605	78 981	62 261	57 244	39 191	53 981	28 862	25 219	21 697	19 543	14 170	21 137
Private household occupations	14 766	10 285	5 984	3 809	2 830	4 480	7 780	4 764	2 803	2 258	1 810	3 144
Protective service occupations	3 506	8 723	10 139	11 723	6 616	6 439	1 452	1 219	1 382	1 484	919	1 147
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 333	59 973	46 138	41 712	29 745	43 062	19 630	19 236	17 512	15 801	11 441	16 846
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 120	9 956	7 103	6 094	4 944	9 664	7 004	6 559	5 039	4 555	3 576	9 263
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 336	46 692	51 588	64 267	43 765	53 958	9 317	10 031	10 508	11 254	8 277	10 893
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40 746	101 425	112 237	124 466	90 734	122 255	28 454	31 085	32 175	32 223	22 969	34 629
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20 673	45 315	53 656	59 169	42 330	53 387	12 028	14 141	15 730	15 304	10 677	14 943
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 858	30 746	33 586	38 638	28 801	39 581	6 683	7 005	7 487	8 421	5 926	9 885
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 215	25 364	24 995	26 659	19 603	29 287	9 743	9 939	8 958	8 498	6 366	9 801
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**172 709**	**354 367**	**366 248**	**385 136**	**251 016**	**297 462**	**91 403**	**96 753**	**96 021**	**89 466**	**61 633**	**86 955**
Private vehicle	147 843	318 378	335 909	355 608	231 509	270 709	69 482	77 957	80 075	75 413	52 049	72 101
Drive alone: Car	106 926	209 223	218 417	223 763	139 236	149 118	42 454	45 708	47 108	44 097	28 724	35 992
Truck or van	11 113	41 045	41 992	48 413	35 004	45 073	4 989	5 964	5 706	6 253	4 860	8 200
Carpool: Car	25 786	57 162	63 359	68 794	45 886	59 049	17 180	21 353	22 750	20 186	14 776	20 828
Truck or van	4 018	10 948	12 141	14 638	11 383	17 469	4 859	4 932	4 511	4 877	3 689	7 081
Public transportation	15 082	22 228	20 106	20 454	13 100	17 353	10 470	9 515	8 983	7 549	4 943	7 557
Bus or streetcar	12 210	17 152	15 055	14 683	9 456	13 468	9 003	8 202	7 775	6 503	4 215	6 434
Subway or elevated train	967	2 408	2 782	3 212	2 067	2 342	282	364	379	313	265	332
Railroad	397	1 172	1 285	1 761	1 024	698	79	94	144	94	101	83
Taxicab	1 508	1 496	984	798	553	845	1 106	855	685	639	362	708
Bicycle	347	699	420	491	281	365	526	481	390	330	191	314
Motorcycle	221	498	650	703	532	379	102	200	136	104	160	86
Walked only	5 992	7 601	5 588	4 845	3 429	5 399	8 362	6 487	4 944	4 582	3 218	5 162
Other means	1 476	2 060	1 667	1 609	1 205	1 655	1 357	1 296	938	931	679	1 069
Worked at home	1 748	2 903	1 908	1 426	960	1 602	1 104	817	555	557	393	666
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	234 663	188 450	52 256	24 884	15 051	21 223	119 858	60 681	32 261	24 375	16 689	23 956
1 worker	200 628	253 171	155 149	112 726	72 242	81 957	109 722	80 781	65 160	52 724	34 540	45 793
2 workers	–	237 050	253 091	260 871	146 940	133 680	–	57 811	58 749	55 368	37 507	46 511
3 or more workers	–	–	69 006	96 811	93 316	179 517	–	–	10 378	14 536	15 336	41 293

Table C—20. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**48 178**	**74 357**	**58 376**	**48 970**	**31 117**	**36 155**	**81 331**	**78 637**	**76 837**	**65 212**	**42 137**	**50 149**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	601	928	616	355	144	202	1 215	1 243	1 152	833	429	548
1975 to 1978	1 423	2 013	1 910	1 546	923	703	3 638	3 935	3 785	3 402	2 132	1 995
1970 to 1974	1 835	2 692	2 630	2 475	1 443	1 652	8 187	8 998	9 976	8 163	4 931	5 429
1960 to 1969	2 993	4 859	4 320	4 463	2 594	2 869	14 092	15 083	15 009	13 405	7 721	9 100
1950 to 1959	5 065	9 446	9 016	8 030	4 890	4 672	14 998	14 222	14 953	12 284	8 407	8 659
1940 to 1949	8 023	13 466	10 750	10 041	6 236	7 281	15 788	14 405	13 787	11 498	7 184	9 233
1939 or earlier	28 238	40 953	29 134	22 060	14 887	18 776	23 413	20 751	18 175	15 627	11 333	15 185
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 924	5 194	5 364	4 184	2 380	2 364	23 663	26 922	26 373	21 157	11 516	10 823
1975 to 1978	7 297	10 864	11 532	11 513	6 891	6 851	24 777	24 789	28 072	24 245	15 253	17 169
1970 to 1974	6 615	9 966	10 278	11 019	7 580	9 487	14 503	12 186	11 988	11 336	8 482	11 729
1960 to 1969	10 122	19 287	15 275	13 139	9 127	11 463	11 613	9 458	7 321	6 531	5 406	8 212
1959 or earlier	20 220	29 046	15 927	9 115	5 139	5 990	6 775	5 282	3 083	1 943	1 480	2 216
ROOMS												
1 room	127	51	38	26	10	2	3 392	1 210	572	188	106	103
2 rooms	362	380	204	159	46	41	6 450	3 041	2 148	1 238	541	514
3 rooms	1 778	1 443	971	694	552	533	30 475	12 039	6 537	4 061	2 115	2 036
4 rooms	5 096	5 409	2 643	1 519	877	887	22 428	31 763	27 662	17 229	6 963	4 740
5 rooms	10 791	14 615	8 677	6 624	3 397	3 033	9 818	16 110	21 020	20 837	13 675	12 313
6 rooms	19 240	32 276	25 387	21 508	12 819	12 425	6 601	10 623	13 928	15 361	12 789	17 707
7 or more rooms	10 784	20 183	20 456	18 440	13 416	19 234	2 167	3 851	4 970	6 298	5 948	12 736
Median	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5+	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.8
BEDROOMS												
None	170	91	68	41	10	16	4 222	1 447	701	344	153	156
1	2 993	2 242	1 132	882	510	584	40 480	16 058	8 187	4 457	2 222	1 970
2	15 362	19 553	9 280	5 315	2 133	1 808	27 227	44 676	40 383	25 077	10 153	6 825
3	24 320	42 942	37 928	33 118	19 757	17 271	8 160	14 443	24 587	30 138	22 895	22 354
4	4 011	7 630	7 699	7 387	6 662	10 958	950	1 596	2 359	4 367	5 621	13 900
5 or more	1 322	1 899	2 269	2 227	2 045	5 518	292	417	620	829	1 093	4 944
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**47 466**	**73 998**	**58 117**	**48 736**	**30 908**	**35 741**	**79 614**	**77 487**	**75 919**	**64 495**	**41 571**	**49 030**
0.50 or less	47 347	72 153	45 697	8 112	2 353	–	76 429	61 711	18 728	2 002	658	–
0.51 to 1.00	119	1 794	12 185	39 775	27 115	23 567	3 185	14 618	54 532	57 199	31 523	18 195
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	204	685	835	10 267	–	–	2 104	3 915	6 819	24 032
1.51 or more	–	51	31	164	605	1 907	–	1 158	555	1 379	2 571	6 803
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**712**	**359**	**259**	**234**	**209**	**414**	**1 717**	**1 150**	**918**	**717**	**566**	**1 119**
0.50 or less	704	330	146	27	6	–	1 510	636	170	35	–	–
0.51 to 1.00	8	29	106	177	158	118	207	462	687	489	231	198
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	–	9	42	168	–	–	44	146	144	434
1.51 or more	–	–	7	21	3	128	–	52	17	47	191	487
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	19 513	9 656	4 710	2 929	1 858	2 051	45 966	26 853	25 119	18 572	10 414	9 581
$5,000 to $9,999	9 896	15 944	7 560	4 737	2 944	3 780	17 818	22 192	19 516	15 567	10 901	13 144
$10,000 to $12,499	3 991	7 490	4 715	3 476	2 376	2 512	6 216	7 547	7 695	6 799	4 788	5 414
$12,500 to $14,999	2 876	6 089	4 436	3 436	2 080	2 401	3 499	5 634	5 475	5 114	3 407	4 104
$15,000 to $19,999	5 593	10 872	9 012	7 280	4 885	5 187	4 768	7 501	8 145	7 754	5 278	6 831
$20,000 to $24,999	3 340	8 640	8 236	7 677	4 833	5 106	1 781	4 263	4 985	5 276	3 268	4 128
$25,000 to $34,999	2 091	10 129	12 026	11 699	7 118	7 588	899	3 344	4 296	4 450	2 591	4 553
$35,000 to $49,999	574	4 498	6 191	6 145	3 966	5 516	213	913	1 298	1 334	1 146	1 724
$50,000 or more	304	1 039	1 490	1 591	1 057	2 014	171	390	308	346	344	670
Median	$6 979	$14 179	$19 282	$21 586	$21 346	$22 094	$4 466	$7 573	$8 322	$9 469	$9 872	$11 085
Mean	$10 088	$16 711	$20 983	$23 123	$23 522	$24 362	$6 432	$9 883	$10 623	$11 715	$12 258	$14 295
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**48 091**	**74 262**	**58 278**	**48 934**	**31 053**	**36 079**	**80 780**	**78 137**	**76 332**	**64 881**	**41 955**	**49 856**
Steam or hot water system	15 486	26 734	20 933	17 393	11 320	12 828	12 541	12 763	12 244	10 367	7 373	9 979
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 414	31 995	25 836	21 331	12 469	13 459	27 939	32 580	34 392	30 274	18 385	20 160
Other built-in electric units	1 090	1 441	1 271	1 017	916	734	7 073	6 891	6 449	5 412	3 140	3 449
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 756	2 383	1 640	1 598	934	1 302	6 779	5 468	5 031	4 314	2 556	3 013
Other means	9 345	11 709	8 598	7 595	5 414	7 756	26 448	20 435	18 216	14 514	10 501	13 255
Air conditioning	**22 610**	**41 426**	**34 539**	**29 489**	**17 263**	**17 009**	**26 130**	**28 124**	**27 274**	**22 821**	**12 734**	**13 408**
Central system	6 308	10 403	8 611	7 390	3 635	3 256	11 840	13 810	12 934	11 125	5 196	4 093
1 or more individual room units	16 302	31 023	25 928	22 099	13 628	13 753	14 290	14 314	14 340	11 696	7 538	9 315
Vehicles available	**27 072**	**56 954**	**47 849**	**41 366**	**25 838**	**29 094**	**33 922**	**41 904**	**42 655**	**37 473**	**23 470**	**25 812**
1	23 387	36 185	25 232	20 096	12 890	14 567	30 065	31 790	30 901	26 101	16 635	18 195
2 or more	3 685	20 769	22 617	21 270	12 948	14 527	3 857	10 114	11 754	11 372	6 835	7 617
House heating fuel	**48 091**	**74 262**	**58 278**	**48 934**	**31 053**	**36 079**	**80 780**	**78 137**	**76 332**	**64 881**	**41 955**	**49 856**
Utility gas	30 649	48 247	37 615	31 822	19 756	22 066	53 910	50 365	49 467	41 477	26 186	31 293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 161	1 487	1 046	905	692	1 102	2 016	1 800	1 677	1 490	1 093	1 190
Electricity	3 435	4 221	3 775	3 291	2 139	2 266	15 279	15 440	14 538	12 308	6 788	7 107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 243	19 274	15 320	12 419	8 219	10 106	7 821	8 874	9 307	8 597	7 187	9 035
Other	603	1 033	522	497	247	539	1 754	1 658	1 343	1 009	701	1 231
Water heating fuel	**47 893**	**74 153**	**58 245**	**48 869**	**31 032**	**35 901**	**80 515**	**78 193**	**76 532**	**64 905**	**41 885**	**49 623**
Utility gas	38 155	60 307	45 993	38 633	24 454	27 825	57 576	55 208	54 414	46 712	30 574	37 251
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 672	2 515	2 369	1 879	1 336	1 933	3 115	3 701	3 692	2 944	2 175	2 712
Electricity	5 185	6 980	5 835	4 851	2 981	3 360	16 501	15 918	14 900	12 034	6 867	6 621
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 749	4 260	3 991	3 380	2 223	2 709	2 713	2 799	2 937	2 725	2 008	2 562
Other	132	91	57	126	38	74	610	567	589	490	261	477
Family householder	**–**	**67 324**	**56 601**	**48 452**	**30 822**	**35 886**	**–**	**67 987**	**74 593**	**64 393**	**41 786**	**49 938**
With own children under 18 years	–	6 825	25 957	32 703	22 332	26 869	–	26 016	57 150	55 188	36 361	43 508
With own children under 6 years	–	994	7 679	10 881	7 066	7 336	–	10 814	29 550	29 288	17 738	16 786
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**21 067**	**18 714**	**12 177**	**7 422**	**9 290**	**–**	**41 366**	**46 141**	**35 735**	**23 683**	**28 487**
With own children under 18 years	–	6 065	9 105	6 926	4 559	5 810	–	24 958	36 254	30 004	20 378	24 903
With own children under 6 years	–	894	1 752	1 633	912	1 251	–	10 479	16 376	13 479	8 545	8 364
Nonfamily householder	**48 178**	**7 033**	**1 775**	**518**	**295**	**269**	**81 331**	**10 650**	**2 244**	**819**	**351**	**211**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**13 446**	**9 784**	**6 287**	**5 514**	**4 087**	**7 296**	**36 989**	**27 735**	**30 152**	**27 793**	**19 979**	**25 938**
Percent below poverty level	27.9	13.2	10.8	11.3	13.1	20.2	45.5	35.3	39.2	42.6	47.4	51.7

Table C—20. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**48 178**	**74 357**	**58 376**	**48 970**	**31 117**	**36 155**	**81 331**	**78 637**	**76 837**	**65 212**	**42 137**	**50 149**
15 to 19 years	100	125	58	83	79	67	612	1 589	1 486	617	151	198
20 to 24 years	896	1 126	1 177	799	402	345	7 437	13 083	13 515	7 785	2 931	1 832
25 to 29 years	2 174	3 237	4 418	3 911	1 705	1 208	9 506	13 141	17 631	15 721	7 994	4 743
30 to 34 years	3 092	4 099	6 279	7 452	4 186	2 866	5 842	8 385	12 464	13 243	9 457	7 949
35 to 39 years	2 733	3 589	5 802	6 987	4 737	4 824	4 289	5 174	7 064	8 934	6 913	10 093
40 to 44 years	2 713	4 334	5 304	5 898	4 843	6 214	4 009	4 467	5 203	5 396	4 851	8 840
45 to 49 years	3 418	5 731	5 863	6 057	4 360	6 084	5 097	4 965	4 689	4 194	3 247	6 194
50 to 54 years	4 601	8 347	7 018	5 661	3 413	5 441	6 369	5 127	4 203	3 265	2 553	4 501
55 to 59 years	5 627	10 508	6 881	4 427	2 851	3 996	6 840	5 913	3 505	2 426	1 689	2 603
60 to 64 years	5 417	9 899	5 683	3 244	1 788	2 171	7 733	4 866	2 581	1 519	1 007	1 398
65 to 69 years	5 851	9 324	4 275	2 057	1 266	1 490	8 195	4 823	2 026	964	702	889
70 to 74 years	4 944	6 767	2 889	1 395	779	767	6 345	3 206	1 121	591	263	597
75 years and over	6 612	7 271	2 729	999	708	682	9 057	3 898	1 349	557	379	312
Median	58.9	58.1	50.2	44.5	44.6	47.1	53.0	38.0	32.3	33.2	35.4	40.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**48 178**	**74 357**	**58 376**	**48 970**	**31 117**	**36 155**	**81 331**	**78 637**	**76 837**	**65 212**	**42 137**	**50 149**
Single	9 106	6 155	4 064	2 191	1 230	1 539	25 313	22 845	19 905	12 927	7 017	6 665
Now married, except separated	933	41 360	34 622	34 464	22 406	25 291	1 834	23 082	25 644	26 820	17 283	20 504
Separated	6 417	5 497	5 249	3 839	2 379	3 272	14 977	11 524	12 676	11 525	8 289	11 831
Widowed	21 400	13 217	7 776	4 693	2 986	3 895	24 850	10 134	6 651	4 407	3 376	4 862
Divorced	10 322	8 128	6 665	3 783	2 116	2 158	14 357	11 052	11 961	9 533	6 172	6 287
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**47 182**	**73 106**	**57 141**	**48 088**	**30 636**	**35 743**	**73 282**	**63 965**	**61 836**	**56 810**	**39 055**	**48 119**
Median	11.8	11.5	12.2	12.3	12.1	11.4	10.0	11.6	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**8 098**	**21 528**	**17 443**	**15 803**	**9 887**	**10 294**	**10 678**	**8 763**	**7 835**	**7 781**	**4 743**	**5 719**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.9	29.0	30.0	32.4	31.9	28.5	13.2	11.5	10.7	12.7	11.9	11.7
May 1975 or later only	215	249	276	331	83	127	955	869	961	1 006	345	278
Vietnam era	1 881	2 131	3 619	4 591	2 740	1 543	2 870	2 232	3 190	3 841	2 148	1 649
February 1955 to July 1964 only	876	1 118	1 389	2 335	1 400	1 562	767	496	574	696	523	700
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	231	395	343	385	201	203	193	144	79	89	41	65
Korean conflict	1 264	2 777	2 862	3 108	2 140	2 637	1 333	1 082	843	787	548	1 172
Korean conflict and World War II	211	621	477	333	183	153	178	142	127	37	56	58
World War II	2 869	13 356	8 014	4 521	2 969	3 820	3 734	3 306	1 839	1 165	894	1 578
World War I	274	396	99	35	54	45	216	203	61	17	6	5
Other	277	485	364	164	117	204	432	289	161	143	182	214
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**39 957**	**52 620**	**40 684**	**32 922**	**21 084**	**25 792**	**69 938**	**67 345**	**65 272**	**53 370**	**35 267**	**43 293**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**48 172**	**74 335**	**58 366**	**48 932**	**31 113**	**36 136**	**81 297**	**78 637**	**76 801**	**65 205**	**42 127**	**50 136**
Labor force	25 441	44 241	42 372	39 220	24 824	27 300	41 372	48 625	51 106	44 855	27 155	28 940
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.8	59.5	72.6	80.2	79.8	75.5	50.9	61.8	66.5	68.8	64.5	57.7
Armed Forces	117	187	239	207	142	50	681	2 529	3 694	4 054	2 117	1 124
Civilian labor force	25 324	44 054	42 133	39 013	24 682	27 250	40 691	46 096	47 412	40 801	25 038	27 816
Employed	23 839	41 731	39 984	36 932	23 175	25 350	37 109	40 872	40 999	35 036	21 488	23 598
Unemployed	1 485	2 323	2 149	2 081	1 507	1 900	3 582	5 224	6 413	5 765	3 550	4 218
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.8	11.3	13.5	14.1	14.2	15.2
Not in labor force	22 731	30 094	15 994	9 712	6 289	8 836	39 925	30 012	25 695	20 350	14 972	21 196
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 839**	**41 731**	**39 984**	**36 932**	**23 175**	**25 350**	**37 109**	**40 872**	**40 999**	**35 036**	**21 488**	**23 598**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 190	8 347	7 280	5 889	3 009	2 365	5 618	5 680	4 938	3 452	1 958	1 807
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 498	3 570	3 083	2 708	1 405	1 275	2 124	2 245	1 988	1 402	782	760
Professional specialty occupations	3 692	4 777	4 197	3 181	1 604	1 090	3 494	3 435	2 950	2 050	1 176	1 047
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 992	10 342	10 950	9 182	5 059	4 464	8 625	11 517	11 348	7 854	4 464	3 770
Technicians and related support occupations	969	1 365	1 400	1 322	699	575	1 173	1 277	1 215	860	528	515
Sales occupations	901	1 656	1 854	1 462	955	764	1 823	1 897	1 790	1 372	801	715
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 122	7 321	7 696	6 398	3 405	3 125	5 629	8 343	8 343	5 622	3 135	2 540
Service occupations	5 254	8 354	7 130	6 545	4 153	5 397	10 187	10 722	10 655	9 483	6 035	7 570
Private household occupations	998	758	529	298	153	323	2 123	1 597	972	894	534	788
Protective service occupations	688	1 266	1 561	1 688	998	968	780	800	723	650	488	546
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 568	6 330	5 040	4 559	3 002	4 106	7 284	8 325	8 960	7 939	5 013	6 236
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	72	271	177	203	120	246	471	456	338	323	186	387
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 885	4 287	4 311	4 736	3 462	4 065	2 905	2 812	3 057	3 372	2 295	2 396
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 446	10 130	10 136	10 377	7 372	8 813	9 303	9 685	10 663	10 552	6 550	7 668
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 266	4 256	4 358	4 336	3 160	3 222	4 173	4 946	5 346	5 110	2 950	3 405
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 114	3 285	3 272	3 471	2 370	3 109	2 434	2 042	2 411	2 909	1 777	1 960
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 066	2 589	2 506	2 570	1 842	2 482	2 696	2 697	2 906	2 533	1 823	2 303
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**22 996**	**40 380**	**38 863**	**36 025**	**22 578**	**24 530**	**36 214**	**41 685**	**42 930**	**37 757**	**22 443**	**23 666**
Private vehicle	16 030	29 501	29 366	27 312	17 168	18 305	24 969	29 502	30 496	27 279	15 737	15 531
Drive alone: Car	12 419	21 175	20 590	18 966	11 882	11 425	17 834	19 143	19 542	17 062	9 741	9 126
Truck or van	530	1 282	1 397	1 798	1 102	1 581	876	815	859	1 019	584	667
Carpool: Car	2 915	6 568	6 862	5 959	3 696	4 601	5 522	8 809	9 313	8 408	4 890	5 146
Truck or van	166	476	517	589	488	698	737	735	782	790	522	592
Public transportation	5 712	9 088	8 179	7 451	4 695	5 344	7 724	9 131	9 098	7 595	5 009	6 051
Bus or streetcar	4 226	6 261	5 534	4 936	3 147	3 791	6 836	8 108	7 861	6 718	4 501	5 429
Subway or elevated train	1 164	2 228	2 105	2 080	1 305	1 321	419	502	744	466	261	310
Railroad	173	407	408	381	195	160	111	151	121	108	58	61
Taxicab	149	192	132	54	48	72	358	370	372	303	189	251
Bicycle	69	22	14	61	47	22	152	134	250	217	88	56
Motorcycle	23	56	14	55	13	25	87	38	103	40	15	26
Walked only	932	1 305	1 006	895	502	665	2 706	2 206	2 443	2 207	1 381	1 784
Other means	66	170	130	105	86	60	337	415	363	246	158	122
Worked at home	164	238	154	146	67	109	239	259	177	173	55	96
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	22 178	19 036	6 437	3 400	1 890	2 279	39 884	22 795	18 338	13 813	8 903	9 848
1 worker	26 000	29 365	18 552	11 914	7 899	7 609	41 447	33 881	31 245	23 686	14 410	15 153
2 workers	–	25 956	25 193	22 925	12 432	10 668	–	21 961	23 466	22 632	13 331	12 889
3 or more workers	–	–	8 194	10 731	8 896	15 599	–	–	3 788	5 081	5 493	12 259

Table C—21. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**35 445**	**50 793**	**31 558**	**25 621**	**17 365**	**23 840**	**142 047**	**132 279**	**101 987**	**74 221**	**44 036**	**49 485**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	114	258	157	132	34	100	905	1 350	957	607	383	454
1975 to 1978	306	630	485	388	316	391	2 710	3 063	2 910	2 242	1 384	1 339
1970 to 1974	653	1 219	778	717	518	827	4 865	5 766	5 284	4 249	2 501	3 302
1960 to 1969	2 188	4 304	2 912	2 552	1 625	2 753	15 940	15 251	13 903	10 580	6 532	6 817
1950 to 1959	4 164	5 727	3 852	3 165	2 180	3 108	23 427	23 126	18 700	13 621	7 763	8 131
1940 to 1949	6 243	8 636	5 726	4 974	3 469	4 351	31 420	28 283	22 017	16 338	9 657	10 594
1939 or earlier	21 777	30 019	17 648	13 693	9 223	12 310	62 780	55 440	38 216	26 584	15 816	18 848
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 732	3 255	2 568	2 243	1 555	1 849	38 635	42 645	36 239	25 522	13 921	13 729
1975 to 1978	5 202	6 722	5 757	5 291	3 764	4 892	44 251	42 096	37 384	28 432	16 420	17 556
1970 to 1974	5 024	8 277	6 037	5 962	4 466	6 330	25 541	21 024	15 058	11 661	7 857	10 366
1960 to 1969	9 210	15 163	9 546	7 391	5 006	7 480	21 853	17 101	9 494	6 316	4 534	6 054
1959 or earlier	13 277	17 376	7 650	4 734	2 574	3 289	11 767	9 413	3 812	2 290	1 304	1 780
ROOMS												
1 room	134	87	60	–	4	27	2 962	924	359	253	68	91
2 rooms	687	626	308	194	123	167	9 510	5 053	2 791	1 589	791	797
3 rooms	3 961	2 684	1 064	605	355	437	49 614	25 404	11 905	6 262	3 128	2 843
4 rooms	8 463	9 180	4 188	2 610	1 278	1 301	42 060	45 327	33 145	20 424	9 598	7 988
5 rooms	11 808	18 196	10 229	7 659	4 495	4 261	26 242	36 954	32 985	26 035	15 605	13 938
6 rooms	6 636	12 895	9 018	7 727	5 676	6 738	9 355	15 057	15 882	14 532	10 855	14 988
7 or more rooms	3 756	7 125	6 691	6 826	5 434	10 909	2 304	3 560	4 920	5 126	3 991	8 840
Median	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4
BEDROOMS												
None	208	134	75	27	14	55	3 916	1 351	607	412	153	167
1	8 053	5 538	1 612	915	501	700	71 675	34 602	15 072	7 119	3 317	2 778
2	17 985	26 422	13 225	7 827	3 558	2 765	55 757	77 396	59 367	37 018	17 004	13 082
3	7 448	15 305	12 822	12 046	8 676	9 115	9 852	17 320	24 660	26 154	19 556	20 902
4	1 266	2 519	2 925	3 591	3 138	6 035	677	1 366	1 972	3 088	3 459	9 729
5 or more	485	875	899	1 215	1 478	5 170	170	244	309	430	547	2 827
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**33 477**	**48 395**	**30 108**	**24 560**	**16 499**	**22 166**	**135 133**	**126 776**	**98 390**	**71 190**	**42 095**	**46 605**
0.50 or less	33 388	45 319	15 074	3 879	1 704	–	132 844	97 614	20 234	1 425	375	–
0.51 to 1.00	89	3 000	14 706	19 958	13 152	11 873	2 289	28 356	75 325	62 480	29 065	13 558
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	274	542	1 214	8 195	–	–	2 523	5 660	9 183	23 934
1.51 or more	–	76	54	181	429	2 098	–	806	308	1 625	3 472	9 113
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 968**	**2 398**	**1 450**	**1 061**	**866**	**1 674**	**6 914**	**5 503**	**3 597**	**3 031**	**1 941**	**2 880**
0.50 or less	1 923	2 077	635	139	64	–	6 241	3 284	568	84	9	–
0.51 to 1.00	45	310	775	846	685	606	673	2 101	2 710	2 128	1 002	685
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	34	63	64	763	–	–	268	602	415	1 113
1.51 or more	–	11	6	13	53	305	–	118	51	217	515	1 082
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	15 143	7 711	2 773	1 752	1 294	1 481	73 185	39 911	28 966	17 299	10 240	9 497
$5,000 to $9,999	8 006	12 176	4 420	2 550	1 953	2 181	32 410	36 575	24 985	17 644	11 204	13 390
$10,000 to $12,499	2 985	5 015	2 588	1 989	992	1 609	12 578	13 810	10 818	7 845	4 830	5 360
$12,500 to $14,999	2 010	4 304	2 488	1 516	1 043	1 685	7 202	9 681	7 944	6 086	3 535	4 087
$15,000 to $19,999	3 544	7 251	5 152	3 842	2 569	3 687	10 181	14 381	12 297	9 729	5 386	5 980
$20,000 to $24,999	2 149	5 608	4 868	3 929	2 517	3 436	4 093	8 836	7 623	6 995	3 717	4 474
$25,000 to $34,999	1 233	5 915	5 680	5 894	3 950	4 977	1 782	6 830	6 850	6 228	3 585	4 278
$35,000 to $49,999	225	2 344	2 945	3 196	2 308	3 364	374	1 776	1 966	1 880	1 228	1 683
$50,000 or more	150	469	644	953	739	1 420	242	479	538	515	311	736
Median	$6 367	$12 787	$18 337	$21 341	$21 496	$21 697	$4 869	$8 428	$9 367	$10 691	$10 297	$10 865
Mean	$9 068	$15 244	$20 077	$22 830	$23 065	$24 350	$7 024	$10 660	$11 604	$12 872	$12 745	$13 855
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**35 391**	**50 695**	**31 510**	**25 581**	**17 338**	**23 791**	**140 796**	**131 273**	**101 135**	**73 743**	**43 701**	**48 928**
Steam or hot water system	12 415	19 094	12 896	11 210	7 407	9 341	33 528	32 749	25 091	18 629	11 031	12 616
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 813	17 106	10 535	8 221	5 376	6 962	39 984	43 362	35 531	25 606	14 805	14 669
Other built-in electric units	584	1 028	757	463	413	637	6 060	6 985	5 869	4 542	2 458	2 654
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 834	2 463	1 399	1 034	725	956	10 226	9 182	6 997	4 849	2 731	2 990
Other means	8 745	11 004	5 923	4 653	3 417	5 895	50 998	38 995	27 647	20 117	12 676	15 999
Air conditioning	**12 915**	**23 065**	**14 751**	**12 230**	**7 527**	**9 731**	**33 476**	**35 961**	**27 351**	**20 057**	**10 795**	**10 599**
Central system	1 977	3 441	2 283	1 619	1 063	1 447	5 842	7 205	6 498	5 176	2 570	2 497
1 or more individual room units	10 938	19 624	12 468	10 611	6 464	8 284	27 634	28 756	20 853	14 881	8 225	8 102
Vehicles available	**21 274**	**39 452**	**26 410**	**21 945**	**14 865**	**20 128**	**60 041**	**72 713**	**57 992**	**45 326**	**25 729**	**26 784**
1	17 590	24 204	13 853	10 447	7 229	9 174	53 014	54 582	42 384	31 245	17 697	18 224
2 or more	3 684	15 248	12 557	11 498	7 636	10 954	7 027	18 131	15 608	14 081	8 032	8 560
House heating fuel	**35 391**	**50 695**	**31 510**	**25 581**	**17 338**	**23 791**	**140 796**	**131 273**	**101 135**	**73 743**	**43 701**	**48 928**
Utility gas	25 190	35 072	21 197	16 976	11 307	14 978	101 687	90 899	69 993	50 137	29 784	33 299
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 177	2 053	995	871	637	1 305	4 199	3 919	3 076	2 450	1 502	1 732
Electricity	1 204	2 120	1 574	1 025	850	1 180	11 428	13 139	11 438	8 864	4 981	5 170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 221	10 737	7 341	6 480	4 333	5 812	20 654	21 191	15 676	11 333	6 643	7 552
Other	599	713	403	229	211	516	2 828	2 125	952	959	791	1 175
Water heating fuel	**34 892**	**50 320**	**31 379**	**25 470**	**17 244**	**23 468**	**140 274**	**130 999**	**101 333**	**73 627**	**43 538**	**48 680**
Utility gas	27 182	37 950	23 273	18 610	12 536	16 364	105 174	95 322	73 264	52 787	31 196	34 571
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 505	2 124	1 299	1 199	849	1 676	5 716	6 300	5 296	3 859	2 295	3 021
Electricity	2 671	4 716	2 768	2 095	1 449	2 312	19 022	18 813	14 513	10 753	6 439	6 659
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 392	5 344	3 923	3 525	2 363	3 005	9 488	10 017	7 912	6 004	3 430	4 154
Other	142	186	116	41	47	111	874	547	348	224	178	275
Family householder	**–**	**45 836**	**30 473**	**25 106**	**17 183**	**23 675**	**–**	**110 893**	**98 513**	**73 244**	**43 659**	**49 233**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 890	11 998	15 373	12 009	17 223	–	38 100	74 466	62 615	38 584	43 325
With own children under 6 years	–	694	3 449	4 911	3 767	5 090	–	16 401	40 144	35 465	20 638	20 487
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**13 627**	**9 605**	**6 182**	**4 452**	**6 450**	**–**	**61 264**	**56 468**	**37 295**	**22 441**	**27 213**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 366	3 798	3 065	2 503	3 966	–	36 487	44 792	31 279	19 549	23 877
With own children under 6 years	–	608	899	677	594	952	–	15 976	22 057	15 402	9 173	10 325
Nonfamily householder	**35 445**	**4 957**	**1 085**	**515**	**182**	**165**	**142 047**	**21 386**	**3 474**	**977**	**377**	**252**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**10 240**	**7 651**	**3 692**	**2 998**	**2 867**	**4 639**	**57 219**	**41 633**	**36 143**	**28 046**	**20 187**	**25 986**
Percent below poverty level	28.9	15.1	11.7	11.7	16.5	19.5	40.3	31.5	35.4	37.8	45.8	52.5

Table C—21. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**35 445**	**50 793**	**31 558**	**25 621**	**17 365**	**23 840**	**142 047**	**132 279**	**101 987**	**74 221**	**44 036**	**49 485**
15 to 19 years	150	65	85	45	29	49	1 333	2 502	1 822	694	205	236
20 to 24 years	564	685	597	469	230	241	11 631	19 177	17 796	9 385	3 569	2 062
25 to 29 years	1 486	1 661	1 734	1 402	877	657	14 875	20 505	23 504	17 889	8 834	5 730
30 to 34 years	1 688	1 831	2 363	2 848	1 783	1 555	11 285	13 305	16 354	15 070	9 689	8 364
35 to 39 years	1 421	2 182	2 398	3 183	2 397	3 125	8 991	9 234	10 115	10 078	7 555	9 986
40 to 44 years	1 691	2 651	2 773	3 170	2 461	3 922	8 529	8 102	7 427	6 288	4 864	8 298
45 to 49 years	2 161	3 706	3 551	3 012	2 443	3 844	9 802	7 955	5 855	4 767	3 054	5 249
50 to 54 years	3 512	5 556	3 964	2 854	2 169	3 521	12 083	9 842	5 282	3 567	2 283	3 917
55 to 59 years	3 995	6 930	4 150	2 747	1 791	2 611	13 583	10 155	4 072	2 483	1 594	2 343
60 to 64 years	4 441	7 115	3 333	2 188	1 225	1 751	13 017	9 259	3 492	1 609	1 068	1 429
65 to 69 years	4 620	7 280	2 833	1 657	924	1 271	13 691	9 093	2 617	1 117	574	895
70 to 74 years	4 128	4 951	1 947	1 039	557	724	10 094	6 029	1 667	648	389	539
75 years and over	5 588	6 180	1 830	1 007	479	569	13 133	7 121	1 984	626	358	437
Median	61.2	60.1	52.9	47.8	46.9	48.1	51.9	40.9	32.4	33.0	34.9	39.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**35 445**	**50 793**	**31 558**	**25 621**	**17 365**	**23 840**	**142 047**	**132 279**	**101 987**	**74 221**	**44 036**	**49 485**
Single	6 285	3 615	1 992	1 255	632	1 071	45 031	37 411	26 610	14 295	7 430	7 618
Now married, except separated	738	28 884	19 042	17 945	12 193	16 616	2 647	42 512	37 070	33 473	20 031	20 825
Separated	3 958	2 896	1 948	1 325	1 062	1 640	26 730	17 739	15 683	12 046	8 288	10 357
Widowed	15 701	9 690	4 595	2 953	1 930	3 015	39 627	16 360	7 544	4 463	2 954	4 180
Divorced	8 763	5 708	3 981	2 143	1 548	1 498	28 012	18 257	15 080	9 944	5 333	6 505
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**34 731**	**50 043**	**30 876**	**25 107**	**17 106**	**23 550**	**129 083**	**110 600**	**82 369**	**64 142**	**40 262**	**47 187**
Median	11.2	10.7	11.8	12.1	12.0	10.9	10.4	11.4	12.2	12.2	11.8	10.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 031**	**12 804**	**8 686**	**7 404**	**4 319**	**5 230**	**19 293**	**17 521**	**11 308**	**9 050**	**5 125**	**5 388**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.0	25.2	27.6	28.9	24.9	22.0	13.6	13.4	11.3	12.6	12.0	11.1
May 1975 or later only	128	173	161	130	90	76	1 104	1 354	1 330	965	376	248
Vietnam era	1 166	970	1 416	1 898	973	742	5 432	3 748	4 755	4 708	2 626	1 835
February 1955 to July 1964 only	547	507	704	816	529	654	1 495	1 132	926	812	558	713
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	51	169	113	62	84	68	291	137	125	37	51	49
Korean conflict	820	1 661	1 407	1 314	867	1 288	2 813	2 415	1 209	973	602	1 138
Korean conflict and World War II	108	258	170	110	62	47	193	322	200	22	45	57
World War II	2 671	8 079	4 377	2 878	1 609	2 141	7 036	7 710	2 480	1 339	754	1 096
World War I	224	397	109	41	33	9	277	241	80	8	18	5
Other	316	590	229	155	72	205	652	462	203	186	95	247
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**29 377**	**37 938**	**22 813**	**18 197**	**13 005**	**18 596**	**122 277**	**113 344**	**88 633**	**62 500**	**37 557**	**43 261**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**35 438**	**50 789**	**31 545**	**25 621**	**17 365**	**23 832**	**141 981**	**132 266**	**101 960**	**74 212**	**44 026**	**49 471**
Labor force	18 235	28 575	21 873	19 564	13 436	17 802	80 005	82 639	69 707	52 190	29 274	29 657
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.5	56.3	69.3	76.4	77.4	74.7	56.3	62.5	68.4	70.3	66.5	59.9
Armed Forces	30	47	46	20	41	6	411	1 401	2 019	2 662	1 344	822
Civilian labor force	18 205	28 528	21 827	19 544	13 395	17 796	79 594	81 238	67 688	49 528	27 930	28 835
Employed	17 077	26 716	20 503	18 382	12 570	16 515	71 257	71 536	58 286	42 785	23 716	24 488
Unemployed	1 128	1 812	1 324	1 162	825	1 281	8 337	9 702	9 402	6 743	4 214	4 347
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.2	7.2	10.5	11.9	13.9	13.6	15.1	15.1
Not in labor force	17 203	22 214	9 672	6 057	3 929	6 030	61 976	49 627	32 253	22 022	14 752	19 814
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 077**	**26 716**	**20 503**	**18 382**	**12 570**	**16 515**	**71 257**	**71 536**	**58 286**	**42 785**	**23 716**	**24 488**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 221	3 986	2 773	2 641	1 369	1 489	9 178	8 181	6 178	4 036	1 893	1 451
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 147	1 667	1 242	1 188	682	722	3 497	3 286	2 612	1 810	833	632
Professional specialty occupations	2 074	2 319	1 531	1 453	687	767	5 681	4 895	3 566	2 226	1 060	819
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 108	5 257	4 619	3 658	2 132	2 422	15 783	17 975	15 538	9 543	4 344	3 381
Technicians and related support occupations	664	663	666	450	261	336	1 921	1 886	1 712	1 044	554	404
Sales occupations	750	819	698	731	344	394	2 817	3 004	2 612	1 586	799	652
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 694	3 775	3 255	2 477	1 527	1 692	11 045	13 085	11 214	6 913	2 991	2 325
Service occupations	4 702	6 308	4 314	3 444	2 757	3 812	20 531	18 213	13 470	9 670	5 953	7 217
Private household occupations	910	512	324	189	189	252	4 324	2 247	1 289	824	532	616
Protective service occupations	383	702	651	677	464	530	1 386	1 340	1 135	906	605	435
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 409	5 094	3 339	2 578	2 104	3 030	14 821	14 626	11 046	7 940	4 816	6 166
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	202	220	219	101	75	263	1 062	945	654	522	265	631
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 387	3 176	2 640	2 667	1 886	2 513	5 898	6 291	5 319	4 472	2 670	2 633
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 457	7 769	5 938	5 871	4 351	6 016	18 805	19 931	17 127	14 542	8 591	9 175
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 972	3 973	2 945	2 909	2 094	2 795	9 789	10 275	9 230	7 353	4 536	4 339
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	729	2 103	1 843	1 769	1 310	1 773	4 063	4 614	3 816	3 684	2 019	2 503
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	756	1 693	1 150	1 193	947	1 448	4 953	5 042	4 081	3 505	2 036	2 333
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**16 362**	**25 537**	**19 814**	**17 794**	**12 150**	**15 942**	**68 682**	**69 837**	**57 888**	**43 806**	**24 005**	**24 069**
Private vehicle	11 541	19 727	14 960	13 886	9 341	12 050	44 178	47 424	40 567	32 157	17 053	16 573
Drive alone: Car	8 893	13 827	10 427	9 475	6 278	7 484	30 592	31 044	25 810	20 547	10 415	9 436
Truck or van	454	1 303	1 051	1 040	831	1 070	1 641	1 710	1 473	1 319	778	956
Carpool: Car	1 949	4 159	3 229	3 054	2 023	2 946	10 786	13 116	12 020	9 392	5 262	5 408
Truck or van	245	438	253	317	209	550	1 159	1 554	1 264	899	598	773
Public transportation	3 754	4 698	4 107	3 184	2 335	3 258	18 244	17 345	13 778	8 959	5 120	5 677
Bus or streetcar	2 513	2 696	2 099	1 614	1 237	1 689	14 135	13 595	10 425	6 525	3 671	4 120
Subway or elevated train	990	1 701	1 792	1 423	1 007	1 324	3 102	2 898	2 630	1 837	1 079	1 158
Railroad	101	177	136	93	72	116	375	265	317	163	85	99
Taxicab	150	124	80	54	19	129	632	587	406	434	285	300
Bicycle	37	41	16	28	9	–	313	252	176	150	139	47
Motorcycle	12	6	29	10	–	7	111	98	60	95	13	9
Walked only	689	704	438	494	369	458	4 990	4 068	2 733	2 152	1 402	1 521
Other means	122	130	87	39	54	75	557	410	387	161	195	158
Worked at home	207	231	177	153	42	94	289	240	187	132	83	84
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	16 881	14 121	3 927	1 828	1 052	1 436	61 304	36 497	21 910	14 272	9 019	10 123
1 worker	18 564	20 277	10 014	6 461	4 005	4 937	80 743	56 457	40 668	26 042	15 352	15 375
2 workers	–	16 395	13 179	11 394	6 844	7 016	–	39 325	33 598	27 660	14 409	13 070
3 or more workers	–	–	4 438	5 938	5 464	10 451	–	–	5 811	6 247	5 256	10 917

Table C—22. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**16 335**	**20 796**	**17 392**	**14 710**	**7 911**	**10 882**	**167 047**	**133 912**	**105 310**	**73 515**	**38 813**	**39 654**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	106	205	272	281	138	101	1 762	1 862	1 548	1 060	548	414
1975 to 1978	402	483	891	685	335	396	4 534	5 253	4 995	3 635	1 419	1 419
1970 to 1974	999	1 252	1 456	1 526	602	956	10 900	11 181	10 484	7 731	4 226	4 052
1960 to 1969	1 288	2 147	2 149	2 263	1 186	1 419	22 319	21 946	19 383	13 945	7 112	6 852
1950 to 1959	1 407	2 435	2 392	2 179	1 017	1 478	26 579	22 648	18 797	13 811	6 781	6 851
1940 to 1949	2 591	2 839	2 763	2 245	1 247	1 757	32 648	24 426	18 911	12 957	6 857	7 381
1939 or earlier	9 542	11 435	7 469	5 531	3 386	4 775	68 305	46 596	31 192	20 376	11 870	12 685
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 605	1 782	1 818	1 498	820	971	52 786	50 608	40 536	26 820	12 670	10 864
1975 to 1978	2 977	3 043	3 610	3 394	1 669	2 491	55 278	44 154	38 721	28 072	14 790	14 566
1970 to 1974	2 445	3 212	3 249	3 725	1 983	2 632	29 025	19 158	15 064	11 466	6 717	8 526
1960 to 1969	3 668	5 763	4 537	3 584	2 064	3 011	19 941	13 377	7 747	5 117	3 654	4 306
1959 or earlier	5 640	6 996	4 178	2 509	1 375	1 777	10 017	6 615	3 242	2 040	982	1 392
ROOMS												
1 room	157	32	42	38	40	20	7 155	1 911	1 009	423	133	113
2 rooms	653	320	197	154	76	77	17 897	7 309	4 206	2 202	862	781
3 rooms	2 877	1 766	1 172	1 048	430	614	68 342	32 033	15 497	7 111	3 229	2 748
4 rooms	4 243	4 213	2 718	1 607	967	1 132	50 686	57 220	45 540	27 394	11 143	8 197
5 rooms	4 279	6 645	4 924	4 190	2 119	2 368	17 654	26 508	27 323	23 524	13 568	12 648
6 rooms	2 558	4 955	4 922	4 284	2 444	2 922	4 193	7 218	9 354	9 964	7 653	10 370
7 or more rooms	1 568	2 865	3 417	3 389	1 835	3 749	1 120	1 713	2 381	2 897	2 225	4 797
Median	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1
BEDROOMS												
None	263	80	50	46	58	33	9 192	2 690	1 512	657	210	158
1	4 995	2 701	1 411	1 141	469	640	104 271	45 810	20 011	8 786	3 808	3 325
2	6 962	9 555	5 903	3 595	1 660	1 703	47 934	74 948	64 182	39 022	15 670	10 621
3	3 382	6 956	8 086	7 736	4 137	4 586	5 037	9 509	18 216	22 128	15 834	16 717
4	483	1 207	1 593	1 731	1 143	2 402	548	727	1 232	2 607	2 889	7 438
5 or more	250	297	349	461	444	1 518	65	228	157	315	402	1 395
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 392**	**19 767**	**16 532**	**13 826**	**7 399**	**9 935**	**159 520**	**129 212**	**101 235**	**70 459**	**37 153**	**37 315**
0.50 or less	15 254	17 874	8 041	1 435	456	–	154 189	90 239	11 313	870	159	–
0.51 to 1.00	138	1 861	8 258	11 262	5 590	4 334	5 331	37 412	85 157	60 684	22 545	8 610
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	193	965	863	4 217	–	–	3 918	6 495	10 542	20 537
1.51 or more	–	32	40	164	490	1 384	–	1 561	847	2 410	3 907	8 168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**943**	**1 029**	**860**	**884**	**512**	**947**	**7 527**	**4 700**	**4 075**	**3 056**	**1 660**	**2 339**
0.50 or less	924	804	298	140	64	–	5 703	2 420	422	74	–	–
0.51 to 1.00	19	225	556	633	288	286	1 824	1 930	3 203	2 151	742	298
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	4	83	104	369	–	–	288	616	601	1 069
1.51 or more	–	–	2	28	56	292	–	350	162	215	317	972
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	6 639	3 530	2 078	1 330	677	790	78 744	39 621	31 672	19 424	9 603	8 292
$5,000 to $9,999	3 579	5 114	2 910	1 857	851	1 048	41 230	36 003	24 996	18 317	10 074	10 777
$10,000 to $12,499	1 342	2 251	1 588	1 125	594	823	16 267	14 652	11 161	7 496	4 051	3 872
$12,500 to $14,999	1 019	1 723	1 382	1 379	540	682	9 667	10 142	8 108	5 935	2 911	3 183
$15,000 to $19,999	1 694	2 644	2 764	2 221	1 158	1 902	12 900	15 500	12 812	9 433	5 023	5 501
$20,000 to $24,999	961	2 051	2 214	2 229	1 290	1 562	5 130	8 733	7 728	5 982	3 219	3 175
$25,000 to $34,999	838	2 230	2 805	2 686	1 686	2 159	2 422	6 925	6 429	5 112	2 744	3 275
$35,000 to $49,999	155	976	1 251	1 469	790	1 327	342	1 753	1 890	1 420	851	1 179
$50,000 or more	108	277	400	414	325	589	345	583	514	396	337	400
Median	$6 827	$11 948	$16 237	$18 855	$20 493	$20 553	$5 540	$8 661	$9 136	$9 700	$9 851	$10 489
Mean	$9 760	$14 953	$18 356	$20 710	$22 311	$23 177	$7 433	$10 714	$11 324	$11 857	$12 252	$13 148
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**16 271**	**20 737**	**17 349**	**14 681**	**7 862**	**10 874**	**165 808**	**133 040**	**104 556**	**72 839**	**38 502**	**39 224**
Steam or hot water system	6 643	8 050	5 655	4 621	2 760	3 743	53 949	40 409	29 800	20 565	11 222	11 590
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 443	5 993	5 740	4 650	2 447	3 048	47 588	42 519	35 715	24 793	12 589	10 809
Other built-in electric units	510	699	824	753	426	425	11 064	10 913	8 706	6 117	2 853	3 408
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	801	1 023	929	784	378	465	12 789	9 938	7 682	5 065	2 661	2 541
Other means	3 874	4 972	4 201	3 873	1 851	3 193	40 418	29 261	22 653	16 299	9 177	10 876
Air conditioning	**6 148**	**9 753**	**8 682**	**7 718**	**3 877**	**4 425**	**45 223**	**42 224**	**34 253**	**23 122**	**10 971**	**9 499**
Central system	1 726	2 369	2 481	2 068	796	982	16 193	17 746	15 834	10 631	4 495	3 282
1 or more individual room units	4 422	7 384	6 201	5 650	3 081	3 443	29 030	24 478	18 419	12 491	6 476	6 217
Vehicles available	**9 763**	**16 083**	**14 524**	**12 711**	**6 802**	**9 105**	**73 606**	**72 431**	**58 951**	**42 601**	**21 619**	**21 535**
1	7 940	9 393	6 725	5 239	2 815	4 091	66 248	55 040	43 683	30 491	15 338	15 128
2 or more	1 823	6 690	7 799	7 472	3 987	5 014	7 358	17 391	15 268	12 110	6 281	6 407
House heating fuel	**16 271**	**20 737**	**17 349**	**14 681**	**7 862**	**10 874**	**165 808**	**133 040**	**104 556**	**72 839**	**38 502**	**39 224**
Utility gas	9 581	11 770	9 456	7 808	4 245	5 567	105 828	79 804	61 718	43 229	23 222	23 380
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	777	1 155	1 233	1 284	482	949	4 032	3 462	3 051	2 214	1 156	1 397
Electricity	1 142	1 662	1 916	1 714	884	1 005	22 585	23 504	20 042	13 966	6 496	6 641
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 468	5 719	4 350	3 517	2 060	3 034	31 346	24 760	18 580	12 466	7 062	6 953
Other	303	431	394	358	191	319	2 017	1 510	1 165	964	566	853
Water heating fuel	**16 029**	**20 566**	**17 121**	**14 503**	**7 794**	**10 599**	**165 867**	**133 167**	**104 391**	**72 764**	**38 436**	**38 739**
Utility gas	10 790	13 232	10 391	8 410	4 798	5 951	115 476	86 489	66 337	46 817	25 260	25 583
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	577	1 083	1 157	1 111	414	969	5 848	6 057	5 202	3 868	1 810	2 262
Electricity	1 960	2 848	3 287	2 932	1 383	1 837	24 631	23 936	20 217	13 806	6 549	6 312
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 609	3 303	2 219	1 974	1 158	1 807	19 212	16 047	12 150	7 917	4 580	4 433
Other	93	100	67	76	41	35	700	638	485	356	237	149
Family householder	**–**	**18 557**	**16 831**	**14 423**	**7 778**	**10 765**	**–**	**109 685**	**101 537**	**72 103**	**38 434**	**39 414**
With own children under 18 years	–	1 727	7 466	9 252	5 517	7 639	–	44 089	80 708	63 438	34 366	35 326
With own children under 6 years	–	368	2 324	3 389	1 718	2 574	–	20 199	45 857	36 428	18 724	16 524
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**5 736**	**5 256**	**3 449**	**1 671**	**2 575**	**–**	**63 033**	**58 544**	**37 368**	**20 315**	**22 297**
With own children under 18 years	–	1 487	2 278	1 730	896	1 533	–	42 188	48 113	32 651	18 321	19 904
With own children under 6 years	–	340	567	434	166	426	–	19 603	25 169	16 399	8 589	8 372
Nonfamily householder	**16 335**	**2 239**	**561**	**287**	**133**	**117**	**167 047**	**24 227**	**3 773**	**1 412**	**379**	**240**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**4 743**	**3 517**	**2 801**	**2 260**	**1 408**	**2 339**	**61 236**	**42 229**	**38 599**	**30 849**	**18 398**	**21 360**
Percent below poverty level	29.0	16.9	16.1	15.4	17.8	21.5	36.7	31.5	36.7	42.0	47.4	53.9

Table C—22. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**16 335**	**20 796**	**17 392**	**14 710**	**7 911**	**10 882**	**167 047**	**133 912**	**105 310**	**73 515**	**38 813**	**39 654**
15 to 19 years	39	59	49	55	23	50	1 793	3 502	2 113	925	264	316
20 to 24 years	337	398	559	319	108	154	17 941	25 040	21 070	10 622	3 495	2 051
25 to 29 years	812	1 047	1 328	1 233	422	428	22 269	24 905	26 730	18 554	8 214	4 829
30 to 34 years	946	1 045	1 447	1 881	994	876	16 150	15 249	16 460	15 518	8 600	7 317
35 to 39 years	940	845	1 468	1 763	1 042	1 220	11 365	9 734	10 320	9 343	6 255	8 222
40 to 44 years	835	1 096	1 357	1 694	1 055	1 723	10 673	8 367	6 798	5 805	4 183	6 136
45 to 49 years	1 272	1 497	1 766	1 679	1 055	1 652	11 433	7 597	5 826	3 963	2 666	3 944
50 to 54 years	1 526	2 117	2 057	1 630	1 025	1 390	13 480	8 387	4 611	3 192	2 044	2 951
55 to 59 years	1 614	2 536	1 944	1 493	733	1 271	14 292	8 540	3 940	2 401	1 257	1 602
60 to 64 years	1 882	2 544	1 759	1 141	539	848	13 635	7 297	2 944	1 073	711	1 010
65 to 69 years	1 992	2 743	1 495	836	419	612	13 278	6 138	2 005	901	617	633
70 to 74 years	1 715	2 115	1 081	432	244	306	9 456	4 357	1 283	591	276	337
75 years and over	2 425	2 754	1 082	554	252	352	11 282	4 799	1 210	627	231	306
Median	59.5	59.5	51.8	46.2	46.5	48.0	46.5	34.4	30.8	32.1	34.3	38.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**16 335**	**20 796**	**17 392**	**14 710**	**7 911**	**10 882**	**167 047**	**133 912**	**105 310**	**73 515**	**38 813**	**39 654**
Single	3 013	1 728	1 246	747	410	545	63 689	44 256	29 632	15 813	7 048	6 454
Now married, except separated	518	11 334	10 301	10 311	5 760	7 681	3 591	39 898	37 479	31 978	17 096	16 415
Separated	2 387	1 388	1 196	902	408	736	30 916	18 617	16 837	12 395	6 882	8 555
Widowed	6 495	3 914	2 712	1 574	893	1 275	36 160	12 503	6 538	3 897	2 526	3 151
Divorced	3 922	2 432	1 937	1 176	440	645	32 691	18 638	14 824	9 432	5 261	5 079
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**15 959**	**20 339**	**16 784**	**14 336**	**7 780**	**10 678**	**147 313**	**105 370**	**82 127**	**61 968**	**35 054**	**37 287**
Median	11.4	10.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 124**	**4 848**	**4 446**	**3 970**	**1 998**	**2 409**	**25 994**	**17 221**	**12 277**	**9 297**	**4 681**	**4 334**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.2	23.4	25.7	27.2	25.4	22.2	15.7	13.1	12.0	13.2	12.4	11.1
May 1975 or later only	58	71	150	83	76	51	1 974	1 627	2 052	1 279	457	321
Vietnam era	761	523	876	1 200	540	360	8 209	5 130	5 399	4 759	2 401	1 691
February 1955 to July 1964 only	219	269	302	478	133	313	2 185	1 167	898	817	387	548
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	72	132	108	122	95	83	605	208	78	91	21	40
Korean conflict	620	659	849	655	411	541	3 630	2 023	1 195	842	544	549
Korean conflict and World War II	57	135	78	24	27	56	476	279	109	73	15	55
World War II	1 148	2 805	1 863	1 243	645	861	7 974	6 138	2 182	1 238	745	916
World War I	60	85	70	10	4	27	229	204	88	26	10	8
Other	129	169	150	155	67	117	712	445	276	172	101	206
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**13 174**	**15 860**	**12 824**	**10 615**	**5 870**	**8 424**	**140 007**	**114 415**	**90 156**	**61 392**	**32 950**	**34 679**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**16 325**	**20 796**	**17 392**	**14 704**	**7 911**	**10 879**	**167 007**	**133 854**	**105 273**	**73 507**	**38 805**	**39 639**
Labor force	8 814	11 769	12 062	11 143	5 950	7 946	99 636	89 274	72 875	50 805	25 816	23 679
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.0	56.6	69.4	75.8	75.2	73.0	59.7	66.7	69.2	69.1	66.5	59.7
Armed Forces	27	88	122	119	43	46	1 006	2 218	2 840	2 818	1 174	626
Civilian labor force	8 787	11 681	11 940	11 024	5 907	7 900	98 630	87 056	70 035	47 987	24 642	23 053
Employed	8 146	11 043	11 203	10 465	5 572	7 329	89 051	76 882	61 067	41 197	20 789	19 563
Unemployed	641	638	737	559	335	571	9 579	10 174	8 968	6 790	3 853	3 490
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.5	6.2	5.1	5.7	7.2	9.7	11.7	12.8	14.1	15.6	15.1
Not in labor force	7 511	9 027	5 330	3 561	1 961	2 933	67 371	44 580	32 398	22 702	12 989	15 960
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 146**	**11 043**	**11 203**	**10 465**	**5 572**	**7 329**	**89 051**	**76 882**	**61 067**	**41 197**	**20 789**	**19 563**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 850	1 708	1 529	1 267	512	666	13 515	9 711	6 322	3 935	1 652	1 398
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	776	706	602	560	242	329	4 992	3 952	2 729	1 644	766	544
Professional specialty occupations	1 074	1 002	927	707	270	337	8 523	5 759	3 593	2 291	886	854
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 922	2 170	1 964	1 938	851	1 007	23 165	23 011	17 125	9 602	4 251	3 043
Technicians and related support occupations	211	289	233	272	88	164	2 809	2 363	1 749	1 144	482	364
Sales occupations	386	386	388	384	221	168	3 996	3 833	2 867	1 827	771	539
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 325	1 495	1 343	1 282	542	675	16 360	16 815	12 509	6 631	2 998	2 140
Service occupations	1 963	2 934	2 520	2 083	1 084	1 624	23 028	19 039	14 208	9 667	5 479	5 733
Private household occupations	279	297	265	129	71	122	3 613	2 160	1 194	615	454	581
Protective service occupations	233	360	327	331	180	172	2 103	1 603	1 321	880	466	305
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 451	2 277	1 928	1 623	833	1 330	17 312	15 276	11 693	8 172	4 559	4 847
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100	182	204	228	116	126	1 008	740	630	492	281	364
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	742	1 302	1 453	1 542	924	1 205	7 402	5 770	5 676	4 145	2 353	2 077
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 569	2 747	3 533	3 407	2 085	2 701	20 933	18 611	17 106	13 356	6 773	6 948
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	711	1 185	1 583	1 622	982	1 238	10 107	9 667	8 677	6 827	3 387	3 266
Transportation and material moving occupations	391	725	1 159	1 047	588	842	4 949	4 170	3 919	3 218	1 594	1 868
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	467	837	791	738	515	621	5 877	4 774	4 510	3 311	1 792	1 814
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**7 858**	**10 669**	**10 859**	**10 223**	**5 444**	**7 079**	**85 894**	**76 024**	**61 316**	**42 212**	**20 950**	**19 258**
Private vehicle	5 631	7 987	8 713	8 485	4 399	5 410	54 420	50 163	42 576	30 148	14 669	13 274
Drive alone: Car	4 399	5 562	5 558	5 244	2 659	3 058	39 467	33 259	27 474	19 254	8 889	7 392
Truck or van	225	514	818	988	497	644	1 762	1 357	1 182	1 075	737	699
Carpool: Car	920	1 666	2 015	1 743	1 112	1 371	12 066	14 119	12 846	9 025	4 562	4 585
Truck or van	87	245	322	510	131	337	1 125	1 428	1 074	794	481	598
Public transportation	1 627	2 030	1 645	1 461	861	1 368	23 968	20 732	14 745	9 345	4 719	4 586
Bus or streetcar	991	1 221	880	915	501	711	18 204	15 410	10 905	6 880	3 489	3 352
Subway or elevated train	547	656	596	444	309	556	4 607	4 233	3 165	1 822	1 010	975
Railroad	72	69	89	55	21	50	409	456	292	194	51	68
Taxicab	17	84	80	47	30	51	748	633	383	449	169	191
Bicycle	14	8	9	–	8	14	364	181	266	170	78	54
Motorcycle	7	17	7	8	21	16	116	94	139	82	34	14
Walked only	402	395	316	159	127	166	6 002	3 958	3 069	2 110	1 206	1 063
Other means	51	88	63	62	–	19	637	586	333	289	189	160
Worked at home	126	144	106	48	28	86	387	310	188	68	55	107
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	7 337	5 960	2 305	1 147	589	620	66 827	33 531	23 518	15 108	8 207	8 422
1 worker	8 998	7 971	5 290	3 767	1 845	2 199	100 220	57 337	40 916	26 834	13 610	12 352
2 workers	–	6 865	7 705	6 761	3 142	3 199	–	43 044	35 417	26 071	12 358	10 785
3 or more workers	–	–	2 092	3 035	2 335	4 864	–	–	5 459	5 502	4 638	8 095

Table C—23. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**8 346**	**10 218**	**8 658**	**8 002**	**7 061**	**13 154**	**167 325**	**127 857**	**98 659**	**68 077**	**38 371**	**41 442**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	107	159	156	209	161	246	2 310	2 128	1 517	792	523	402
1975 to 1978	292	445	563	594	573	777	7 662	6 890	5 015	3 558	1 859	1 528
1970 to 1974	768	939	965	1 212	1 255	2 070	17 395	18 320	15 129	10 158	5 513	5 563
1960 to 1969	1 076	1 687	1 775	1 552	1 482	3 276	29 891	26 992	22 980	15 455	7 820	8 512
1950 to 1959	1 076	1 551	1 479	1 332	1 276	2 289	25 833	20 844	17 232	13 110	7 489	7 791
1940 to 1949	1 510	1 757	1 267	1 084	826	1 546	28 651	20 439	15 220	10 590	6 547	7 337
1939 or earlier	3 517	3 680	2 453	2 019	1 488	2 950	55 583	32 244	21 566	14 414	8 620	10 309
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 037	1 216	1 038	828	607	1 116	58 856	50 971	37 364	23 370	12 034	9 884
1975 to 1978	1 707	1 856	1 914	2 066	1 698	2 503	57 013	44 271	38 435	26 822	14 685	14 755
1970 to 1974	1 425	1 632	1 576	1 886	2 002	3 759	25 719	17 150	13 809	11 453	7 123	10 068
1960 to 1969	1 414	2 131	2 085	1 787	1 696	3 838	16 757	10 576	6 412	4 912	3 470	5 118
1959 or earlier	2 763	3 383	2 045	1 435	1 058	1 938	8 980	4 889	2 639	1 520	1 059	1 617
ROOMS												
1 room	222	56	22	42	26	53	14 602	2 808	1 078	379	239	207
2 rooms	319	205	173	77	62	92	24 299	8 864	4 235	2 103	968	590
3 rooms	1 528	800	512	370	376	707	67 142	31 354	12 905	5 924	2 731	2 331
4 rooms	2 084	2 089	1 195	813	554	1 016	44 537	56 353	46 051	26 295	10 847	7 477
5 rooms	2 106	3 107	2 324	2 095	1 876	2 851	13 375	22 592	25 933	23 449	15 230	14 687
6 rooms	1 104	2 531	2 491	2 285	1 880	3 489	2 693	4 777	6 808	7 911	6 449	10 846
7 or more rooms	983	1 430	1 941	2 320	2 287	4 946	677	1 109	1 649	2 016	1 907	5 304
Median	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.0	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2
BEDROOMS												
None	243	70	28	42	26	78	17 662	3 771	1 511	673	329	250
1	2 382	1 167	647	388	431	733	105 039	46 251	17 926	7 590	3 382	2 641
2	3 230	4 276	2 605	1 614	1 062	1 387	40 503	69 680	61 446	35 762	14 436	9 633
3	2 006	3 893	4 240	4 338	3 892	5 863	3 617	7 420	16 623	21 719	17 363	18 186
4	315	620	881	1 244	1 281	3 377	353	661	1 068	2 077	2 542	8 757
5 or more	170	192	257	376	369	1 716	151	74	85	256	319	1 975
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**7 623**	**9 485**	**8 126**	**7 584**	**6 621**	**12 077**	**156 258**	**123 473**	**95 517**	**65 826**	**36 441**	**38 479**
0.50 or less	7 458	8 592	4 254	1 056	446	–	146 665	82 783	8 180	601	115	–
0.51 to 1.00	165	858	3 695	6 099	5 266	5 499	9 593	38 597	82 593	57 451	22 553	8 136
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	155	331	483	4 732	–	–	3 824	5 527	10 239	22 473
1.51 or more	–	35	22	98	426	1 846	–	2 093	920	2 247	3 534	7 870
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**723**	**733**	**532**	**418**	**440**	**1 077**	**11 067**	**4 384**	**3 142**	**2 251**	**1 930**	**2 963**
0.50 or less	666	565	178	44	32	–	6 058	2 048	277	8	28	–
0.51 to 1.00	57	147	336	314	299	335	5 009	1 621	2 296	1 611	890	647
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	18	39	71	430	–	–	411	397	608	1 309
1.51 or more	–	21	–	21	38	312	–	715	158	235	404	1 007
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 429	2 022	1 278	898	566	1 174	75 858	38 419	31 443	19 155	10 505	9 607
$5,000 to $9,999	1 682	2 377	1 391	1 160	1 000	1 645	39 681	32 474	23 871	17 280	10 560	11 376
$10,000 to $12,499	664	1 097	857	704	559	1 063	17 354	12 544	9 546	7 003	3 915	4 358
$12,500 to $14,999	467	810	678	685	534	1 096	9 858	9 657	7 277	5 100	2 720	3 394
$15,000 to $19,999	867	1 217	1 373	1 143	1 325	2 188	14 937	14 933	11 264	8 072	4 589	4 749
$20,000 to $24,999	597	1 017	1 044	1 071	989	1 750	6 229	9 615	6 960	5 302	2 539	3 088
$25,000 to $34,999	456	1 074	1 279	1 392	1 125	2 216	2 638	7 653	6 219	4 552	2 553	3 202
$35,000 to $49,999	145	473	617	702	734	1 298	477	1 983	1 573	1 328	755	1 221
$50,000 or more	39	131	141	247	229	724	293	579	506	285	235	447
Median	$7 060	$11 618	$15 488	$17 234	$18 132	$18 496	$5 924	$8 841	$8 665	$9 229	$8 994	$9 865
Mean	$10 029	$14 581	$17 353	$19 807	$20 586	$22 479	$7 821	$11 075	$11 079	$11 471	$11 427	$12 652
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**8 297**	**10 200**	**8 594**	**7 953**	**7 053**	**13 098**	**165 949**	**127 015**	**97 962**	**67 640**	**38 063**	**41 035**
Steam or hot water system	2 323	2 381	1 564	1 224	903	1 582	59 646	40 228	28 645	19 584	10 984	11 806
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 488	3 320	3 409	3 268	2 862	4 558	51 527	45 341	36 968	24 775	13 274	12 547
Other built-in electric units	359	593	504	517	575	880	13 919	13 435	9 971	7 067	3 446	3 556
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	489	576	597	500	481	762	11 395	8 986	6 615	4 485	2 506	2 443
Other means	2 638	3 330	2 520	2 444	2 232	5 316	29 462	19 025	15 763	11 729	7 853	10 683
Air conditioning	**3 382**	**4 921**	**4 608**	**4 430**	**3 678**	**6 225**	**57 154**	**50 561**	**37 166**	**24 330**	**12 044**	**10 535**
Central system	1 333	1 770	1 716	1 669	1 406	1 940	30 059	29 215	22 324	14 474	6 614	4 562
1 or more individual room units	2 049	3 151	2 892	2 761	2 272	4 285	27 095	21 346	14 842	9 856	5 430	5 973
Vehicles available	**5 147**	**8 062**	**7 477**	**7 133**	**6 457**	**11 576**	**75 573**	**71 141**	**54 315**	**38 187**	**20 526**	**21 359**
1	4 039	4 380	3 251	2 690	2 331	4 072	68 749	52 499	39 480	27 427	14 661	14 867
2 or more	1 108	3 682	4 226	4 443	4 126	7 504	6 824	18 642	14 835	10 760	5 865	6 492
House heating fuel	**8 297**	**10 200**	**8 594**	**7 953**	**7 053**	**13 098**	**165 949**	**127 015**	**97 962**	**67 640**	**38 063**	**41 035**
Utility gas	4 792	5 778	4 718	4 394	3 717	6 576	101 074	73 589	56 349	38 796	22 691	24 267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	653	847	795	791	812	1 754	3 245	2 854	2 426	1 679	1 102	1 643
Electricity	1 086	1 402	1 343	1 241	1 258	2 044	31 958	31 282	25 031	17 008	8 116	7 652
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 494	1 790	1 408	1 239	981	1 958	27 127	17 347	12 386	8 883	5 229	5 884
Other	272	383	330	288	285	766	2 545	1 943	1 770	1 274	925	1 589
Water heating fuel	**8 057**	**9 915**	**8 449**	**7 874**	**6 911**	**12 728**	**165 846**	**127 214**	**98 085**	**67 597**	**37 753**	**40 337**
Utility gas	4 875	5 772	4 732	4 482	3 690	6 562	106 882	78 876	60 802	41 824	23 604	25 612
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	597	730	654	676	734	1 436	5 246	4 774	4 083	3 083	1 645	2 460
Electricity	1 766	2 447	2 418	2 276	2 142	4 052	33 127	29 533	23 327	15 573	8 117	7 706
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	743	891	600	421	278	588	19 416	12 847	8 919	6 406	3 926	4 024
Other	76	75	45	19	67	90	1 175	1 184	954	711	461	535
Family householder	–	**9 365**	**8 386**	**7 893**	**6 948**	**13 042**	–	**104 007**	**96 002**	**67 019**	**38 031**	**41 208**
With own children under 18 years	–	1 054	4 156	5 278	5 264	10 105	–	43 598	78 083	59 406	34 319	37 132
With own children under 6 years	–	216	1 445	2 034	1 833	2 924	–	19 879	44 869	34 933	18 791	16 772
Female householder, no husband present	–	**2 960**	**2 436**	**1 994**	**1 392**	**3 071**	–	**60 839**	**57 676**	**36 085**	**20 757**	**23 365**
With own children under 18 years	–	902	1 221	1 093	924	2 026	–	41 734	48 146	31 795	18 690	20 964
With own children under 6 years	–	202	311	315	223	590	–	19 233	24 916	16 616	8 947	8 722
Nonfamily householder	**8 346**	**853**	**272**	**109**	**113**	**112**	**167 325**	**23 850**	**2 657**	**1 058**	**340**	**234**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 585**	**1 965**	**1 534**	**1 504**	**1 285**	**3 457**	**60 280**	**40 817**	**38 231**	**29 839**	**19 568**	**23 525**
Percent below poverty level	31.0	19.2	17.7	18.8	18.2	26.3	36.0	31.9	38.8	43.8	51.0	56.8

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**8 346**	**10 218**	**8 658**	**8 002**	**7 061**	**13 154**	**167 325**	**127 857**	**98 659**	**68 077**	**38 371**	**41 442**
15 to 19 years	31	68	28	23	11	59	1 973	3 397	2 108	778	345	191
20 to 24 years	241	437	377	178	137	163	20 045	26 881	20 327	10 630	3 705	1 985
25 to 29 years	448	581	924	755	511	372	26 560	26 446	25 587	17 407	8 200	4 881
30 to 34 years	556	702	859	1 129	997	1 114	18 596	15 510	16 990	13 829	8 617	7 340
35 to 39 years	506	525	683	926	1 073	1 746	11 942	9 473	9 532	9 098	6 035	8 572
40 to 44 years	524	427	766	816	981	2 231	10 327	7 444	6 312	5 447	3 936	6 669
45 to 49 years	593	725	820	902	845	2 065	10 340	6 969	4 353	3 657	2 514	4 645
50 to 54 years	824	925	831	795	729	1 927	12 483	7 195	3 815	2 724	2 023	3 102
55 to 59 years	707	1 125	849	823	756	1 261	12 497	6 877	3 389	1 799	1 235	1 644
60 to 64 years	916	1 239	837	557	373	930	12 371	5 929	2 321	990	733	1 061
65 to 69 years	876	1 203	638	473	290	517	11 685	4 608	1 722	848	412	676
70 to 74 years	850	931	556	336	165	392	8 242	3 424	1 122	509	257	373
75 years and over	1 274	1 330	490	289	193	377	10 264	3 704	1 081	361	359	303
Median	58.2	58.2	49.2	46.0	44.1	47.2	42.2	32.3	30.4	31.9	34.0	38.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**8 346**	**10 218**	**8 658**	**8 002**	**7 061**	**13 154**	**167 325**	**127 857**	**98 659**	**68 077**	**38 371**	**41 442**
Single	1 910	1 114	621	397	271	467	69 617	45 201	28 573	15 289	7 036	6 159
Now married, except separated	290	5 588	5 362	5 620	5 334	9 594	3 765	37 017	33 987	28 535	16 264	17 451
Separated	1 029	585	529	441	349	897	29 140	16 453	15 564	11 216	7 351	9 219
Widowed	3 085	1 928	1 307	995	638	1 544	32 247	10 653	5 971	3 499	2 604	3 496
Divorced	2 032	1 003	839	549	469	652	32 556	18 533	14 564	9 538	5 116	5 117
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 074**	**9 713**	**8 253**	**7 801**	**6 913**	**12 932**	**145 307**	**97 579**	**76 224**	**56 669**	**34 321**	**39 266**
Median	11.4	10.7	11.7	12.0	11.4	10.0	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.0	10.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 362**	**2 394**	**2 046**	**2 294**	**1 844**	**2 769**	**25 613**	**15 819**	**10 446**	**8 243**	**4 327**	**3 880**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.4	23.6	23.9	29.3	26.4	21.2	15.4	12.6	11.0	12.7	11.7	9.5
May 1975 or later only	20	70	90	102	99	81	1 994	1 735	1 630	1 096	470	232
Vietnam era	317	298	564	640	502	483	9 009	5 570	4 970	4 255	2 166	1 408
February 1955 to July 1964 only	144	115	162	226	195	287	2 041	1 145	694	755	537	454
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	48	50	42	80	56	87	366	249	129	103	42	52
Korean conflict	223	341	336	379	311	643	3 652	1 724	872	830	473	706
Korean conflict and World War II	6	37	30	28	50	42	477	273	113	45	26	36
World War II	500	1 287	772	718	562	1 016	7 138	4 612	1 843	992	527	805
World War I	47	96	9	2	10	9	323	198	41	8	–	19
Other	57	100	41	119	59	121	613	313	154	159	86	168
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**6 950**	**7 758**	**6 525**	**5 537**	**5 137**	**10 309**	**140 365**	**109 407**	**84 824**	**56 714**	**32 716**	**36 920**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**8 346**	**10 210**	**8 651**	**7 995**	**7 061**	**13 147**	**167 318**	**127 835**	**98 616**	**68 035**	**38 354**	**41 417**
Labor force	4 638	5 814	5 771	6 022	5 544	9 949	103 755	87 212	67 032	46 238	24 620	24 459
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.6	56.9	66.7	75.3	78.5	75.7	62.0	68.2	68.0	68.0	64.2	59.1
Armed Forces	34	58	80	164	80	69	1 340	2 609	3 346	3 078	1 311	617
Civilian labor force	4 604	5 756	5 691	5 858	5 464	9 880	102 415	84 603	63 686	43 160	23 309	23 842
Employed	4 333	5 406	5 420	5 585	5 145	9 169	93 098	75 083	54 900	37 013	19 768	20 198
Unemployed	271	350	271	273	319	711	9 317	9 520	8 786	6 147	3 541	3 644
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	6.1	4.8	4.7	5.8	7.2	9.1	11.3	13.8	14.2	15.2	15.3
Not in labor force	3 708	4 396	2 880	1 973	1 517	3 198	63 563	40 623	31 584	21 797	13 734	16 958
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 333**	**5 406**	**5 420**	**5 585**	**5 145**	**9 169**	**93 098**	**75 083**	**54 900**	**37 013**	**19 768**	**20 198**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 144	1 069	851	826	488	612	17 042	11 044	6 853	3 748	1 561	1 191
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	445	477	390	390	232	303	6 576	4 570	2 712	1 738	654	678
Professional specialty occupations	699	592	461	436	256	309	10 466	6 474	4 141	2 010	907	513
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	970	1 066	1 021	862	711	928	25 854	24 383	16 413	9 058	3 923	3 267
Technicians and related support occupations	119	98	105	129	136	91	3 239	2 389	1 777	790	428	383
Sales occupations	191	212	217	181	155	232	4 497	4 166	2 847	1 487	782	554
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	660	756	699	552	420	605	18 118	17 828	11 789	6 781	2 713	2 330
Service occupations	1 028	1 167	1 030	1 019	787	1 829	21 389	16 101	12 092	8 654	5 465	6 173
Private household occupations	148	144	108	81	88	163	3 195	1 489	934	716	457	700
Protective service occupations	168	158	168	211	120	176	2 384	1 510	1 165	917	426	354
Service occupations, except protective and household	712	865	754	727	579	1 490	15 810	13 102	9 993	7 021	4 582	5 119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	168	91	99	187	344	941	571	438	405	283	540
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	419	633	740	849	774	1 568	7 590	5 741	4 460	3 713	2 080	2 250
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	722	1 303	1 687	1 930	2 198	3 888	20 282	17 243	14 644	11 435	6 456	6 777
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	374	611	775	977	977	1 622	9 987	8 707	7 703	5 665	3 091	3 127
Transportation and material moving occupations	207	458	494	553	630	1 160	4 819	3 501	3 090	2 744	1 622	1 677
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	234	418	400	591	1 106	5 476	5 035	3 851	3 026	1 743	1 973
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 226**	**5 194**	**5 276**	**5 550**	**5 014**	**8 876**	**90 756**	**74 800**	**55 833**	**38 698**	**20 260**	**19 985**
Private vehicle	3 081	4 177	4 583	4 859	4 548	7 929	57 800	50 571	39 562	27 614	14 093	13 294
Drive alone: Car	2 331	2 729	2 939	2 958	2 436	4 097	43 649	34 272	25 851	17 597	8 646	7 499
Truck or van	138	478	563	535	631	1 328	1 547	1 153	1 147	1 034	529	627
Carpool: Car	497	834	910	1 105	1 222	1 858	11 529	14 007	11 642	8 289	4 439	4 466
Truck or van	115	136	171	261	259	646	1 075	1 139	922	694	479	702
Public transportation	777	725	521	440	326	611	24 643	18 912	12 955	8 439	4 560	5 046
Bus or streetcar	510	441	356	237	188	418	18 460	14 492	10 190	6 490	3 442	3 975
Subway or elevated train	229	228	118	177	117	142	5 222	3 501	2 262	1 486	869	736
Railroad	7	29	29	18	8	24	485	388	242	142	61	89
Taxicab	31	27	18	8	13	27	476	531	261	321	188	246
Bicycle	6	5	3	10	5	38	455	200	204	125	112	17
Motorcycle	3	20	12	22	–	16	213	105	85	57	18	–
Walked only	210	221	118	114	82	177	6 449	4 213	2 549	2 068	1 335	1 341
Other means	40	23	13	48	26	42	766	448	264	293	97	182
Worked at home	109	23	26	57	27	63	430	351	214	102	45	105
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	3 558	2 851	1 197	728	397	833	63 658	30 339	23 181	14 521	8 680	9 240
1 worker	4 788	3 940	2 745	2 171	1 641	2 479	103 667	52 165	38 859	24 889	13 680	12 442
2 workers	–	3 427	3 742	3 690	3 028	4 057	–	45 353	32 120	23 729	12 107	11 049
3 or more workers	–	–	974	1 413	1 995	5 785	–	–	4 499	4 938	3 904	8 711

Table C—24. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**5 143**	**6 540**	**5 286**	**5 095**	**3 632**	**5 906**	**192 688**	**136 814**	**92 479**	**57 515**	**28 577**	**25 388**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	91	149	143	127	70	83	3 728	3 008	1 591	845	433	236
1975 to 1978	412	505	308	516	296	386	11 347	9 850	6 254	3 362	1 253	1 054
1970 to 1974	728	761	848	750	484	893	25 607	24 148	17 281	10 490	4 924	3 904
1960 to 1969	896	1 330	1 154	1 145	854	1 275	44 368	36 028	26 236	16 606	7 699	6 237
1950 to 1959	755	904	819	834	751	969	30 522	21 531	15 763	9 860	4 939	4 801
1940 to 1949	732	1 041	768	736	480	828	26 934	16 740	11 282	7 336	4 160	3 754
1939 or earlier	1 529	1 850	1 246	987	697	1 472	50 182	25 509	14 072	9 016	5 169	5 402
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 027	1 008	699	653	422	511	74 714	58 713	38 040	20 939	8 726	6 411
1975 to 1978	1 398	1 457	1 391	1 463	887	1 254	67 335	47 674	35 349	23 148	11 051	9 043
1970 to 1974	735	1 049	1 133	1 136	1 049	1 679	26 581	15 830	11 760	8 592	5 361	6 163
1960 to 1969	739	1 363	1 011	940	879	1 589	15 902	9 792	5 413	3 931	2 728	2 967
1959 or earlier	1 244	1 663	1 052	903	395	873	8 156	4 805	1 917	905	711	804
ROOMS												
1 room	219	50	32	11	10	30	19 484	3 959	1 284	476	184	128
2 rooms	250	187	111	28	76	33	31 157	11 323	5 025	2 256	911	584
3 rooms	954	574	272	280	218	283	82 995	40 533	16 079	6 344	2 834	1 838
4 rooms	1 370	1 236	787	453	322	495	44 683	56 538	43 317	24 915	9 091	5 315
5 rooms	1 245	2 069	1 464	1 282	979	1 087	11 827	20 513	21 419	17 376	10 706	9 030
6 rooms	598	1 516	1 318	1 462	952	1 426	1 950	3 282	4 502	5 023	3 818	5 813
7 or more rooms	507	908	1 302	1 579	1 075	2 552	592	666	853	1 125	1 033	2 680
Median	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.2	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0
BEDROOMS												
None	243	64	76	17	21	30	24 362	5 492	1 830	680	302	184
1	1 648	891	392	295	254	347	126 406	56 804	20 839	7 743	3 239	2 044
2	2 068	2 804	1 571	897	621	656	38 750	69 162	58 202	33 513	12 042	6 860
3	969	2 344	2 608	2 818	1 959	2 334	2 696	4 922	10 808	14 243	11 316	10 798
4	138	319	488	911	581	1 674	352	339	690	1 180	1 500	4 533
5 or more	77	118	151	157	196	865	122	95	110	156	178	969
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 822**	**6 310**	**4 955**	**4 824**	**3 428**	**5 198**	**181 891**	**132 525**	**89 724**	**55 536**	**27 540**	**23 674**
0.50 or less	4 640	5 554	2 544	829	208	–	168 047	79 133	5 201	279	74	–
0.51 to 1.00	182	710	2 295	3 716	2 660	2 643	13 844	50 159	78 635	46 745	15 091	4 449
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	95	246	282	1 638	–	–	4 793	5 995	8 701	13 743
1.51 or more	–	46	21	33	278	917	–	3 233	1 095	2 517	3 674	5 482
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**321**	**230**	**331**	**271**	**204**	**708**	**10 797**	**4 289**	**2 755**	**1 979**	**1 037**	**1 714**
0.50 or less	284	175	76	31	6	–	5 157	1 866	154	22	–	–
0.51 to 1.00	37	51	228	200	132	209	5 640	1 697	2 180	1 393	392	293
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	16	34	40	277	–	–	232	349	390	845
1.51 or more	–	4	11	6	26	222	–	726	189	215	255	576
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 788	1 215	579	404	434	593	75 275	35 262	24 570	13 954	6 843	5 597
$5,000 to $9,999	905	1 439	917	757	437	727	45 743	32 001	20 752	13 313	7 606	6 097
$10,000 to $12,499	497	717	408	418	338	454	22 479	15 110	9 930	5 730	2 705	2 688
$12,500 to $14,999	296	468	484	384	326	439	14 227	11 081	7 231	4 299	2 253	2 145
$15,000 to $19,999	682	863	880	791	564	911	20 961	18 242	12 358	7 857	3 516	3 441
$20,000 to $24,999	582	567	614	579	462	664	8 884	12 041	7 943	5 678	2 539	2 113
$25,000 to $34,999	257	779	829	993	591	1 189	4 043	9 945	7 341	4 900	2 236	2 110
$35,000 to $49,999	96	401	451	556	346	620	658	2 620	1 884	1 431	666	881
$50,000 or more	40	91	124	213	134	309	418	512	470	353	213	316
Median	$9 259	$12 148	$16 309	$18 666	$17 318	$19 015	$7 235	$10 189	$10 231	$10 650	$9 881	$10 930
Mean	$11 534	$15 394	$18 781	$22 498	$20 632	$21 724	$8 710	$12 084	$12 361	$12 990	$12 669	$13 463
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**5 117**	**6 507**	**5 265**	**5 057**	**3 628**	**5 881**	**190 622**	**135 626**	**91 776**	**57 114**	**28 377**	**25 198**
Steam or hot water system	1 305	1 345	809	806	436	790	70 756	41 720	26 814	16 333	8 614	7 936
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 927	2 637	2 328	2 260	1 578	2 009	65 912	56 520	39 292	24 617	11 101	8 271
Other built-in electric units	465	409	345	395	284	395	20 438	16 082	10 846	6 104	2 825	2 079
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	238	326	278	284	136	337	11 035	7 237	5 207	3 342	1 607	1 564
Other means	1 182	1 790	1 505	1 312	1 194	2 350	22 481	14 067	9 617	6 718	4 230	5 348
Air conditioning	**2 682**	**3 714**	**3 078**	**3 072**	**1 936**	**2 626**	**86 742**	**70 427**	**46 898**	**27 732**	**11 550**	**8 238**
Central system	1 339	1 622	1 305	1 298	653	992	49 286	43 947	30 838	18 175	7 297	4 626
1 or more individual room units	1 343	2 092	1 773	1 774	1 283	1 634	37 456	26 480	16 060	9 557	4 253	3 612
Vehicles available	**3 432**	**5 342**	**4 588**	**4 605**	**3 208**	**5 179**	**97 421**	**81 643**	**55 233**	**33 867**	**15 811**	**13 328**
1	2 694	2 681	1 972	1 600	1 068	1 830	88 619	57 738	39 283	23 812	11 086	9 344
2 or more	738	2 661	2 616	3 005	2 140	3 349	8 802	23 905	15 950	10 055	4 725	3 984
House heating fuel	**5 117**	**6 507**	**5 265**	**5 057**	**3 628**	**5 881**	**190 622**	**135 626**	**91 776**	**57 114**	**28 377**	**25 198**
Utility gas	2 856	3 550	3 084	2 774	1 832	2 926	103 231	68 751	46 760	29 882	15 280	14 215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	318	517	438	453	465	850	3 462	2 287	1 729	1 331	718	1 029
Electricity	1 052	1 160	904	937	674	891	48 380	40 827	27 446	15 970	6 938	4 718
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	780	1 077	714	763	522	877	32 287	21 484	14 401	9 110	4 773	4 275
Other	111	203	125	130	135	337	3 262	2 277	1 440	821	668	961
Water heating fuel	**5 007**	**6 449**	**5 156**	**4 978**	**3 546**	**5 657**	**191 150**	**136 289**	**92 121**	**57 254**	**28 361**	**24 818**
Utility gas	2 970	3 746	3 022	2 798	1 829	2 950	111 255	75 587	50 908	32 904	16 294	14 912
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	287	455	362	370	353	791	5 584	4 145	3 380	2 148	1 267	1 074
Electricity	1 281	1 697	1 478	1 530	1 198	1 605	45 609	37 230	25 032	14 183	6 511	4 898
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	422	503	287	275	126	273	26 554	17 906	11 793	7 396	3 918	3 554
Other	47	48	7	5	40	38	2 148	1 421	1 008	623	371	380
Family householder	**–**	**5 856**	**5 142**	**5 038**	**3 574**	**5 809**	**–**	**107 818**	**88 985**	**56 410**	**28 279**	**25 190**
With own children under 18 years	–	824	2 641	3 243	2 803	4 565	–	43 434	73 621	50 673	25 585	22 585
With own children under 6 years	–	240	983	1 301	1 061	1 371	–	20 104	43 175	30 329	14 075	10 392
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**1 867**	**1 498**	**1 030**	**779**	**1 412**	**–**	**59 233**	**48 972**	**27 434**	**14 686**	**13 718**
With own children under 18 years	–	710	693	515	549	941	–	41 585	41 152	24 374	13 117	12 176
With own children under 6 years	–	226	189	110	86	319	–	19 584	20 891	12 332	6 150	5 163
Nonfamily householder	**5 143**	**684**	**144**	**57**	**58**	**97**	**192 688**	**28 996**	**3 494**	**1 105**	**298**	**198**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 360**	**1 159**	**732**	**796**	**869**	**1 621**	**58 672**	**38 099**	**30 412**	**22 097**	**13 480**	**13 189**
Percent below poverty level	26.4	17.7	13.8	15.6	23.9	27.4	30.4	27.8	32.9	38.4	47.2	51.9

Table C—24. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**5 143**	**6 540**	**5 286**	**5 095**	**3 632**	**5 906**	**192 688**	**136 814**	**92 479**	**57 515**	**28 577**	**25 388**
15 to 19 years	13	11	28	26	5	16	2 412	4 158	2 117	645	123	123
20 to 24 years	297	247	272	168	83	117	26 661	30 399	19 607	8 376	2 747	1 220
25 to 29 years	509	576	572	541	241	174	33 358	31 187	25 024	15 312	5 908	3 105
30 to 34 years	462	644	666	794	606	417	24 337	18 245	16 229	12 760	6 693	5 014
35 to 39 years	378	406	518	568	585	811	15 384	9 943	9 094	7 573	4 879	5 180
40 to 44 years	326	401	445	466	517	927	12 929	7 616	5 716	4 544	3 114	4 142
45 to 49 years	406	496	350	600	472	898	12 245	6 369	4 382	2 896	1 841	2 659
50 to 54 years	471	423	602	437	385	854	12 641	6 349	3 378	2 064	1 360	1 636
55 to 59 years	503	543	443	496	286	614	13 377	6 455	2 312	1 406	806	1 105
60 to 64 years	352	704	410	342	157	428	11 303	5 154	1 706	870	546	564
65 to 69 years	369	810	394	223	88	250	10 916	4 586	1 340	466	278	328
70 to 74 years	470	566	267	237	110	177	7 780	2 967	796	298	153	184
75 years and over	587	713	319	197	97	223	9 345	3 386	778	305	129	128
Median	51.9	55.6	47.0	44.8	42.9	47.7	38.1	30.7	29.9	31.7	34.1	38.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**5 143**	**6 540**	**5 286**	**5 095**	**3 632**	**5 906**	**192 688**	**136 814**	**92 479**	**57 515**	**28 577**	**25 388**
Single	1 435	805	393	206	141	319	88 554	50 092	26 073	11 811	5 393	3 992
Now married, except separated	123	3 584	3 310	3 808	2 690	4 222	4 672	41 895	35 209	26 285	12 766	10 846
Separated	746	367	334	226	130	330	32 388	16 745	13 699	9 119	5 162	5 191
Widowed	1 545	986	687	478	353	699	29 557	8 926	4 285	2 443	1 627	2 019
Divorced	1 294	798	562	377	318	336	37 517	19 156	13 213	7 857	3 629	3 340
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 833**	**6 282**	**4 986**	**4 901**	**3 544**	**5 773**	**163 615**	**102 257**	**70 755**	**48 494**	**25 707**	**24 045**
Median	12.2	11.1	12.0	12.2	12.0	10.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**917**	**1 606**	**1 352**	**1 444**	**996**	**1 392**	**32 486**	**18 389**	**11 510**	**8 180**	**3 610**	**2 668**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.9	24.7	25.7	28.7	27.6	23.6	17.0	13.7	12.7	14.5	12.8	10.6
May 1975 or later only	64	34	29	60	29	31	2 347	2 306	1 932	970	390	182
Vietnam era	299	358	419	465	340	203	12 686	7 001	5 951	4 641	1 892	1 047
February 1955 to July 1964 only	78	140	84	125	110	141	3 042	1 389	684	783	311	392
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	24	28	70	85	26	46	772	252	151	111	34	18
Korean conflict	146	147	202	259	175	282	4 275	1 862	1 072	652	479	398
Korean conflict and World War II	11	32	25	16	7	38	486	165	86	53	25	4
World War II	213	760	479	385	277	569	8 013	4 954	1 436	867	408	525
World War I	22	57	–	–	–	21	280	173	34	19	–	6
Other	60	50	44	49	32	61	585	287	164	84	71	96
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**4 192**	**4 896**	**3 914**	**3 591**	**2 618**	**4 496**	**158 497**	**115 758**	**78 816**	**48 068**	**24 617**	**22 513**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**5 143**	**6 540**	**5 286**	**5 095**	**3 632**	**5 906**	**192 678**	**136 762**	**92 455**	**57 495**	**28 573**	**25 373**
Labor force	3 190	4 037	3 937	3 918	2 933	4 410	130 737	99 182	67 798	41 585	19 095	15 591
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	61.7	74.5	76.9	80.8	74.7	67.9	72.5	73.3	72.3	66.8	61.4
Armed Forces	34	38	20	60	18	18	1 695	2 615	2 129	1 247	346	192
Civilian labor force	3 156	3 999	3 917	3 858	2 915	4 392	129 042	96 567	65 669	40 338	18 749	15 399
Employed	3 012	3 781	3 778	3 678	2 749	4 109	118 268	87 126	57 807	35 855	16 304	13 267
Unemployed	144	218	139	180	166	283	10 774	9 441	7 862	4 483	2 445	2 132
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	5.5	3.5	4.7	5.7	6.4	8.3	9.8	12.0	11.1	13.0	13.8
Not in labor force	1 953	2 503	1 349	1 177	699	1 496	61 941	37 580	24 657	15 910	9 478	9 782
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 012**	**3 781**	**3 778**	**3 678**	**2 749**	**4 109**	**118 268**	**87 126**	**57 807**	**35 855**	**16 304**	**13 267**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 021	848	613	491	274	342	23 547	13 657	7 618	3 858	1 592	1 055
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	458	372	297	223	148	187	9 101	6 039	3 545	1 683	789	449
Professional specialty occupations	563	476	316	268	126	155	14 446	7 618	4 073	2 175	803	606
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	728	864	740	669	377	491	36 138	30 271	18 536	9 728	3 462	2 312
Technicians and related support occupations	77	131	114	97	46	32	4 556	3 042	1 989	1 304	366	244
Sales occupations	154	184	168	213	64	148	6 327	5 000	2 984	1 558	656	393
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	497	549	458	359	267	311	25 255	22 229	13 563	6 866	2 440	1 675
Service occupations	462	755	773	688	451	808	24 558	17 107	12 302	7 666	4 239	3 861
Private household occupations	91	124	109	46	31	59	2 787	1 248	828	446	238	306
Protective service occupations	93	70	133	138	58	128	3 192	1 953	1 351	899	448	236
Service occupations, except protective and household	278	561	531	504	362	621	18 579	13 906	10 123	6 321	3 553	3 319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	64	67	91	84	184	1 033	666	396	404	206	360
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	246	394	539	589	437	639	9 294	7 034	4 833	3 655	1 856	1 246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	501	856	1 046	1 150	1 126	1 645	23 698	18 391	14 122	10 544	4 949	4 433
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	227	349	461	463	587	748	11 273	9 063	7 105	4 795	2 129	1 836
Transportation and material moving occupations	146	227	340	352	305	504	5 948	4 329	3 474	2 798	1 545	1 371
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	128	280	245	335	234	393	6 477	4 999	3 543	2 951	1 275	1 226
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 941**	**3 717**	**3 678**	**3 642**	**2 700**	**4 021**	**115 640**	**86 657**	**58 060**	**35 845**	**15 953**	**12 942**
Private vehicle	2 277	3 061	3 176	3 208	2 388	3 516	75 546	60 323	40 674	25 304	10 804	8 688
Drive alone: Car	1 696	2 011	2 073	1 786	1 232	1 868	57 729	40 817	26 947	16 341	6 586	5 045
Truck or van	82	309	264	400	383	539	2 002	1 368	1 145	813	471	408
Carpool: Car	426	617	723	854	566	769	14 644	17 084	11 822	7 597	3 456	2 795
Truck or van	73	124	116	168	207	340	1 171	1 054	760	553	291	440
Public transportation	474	475	367	324	206	347	29 999	21 045	13 965	8 231	4 067	3 326
Bus or streetcar	300	283	227	188	153	252	22 175	15 496	10 545	5 842	3 024	2 373
Subway or elevated train	138	153	109	96	53	60	6 504	4 706	2 746	1 932	890	758
Railroad	26	30	31	35	–	12	681	377	303	215	53	52
Taxicab	10	9	–	5	–	23	639	466	371	242	100	143
Bicycle	9	6	–	–	1	5	434	270	132	117	40	18
Motorcycle	–	–	10	7	11	5	219	140	68	21	8	–
Walked only	115	128	92	40	42	75	8 007	4 195	2 610	1 909	840	694
Other means	28	33	16	18	5	16	758	364	401	193	114	132
Worked at home	38	14	17	45	47	57	677	320	210	70	80	84
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 922	1 776	578	370	203	344	61 448	27 548	17 109	10 760	6 096	5 281
1 worker	3 221	2 466	1 619	1 199	1 050	1 140	131 240	54 266	35 985	20 190	9 675	7 123
2 workers	–	2 298	2 418	2 492	1 446	1 671	–	55 000	34 215	22 275	9 502	7 352
3 or more workers	–	–	671	1 034	933	2 751	–	–	5 170	4 290	3 304	5 632

Table C—25. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**3 351**	**3 573**	**2 673**	**2 653**	**1 715**	**2 979**	**154 109**	**94 649**	**57 292**	**35 933**	**18 178**	**16 021**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	66	94	60	80	17	40	2 264	1 449	711	302	232	133
1975 to 1978	201	164	212	166	126	194	7 813	5 073	2 789	1 419	630	516
1970 to 1974	429	306	297	345	289	467	16 992	12 184	7 541	4 145	1 994	1 719
1960 to 1969	750	652	632	537	445	651	29 545	19 799	12 095	6 896	3 110	2 926
1950 to 1959	408	638	448	554	235	459	22 656	15 051	9 730	6 939	3 793	3 087
1940 to 1949	399	560	343	368	281	409	23 260	14 755	9 226	6 469	3 510	2 905
1939 or earlier	1 098	1 159	681	603	322	759	51 579	26 338	15 200	9 763	4 909	4 735
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	684	533	450	390	186	220	58 750	38 169	21 346	11 284	4 999	3 690
1975 to 1978	1 035	837	685	706	446	673	52 906	31 934	21 671	13 563	6 911	5 713
1970 to 1974	562	599	533	608	462	881	21 400	11 804	7 710	6 253	3 418	3 601
1960 to 1969	527	688	524	585	461	716	13 001	8 116	4 212	3 430	2 063	2 118
1959 or earlier	543	916	481	364	160	489	8 052	4 626	2 353	1 403	787	899
ROOMS												
1 room	167	42	13	28	4	18	20 304	3 389	1 009	391	107	90
2 rooms	299	71	30	42	9	3	30 029	9 654	3 486	1 665	691	314
3 rooms	813	465	211	188	122	201	68 503	35 418	14 298	5 544	1 948	1 316
4 rooms	852	816	506	334	162	248	27 182	34 889	26 842	16 943	6 842	4 093
5 rooms	549	858	675	642	405	582	6 665	8 991	9 293	8 566	6 604	6 019
6 rooms	338	766	656	647	520	732	1 081	1 906	1 979	2 221	1 472	2 915
7 or more rooms	333	555	582	772	493	1 195	345	402	385	603	514	1 274
Median	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.9
BEDROOMS												
None	203	48	23	28	4	23	26 242	4 869	1 570	600	195	127
1	1 330	530	210	243	153	237	102 642	46 990	17 219	6 797	2 454	1 374
2	1 190	1 631	966	497	208	294	22 802	39 123	32 092	20 489	8 244	4 824
3	477	1 047	1 132	1 431	1 020	1 255	2 109	3 227	5 924	7 284	6 376	6 816
4	94	250	287	366	287	712	243	332	388	610	799	2 170
5 or more	57	67	55	88	43	458	71	108	99	153	110	710
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 134**	**3 370**	**2 530**	**2 470**	**1 615**	**2 668**	**146 119**	**91 831**	**55 522**	**34 719**	**17 409**	**14 980**
0.50 or less	2 990	2 829	1 160	343	85	–	130 111	45 195	2 293	171	40	–
0.51 to 1.00	144	499	1 333	1 895	1 268	1 301	16 008	43 644	49 056	27 246	8 219	2 019
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	30	183	136	881	–	–	3 287	5 389	6 543	8 775
1.51 or more	–	42	7	49	126	486	–	2 992	886	1 913	2 607	4 186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**217**	**203**	**143**	**183**	**100**	**311**	**7 990**	**2 818**	**1 770**	**1 214**	**769**	**1 041**
0.50 or less	194	166	78	31	–	–	3 694	993	71	8	–	–
0.51 to 1.00	23	37	59	126	65	55	4 296	1 428	1 377	908	331	127
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	–	5	26	152	–	–	199	155	299	538
1.51 or more	–	–	6	21	9	104	–	397	123	143	139	376
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 013	668	288	206	209	241	61 745	23 859	15 487	8 768	4 083	3 455
$5,000 to $9,999	570	805	451	399	155	391	37 505	22 580	12 972	8 458	4 788	4 016
$10,000 to $12,499	258	295	200	217	204	239	17 612	10 034	6 387	3 566	1 763	1 645
$12,500 to $14,999	230	288	227	145	119	251	10 584	7 564	4 510	3 030	1 373	1 346
$15,000 to $19,999	477	376	403	407	229	422	15 896	12 739	7 573	4 759	2 550	2 236
$20,000 to $24,999	378	429	335	322	248	369	6 835	8 387	4 683	3 312	1 436	1 428
$25,000 to $34,999	272	380	473	595	344	510	2 844	6 917	4 184	2 966	1 605	1 301
$35,000 to $49,999	104	187	193	228	142	322	692	1 945	1 166	865	461	431
$50,000 or more	49	145	103	134	65	234	396	624	330	209	119	163
Median	$10 896	$12 661	$16 829	$19 262	$18 866	$19 230	$7 026	$10 221	$10 073	$10 519	$10 309	$10 820
Mean	$13 315	$17 449	$19 966	$21 578	$21 245	$23 140	$8 676	$12 286	$12 048	$12 676	$12 722	$13 145
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 334**	**3 567**	**2 660**	**2 649**	**1 715**	**2 967**	**152 818**	**93 990**	**56 795**	**35 695**	**17 970**	**15 904**
Steam or hot water system	1 190	1 041	596	527	336	618	80 562	47 699	28 885	18 914	10 097	8 805
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 120	1 129	1 111	1 031	758	928	38 326	24 872	14 752	8 663	3 793	2 918
Other built-in electric units	306	304	185	172	86	212	15 381	9 900	5 503	3 366	1 356	1 319
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	95	143	240	208	80	171	6 520	4 272	2 656	1 440	857	681
Other means	623	950	528	711	455	1 038	12 029	7 247	4 999	3 312	1 867	2 181
Air conditioning	**1 639**	**1 905**	**1 422**	**1 422**	**954**	**1 273**	**59 854**	**38 519**	**20 976**	**11 503**	**5 023**	**3 411**
Central system	639	717	556	559	367	375	25 540	17 991	10 312	5 563	2 285	1 437
1 or more individual room units	1 000	1 188	866	863	587	898	34 314	20 528	10 664	5 940	2 738	1 974
Vehicles available	**2 126**	**2 735**	**2 288**	**2 331**	**1 520**	**2 621**	**65 681**	**47 421**	**27 177**	**17 060**	**8 036**	**6 458**
1	1 675	1 446	978	866	521	954	60 427	34 577	20 551	12 690	6 166	4 756
2 or more	451	1 289	1 310	1 465	999	1 667	5 254	12 844	6 626	4 370	1 870	1 702
House heating fuel	**3 334**	**3 567**	**2 660**	**2 649**	**1 715**	**2 967**	**152 818**	**93 990**	**56 795**	**35 695**	**17 970**	**15 904**
Utility gas	1 771	1 980	1 488	1 520	910	1 549	72 933	40 099	23 180	14 340	7 365	6 662
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	128	234	176	217	185	370	2 230	1 552	1 000	778	565	529
Electricity	708	579	416	433	245	428	32 484	21 747	12 562	7 094	2 955	2 342
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	624	646	500	390	316	523	42 087	28 779	18 909	12 861	6 577	5 918
Other	103	128	80	89	59	97	3 084	1 813	1 144	622	508	453
Water heating fuel	**3 308**	**3 483**	**2 642**	**2 580**	**1 662**	**2 860**	**152 991**	**94 273**	**57 073**	**35 806**	**18 000**	**15 678**
Utility gas	1 921	2 064	1 524	1 443	916	1 587	79 811	43 572	25 785	15 586	7 940	7 264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	152	196	197	270	165	276	3 852	2 859	1 903	1 450	741	610
Electricity	673	755	657	592	440	759	29 867	19 767	11 172	6 382	2 814	2 118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	516	445	264	252	141	209	37 232	26 566	17 381	11 863	6 198	5 390
Other	46	23	–	23	–	29	2 229	1 509	832	525	307	296
Family householder	**–**	**3 220**	**2 609**	**2 598**	**1 711**	**2 964**	**–**	**74 095**	**54 881**	**35 288**	**18 044**	**15 903**
With own children under 18 years	–	384	1 354	1 749	1 314	2 259	–	25 685	43 652	30 703	16 275	14 202
With own children under 6 years	–	78	539	747	456	781	–	12 571	26 129	18 028	8 719	6 680
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**1 029**	**696**	**610**	**361**	**864**	**–**	**37 739**	**29 331**	**17 074**	**8 964**	**8 243**
With own children under 18 years	–	353	376	289	237	553	–	24 552	23 999	14 697	8 078	7 263
With own children under 6 years	–	65	127	86	48	167	–	12 290	12 736	7 416	3 889	3 531
Nonfamily householder	**3 351**	**353**	**64**	**55**	**4**	**15**	**154 109**	**20 554**	**2 411**	**645**	**134**	**118**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**735**	**693**	**397**	**395**	**330**	**776**	**46 841**	**26 042**	**19 397**	**13 988**	**8 379**	**8 278**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	19.4	14.9	14.9	19.2	26.0	30.4	27.5	33.9	38.9	46.1	51.7

Table C—25. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 351**	**3 573**	**2 673**	**2 653**	**1 715**	**2 979**	**154 109**	**94 649**	**57 292**	**35 933**	**18 178**	**16 021**
15 to 19 years	13	7	3	–	–	15	1 900	2 319	1 019	418	93	84
20 to 24 years	99	142	178	83	40	44	21 089	20 101	11 552	4 964	1 381	763
25 to 29 years	356	267	289	271	112	88	25 496	18 788	13 812	8 370	3 342	1 783
30 to 34 years	401	259	312	440	279	283	18 104	11 858	9 475	7 263	3 773	2 866
35 to 39 years	282	208	229	356	258	448	12 292	7 272	5 771	4 883	3 579	3 322
40 to 44 years	324	310	252	277	265	484	9 791	5 382	4 400	3 207	2 154	2 698
45 to 49 years	205	306	162	231	220	441	9 743	5 108	3 117	2 151	1 496	1 693
50 to 54 years	253	366	351	314	157	415	10 885	5 144	2 440	1 869	982	1 265
55 to 59 years	301	311	266	160	178	278	10 470	5 192	2 155	1 191	682	679
60 to 64 years	301	307	212	213	89	238	9 177	4 303	1 386	743	371	400
65 to 69 years	227	418	221	103	52	124	9 227	3 655	1 088	420	165	257
70 to 74 years	201	317	103	101	35	64	7 049	2 740	469	276	60	121
75 years and over	388	355	95	104	30	57	8 886	2 787	608	178	100	90
Median	49.9	53.9	47.3	43.2	43.2	46.4	39.3	32.6	31.2	32.9	35.7	38.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 351**	**3 573**	**2 673**	**2 653**	**1 715**	**2 979**	**154 109**	**94 649**	**57 292**	**35 933**	**18 178**	**16 021**
Single	1 013	431	210	126	77	150	71 625	33 591	16 477	7 717	2 901	2 442
Now married, except separated	121	1 994	1 775	1 892	1 285	2 035	3 785	31 753	22 341	16 942	8 690	7 293
Separated	464	246	129	115	82	187	25 407	11 624	8 452	5 889	3 551	3 443
Widowed	873	507	267	267	167	418	24 992	6 480	2 919	1 707	1 010	1 216
Divorced	880	395	292	253	104	189	28 300	11 201	7 103	3 678	2 026	1 627
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 239**	**3 424**	**2 492**	**2 570**	**1 675**	**2 920**	**131 120**	**72 229**	**44 721**	**30 551**	**16 704**	**15 174**
Median	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.5	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	11.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**695**	**868**	**804**	**668**	**510**	**658**	**25 993**	**13 723**	**7 289**	**4 624**	**2 256**	**1 689**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.9	24.3	30.2	25.4	29.9	22.3	17.0	14.8	13.0	13.0	12.6	10.6
Nov 1975 or later only	6	21	24	21	18	38	1 988	1 570	948	478	159	114
Vietnam era	182	101	197	288	158	141	9 408	4 720	3 314	2 382	1 109	586
February 1955 to July 1964 only	89	69	33	97	60	98	2 661	900	590	420	229	219
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	15	23	6	24	10	10	542	149	66	65	4	21
Korean conflict	73	93	137	62	108	92	3 526	1 586	787	602	370	357
Korean conflict and World War II	6	29	15	19	6	12	503	213	47	41	9	21
World War II	261	491	357	144	134	262	6 759	4 206	1 429	575	315	331
World War I	27	15	–	–	–	1	243	114	19	5	–	5
Other	36	26	35	13	16	4	363	265	89	56	61	35
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 632**	**2 698**	**1 854**	**1 960**	**1 198**	**2 295**	**127 020**	**79 204**	**48 992**	**30 818**	**15 709**	**14 292**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 351**	**3 573**	**2 673**	**2 653**	**1 715**	**2 979**	**154 083**	**94 622**	**57 272**	**35 921**	**18 179**	**16 012**
Labor force	2 217	2 150	1 987	2 090	1 436	2 285	102 696	66 645	40 670	24 951	11 790	9 408
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	60.2	74.3	78.8	83.7	76.7	66.6	70.4	71.0	69.5	64.9	58.8
Armed Forces	24	7	15	25	7	26	1 070	1 695	991	479	213	31
Civilian labor force	2 193	2 143	1 972	2 065	1 429	2 259	101 626	64 950	39 679	24 472	11 577	9 377
Employed	2 082	1 999	1 895	1 981	1 343	2 146	92 463	58 134	34 715	21 456	10 155	8 296
Unemployed	111	144	77	84	86	113	9 163	6 816	4 964	3 016	1 422	1 081
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	6.7	3.9	4.1	6.0	5.0	9.0	10.5	12.5	12.3	12.3	11.5
Not in labor force	1 134	1 423	686	563	279	694	51 387	27 977	16 602	10 970	6 388	6 604
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 082**	**1 999**	**1 895**	**1 981**	**1 343**	**2 146**	**92 463**	**58 134**	**34 715**	**21 456**	**10 155**	**8 296**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	682	599	283	293	157	212	19 280	9 150	4 650	2 392	1 161	839
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	331	316	119	173	46	87	7 753	4 062	2 208	1 272	586	434
Professional specialty occupations	351	283	164	120	111	125	11 527	5 088	2 442	1 120	575	405
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	552	453	487	365	173	248	29 142	19 535	11 269	5 651	2 527	1 389
Technicians and related support occupations	91	78	36	43	29	44	3 601	1 871	999	459	286	137
Sales occupations	122	131	96	59	20	74	4 781	3 212	1 760	1 124	454	198
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	339	244	355	263	124	130	20 760	14 452	8 510	4 068	1 787	1 054
Service occupations	371	359	340	360	273	466	19 359	12 373	7 636	5 121	2 671	2 580
Private household occupations	15	23	16	11	35	46	2 161	901	464	301	184	206
Protective service occupations	41	46	102	52	26	32	2 218	1 535	930	659	335	285
Service occupations, except protective and household	315	290	222	297	212	388	14 980	9 937	6 242	4 161	2 152	2 089
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	48	16	42	12	71	651	348	181	189	119	201
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	158	176	254	269	236	229	6 651	4 554	3 171	2 308	987	835
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	319	364	515	652	492	920	17 380	12 174	7 808	5 795	2 690	2 452
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	160	169	281	311	160	345	8 368	6 328	3 840	2 730	1 219	1 124
Transportation and material moving occupations	88	119	127	251	126	307	4 606	3 008	2 103	1 503	872	697
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	76	107	90	206	268	4 406	2 838	1 865	1 562	599	631
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 037**	**1 969**	**1 843**	**1 971**	**1 312**	**2 127**	**89 984**	**57 848**	**34 378**	**21 085**	**9 974**	**8 007**
Private vehicle	1 387	1 490	1 475	1 685	1 145	1 789	49 342	32 664	19 040	11 644	5 248	4 069
Drive alone: Car	1 043	1 029	1 033	1 068	641	890	38 347	22 228	12 430	7 672	3 316	2 306
Truck or van	41	95	176	181	134	343	1 090	744	485	379	307	185
Carpool: Car	257	344	211	345	262	456	9 100	9 053	5 642	3 216	1 500	1 313
Truck or van	46	22	55	91	108	100	805	639	483	377	125	265
Public transportation	526	418	275	231	124	253	31 551	20 494	12 756	7 648	3 845	3 171
Bus or streetcar	245	205	109	125	59	128	18 369	10 701	6 234	3 289	1 761	1 421
Subway or elevated train	255	178	135	101	54	94	11 806	8 814	5 895	4 000	1 854	1 520
Railroad	21	10	31	5	4	25	880	652	372	244	124	112
Taxicab	5	25	–	–	7	6	496	327	255	115	106	118
Bicycle	11	–	–	2	–	–	361	184	89	47	9	26
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	7	–	110	42	34	20	–	–
Walked only	94	31	81	14	24	28	7 473	3 575	2 060	1 451	718	598
Other means	2	14	6	22	12	33	440	334	203	138	64	50
Worked at home	17	16	6	17	–	24	707	555	196	137	90	93
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 091	960	322	186	140	159	51 815	20 372	12 259	7 476	4 174	3 802
1 worker	2 260	1 299	807	624	370	614	102 294	35 898	21 796	13 167	5 940	4 975
2 workers	–	1 314	1 220	1 292	691	828	–	38 379	19 998	12 435	5 845	4 069
3 or more workers	–	–	324	551	514	1 378	–	–	3 239	2 855	2 219	3 175

Table C—26. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**7 704**	**6 852**	**4 562**	**3 808**	**2 315**	**2 943**	**278 350**	**149 393**	**93 118**	**62 011**	**33 077**	**32 041**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	95	96	89	109	33	39	8 223	2 937	1 132	871	347	213
1975 to 1978	447	389	326	280	124	174	26 804	12 299	6 103	3 374	1 383	1 257
1970 to 1974	1 159	1 070	710	695	298	402	55 378	29 911	17 985	11 586	5 794	4 854
1960 to 1969	3 466	2 929	1 673	1 309	822	793	74 600	43 596	28 167	18 893	10 620	10 809
1950 to 1959	1 128	1 029	791	572	426	478	36 473	23 878	18 369	13 566	7 966	7 722
1940 to 1949	514	411	432	359	275	463	24 486	14 250	9 267	6 120	2 974	3 041
1939 or earlier	895	928	541	484	337	594	52 386	22 522	12 095	7 601	3 993	4 145
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 193	1 015	732	469	256	267	91 605	52 294	28 938	16 083	6 924	5 632
1975 to 1978	2 560	1 930	1 469	1 149	690	704	101 967	53 514	36 377	24 310	12 185	11 191
1970 to 1974	1 788	1 297	996	1 036	607	779	49 701	22 590	15 886	12 964	7 843	8 655
1960 to 1969	1 633	1 842	867	805	562	738	26 242	14 932	9 035	6 579	4 884	5 237
1959 or earlier	530	768	498	349	200	455	8 835	6 063	2 882	2 075	1 241	1 326
ROOMS												
1 room	451	79	20	22	5	–	49 016	6 131	1 622	526	177	84
2 rooms	606	186	41	42	15	9	53 778	14 180	4 796	2 087	898	473
3 rooms	2 686	1 431	523	240	165	137	127 452	53 938	18 071	7 635	2 802	2 078
4 rooms	2 147	2 304	1 078	646	243	291	38 360	56 737	46 562	28 098	10 754	5 266
5 rooms	1 062	1 381	1 212	1 127	535	541	8 022	15 422	17 519	18 761	14 047	13 923
6 rooms	540	864	966	940	746	756	1 229	2 454	3 716	4 224	3 626	7 638
7 or more rooms	212	607	722	791	606	1 209	493	531	832	680	773	2 579
Median	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.2	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1
BEDROOMS												
None	618	115	43	22	5	–	58 873	8 061	2 203	722	287	136
1	3 781	1 688	507	295	132	174	183 188	68 510	20 388	7 916	2 959	2 136
2	2 514	3 408	1 756	923	382	414	33 425	66 782	57 423	34 941	12 675	6 227
3	657	1 396	1 904	2 179	1 371	1 129	2 414	5 686	12 371	17 165	15 232	15 723
4	95	165	278	290	373	895	286	324	623	1 169	1 723	6 535
5 or more	39	80	74	99	52	331	164	30	110	98	201	1 284
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**7 497**	**6 627**	**4 450**	**3 606**	**2 152**	**2 774**	**263 150**	**145 369**	**90 194**	**59 850**	**31 798**	**30 446**
0.50 or less	7 090	4 988	1 660	353	128	–	223 964	73 555	4 382	184	42	–
0.51 to 1.00	407	1 560	2 733	2 955	1 660	1 411	39 186	66 342	79 743	49 986	17 725	4 523
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	41	240	199	952	–	–	4 588	7 271	10 402	19 327
1.51 or more	–	79	16	58	165	411	–	5 472	1 481	2 409	3 629	6 596
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**207**	**225**	**112**	**202**	**163**	**169**	**15 200**	**4 024**	**2 924**	**2 161**	**1 279**	**1 595**
0.50 or less	163	168	28	35	–	–	5 370	1 589	166	34	6	–
0.51 to 1.00	44	57	80	161	99	57	9 830	1 776	2 409	1 559	673	272
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	–	–	44	79	–	–	208	364	352	916
1.51 or more	–	–	4	6	20	33	–	659	141	204	248	407
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 718	705	438	339	211	333	129 857	33 870	24 287	14 859	7 241	5 973
$5,000 to $9,999	1 222	1 123	609	337	305	346	55 029	34 088	18 553	13 040	8 008	8 910
$10,000 to $12,499	855	441	359	291	208	246	26 953	15 984	9 434	6 107	3 484	3 195
$12,500 to $14,999	548	435	280	239	129	156	17 089	12 185	7 099	4 522	2 500	2 684
$15,000 to $19,999	1 155	860	580	555	406	536	26 719	20 286	13 277	8 180	4 264	4 286
$20,000 to $24,999	1 009	983	605	645	325	349	12 852	13 522	8 312	6 329	3 216	2 665
$25,000 to $34,999	819	1 179	970	812	427	541	7 509	13 376	8 662	6 176	3 042	2 798
$35,000 to $49,999	292	701	534	411	237	310	1 639	4 714	2 765	2 313	1 088	1 076
$50,000 or more	86	425	187	179	67	126	703	1 368	729	485	234	454
Median	$12 760	$19 245	$20 110	$21 064	$18 841	$18 692	$5 786	$11 054	$10 986	$11 272	$10 925	$10 890
Mean	$14 705	$21 798	$21 806	$22 326	$20 714	$21 480	$8 423	$13 413	$13 194	$13 692	$13 489	$13 771
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**7 675**	**6 802**	**4 543**	**3 763**	**2 311**	**2 919**	**277 273**	**148 803**	**92 642**	**61 787**	**33 024**	**31 966**
Steam or hot water system	3 632	3 066	1 459	1 050	480	546	126 580	67 192	42 776	29 670	16 678	15 434
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 471	2 328	1 741	1 532	946	955	94 311	52 152	30 457	18 636	8 804	7 601
Other built-in electric units	722	465	363	325	122	230	34 799	16 608	9 904	6 049	3 191	3 353
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	153	177	245	126	164	159	8 446	5 138	3 736	2 917	1 799	2 635
Other means	697	766	735	730	599	1 029	13 137	7 713	5 769	4 515	2 552	2 943
Air conditioning	**4 960**	**4 579**	**2 945**	**2 331**	**1 374**	**1 612**	**137 553**	**74 567**	**39 336**	**23 088**	**10 113**	**7 212**
Central system	2 364	2 013	1 299	1 088	613	511	80 085	43 627	24 189	13 448	5 585	3 681
1 or more individual room units	2 596	2 566	1 646	1 243	761	1 101	57 468	30 940	15 147	9 640	4 528	3 531
Vehicles available	**4 243**	**4 743**	**3 697**	**3 153**	**1 987**	**2 556**	**100 526**	**74 921**	**44 905**	**29 646**	**14 498**	**12 638**
1	3 779	3 058	1 994	1 378	888	1 025	93 532	54 996	33 933	22 429	11 339	9 586
2 or more	464	1 685	1 703	1 775	1 099	1 531	6 994	19 925	10 972	7 217	3 159	3 052
House heating fuel	**7 675**	**6 802**	**4 543**	**3 763**	**2 311**	**2 919**	**277 273**	**148 803**	**92 642**	**61 787**	**33 024**	**31 966**
Utility gas	2 717	2 415	2 099	1 515	1 148	1 441	111 500	52 045	34 177	23 829	13 066	14 132
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	195	252	247	319	216	338	3 039	1 962	1 236	807	422	708
Electricity	1 391	1 148	810	826	384	510	77 368	41 726	23 910	14 229	6 746	5 935
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 298	2 821	1 321	1 042	504	504	80 002	50 698	32 042	21 971	12 089	10 356
Other	74	166	66	61	59	126	5 364	2 372	1 277	951	701	835
Water heating fuel	**7 673**	**6 816**	**4 543**	**3 746**	**2 247**	**2 875**	**276 294**	**149 116**	**92 773**	**61 747**	**32 942**	**31 671**
Utility gas	3 186	2 666	2 236	1 752	1 168	1 488	124 681	61 829	40 848	27 543	15 144	15 932
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	206	246	263	256	132	273	5 211	3 549	2 280	1 661	787	1 070
Electricity	1 292	1 293	965	891	572	800	70 773	34 647	18 970	10 764	4 911	4 353
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 963	2 527	1 064	814	368	281	71 776	47 092	29 579	21 061	11 455	9 647
Other	26	84	15	33	7	33	3 853	1 999	1 096	718	645	669
Family householder	**–**	**6 006**	**4 458**	**3 751**	**2 296**	**2 920**	**–**	**122 902**	**90 313**	**61 347**	**32 859**	**31 902**
With own children under 18 years	–	811	2 574	2 900	1 733	2 292	–	38 963	70 097	53 610	29 336	29 010
With own children under 6 years	–	201	995	1 228	674	705	–	16 145	38 293	28 746	14 510	12 601
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**1 787**	**1 413**	**860**	**483**	**825**	**–**	**61 405**	**48 997**	**30 017**	**16 237**	**17 042**
With own children under 18 years	–	734	855	577	319	629	–	37 394	39 132	26 061	14 375	15 469
With own children under 6 years	–	197	234	185	97	195	–	15 729	18 576	12 231	6 166	6 231
Nonfamily householder	**7 704**	**846**	**104**	**57**	**19**	**23**	**278 350**	**26 491**	**2 805**	**664**	**218**	**139**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 118**	**793**	**621**	**529**	**441**	**820**	**96 949**	**35 698**	**29 057**	**22 552**	**14 018**	**16 450**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	11.6	13.6	13.9	19.0	27.9	34.8	23.9	31.2	36.4	42.4	51.3

Table C—26. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**7 704**	**6 852**	**4 562**	**3 808**	**2 315**	**2 943**	**278 350**	**149 393**	**93 118**	**62 011**	**33 077**	**32 041**
15 to 19 years	29	24	29	11	–	7	2 234	2 684	1 506	467	130	102
20 to 24 years	172	266	160	121	49	31	26 016	25 498	15 225	6 629	2 296	1 181
25 to 29 years	576	632	502	410	161	112	36 191	27 066	21 132	13 783	5 627	3 129
30 to 34 years	886	589	757	683	338	239	27 248	18 699	16 396	13 067	6 758	5 611
35 to 39 years	751	421	524	572	481	450	17 976	11 750	10 468	9 399	6 127	7 034
40 to 44 years	616	556	375	499	293	522	15 001	9 326	7 721	6 375	4 370	5 679
45 to 49 years	677	530	364	391	274	468	14 556	7 993	5 360	4 313	2 959	4 087
50 to 54 years	897	714	476	412	222	352	16 516	8 736	4 960	3 294	2 012	2 569
55 to 59 years	769	855	464	226	142	329	19 187	8 726	3 936	2 067	1 382	1 409
60 to 64 years	567	728	365	193	164	124	19 874	7 875	2 677	1 194	734	694
65 to 69 years	804	669	283	167	94	161	26 046	7 477	1 849	827	366	295
70 to 74 years	503	424	109	59	47	72	23 876	5 800	934	322	142	127
75 years and over	457	444	154	64	50	76	33 629	7 763	954	274	174	124
Median	50.8	52.9	44.1	41.1	42.2	46.2	50.0	35.3	32.7	33.9	36.4	39.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**7 704**	**6 852**	**4 562**	**3 808**	**2 315**	**2 943**	**278 350**	**149 393**	**93 118**	**62 011**	**33 077**	**32 041**
Single	2 753	869	363	222	98	118	106 617	45 987	23 712	11 284	5 336	5 025
Now married, except separated	177	3 923	2 830	2 759	1 759	2 043	6 298	55 746	37 213	29 935	16 017	14 465
Separated	875	499	441	247	124	187	43 135	18 380	14 491	10 352	6 180	6 983
Widowed	1 957	745	461	288	176	315	73 428	11 635	5 543	3 284	2 014	2 389
Divorced	1 942	816	467	292	158	280	48 872	17 645	12 159	7 156	3 530	3 179
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 503**	**6 562**	**4 373**	**3 676**	**2 266**	**2 905**	**250 100**	**121 211**	**76 387**	**54 915**	**30 651**	**30 758**
Median	13.4	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.1	10.7	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 253**	**1 800**	**1 192**	**929**	**603**	**599**	**39 666**	**22 533**	**11 425**	**8 288**	**4 632**	**3 471**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.3	26.4	26.3	24.7	26.1	20.4	14.3	15.3	12.4	13.5	14.1	10.9
May 1975 or later only	14	57	33	14	13	5	2 493	1 995	1 259	735	290	159
Vietnam era	208	204	393	318	193	111	12 350	6 671	4 661	3 941	1 921	1 051
February 1955 to July 1964 only	185	137	115	195	81	45	3 389	1 391	1 071	937	594	460
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	57	45	32	27	25	29	791	268	99	58	27	–
Korean conflict	260	169	171	158	95	130	5 334	2 705	1 277	1 107	837	802
Korean conflict and World War II	15	77	15	16	12	5	745	332	138	67	49	26
World War II	460	1 058	392	179	169	240	12 494	8 262	2 770	1 335	832	825
World War I	26	17	–	4	–	–	741	544	22	–	–	10
Other	28	36	41	18	15	34	1 329	365	128	108	82	138
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**6 416**	**5 018**	**3 343**	**2 830**	**1 704**	**2 336**	**237 260**	**124 843**	**80 390**	**53 054**	**28 270**	**28 491**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**7 704**	**6 846**	**4 551**	**3 808**	**2 315**	**2 943**	**278 328**	**149 364**	**93 092**	**62 011**	**33 061**	**32 033**
Labor force	5 457	4 979	3 706	3 129	1 848	2 173	154 078	102 726	66 183	43 415	21 947	18 729
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.8	72.7	81.4	82.2	79.8	73.8	55.4	68.8	71.1	70.0	66.4	58.5
Armed Forces	35	28	16	49	8	8	1 402	1 988	1 277	669	159	71
Civilian labor force	5 422	4 951	3 690	3 080	1 840	2 165	152 676	100 738	64 906	42 746	21 788	18 658
Employed	5 216	4 719	3 543	3 002	1 732	2 016	141 780	92 336	59 015	38 902	19 478	16 587
Unemployed	206	232	147	78	108	149	10 896	8 402	5 891	3 844	2 310	2 071
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.7	4.0	2.5	5.9	6.9	7.1	8.3	9.1	9.0	10.6	11.1
Not in labor force	2 247	1 867	845	679	467	770	124 250	46 638	26 909	18 596	11 114	13 304
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 216**	**4 719**	**3 543**	**3 002**	**1 732**	**2 016**	**141 780**	**92 336**	**59 015**	**38 902**	**19 478**	**16 587**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 284	1 565	813	648	234	162	36 230	18 215	9 206	5 653	2 135	1 630
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 040	618	316	293	98	101	13 985	8 005	4 000	2 563	983	765
Professional specialty occupations	1 244	947	497	355	136	61	22 245	10 210	5 206	3 090	1 152	865
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 659	1 398	999	565	281	199	47 519	33 464	20 048	11 686	4 780	3 330
Technicians and related support occupations	222	192	157	61	46	23	5 874	3 460	1 839	1 266	384	378
Sales occupations	315	237	161	137	28	33	8 008	5 422	3 299	1 683	745	527
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 122	969	681	367	207	143	33 637	24 582	14 910	8 737	3 651	2 425
Service occupations	675	722	639	602	304	511	28 057	17 980	12 100	8 572	5 015	5 079
Private household occupations	57	48	53	23	19	29	3 641	1 347	695	626	275	294
Protective service occupations	154	123	95	168	88	83	3 715	2 624	1 867	1 212	604	647
Service occupations, except protective and household	464	551	491	411	197	399	20 701	14 009	9 538	6 734	4 136	4 138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	56	55	17	26	82	703	487	276	211	138	194
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	143	339	313	454	223	277	8 537	6 324	5 185	3 701	1 945	1 596
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	429	639	724	716	664	785	20 734	15 866	12 200	9 079	5 465	4 758
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	178	314	368	273	262	380	9 617	7 727	5 883	3 862	2 373	2 023
Transportation and material moving occupations	182	150	242	238	258	249	5 994	4 372	3 409	2 945	1 818	1 486
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	175	114	205	144	156	5 123	3 767	2 908	2 272	1 274	1 249
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 101**	**4 654**	**3 480**	**2 971**	**1 715**	**1 990**	**137 632**	**90 906**	**58 199**	**38 126**	**18 800**	**15 967**
Private vehicle	2 595	2 743	2 310	2 297	1 389	1 627	69 400	48 843	30 315	19 693	9 241	8 056
Drive alone: Car	2 112	1 802	1 624	1 435	846	849	54 336	33 388	19 955	12 795	6 236	5 016
Truck or van	56	129	180	290	167	237	1 375	1 065	907	642	290	275
Carpool: Car	387	715	453	465	304	457	12 657	13 480	8 792	5 840	2 486	2 490
Truck or van	40	97	53	107	72	84	1 032	910	661	416	229	275
Public transportation	2 159	1 591	1 024	562	289	256	53 213	34 725	23 294	15 380	7 909	6 342
Bus or streetcar	940	591	437	179	104	134	28 126	15 794	9 829	6 133	3 416	2 825
Subway or elevated train	1 113	906	530	341	141	94	22 343	17 241	12 534	8 577	4 161	3 209
Railroad	84	59	42	30	25	11	1 522	1 037	470	334	207	146
Taxicab	22	35	15	12	19	17	1 222	653	461	336	125	162
Bicycle	10	8	9	–	–	10	387	332	149	68	22	37
Motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	8	174	110	54	28	6	20
Walked only	265	224	90	88	34	56	12 193	5 703	3 712	2 438	1 386	1 292
Other means	37	30	47	14	–	12	1 097	563	382	305	139	141
Worked at home	35	58	–	10	3	21	1 168	630	293	214	97	79
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 126	1 132	380	247	176	171	123 566	35 203	19 367	12 871	7 638	7 739
1 worker	5 578	2 454	1 379	908	518	515	154 784	56 210	34 802	21 524	11 105	9 735
2 workers	–	3 266	2 269	1 947	980	900	–	57 980	33 112	22 289	10 036	8 201
3 or more workers	–	–	534	706	641	1 357	–	–	5 837	5 327	4 298	6 366

Table C—27. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**20 077**	**23 659**	**27 224**	**26 180**	**16 572**	**18 150**	**12 364**	**10 781**	**10 045**	**7 768**	**4 016**	**4 610**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 290	2 151	2 420	1 972	1 145	1 247	348	422	357	314	237	229
1975 to 1978	4 195	6 051	7 886	6 933	4 041	3 934	1 640	1 952	1 932	1 301	610	742
1970 to 1974	7 299	9 082	10 890	11 457	7 409	7 647	3 535	3 377	3 345	2 618	1 213	1 454
1960 to 1969	4 600	4 006	4 212	3 887	2 686	3 326	3 595	3 016	2 834	2 029	1 102	1 088
1950 to 1959	1 502	1 167	771	860	594	899	1 458	922	659	689	395	432
1940 to 1949	597	552	449	463	269	517	649	490	438	398	240	236
1939 or earlier	594	650	596	608	428	580	1 139	602	480	419	219	429
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 897	5 464	5 638	4 612	2 718	2 793	5 651	6 045	5 790	3 721	1 791	1 631
1975 to 1978	7 604	9 163	11 975	10 896	6 266	6 370	3 946	3 072	2 995	2 495	1 347	1 658
1970 to 1974	5 984	6 466	7 626	8 791	6 004	6 649	1 588	999	926	1 040	656	836
1960 to 1969	2 014	1 814	1 581	1 576	1 355	1 838	840	516	235	378	185	373
1959 or earlier	578	752	404	305	229	500	339	149	99	134	37	112
ROOMS												
1 room	394	103	41	24	22	11	725	206	60	24	14	28
2 rooms	1 396	704	598	536	209	187	1 557	775	605	246	151	111
3 rooms	3 710	2 474	2 292	1 681	1 084	1 325	3 800	2 067	1 561	1 064	455	512
4 rooms	8 778	10 382	10 619	8 548	4 118	3 260	4 603	5 137	4 908	3 462	1 554	1 286
5 rooms	4 684	7 251	9 774	10 532	7 479	7 840	1 348	2 158	2 464	2 236	1 252	1 612
6 rooms	785	1 832	2 369	2 929	2 168	2 860	255	334	320	549	388	664
7 or more rooms	330	913	1 531	1 930	1 492	2 667	76	104	127	187	202	397
Median	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7
BEDROOMS												
None	429	133	96	47	32	16	876	222	101	48	33	47
1	3 031	1 503	1 185	992	607	690	3 812	1 692	1 033	511	288	334
2	12 383	14 090	14 362	10 732	4 946	3 609	6 438	7 007	6 538	4 717	1 816	1 501
3	4 045	7 532	10 993	13 661	9 957	11 310	1 188	1 815	2 319	2 365	1 708	2 166
4	166	365	528	670	899	2 062	38	35	48	121	142	455
5 or more	23	36	60	78	131	463	12	10	6	6	29	107
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**18 188**	**22 352**	**25 961**	**25 006**	**15 472**	**16 344**	**11 280**	**10 221**	**9 466**	**7 168**	**3 557**	**3 915**
0.50 or less	17 980	19 504	3 827	568	120	–	10 740	7 417	408	46	15	–
0.51 to 1.00	208	2 775	21 591	22 394	10 488	3 173	540	2 638	8 473	5 970	1 678	500
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	526	1 544	3 738	9 341	–	–	552	925	1 367	2 135
1.51 or more	–	73	17	500	1 126	3 830	–	166	33	227	497	1 280
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 889**	**1 307**	**1 263**	**1 174**	**1 100**	**1 806**	**1 084**	**560**	**579**	**600**	**459**	**695**
0.50 or less	1 703	874	73	12	6	–	899	316	39	–	9	–
0.51 to 1.00	186	403	1 094	965	525	209	185	204	460	418	140	63
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	72	137	380	875	–	–	53	139	187	324
1.51 or more	–	30	24	60	189	722	–	40	27	43	123	308
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	9 483	5 326	3 982	3 130	2 134	2 480	5 956	3 382	3 099	2 388	1 267	1 232
$5,000 to $9,999	5 384	6 842	6 500	5 219	3 492	4 164	3 686	3 344	3 094	2 308	1 169	1 374
$10,000 to $12,499	2 127	2 823	3 532	3 280	1 960	2 270	1 224	1 290	1 248	884	432	526
$12,500 to $14,999	1 145	2 292	2 979	3 229	1 820	1 906	502	863	951	574	298	331
$15,000 to $19,999	1 140	3 236	5 111	5 562	3 347	3 079	639	1 037	880	885	437	489
$20,000 to $24,999	486	1 682	2 875	3 157	2 027	1 899	219	449	443	401	215	309
$25,000 to $34,999	189	1 052	1 692	2 001	1 377	1 604	108	323	257	236	153	204
$35,000 to $49,999	45	265	375	416	289	507	5	61	35	60	37	61
$50,000 or more	78	141	178	186	126	241	25	32	38	32	8	84
Median	$5 479	$9 730	$12 215	$13 631	$13 462	$12 711	$5 259	$7 847	$8 001	$8 437	$7 821	$8 754
Mean	$7 734	$11 447	$13 478	$14 817	$14 586	$15 081	$6 591	$9 229	$9 297	$9 779	$9 661	$11 638
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**19 966**	**23 612**	**27 177**	**26 144**	**16 539**	**18 052**	**12 076**	**10 701**	**9 979**	**7 724**	**3 974**	**4 555**
Steam or hot water system	252	258	342	321	215	358	1 052	458	399	275	178	259
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 166	14 701	17 666	16 704	9 928	9 514	5 839	5 927	5 668	4 113	1 930	1 895
Other built-in electric units	1 226	1 389	1 752	1 566	1 123	1 094	888	801	625	549	239	306
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	936	1 017	1 280	1 271	700	829	492	553	497	419	204	225
Other means	6 386	6 247	6 137	6 282	4 573	6 257	3 805	2 962	2 790	2 368	1 423	1 870
Air conditioning	**8 732**	**11 943**	**14 992**	**14 128**	**8 197**	**7 297**	**5 994**	**6 061**	**5 947**	**3 915**	**1 857**	**1 567**
Central system	3 517	4 547	5 319	4 990	2 808	2 533	1 825	1 905	2 087	1 258	552	558
1 or more individual room units	5 215	7 396	9 673	9 138	5 389	4 764	4 169	4 156	3 860	2 657	1 305	1 009
Vehicles available	**13 754**	**20 198**	**24 608**	**23 975**	**15 065**	**16 087**	**7 355**	**7 495**	**7 150**	**5 462**	**2 734**	**3 214**
1	9 759	10 394	11 136	9 725	6 145	6 702	5 994	5 152	4 814	3 570	1 794	2 034
2 or more	3 995	9 804	13 472	14 250	8 920	9 385	1 361	2 343	2 336	1 892	940	1 180
House heating fuel	**19 966**	**23 612**	**27 177**	**26 144**	**16 539**	**18 052**	**12 076**	**10 701**	**9 979**	**7 724**	**3 974**	**4 555**
Utility gas	4 036	4 689	4 826	4 424	2 628	3 206	3 370	2 934	2 884	2 105	1 077	1 147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 091	8 457	10 429	10 416	6 613	7 262	3 139	3 040	2 769	2 237	1 180	1 438
Electricity	3 908	4 755	5 918	5 255	3 336	3 412	2 445	2 444	2 082	1 591	770	773
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 511	5 391	5 603	5 750	3 610	3 617	2 873	2 162	2 107	1 683	816	914
Other	420	320	401	299	352	555	249	121	137	108	131	283
Water heating fuel	**18 978**	**22 893**	**26 552**	**25 632**	**16 008**	**17 225**	**11 637**	**10 460**	**9 700**	**7 452**	**3 748**	**4 188**
Utility gas	2 607	3 333	3 325	2 883	1 806	2 161	2 852	2 433	2 291	1 660	841	1 020
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 638	3 837	4 445	4 052	2 500	3 033	1 786	1 625	1 373	1 064	663	756
Electricity	12 258	15 309	18 393	18 379	11 526	11 697	6 476	6 065	5 715	4 555	2 104	2 236
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	320	359	333	245	121	225	456	312	279	164	121	121
Other	155	55	56	73	55	109	67	25	42	9	19	55
Family householder	**–**	**21 975**	**26 886**	**26 043**	**16 497**	**18 121**	**–**	**8 625**	**9 700**	**7 601**	**3 966**	**4 589**
With own children under 18 years	–	4 115	21 811	23 406	14 968	16 196	–	2 539	8 294	6 871	3 689	4 197
With own children under 6 years	–	1 150	12 900	14 888	9 094	8 211	–	1 306	6 081	4 957	2 392	2 093
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**6 632**	**6 729**	**4 577**	**3 336**	**4 643**	**–**	**3 628**	**3 944**	**2 850**	**1 661**	**2 014**
With own children under 18 years	–	3 727	5 005	3 738	2 700	3 835	–	2 484	3 309	2 539	1 511	1 847
With own children under 6 years	–	1 057	2 013	1 500	1 056	1 429	–	1 288	2 073	1 639	887	901
Nonfamily householder	**20 077**	**1 684**	**338**	**137**	**75**	**29**	**12 364**	**2 156**	**345**	**167**	**50**	**21**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**7 678**	**5 274**	**4 893**	**5 518**	**4 776**	**7 520**	**4 757**	**3 492**	**3 787**	**3 453**	**2 236**	**2 820**
Percent below poverty level	38.2	22.3	18.0	21.1	28.8	41.4	38.5	32.4	37.7	44.5	55.7	61.2

Table C—27. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**20 077**	**23 659**	**27 224**	**26 180**	**16 572**	**18 150**	**12 364**	**10 781**	**10 045**	**7 768**	**4 016**	**4 610**
15 to 19 years	69	177	130	58	19	48	250	487	436	163	26	18
20 to 24 years	1 527	3 063	4 458	2 936	921	368	2 043	3 442	3 543	2 011	599	311
25 to 29 years	2 459	4 439	8 539	7 785	3 996	1 995	2 003	2 103	2 576	2 311	1 116	585
30 to 34 years	1 927	3 009	5 171	6 512	4 497	3 831	1 324	1 096	1 107	1 432	906	891
35 to 39 years	1 322	1 619	2 240	3 221	2 686	3 777	899	643	680	732	472	938
40 to 44 years	1 225	1 260	1 404	1 730	1 482	2 832	579	415	445	307	327	700
45 to 49 years	1 258	1 408	1 165	1 170	1 030	1 960	597	332	375	221	136	414
50 to 54 years	1 483	1 536	980	929	687	1 421	752	428	207	159	194	365
55 to 59 years	1 547	1 543	854	621	511	720	737	397	171	114	99	146
60 to 64 years	1 546	1 559	793	548	297	586	898	372	161	118	52	73
65 to 69 years	2 169	1 549	756	274	199	318	843	382	138	63	28	94
70 to 74 years	1 615	1 140	343	168	135	132	665	363	97	51	52	19
75 years and over	1 930	1 357	391	228	112	162	774	321	109	86	9	56
Median	50.8	38.5	30.5	31.8	33.7	38.8	38.1	28.5	27.0	28.7	31.5	37.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**20 077**	**23 659**	**27 224**	**26 180**	**16 572**	**18 150**	**12 364**	**10 781**	**10 045**	**7 768**	**4 016**	**4 610**
Single	5 251	2 714	2 373	1 383	803	959	5 109	3 268	2 203	1 275	692	567
Now married, except separated	673	14 061	19 115	20 675	12 849	13 079	431	4 654	5 230	4 454	2 217	2 440
Separated	3 850	1 972	1 862	1 460	1 182	1 364	2 125	1 120	1 328	990	536	735
Widowed	5 909	2 648	1 678	1 260	949	1 714	2 559	754	499	328	231	362
Divorced	4 394	2 264	2 196	1 402	789	1 034	2 140	985	785	721	340	506
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**18 481**	**20 419**	**22 636**	**23 186**	**15 632**	**17 734**	**10 071**	**6 852**	**6 066**	**5 594**	**3 391**	**4 281**
Median	9.4	10.9	12.1	12.2	11.6	10.0	10.2	11.4	12.1	11.8	10.9	9.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 431**	**3 930**	**4 069**	**4 639**	**2 773**	**2 402**	**1 915**	**1 293**	**1 122**	**919**	**458**	**332**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.2	16.8	15.2	17.9	16.9	13.3	16.6	13.8	13.0	12.9	11.9	7.3
May 1975 or later only	211	375	613	620	347	178	227	281	428	226	104	63
Vietnam era	1 113	1 301	2 104	2 916	1 721	1 029	671	540	436	554	294	135
February 1955 to July 1964 only	208	123	209	264	190	242	87	76	41	17	30	30
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	143	141	130	68	61	16	80	8	30	–	–	2
Korean conflict	352	370	273	265	104	330	150	91	53	20	6	40
Korean conflict and World War II	48	71	–	20	10	7	44	–	–	–	–	–
World War II	1 190	1 365	665	417	292	516	552	257	100	95	17	35
World War I	50	64	8	16	7	1	21	–	2	–	–	–
Other	116	120	67	53	41	83	83	40	32	7	7	27
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**16 471**	**19 408**	**22 765**	**21 223**	**13 632**	**15 634**	**9 653**	**8 079**	**7 541**	**6 180**	**3 385**	**4 206**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**20 068**	**23 649**	**27 209**	**26 177**	**16 572**	**18 145**	**12 364**	**10 781**	**10 045**	**7 766**	**4 016**	**4 607**
Labor force	11 718	16 822	23 433	23 082	14 412	14 550	8 207	7 878	7 813	5 833	2 867	3 090
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	71.1	86.1	88.2	87.0	80.2	66.4	73.1	77.8	75.1	71.4	67.1
Armed Forces	166	311	375	315	167	109	796	1 409	1 382	667	173	69
Civilian labor force	11 552	16 511	23 058	22 767	14 245	14 441	7 411	6 469	6 431	5 166	2 694	3 021
Employed	10 823	15 371	21 657	21 411	13 449	13 330	6 708	5 651	5 509	4 539	2 367	2 598
Unemployed	729	1 140	1 401	1 356	796	1 111	703	818	922	627	327	423
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.9	6.1	6.0	5.6	7.7	9.5	12.6	14.3	12.1	12.1	14.0
Not in labor force	8 350	6 827	3 776	3 095	2 160	3 595	4 157	2 903	2 232	1 933	1 149	1 517
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 823**	**15 371**	**21 657**	**21 411**	**13 449**	**13 330**	**6 708**	**5 651**	**5 509**	**4 539**	**2 367**	**2 598**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 192	1 351	1 381	1 119	700	485	747	496	331	261	91	111
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	334	500	618	432	296	229	278	166	101	116	33	71
Professional specialty occupations	858	851	763	687	404	256	469	330	230	145	58	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 192	1 833	2 041	1 801	928	691	885	906	773	417	229	137
Technicians and related support occupations	213	329	314	282	146	119	72	121	119	70	51	22
Sales occupations	337	382	402	381	221	165	225	176	216	117	54	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	642	1 122	1 325	1 138	561	407	588	609	438	230	124	77
Service occupations	2 113	2 489	2 680	2 672	1 694	2 116	1 476	1 202	1 076	872	396	625
Private household occupations	379	216	175	191	178	223	186	120	122	106	23	57
Protective service occupations	255	198	333	395	157	118	145	81	127	68	17	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 479	2 075	2 172	2 086	1 359	1 775	1 145	1 001	827	698	356	554
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	672	771	897	906	740	1 054	599	444	424	342	375	353
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 464	2 316	3 851	4 025	2 323	2 116	760	631	746	719	290	320
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 190	6 611	10 807	10 888	7 064	6 868	2 241	1 972	2 159	1 928	986	1 052
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 161	3 560	5 723	5 869	3 456	3 051	958	1 083	1 212	951	451	481
Transportation and material moving occupations	901	1 551	2 489	2 566	1 971	2 162	635	478	442	354	237	243
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 128	1 500	2 595	2 453	1 637	1 655	648	411	505	623	298	328
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**10 668**	**15 225**	**21 538**	**21 221**	**13 312**	**13 091**	**7 270**	**6 910**	**6 635**	**5 083**	**2 484**	**2 551**
Private vehicle	9 795	14 320	20 522	20 333	12 650	12 312	5 972	6 034	5 767	4 443	2 018	2 151
Drive alone: Car	5 822	7 311	9 905	9 152	5 461	4 966	3 701	3 227	3 002	2 221	982	906
Truck or van	1 134	1 704	2 473	2 949	2 163	2 159	394	305	286	297	206	271
Carpool: Car	2 167	4 207	6 257	6 290	3 638	3 727	1 529	2 220	2 051	1 620	604	680
Truck or van	672	1 098	1 887	1 942	1 388	1 460	348	282	428	305	226	294
Public transportation	255	279	283	253	224	228	434	332	252	243	158	146
Bus or streetcar	205	225	241	221	187	183	244	249	169	179	105	85
Subway or elevated train	8	6	12	–	–	6	129	42	21	34	25	46
Railroad	7	18	–	8	14	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Taxicab	35	30	30	24	23	39	61	41	62	26	28	15
Bicycle	47	23	37	5	5	11	46	17	57	9	7	10
Motorcycle	39	29	57	78	25	33	22	48	24	22	7	–
Walked only	332	303	362	305	290	349	595	369	335	272	180	207
Other means	114	165	214	152	66	102	155	96	150	64	71	24
Worked at home	86	106	63	95	52	56	46	14	50	30	43	13
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	8 119	4 527	2 333	1 457	987	1 238	4 061	2 006	1 563	1 218	759	840
1 worker	11 958	9 048	8 856	7 579	4 780	5 025	8 303	4 115	4 083	2 864	1 621	1 481
2 workers	–	10 084	14 941	15 322	8 862	7 131	–	4 660	4 023	3 235	1 263	1 335
3 or more workers	–	–	1 094	1 822	1 943	4 756	–	–	376	451	373	954

Table C—28. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**102 405**	**259 560**	**249 395**	**300 701**	**216 835**	**249 400**	**57 277**	**83 499**	**94 075**	**95 513**	**70 148**	**98 274**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 783	8 034	9 632	11 684	6 567	5 740	648	1 027	1 161	1 207	790	1 215
1975 to 1978	4 504	18 915	24 134	35 689	22 264	19 523	1 608	2 686	3 603	3 749	3 083	3 874
1970 to 1974	5 798	19 672	25 411	38 694	29 108	31 655	2 447	4 394	5 501	6 064	4 343	6 440
1960 to 1969	14 488	45 934	51 265	66 456	50 612	59 087	7 393	13 113	16 901	17 837	13 318	17 932
1950 to 1959	23 493	67 896	66 259	75 242	54 090	61 137	13 558	22 008	26 084	26 722	19 460	26 073
1940 to 1949	21 046	44 269	34 257	35 611	26 792	34 969	13 349	18 796	19 901	20 266	14 713	20 987
1939 or earlier	31 293	54 840	38 437	37 325	27 402	37 289	18 274	21 475	20 924	19 668	14 441	21 753
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 316	33 889	39 459	45 762	28 891	30 304	21 159	37 408	44 765	41 964	29 218	38 578
1975 to 1978	17 725	54 423	72 507	104 418	68 731	70 058	16 686	24 807	31 966	35 568	26 002	35 944
1970 to 1974	13 561	38 269	44 640	70 489	56 358	67 013	7 804	8 649	8 955	10 393	9 061	14 273
1960 to 1969	21 529	59 020	53 398	55 703	47 010	61 903	5 964	7 147	5 464	5 180	4 122	6 768
1959 or earlier	39 274	73 959	39 391	24 329	15 845	20 122	5 664	5 488	2 925	2 408	1 745	2 711
ROOMS												
1 room	975	838	552	363	323	384	4 302	2 550	2 347	1 536	976	829
2 rooms	3 956	5 301	4 399	3 961	2 642	3 106	7 816	6 590	6 974	5 709	3 834	5 172
3 rooms	9 848	14 755	13 210	14 919	10 987	14 095	15 328	15 372	14 012	11 621	8 223	11 618
4 rooms	25 450	48 019	32 771	31 295	21 734	27 448	15 653	26 149	28 816	26 529	17 331	22 881
5 rooms	31 657	82 198	74 147	79 480	54 889	60 302	8 576	20 020	24 183	27 745	20 051	27 309
6 rooms	19 169	64 033	66 879	83 751	58 606	65 157	3 685	8 816	12 069	14 955	12 604	18 872
7 or more rooms	11 350	44 416	57 437	86 932	67 654	78 908	1 917	4 002	5 674	7 418	7 129	11 593
Median	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8
BEDROOMS												
None	1 303	1 270	1 049	810	757	805	5 170	3 321	3 074	2 174	1 375	1 410
1	15 561	19 928	12 982	13 554	9 436	12 386	25 122	23 302	19 788	14 723	9 638	12 738
2	46 087	100 256	68 353	57 842	34 497	37 497	19 747	38 919	44 339	42 802	26 854	32 672
3	33 593	116 628	134 399	172 343	114 892	112 614	6 187	15 931	23 382	30 753	26 301	36 767
4	5 018	19 150	28 981	50 000	50 027	66 292	908	1 741	2 985	4 412	5 172	12 106
5 or more	843	2 328	3 631	6 152	7 226	19 806	143	285	507	649	808	2 581
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**98 220**	**255 460**	**246 586**	**297 818**	**214 263**	**243 547**	**53 380**	**80 841**	**91 511**	**93 143**	**68 160**	**94 088**
0.50 or less	97 594	236 174	123 877	38 835	12 555	–	49 919	57 812	17 463	2 678	927	–
0.51 to 1.00	626	18 686	118 237	240 870	167 586	100 568	3 461	20 728	65 455	72 729	38 293	17 027
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	4 074	14 285	20 974	97 954	–	–	6 499	11 060	16 747	41 095
1.51 or more	–	600	398	3 828	13 148	45 025	–	2 301	2 094	6 676	12 193	35 966
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 185**	**4 100**	**2 809**	**2 883**	**2 572**	**5 853**	**3 897**	**2 658**	**2 564**	**2 370**	**1 988**	**4 186**
0.50 or less	3 836	2 492	439	47	11	–	3 056	1 175	280	20	12	–
0.51 to 1.00	349	1 370	1 891	1 706	997	708	841	1 234	1 556	1 220	552	179
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	325	634	760	2 307	–	–	475	561	584	1 295
1.51 or more	–	238	154	496	804	2 838	–	249	253	569	840	2 712
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	46 751	31 307	15 158	12 988	9 065	12 169	28 559	18 083	16 907	13 553	9 303	11 682
$5,000 to $9,999	21 715	54 642	29 271	23 895	17 620	22 592	14 708	23 015	22 283	22 660	15 446	21 263
$10,000 to $12,499	7 784	23 506	20 403	19 549	14 122	17 762	5 260	10 006	12 522	11 832	8 942	11 653
$12,500 to $14,999	4 971	19 904	18 641	20 555	14 279	16 836	2 405	6 987	8 841	9 436	7 046	9 591
$15,000 to $19,999	9 271	36 326	41 786	51 623	36 634	39 722	3 695	11 204	14 838	16 645	11 955	15 923
$20,000 to $24,999	5 925	31 604	40 934	54 197	37 662	39 948	1 510	7 055	8 867	10 066	7 661	11 193
$25,000 to $34,999	3 879	37 790	50 750	70 884	50 302	53 156	753	5 217	6 840	7 906	6 668	10 656
$35,000 to $49,999	1 256	17 098	23 674	33 839	26 059	31 875	179	1 454	2 191	2 502	2 289	4 517
$50,000 or more	853	7 383	8 778	13 171	11 092	15 340	208	478	786	913	838	1 796
Median	$5 861	$15 053	$19 932	$21 822	$22 000	$21 818	$5 024	$10 163	$11 567	$12 439	$12 991	$13 683
Mean	$9 387	$18 192	$21 938	$24 013	$24 688	$24 764	$7 143	$12 120	$13 335	$14 252	$15 032	$16 179
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**100 117**	**254 804**	**244 243**	**295 155**	**212 663**	**242 576**	**54 275**	**79 534**	**89 509**	**91 132**	**66 544**	**91 892**
Steam or hot water system	5 449	14 453	15 240	19 802	13 995	17 739	3 538	4 370	5 300	6 090	4 732	7 611
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	34 603	114 887	122 549	158 867	108 456	103 606	11 116	20 029	22 715	24 201	17 721	20 956
Other built-in electric units	4 695	14 341	14 887	17 630	12 416	13 878	3 367	5 438	6 419	6 185	4 491	5 891
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	15 543	37 291	33 101	36 922	27 435	32 895	9 842	16 123	18 800	18 420	12 956	16 319
Other means	39 827	73 832	58 466	61 934	50 361	74 458	26 412	33 574	36 275	36 236	26 644	41 115
Air conditioning	**45 281**	**144 115**	**147 084**	**179 087**	**124 104**	**123 860**	**18 282**	**31 374**	**34 613**	**35 148**	**24 282**	**28 836**
Central system	17 673	68 589	75 202	96 872	65 196	59 620	4 746	8 926	10 093	11 027	8 132	9 738
1 or more individual room units	27 608	75 526	71 882	82 215	58 908	64 240	13 536	22 448	24 520	24 121	16 150	19 098
Vehicles available	**68 386**	**238 462**	**242 025**	**296 248**	**213 608**	**244 965**	**34 123**	**68 042**	**82 677**	**86 219**	**63 189**	**88 843**
1	49 189	91 953	61 914	57 825	39 296	46 064	25 877	36 057	42 425	41 376	28 791	37 409
2 or more	19 197	146 509	180 111	238 423	174 312	198 901	8 246	31 985	40 252	44 843	34 398	51 434
House heating fuel	**100 117**	**254 804**	**244 243**	**295 155**	**212 663**	**242 576**	**54 275**	**79 534**	**89 509**	**91 132**	**66 544**	**91 892**
Utility gas	72 229	181 116	174 252	210 880	155 663	180 557	39 614	57 996	66 922	67 668	49 844	69 253
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 109	13 383	10 879	11 631	8 779	13 538	3 925	5 594	5 344	5 734	4 187	7 157
Electricity	11 692	38 951	42 571	53 481	35 757	35 656	6 885	10 567	12 415	12 574	8 986	10 991
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 952	14 956	12 198	14 218	9 192	8 801	2 109	3 133	3 032	3 453	2 332	2 724
Other	3 135	6 398	4 343	4 945	3 272	4 024	1 742	2 244	1 796	1 703	1 195	1 767
Water heating fuel	**100 064**	**257 607**	**248 102**	**299 424**	**215 684**	**246 863**	**54 961**	**82 168**	**92 875**	**94 423**	**69 136**	**96 063**
Utility gas	72 979	185 980	182 055	221 237	164 939	192 524	41 020	61 317	71 710	72 651	53 997	75 351
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 479	12 976	11 538	13 001	10 117	15 582	4 195	5 968	6 278	6 698	4 865	8 103
Electricity	18 327	52 611	48 682	57 540	35 812	33 848	8 823	13 757	13 696	13 753	9 236	11 251
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 607	5 334	5 292	7 132	4 448	4 186	536	900	947	1 073	807	963
Other	672	706	535	514	368	723	387	226	244	248	231	395
Family householder	–	**247 294**	**246 955**	**299 537**	**216 421**	**249 155**	–	**70 511**	**89 468**	**93 381**	**69 242**	**97 574**
With own children under 18 years	–	14 489	146 061	250 909	192 293	226 440	–	10 835	69 062	83 317	63 530	91 066
With own children under 6 years	–	2 480	63 345	107 907	81 829	92 915	–	4 242	46 219	54 173	38 020	52 629
Female householder, no husband present	–	**40 092**	**36 931**	**25 328**	**15 130**	**17 928**	–	**18 479**	**21 748**	**17 072**	**12 086**	**15 448**
With own children under 18 years	–	12 047	21 511	17 477	10 631	13 242	–	9 528	16 425	14 450	10 578	13 839
With own children under 6 years	–	2 115	4 348	3 976	2 679	3 634	–	3 938	7 261	6 651	4 444	6 338
Nonfamily householder	**102 405**	**12 266**	**2 440**	**1 164**	**414**	**245**	**57 277**	**12 988**	**4 607**	**2 132**	**906**	**700**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**33 297**	**28 333**	**19 589**	**23 191**	**21 667**	**42 797**	**20 990**	**18 687**	**21 581**	**25 219**	**21 904**	**38 814**
Percent below poverty level	32.5	10.9	7.9	7.7	10.0	17.2	36.6	22.4	22.9	26.4	31.2	39.5

Table C—28. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**102 405**	**259 560**	**249 395**	**300 701**	**216 835**	**249 400**	**57 277**	**83 499**	**94 075**	**95 513**	**70 148**	**98 274**
15 to 19 years	428	667	877	376	190	262	1 116	2 730	2 928	937	457	451
20 to 24 years	2 561	10 749	12 952	8 217	3 212	2 126	6 507	16 730	22 094	14 231	5 631	4 151
25 to 29 years	6 224	21 352	31 608	39 202	18 523	10 924	7 113	14 295	22 103	25 359	14 666	11 263
30 to 34 years	6 181	16 590	31 615	59 799	40 348	30 540	5 167	7 627	11 935	18 676	15 901	19 248
35 to 39 years	4 437	10 648	21 169	48 101	42 124	45 765	3 211	4 325	7 053	11 287	11 719	19 584
40 to 44 years	4 527	11 452	20 795	39 181	37 122	51 438	2 761	3 915	5 501	7 256	7 450	15 684
45 to 49 years	5 483	17 821	26 884	34 953	29 085	43 511	3 019	4 247	5 013	5 297	5 272	11 558
50 to 54 years	7 671	29 197	31 316	29 322	20 529	30 734	3 560	4 991	5 190	4 656	3 757	7 524
55 to 59 years	9 590	34 402	28 175	19 683	12 421	17 549	4 240	5 592	4 112	3 392	2 559	4 712
60 to 64 years	10 973	31 402	17 179	9 989	6 264	7 800	4 463	5 014	2 773	2 031	1 314	2 143
65 to 69 years	13 182	28 215	11 613	5 585	3 272	4 359	4 917	4 933	2 236	1 177	656	1 175
70 to 74 years	12 490	22 126	7 428	3 190	1 933	2 401	4 469	3 662	1 443	627	437	407
75 years and over	18 658	24 939	7 784	3 103	1 812	1 991	6 734	5 438	1 694	587	329	374
Median	61.9	56.6	46.1	39.4	40.5	43.4	49.6	35.4	30.0	31.9	34.5	38.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**102 405**	**259 560**	**249 395**	**300 701**	**216 835**	**249 400**	**57 277**	**83 499**	**94 075**	**95 513**	**70 148**	**98 274**
Single	19 973	14 873	7 988	3 745	2 196	2 727	20 248	15 427	10 746	6 117	3 480	3 840
Now married, except separated	2 904	195 727	201 803	269 207	198 271	227 725	2 968	47 378	62 762	73 245	55 284	80 023
Separated	6 487	4 700	6 014	4 398	2 698	3 535	6 161	4 293	6 071	5 136	3 920	5 477
Widowed	49 457	24 322	14 463	10 007	6 151	8 461	14 933	6 403	4 083	2 851	2 100	3 344
Divorced	23 584	19 938	19 127	13 344	7 519	6 952	12 967	9 998	10 413	8 164	5 364	5 590
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**99 416**	**248 144**	**235 566**	**292 108**	**213 433**	**247 012**	**49 654**	**64 039**	**69 053**	**80 345**	**64 060**	**93 672**
Median	9.1	10.8	12.2	12.4	12.2	9.5	8.5	9.7	11.0	10.8	9.8	7.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**15 046**	**77 676**	**77 681**	**98 820**	**67 756**	**59 750**	**7 686**	**12 021**	**12 754**	**14 987**	**9 915**	**10 702**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.7	30.1	31.4	33.1	31.5	24.1	13.5	14.6	13.7	16.0	14.3	10.9
May 1975 or later only	285	905	1 526	1 765	988	600	433	853	1 423	1 273	500	453
Vietnam era	4 293	11 987	22 624	42 851	26 087	15 005	2 706	4 121	5 810	8 526	5 145	4 072
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 344	3 475	6 052	14 688	13 302	13 013	514	626	920	1 504	1 435	1 820
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	297	2 710	2 483	2 355	1 634	1 519	125	261	137	116	118	150
Korean conflict	1 685	8 326	12 535	16 041	12 696	14 976	936	1 237	1 246	1 388	1 236	1 793
Korean conflict and World War II	348	2 760	1 895	1 513	852	961	184	228	223	95	58	101
World War II	5 673	44 311	28 968	18 357	11 129	12 126	2 340	4 099	2 575	1 817	1 258	1 817
World War I	332	1 017	234	74	76	21	126	174	77	8	4	6
Other	789	2 185	1 364	1 176	992	1 529	322	422	343	260	161	490
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**87 076**	**180 506**	**169 905**	**199 418**	**147 468**	**188 156**	**49 322**	**70 535**	**80 036**	**78 950**	**59 251**	**87 126**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**102 375**	**259 536**	**249 361**	**300 668**	**216 835**	**249 366**	**57 255**	**83 465**	**94 001**	**95 509**	**70 134**	**98 259**
Labor force	48 616	167 886	205 315	271 282	195 429	218 335	33 930	60 187	76 111	80 711	58 923	79 908
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.5	64.7	82.3	90.2	90.1	87.6	59.3	72.1	81.0	84.5	84.0	81.3
Armed Forces	253	1 354	1 775	2 430	1 611	1 460	247	909	1 211	1 572	968	431
Civilian labor force	48 363	166 532	203 540	268 852	193 818	216 875	33 683	59 278	74 900	79 139	57 955	79 477
Employed	45 800	159 364	195 572	259 585	185 647	205 270	31 100	54 781	69 036	72 864	53 038	72 267
Unemployed	2 563	7 168	7 968	9 267	8 171	11 605	2 583	4 497	5 864	6 275	4 917	7 210
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.3	3.9	3.4	4.2	5.4	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.5	9.1
Not in labor force	53 759	91 650	44 046	29 386	21 406	31 031	23 325	23 278	17 890	14 798	11 211	18 351
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 800**	**159 364**	**195 572**	**259 585**	**185 647**	**205 270**	**31 100**	**54 781**	**69 036**	**72 864**	**53 038**	**72 267**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 678	33 191	39 041	51 282	31 756	26 017	4 137	6 486	6 327	6 322	4 676	3 857
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 956	17 432	21 773	28 924	18 221	15 593	1 644	2 879	3 175	3 525	2 587	2 130
Professional specialty occupations	5 722	15 759	17 268	22 358	13 535	10 424	2 493	3 607	3 152	2 797	2 089	1 727
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 708	33 458	38 902	46 716	29 322	24 521	5 837	9 857	10 458	9 229	5 664	5 138
Technicians and related support occupations	1 342	4 313	5 292	6 999	4 329	3 300	819	1 352	1 150	1 105	633	559
Sales occupations	4 012	12 178	13 735	17 608	11 557	9 628	1 767	3 161	3 452	3 221	2 063	2 029
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 354	16 967	19 875	22 109	13 436	11 593	3 251	5 344	5 856	4 903	2 968	2 550
Service occupations	8 396	19 900	21 245	23 356	16 371	19 211	5 594	8 275	8 747	8 242	5 904	9 022
Private household occupations	954	690	569	320	283	316	505	520	429	245	274	342
Protective service occupations	962	3 401	4 113	5 758	3 781	2 943	375	1 001	748	918	513	467
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 480	15 809	16 563	17 278	12 307	15 952	4 714	6 754	7 570	7 079	5 117	8 213
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 349	6 116	6 200	8 151	7 072	13 252	3 307	5 119	6 337	7 196	5 967	12 521
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 295	31 851	42 972	64 571	48 303	54 773	4 615	9 841	14 199	16 578	12 178	15 731
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 374	34 848	47 212	65 509	52 823	67 496	7 610	15 203	22 968	25 297	18 649	25 998
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 425	15 848	21 609	29 886	24 293	31 030	3 546	6 869	10 465	11 651	8 778	12 251
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 850	10 233	14 266	20 108	16 413	19 448	1 487	3 650	5 336	6 529	4 666	5 814
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 099	8 767	11 337	15 515	12 117	17 018	2 577	4 684	7 167	7 117	5 205	7 933
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**44 434**	**155 804**	**192 212**	**255 870**	**182 685**	**199 993**	**30 184**	**53 903**	**68 214**	**72 414**	**52 276**	**69 978**
Private vehicle	38 822	142 292	179 245	240 644	171 852	187 828	23 514	45 917	59 920	64 017	46 032	61 881
Drive alone: Car	28 036	84 167	103 710	133 626	92 384	94 815	15 580	26 500	33 662	35 559	24 952	31 750
Truck or van	4 724	28 386	38 365	55 975	43 194	47 804	3 338	7 352	9 660	11 975	8 620	11 520
Carpool: Car	5 259	23 335	28 007	36 438	25 384	30 305	3 498	9 064	12 417	11 489	8 937	12 827
Truck or van	803	6 404	9 163	14 605	10 890	14 904	1 098	3 001	4 181	4 994	3 523	5 784
Public transportation	2 179	5 582	5 568	7 022	4 706	5 160	2 036	2 518	2 763	2 488	2 042	2 452
Bus or streetcar	1 852	4 189	3 955	4 728	3 160	3 881	1 789	2 290	2 554	2 257	1 805	2 278
Subway or elevated train	126	640	884	923	691	629	80	111	115	133	105	90
Railroad	114	574	649	1 269	737	531	49	60	51	76	54	35
Taxicab	87	179	80	102	118	119	118	57	43	22	78	49
Bicycle	209	472	541	604	504	318	366	521	361	516	197	222
Motorcycle	199	848	1 063	1 745	1 004	786	197	510	575	517	313	197
Walked only	1 907	3 681	3 387	2 972	2 540	3 374	3 023	3 146	3 216	3 498	2 623	3 561
Other means	415	961	956	1 465	1 054	1 254	518	662	679	770	536	845
Worked at home	703	1 968	1 452	1 418	1 025	1 273	530	629	700	608	533	820
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	51 641	61 508	15 731	8 622	5 547	6 743	22 939	16 633	9 681	8 053	5 801	7 922
1 worker	50 764	94 826	77 691	89 657	63 736	59 050	34 338	29 412	36 487	38 352	26 869	31 971
2 workers	–	103 226	122 289	144 387	87 699	75 264	–	37 454	39 620	38 848	25 490	28 773
3 or more workers	–	–	33 684	58 035	59 853	108 343	–	–	8 287	10 260	11 988	29 608

Table C—29. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**7 046**	**14 392**	**12 061**	**12 391**	**8 217**	**10 539**	**17 914**	**24 556**	**27 167**	**22 989**	**14 725**	**18 764**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	530	1 171	678	517	199	159	476	675	676	479	261	289
1975 to 1978	1 103	2 208	1 895	1 461	721	693	1 060	1 909	1 998	1 645	965	1 009
1970 to 1974	1 197	2 272	1 881	1 727	832	1 102	1 723	2 987	2 975	2 763	1 698	1 893
1960 to 1969	598	1 374	1 329	1 529	1 100	1 547	3 140	4 899	5 491	4 446	2 846	3 255
1950 to 1959	695	1 830	1 614	1 898	1 305	1 957	3 876	5 050	6 101	5 357	2 864	4 001
1940 to 1949	823	1 720	1 586	1 656	1 393	1 691	3 279	4 367	4 801	3 942	2 839	3 525
1939 or earlier	2 100	3 817	3 078	3 603	2 667	3 390	4 360	4 669	5 125	4 357	3 252	4 792
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 615	3 474	2 632	2 210	1 603	1 759	7 504	12 620	13 439	9 954	6 045	6 552
1975 to 1978	2 054	4 245	4 340	4 766	2 686	3 312	5 726	7 236	9 728	9 146	5 802	7 337
1970 to 1974	1 071	2 191	2 199	2 741	2 059	2 834	2 512	2 685	2 552	2 730	2 011	3 241
1960 to 1969	850	2 112	1 640	1 851	1 409	1 987	1 531	1 412	1 101	898	684	1 329
1959 or earlier	1 456	2 370	1 250	823	460	647	641	603	347	261	183	305
ROOMS												
1 room	92	50	53	35	–	25	2 110	1 623	1 416	727	411	404
2 rooms	380	604	483	384	173	223	2 789	2 794	2 802	2 114	1 194	1 665
3 rooms	777	824	864	945	710	827	6 893	6 101	5 111	3 551	2 327	2 798
4 rooms	1 587	2 713	1 646	1 371	776	1 156	3 992	8 366	9 676	7 412	3 521	4 002
5 rooms	2 061	4 196	3 244	2 942	1 775	2 059	1 447	3 946	5 329	5 628	3 953	4 415
6 rooms	1 490	4 002	3 525	3 696	2 437	3 030	500	1 345	2 144	2 511	2 450	3 408
7 or more rooms	659	2 003	2 246	3 018	2 346	3 219	183	381	689	1 046	869	2 072
Median	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6
BEDROOMS												
None	118	133	93	98	43	59	2 569	1 904	1 767	1 010	522	623
1	1 300	1 372	933	890	517	765	10 603	9 336	7 256	4 862	2 867	3 618
2	3 331	6 386	4 019	2 938	1 493	1 855	4 006	11 116	13 766	10 363	5 163	5 179
3	2 000	5 663	5 986	6 887	4 577	4 505	630	2 023	4 073	5 925	5 011	5 994
4	238	706	937	1 303	1 288	2 280	80	141	263	736	932	2 611
5 or more	59	132	93	275	299	1 075	26	36	42	93	230	739
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**6 898**	**14 270**	**11 961**	**12 234**	**8 129**	**10 293**	**17 529**	**24 281**	**26 785**	**22 742**	**14 498**	**18 319**
0.50 or less	6 822	12 849	5 736	1 120	378	–	15 587	14 000	2 796	345	70	–
0.51 to 1.00	76	1 371	5 712	9 785	6 140	4 258	1 942	8 703	19 935	16 123	7 158	3 090
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	467	916	752	3 735	–	–	2 728	3 501	3 476	7 629
1.51 or more	–	50	46	413	859	2 300	–	1 578	1 326	2 773	3 794	7 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**148**	**122**	**100**	**157**	**88**	**246**	**385**	**275**	**382**	**247**	**227**	**445**
0.50 or less	132	65	35	6	–	–	217	38	37	–	4	–
0.51 to 1.00	16	57	42	116	40	33	168	192	181	129	40	39
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	16	29	24	92	–	–	74	50	45	115
1.51 or more	–	–	7	6	24	121	–	45	90	68	138	291
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 231	1 367	837	735	410	685	8 247	6 138	6 270	4 506	2 661	2 822
$5,000 to $9,999	1 067	2 241	1 183	1 146	893	1 107	4 485	6 308	7 121	5 843	3 963	4 867
$10,000 to $12,499	626	1 206	976	878	623	878	1 757	2 820	3 066	3 021	1 931	2 126
$12,500 to $14,999	536	1 033	935	803	610	744	909	2 062	2 340	1 997	1 400	1 958
$15,000 to $19,999	1 010	2 032	2 252	2 133	1 613	1 665	1 414	3 151	3 895	3 369	2 122	2 787
$20,000 to $24,999	666	2 078	1 716	2 115	1 171	1 574	654	1 949	2 280	2 069	1 314	1 707
$25,000 to $34,999	579	2 544	2 635	2 761	1 687	2 090	315	1 482	1 505	1 494	912	1 785
$35,000 to $49,999	192	1 368	1 046	1 355	761	1 324	98	525	495	530	282	568
$50,000 or more	139	523	481	465	449	472	35	121	195	160	140	144
Median	$10 899	$18 096	$19 664	$21 244	$19 886	$20 511	$5 684	$9 861	$10 157	$10 948	$10 956	$11 991
Mean	$13 308	$21 218	$22 850	$22 929	$23 132	$22 722	$7 770	$11 804	$12 233	$13 057	$12 857	$14 110
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**6 965**	**14 111**	**11 740**	**12 127**	**8 058**	**10 080**	**17 036**	**23 205**	**25 828**	**21 971**	**13 980**	**17 445**
Steam or hot water system	1 004	2 332	2 212	2 761	2 005	2 272	2 057	2 708	3 437	3 046	2 085	3 116
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 728	8 039	6 233	5 819	3 444	3 445	4 962	8 399	9 168	7 941	4 515	4 816
Other built-in electric units	446	1 016	737	617	423	642	1 684	2 428	2 562	2 146	1 337	1 485
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	490	844	728	731	569	951	3 192	4 035	4 202	3 216	2 158	2 742
Other means	1 297	1 880	1 830	2 199	1 617	2 770	5 141	5 635	6 459	5 622	3 885	5 286
Air conditioning	**3 673**	**8 737**	**7 466**	**6 947**	**4 153**	**4 727**	**6 722**	**10 132**	**10 229**	**7 878**	**4 518**	**4 407**
Central system	2 423	5 486	3 901	3 212	1 600	1 640	2 925	4 723	4 971	3 981	2 089	2 035
1 or more individual room units	1 250	3 251	3 565	3 735	2 553	3 087	3 797	5 409	5 258	3 897	2 429	2 372
Vehicles available	**5 133**	**12 659**	**11 180**	**11 517**	**7 670**	**9 639**	**10 092**	**18 062**	**21 132**	**18 516**	**11 694**	**14 908**
1	4 165	5 805	4 479	4 554	2 993	3 193	8 643	11 000	13 040	11 489	7 066	8 344
2 or more	968	6 854	6 701	6 963	4 677	6 446	1 449	7 062	8 092	7 027	4 628	6 564
House heating fuel	**6 965**	**14 111**	**11 740**	**12 127**	**8 058**	**10 080**	**17 036**	**23 205**	**25 828**	**21 971**	**13 980**	**17 445**
Utility gas	4 411	8 560	7 156	7 742	5 473	6 875	12 284	15 598	17 864	15 275	9 650	12 682
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	200	283	313	301	235	452	428	717	598	400	345	516
Electricity	1 753	3 842	2 945	2 382	1 237	1 462	3 439	5 688	5 695	4 620	2 603	2 745
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	501	1 313	1 238	1 606	1 064	1 224	783	1 140	1 520	1 602	1 287	1 383
Other	100	113	88	96	49	67	102	62	151	74	95	119
Water heating fuel	**6 986**	**14 355**	**12 017**	**12 312**	**8 195**	**10 432**	**17 719**	**24 394**	**27 000**	**22 896**	**14 610**	**18 573**
Utility gas	4 903	9 367	7 916	8 664	6 035	8 028	13 387	17 396	20 188	17 231	11 241	14 841
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	217	340	426	385	370	584	603	1 137	1 137	910	572	1 066
Electricity	1 670	4 195	3 127	2 501	1 261	1 269	3 216	5 219	4 849	3 899	2 073	2 004
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	146	408	515	718	517	533	452	598	781	808	657	607
Other	50	45	33	44	12	18	61	44	45	48	67	55
Family householder	**–**	**13 118**	**11 758**	**12 295**	**8 189**	**10 507**	**–**	**20 661**	**26 030**	**22 682**	**14 575**	**18 585**
With own children under 18 years	–	1 004	7 015	9 916	7 091	9 251	–	4 622	20 872	20 491	13 530	17 438
With own children under 6 years	–	177	3 192	4 482	3 097	3 948	–	2 088	14 356	13 783	8 622	10 047
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**2 604**	**2 384**	**1 367**	**800**	**1 006**	**–**	**7 267**	**8 241**	**5 917**	**3 806**	**4 273**
With own children under 18 years	–	857	1 377	950	621	718	–	4 395	6 860	5 300	3 453	3 966
With own children under 6 years	–	159	319	238	165	150	–	2 009	3 323	2 604	1 677	1 830
Nonfamily householder	**7 046**	**1 274**	**303**	**96**	**28**	**32**	**17 914**	**3 895**	**1 137**	**307**	**150**	**179**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 591**	**1 284**	**1 023**	**1 220**	**1 104**	**2 239**	**5 888**	**6 221**	**7 823**	**7 655**	**5 852**	**8 755**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	8.9	8.5	9.8	13.4	21.2	32.9	25.3	28.8	33.3	39.7	46.7

Table C—29. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**7 046**	**14 392**	**12 061**	**12 391**	**8 217**	**10 539**	**17 914**	**24 556**	**27 167**	**22 989**	**14 725**	**18 764**
15 to 19 years	17	46	31	21	–	27	369	1 048	827	269	87	155
20 to 24 years	301	800	677	448	143	146	2 211	5 996	6 874	3 549	1 216	745
25 to 29 years	591	1 587	1 618	1 431	757	619	2 686	4 686	6 653	6 203	3 341	2 268
30 to 34 years	903	1 434	1 673	2 166	1 506	1 058	1 670	2 136	3 650	4 725	3 574	4 013
35 to 39 years	510	915	1 256	1 922	1 570	1 829	992	1 362	2 122	2 857	2 466	3 776
40 to 44 years	466	968	923	1 794	1 316	2 062	1 054	1 182	1 331	1 639	1 486	2 903
45 to 49 years	513	1 185	1 471	1 534	1 046	1 775	1 042	1 203	1 559	1 355	888	2 095
50 to 54 years	596	1 448	1 404	1 173	813	1 374	1 249	1 496	1 538	920	756	1 317
55 to 59 years	620	1 632	1 179	923	444	827	1 054	1 479	866	661	487	813
60 to 64 years	573	1 272	693	451	294	477	1 314	1 023	684	353	206	349
65 to 69 years	615	1 159	509	328	124	173	1 466	960	447	186	104	169
70 to 74 years	530	872	310	125	81	86	1 111	802	255	142	40	90
75 years and over	811	1 074	317	75	123	86	1 696	1 183	361	130	74	71
Median	51.9	50.9	44.2	40.6	40.5	43.9	44.9	31.3	29.4	31.6	33.8	37.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**7 046**	**14 392**	**12 061**	**12 391**	**8 217**	**10 539**	**17 914**	**24 556**	**27 167**	**22 989**	**14 725**	**18 764**
Single	2 021	1 421	661	332	142	181	7 013	5 626	3 891	1 944	1 010	1 091
Now married, except separated	204	9 797	8 939	10 712	7 220	9 330	815	12 148	16 631	16 111	10 556	13 969
Separated	435	401	379	314	262	302	2 038	1 886	2 451	1 952	1 429	1 881
Widowed	2 117	1 228	787	414	279	424	3 830	1 642	950	711	471	625
Divorced	2 269	1 545	1 295	619	314	302	4 218	3 254	3 244	2 271	1 259	1 198
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 728**	**13 546**	**11 353**	**11 922**	**8 074**	**10 366**	**15 334**	**17 512**	**19 466**	**19 171**	**13 422**	**17 864**
Median	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.4	8.8	10.0	11.1	10.9	10.7	9.1	7.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**978**	**3 432**	**2 551**	**2 730**	**1 567**	**1 511**	**2 149**	**2 394**	**2 673**	**2 186**	**1 225**	**1 178**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.0	23.9	21.2	22.1	19.1	14.4	12.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	8.8	6.4
May 1975 or later only	14	60	88	68	27	34	126	282	457	269	96	48
Vietnam era	398	789	837	1 006	551	380	741	906	1 370	1 310	722	510
February 1955 to July 1964 only	60	247	215	457	303	339	176	89	125	164	108	180
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	12	87	51	33	25	32	56	59	5	11	–	6
Korean conflict	142	409	349	543	325	339	315	226	235	114	130	163
Korean conflict and World War II	44	130	44	33	18	27	27	36	12	11	17	13
World War II	240	1 511	873	511	258	279	566	693	399	240	98	188
World War I	31	81	–	–	9	–	13	29	–	–	–	–
Other	37	118	94	79	51	81	129	74	70	67	54	70
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**6 022**	**10 913**	**9 462**	**9 601**	**6 626**	**8 990**	**15 633**	**21 216**	**23 210**	**19 291**	**12 725**	**17 225**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**7 046**	**14 392**	**12 061**	**12 391**	**8 217**	**10 533**	**17 914**	**24 543**	**27 167**	**22 975**	**14 725**	**18 764**
Labor force	4 461	10 455	10 019	10 897	7 189	8 996	11 290	17 805	20 891	18 019	11 084	13 741
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.3	72.6	83.1	87.9	87.5	85.4	63.0	72.5	76.9	78.4	75.3	73.2
Armed Forces	46	47	48	60	24	32	132	933	1 284	1 498	775	361
Civilian labor force	4 415	10 408	9 971	10 837	7 165	8 964	11 158	16 872	19 607	16 521	10 309	13 380
Employed	4 246	10 038	9 547	10 336	6 723	8 418	10 335	15 527	17 970	14 913	9 291	11 968
Unemployed	169	370	424	501	442	546	823	1 345	1 637	1 608	1 018	1 412
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.6	6.2	6.1	7.4	8.0	8.3	9.7	9.9	10.6
Not in labor force	2 585	3 937	2 042	1 494	1 028	1 537	6 624	6 738	6 276	4 956	3 641	5 023
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 246**	**10 038**	**9 547**	**10 336**	**6 723**	**8 418**	**10 335**	**15 527**	**17 970**	**14 913**	**9 291**	**11 968**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 405	2 868	1 982	1 822	1 029	972	1 789	2 249	1 844	1 240	697	584
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	682	1 555	1 089	949	623	630	755	1 015	928	630	380	377
Professional specialty occupations	723	1 313	893	873	406	342	1 034	1 234	916	610	317	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 277	2 678	2 418	2 053	1 064	1 014	2 648	3 500	3 313	2 252	979	1 028
Technicians and related support occupations	123	336	302	378	161	121	294	402	353	321	141	82
Sales occupations	393	958	871	691	433	345	676	901	943	746	323	276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	761	1 384	1 245	984	470	548	1 678	2 197	2 017	1 185	515	670
Service occupations	521	1 249	1 082	1 291	819	1 097	2 072	2 444	2 670	2 127	1 485	1 778
Private household occupations	14	30	39	30	5	4	249	103	224	78	74	35
Protective service occupations	71	223	217	245	161	89	147	200	202	173	92	99
Service occupations, except protective and household	436	996	826	1 016	653	1 004	1 676	2 141	2 244	1 876	1 319	1 644
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	163	215	253	168	551	491	596	844	885	644	1 341
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	392	1 485	1 647	2 139	1 503	1 828	1 189	2 491	3 175	2 855	1 981	2 131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	642	1 595	2 203	2 778	2 140	2 956	2 146	4 247	6 124	5 554	3 505	5 106
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	371	857	1 203	1 527	1 128	1 499	1 284	2 299	3 339	2 947	1 829	2 738
Transportation and material moving occupations	96	335	562	599	538	649	378	804	1 039	1 204	699	925
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	175	403	438	652	474	808	484	1 144	1 746	1 403	977	1 443
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 182**	**9 770**	**9 300**	**10 121**	**6 578**	**8 257**	**9 971**	**16 031**	**18 620**	**15 847**	**9 791**	**11 828**
Private vehicle	3 420	8 160	7 891	8 526	5 583	6 875	7 751	13 209	15 512	13 206	8 270	9 757
Drive alone: Car	2 783	5 706	5 088	5 699	3 592	3 901	5 901	8 495	10 091	8 214	5 177	5 658
Truck or van	214	771	913	1 164	738	1 054	570	1 289	1 500	1 358	909	1 078
Carpool: Car	396	1 518	1 641	1 479	1 085	1 591	1 010	2 995	3 279	2 978	1 806	2 381
Truck or van	27	165	249	184	168	329	270	430	642	656	378	640
Public transportation	356	1 031	908	1 007	679	897	1 054	1 349	1 699	1 408	823	1 058
Bus or streetcar	268	678	439	530	350	486	914	1 196	1 544	1 231	708	972
Subway or elevated train	61	296	419	431	297	381	107	100	102	136	97	45
Railroad	16	57	50	36	32	15	22	25	7	22	4	14
Taxicab	11	–	–	10	–	15	11	28	46	19	14	27
Bicycle	9	28	27	52	34	17	87	188	113	137	36	37
Motorcycle	35	36	43	44	9	24	82	157	129	125	26	30
Walked only	242	329	292	306	151	306	821	831	896	754	472	743
Other means	50	42	67	78	82	75	109	114	195	153	97	131
Worked at home	70	144	72	108	40	63	67	183	76	64	67	72
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 472	2 605	848	591	451	477	6 795	4 992	4 148	3 346	2 409	2 807
1 worker	4 574	4 886	3 784	3 796	2 434	2 636	11 119	8 562	10 403	9 245	5 584	6 006
2 workers	–	6 901	5 767	5 570	3 039	3 003	–	11 002	10 487	8 218	4 624	4 993
3 or more workers	–	–	1 662	2 434	2 293	4 423	–	–	2 129	2 180	2 108	4 958

Table C—30. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**6 879**	**13 719**	**12 679**	**14 071**	**10 439**	**14 508**	**30 223**	**44 343**	**44 137**	**38 205**	**23 304**	**24 801**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	66	203	197	140	101	67	304	545	707	516	237	311
1975 to 1978	156	392	411	420	222	213	836	1 614	1 841	1 249	879	654
1970 to 1974	355	670	672	707	462	442	1 270	2 438	2 397	2 170	1 319	1 369
1960 to 1969	712	1 555	1 389	1 604	1 059	1 550	3 510	5 756	6 135	5 152	2 792	3 133
1950 to 1959	1 012	1 945	1 625	1 696	1 311	2 206	5 377	8 301	8 349	6 990	3 995	4 421
1940 to 1949	1 015	2 247	2 033	2 481	1 904	2 937	6 568	9 063	8 743	8 173	5 390	5 348
1939 or earlier	3 563	6 707	6 352	7 023	5 380	7 093	12 358	16 626	15 965	13 955	8 692	9 565
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	863	1 786	2 073	2 436	1 591	2 204	12 868	20 878	21 045	15 817	9 322	9 632
1975 to 1978	1 373	2 988	3 936	4 708	3 605	4 857	9 901	14 634	16 006	15 795	9 381	9 941
1970 to 1974	1 142	2 645	2 584	3 455	2 749	3 606	3 727	4 445	4 175	4 412	3 098	3 406
1960 to 1969	1 394	3 286	2 540	2 427	1 789	2 806	2 485	3 123	2 150	1 492	1 113	1 373
1959 or earlier	2 107	3 014	1 546	1 045	705	1 035	1 242	1 263	761	689	390	449
ROOMS												
1 room	174	93	42	17	57	15	1 647	1 193	767	431	279	236
2 rooms	415	551	469	405	196	271	3 845	3 663	3 208	2 317	1 470	1 416
3 rooms	1 016	1 222	808	607	457	659	11 181	10 736	7 463	5 009	2 725	2 756
4 rooms	1 980	3 472	2 670	2 682	1 396	1 777	8 667	16 318	16 224	12 267	6 111	5 664
5 rooms	1 877	4 438	4 314	4 693	3 209	3 451	3 732	9 009	11 156	11 350	7 300	6 800
6 rooms	926	2 505	2 731	3 523	3 024	3 791	895	2 712	4 362	5 548	4 177	5 404
7 or more rooms	491	1 438	1 645	2 144	2 100	4 544	256	712	957	1 283	1 242	2 525
Median	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
BEDROOMS												
None	193	163	100	90	84	71	2 034	1 558	1 107	807	465	397
1	1 976	2 216	1 075	971	612	800	17 449	16 332	10 571	6 439	3 832	3 494
2	3 305	6 908	5 992	5 310	2 697	2 857	9 342	22 228	24 074	18 784	9 016	7 955
3	1 153	3 654	4 491	6 198	5 188	5 919	1 277	3 911	7 888	10 935	8 380	8 970
4	206	580	737	1 188	1 358	2 910	100	237	422	1 115	1 472	3 171
5 or more	46	198	284	314	500	1 951	21	77	75	125	139	814
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**6 445**	**13 114**	**11 856**	**13 235**	**9 787**	**13 503**	**28 909**	**42 870**	**42 477**	**36 785**	**22 252**	**23 563**
0.50 or less	6 312	11 343	4 120	1 040	481	–	27 526	28 045	5 154	301	65	–
0.51 to 1.00	133	1 685	7 280	11 261	7 395	5 566	1 383	13 703	33 695	29 223	12 185	4 662
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	428	567	1 273	5 506	–	–	2 919	4 727	5 848	11 089
1.51 or more	–	86	28	367	638	2 431	–	1 122	709	2 534	4 154	7 812
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**434**	**605**	**823**	**836**	**652**	**1 005**	**1 314**	**1 473**	**1 660**	**1 420**	**1 052**	**1 238**
0.50 or less	393	510	256	59	11	–	1 050	706	165	10	–	–
0.51 to 1.00	41	88	512	682	446	372	264	696	1 148	914	469	125
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	41	40	123	381	–	–	289	282	263	614
1.51 or more	–	7	14	55	72	252	–	71	58	214	320	499
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 549	1 715	781	799	483	737	12 900	9 735	9 331	6 296	3 288	3 084
$5,000 to $9,999	1 771	2 749	1 514	1 062	727	944	7 776	10 535	9 596	8 997	5 664	5 787
$10,000 to $12,499	566	1 444	1 030	941	536	854	3 298	5 145	5 030	4 370	2 561	2 973
$12,500 to $14,999	470	1 061	945	1 031	646	906	1 890	4 077	3 885	3 509	2 430	2 279
$15,000 to $19,999	681	2 292	2 161	2 528	1 899	2 170	2 780	6 225	7 063	6 196	3 591	3 930
$20,000 to $24,999	389	1 706	2 220	2 477	1 727	2 423	928	4 349	4 514	4 134	2 465	2 489
$25,000 to $34,999	297	1 816	2 632	3 343	2 627	3 539	500	3 223	3 446	3 499	2 271	2 636
$35,000 to $49,999	98	717	1 054	1 393	1 385	2 059	71	736	1 012	974	794	1 238
$50,000 or more	58	219	342	497	409	876	80	318	260	230	240	385
Median	$7 211	$14 742	$19 783	$21 205	$22 433	$23 286	$6 378	$10 924	$11 561	$12 179	$12 643	$13 110
Mean	$10 315	$16 729	$21 249	$22 908	$24 692	$25 482	$8 037	$12 736	$13 329	$13 953	$14 681	$15 777
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**6 739**	**13 400**	**12 415**	**13 768**	**10 321**	**14 189**	**29 001**	**42 813**	**42 853**	**37 069**	**22 581**	**23 652**
Steam or hot water system	1 786	4 788	5 350	6 415	4 698	5 737	7 722	12 812	13 538	12 246	7 496	7 436
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 865	3 649	3 116	3 070	2 424	3 154	7 596	10 953	10 853	9 214	5 324	5 094
Other built-in electric units	335	551	576	582	294	393	1 571	3 135	2 842	2 187	1 090	1 143
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	649	1 003	630	799	509	762	3 420	4 591	4 107	3 673	1 953	2 142
Other means	2 104	3 409	2 743	2 902	2 396	4 143	8 692	11 322	11 513	9 749	6 718	7 837
Air conditioning	**2 791**	**7 145**	**7 257**	**8 239**	**5 812**	**6 245**	**9 409**	**15 984**	**15 317**	**13 033**	**7 027**	**5 958**
Central system	687	1 613	1 269	1 261	938	937	2 174	3 812	3 557	3 208	1 730	1 476
1 or more individual room units	2 104	5 532	5 988	6 978	4 874	5 308	7 235	12 172	11 760	9 825	5 297	4 482
Vehicles available	**4 272**	**11 226**	**11 303**	**12 929**	**9 613**	**13 516**	**16 089**	**30 820**	**32 011**	**28 916**	**17 490**	**18 465**
1	3 351	6 436	5 589	5 945	4 207	5 414	13 693	20 202	20 908	18 581	11 019	11 037
2 or more	921	4 790	5 714	6 984	5 406	8 102	2 396	10 618	11 103	10 335	6 471	7 428
House heating fuel	**6 739**	**13 400**	**12 415**	**13 768**	**10 321**	**14 189**	**29 001**	**42 813**	**42 853**	**37 069**	**22 581**	**23 652**
Utility gas	4 617	8 955	7 675	9 011	6 683	9 907	20 453	28 170	28 191	24 095	15 206	16 409
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	256	475	452	309	240	483	620	1 197	1 267	1 049	668	938
Electricity	665	1 333	1 182	1 177	688	841	3 187	5 973	5 473	4 373	2 217	2 103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 037	2 453	2 992	3 181	2 662	2 808	4 508	7 135	7 671	7 415	4 336	4 043
Other	164	184	114	90	48	150	233	338	251	137	154	159
Water heating fuel	**6 796**	**13 656**	**12 643**	**14 026**	**10 378**	**14 399**	**29 941**	**44 088**	**43 882**	**38 029**	**23 128**	**24 598**
Utility gas	4 873	9 589	8 514	9 977	7 280	10 689	21 753	30 609	30 945	26 747	16 759	18 375
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	257	485	567	587	490	831	1 000	1 707	1 671	1 467	1 151	1 487
Electricity	950	1 852	1 532	1 352	855	1 030	3 898	6 761	5 708	4 474	2 009	1 933
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	669	1 705	2 008	2 084	1 753	1 828	3 209	4 858	5 406	5 270	3 131	2 739
Other	47	25	22	26	–	21	81	153	152	71	78	64
Family householder	**–**	**12 716**	**12 390**	**14 030**	**10 389**	**14 497**	**–**	**36 983**	**42 399**	**37 616**	**23 073**	**24 646**
With own children under 18 years	–	847	6 548	10 779	8 545	12 330	–	8 071	32 751	33 538	21 135	22 857
With own children under 6 years	–	180	2 693	4 677	3 661	5 151	–	3 770	22 245	21 380	13 171	13 411
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**2 367**	**2 114**	**1 443**	**826**	**1 358**	**–**	**12 621**	**13 192**	**9 682**	**5 619**	**5 570**
With own children under 18 years	–	677	1 042	852	557	927	–	7 589	10 647	8 497	5 085	5 100
With own children under 6 years	–	150	175	227	127	242	–	3 685	5 525	4 149	2 406	2 429
Nonfamily householder	**6 879**	**1 003**	**289**	**41**	**50**	**11**	**30 223**	**7 360**	**1 738**	**589**	**231**	**155**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 660**	**1 676**	**1 000**	**1 244**	**1 013**	**2 090**	**9 393**	**10 258**	**11 581**	**11 246**	**8 004**	**10 222**
Percent below poverty level	24.1	12.2	7.9	8.8	9.7	14.4	31.1	23.1	26.2	29.4	34.3	41.2

Table C—30. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**6 879**	**13 719**	**12 679**	**14 071**	**10 439**	**14 508**	**30 223**	**44 343**	**44 137**	**38 205**	**23 304**	**24 801**
15 to 19 years	66	32	44	20	11	23	560	1 590	1 310	438	180	143
20 to 24 years	201	485	554	382	150	188	4 198	9 379	10 351	5 216	1 921	1 337
25 to 29 years	427	866	1 339	1 462	705	560	4 407	8 396	10 134	9 297	4 883	3 185
30 to 34 years	343	733	1 219	2 177	1 640	1 622	3 086	4 478	5 940	7 754	5 412	4 913
35 to 39 years	358	585	1 086	1 998	1 882	2 433	2 058	2 698	3 624	5 020	4 032	4 670
40 to 44 years	442	754	1 161	1 789	1 690	2 686	1 895	2 481	3 055	3 377	2 683	3 835
45 to 49 years	446	1 224	1 415	1 994	1 598	2 757	1 821	2 581	2 578	2 609	1 665	2 856
50 to 54 years	577	1 637	1 932	1 899	1 153	1 845	2 333	2 774	2 281	1 893	1 034	1 698
55 to 59 years	737	1 964	1 681	1 044	664	1 141	2 032	2 574	1 915	1 151	724	1 125
60 to 64 years	675	1 753	947	689	516	573	2 035	1 984	1 185	644	381	481
65 to 69 years	805	1 345	592	232	222	304	1 996	1 885	830	318	203	283
70 to 74 years	738	1 067	379	246	124	212	1 422	1 608	451	242	109	151
75 years and over	1 064	1 274	330	139	84	164	2 380	1 915	483	246	77	124
Median	58.9	56.4	48.3	42.8	42.5	44.5	42.1	33.1	30.2	32.7	34.3	38.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**6 879**	**13 719**	**12 679**	**14 071**	**10 439**	**14 508**	**30 223**	**44 343**	**44 137**	**38 205**	**23 304**	**24 801**
Single	1 644	1 098	596	316	174	261	12 231	9 798	6 242	3 106	1 733	1 373
Now married, except separated	195	9 599	9 785	12 344	9 308	12 882	1 451	22 597	27 292	27 062	17 005	18 753
Separated	565	397	345	267	214	337	3 694	3 667	3 857	3 336	2 031	2 236
Widowed	2 839	1 465	941	568	339	579	5 544	2 506	1 611	1 030	638	861
Divorced	1 636	1 160	1 012	576	404	449	7 303	5 775	5 135	3 671	1 897	1 578
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 612**	**13 202**	**12 081**	**13 669**	**10 278**	**14 297**	**25 465**	**33 374**	**32 476**	**32 551**	**21 203**	**23 321**
Median	9.5	9.7	10.8	11.2	10.4	8.7	10.7	11.1	11.4	10.7	9.3	7.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**829**	**2 967**	**2 371**	**2 740**	**1 895**	**2 056**	**3 656**	**4 869**	**4 737**	**3 999**	**2 149**	**1 956**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.1	21.7	18.7	19.5	18.2	14.2	12.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	9.4	8.0
May 1975 or later only	25	83	54	75	54	49	298	630	769	368	191	64
Vietnam era	206	355	457	908	599	422	1 592	1 735	2 337	2 135	1 112	767
February 1955 to July 1964 only	89	146	212	432	370	344	343	330	361	472	245	328
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	20	50	34	23	20	28	47	84	18	33	5	8
Korean conflict	116	339	357	564	391	537	457	391	365	390	350	347
Korean conflict and World War II	11	96	38	36	21	30	79	84	11	24	8	31
World War II	316	1 691	1 083	592	402	480	567	1 316	688	410	209	263
World War I	5	30	12	–	–	–	56	55	–	6	–	–
Other	41	177	124	110	38	166	217	244	188	161	29	148
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**6 017**	**10 724**	**10 293**	**11 327**	**8 522**	**12 421**	**26 400**	**38 831**	**38 519**	**33 200**	**20 679**	**22 568**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**6 873**	**13 715**	**12 679**	**14 067**	**10 439**	**14 500**	**30 223**	**44 313**	**44 110**	**38 205**	**23 289**	**24 799**
Labor force	3 715	9 084	10 321	12 478	9 253	12 479	20 074	32 549	34 159	30 005	17 871	18 256
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.1	66.2	81.4	88.7	88.6	86.1	66.4	73.5	77.4	78.5	76.7	73.6
Armed Forces	27	24	15	–	22	23	167	613	854	1 006	461	275
Civilian labor force	3 688	9 060	10 306	12 478	9 231	12 456	19 907	31 936	33 305	28 999	17 410	17 981
Employed	3 507	8 621	9 699	11 865	8 784	11 857	18 368	29 308	30 521	26 363	15 791	16 056
Unemployed	181	439	607	613	447	599	1 539	2 628	2 784	2 636	1 619	1 925
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.8	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.7	8.2	8.4	9.1	9.3	10.7
Not in labor force	3 158	4 631	2 358	1 589	1 186	2 021	10 149	11 764	9 951	8 200	5 418	6 543
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 507**	**8 621**	**9 699**	**11 865**	**8 784**	**11 857**	**18 368**	**29 308**	**30 521**	**26 363**	**15 791**	**16 056**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	674	1 341	1 159	1 496	954	834	2 968	4 213	2 988	1 833	926	758
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	284	743	745	946	581	532	1 275	2 035	1 497	1 019	434	396
Professional specialty occupations	390	598	414	550	373	302	1 693	2 178	1 491	814	492	362
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	833	1 684	1 940	2 139	1 218	1 256	4 761	6 552	5 780	3 851	1 741	1 535
Technicians and related support occupations	106	167	176	224	129	137	484	726	691	353	147	80
Sales occupations	242	562	634	679	419	467	1 216	1 627	1 719	1 110	525	478
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	485	955	1 130	1 236	670	652	3 061	4 199	3 370	2 388	1 069	977
Service occupations	618	1 393	1 464	1 394	1 090	1 788	3 286	4 455	4 326	3 745	2 347	2 537
Private household occupations	59	52	17	13	13	30	250	180	192	85	83	100
Protective service occupations	31	193	272	198	164	198	295	394	432	318	191	155
Service occupations, except protective and household	528	1 148	1 175	1 183	913	1 560	2 741	3 881	3 702	3 342	2 073	2 282
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	73	205	182	165	174	400	411	682	942	1 028	668	1 013
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	450	1 509	1 758	2 391	1 888	2 647	2 410	4 362	5 259	5 240	3 095	2 835
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	859	2 489	3 196	4 280	3 460	4 932	4 532	9 044	11 226	10 666	7 014	7 378
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	437	1 363	1 800	2 641	2 057	2 969	2 525	4 958	6 425	6 142	3 998	4 113
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	171	501	745	754	802	847	802	1 639	1 906	1 886	1 127	1 228
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	251	625	651	885	601	1 116	1 205	2 447	2 895	2 638	1 889	2 037
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 383**	**8 305**	**9 385**	**11 574**	**8 609**	**11 565**	**17 815**	**28 885**	**30 356**	**26 332**	**15 739**	**15 563**
Private vehicle	2 435	6 466	7 131	9 200	6 981	9 509	12 137	21 044	22 932	20 687	12 254	12 140
Drive alone: Car	1 821	4 252	4 677	6 035	4 610	5 703	8 580	13 315	14 325	13 232	7 581	7 261
Truck or van	228	722	800	963	750	1 231	988	1 642	1 740	1 832	1 141	1 125
Carpool: Car	317	1 242	1 441	1 835	1 342	2 129	2 182	5 288	5 798	4 747	2 987	3 116
Truck or van	69	250	213	367	279	446	387	799	1 069	876	545	638
Public transportation	560	1 310	1 635	1 606	1 255	1 453	3 169	5 091	4 799	3 717	2 222	2 165
Bus or streetcar	321	505	566	480	417	450	2 065	3 218	2 824	1 944	1 261	1 330
Subway or elevated train	207	733	955	1 061	730	960	964	1 633	1 796	1 592	860	784
Railroad	25	45	83	57	92	38	94	152	136	117	54	36
Taxicab	7	27	31	8	16	5	46	88	43	64	47	15
Bicycle	17	16	14	25	28	11	185	122	126	102	71	111
Motorcycle	11	15	–	14	15	10	132	213	153	82	37	7
Walked only	238	367	473	571	234	443	1 839	1 972	1 975	1 444	986	944
Other means	41	60	27	63	22	66	151	267	202	220	127	133
Worked at home	81	71	105	95	74	73	202	176	169	80	42	63
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	3 080	2 923	744	528	338	442	10 066	8 551	6 776	5 494	3 230	3 305
1 worker	3 799	5 461	4 001	4 186	2 806	3 007	20 157	15 658	15 284	14 495	8 651	7 551
2 workers	–	5 335	5 889	6 151	4 181	4 181	–	20 134	18 114	13 908	7 440	7 379
3 or more workers	–	–	2 045	3 206	3 114	6 878	–	–	3 963	4 308	3 983	6 566

Table C—31. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**4 956**	**8 354**	**8 505**	**9 669**	**6 287**	**8 516**	**47 629**	**61 005**	**60 519**	**48 617**	**28 392**	**29 876**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	163	358	236	241	104	94	821	1 316	976	754	381	393
1975 to 1978	360	577	520	617	298	335	1 697	3 032	2 818	2 410	1 133	937
1970 to 1974	585	812	748	862	530	573	2 985	4 934	5 329	3 777	2 157	1 729
1960 to 1969	603	960	1 211	1 228	921	1 093	6 926	9 992	10 187	8 014	4 473	4 529
1950 to 1959	585	1 027	1 192	1 331	935	1 446	7 725	10 120	10 924	8 319	4 650	5 293
1940 to 1949	645	1 267	1 133	1 470	919	1 641	8 690	10 877	10 325	8 457	5 317	5 807
1939 or earlier	2 015	3 353	3 465	3 920	2 580	3 334	18 785	20 734	19 960	16 886	10 281	11 188
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	938	1 671	1 512	1 681	938	1 192	21 121	30 888	29 621	20 372	11 586	11 323
1975 to 1978	1 270	1 943	2 478	3 391	1 990	2 747	16 030	19 417	22 181	20 074	11 654	12 627
1970 to 1974	767	1 472	1 614	2 134	1 604	2 133	5 631	6 220	5 528	5 506	3 683	3 956
1960 to 1969	699	1 655	1 771	1 643	1 228	1 771	3 349	3 202	2 378	2 014	1 043	1 510
1959 or earlier	1 282	1 613	1 130	820	527	673	1 498	1 278	811	651	426	460
ROOMS												
1 room	125	90	112	73	9	42	4 584	2 586	1 588	1 141	514	517
2 rooms	307	337	399	292	117	223	7 811	6 629	5 262	4 049	2 140	2 386
3 rooms	859	1 022	862	794	607	726	19 028	19 014	13 183	7 515	3 887	4 499
4 rooms	1 601	2 544	1 967	1 858	1 106	1 349	11 930	22 230	24 304	18 835	9 500	8 330
5 rooms	1 215	2 264	2 445	3 044	1 722	2 001	3 262	7 818	12 087	11 434	7 466	7 354
6 rooms	543	1 477	1 788	2 255	1 641	2 278	819	2 156	3 460	4 899	3 893	5 193
7 or more rooms	306	620	932	1 353	1 085	1 897	195	572	635	744	992	1 597
Median	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4
BEDROOMS												
None	169	107	130	127	49	67	5 540	3 414	2 121	1 681	719	811
1	1 313	1 525	1 121	851	553	812	29 756	27 420	17 749	10 673	5 215	5 646
2	2 413	4 049	3 536	3 225	1 653	1 854	11 002	26 355	32 483	24 626	12 664	10 839
3	907	2 315	3 124	4 461	2 903	3 629	1 173	3 533	7 651	10 678	8 462	9 389
4	134	295	545	831	966	1 594	132	231	440	835	1 211	2 754
5 or more	20	63	49	174	163	560	26	52	75	124	121	437
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 630**	**7 977**	**8 095**	**9 079**	**5 909**	**7 764**	**45 361**	**59 027**	**58 286**	**46 603**	**27 318**	**28 185**
0.50 or less	4 561	6 658	2 626	518	206	–	41 629	31 995	3 916	176	77	–
0.51 to 1.00	69	1 246	4 990	7 541	4 013	2 499	3 732	24 694	47 995	34 597	11 868	3 490
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	373	724	1 030	3 345	–	–	4 921	7 156	9 198	12 860
1.51 or more	–	73	106	296	660	1 920	–	2 338	1 454	4 674	6 175	11 835
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**326**	**377**	**410**	**590**	**378**	**752**	**2 268**	**1 978**	**2 233**	**2 014**	**1 074**	**1 691**
0.50 or less	270	247	94	21	29	–	1 416	781	179	17	–	–
0.51 to 1.00	56	113	284	430	200	169	852	949	1 579	1 122	406	183
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	26	70	76	319	–	–	341	359	302	565
1.51 or more	–	17	6	69	73	264	–	248	134	516	366	943
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 667	984	676	533	400	422	19 951	14 925	13 995	8 754	4 430	3 769
$5,000 to $9,999	1 001	1 533	1 284	888	626	787	13 107	14 787	14 459	11 558	7 092	6 974
$10,000 to $12,499	466	711	749	868	454	663	5 235	7 253	7 028	5 962	3 287	3 455
$12,500 to $14,999	336	644	576	764	495	650	2 872	5 225	5 421	4 730	2 816	2 655
$15,000 to $19,999	626	1 375	1 698	1 926	1 135	1 194	3 780	8 786	9 095	7 553	4 588	5 104
$20,000 to $24,999	394	1 210	1 362	1 359	930	1 319	1 555	5 197	5 338	4 952	2 722	3 214
$25,000 to $34,999	276	1 236	1 416	2 119	1 304	1 785	755	3 679	3 905	3 768	2 403	3 118
$35,000 to $49,999	112	490	592	968	692	1 202	249	890	1 091	1 051	830	1 212
$50,000 or more	78	171	152	244	251	494	125	263	187	289	224	375
Median	$8 989	$16 002	$17 839	$19 614	$20 142	$21 652	$6 373	$10 272	$10 642	$11 676	$12 034	$13 197
Mean	$12 984	$17 908	$19 020	$21 789	$22 589	$24 267	$7 971	$11 915	$12 185	$13 366	$13 894	$15 420
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**4 804**	**8 166**	**8 305**	**9 510**	**6 142**	**8 295**	**45 654**	**58 661**	**58 423**	**46 927**	**27 316**	**28 410**
Steam or hot water system	1 108	2 406	2 472	3 139	1 982	2 465	13 641	17 508	17 890	15 086	8 696	8 406
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 646	2 559	2 315	2 684	1 688	1 742	10 301	14 211	13 648	9 784	5 638	4 803
Other built-in electric units	256	496	474	506	343	441	3 753	5 374	4 780	3 526	1 690	1 885
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	394	702	655	747	379	763	5 671	7 168	7 006	5 750	3 469	3 696
Other means	1 400	2 003	2 389	2 434	1 750	2 884	12 288	14 400	15 099	12 781	7 823	9 620
Air conditioning	**2 309**	**4 323**	**4 551**	**5 436**	**3 206**	**3 712**	**15 185**	**21 398**	**20 114**	**15 153**	**7 717**	**6 229**
Central system	1 060	1 575	1 290	1 647	921	942	4 771	7 326	6 814	4 702	2 575	1 956
1 or more individual room units	1 249	2 748	3 261	3 789	2 285	2 770	10 414	14 072	13 300	10 451	5 142	4 273
Vehicles available	**3 330**	**6 972**	**7 612**	**9 063**	**5 879**	**7 879**	**24 732**	**39 571**	**41 966**	**35 252**	**20 719**	**21 581**
1	2 424	3 586	3 304	3 618	2 283	2 659	21 111	26 634	28 000	23 122	13 533	13 102
2 or more	906	3 386	4 308	5 445	3 596	5 220	3 621	12 937	13 966	12 130	7 186	8 479
House heating fuel	**4 804**	**8 166**	**8 305**	**9 510**	**6 142**	**8 295**	**45 654**	**58 661**	**58 423**	**46 927**	**27 316**	**28 410**
Utility gas	3 096	5 010	5 151	5 896	3 970	5 675	29 920	36 774	37 293	31 457	18 527	19 711
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	223	361	430	320	283	394	1 016	1 357	1 542	1 013	860	735
Electricity	745	1 269	1 120	1 219	742	786	7 149	10 319	9 450	6 236	3 172	3 246
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	579	1 381	1 478	1 982	1 089	1 348	7 321	9 911	9 817	8 002	4 631	4 529
Other	161	145	126	93	58	92	248	300	321	219	126	189
Water heating fuel	**4 830**	**8 304**	**8 438**	**9 576**	**6 238**	**8 414**	**47 274**	**60 746**	**60 270**	**48 166**	**28 181**	**29 545**
Utility gas	3 270	5 576	5 689	6 630	4 548	6 314	32 940	40 896	42 187	34 898	20 761	22 714
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	273	405	526	470	357	549	1 459	2 253	2 475	1 873	1 221	1 279
Electricity	806	1 278	1 168	1 097	603	650	7 198	9 675	7 653	5 093	2 691	2 175
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	424	1 021	1 032	1 346	711	883	5 572	7 778	7 826	6 154	3 412	3 242
Other	57	24	23	33	19	18	105	144	129	148	96	135
Family householder	**–**	**7 585**	**8 370**	**9 579**	**6 212**	**8 494**	**–**	**50 520**	**58 100**	**47 837**	**28 046**	**29 672**
With own children under 18 years	–	552	4 384	7 329	5 086	7 400	–	12 709	46 147	42 784	25 436	27 580
With own children under 6 years	–	81	1 980	3 329	2 086	3 123	–	6 283	31 556	28 477	16 831	16 907
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**1 498**	**1 515**	**919**	**449**	**641**	**–**	**18 661**	**19 816**	**12 472**	**6 994**	**6 808**
With own children under 18 years	–	428	766	556	300	436	–	12 049	16 379	11 079	6 271	6 248
With own children under 6 years	–	59	257	179	77	184	–	6 131	8 696	5 806	3 305	3 027
Nonfamily householder	**4 956**	**769**	**135**	**90**	**75**	**22**	**47 629**	**10 485**	**2 419**	**780**	**346**	**204**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 170**	**927**	**885**	**924**	**855**	**1 506**	**14 629**	**15 520**	**17 483**	**15 163**	**10 462**	**12 453**
Percent below poverty level	23.6	11.1	10.4	9.6	13.6	17.7	30.7	25.4	28.9	31.2	36.8	41.7

Table C—31. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**4 956**	**8 354**	**8 505**	**9 669**	**6 287**	**8 516**	**47 629**	**61 005**	**60 519**	**48 617**	**28 392**	**29 876**
15 to 19 years	22	38	34	17	15	18	1 107	2 771	2 089	667	166	111
20 to 24 years	140	471	464	267	72	73	7 039	14 458	14 148	7 379	3 017	1 748
25 to 29 years	367	784	948	1 037	549	405	7 229	11 772	14 730	12 939	6 008	4 471
30 to 34 years	562	585	916	1 766	924	863	5 415	6 342	9 293	9 906	6 637	6 356
35 to 39 years	321	417	655	1 343	996	1 421	2 870	3 769	5 086	6 154	4 467	5 635
40 to 44 years	292	478	609	1 201	1 106	1 648	2 778	3 351	3 687	3 904	2 975	4 255
45 to 49 years	360	793	989	1 172	889	1 561	2 884	3 087	3 067	2 603	1 903	3 032
50 to 54 years	398	887	1 107	1 013	717	1 108	3 439	3 721	2 615	2 121	1 294	2 004
55 to 59 years	515	1 158	1 046	775	450	671	3 428	3 446	2 227	1 203	992	1 270
60 to 64 years	422	767	638	442	253	371	2 975	2 463	1 457	876	552	443
65 to 69 years	449	730	459	301	174	146	2 858	2 387	1 077	451	205	265
70 to 74 years	404	542	364	169	84	137	2 701	1 537	504	262	122	159
75 years and over	704	704	276	166	58	94	2 906	1 901	539	152	54	127
Median	55.2	53.4	48.2	41.7	42.7	44.5	40.3	31.2	29.8	31.7	33.8	37.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**4 956**	**8 354**	**8 505**	**9 669**	**6 287**	**8 516**	**47 629**	**61 005**	**60 519**	**48 617**	**28 392**	**29 876**
Single	1 295	768	423	249	153	168	20 984	15 240	9 149	4 597	2 467	2 238
Now married, except separated	225	5 522	6 537	8 420	5 647	7 643	2 364	29 025	35 892	34 026	20 160	22 217
Separated	387	328	307	229	117	105	5 821	5 141	6 341	4 847	2 733	2 950
Widowed	1 665	825	584	352	156	324	7 694	3 273	1 869	1 182	705	915
Divorced	1 384	911	654	419	214	276	10 766	8 326	7 268	3 965	2 327	1 556
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 794**	**7 845**	**8 007**	**9 385**	**6 200**	**8 425**	**39 483**	**43 776**	**44 282**	**40 571**	**25 209**	**28 017**
Median	12.0	10.6	10.4	10.6	9.9	8.3	10.6	11.2	10.8	10.2	8.9	7.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**798**	**1 734**	**1 832**	**2 088**	**1 124**	**1 431**	**5 555**	**6 058**	**5 494**	**4 748**	**2 213**	**1 975**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.2	20.9	21.6	21.7	18.0	16.9	11.7	10.1	9.3	10.0	7.9	6.7
May 1975 or later only	13	22	62	25	27	6	507	686	955	670	167	164
Vietnam era	310	269	508	803	360	330	2 153	2 397	2 833	2 610	1 216	795
February 1955 to July 1964 only	76	130	122	263	180	276	365	313	380	486	297	231
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16	26	14	19	10	36	73	65	38	26	–	18
Korean conflict	94	236	270	347	247	352	632	660	456	337	216	280
Korean conflict and World War II	8	40	39	29	8	22	105	54	28	31	24	10
World War II	226	916	718	524	260	354	1 483	1 520	628	422	198	299
World War I	14	13	22	10	–	4	61	67	–	–	–	4
Other	41	82	77	68	32	51	176	296	176	166	95	174
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**4 133**	**6 561**	**6 649**	**7 531**	**5 124**	**7 057**	**41 800**	**53 968**	**53 767**	**42 763**	**25 652**	**27 668**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 956**	**8 354**	**8 505**	**9 669**	**6 287**	**8 513**	**47 613**	**60 948**	**60 473**	**48 611**	**28 390**	**29 876**
Labor force	3 018	5 784	6 540	8 335	5 546	7 223	31 925	44 518	45 915	37 788	21 390	21 745
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.9	69.2	76.9	86.2	88.2	84.8	67.1	73.0	75.9	77.7	75.3	72.8
Armed Forces	25	59	24	50	39	25	258	922	1 212	1 100	525	233
Civilian labor force	2 993	5 725	6 516	8 285	5 507	7 198	31 667	43 596	44 703	36 688	20 865	21 512
Employed	2 857	5 476	6 131	7 966	5 272	6 698	29 072	39 967	40 525	33 073	18 945	19 222
Unemployed	136	249	385	319	235	500	2 595	3 629	4 178	3 615	1 920	2 290
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.3	5.9	3.9	4.3	6.9	8.2	8.3	9.3	9.9	9.2	10.6
Not in labor force	1 938	2 570	1 965	1 334	741	1 290	15 688	16 430	14 558	10 823	7 000	8 131
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 857**	**5 476**	**6 131**	**7 966**	**5 272**	**6 698**	**29 072**	**39 967**	**40 525**	**33 073**	**18 945**	**19 222**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	790	1 008	843	1 018	557	508	4 909	4 876	3 617	2 227	1 226	845
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	323	485	510	633	352	349	1 926	2 101	1 783	1 275	746	612
Professional specialty occupations	467	523	333	385	205	159	2 983	2 775	1 834	952	480	233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	834	1 125	1 058	1 302	716	746	7 435	9 484	7 422	4 886	2 074	1 368
Technicians and related support occupations	107	171	175	193	37	47	886	988	635	434	197	109
Sales occupations	227	386	315	424	276	262	1 743	2 310	1 965	1 324	639	438
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	500	568	568	685	403	437	4 806	6 186	4 822	3 128	1 238	821
Service occupations	297	757	856	1 003	672	944	4 500	6 391	6 363	4 517	2 652	3 006
Private household occupations	13	16	21	41	–	6	357	336	308	189	78	149
Protective service occupations	21	84	115	161	127	91	342	444	503	412	149	93
Service occupations, except protective and household	263	657	720	801	545	847	3 801	5 611	5 552	3 916	2 425	2 764
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	124	143	304	206	388	704	1 042	1 346	1 329	983	1 549
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	380	934	1 238	1 496	1 302	1 584	3 501	5 664	6 924	6 414	3 723	3 412
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	487	1 528	1 993	2 843	1 819	2 528	8 023	12 510	14 853	13 700	8 287	9 042
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	266	802	1 143	1 663	934	1 436	4 665	7 395	8 575	8 244	5 093	5 488
Transportation and material moving occupations	80	300	406	514	436	557	1 254	1 950	2 607	2 454	1 329	1 171
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	426	444	666	449	535	2 104	3 165	3 671	3 002	1 865	2 383
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 778**	**5 362**	**5 974**	**7 807**	**5 188**	**6 474**	**28 239**	**39 411**	**40 394**	**33 127**	**18 796**	**18 637**
Private vehicle	2 103	4 281	4 859	6 659	4 233	5 457	18 321	28 544	30 611	25 763	14 670	14 536
Drive alone: Car	1 606	2 759	2 980	4 225	2 486	2 938	13 237	18 169	19 316	16 153	9 367	8 648
Truck or van	210	529	773	1 010	729	1 022	1 253	2 133	2 162	2 213	1 169	1 312
Carpool: Car	270	836	885	1 081	784	1 195	3 309	7 228	7 897	6 392	3 487	3 959
Truck or van	17	157	221	343	234	302	522	1 014	1 236	1 005	647	617
Public transportation	386	745	705	680	668	674	5 724	6 756	6 079	4 530	2 451	2 380
Bus or streetcar	194	292	274	278	222	295	3 673	4 050	3 717	2 572	1 554	1 635
Subway or elevated train	184	385	414	361	401	353	1 765	2 431	2 089	1 790	775	640
Railroad	8	42	17	24	23	24	127	183	168	119	93	69
Taxicab	–	26	–	17	22	2	159	92	105	49	29	36
Bicycle	9	15	4	22	8	4	255	309	247	204	126	83
Motorcycle	–	–	29	45	20	10	180	257	220	140	51	4
Walked only	201	238	289	297	178	250	3 230	3 054	2 727	2 053	1 212	1 390
Other means	34	27	16	55	48	37	347	332	359	312	211	170
Worked at home	45	56	72	49	33	42	182	159	151	125	75	74
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 889	1 584	652	402	226	222	15 539	12 235	10 509	7 430	4 532	4 215
1 worker	3 067	3 075	2 993	2 649	1 799	2 035	32 090	21 030	21 660	18 473	10 393	9 378
2 workers	–	3 695	3 844	4 566	2 321	2 524	–	27 740	23 399	17 593	9 008	8 178
3 or more workers	–	–	1 016	2 052	1 941	3 735	–	–	4 951	5 121	4 459	8 105

Table C—32. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**3 162**	**4 819**	**4 589**	**5 206**	**4 317**	**6 856**	**54 692**	**63 234**	**57 934**	**45 681**	**26 679**	**28 040**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	166	220	199	209	102	147	951	1 348	971	664	360	370
1975 to 1978	242	485	391	448	381	457	2 376	3 623	2 932	1 964	1 105	937
1970 to 1974	425	493	522	669	557	902	4 248	6 292	5 481	3 782	2 145	2 080
1960 to 1969	484	526	668	760	797	1 376	8 843	11 739	10 680	8 276	4 352	4 372
1950 to 1959	436	734	832	1 107	810	1 397	9 205	10 672	10 215	8 377	5 173	5 595
1940 to 1949	376	646	689	761	588	903	8 783	9 881	9 529	7 642	4 578	4 938
1939 or earlier	1 033	1 715	1 288	1 252	1 082	1 674	20 286	19 679	18 126	14 976	8 966	9 748
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	665	901	864	923	591	1 011	24 397	31 247	27 255	18 950	10 420	10 103
1975 to 1978	723	1 103	1 267	1 644	1 244	1 799	18 308	20 771	21 456	18 580	10 808	11 521
1970 to 1974	498	741	906	1 250	1 172	1 670	6 704	6 570	5 891	5 630	3 607	4 367
1960 to 1969	450	879	770	860	924	1 634	3 834	3 316	2 401	1 946	1 461	1 616
1959 or earlier	826	1 195	782	529	386	742	1 449	1 330	931	575	383	433
ROOMS												
1 room	144	100	24	29	44	32	7 965	4 150	2 586	1 348	619	718
2 rooms	267	213	260	203	113	189	11 114	8 103	6 316	4 588	2 639	2 644
3 rooms	573	632	504	571	470	769	19 704	19 767	13 193	8 121	4 072	4 444
4 rooms	808	1 291	1 003	1 012	626	1 201	12 509	23 276	24 626	19 002	9 502	8 080
5 rooms	772	1 537	1 244	1 305	1 130	1 587	2 799	6 590	9 107	9 347	6 874	7 466
6 rooms	392	676	879	1 171	1 066	1 403	506	1 082	1 703	2 605	2 460	3 290
7 or more rooms	206	370	675	915	868	1 675	95	266	403	670	513	1 398
Median	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3
BEDROOMS												
None	160	124	70	62	75	81	9 656	5 291	3 510	2 006	1 000	1 140
1	960	851	694	580	410	752	33 369	29 731	18 785	11 379	5 853	6 090
2	1 395	2 292	1 663	1 568	1 104	1 536	10 619	25 776	29 926	23 856	11 746	9 874
3	546	1 406	1 699	2 291	1 839	2 341	957	2 269	5 349	7 663	6 832	8 333
4	72	117	374	604	703	1 499	58	146	300	636	1 121	2 142
5 or more	29	29	89	101	186	647	33	21	64	141	127	461
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 041**	**4 562**	**4 315**	**4 910**	**4 025**	**6 275**	**50 612**	**60 422**	**55 366**	**43 578**	**25 212**	**26 105**
0.50 or less	2 934	3 709	1 496	394	169	–	44 701	30 138	2 030	161	37	–
0.51 to 1.00	107	765	2 594	3 790	2 737	1 895	5 911	26 750	45 120	30 350	9 284	2 567
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	217	554	565	2 484	–	–	5 933	7 686	9 099	11 811
1.51 or more	–	88	8	172	554	1 896	–	3 534	2 283	5 381	6 792	11 727
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**121**	**257**	**274**	**296**	**292**	**581**	**4 080**	**2 812**	**2 568**	**2 103**	**1 467**	**1 935**
0.50 or less	84	165	58	17	15	–	2 026	1 076	76	–	6	–
0.51 to 1.00	37	80	157	202	143	116	2 054	1 120	1 806	1 113	520	131
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	43	17	61	224	–	–	383	435	403	567
1.51 or more	–	12	16	60	73	241	–	616	303	555	538	1 237
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 142	772	514	355	293	498	23 030	16 622	14 976	9 310	4 634	4 168
$5,000 to $9,999	631	1 059	682	689	533	774	14 568	16 273	14 481	12 028	7 141	6 719
$10,000 to $12,499	285	400	419	385	365	555	6 286	7 256	6 978	5 691	3 218	3 340
$12,500 to $14,999	222	386	357	417	270	688	3 053	5 784	4 675	4 100	2 528	2 543
$15,000 to $19,999	337	646	813	887	723	1 039	4 514	8 174	7 887	6 623	4 283	4 136
$20,000 to $24,999	236	495	726	774	601	887	2 010	4 416	4 579	3 952	2 366	2 676
$25,000 to $34,999	160	626	649	1 079	799	1 330	855	3 464	3 289	3 009	1 671	2 836
$35,000 to $49,999	90	302	297	433	542	712	270	979	785	741	635	1 272
$50,000 or more	59	133	132	187	191	373	106	266	284	227	203	350
Median	$8 235	$13 656	$16 760	$19 167	$19 826	$19 453	$6 387	$9 606	$9 826	$10 660	$11 215	$12 345
Mean	$11 843	$17 060	$19 219	$21 332	$22 303	$22 556	$8 021	$11 383	$11 558	$12 379	$13 101	$14 969
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 071**	**4 645**	**4 443**	**5 007**	**4 137**	**6 520**	**51 616**	**59 856**	**55 580**	**43 868**	**25 530**	**26 535**
Steam or hot water system	487	834	775	758	625	987	17 665	19 900	18 958	15 656	9 188	8 626
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 072	1 585	1 484	1 862	1 454	1 791	11 450	13 733	11 577	8 631	4 863	4 315
Other built-in electric units	308	395	340	359	296	382	4 684	6 384	5 256	3 785	1 744	2 051
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	301	354	444	495	485	661	6 314	6 921	6 613	5 197	3 130	3 313
Other means	903	1 477	1 400	1 533	1 277	2 699	11 503	12 918	13 176	10 599	6 605	8 230
Air conditioning	**1 579**	**2 470**	**2 425**	**2 795**	**2 079**	**2 636**	**18 331**	**23 866**	**19 220**	**13 251**	**7 115**	**5 696**
Central system	857	1 144	980	1 277	875	1 123	6 505	8 653	7 306	4 974	2 766	1 991
1 or more individual room units	722	1 326	1 445	1 518	1 204	1 513	11 826	15 213	11 914	8 277	4 349	3 705
Vehicles available	**2 103**	**4 025**	**4 176**	**4 949**	**4 126**	**6 577**	**27 280**	**39 093**	**37 177**	**30 504**	**18 193**	**19 216**
1	1 646	1 964	1 452	1 338	1 030	1 572	23 921	26 472	25 276	20 341	12 125	11 844
2 or more	457	2 061	2 724	3 611	3 096	5 005	3 359	12 621	11 901	10 163	6 068	7 372
House heating fuel	**3 071**	**4 645**	**4 443**	**5 007**	**4 137**	**6 520**	**51 616**	**59 856**	**55 580**	**43 868**	**25 530**	**26 535**
Utility gas	1 956	2 770	2 767	3 311	2 663	4 375	31 172	34 597	32 750	26 548	16 073	17 627
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	147	288	341	287	322	581	1 177	1 286	1 572	1 132	748	911
Electricity	693	962	834	878	743	972	9 115	12 787	9 975	6 880	3 365	3 233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	241	520	380	441	330	414	9 758	10 740	10 867	8 873	5 174	4 549
Other	34	105	121	90	79	178	394	446	416	435	170	215
Water heating fuel	**3 113**	**4 749**	**4 485**	**5 147**	**4 235**	**6 697**	**53 927**	**62 794**	**57 596**	**45 305**	**26 407**	**27 599**
Utility gas	1 983	3 100	2 946	3 573	2 881	4 763	34 311	38 781	36 481	29 741	17 572	20 173
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	173	324	381	372	384	696	1 808	2 132	2 189	1 920	1 089	1 272
Electricity	765	966	884	901	758	931	9 493	12 466	8 988	5 616	2 909	2 196
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	190	351	267	287	212	289	8 136	9 105	9 662	7 744	4 645	3 786
Other	2	8	7	14	–	18	179	310	276	284	192	172
Family householder	**–**	**4 453**	**4 510**	**5 158**	**4 284**	**6 835**	**–**	**51 583**	**55 594**	**44 557**	**26 295**	**27 718**
With own children under 18 years	–	336	2 480	4 014	3 716	5 928	–	12 732	43 784	39 088	23 923	25 467
With own children under 6 years	–	85	1 034	1 776	1 479	2 384	–	6 645	30 285	26 270	15 016	15 490
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**1 075**	**826**	**526**	**322**	**534**	**–**	**19 309**	**19 109**	**12 706**	**7 106**	**6 700**
With own children under 18 years	–	299	495	340	247	321	–	12 071	15 848	11 416	6 405	6 147
With own children under 6 years	–	78	111	66	52	124	–	6 434	8 889	6 166	3 059	2 989
Nonfamily householder	**3 162**	**366**	**79**	**48**	**33**	**21**	**54 692**	**11 651**	**2 340**	**1 124**	**384**	**322**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**845**	**694**	**618**	**706**	**653**	**1 542**	**16 954**	**17 506**	**18 339**	**16 185**	**10 454**	**12 411**
Percent below poverty level	26.7	14.4	13.5	13.6	15.1	22.5	31.0	27.7	31.7	35.4	39.2	44.3

Table C—32. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 162**	**4 819**	**4 589**	**5 206**	**4 317**	**6 856**	**54 692**	**63 234**	**57 934**	**45 681**	**26 679**	**28 040**
15 to 19 years	14	37	29	20	7	–	1 367	2 900	2 257	743	250	245
20 to 24 years	164	251	219	184	44	57	7 705	14 800	13 850	7 196	2 704	1 491
25 to 29 years	313	411	490	723	332	214	8 156	11 959	13 701	11 681	5 766	4 042
30 to 34 years	292	298	471	874	761	806	6 031	6 465	8 569	9 421	5 838	5 704
35 to 39 years	218	284	361	665	758	1 032	3 899	4 008	4 848	5 598	4 518	5 549
40 to 44 years	166	267	410	570	705	1 332	3 584	3 423	3 610	3 650	2 979	4 291
45 to 49 years	227	370	494	634	696	1 254	3 767	3 449	3 146	2 625	1 852	2 797
50 to 54 years	281	376	500	548	376	845	4 040	3 559	2 739	2 127	1 241	1 855
55 to 59 years	198	618	603	417	221	603	3 899	3 341	1 802	1 141	837	1 073
60 to 64 years	173	500	338	241	182	239	3 556	2 690	1 331	662	296	453
65 to 69 years	392	469	285	153	110	247	3 161	2 584	1 024	431	244	331
70 to 74 years	315	422	170	110	73	148	2 288	1 892	508	229	99	149
75 years and over	409	516	219	67	52	79	3 239	2 164	549	177	55	60
Median	53.3	55.9	48.2	41.2	41.8	45.0	40.3	31.5	29.7	31.7	34.0	37.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 162**	**4 819**	**4 589**	**5 206**	**4 317**	**6 856**	**54 692**	**63 234**	**57 934**	**45 681**	**26 679**	**28 040**
Single	844	517	195	141	71	131	24 771	17 048	9 751	5 485	2 526	2 404
Now married, except separated	95	3 101	3 422	4 542	3 854	6 164	2 907	29 432	34 032	30 399	18 503	20 478
Separated	267	150	113	128	70	121	6 805	5 685	6 191	4 851	2 776	2 479
Widowed	1 077	569	364	180	207	278	7 543	2 940	1 704	1 142	652	938
Divorced	879	482	495	215	115	162	12 666	8 129	6 256	3 804	2 222	1 741
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 984**	**4 531**	**4 341**	**5 002**	**4 266**	**6 799**	**45 620**	**45 534**	**41 827**	**37 742**	**23 725**	**26 304**
Median	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.2	7.7	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.9	8.7	7.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**405**	**962**	**1 026**	**1 409**	**980**	**1 317**	**6 280**	**5 730**	**4 242**	**3 974**	**2 097**	**1 496**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.8	20.0	22.5	27.2	22.8	19.2	11.6	9.2	7.5	8.9	8.0	5.4
May 1975 or later only	16	16	25	24	21	24	377	836	784	559	186	114
Vietnam era	138	206	199	579	371	275	2 591	2 304	1 991	2 043	1 094	585
February 1955 to July 1964 only	31	59	56	171	159	202	720	317	235	408	262	191
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16	33	26	33	19	29	96	60	11	31	39	9
Korean conflict	62	91	174	245	199	341	690	545	425	419	226	233
Korean conflict and World War II	5	16	38	15	13	15	83	54	104	13	13	27
World War II	121	444	476	301	172	352	1 373	1 308	568	317	213	152
World War I	16	4	7	2	–	–	52	28	6	–	–	–
Other	–	93	25	39	26	79	298	278	118	184	64	185
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 747**	**3 842**	**3 542**	**3 772**	**3 320**	**5 527**	**48 031**	**56 398**	**52 268**	**40 656**	**23 965**	**26 353**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 162**	**4 819**	**4 589**	**5 206**	**4 317**	**6 856**	**54 677**	**63 187**	**57 934**	**45 681**	**26 677**	**28 029**
Labor force	1 820	3 038	3 449	4 371	3 742	5 784	37 308	45 130	41 708	33 973	19 782	20 414
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	63.0	75.2	84.0	86.7	84.4	68.2	71.4	72.0	74.4	74.2	72.8
Armed Forces	10	15	21	25	17	12	366	1 059	1 424	1 051	615	180
Civilian labor force	1 810	3 023	3 428	4 346	3 725	5 772	36 942	44 071	40 284	32 922	19 167	20 234
Employed	1 689	2 898	3 237	4 154	3 552	5 462	33 742	40 617	36 682	29 957	17 340	18 309
Unemployed	121	125	191	192	173	310	3 200	3 454	3 602	2 965	1 827	1 925
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	4.1	5.6	4.4	4.6	5.4	8.7	7.8	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.5
Not in labor force	1 342	1 781	1 140	835	575	1 072	17 369	18 057	16 226	11 708	6 895	7 615
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 689**	**2 898**	**3 237**	**4 154**	**3 552**	**5 462**	**33 742**	**40 617**	**36 682**	**29 957**	**17 340**	**18 309**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	439	669	430	703	387	461	5 764	4 872	2 791	2 117	1 047	842
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	238	417	230	368	211	286	2 353	2 361	1 506	1 179	505	471
Professional specialty occupations	201	252	200	335	176	175	3 411	2 511	1 285	938	542	371
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	433	632	720	795	472	517	8 475	9 371	6 581	4 171	1 923	1 300
Technicians and related support occupations	67	68	92	78	29	42	1 141	1 076	702	411	246	135
Sales occupations	139	257	264	351	202	177	1 990	2 260	1 750	1 197	508	389
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	227	307	364	366	241	298	5 344	6 035	4 129	2 563	1 169	776
Service occupations	264	362	354	404	385	552	5 933	6 852	5 731	5 046	2 730	3 187
Private household occupations	28	6	–	–	–	9	459	453	294	210	115	140
Protective service occupations	6	26	39	83	61	59	555	502	438	327	140	109
Service occupations, except protective and household	230	330	315	321	324	484	4 919	5 897	4 999	4 509	2 475	2 938
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	148	176	149	182	641	920	1 214	1 426	1 323	1 058	1 620
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	212	505	597	970	883	1 259	3 632	5 576	6 335	5 208	3 092	3 259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	294	582	960	1 133	1 243	2 032	9 018	12 732	13 818	12 092	7 490	8 101
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	148	295	461	557	584	960	5 315	7 751	8 294	6 925	4 733	5 070
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	36	114	241	272	437	542	1 387	1 874	2 170	2 021	1 105	1 124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110	173	258	304	222	530	2 316	3 107	3 354	3 146	1 652	1 907
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 662**	**2 848**	**3 187**	**4 105**	**3 467**	**5 287**	**32 776**	**40 106**	**36 849**	**29 991**	**17 384**	**17 685**
Private vehicle	1 281	2 346	2 757	3 541	3 112	4 819	20 702	28 323	26 931	22 153	12 976	12 907
Drive alone: Car	1 052	1 454	1 558	1 894	1 664	2 373	15 577	18 625	17 402	14 245	8 238	7 621
Truck or van	69	332	456	777	727	1 176	1 243	1 672	1 925	1 995	1 075	1 186
Carpool: Car	122	424	613	671	472	823	3 310	7 073	6 728	5 160	3 099	3 391
Truck or van	38	136	130	199	249	447	572	953	876	753	564	709
Public transportation	234	225	204	242	155	241	7 305	7 415	6 204	4 897	2 787	2 995
Bus or streetcar	132	89	90	102	58	164	4 659	4 698	4 040	3 103	1 769	2 123
Subway or elevated train	73	130	79	121	87	72	2 393	2 437	2 028	1 639	924	787
Railroad	15	–	27	7	10	5	182	175	102	69	68	50
Taxicab	14	6	8	12	–	–	71	105	34	86	26	35
Bicycle	5	7	–	5	8	–	288	295	266	160	63	39
Motorcycle	8	7	5	51	39	4	133	204	222	98	82	16
Walked only	109	185	141	162	80	146	3 787	3 327	2 736	2 290	1 274	1 387
Other means	5	15	5	31	27	22	277	339	323	294	109	218
Worked at home	20	63	75	73	46	55	284	203	167	99	93	123
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 320	1 222	461	308	153	262	17 494	13 674	11 667	8 492	4 594	3 908
1 worker	1 842	1 664	1 614	1 539	1 324	1 642	37 198	21 152	20 608	16 998	9 760	8 753
2 workers	–	1 933	1 907	2 316	1 619	1 986	–	28 408	21 005	14 822	8 231	7 702
3 or more workers	–	–	607	1 043	1 221	2 966	–	–	4 654	5 369	4 094	7 677

Table C—33. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**2 414**	**4 161**	**3 385**	**3 591**	**2 944**	**4 044**	**70 066**	**66 735**	**50 985**	**36 480**	**19 959**	**21 100**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	195	282	122	167	151	146	1 728	1 714	1 167	743	328	361
1975 to 1978	332	571	447	393	347	280	4 399	5 063	3 353	1 941	994	1 012
1970 to 1974	390	791	442	575	498	458	7 833	9 238	6 799	4 348	2 238	2 344
1960 to 1969	450	660	599	742	560	858	13 347	15 701	12 047	7 944	4 277	4 292
1950 to 1959	265	676	656	817	549	1 029	10 470	10 482	8 296	6 365	3 872	4 047
1940 to 1949	292	444	496	433	325	708	10 220	8 503	6 827	5 770	2 920	3 453
1939 or earlier	490	737	623	464	514	565	22 069	16 034	12 496	9 369	5 330	5 591
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	729	987	709	675	502	608	32 372	35 740	25 413	15 546	8 176	8 065
1975 to 1978	726	1 163	1 059	1 237	913	1 235	24 059	20 350	18 138	14 053	7 775	8 420
1970 to 1974	294	664	542	923	817	879	7 724	6 130	4 617	4 370	2 826	3 185
1960 to 1969	287	651	591	465	482	940	4 298	3 388	2 165	1 926	942	1 174
1959 or earlier	378	696	484	291	230	382	1 613	1 127	652	585	240	256
ROOMS												
1 room	128	73	28	29	7	24	14 042	5 877	3 411	2 183	838	785
2 rooms	271	310	264	144	77	147	16 153	11 103	6 909	4 691	2 716	2 818
3 rooms	490	698	506	488	390	481	26 123	22 919	13 623	7 623	3 856	3 918
4 rooms	731	1 231	604	602	389	656	10 935	20 194	18 829	13 277	6 248	5 678
5 rooms	459	1 037	907	944	777	928	2 332	5 603	6 778	6 855	4 591	4 901
6 rooms	179	506	535	696	685	857	372	844	1 168	1 502	1 272	2 235
7 or more rooms	156	306	541	688	619	951	109	195	267	349	438	765
Median	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0
BEDROOMS												
None	168	99	64	61	20	76	17 314	7 700	4 571	3 031	1 342	1 308
1	872	1 067	584	494	393	495	42 531	35 062	18 890	10 572	5 270	5 397
2	981	1 895	1 266	1 046	616	916	9 351	22 043	23 351	17 007	8 082	7 053
3	286	919	1 172	1 607	1 321	1 373	771	1 757	3 830	5 399	4 527	5 284
4	54	141	266	354	515	855	77	152	323	433	621	1 776
5 or more	53	40	33	29	79	329	22	21	20	38	117	282
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 253**	**4 030**	**3 226**	**3 394**	**2 819**	**3 718**	**64 425**	**63 803**	**48 223**	**34 661**	**18 626**	**19 706**
0.50 or less	2 169	2 985	1 025	271	111	–	53 845	25 986	1 387	125	59	–
0.51 to 1.00	84	972	1 936	2 527	1 919	1 108	10 580	32 638	37 568	21 074	5 823	1 424
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	242	430	352	1 547	–	–	6 361	7 267	5 876	8 271
1.51 or more	–	73	23	166	437	1 063	–	5 179	2 907	6 195	6 868	10 011
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**161**	**131**	**159**	**197**	**125**	**326**	**5 641**	**2 932**	**2 762**	**1 819**	**1 333**	**1 394**
0.50 or less	117	95	51	24	3	–	2 179	850	48	–	8	–
0.51 to 1.00	44	36	81	108	48	41	3 462	1 384	1 662	784	411	94
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	22	58	37	145	–	–	548	356	372	457
1.51 or more	–	–	5	7	37	140	–	698	504	679	542	843
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	761	537	307	189	225	211	28 225	15 390	12 076	7 117	3 457	3 030
$5,000 to $9,999	467	887	383	408	248	379	18 938	15 739	13 001	9 250	5 390	5 019
$10,000 to $12,499	247	404	282	181	277	314	8 184	7 987	6 022	4 534	2 272	2 604
$12,500 to $14,999	183	219	247	262	214	286	4 316	6 048	4 487	3 453	1 727	2 027
$15,000 to $19,999	290	704	601	690	453	548	5 764	9 854	7 455	5 884	3 070	3 289
$20,000 to $24,999	248	485	641	668	447	653	2 636	5 973	3 827	3 090	1 825	2 204
$25,000 to $34,999	135	502	485	722	583	802	1 410	4 203	3 058	2 439	1 492	2 020
$35,000 to $49,999	35	304	258	343	282	575	391	1 175	762	488	588	692
$50,000 or more	48	119	181	128	215	276	202	366	297	225	138	215
Median	$9 740	$15 237	$18 704	$20 457	$20 628	$22 432	$6 626	$10 701	$10 172	$11 033	$11 246	$12 401
Mean	$12 109	$18 181	$21 925	$23 309	$24 311	$25 025	$8 302	$12 303	$11 910	$12 548	$13 318	$14 596
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 366**	**3 952**	**3 313**	**3 484**	**2 845**	**3 888**	**65 954**	**63 366**	**48 806**	**35 066**	**19 031**	**19 932**
Steam or hot water system	268	456	431	275	357	409	23 206	19 851	15 712	11 979	6 577	6 056
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 032	1 772	1 389	1 595	1 156	1 438	17 068	18 390	13 330	8 332	4 268	4 247
Other built-in electric units	344	436	404	280	224	298	7 797	8 592	5 335	3 644	1 776	1 722
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	224	341	364	414	335	368	6 352	6 259	5 734	4 251	2 421	2 933
Other means	498	947	725	920	773	1 375	11 531	10 274	8 695	6 860	3 989	4 974
Air conditioning	**1 397**	**2 600**	**2 070**	**1 983**	**1 840**	**2 085**	**28 981**	**31 602**	**21 230**	**13 242**	**6 414**	**5 497**
Central system	823	1 688	1 163	1 095	884	980	12 600	14 545	10 260	5 960	2 817	2 397
1 or more individual room units	574	912	907	888	956	1 105	16 381	17 057	10 970	7 282	3 597	3 100
Vehicles available	**1 760**	**3 650**	**3 120**	**3 438**	**2 804**	**3 937**	**34 649**	**43 325**	**33 929**	**24 777**	**13 817**	**14 941**
1	1 419	1 653	955	872	664	785	30 092	27 873	22 408	16 740	8 954	8 934
2 or more	341	1 997	2 165	2 566	2 140	3 152	4 557	15 452	11 521	8 037	4 863	6 007
House heating fuel	**2 366**	**3 952**	**3 313**	**3 484**	**2 845**	**3 888**	**65 954**	**63 366**	**48 806**	**35 066**	**19 031**	**19 932**
Utility gas	1 182	2 076	1 896	2 282	1 856	2 645	34 059	32 070	26 368	19 533	11 060	12 468
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	117	195	152	163	172	209	1 166	1 231	1 042	749	427	716
Electricity	796	1 374	974	832	602	741	16 971	18 292	11 613	7 325	3 482	3 245
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	216	210	254	195	195	213	13 151	11 116	9 263	7 067	3 898	3 357
Other	55	97	37	12	20	80	607	657	520	392	164	146
Water heating fuel	**2 341**	**4 136**	**3 345**	**3 581**	**2 916**	**3 948**	**68 907**	**66 317**	**50 530**	**36 170**	**19 688**	**20 819**
Utility gas	1 352	2 234	2 044	2 437	1 976	2 869	39 410	36 966	29 982	22 030	12 401	14 168
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	102	270	138	191	146	307	1 537	2 158	1 461	1 319	695	1 063
Electricity	740	1 453	1 001	828	684	651	15 796	16 505	10 087	6 172	2 775	2 307
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	147	157	162	118	110	116	11 769	10 087	8 594	6 250	3 630	3 118
Other	–	22	–	7	–	5	395	601	406	399	187	163
Family householder	**–**	**3 693**	**3 324**	**3 560**	**2 940**	**4 016**	**–**	**51 193**	**48 122**	**35 489**	**19 508**	**20 768**
With own children under 18 years	–	246	1 963	2 764	2 501	3 522	–	10 976	37 278	30 923	17 668	19 093
With own children under 6 years	–	75	932	1 310	1 115	1 427	–	5 279	26 175	21 517	11 190	11 754
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**718**	**578**	**379**	**253**	**314**	**–**	**16 811**	**15 631**	**9 343**	**4 903**	**4 652**
With own children under 18 years	–	223	297	241	181	201	–	10 145	12 523	8 095	4 448	4 180
With own children under 6 years	–	75	105	73	52	75	–	5 111	6 464	4 380	2 255	2 139
Nonfamily householder	**2 414**	**468**	**61**	**31**	**4**	**28**	**70 066**	**15 542**	**2 863**	**991**	**451**	**332**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**555**	**554**	**364**	**354**	**389**	**707**	**21 111**	**16 544**	**15 263**	**12 367**	**8 088**	**9 308**
Percent below poverty level	23.0	13.3	10.8	9.9	13.2	17.5	30.1	24.8	29.9	33.9	40.5	44.1

Table C—33. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 414**	**4 161**	**3 385**	**3 591**	**2 944**	**4 044**	**70 066**	**66 735**	**50 985**	**36 480**	**19 959**	**21 100**
15 to 19 years	50	53	34	–	–	–	1 763	3 110	2 154	627	185	163
20 to 24 years	167	301	268	121	32	54	10 206	16 192	12 496	6 109	2 232	1 385
25 to 29 years	261	462	413	466	263	185	10 965	13 234	11 963	9 029	3 988	2 991
30 to 34 years	267	290	381	747	479	497	7 506	7 307	7 355	7 249	4 345	4 280
35 to 39 years	163	189	257	557	553	701	5 408	4 179	4 248	4 373	3 291	3 891
40 to 44 years	98	216	276	324	547	729	4 686	3 894	3 356	3 179	2 365	3 140
45 to 49 years	149	230	288	360	347	657	4 971	3 497	2 604	2 117	1 514	2 270
50 to 54 years	199	348	489	458	358	562	5 013	3 441	2 243	1 400	908	1 502
55 to 59 years	184	460	384	235	171	258	4 348	3 228	1 802	1 147	575	811
60 to 64 years	235	452	183	128	90	172	4 170	2 572	1 053	582	324	357
65 to 69 years	188	403	164	93	38	99	3 993	2 410	768	373	84	143
70 to 74 years	238	385	132	58	39	41	3 224	1 761	404	184	76	87
75 years and over	215	372	116	44	27	89	3 813	1 910	539	111	72	80
Median	51.3	54.9	46.1	39.1	41.3	44.0	39.2	30.6	29.5	31.7	34.1	37.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 414**	**4 161**	**3 385**	**3 591**	**2 944**	**4 044**	**70 066**	**66 735**	**50 985**	**36 480**	**19 959**	**21 100**
Single	840	496	198	109	51	53	33 537	18 566	9 061	4 150	2 081	1 712
Now married, except separated	105	2 772	2 642	3 086	2 625	3 651	3 385	31 456	29 741	24 893	14 109	15 787
Separated	181	91	77	52	38	67	8 938	5 185	4 913	3 502	1 941	1 838
Widowed	682	409	188	148	115	201	8 788	2 704	1 660	874	462	596
Divorced	606	393	280	196	115	72	15 418	8 824	5 610	3 061	1 366	1 167
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 197**	**3 807**	**3 083**	**3 470**	**2 912**	**3 990**	**58 097**	**47 433**	**36 335**	**29 744**	**17 542**	**19 552**
Median	12.3	11.6	12.2	12.1	12.0	8.3	11.5	11.8	10.7	10.0	9.1	7.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**361**	**811**	**815**	**968**	**769**	**858**	**8 513**	**6 531**	**4 343**	**3 046**	**1 904**	**1 336**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.1	19.6	24.4	27.1	26.3	21.3	12.2	10.0	8.7	8.5	9.6	6.3
May 1975 or later only	10	23	13	24	25	20	604	854	863	508	185	85
Vietnam era	149	149	209	477	310	219	3 223	2 669	2 206	1 536	1 000	473
February 1955 to July 1964 only	23	62	61	96	158	128	731	489	261	274	181	200
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5	15	28	28	40	29	153	70	27	24	7	22
Korean conflict	42	74	112	84	102	172	1 276	498	320	309	216	209
Korean conflict and World War II	–	18	15	16	9	12	187	86	23	42	11	26
World War II	86	429	329	197	117	208	1 991	1 426	467	257	184	125
World War I	15	–	–	–	–	7	49	60	6	–	–	–
Other	31	41	48	46	8	63	299	379	170	96	120	196
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 029**	**3 327**	**2 520**	**2 603**	**2 151**	**3 178**	**61 160**	**59 099**	**45 723**	**32 885**	**17 947**	**19 723**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 405**	**4 161**	**3 385**	**3 591**	**2 944**	**4 044**	**70 040**	**66 694**	**50 953**	**36 455**	**19 954**	**21 092**
Labor force	1 552	2 724	2 704	3 144	2 571	3 518	48 652	50 021	38 694	28 296	15 230	16 009
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	65.5	79.9	87.6	87.3	87.0	69.5	75.0	75.9	77.6	76.3	75.9
Armed Forces	15	23	50	20	24	8	367	1 064	887	524	103	33
Civilian labor force	1 537	2 701	2 654	3 124	2 547	3 510	48 285	48 957	37 807	27 772	15 127	15 976
Employed	1 470	2 597	2 518	2 973	2 451	3 261	44 565	45 460	34 733	25 024	13 743	14 366
Unemployed	67	104	136	151	96	249	3 720	3 497	3 074	2 748	1 384	1 610
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.9	5.1	4.8	3.8	7.1	7.7	7.1	8.1	9.9	9.1	10.1
Not in labor force	853	1 437	681	447	373	526	21 388	16 673	12 259	8 159	4 724	5 083
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 470**	**2 597**	**2 518**	**2 973**	**2 451**	**3 261**	**44 565**	**45 460**	**34 733**	**25 024**	**13 743**	**14 366**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	440	656	598	528	413	366	7 919	6 128	3 204	1 991	941	643
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	213	419	296	294	203	246	3 302	2 997	1 756	1 208	552	406
Professional specialty occupations	227	237	302	234	210	120	4 617	3 131	1 448	783	389	237
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	437	726	605	425	429	443	11 876	11 315	6 230	3 620	1 669	991
Technicians and related support occupations	49	75	43	48	74	36	1 462	1 191	576	398	175	104
Sales occupations	175	257	192	146	185	145	2 992	3 059	1 784	1 101	486	298
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	394	370	231	170	262	7 422	7 065	3 870	2 121	1 008	589
Service occupations	190	316	253	367	300	283	8 471	7 626	5 659	4 378	2 538	2 672
Private household occupations	5	14	–	–	–	–	531	301	317	184	55	94
Protective service occupations	27	43	40	18	55	34	720	566	366	291	146	83
Service occupations, except protective and household	158	259	213	349	245	249	7 220	6 759	4 976	3 903	2 337	2 495
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	84	79	75	102	265	1 341	1 456	1 707	1 218	913	1 729
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	144	372	462	670	569	815	5 139	5 948	5 597	4 460	2 591	2 434
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	219	443	521	908	638	1 089	9 819	12 987	12 336	9 357	5 091	5 897
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	106	229	242	441	252	558	5 495	7 567	7 206	5 548	3 114	3 370
Transportation and material moving occupations	71	90	184	243	207	216	1 739	2 161	2 010	1 574	702	929
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	124	95	224	179	315	2 585	3 259	3 120	2 235	1 275	1 598
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 432**	**2 567**	**2 481**	**2 944**	**2 431**	**3 192**	**43 302**	**45 137**	**34 528**	**24 823**	**13 422**	**13 864**
Private vehicle	1 197	2 268	2 168	2 749	2 247	3 005	26 942	32 153	25 319	18 341	9 889	10 199
Drive alone: Car	893	1 471	1 446	1 636	1 311	1 420	20 361	20 820	15 885	11 762	6 094	5 765
Truck or van	89	280	314	540	489	738	1 688	2 396	2 166	1 496	885	872
Carpool: Car	175	449	292	411	318	545	4 110	7 908	6 218	4 335	2 437	2 944
Truck or van	40	68	116	162	129	302	783	1 029	1 050	748	473	618
Public transportation	104	154	137	108	80	100	9 754	8 342	5 702	4 163	2 135	2 307
Bus or streetcar	78	89	65	40	46	41	5 919	5 226	3 512	2 432	1 230	1 408
Subway or elevated train	13	48	60	53	34	45	3 492	2 869	2 000	1 636	858	850
Railroad	8	11	12	15	–	14	148	130	105	66	22	42
Taxicab	5	6	–	–	–	–	195	117	85	29	25	7
Bicycle	–	10	15	15	8	2	314	407	157	115	76	39
Motorcycle	–	15	22	7	16	15	257	260	138	44	46	36
Walked only	89	60	75	35	42	34	5 215	3 356	2 673	1 708	1 102	970
Other means	10	16	–	–	6	18	386	313	281	234	144	217
Worked at home	32	44	64	30	32	18	434	306	258	218	30	96
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	875	1 005	288	136	144	124	21 301	11 809	8 687	5 778	3 146	2 716
1 worker	1 539	1 281	952	1 064	885	854	48 765	21 185	18 463	13 627	6 902	6 540
2 workers	–	1 875	1 693	1 582	1 077	1 217	–	33 741	18 814	12 366	6 137	5 921
3 or more workers	–	–	452	809	838	1 849	–	–	5 021	4 709	3 774	5 923

Table C—34. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**2 245**	**3 770**	**2 789**	**2 858**	**1 776**	**2 517**	**70 354**	**68 752**	**52 293**	**36 817**	**19 266**	**18 377**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	124	200	103	75	69	105	1 488	1 504	803	485	193	224
1975 to 1978	308	437	408	389	192	190	3 855	3 888	2 547	1 532	692	659
1970 to 1974	623	1 158	500	487	232	301	7 294	8 289	5 492	3 483	1 627	1 470
1960 to 1969	364	668	511	664	374	534	11 535	13 452	8 777	6 151	2 846	2 674
1950 to 1959	174	518	528	546	365	627	8 898	9 275	7 222	5 437	2 680	2 727
1940 to 1949	288	331	327	332	216	323	10 409	10 090	8 830	6 379	3 655	3 566
1939 or earlier	364	458	412	365	328	437	26 875	22 254	18 622	13 350	7 573	7 057
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	702	1 092	695	408	333	395	30 313	33 164	22 523	13 560	6 413	6 618
1975 to 1978	691	1 261	1 057	1 157	568	811	24 274	22 811	20 089	14 718	7 837	7 222
1970 to 1974	487	696	450	620	426	645	8 575	6 831	5 606	5 224	3 056	2 717
1960 to 1969	96	372	356	472	361	497	4 732	4 197	2 917	2 684	1 542	1 470
1959 or earlier	269	349	231	201	88	169	2 460	1 749	1 158	631	418	350
ROOMS												
1 room	107	101	50	38	35	40	14 689	6 407	3 257	1 771	755	565
2 rooms	257	415	146	188	79	75	15 794	11 385	6 865	4 195	2 137	1 691
3 rooms	706	654	445	454	284	346	27 287	26 646	15 357	7 042	3 192	2 743
4 rooms	581	1 128	664	545	201	336	10 056	19 210	19 927	15 707	6 897	5 083
5 rooms	356	834	642	689	501	635	2 079	4 135	5 757	6 645	5 081	5 518
6 rooms	157	381	485	486	264	488	343	833	939	1 263	945	2 079
7 or more rooms	81	257	357	458	412	597	106	136	191	194	259	698
Median	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3
BEDROOMS												
None	146	165	69	42	60	40	18 268	8 751	4 861	2 736	1 251	996
1	944	1 029	476	500	259	324	42 158	36 948	19 518	9 479	4 278	3 459
2	858	1 739	1 114	909	449	515	8 906	20 904	23 658	18 223	8 224	6 015
3	245	672	955	1 109	673	952	843	1 874	3 940	5 776	4 776	5 781
4	52	122	154	250	297	510	149	240	277	525	587	1 648
5 or more	–	43	21	48	38	176	30	35	39	78	150	478
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 126**	**3 637**	**2 668**	**2 714**	**1 689**	**2 341**	**64 867**	**65 763**	**49 681**	**34 814**	**18 058**	**17 007**
0.50 or less	2 044	2 514	814	195	79	–	53 692	23 524	1 065	42	20	–
0.51 to 1.00	82	1 027	1 672	1 901	1 079	682	11 175	36 563	39 220	22 690	5 900	1 267
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	139	418	169	921	–	–	6 425	6 635	6 568	8 454
1.51 or more	–	96	43	200	362	738	–	5 676	2 971	5 447	5 570	7 286
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**119**	**133**	**121**	**144**	**87**	**176**	**5 487**	**2 989**	**2 612**	**2 003**	**1 208**	**1 370**
0.50 or less	94	86	28	–	–	–	1 973	790	65	4	–	–
0.51 to 1.00	25	42	79	82	19	33	3 514	1 468	1 821	1 073	365	95
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	7	36	32	55	–	–	440	407	329	659
1.51 or more	–	5	7	26	36	88	–	731	286	519	514	616
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	640	385	279	233	140	174	28 911	18 137	13 827	7 331	3 092	2 493
$5,000 to $9,999	357	693	340	221	177	215	18 841	16 660	12 640	9 403	5 398	4 379
$10,000 to $12,499	281	299	156	205	92	208	8 147	7 265	6 092	4 414	2 179	2 269
$12,500 to $14,999	109	283	183	210	125	217	4 476	6 500	4 332	3 339	1 695	1 824
$15,000 to $19,999	366	548	478	462	248	355	5 623	9 526	7 166	5 592	2 782	2 724
$20,000 to $24,999	241	490	455	514	260	357	2 559	5 141	4 364	3 291	1 918	2 082
$25,000 to $34,999	158	585	520	645	447	504	1 283	4 228	2 790	2 563	1 487	1 696
$35,000 to $49,999	71	290	268	249	181	303	306	978	800	728	485	724
$50,000 or more	22	197	110	119	106	184	208	317	282	156	230	186
Median	$11 117	$16 791	$19 543	$20 888	$21 791	$21 153	$6 504	$9 869	$9 864	$10 948	$11 311	$12 565
Mean	$13 289	$21 347	$21 256	$22 698	$23 835	$25 727	$8 184	$11 731	$11 647	$12 580	$13 667	$14 768
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 187**	**3 672**	**2 682**	**2 738**	**1 732**	**2 409**	**67 022**	**66 028**	**50 584**	**35 361**	**18 479**	**17 557**
Steam or hot water system	385	492	432	471	290	418	33 805	31 914	27 173	19 233	10 791	9 363
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	984	1 757	1 255	1 256	666	870	14 180	14 835	9 523	6 320	2 795	2 517
Other built-in electric units	460	658	304	243	159	146	6 929	7 693	4 213	2 887	1 130	1 221
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	79	193	185	237	185	225	4 435	4 165	3 263	2 489	1 277	1 476
Other means	279	572	506	531	432	750	7 673	7 421	6 412	4 432	2 486	2 980
Air conditioning	**1 535**	**2 751**	**1 747**	**1 853**	**1 031**	**1 257**	**27 440**	**28 985**	**18 832**	**11 693**	**5 603**	**3 970**
Central system	1 064	1 912	1 091	1 033	498	620	10 851	11 887	7 428	4 590	2 068	1 392
1 or more individual room units	471	839	656	820	533	637	16 589	17 098	11 404	7 103	3 535	2 578
Vehicles available	**1 602**	**3 173**	**2 439**	**2 654**	**1 608**	**2 303**	**28 571**	**35 277**	**26 476**	**19 668**	**10 280**	**9 565**
1	1 296	1 633	853	749	442	501	25 146	23 861	18 629	14 152	7 081	6 154
2 or more	306	1 540	1 586	1 905	1 166	1 802	3 425	11 416	7 847	5 516	3 199	3 411
House heating fuel	**2 187**	**3 672**	**2 682**	**2 738**	**1 732**	**2 409**	**67 022**	**66 028**	**50 584**	**35 361**	**18 479**	**17 557**
Utility gas	731	1 282	1 317	1 480	1 078	1 460	29 329	26 670	20 773	14 330	7 709	8 329
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	98	135	144	106	87	210	1 000	1 154	816	615	455	386
Electricity	1 123	1 895	940	849	421	468	14 189	15 755	9 044	5 975	2 341	2 190
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	201	323	274	284	140	224	21 583	21 582	19 228	13 935	7 782	6 443
Other	34	37	7	19	6	47	921	867	723	506	192	209
Water heating fuel	**2 202**	**3 761**	**2 776**	**2 810**	**1 749**	**2 470**	**69 452**	**68 367**	**51 948**	**36 536**	**19 095**	**18 145**
Utility gas	890	1 431	1 496	1 610	1 137	1 616	33 735	30 940	23 292	16 586	8 658	9 653
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	62	143	89	92	118	163	1 341	1 903	1 311	974	615	560
Electricity	1 086	1 872	962	900	390	520	13 216	13 811	7 861	4 905	2 034	1 534
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	156	292	216	196	99	151	20 344	20 962	18 706	13 535	7 586	6 182
Other	8	23	13	12	5	20	816	751	778	536	202	216
Family householder	**–**	**3 360**	**2 762**	**2 820**	**1 770**	**2 507**	**–**	**54 702**	**49 396**	**35 861**	**18 928**	**18 179**
With own children under 18 years	–	344	1 612	2 173	1 540	2 222	–	13 162	36 563	30 646	16 693	16 203
With own children under 6 years	–	88	814	909	629	930	–	6 803	23 812	19 154	9 756	9 041
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**766**	**542**	**358**	**269**	**151**	**–**	**20 673**	**18 909**	**10 946**	**5 398**	**4 903**
With own children under 18 years	–	316	338	243	210	118	–	12 394	15 095	9 371	4 711	4 359
With own children under 6 years	–	88	109	65	100	66	–	6 590	7 889	4 731	2 414	1 889
Nonfamily householder	**2 245**	**410**	**27**	**38**	**6**	**10**	**70 354**	**14 050**	**2 897**	**956**	**338**	**198**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**423**	**387**	**333**	**337**	**283**	**488**	**21 425**	**19 295**	**17 238**	**13 032**	**7 541**	**7 846**
Percent below poverty level	18.8	10.3	11.9	11.8	15.9	19.4	30.5	28.1	33.0	35.4	39.1	42.7

Table C—34. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 245**	**3 770**	**2 789**	**2 858**	**1 776**	**2 517**	**70 354**	**68 752**	**52 293**	**36 817**	**19 266**	**18 377**
15 to 19 years	21	13	20	5	4	10	1 444	2 943	1 648	488	134	143
20 to 24 years	110	276	209	79	29	34	9 143	15 170	11 070	5 184	1 804	1 203
25 to 29 years	275	348	402	308	165	120	10 060	12 749	11 202	7 846	3 109	2 101
30 to 34 years	207	328	290	481	266	289	8 025	7 023	7 557	7 127	3 996	3 537
35 to 39 years	209	251	219	404	304	361	5 569	4 510	4 740	5 314	3 491	3 735
40 to 44 years	131	249	337	425	309	523	5 179	4 294	4 311	3 768	2 410	3 007
45 to 49 years	178	232	256	317	265	362	5 328	4 181	3 380	2 608	1 673	2 039
50 to 54 years	289	395	280	325	201	359	5 142	4 100	2 733	1 975	1 260	1 133
55 to 59 years	113	397	282	234	88	235	4 964	3 883	2 293	1 084	688	768
60 to 64 years	167	381	247	145	56	71	4 151	3 021	1 382	649	393	421
65 to 69 years	184	214	103	45	57	77	3 870	2 764	852	458	191	185
70 to 74 years	170	294	103	47	–	33	3 404	2 034	564	216	85	85
75 years and over	191	392	41	43	32	43	4 075	2 080	561	100	32	20
Median	49.8	52.4	43.8	41.8	41.9	44.2	40.9	32.5	31.5	33.4	35.8	38.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 245**	**3 770**	**2 789**	**2 858**	**1 776**	**2 517**	**70 354**	**68 752**	**52 293**	**36 817**	**19 266**	**18 377**
Single	770	463	166	106	42	62	32 211	18 643	10 091	4 523	2 065	1 766
Now married, except separated	95	2 389	2 096	2 373	1 485	2 310	3 310	31 584	28 117	23 844	13 090	12 915
Separated	128	163	94	102	80	41	9 239	6 969	6 443	4 195	1 987	1 867
Widowed	476	262	166	114	78	81	9 498	3 196	1 825	1 006	628	596
Divorced	776	493	267	163	91	23	16 096	8 360	5 817	3 249	1 496	1 233
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 114**	**3 481**	**2 560**	**2 774**	**1 743**	**2 473**	**59 767**	**50 639**	**39 575**	**31 145**	**17 328**	**17 031**
Median	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	8.8	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.2	7.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**320**	**654**	**569**	**666**	**374**	**477**	**8 387**	**6 202**	**4 086**	**3 247**	**1 501**	**1 158**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.3	17.4	20.5	23.4	21.1	19.0	12.0	9.1	7.9	8.9	7.8	6.3
May 1975 or later only	11	17	–	22	–	–	601	736	682	316	106	44
Vietnam era	78	130	152	209	126	120	3 113	2 287	1 730	1 702	738	469
February 1955 to July 1964 only	53	21	70	149	70	47	913	491	285	328	193	189
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6	24	25	10	16	3	123	97	31	18	15	5
Korean conflict	18	83	66	78	61	136	1 210	706	399	472	232	222
Korean conflict and World War II	10	14	12	7	7	22	179	124	4	21	5	–
World War II	95	305	180	151	63	106	1 858	1 448	778	326	158	111
World War I	–	30	–	–	–	–	106	64	17	–	9	–
Other	49	30	64	40	31	43	284	249	160	64	45	118
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 918**	**3 110**	**2 206**	**2 175**	**1 399**	**2 029**	**61 678**	**61 922**	**47 711**	**33 280**	**17 661**	**17 212**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 245**	**3 770**	**2 789**	**2 858**	**1 776**	**2 517**	**70 348**	**68 726**	**52 275**	**36 805**	**19 266**	**18 377**
Labor force	1 481	2 627	2 286	2 478	1 495	2 174	47 460	48 100	36 837	26 568	13 813	12 911
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	69.7	82.0	86.7	84.2	86.4	67.5	70.0	70.5	72.2	71.7	70.3
Armed Forces	7	6	14	17	3	11	283	602	478	278	104	7
Civilian labor force	1 474	2 621	2 272	2 461	1 492	2 163	47 177	47 498	36 359	26 290	13 709	12 904
Employed	1 417	2 496	2 198	2 376	1 464	2 055	43 658	43 972	33 248	24 114	12 358	11 816
Unemployed	57	125	74	85	28	108	3 519	3 526	3 111	2 176	1 351	1 088
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	4.8	3.3	3.5	1.9	5.0	7.5	7.4	8.6	8.3	9.9	8.4
Not in labor force	764	1 143	503	380	281	343	22 888	20 626	15 438	10 237	5 453	5 466
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 417**	**2 496**	**2 198**	**2 376**	**1 464**	**2 055**	**43 658**	**43 972**	**33 248**	**24 114**	**12 358**	**11 816**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	459	701	384	487	189	252	7 757	5 733	3 093	2 065	892	635
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	217	327	229	348	117	154	3 386	3 051	1 940	1 252	588	488
Professional specialty occupations	242	374	155	139	72	98	4 371	2 682	1 153	813	304	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	527	749	566	384	304	185	12 404	11 043	6 753	3 791	1 678	1 228
Technicians and related support occupations	64	90	31	53	45	13	1 333	1 026	530	299	127	106
Sales occupations	137	317	165	146	56	71	2 926	2 950	1 981	1 224	524	413
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	326	342	370	185	203	101	8 145	7 067	4 242	2 268	1 027	709
Service occupations	152	326	302	296	172	188	7 972	8 115	6 449	4 559	2 729	2 566
Private household occupations	16	4	15	14	17	–	518	441	232	172	68	84
Protective service occupations	17	64	61	35	30	27	626	504	428	355	192	161
Service occupations, except protective and household	119	258	226	247	125	161	6 828	7 170	5 789	4 032	2 469	2 321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	39	104	88	55	143	876	728	818	879	570	917
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	335	356	578	355	600	4 519	5 790	4 995	4 322	2 271	1 991
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	346	486	543	389	687	10 130	12 563	11 140	8 498	4 218	4 479
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	35	179	231	219	171	297	5 984	7 686	6 761	5 038	2 432	2 858
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	93	178	168	102	189	1 585	2 041	1 846	1 386	733	544
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	74	77	156	116	201	2 561	2 836	2 533	2 074	1 053	1 077
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 341**	**2 425**	**2 146**	**2 315**	**1 422**	**2 007**	**42 136**	**43 153**	**32 651**	**23 639**	**11 963**	**11 400**
Private vehicle	991	2 133	1 864	2 098	1 198	1 801	21 796	24 634	18 768	13 725	6 434	6 489
Drive alone: Car	805	1 429	1 221	1 307	752	997	16 298	15 876	12 079	8 642	4 088	3 620
Truck or van	27	170	256	341	206	350	1 323	1 501	1 202	1 010	446	580
Carpool: Car	146	471	303	351	178	324	3 586	6 496	4 778	3 579	1 593	1 857
Truck or van	13	63	84	99	62	130	589	761	709	494	307	432
Public transportation	207	184	188	108	131	136	13 822	13 304	10 284	7 488	4 003	3 373
Bus or streetcar	111	67	73	46	79	65	6 574	5 860	3 976	2 687	1 501	1 190
Subway or elevated train	85	106	110	48	52	65	6 771	7 053	5 961	4 591	2 397	2 045
Railroad	4	6	5	14	–	–	296	277	249	128	51	93
Taxicab	7	5	–	–	–	6	181	114	98	82	54	45
Bicycle	11	9	19	20	–	–	263	268	132	86	75	55
Motorcycle	4	6	–	5	–	3	196	202	141	40	4	25
Walked only	81	35	45	56	55	33	5 275	3 990	2 712	1 777	1 143	1 134
Other means	17	25	8	12	28	24	338	377	275	190	90	148
Worked at home	30	33	22	16	10	10	446	378	339	333	214	176
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	717	778	265	179	91	88	23 063	15 462	11 172	7 106	3 409	3 016
1 worker	1 528	1 170	726	774	471	552	47 291	21 909	18 139	13 441	6 738	5 508
2 workers	–	1 822	1 383	1 210	628	743	–	31 381	17 760	11 523	5 579	4 761
3 or more workers	–	–	415	695	586	1 134	–	–	5 222	4 747	3 540	5 092

Table C—35. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**4 224**	**6 463**	**3 917**	**3 724**	**2 275**	**2 797**	**86 350**	**80 094**	**55 062**	**40 270**	**21 942**	**19 575**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	182	286	155	105	90	109	3 473	2 611	1 007	565	332	388
1975 to 1978	803	1 666	691	802	279	356	9 997	8 899	4 453	3 060	1 574	1 236
1970 to 1974	1 202	1 881	1 062	703	373	366	16 648	16 279	10 323	7 078	3 485	3 171
1960 to 1969	1 091	1 346	782	831	586	698	19 141	19 275	12 760	9 432	4 795	4 599
1950 to 1959	367	528	567	693	436	549	9 654	10 054	8 654	6 891	4 234	3 332
1940 to 1949	222	319	251	276	271	361	8 139	8 065	7 133	5 212	3 117	2 839
1939 or earlier	357	437	409	314	240	358	19 298	14 911	10 732	8 032	4 405	4 010
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 333	2 031	937	606	307	431	37 460	37 781	21 855	13 196	6 957	5 706
1975 to 1978	1 557	2 399	1 469	1 697	850	809	29 269	26 389	21 031	16 167	8 735	7 490
1970 to 1974	717	1 057	739	705	490	774	11 529	8 689	6 930	6 753	3 808	3 980
1960 to 1969	330	626	453	484	507	544	6 162	5 510	3 804	3 450	1 902	1 965
1959 or earlier	287	350	319	232	121	239	1 930	1 725	1 442	704	540	434
ROOMS												
1 room	394	251	72	19	11	4	21 058	7 188	2 530	1 131	501	422
2 rooms	615	473	252	261	61	85	18 263	12 142	5 752	3 401	1 441	1 191
3 rooms	1 388	1 563	648	511	339	332	34 140	31 285	13 971	6 716	3 122	2 197
4 rooms	1 016	2 183	1 146	864	362	438	10 357	22 732	24 293	18 285	7 089	4 682
5 rooms	550	1 261	852	788	668	673	2 165	5 625	6 891	8 753	8 020	7 050
6 rooms	154	501	566	683	439	625	244	820	1 364	1 688	1 494	3 018
7 or more rooms	107	231	381	598	395	640	123	302	261	296	275	1 015
Median	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7
BEDROOMS												
None	522	332	132	31	18	4	24 689	8 628	3 140	1 549	742	638
1	2 065	2 031	596	667	324	377	52 268	43 684	18 054	8 359	3 534	2 693
2	1 250	3 122	1 833	1 267	584	558	8 610	25 640	28 905	21 964	8 685	5 453
3	339	871	1 065	1 345	1 005	1 028	684	2 029	4 691	7 843	8 132	7 600
4	32	79	259	359	318	587	72	58	256	497	769	2 541
5 or more	16	28	32	55	26	243	27	55	16	58	80	650
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 110**	**6 286**	**3 792**	**3 576**	**2 194**	**2 646**	**80 287**	**76 973**	**52 878**	**38 262**	**20 760**	**18 545**
0.50 or less	3 726	4 073	900	259	59	–	63 474	28 679	1 576	78	13	–
0.51 to 1.00	384	1 984	2 580	2 550	1 406	873	16 813	41 884	43 667	27 598	9 360	1 725
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	240	500	338	1 004	–	–	5 412	6 374	6 716	10 662
1.51 or more	–	229	72	267	391	769	–	6 410	2 223	4 212	4 671	6 158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**114**	**177**	**125**	**148**	**81**	**151**	**6 063**	**3 121**	**2 184**	**2 008**	**1 182**	**1 030**
0.50 or less	104	103	47	8	–	–	1 818	800	49	15	–	–
0.51 to 1.00	10	52	66	116	37	15	4 245	1 543	1 488	1 331	416	176
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	12	11	24	55	–	–	340	342	373	438
1.51 or more	–	22	–	13	20	81	–	778	307	320	393	416
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 122	808	347	193	142	117	37 412	17 724	12 942	6 969	3 442	3 018
$5,000 to $9,999	673	972	390	389	185	268	19 176	18 069	11 929	9 512	5 433	4 778
$10,000 to $12,499	464	557	298	327	120	177	9 003	8 592	6 386	4 526	2 978	2 323
$12,500 to $14,999	293	461	343	268	175	130	5 388	6 728	4 971	3 962	2 030	1 795
$15,000 to $19,999	590	855	684	490	317	362	7 757	11 920	7 847	6 171	3 242	2 828
$20,000 to $24,999	496	860	538	654	364	460	4 121	7 276	5 101	4 160	1 981	1 912
$25,000 to $34,999	326	920	816	672	544	692	2 191	6 920	4 110	3 512	2 041	1 833
$35,000 to $49,999	127	526	286	465	240	376	715	2 000	1 338	1 081	592	761
$50,000 or more	133	504	215	266	188	215	587	865	438	377	203	327
Median	$11 708	$17 163	$19 206	$21 260	$22 433	$23 512	$6 381	$11 238	$11 041	$12 018	$11 760	$12 143
Mean	$15 554	$21 798	$23 214	$25 824	$25 685	$30 728	$8 831	$13 399	$12 891	$13 917	$13 951	$14 913
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**4 103**	**6 311**	**3 775**	**3 587**	**2 124**	**2 715**	**84 684**	**78 560**	**54 170**	**39 685**	**21 580**	**19 060**
Steam or hot water system	1 019	1 193	729	683	391	408	36 971	34 654	27 616	21 841	11 846	10 232
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 109	3 630	1 863	1 865	1 080	985	28 520	26 761	15 846	10 245	5 144	4 162
Other built-in electric units	574	853	495	357	125	280	10 465	8 947	4 670	3 003	1 698	1 537
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	101	176	136	154	116	218	3 475	2 945	1 945	1 487	947	873
Other means	300	459	552	528	412	824	5 253	5 253	4 093	3 109	1 945	2 256
Air conditioning	**3 309**	**5 220**	**2 937**	**2 641**	**1 481**	**1 471**	**45 916**	**44 263**	**25 446**	**16 927**	**8 134**	**6 090**
Central system	2 353	4 063	1 984	1 778	864	811	26 793	25 825	14 431	9 172	4 341	3 208
1 or more individual room units	956	1 157	953	863	617	660	19 123	18 438	11 015	7 755	3 793	2 882
Vehicles available	**3 032**	**5 491**	**3 533**	**3 435**	**2 103**	**2 673**	**36 044**	**44 771**	**29 583**	**22 651**	**12 408**	**10 521**
1	2 605	3 059	1 354	1 082	525	635	32 260	29 440	20 849	15 589	8 687	6 834
2 or more	427	2 432	2 179	2 353	1 578	2 038	3 784	15 331	8 734	7 062	3 721	3 687
House heating fuel	**4 103**	**6 311**	**3 775**	**3 587**	**2 124**	**2 715**	**84 684**	**78 560**	**54 170**	**39 685**	**21 580**	**19 060**
Utility gas	1 170	1 691	1 455	1 599	1 128	1 642	30 767	25 429	18 539	14 030	7 871	7 961
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	76	92	89	98	123	186	1 100	1 134	691	491	275	379
Electricity	2 076	3 566	1 733	1 473	566	628	26 309	25 257	13 811	8 279	4 154	3 342
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	720	897	444	377	291	228	25 545	25 861	20 478	16 404	9 028	7 217
Other	61	65	54	40	16	31	963	879	651	481	252	161
Water heating fuel	**4 207**	**6 433**	**3 899**	**3 695**	**2 270**	**2 755**	**85 372**	**79 746**	**54 896**	**40 051**	**21 815**	**19 376**
Utility gas	1 401	1 905	1 646	1 730	1 233	1 806	35 776	30 798	21 891	15 937	8 986	9 308
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	124	148	157	148	109	242	1 620	1 664	1 043	894	556	399
Electricity	1 945	3 460	1 675	1 404	697	529	22 857	21 383	11 362	6 645	3 226	2 360
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	685	886	401	390	209	167	24 304	25 116	19 983	16 101	8 748	7 079
Other	52	34	20	23	22	11	815	785	617	474	299	230
Family householder	**–**	**5 940**	**3 836**	**3 708**	**2 271**	**2 791**	**–**	**64 731**	**52 577**	**39 448**	**21 676**	**19 391**
With own children under 18 years	–	521	2 237	2 904	1 986	2 415	–	13 019	39 566	33 579	19 351	17 761
With own children under 6 years	–	121	958	1 319	778	953	–	5 637	24 619	19 198	10 605	9 091
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**1 146**	**636**	**422**	**191**	**311**	**–**	**21 849**	**18 552**	**11 473**	**5 538**	**5 159**
With own children under 18 years	–	459	366	317	164	198	–	12 149	14 722	9 834	4 839	4 639
With own children under 6 years	–	121	119	101	51	62	–	5 456	6 838	4 281	2 069	1 906
Nonfamily householder	**4 224**	**523**	**81**	**16**	**4**	**6**	**86 350**	**15 363**	**2 485**	**822**	**266**	**184**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**805**	**865**	**473**	**372**	**286**	**483**	**27 598**	**18 332**	**16 167**	**12 535**	**7 880**	**8 747**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	13.4	12.1	10.0	12.6	17.3	32.0	22.9	29.4	31.1	35.9	44.7

Table C—35. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**4 224**	**6 463**	**3 917**	**3 724**	**2 275**	**2 797**	**86 350**	**80 094**	**55 062**	**40 270**	**21 942**	**19 575**
15 to 19 years	49	21	31	7	13	–	1 509	2 765	1 549	484	68	72
20 to 24 years	293	477	260	122	20	9	10 503	16 848	10 409	4 044	1 548	847
25 to 29 years	378	547	423	415	149	99	12 414	13 902	11 511	7 671	3 099	1 872
30 to 34 years	431	523	543	664	267	301	9 218	8 890	8 022	8 051	4 539	3 688
35 to 39 years	363	471	297	453	463	440	6 176	5 257	5 845	6 194	4 517	3 690
40 to 44 years	379	448	427	502	418	582	5 229	4 608	4 486	4 581	3 026	3 555
45 to 49 years	457	458	450	498	343	501	5 058	4 739	3 716	3 577	2 171	2 713
50 to 54 years	402	732	485	402	231	398	5 508	4 836	3 338	2 296	1 414	1 650
55 to 59 years	333	742	392	312	184	253	5 307	4 679	2 490	1 589	771	801
60 to 64 years	302	690	223	136	65	85	5 614	3 693	1 591	714	384	386
65 to 69 years	296	507	232	66	82	63	6 564	3 593	1 002	492	207	162
70 to 74 years	247	332	80	84	34	41	5 897	2 718	634	292	133	86
75 years and over	294	515	74	63	6	25	7 353	3 566	469	285	65	53
Median	47.4	52.0	44.7	42.0	42.7	44.7	43.2	33.7	32.5	34.9	36.9	39.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**4 224**	**6 463**	**3 917**	**3 724**	**2 275**	**2 797**	**86 350**	**80 094**	**55 062**	**40 270**	**21 942**	**19 575**
Single	1 675	745	277	86	36	52	37 161	18 964	8 068	3 773	1 560	1 481
Now married, except separated	224	4 502	2 977	3 171	2 086	2 472	3 582	39 812	31 726	27 206	15 777	14 000
Separated	307	191	155	132	41	65	10 266	7 107	6 543	4 307	2 141	1 988
Widowed	841	445	210	118	62	134	16 028	3 675	1 944	1 116	692	688
Divorced	1 177	580	298	217	50	74	19 313	10 536	6 781	3 868	1 772	1 418
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 882**	**5 965**	**3 626**	**3 595**	**2 242**	**2 788**	**74 338**	**60 481**	**43 104**	**35 742**	**20 326**	**18 656**
Median	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.1	9.5	12.0	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.1	8.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**504**	**968**	**807**	**819**	**552**	**725**	**10 145**	**9 123**	**5 911**	**4 980**	**2 373**	**1 754**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11.9	15.0	20.7	22.2	24.4	26.1	11.8	11.5	10.9	12.5	10.9	9.0
May 1975 or later only	27	25	4	19	21	12	643	975	756	355	132	70
Vietnam era	131	218	202	320	136	199	4 001	3 254	2 795	2 453	1 128	648
February 1955 to July 1964 only	74	49	87	102	131	105	972	647	418	617	280	292
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	12	24	30	19	16	27	165	60	43	54	13	18
Korean conflict	90	100	139	183	101	174	999	919	664	631	452	400
Korean conflict and World War II	7	26	20	25	–	29	228	154	37	22	14	10
World War II	145	484	270	136	128	109	2 484	2 532	996	616	261	173
World War I	4	14	–	–	6	–	133	115	5	4	–	–
Other	14	28	55	15	13	70	520	467	197	228	93	143
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**3 714**	**5 489**	**3 086**	**2 869**	**1 706**	**2 048**	**75 784**	**70 161**	**48 489**	**34 938**	**19 496**	**17 781**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 224**	**6 463**	**3 917**	**3 724**	**2 275**	**2 797**	**86 336**	**80 078**	**55 041**	**40 263**	**21 933**	**19 575**
Labor force	2 852	4 372	3 195	3 262	1 970	2 456	53 018	56 801	40 085	29 747	16 243	13 678
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	67.6	81.6	87.6	86.6	87.8	61.4	70.9	72.8	73.9	74.1	69.9
Armed Forces	6	6	24	36	17	24	407	794	641	345	64	40
Civilian labor force	2 846	4 366	3 171	3 226	1 953	2 432	52 611	56 007	39 444	29 402	16 179	13 638
Employed	2 712	4 242	3 056	3 135	1 807	2 387	49 010	52 395	36 704	27 328	14 925	12 453
Unemployed	134	124	115	91	146	45	3 601	3 612	2 740	2 074	1 254	1 185
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	2.8	3.6	2.8	7.5	1.9	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.8	8.7
Not in labor force	1 372	2 091	722	462	305	341	33 318	23 277	14 956	10 516	5 690	5 897
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 712**	**4 242**	**3 056**	**3 135**	**1 807**	**2 387**	**49 010**	**52 395**	**36 704**	**27 328**	**14 925**	**12 453**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 083	1 310	668	738	453	408	12 222	9 697	4 966	3 429	1 657	966
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	473	707	342	429	292	288	5 402	5 059	2 891	2 220	1 168	612
Professional specialty occupations	610	603	326	309	161	120	6 820	4 638	2 075	1 209	489	354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	930	1 139	739	697	327	279	15 326	15 194	9 003	5 798	2 452	1 621
Technicians and related support occupations	57	184	109	103	5	49	1 833	1 680	896	533	193	140
Sales occupations	333	437	280	310	177	112	3 855	4 190	2 328	1 542	764	418
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	540	518	350	284	145	118	9 638	9 324	5 779	3 723	1 495	1 063
Service occupations	281	444	385	337	202	267	8 105	8 992	6 349	5 554	3 181	3 009
Private household occupations	24	11	26	10	–	–	498	242	225	155	62	84
Protective service occupations	42	47	62	66	40	24	849	850	526	587	209	305
Service occupations, except protective and household	215	386	297	261	162	243	6 758	7 900	5 598	4 812	2 910	2 620
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	49	99	40	73	252	539	528	628	404	449	582
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	217	602	625	639	333	582	4 834	6 299	5 531	4 226	2 553	1 935
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	187	698	540	684	419	599	7 984	11 685	10 227	7 917	4 633	4 340
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	95	364	289	309	198	240	4 864	6 925	5 785	4 322	2 585	2 598
Transportation and material moving occupations	39	188	141	231	117	157	1 377	2 161	2 147	1 856	971	700
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	146	110	144	104	202	1 743	2 599	2 295	1 739	1 077	1 042
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 611**	**4 094**	**2 992**	**3 070**	**1 768**	**2 361**	**47 581**	**51 655**	**36 441**	**27 053**	**14 602**	**11 991**
Private vehicle	1 838	3 218	2 480	2 641	1 506	2 116	26 270	30 623	20 684	14 884	7 990	6 480
Drive alone: Car	1 583	2 375	1 747	1 665	910	1 088	20 698	20 066	13 340	9 747	5 141	4 107
Truck or van	64	212	308	399	250	499	1 322	1 796	1 531	1 133	640	726
Carpool: Car	179	557	361	491	265	375	3 636	7 764	5 004	3 601	1 916	1 371
Truck or van	12	74	64	86	81	154	614	997	809	403	293	276
Public transportation	555	547	338	293	178	177	14 811	15 321	11 994	9 070	4 861	4 036
Bus or streetcar	331	258	121	129	87	51	5 807	4 956	3 716	2 822	1 370	1 250
Subway or elevated train	218	256	202	148	84	103	8 443	9 700	7 819	5 904	3 365	2 660
Railroad	6	25	11	6	7	23	345	424	287	203	67	61
Taxicab	–	8	4	10	–	–	216	241	172	141	59	65
Bicycle	14	20	7	5	7	–	271	290	147	166	38	46
Motorcycle	19	17	6	9	–	4	158	209	85	105	20	24
Walked only	136	185	135	93	40	19	5 166	4 246	2 868	2 176	1 214	1 150
Other means	30	35	–	5	9	11	379	396	246	223	122	114
Worked at home	19	72	26	24	28	34	526	570	417	429	357	141
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 363	1 544	328	178	125	104	33 417	17 327	10 984	7 191	3 706	3 408
1 worker	2 861	2 046	1 119	1 123	638	669	52 933	25 515	19 521	15 049	8 746	6 709
2 workers	–	2 873	1 914	1 676	847	719	–	37 252	19 580	13 096	6 271	4 736
3 or more workers	–	–	556	747	665	1 305	–	–	4 977	4 934	3 219	4 722

Table C—36. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
Occupied housing units	**11 095**	**17 735**	**15 146**	**14 882**	**8 637**	**7 512**	**7 528**	**8 862**	**8 637**	**6 508**	**3 640**	**3 962**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	706	1 870	1 834	1 525	806	617	244	316	308	319	138	145
1975 to 1978	1 989	4 619	4 333	4 130	2 430	1 891	1 116	1 599	1 459	1 190	606	682
1970 to 1974	4 022	6 253	5 369	5 754	3 413	2 950	2 035	2 658	2 883	2 018	1 104	1 293
1960 to 1969	2 925	3 536	2 578	2 275	1 339	1 346	2 029	2 458	2 387	1 728	992	923
1950 to 1959	1 008	930	652	727	415	378	1 088	957	744	738	455	419
1940 to 1949	232	229	180	246	117	113	485	360	358	286	127	160
1939 or earlier	213	298	200	225	117	217	531	514	498	229	218	340
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 052	5 892	5 337	4 112	2 121	1 922	4 189	5 824	5 895	4 229	2 307	2 026
1975 to 1978	4 309	7 194	6 434	6 948	3 760	2 941	2 157	2 175	2 122	1 714	864	1 316
1970 to 1974	2 480	3 382	2 726	3 254	2 319	2 112	797	564	442	429	310	489
1960 to 1969	1 026	1 044	503	481	363	427	298	189	123	121	86	86
1959 or earlier	228	223	146	87	74	110	87	110	55	15	73	45
ROOMS												
1 room	676	357	186	160	72	107	862	464	299	225	58	51
2 rooms	1 505	1 327	810	763	354	292	1 484	1 136	881	604	358	381
3 rooms	2 326	2 509	1 835	1 433	931	993	2 342	2 112	1 663	1 250	560	888
4 rooms	4 406	7 659	6 402	5 243	2 322	1 770	2 125	3 557	3 993	2 617	1 401	1 300
5 rooms	1 740	4 304	4 401	5 130	3 467	2 877	539	1 351	1 516	1 470	1 014	931
6 rooms	308	1 178	978	1 216	832	853	118	188	208	225	174	256
7 or more rooms	134	401	534	937	659	620	58	54	77	117	75	155
Median	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0
BEDROOMS												
None	726	410	220	195	87	120	948	494	334	256	92	97
1	3 061	2 728	1 431	1 229	667	675	3 259	2 396	1 500	1 077	566	709
2	6 089	11 022	8 940	6 646	2 894	2 151	2 802	5 057	5 288	3 554	1 699	1 711
3	1 159	3 455	4 422	6 478	4 557	3 971	457	873	1 478	1 585	1 175	1 256
4	45	100	118	315	416	478	50	37	35	33	91	167
5 or more	15	20	15	19	16	117	12	5	2	3	17	22
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**10 698**	**17 437**	**14 815**	**14 598**	**8 419**	**7 218**	**7 065**	**8 612**	**8 446**	**6 383**	**3 510**	**3 744**
0.50 or less	10 161	13 444	1 482	203	25	–	6 425	5 124	279	25	4	–
0.51 to 1.00	537	3 702	12 449	12 196	4 866	987	640	3 138	7 078	4 364	1 240	192
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	741	1 371	2 271	3 771	–	–	836	1 208	1 358	1 529
1.51 or more	–	291	143	828	1 257	2 460	–	350	253	786	908	2 023
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**397**	**298**	**331**	**284**	**218**	**294**	**463**	**250**	**191**	**125**	**130**	**218**
0.50 or less	258	98	30	–	–	–	241	26	6	–	5	–
0.51 to 1.00	139	134	189	127	67	5	222	110	94	40	14	4
1.01 to 1.50	–	–	69	62	51	90	–	–	45	42	43	71
1.51 or more	–	66	43	95	100	199	–	114	46	43	68	143
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	4 186	2 133	1 539	1 114	522	681	3 181	2 226	1 650	1 270	619	543
$5,000 to $9,999	2 920	4 298	2 735	2 436	1 380	1 145	2 487	2 548	2 651	1 895	988	1 185
$10,000 to $12,499	1 074	2 063	2 001	1 808	1 050	910	825	1 188	1 342	999	518	498
$12,500 to $14,999	766	1 773	1 547	1 618	846	690	287	871	777	620	379	358
$15,000 to $19,999	1 162	3 034	3 164	3 408	1 952	1 509	464	898	1 194	875	416	585
$20,000 to $24,999	595	2 243	2 167	2 166	1 332	1 011	158	619	600	453	387	270
$25,000 to $34,999	265	1 666	1 516	1 791	1 082	1 001	101	359	268	288	240	353
$35,000 to $49,999	88	409	366	371	349	431	7	82	109	91	76	137
$50,000 or more	39	116	111	170	124	134	18	71	46	17	17	33
Median	$7 105	$13 027	$14 598	$15 585	$16 139	$16 009	$6 115	$9 276	$10 033	$10 223	$11 028	$11 270
Mean	$9 106	$14 628	$15 782	$16 534	$17 622	$17 941	$7 157	$10 876	$11 308	$11 542	$12 623	$14 483
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**10 908**	**17 521**	**14 971**	**14 607**	**8 510**	**7 258**	**7 172**	**8 574**	**8 395**	**6 287**	**3 435**	**3 698**
Steam or hot water system	163	186	277	303	86	169	368	365	431	201	129	254
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 171	12 992	11 042	10 770	5 961	4 700	3 693	5 166	5 189	3 871	1 995	1 977
Other built-in electric units	574	703	533	715	389	295	519	539	567	317	316	230
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	576	660	527	446	391	341	608	553	527	401	299	280
Other means	2 424	2 980	2 592	2 373	1 683	1 753	1 984	1 951	1 681	1 497	696	957
Air conditioning	**6 335**	**11 715**	**9 674**	**9 359**	**5 367**	**4 175**	**3 913**	**5 634**	**5 355**	**3 871**	**1 953**	**1 999**
Central system	3 253	7 134	5 266	5 278	2 877	2 287	1 585	2 601	2 544	1 871	932	1 056
1 or more individual room units	3 082	4 581	4 408	4 081	2 490	1 888	2 328	3 033	2 811	2 000	1 021	943
Vehicles available	**8 973**	**16 888**	**14 780**	**14 689**	**8 552**	**7 311**	**5 169**	**7 439**	**7 444**	**5 690**	**3 213**	**3 454**
1	6 343	6 847	5 051	4 254	2 167	1 739	3 846	4 211	4 406	3 113	1 802	1 557
2 or more	2 630	10 041	9 729	10 435	6 385	5 572	1 323	3 228	3 038	2 577	1 411	1 897
House heating fuel	**10 908**	**17 521**	**14 971**	**14 607**	**8 510**	**7 258**	**7 172**	**8 574**	**8 395**	**6 287**	**3 435**	**3 698**
Utility gas	5 383	9 143	7 892	7 193	4 210	3 280	3 482	4 299	4 307	2 998	1 715	1 675
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 842	4 067	3 885	3 973	2 474	2 260	1 635	1 966	1 846	1 587	750	1 104
Electricity	1 830	2 964	2 207	2 543	1 223	1 186	1 456	1 584	1 540	1 169	702	662
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	706	956	622	553	295	328	470	617	659	435	161	195
Other	147	391	365	345	308	204	129	108	43	98	107	62
Water heating fuel	**10 892**	**17 547**	**15 013**	**14 741**	**8 542**	**7 407**	**7 252**	**8 770**	**8 551**	**6 454**	**3 564**	**3 846**
Utility gas	4 996	8 359	7 179	6 925	4 066	3 200	3 181	3 933	4 194	2 987	1 669	1 706
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 330	3 085	3 317	3 514	2 241	2 044	1 411	1 536	1 546	1 498	750	1 055
Electricity	3 481	6 030	4 441	4 218	2 206	2 105	2 522	3 098	2 615	1 899	1 124	989
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	51	42	32	50	14	34	108	163	176	40	13	74
Other	34	31	44	34	15	24	30	40	20	30	8	22
Family householder	**–**	**16 255**	**14 948**	**14 812**	**8 605**	**7 512**	**–**	**6 970**	**8 183**	**6 240**	**3 605**	**3 902**
With own children under 18 years	–	1 578	12 168	13 752	8 182	7 112	–	1 286	6 947	5 759	3 371	3 723
With own children under 6 years	–	397	8 248	9 234	5 073	4 074	–	657	5 382	4 438	2 405	2 510
Female householder, no husband present	**–**	**2 489**	**1 685**	**988**	**577**	**548**	**–**	**1 527**	**1 436**	**1 003**	**527**	**444**
With own children under 18 years	–	1 355	1 252	863	492	446	–	1 122	1 216	925	485	420
With own children under 6 years	–	346	482	364	179	157	–	624	649	533	259	246
Nonfamily householder	**11 095**	**1 480**	**198**	**70**	**32**	**–**	**7 528**	**1 892**	**454**	**268**	**35**	**60**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 889**	**2 133**	**1 957**	**2 189**	**1 491**	**2 048**	**2 451**	**2 346**	**2 129**	**2 291**	**1 446**	**1 949**
Percent below poverty level	26.0	12.0	12.9	14.7	17.3	27.3	32.6	26.5	24.6	35.2	39.7	49.2

Table C—36. **Size of Household by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**11 095**	**17 735**	**15 146**	**14 882**	**8 637**	**7 512**	**7 528**	**8 862**	**8 637**	**6 508**	**3 640**	**3 962**
15 to 19 years	173	341	210	56	12	12	305	715	443	236	30	13
20 to 24 years	1 129	2 675	3 337	1 831	374	167	1 347	2 940	3 056	1 630	560	279
25 to 29 years	1 130	2 534	3 925	4 197	1 906	804	1 185	1 519	2 162	2 025	888	606
30 to 34 years	764	1 412	2 155	3 630	2 106	1 582	783	814	1 003	1 162	965	926
35 to 39 years	535	840	1 100	1 612	1 607	1 708	625	546	499	554	410	779
40 to 44 years	723	830	915	1 220	1 026	1 274	393	379	387	301	317	473
45 to 49 years	730	1 004	915	896	664	795	417	284	318	225	218	404
50 to 54 years	897	1 396	876	598	451	627	355	402	282	198	132	225
55 to 59 years	1 190	1 901	652	431	228	299	499	270	169	95	83	137
60 to 64 years	1 047	1 529	427	243	153	120	330	273	108	35	9	33
65 to 69 years	1 022	1 542	304	76	59	83	431	308	114	30	–	41
70 to 74 years	864	908	203	42	29	22	405	163	70	1	22	37
75 years and over	891	823	127	50	22	19	453	249	26	16	6	9
Median	52.0	46.2	30.2	31.9	34.8	38.5	36.2	27.6	26.9	28.4	31.8	36.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**11 095**	**17 735**	**15 146**	**14 882**	**8 637**	**7 512**	**7 528**	**8 862**	**8 637**	**6 508**	**3 640**	**3 962**
Single	3 033	1 321	563	246	91	123	3 007	1 947	931	506	199	166
Now married, except separated	395	13 122	12 704	13 557	7 937	6 896	607	5 044	6 392	5 074	2 921	3 347
Separated	1 012	498	326	201	148	120	874	481	431	394	167	150
Widowed	2 956	949	404	229	205	174	1 096	293	166	69	82	111
Divorced	3 699	1 845	1 149	649	256	199	1 944	1 097	717	465	271	188
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 793**	**14 719**	**11 599**	**12 995**	**8 251**	**7 333**	**5 876**	**5 207**	**5 138**	**4 642**	**3 050**	**3 670**
Median	10.6	11.0	12.1	12.0	11.0	8.8	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.3	8.8	6.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 029**	**4 559**	**3 321**	**3 421**	**2 033**	**1 482**	**1 089**	**1 218**	**1 180**	**1 035**	**602**	**391**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.4	25.9	22.1	23.2	23.7	19.8	14.9	14.7	14.7	16.7	16.9	9.9
May 1975 or later only	50	184	333	172	53	30	87	176	270	199	31	31
Vietnam era	552	947	1 489	2 086	1 219	587	410	424	559	645	324	167
February 1955 to July 1964 only	170	194	287	326	327	335	61	96	68	70	89	97
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	72	134	70	92	50	48	13	9	13	–	7	–
Korean conflict	232	428	395	340	175	267	163	93	80	40	74	62
Korean conflict and World War II	70	163	31	32	16	7	46	12	5	–	20	–
World War II	843	2 337	675	338	193	184	254	348	124	66	57	28
World War I	3	51	5	9	–	–	33	16	9	8	–	–
Other	37	121	36	26	–	24	22	44	52	7	–	6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**8 995**	**13 024**	**11 686**	**11 353**	**6 531**	**6 013**	**6 244**	**7 047**	**6 857**	**5 158**	**2 967**	**3 561**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**11 095**	**17 735**	**15 138**	**14 882**	**8 637**	**7 512**	**7 528**	**8 853**	**8 637**	**6 507**	**3 640**	**3 962**
Labor force	6 777	12 589	13 290	13 663	7 904	6 660	5 272	7 015	7 447	5 713	3 185	3 319
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	71.0	87.8	91.8	91.5	88.7	70.0	79.2	86.2	87.8	87.5	83.8
Armed Forces	71	152	131	108	73	17	195	588	600	314	71	10
Civilian labor force	6 706	12 437	13 159	13 555	7 831	6 643	5 077	6 427	6 847	5 399	3 114	3 309
Employed	6 180	11 715	12 433	12 732	7 348	6 136	4 678	5 871	6 207	4 943	2 929	3 045
Unemployed	526	722	726	823	483	507	399	556	640	456	185	264
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	5.8	5.5	6.1	6.2	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.3	8.4	5.9	8.0
Not in labor force	4 318	5 146	1 848	1 219	733	852	2 256	1 838	1 190	794	455	643
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 180**	**11 715**	**12 433**	**12 732**	**7 348**	**6 136**	**4 678**	**5 871**	**6 207**	**4 943**	**2 929**	**3 045**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	781	1 351	1 022	972	610	372	480	480	427	330	161	69
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	323	704	581	558	402	228	198	226	257	189	110	18
Professional specialty occupations	458	647	441	414	208	144	282	254	170	141	51	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 395	1 940	1 583	1 459	766	377	637	771	628	407	170	132
Technicians and related support occupations	167	284	258	299	150	63	132	79	60	129	18	1
Sales occupations	505	677	538	545	304	155	119	285	216	151	75	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	723	979	787	615	312	159	386	407	352	127	77	61
Service occupations	1 036	1 665	1 313	1 156	639	559	733	806	687	464	291	260
Private household occupations	52	51	33	5	19	15	32	26	30	14	–	9
Protective service occupations	165	355	368	335	165	87	66	99	87	55	28	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	819	1 259	912	816	455	457	635	681	570	395	263	251
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	385	765	819	1 060	533	860	869	879	1 062	1 273	763	1 253
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 028	2 616	3 422	3 663	2 076	1 696	812	1 179	1 267	1 027	635	491
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 555	3 378	4 274	4 422	2 724	2 272	1 147	1 756	2 136	1 442	909	840
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	687	1 347	1 575	1 610	829	769	447	780	812	562	361	331
Transportation and material moving occupations	438	1 061	1 505	1 750	1 132	805	283	448	549	440	241	216
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	430	970	1 194	1 062	763	698	417	528	775	440	307	293
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 018**	**11 429**	**12 206**	**12 423**	**7 238**	**5 874**	**4 737**	**6 328**	**6 684**	**5 102**	**2 884**	**2 984**
Private vehicle	5 441	10 513	11 427	11 685	6 740	5 455	3 506	5 359	5 718	4 201	2 371	2 369
Drive alone: Car	3 355	4 989	4 918	4 759	2 575	1 955	2 038	2 627	2 604	1 904	1 077	937
Truck or van	1 048	2 769	3 137	3 526	2 197	1 656	642	849	981	746	532	620
Carpool: Car	775	1 982	2 213	1 998	1 210	1 025	550	1 281	1 493	1 017	524	469
Truck or van	263	773	1 159	1 402	758	819	276	602	640	534	238	343
Public transportation	129	160	196	134	104	91	304	169	154	58	67	76
Bus or streetcar	129	154	185	134	100	78	260	113	99	49	67	40
Subway or elevated train	–	–	2	–	–	–	31	36	28	9	–	30
Railroad	–	–	3	–	–	13	7	6	20	–	–	–
Taxicab	–	6	6	–	4	–	6	14	7	–	–	6
Bicycle	21	58	27	–	16	–	50	49	43	37	–	–
Motorcycle	57	141	82	66	55	38	63	76	52	33	–	22
Walked only	245	311	278	351	160	199	596	548	506	549	320	402
Other means	57	116	77	109	110	29	119	98	90	116	61	69
Worked at home	68	130	119	78	53	62	99	29	121	108	65	46
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	4 048	3 485	794	528	283	334	2 177	1 167	657	525	247	280
1 worker	7 047	6 238	5 650	6 175	3 395	2 478	5 351	3 308	3 648	2 924	1 561	1 561
2 workers	–	8 012	7 856	7 013	3 794	2 579	–	4 387	3 675	2 495	1 345	1 171
3 or more workers	–	–	846	1 166	1 165	2 121	–	–	657	564	487	950

Table D— 1. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**43 253 057**	**3 597 582**	**5 028 607**	**2 752 275**	**2 570 298**	**5 912 490**	**6 179 990**	**8 956 558**	**5 364 352**	**2 890 905**	**21 319**	**24 466**	**3 207 137**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	1 242 955	45 305	77 933	64 187	62 185	172 121	206 613	322 642	190 285	101 684	24 821	28 026	57 048
1975 to 1978	4 209 324	154 470	254 988	195 904	200 726	559 345	700 167	1 134 649	663 942	345 133	25 272	28 311	190 269
1970 to 1974	4 623 922	226 157	373 218	250 440	243 074	627 926	718 854	1 118 277	688 232	377 744	24 039	27 334	269 641
1960 to 1969	8 838 835	496 981	764 027	463 670	451 553	1 115 582	1 282 253	2 071 846	1 401 344	791 579	24 356	27 773	497 927
1950 to 1959	9 180 305	663 112	1 014 314	583 917	555 138	1 290 710	1 347 633	1 948 503	1 175 257	601 721	21 660	24 732	582 468
1940 to 1949	4 792 068	573 403	753 295	376 088	338 962	701 779	638 493	793 874	413 688	202 486	17 427	20 477	480 819
1939 or earlier	10 365 648	1 438 154	1 790 832	818 069	718 660	1 445 027	1 285 977	1 566 767	831 604	470 558	16 383	19 987	1 128 965
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 578 629	206 472	343 787	271 223	273 544	723 539	786 464	1 088 834	583 658	301 108	22 775	25 865	252 984
1975 to 1978	10 761 289	488 340	786 661	579 031	596 932	1 624 918	1 840 784	2 652 456	1 447 765	744 402	23 411	26 442	578 621
1970 to 1974	7 742 999	491 463	751 193	453 323	436 043	1 082 170	1 187 319	1 725 607	1 037 007	578 874	22 559	25 966	537 932
1960 to 1969	9 868 029	777 667	1 117 059	591 068	549 152	1 227 951	1 311 015	2 085 224	1 424 987	783 906	22 413	25 883	696 882
1959 or earlier	10 302 111	1 633 640	2 029 907	857 630	714 627	1 253 912	1 054 408	1 404 437	870 935	482 615	14 704	19 296	1 140 718
ROOMS													
1 room	48 034	15 704	10 656	3 905	2 696	5 092	3 917	3 442	1 716	906	8 705	12 547	14 724
2 rooms	145 333	42 411	32 222	12 819	9 700	17 373	12 513	11 824	4 455	2 016	9 654	12 920	38 275
3 rooms	688 763	184 377	153 584	61 483	45 745	81 767	61 926	62 297	26 547	11 037	10 261	13 658	152 676
4 rooms	4 012 942	805 396	934 428	399 790	320 610	577 334	416 748	381 663	129 865	47 108	11 667	14 234	622 071
5 rooms	10 535 114	1 128 469	1 672 431	888 433	807 131	1 723 433	1 578 038	1 783 441	730 101	223 637	17 157	18 876	953 486
6 rooms	11 817 072	806 729	1 286 762	765 432	746 094	1 794 646	1 918 443	2 662 538	1 351 032	485 396	21 228	22 998	750 818
7 or more rooms	16 005 799	614 496	938 524	620 413	638 322	1 712 845	2 188 405	4 051 353	3 120 636	2 120 805	27 804	32 401	675 087
Median	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5+	6.5+	...	...	5.3
BEDROOMS													
None	63 671	19 962	13 979	5 028	3 894	6 911	5 434	5 031	2 236	1 196	9 131	12 861	18 531
1	1 158 082	299 968	266 648	104 548	78 692	140 183	105 162	102 030	42 241	18 610	10 297	13 703	226 808
2	10 109 435	1 566 077	2 043 840	951 844	808 097	1 532 382	1 219 926	1 264 538	514 790	207 941	14 025	16 643	1 175 432
3	22 508 826	1 340 627	2 155 433	1 342 077	1 324 649	3 317 072	3 689 532	5 316 648	2 844 135	1 178 653	22 236	24 456	1 328 141
4	7 789 756	305 182	456 638	292 686	299 552	782 793	998 890	1 942 074	1 620 979	1 090 962	28 624	32 816	369 443
5 or more	1 623 287	65 766	92 069	56 092	55 414	133 149	161 046	326 237	339 971	393 543	32 339	41 394	88 782
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	5 847 854	2 075 674	1 541 947	517 451	358 408	571 570	349 705	266 851	95 657	70 591	7 364	10 768	1 225 433
2 persons	14 027 815	879 211	2 261 732	1 196 412	1 061 078	2 048 008	1 874 308	2 524 941	1 397 356	784 769	18 888	22 717	777 999
3 persons	8 190 657	263 597	540 764	432 645	460 540	1 207 863	1 354 070	2 065 259	1 253 241	612 678	24 352	27 559	342 826
4 persons	8 275 183	192 404	349 108	322 304	377 140	1 181 297	1 485 905	2 295 033	1 369 948	702 044	25 788	29 187	344 276
5 persons	4 174 665	103 068	181 065	162 028	183 795	556 248	707 151	1 128 540	741 008	411 762	26 381	30 180	234 994
6 or more persons	2 736 883	83 628	153 991	121 435	129 337	347 504	408 851	675 934	507 142	309 061	26 549	30 456	281 609
Median	2.71	1.37	1.93	2.22	2.37	2.78	3.14	3.32	3.45	3.46	...	...	1.99
Total persons	130 584 334	6 422 035	10 924 162	7 074 993	7 113 578	18 041 635	20 323 473	30 858 481	19 299 300	10 526 677	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**42 761 493**	**3 388 004**	**4 901 661**	**2 711 814**	**2 542 543**	**5 873 982**	**6 157 945**	**8 939 470**	**5 358 229**	**2 887 845**	**21 472**	**24 644**	**2 995 549**
0.50 or less	27 660 680	2 924 888	3 986 638	1 951 818	1 706 189	3 499 635	3 410 291	5 025 257	3 183 280	1 972 684	19 645	23 680	2 080 969
0.51 to 1.00	14 018 408	409 395	810 675	681 449	757 873	2 190 556	2 573 087	3 690 138	2 046 273	858 962	24 130	26 621	740 365
1.01 to 1.50	881 352	39 796	80 282	62 291	63 016	150 518	144 603	187 338	107 393	46 115	21 414	23 972	129 482
1.51 or more	201 053	13 925	24 066	16 256	15 465	33 273	29 964	36 737	21 283	10 084	19 602	22 314	44 733
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**491 564**	**209 578**	**126 946**	**40 461**	**27 755**	**38 508**	**22 045**	**17 088**	**6 123**	**3 060**	**6 196**	**9 035**	**211 588**
0.50 or less	286 726	160 865	70 164	17 254	10 687	13 178	6 817	4 835	1 869	1 057	4 561	6 795	132 703
0.51 to 1.00	135 132	33 736	37 436	15 190	11 209	16 485	9 671	7 787	2 529	1 089	9 470	11 802	45 316
1.01 to 1.50	37 040	6 852	10 016	4 464	3 418	5 271	3 205	2 332	1 038	444	10 925	13 290	16 551
1.51 or more	32 666	8 125	9 330	3 553	2 441	3 574	2 352	2 134	687	470	9 335	12 416	17 018
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**43 083 110**	**3 579 950**	**5 009 307**	**2 741 496**	**2 560 979**	**5 893 331**	**6 160 855**	**8 925 078**	**5 337 484**	**2 874 630**	**21 316**	**24 460**	**3 187 573**
Steam or hot water system	5 374 992	299 297	506 212	288 091	281 735	678 435	755 204	1 204 392	833 648	527 978	24 137	28 043	245 931
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	26 047 862	1 451 083	2 411 949	1 448 835	1 412 578	3 470 917	3 918 395	6 072 106	3 796 754	2 065 245	23 507	26 817	1 267 755
Other built-in electric units	2 728 402	195 989	323 039	200 942	188 581	443 362	437 587	556 117	263 394	119 391	20 127	22 420	190 623
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 439 227	310 747	431 095	215 594	191 118	384 239	328 744	365 080	160 732	51 878	15 879	18 012	243 292
Other means	6 492 627	1 322 834	1 337 012	588 034	486 967	916 378	720 925	727 383	282 956	110 138	12 493	15 320	1 240 032
Air conditioning	**25 524 010**	**1 546 441**	**2 502 168**	**1 483 223**	**1 426 377**	**3 400 670**	**3 735 465**	**5 738 118**	**3 604 579**	**2 086 969**	**23 079**	**26 690**	**1 369 655**
Central system	13 347 609	515 612	908 943	613 233	612 213	1 574 720	1 918 590	3 337 572	2 336 077	1 530 649	26 327	30 778	492 349
1 or more individual room units	12 176 401	1 030 829	1 593 225	869 990	814 164	1 825 950	1 816 875	2 400 546	1 268 502	556 320	19 872	22 209	877 306
Vehicles available	**41 062 088**	**2 466 241**	**4 385 295**	**2 616 405**	**2 489 245**	**5 818 776**	**6 133 418**	**8 919 990**	**5 349 620**	**2 883 098**	**22 076**	**25 394**	**2 409 935**
1	11 756 987	1 588 161	2 635 251	1 276 629	1 049 034	1 863 937	1 349 558	1 261 341	500 056	233 020	13 402	16 113	1 291 151
2 or more	29 305 101	878 080	1 750 044	1 339 776	1 440 211	3 954 839	4 783 860	7 658 649	4 849 564	2 650 078	25 535	29 118	1 118 784
House heating fuel	**43 083 110**	**3 579 950**	**5 009 307**	**2 741 496**	**2 560 979**	**5 893 331**	**6 160 855**	**8 925 078**	**5 337 484**	**2 874 630**	**21 316**	**24 460**	**3 187 573**
Utility gas	24 038 503	1 800 157	2 582 615	1 409 399	1 337 639	3 143 571	3 418 955	5 217 068	3 318 684	1 810 415	22 382	25 689	1 528 530
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 449 976	418 639	458 275	215 318	180 937	346 249	289 069	321 618	147 023	72 848	14 334	17 434	392 282
Electricity	6 666 481	396 661	639 124	415 047	395 909	965 981	1 049 742	1 528 215	834 136	441 666	22 290	25 433	396 719
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 795 656	665 411	976 475	517 228	482 111	1 086 210	1 101 568	1 543 451	917 904	505 298	20 710	23 897	543 696
Other	2 132 494	299 082	352 818	184 504	164 383	351 320	301 521	314 726	119 737	44 403	15 885	17 704	326 346
Water heating fuel	**43 000 883**	**3 477 474**	**4 964 076**	**2 733 485**	**2 558 012**	**5 895 878**	**6 170 883**	**8 949 571**	**5 361 860**	**2 889 644**	**21 401**	**24 562**	**3 084 730**
Utility gas	23 036 550	1 653 290	2 393 020	1 321 942	1 263 570	2 999 956	3 303 593	5 079 485	3 247 020	1 774 674	22 691	26 002	1 418 830
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 170 251	334 469	384 844	185 733	158 835	314 249	268 942	308 568	144 178	70 433	15 318	18 240	318 437
Electricity	14 983 378	1 311 221	1 914 686	1 071 690	986 461	2 217 197	2 194 736	2 936 450	1 556 763	794 174	19 978	22 782	1 195 579
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 655 827	144 166	242 933	142 432	139 368	344 511	387 779	605 905	403 775	244 958	23 979	27 705	118 083
Other	154 877	34 328	28 593	11 688	9 778	19 965	15 833	19 163	10 124	5 405	13 223	17 322	33 801
Family householder	**36 822 608**	**1 494 948**	**3 419 409**	**2 198 135**	**2 176 548**	**5 265 700**	**5 752 434**	**8 562 706**	**5 179 851**	**2 772 877**	**23 223**	**26 606**	**1 908 180**
With own children under 18 years	18 433 970	581 573	997 089	863 820	938 722	2 760 381	3 309 532	4 872 451	2 717 853	1 392 549	24 617	27 823	1 044 167
With own children under 6 years	6 766 589	223 118	362 080	363 830	412 997	1 297 199	1 445 134	1 690 137	658 599	313 495	22 234	24 728	411 299
Female householder, no husband present	**3 173 311**	**375 715**	**658 757**	**358 492**	**314 474**	**531 353**	**361 449**	**356 183**	**157 131**	**59 757**	**14 040**	**16 558**	**508 441**
With own children under 18 years	1 459 103	219 405	327 218	188 518	152 960	240 645	142 000	120 374	49 201	18 782	12 426	14 617	337 526
With own children under 6 years	264 765	67 309	72 187	33 859	23 665	32 107	16 438	12 140	4 925	2 135	9 500	11 350	102 447
Nonfamily householder	**6 430 449**	**2 102 634**	**1 609 198**	**554 140**	**393 750**	**646 790**	**427 556**	**393 852**	**184 501**	**118 028**	**8 175**	**12 212**	**1 298 957**

Table D— 1. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	43 253 057	3 597 582	5 028 607	2 752 275	2 570 298	5 912 490	6 179 990	8 956 558	5 364 352	2 890 905	21 319	24 466	3 207 137
15 to 19 years	39 738	10 344	9 719	4 728	3 348	4 976	2 873	2 145	1 030	575	9 903	12 289	11 482
20 to 24 years	891 571	49 966	94 502	85 313	86 692	213 810	177 512	141 421	32 824	9 531	17 944	18 683	63 697
25 to 29 years	3 083 094	101 308	187 396	195 861	218 529	650 111	679 451	752 414	235 184	62 840	21 242	22 329	147 526
30 to 34 years	4 693 746	144 359	237 144	227 895	255 458	816 484	981 066	1 296 941	537 744	196 655	23 214	25 139	231 000
35 to 39 years	4 547 049	142 634	224 637	194 526	209 785	639 832	827 745	1 289 633	687 173	331 084	25 207	27 976	241 207
40 to 44 years	4 081 478	123 265	198 319	163 345	171 823	493 621	636 654	1 133 160	769 329	391 962	26 901	30 291	203 240
45 to 49 years	4 051 400	130 992	212 634	159 678	164 690	445 046	557 375	1 057 654	846 142	477 189	28 076	31 683	186 727
50 to 54 years	4 356 000	183 485	289 219	202 126	199 373	509 649	595 527	1 050 029	825 708	500 884	26 647	30 542	218 906
55 to 59 years	4 397 456	258 931	396 690	258 526	249 511	575 974	608 610	945 583	682 299	421 332	23 675	27 739	265 840
60 to 64 years	3 874 755	354 812	562 478	314 443	283 358	561 563	488 883	649 816	405 166	254 236	18 687	22 977	321 077
65 to 69 years	3 364 038	504 141	817 058	368 926	309 016	455 763	299 582	316 383	173 180	119 989	12 445	16 946	338 231
70 to 74 years	2 594 700	551 282	772 450	285 356	215 047	284 529	169 026	167 512	86 286	63 212	9 817	13 906	343 128
75 years and over	3 278 032	1 042 063	1 026 361	291 552	203 668	261 132	155 686	153 867	82 287	61 416	7 508	11 565	635 076
Median	50.3	68.0	65.6	57.8	54.4	46.5	43.3	44.4	47.5	49.7	...	...	60.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	43 253 057	3 597 582	5 028 607	2 752 275	2 570 298	5 912 490	6 179 990	8 956 558	5 364 352	2 890 905	21 319	24 466	3 207 137
Single	1 698 898	238 923	276 261	159 796	136 722	279 084	211 764	223 564	114 606	58 178	15 626	18 466	204 960
Now married, except separated	33 033 973	1 141 605	2 708 255	1 798 780	1 817 435	4 627 654	5 281 411	8 056 292	4 934 830	2 667 711	24 128	27 547	1 405 361
Separated	612 209	129 749	128 503	63 826	48 406	87 796	58 699	55 814	25 012	14 404	11 874	15 136	148 425
Widowed	5 335 528	1 760 977	1 447 910	453 370	336 208	486 687	316 897	313 097	145 704	74 678	7 773	11 606	1 110 521
Divorced	2 572 449	326 328	467 678	276 503	231 527	431 269	311 219	307 791	144 200	75 934	14 829	17 765	337 870
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	42 321 748	3 537 272	4 924 386	2 662 234	2 480 258	5 693 704	5 999 605	8 812 992	5 330 498	2 880 799	21 438	24 599	3 131 958
Median	12.6	9.5	10.7	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.7	16.1	...	...	10.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	16 719 552	482 468	1 056 249	754 979	802 283	2 212 549	2 685 779	4 325 770	2 837 526	1 561 949	25 690	29 315	535 169
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	38.9	13.4	21.0	27.6	31.4	37.7	43.8	48.6	53.2	54.2	...	...	16.7
May 1975 or later only	108 663	4 197	10 395	9 661	9 226	22 319	19 861	20 063	8 068	4 873	19 659	22 421	6 490
Vietnam era	3 573 116	63 066	114 319	135 555	172 655	624 808	796 792	1 050 041	432 722	183 158	24 171	26 759	101 770
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 018 449	35 155	54 161	52 912	63 913	228 871	348 771	632 721	396 714	205 231	28 065	31 899	58 646
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	470 974	6 103	15 753	13 876	17 038	51 363	70 062	141 529	107 711	47 539	28 995	31 295	7 357
Korean conflict	2 682 258	48 765	82 827	72 395	81 102	258 335	378 422	776 287	645 144	338 981	30 183	33 604	70 303
Korean conflict and World War II	525 035	10 877	26 580	22 426	24 925	62 439	72 938	135 227	105 776	63 847	27 772	31 814	11 092
World War II	6 896 452	257 201	627 070	406 211	401 310	915 855	962 514	1 520 758	1 109 087	696 446	24 322	28 693	242 106
World War I	227 484	34 194	85 271	24 254	17 383	22 794	13 435	14 539	8 295	7 319	9 624	14 872	18 559
Other	217 121	22 910	39 873	17 689	14 731	25 765	22 984	34 605	24 009	14 555	17 381	22 366	18 846
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	26 299 359	3 111 470	3 961 791	1 980 685	1 750 581	3 655 449	3 446 818	4 572 788	2 498 099	1 321 678	18 131	21 386	2 666 555
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	43 250 665	3 596 799	5 028 193	2 752 101	2 570 144	5 912 210	6 179 815	8 956 313	5 364 279	2 890 811	21 319	24 467	3 206 291
Labor force	31 801 582	914 453	1 947 738	1 606 457	1 676 621	4 623 179	5 347 657	8 099 379	4 939 786	2 646 312	24 782	28 294	1 202 367
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.5	25.4	38.7	58.4	65.2	78.2	86.5	90.4	92.1	91.5	...	...	37.5
Armed Forces	231 754	2 861	10 153	16 437	17 280	44 212	47 218	57 755	28 654	7 184	22 482	24 255	4 567
Civilian labor force	31 569 828	911 592	1 937 585	1 590 020	1 659 341	4 578 967	5 300 439	8 041 624	4 911 132	2 639 128	24 803	28 323	1 197 800
Employed	30 566 857	826 537	1 799 032	1 502 825	1 575 277	4 398 967	5 146 202	7 867 012	4 835 999	2 615 006	25 035	28 607	1 083 166
Unemployed	1 002 971	85 055	138 553	87 195	84 064	180 000	154 237	174 612	75 133	24 122	17 916	19 676	114 634
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	9.3	7.2	5.5	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.2	1.5	0.9	...	...	9.6
Not in labor force	11 449 083	2 682 346	3 080 455	1 145 644	893 523	1 289 031	832 158	856 934	424 493	244 499	9 932	13 836	2 003 924
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	30 566 857	826 537	1 799 032	1 502 825	1 575 277	4 398 967	5 146 202	7 867 012	4 835 999	2 615 006	25 035	28 607	1 083 166
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 860 342	109 286	203 430	213 405	264 003	872 211	1 221 712	2 430 781	2 027 465	1 518 049	30 989	36 960	138 443
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 797 696	54 308	102 907	112 084	131 917	438 539	627 232	1 310 560	1 149 923	870 226	31 752	37 866	70 539
Professional specialty occupations	4 062 646	54 978	100 523	101 321	132 086	433 672	594 480	1 120 221	877 542	647 823	30 141	35 890	67 904
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 695 441	160 608	446 407	380 990	377 102	982 220	1 109 354	1 673 522	1 030 782	534 456	24 468	27 793	194 635
Technicians and related support occupations	932 810	12 420	30 832	34 511	40 222	132 670	178 651	278 344	160 491	64 669	26 047	28 507	16 403
Sales occupations	3 017 507	81 595	189 417	143 369	146 468	395 435	453 747	730 496	512 060	364 920	26 097	30 830	97 469
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 745 124	66 593	226 158	203 110	190 412	454 115	476 956	664 682	358 231	104 867	22 250	24 211	80 763
Service occupations	2 235 675	157 631	335 889	188 255	172 039	373 448	348 424	417 660	189 017	53 312	18 482	20 191	178 180
Private household occupations	80 021	29 043	23 952	6 775	4 604	6 826	3 651	3 260	1 200	710	6 835	10 027	25 515
Protective service occupations	679 465	10 532	29 832	29 215	35 461	113 672	144 545	199 584	95 532	21 092	24 133	25 463	13 927
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 476 189	118 056	282 105	152 265	131 974	252 950	200 228	214 816	92 285	31 510	15 984	18 315	138 738
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 105 533	128 962	166 964	105 767	85 867	165 126	131 950	155 061	91 955	73 881	16 751	21 317	165 547
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 208 070	124 210	276 044	275 312	310 739	980 845	1 227 939	1 817 446	914 248	281 287	24 599	26 382	188 308
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 461 796	145 840	370 298	339 096	365 527	1 025 117	1 106 823	1 372 542	582 532	154 021	21 991	23 505	218 053
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 633 818	64 124	178 963	159 713	177 203	511 089	554 970	661 314	265 980	60 462	21 843	23 146	91 433
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 869 572	45 256	100 830	101 851	109 460	315 083	369 168	514 646	240 529	72 749	23 430	25 101	71 400
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	958 406	36 460	90 505	77 532	78 864	198 945	182 685	196 582	76 023	20 810	19 921	21 378	55 220
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	30 136 718	789 229	1 737 498	1 475 018	1 551 085	4 342 773	5 092 871	7 784 165	4 783 693	2 580 386	25 082	28 658	1 039 407
Private vehicle	27 370 536	615 223	1 455 164	1 292 838	1 388 384	3 970 602	4 714 485	7 226 409	4 393 401	2 314 030	25 273	28 832	833 348
Drive alone: Car	16 301 543	358 877	899 270	767 441	804 330	2 231 053	2 636 307	4 177 927	2 749 828	1 676 510	25 880	30 195	457 296
Truck or van	5 644 187	139 874	285 443	288 350	315 909	945 624	1 099 782	1 538 953	746 158	284 094	23 746	25 995	205 673
Carpool: Car	4 196 790	84 364	199 044	171 464	196 183	583 473	736 086	1 182 722	743 052	300 402	25 879	28 407	117 359
Truck or van	1 228 016	32 108	71 407	65 583	71 962	210 452	242 310	326 807	154 363	53 024	23 199	25 214	53 020
Public transportation	877 423	24 397	53 481	36 720	34 796	91 371	115 286	216 725	182 053	122 594	28 483	32 764	28 894
Bus or streetcar	533 022	19 419	44 841	30 471	27 960	70 128	80 307	131 024	89 989	38 883	24 562	26 820	23 058
Subway or elevated train	87 271	1 007	1 987	2 359	2 799	7 994	11 593	24 451	22 624	12 457	31 154	34 476	1 378
Railroad	237 261	1 321	1 940	2 070	2 612	10 999	21 755	58 914	68 098	69 552	38 331	46 367	1 748
Taxicab	19 869	2 650	4 713	1 820	1 425	2 250	1 631	2 336	1 342	1 702	13 818	22 242	2 710
Bicycle	90 021	1 934	4 699	4 322	5 093	14 950	17 220	23 068	13 112	5 623	23 961	26 693	2 561
Motorcycle	135 705	2 104	4 730	6 300	7 318	24 224	30 071	38 766	17 638	4 554	23 709	25 491	2 967
Walked only	746 166	54 048	97 757	61 643	55 813	119 409	105 817	131 173	74 218	46 288	19 302	23 009	61 802
Other means	174 300	11 035	16 447	10 680	9 991	22 860	24 616	35 115	24 188	19 368	23 105	27 898	13 542
Worked at home	742 567	80 488	105 220	62 515	49 690	99 357	85 376	112 909	79 083	67 929	18 528	24 075	96 293
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	7 456 790	2 538 260	2 431 099	725 397	488 132	567 644	284 450	240 870	109 318	71 620	7 146	9 815	1 775 855
1 worker	14 176 665	825 027	1 940 364	1 355 028	1 187 093	2 616 066	2 257 382	2 254 149	963 004	778 552	18 292	22 122	955 216
2 workers	15 794 455	205 255	574 572	584 219	770 312	2 320 555	2 974 004	4 724 693	2 525 760	1 115 085	25 789	28 839	384 110
3 or more workers	5 825 147	29 040	82 572	87 631	124 761	408 225	664 154	1 736 846	1 766 270	925 648	33 534	37 070	91 956

Table D— 2. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 868 095**	**167 989**	**232 958**	**129 492**	**121 334**	**272 859**	**261 484**	**355 840**	**212 316**	**113 823**	**20 163**	**23 330**	**146 031**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	82 018	2 714	4 428	3 541	3 676	10 852	12 174	20 401	14 311	9 921	26 415	31 173	2 831
1975 to 1978	235 728	7 571	12 948	10 847	11 350	31 396	34 995	56 608	41 340	28 673	26 269	31 109	7 460
1970 to 1974	252 132	11 358	20 291	14 765	15 051	36 803	38 421	54 937	36 847	23 659	23 477	27 757	10 558
1960 to 1969	184 890	12 772	19 034	11 882	11 240	26 885	27 093	38 343	24 169	13 472	21 790	25 041	11 632
1950 to 1959	208 056	16 557	24 735	14 109	13 965	32 444	31 597	43 456	22 804	8 389	20 318	22 195	15 420
1940 to 1949	199 461	20 842	28 519	16 392	14 592	31 182	27 526	35 468	18 736	6 204	18 069	20 303	19 480
1939 or earlier	705 810	96 175	123 003	57 956	51 460	103 297	89 678	106 627	54 109	23 505	16 123	18 980	78 650
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	274 606	12 439	19 773	16 375	16 877	44 323	43 235	61 837	36 387	23 360	22 993	27 163	14 171
1975 to 1978	504 937	22 203	37 292	29 788	30 029	79 532	81 879	111 512	70 357	42 345	23 062	27 088	25 179
1970 to 1974	292 776	22 159	32 067	19 538	19 224	45 429	43 952	57 802	33 785	18 820	20 813	24 149	23 493
1960 to 1969	317 292	30 537	41 824	22 269	21 155	44 297	43 926	61 355	36 574	15 355	19 835	22 338	29 057
1959 or earlier	478 484	80 651	102 002	41 522	34 049	59 278	48 492	63 334	35 213	13 943	13 606	17 319	54 131
ROOMS													
1 room	2 653	746	577	245	188	318	221	220	102	36	10 036	13 792	637
2 rooms	9 918	2 004	1 985	944	857	1 393	1 018	1 051	500	166	12 576	15 397	1 766
3 rooms	43 667	8 231	8 347	3 992	3 474	6 199	4 487	5 512	2 225	1 200	13 409	16 822	6 452
4 rooms	193 521	25 162	33 649	17 704	15 112	30 805	24 034	27 256	13 160	6 639	15 773	18 695	18 824
5 rooms	401 989	39 744	54 952	30 983	28 654	61 530	56 787	71 111	38 629	19 599	18 728	21 599	32 426
6 rooms	690 189	60 622	87 571	48 142	44 836	103 873	99 691	134 007	76 134	35 313	20 002	22 677	52 038
7 or more rooms	526 158	31 480	45 877	27 482	28 213	68 741	75 246	116 683	81 566	50 870	23 999	27 951	33 888
Median	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	...	...	5.7
BEDROOMS													
None	3 854	986	780	320	302	469	367	399	168	63	11 258	14 907	814
1	70 436	13 214	14 002	6 232	5 347	9 588	7 190	8 501	4 079	2 283	13 328	17 160	9 940
2	539 693	59 579	80 221	43 252	38 946	80 844	70 672	87 241	48 618	30 320	17 852	21 556	44 250
3	1 023 461	77 983	114 777	66 640	63 174	153 181	153 580	212 544	123 707	57 875	21 066	23 741	71 215
4	177 814	12 034	17 234	9 937	10 123	22 057	23 320	37 307	28 230	17 572	23 700	27 497	14 377
5 or more	52 837	4 193	5 944	3 111	3 442	6 720	6 355	9 848	7 514	5 710	22 114	28 291	5 435
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	400 448	104 739	86 756	34 091	26 677	51 776	38 837	33 922	14 144	9 506	10 640	14 331	58 049
2 persons	643 775	34 454	93 699	51 475	46 999	91 115	83 771	119 782	74 572	47 908	20 230	24 524	32 839
3 persons	330 995	12 599	23 946	19 661	21 223	52 692	53 907	78 563	46 495	21 909	23 127	26 221	16 729
4 persons	257 812	7 967	13 462	12 248	13 790	42 145	46 789	65 742	38 741	16 928	24 109	26 969	14 357
5 persons	131 210	4 208	7 868	6 491	7 173	20 916	22 612	33 105	20 108	8 729	24 120	26 969	10 223
6 or more persons	103 855	4 022	7 227	5 526	5 472	14 215	15 568	24 726	18 256	8 843	24 966	27 783	13 834
Median	2.33	1.30	1.82	2.10	2.22	2.43	2.65	2.81	2.88	2.49	...	...	1.96
Total persons	5 047 654	288 914	483 336	313 278	309 583	756 947	769 901	1 101 237	681 160	343 298	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 859 199**	**164 377**	**230 694**	**128 776**	**120 849**	**272 074**	**261 141**	**355 364**	**212 182**	**113 742**	**20 223**	**23 395**	**142 290**
0.50 or less	1 314 595	143 918	193 212	98 174	88 933	183 844	166 997	223 038	134 590	81 889	18 559	22 428	100 189
0.51 to 1.00	497 073	17 979	33 138	27 365	28 684	80 665	87 206	122 196	70 997	28 843	23 325	25 821	34 277
1.01 to 1.50	36 444	1 705	3 184	2 345	2 408	5 830	5 395	8 094	5 137	2 346	22 524	25 083	5 651
1.51 or more	11 087	775	1 160	892	824	1 735	1 543	2 036	1 458	664	20 465	23 758	2 173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 896**	**3 612**	**2 264**	**716**	**485**	**785**	**343**	**476**	**134**	**81**	**6 559**	**9 699**	**3 741**
0.50 or less	4 828	2 431	1 272	275	182	282	154	170	36	26	4 971	7 688	1 950
0.51 to 1.00	2 445	765	558	264	193	306	99	178	59	23	9 011	11 372	912
1.01 to 1.50	739	200	220	81	35	103	25	64	4	7	8 642	10 870	436
1.51 or more	884	216	214	96	75	94	65	64	35	25	10 313	15 073	443
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 860 683**	**167 285**	**232 161**	**129 002**	**120 932**	**271 789**	**260 499**	**354 264**	**211 362**	**113 389**	**20 160**	**23 329**	**145 217**
Steam or hot water system	499 604	51 364	73 687	38 259	34 655	75 376	68 084	89 835	47 961	20 383	18 393	20 966	41 784
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 073 532	70 460	106 334	65 839	64 205	154 573	158 320	225 901	144 473	83 427	22 189	25 840	60 950
Other built-in electric units	95 417	7 083	13 228	7 556	7 096	15 171	13 179	16 920	9 192	5 992	19 167	22 771	5 910
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46 480	7 227	9 129	3 873	3 676	6 969	5 759	6 149	2 785	913	14 548	17 043	5 945
Other means	145 650	31 151	29 783	13 475	11 300	19 700	15 157	15 459	6 951	2 674	12 206	15 299	30 628
Air conditioning	**1 236 899**	**76 877**	**124 937**	**77 480**	**75 620**	**181 690**	**184 808**	**262 854**	**161 965**	**90 668**	**22 022**	**25 520**	**68 293**
Central system	618 936	25 534	44 055	31 762	32 262	84 220	91 012	141 668	100 377	68 046	25 036	29 565	22 818
1 or more individual room units	617 963	51 343	80 882	45 718	43 358	97 470	93 796	121 186	61 588	22 622	19 491	21 470	45 475
Vehicles available	**1 624 838**	**84 314**	**160 346**	**106 927**	**105 868**	**252 223**	**249 104**	**345 476**	**208 595**	**111 985**	**21 876**	**25 298**	**86 705**
1	814 299	64 124	124 171	76 346	71 346	149 178	122 753	126 111	54 808	25 462	17 265	19 689	58 996
2 or more	810 539	20 190	36 175	30 581	34 522	103 045	126 351	219 365	153 787	86 523	27 058	30 934	27 709
House heating fuel	**1 860 683**	**107 285**	**232 161**	**129 002**	**120 932**	**271 789**	**260 499**	**354 264**	**211 362**	**113 389**	**20 160**	**23 329**	**145 217**
Utility gas	1 101 020	97 299	131 804	73 706	69 250	158 559	155 497	214 985	130 976	68 944	20 578	23 710	84 275
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 341	5 315	5 346	2 479	2 082	3 362	2 503	3 073	1 477	704	12 537	16 270	5 229
Electricity	338 856	17 361	30 107	20 662	20 436	49 894	49 475	72 277	47 315	31 329	22 952	27 190	15 378
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	358 595	41 259	57 555	28 739	26 176	54 465	48 831	59 820	30 034	11 716	17 313	19 767	34 049
Other	35 871	6 051	7 349	3 416	2 988	5 509	4 193	4 109	1 560	696	13 437	15 977	6 286
Water heating fuel	**1 864 360**	**166 280**	**232 070**	**129 249**	**121 163**	**272 595**	**261 352**	**355 611**	**212 274**	**113 766**	**20 188**	**23 357**	**144 233**
Utility gas	1 232 002	113 506	153 366	84 494	78 769	178 912	173 640	236 258	141 098	71 959	20 181	23 187	98 746
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38 241	6 540	7 243	3 479	3 048	5 036	4 242	5 007	2 587	1 059	14 024	17 398	6 808
Electricity	443 642	30 312	47 139	29 160	28 435	65 946	63 054	88 486	55 800	35 310	21 525	25 400	25 795
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	138 451	14 156	21 669	10 887	9 929	20 739	18 907	24 578	12 304	5 282	18 001	20 639	11 146
Other	12 024	1 766	2 653	1 229	982	1 962	1 509	1 282	485	156	13 427	15 659	1 738
Family householder	**1 411 960**	**61 043**	**141 091**	**92 327**	**91 847**	**214 623**	**216 174**	**309 313**	**187 720**	**97 822**	**22 245**	**25 625**	**81 461**
With own children under 18 years	592 050	25 766	40 573	34 680	37 231	103 809	106 142	140 392	72 501	30 956	22 280	24 976	45 757
With own children under 6 years	221 454	9 653	14 011	13 675	15 666	46 793	45 927	49 529	18 542	7 658	21 030	22 983	17 207
Female householder, no husband present	**223 346**	**22 844**	**39 588**	**23 399**	**22 230**	**40 326**	**28 683**	**29 540**	**12 707**	**4 029**	**15 415**	**17 524**	**31 590**
With own children under 18 years	97 534	13 301	17 942	11 806	10 846	18 324	11 333	9 119	3 585	1 278	13 818	15 519	20 596
With own children under 6 years	17 082	4 196	3 705	2 072	1 691	2 377	1 384	1 116	407	134	10 772	12 391	6 137
Nonfamily householder	**456 135**	**106 946**	**91 867**	**37 165**	**29 487**	**58 236**	**45 310**	**46 527**	**24 596**	**16 001**	**11 968**	**16 225**	**64 570**

Table D— 2. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 868 095**	**167 989**	**232 958**	**129 492**	**121 334**	**272 859**	**261 484**	**355 840**	**212 316**	**113 823**	**20 163**	**23 330**	**146 031**
15 to 19 years	2 105	633	348	240	175	291	163	165	62	28	10 745	12 556	693
20 to 24 years	47 318	3 255	4 870	4 310	4 512	10 360	9 094	7 970	2 318	629	18 159	19 126	4 114
25 to 29 years	153 882	5 581	8 752	9 635	11 084	30 341	31 213	38 908	14 399	3 969	21 673	23 033	7 645
30 to 34 years	201 888	7 550	10 646	10 950	12 288	37 392	38 994	49 656	24 637	9 775	22 508	24 965	11 014
35 to 39 years	169 756	6 378	10 103	9 063	9 208	27 443	30 537	41 546	23 704	11 774	23 521	26 713	10 544
40 to 44 years	146 004	5 845	8 967	7 276	7 513	21 608	23 087	36 660	23 275	11 773	24 686	27 859	9 365
45 to 49 years	152 161	6 655	9 396	7 672	7 775	20 434	21 487	36 444	27 059	15 239	25 612	29 216	9 378
50 to 54 years	176 384	9 063	12 771	9 433	9 526	22 638	24 689	39 464	30 624	18 176	25 015	28 769	10 765
55 to 59 years	195 543	12 653	18 606	12 283	11 630	26 180	26 610	40 340	29 053	18 188	22 977	27 120	13 126
60 to 64 years	178 815	17 454	25 402	14 781	12 969	26 225	22 735	29 286	18 494	11 469	18 529	22 649	15 521
65 to 69 years	161 037	24 138	37 373	16 967	14 183	21 703	15 057	16 433	9 187	5 996	12 860	17 105	15 434
70 to 74 years	128 169	24 831	37 477	13 285	10 416	14 514	9 317	9 930	4 666	3 733	10 334	14 789	14 312
75 years and over	155 033	43 953	48 247	13 597	10 055	13 730	8 501	9 038	4 838	3 074	8 164	12 520	24 120
Median	51.7	66.8	65.9	57.5	54.3	47.2	44.5	45.4	48.3	51.0	...	...	58.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 868 095**	**167 989**	**232 958**	**129 492**	**121 334**	**272 859**	**261 484**	**355 840**	**212 316**	**113 823**	**20 163**	**23 330**	**146 031**
Single	175 315	17 239	20 721	14 144	12 878	30 855	27 043	30 005	15 299	7 131	18 634	20 991	15 337
Now married, except separated	1 148 305	38 685	97 971	66 227	66 875	167 402	180 806	269 934	169 281	91 124	23 684	27 162	49 325
Separated	60 360	10 446	11 258	6 244	5 342	9 493	6 269	6 336	3 016	1 956	13 545	17 008	12 672
Widowed	296 539	85 156	79 738	25 398	19 501	31 306	20 721	21 313	9 243	4 163	8 761	12 447	51 448
Divorced	187 576	16 463	23 270	17 479	16 738	33 803	26 645	28 252	15 477	9 449	17 776	21 293	17 249
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 818 672**	**164 101**	**227 740**	**124 942**	**116 647**	**262 208**	**252 227**	**347 705**	**209 936**	**113 166**	**20 247**	**23 452**	**141 224**
Median	12.5	9.8	10.8	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.8	16.2	...	...	10.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**601 109**	**19 841**	**41 371**	**29 809**	**30 380**	**82 700**	**93 700**	**145 638**	**99 879**	**57 791**	**25 152**	**28 970**	**21 114**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	32.4	11.8	17.8	23.2	25.2	30.5	36.1	41.2	47.3	50.9	...	...	14.5
May 1975 or later only	4 656	180	571	350	375	1 005	750	925	348	152	19 238	21 268	304
Vietnam era	121 853	2 439	3 872	4 906	5 888	22 183	26 495	33 524	15 568	6 978	23 978	26 898	3 562
February 1955 to July 1964 only	60 545	1 243	1 939	1 799	2 152	7 886	10 485	17 842	11 313	5 886	27 074	31 237	2 053
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	11 632	246	473	188	428	1 281	1 585	2 548	2 983	1 900	31 158	34 629	257
Korean conflict	85 818	2 047	2 809	2 718	2 769	9 168	11 768	24 128	19 815	10 596	29 558	32 835	2 787
Korean conflict and World War II	19 054	408	960	663	769	2 017	2 484	4 817	4 127	2 809	29 469	34 358	408
World War II	278 216	10 769	25 520	17 245	16 406	37 119	38 446	59 662	44 313	28 736	24 100	28 510	10 148
World War I	9 712	1 366	3 206	1 029	810	942	700	883	458	318	10 690	15 556	694
Other	9 623	1 143	2 021	911	783	1 099	987	1 309	954	416	14 852	19 510	901
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 256 833**	**147 938**	**191 076**	**98 948**	**90 141**	**188 335**	**165 917**	**207 572**	**111 227**	**55 679**	**17 548**	**20 626**	**124 657**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 867 948**	**167 920**	**232 937**	**129 492**	**121 329**	**272 841**	**261 477**	**355 817**	**212 316**	**113 819**	**20 164**	**23 331**	**145 964**
Labor force	1 305 517	40 883	84 502	75 973	78 861	208 540	218 532	308 565	189 261	100 400	23 617	27 208	52 484
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	24.3	36.3	58.7	65.0	76.4	83.6	86.7	89.1	88.2	...	...	36.0
Armed Forces	10 006	141	490	735	808	1 806	1 860	2 607	1 210	349	22 555	24 274	193
Civilian labor force	1 295 511	40 742	84 012	75 238	78 053	206 734	216 672	305 958	188 051	100 051	23 626	27 231	52 291
Employed	1 250 644	34 959	77 314	70 946	74 176	198 861	210 725	299 369	185 155	99 139	23 905	27 565	45 175
Unemployed	44 867	5 783	6 698	4 292	3 877	7 873	5 947	6 589	2 896	912	16 081	17 930	7 116
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	14.2	8.0	5.7	5.0	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.5	0.9	...	...	13.6
Not in labor force	562 431	127 037	148 435	53 519	42 468	64 301	42 945	47 252	23 055	13 419	10 268	14 330	93 480
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 250 644**	**34 959**	**77 314**	**70 946**	**74 176**	**198 861**	**210 725**	**299 369**	**185 155**	**99 139**	**23 905**	**27 565**	**45 175**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	383 874	5 833	9 757	11 242	14 457	46 916	58 905	98 648	79 193	58 923	29 047	34 780	7 011
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201 698	2 967	4 813	5 595	7 046	23 045	28 914	51 902	43 549	33 867	30 060	35 955	3 608
Professional specialty occupations	182 176	2 866	4 944	5 647	7 411	23 871	29 991	46 746	35 644	25 056	27 949	33 479	3 403
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 173	9 018	24 049	24 552	24 187	58 511	56 216	77 348	46 785	22 507	22 480	25 898	10 517
Technicians and related support occupations	42 061	719	1 398	1 953	2 374	7 139	8 006	11 499	6 097	2 876	24 621	27 359	866
Sales occupations	129 119	4 009	8 960	6 979	6 695	18 303	19 029	29 281	21 630	14 233	25 162	29 547	4 567
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171 993	4 290	13 691	15 620	15 118	33 069	29 181	36 568	19 058	5 398	20 634	22 802	5 084
Service occupations	124 145	7 859	17 180	11 351	9 475	21 394	19 773	23 297	10 476	3 340	18 784	20 546	9 842
Private household occupations	4 312	1 364	1 387	401	236	356	220	248	72	28	7 585	10 603	1 237
Protective service occupations	37 822	572	1 575	1 311	1 615	6 580	8 689	10 880	5 258	1 342	24 096	25 825	771
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 011	5 923	14 218	9 639	7 624	14 458	10 864	12 169	5 146	1 970	16 155	18 635	7 834
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 425	1 137	1 566	1 032	964	1 677	1 407	1 802	1 116	724	17 776	23 861	1 550
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	181 386	4 090	8 331	8 771	10 216	31 010	34 841	50 092	25 886	8 149	23 975	25 879	6 131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206 641	7 022	16 431	13 998	14 877	39 353	39 583	48 182	21 699	5 496	21 304	22 829	10 124
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	99 086	3 094	9 091	7 259	7 486	19 635	18 899	22 474	9 218	1 930	20 702	22 005	4 396
Transportation and material moving occupations	63 565	1 859	3 354	3 518	3 891	10 589	12 435	16 854	8 679	2 386	23 217	24 885	2 778
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43 990	2 069	3 986	3 221	3 500	9 129	8 249	8 854	3 802	1 180	20 048	21 713	2 950
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 230 760**	**32 632**	**74 184**	**69 374**	**72 799**	**196 099**	**208 072**	**296 623**	**183 210**	**97 767**	**23 992**	**27 646**	**42 619**
Private vehicle	1 013 912	22 768	52 206	53 357	58 486	164 185	176 447	250 757	153 971	81 735	24 355	28 088	30 608
Drive alone: Car	714 538	16 157	37 295	37 692	41 042	115 600	121 545	173 546	109 244	62 417	24 443	28 536	20 982
Truck or van	84 762	2 139	4 359	4 742	5 196	14 516	16 026	21 710	11 336	4 738	23 488	26 209	3 201
Carpool: Car	192 394	3 791	9 212	9 610	10 772	30 119	34 664	50 054	30 900	13 272	24 687	27 557	5 345
Truck or van	22 218	681	1 340	1 313	1 476	3 950	4 212	5 447	2 491	1 308	22 615	25 479	1 080
Public transportation	138 236	4 930	12 217	9 599	8 951	20 309	21 155	31 724	20 030	9 321	22 909	25 759	6 344
Bus or streetcar	79 754	3 801	9 293	6 879	6 073	12 776	11 545	16 168	9 262	3 957	20 419	23 086	4 801
Subway or elevated train	41 196	813	2 205	2 144	2 314	5 603	6 741	10 880	7 205	3 291	25 593	28 140	1 118
Railroad	15 260	217	378	391	472	1 648	2 606	4 388	3 364	1 796	29 021	32 529	301
Taxicab	2 026	99	341	185	92	282	263	288	199	277	20 245	31 580	124
Bicycle	3 219	118	205	191	173	474	583	761	407	307	23 773	26 631	155
Motorcycle	4 013	67	142	176	241	681	930	1 008	626	142	23 634	26 044	99
Walked only	46 735	2 797	6 531	4 314	3 525	7 518	6 250	7 916	4 617	3 267	19 047	23 632	3 241
Other means	6 437	331	534	392	395	802	748	1 394	1 100	741	25 095	29 030	406
Worked at home	18 208	1 621	2 349	1 345	1 028	2 130	1 959	3 063	2 459	2 254	21 494	27 678	1 766
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	376 651	125 116	124 019	35 650	23 829	28 368	14 815	13 828	6 535	4 491	7 219	10 133	85 348
1 worker	673 026	35 001	86 038	69 511	63 988	141 245	109 401	97 398	39 771	30 673	17 750	21 153	42 470
2 workers	612 241	6 964	19 981	21 249	28 967	88 388	113 482	181 743	103 032	48 435	26 197	29 525	14 684
3 or more workers	206 177	908	2 920	3 082	4 550	14 858	23 786	62 871	62 978	30 224	33 196	36 149	3 529

Table D— 3. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 510 899**	**169 340**	**249 581**	**119 644**	**106 175**	**216 769**	**197 289**	**253 913**	**137 327**	**60 861**	**17 456**	**20 371**	**135 894**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	15 529	1 182	1 547	1 122	1 020	2 139	2 215	3 007	1 990	1 307	21 517	26 342	1 252
1975 to 1978	46 227	3 079	4 831	2 728	2 954	6 842	6 396	9 444	5 979	3 974	21 862	26 276	3 253
1970 to 1974	65 520	5 061	7 850	4 732	4 007	9 259	9 533	12 382	8 024	4 672	20 900	24 497	5 294
1960 to 1969	140 757	11 524	18 116	10 227	9 180	18 996	18 752	28 192	17 323	8 447	20 579	23 392	11 237
1950 to 1959	163 673	15 933	24 711	12 907	10 599	22 957	21 688	29 130	17 816	7 932	18 788	21 776	13 916
1940 to 1949	162 890	19 603	26 556	12 571	11 798	24 704	21 883	26 807	13 699	5 269	17 088	19 462	17 239
1939 or earlier	916 303	112 958	165 970	75 357	66 617	131 872	116 822	144 951	72 496	29 260	16 367	19 123	83 703
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	132 786	9 532	14 431	10 442	10 100	23 817	21 244	24 742	12 643	5 835	19 577	22 277	11 076
1975 to 1978	283 811	18 353	29 264	19 602	19 980	48 189	47 021	59 063	28 888	13 451	20 617	23 105	20 685
1970 to 1974	228 007	18 932	28 361	16 232	15 764	35 038	34 598	44 987	23 366	10 729	19 953	22 378	19 292
1960 to 1969	319 913	32 443	48 835	24 262	21 240	43 162	42 239	58 315	34 654	14 763	18 794	21 543	28 477
1959 or earlier	546 382	90 080	128 690	49 106	39 091	66 563	52 187	66 806	37 776	16 083	12 840	16 963	56 364
ROOMS													
1 room	3 256	1 000	798	377	192	344	212	160	111	62	8 823	12 142	935
2 rooms	13 249	3 491	2 835	1 196	855	1 734	1 082	1 230	584	242	10 624	14 597	3 067
3 rooms	78 386	18 285	19 909	7 966	5 890	9 494	6 688	6 468	2 644	1 042	10 314	13 336	12 596
4 rooms	292 192	45 154	64 904	27 837	23 753	42 409	33 506	35 323	14 751	4 555	13 363	15 968	31 981
5 rooms	465 071	51 690	81 615	39 175	34 549	70 945	62 294	76 500	35 963	12 340	16 717	18 993	39 050
6 rooms	353 691	30 932	48 987	25 529	23 850	51 761	51 222	69 518	36 968	14 924	19 585	21 772	27 344
7 or more rooms	305 054	18 788	30 533	17 564	17 086	40 082	42 285	64 714	46 306	27 696	23 272	27 209	20 921
Median	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	...	...	5.0
BEDROOMS													
None	4 932	1 430	1 133	496	298	563	362	322	223	105	9 531	13 604	1 293
1	176 096	37 158	44 463	17 194	13 364	22 597	15 990	16 433	6 582	2 315	10 934	14 006	24 000
2	642 260	81 380	124 506	57 829	50 687	96 413	81 421	93 459	41 483	15 082	15 330	17 861	58 536
3	499 257	39 037	62 535	34 053	31 577	73 929	73 709	102 713	58 246	23 458	20 533	22 773	37 958
4	131 608	7 658	12 352	7 204	7 494	16 650	18 680	29 391	20 597	11 582	23 810	27 166	9 710
5 or more	56 746	2 677	4 592	2 868	2 755	6 617	7 127	11 595	10 196	8 319	26 337	32 208	4 397
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	352 145	112 812	107 693	32 681	22 296	33 713	20 451	14 704	4 776	3 019	7 400	10 410	59 690
2 persons	500 098	33 772	98 251	51 295	44 632	81 181	64 724	76 739	34 415	15 089	16 277	19 367	31 994
3 persons	249 819	9 272	20 372	16 106	17 102	41 644	42 807	58 951	31 774	11 791	22 218	24 686	12 683
4 persons	197 921	6 215	11 196	10 113	11 434	30 866	35 818	50 471	29 380	12 428	23 998	26 639	11 406
5 persons	110 328	3 476	6 282	4 952	5 523	16 193	18 502	28 791	18 447	8 162	25 069	27 669	8 326
6 or more persons	100 588	3 793	5 787	4 497	5 188	13 172	14 987	24 257	18 535	10 372	26 040	29 173	11 795
Median	2.31	1.25	1.67	2.03	2.19	2.42	2.81	3.10	3.43	3.54	...	...	1.76
Total persons	4 847 295	322 891	562 661	328 777	318 847	721 945	724 153	1 008 021	590 538	269 462	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 440 546**	**157 561**	**235 772**	**113 758**	**100 991**	**207 034**	**189 587**	**244 434**	**132 398**	**59 011**	**17 613**	**20 521**	**125 003**
0.50 or less	947 964	138 444	198 526	84 882	70 588	128 907	105 973	125 669	63 613	31 362	14 346	18 033	89 221
0.51 to 1.00	439 364	16 468	33 043	25 904	26 872	69 751	75 040	106 936	61 344	24 006	23 011	25 298	28 382
1.01 to 1.50	42 050	1 847	3 114	2 209	2 773	6 724	7 003	9 730	5 877	2 773	22 891	25 542	5 370
1.51 or more	11 168	802	1 089	763	758	1 652	1 571	2 099	1 564	870	21 510	24 813	2 030
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**70 353**	**11 779**	**13 809**	**5 886**	**5 184**	**9 735**	**7 702**	**9 479**	**4 929**	**1 850**	**14 286**	**17 300**	**10 891**
0.50 or less	41 886	9 045	10 306	3 739	3 176	5 202	3 606	4 175	1 821	816	11 064	14 610	6 297
0.51 to 1.00	22 749	1 901	2 586	1 627	1 589	3 749	3 495	4 408	2 560	834	19 898	21 790	2 764
1.01 to 1.50	3 444	333	445	301	269	465	393	727	363	148	18 901	21 249	812
1.51 or more	2 274	500	472	219	150	319	208	169	185	52	11 884	15 955	1 018
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 503 787**	**168 578**	**248 516**	**119 167**	**105 767**	**216 010**	**196 370**	**252 939**	**136 340**	**60 100**	**17 446**	**20 347**	**135 173**
Steam or hot water system	627 870	56 828	94 348	46 733	42 164	90 093	86 804	117 400	66 499	27 001	19 079	21 525	42 935
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	565 433	56 684	90 844	44 708	39 915	82 986	75 900	97 425	51 674	25 297	17 973	21 023	43 426
Other built-in electric units	54 430	5 392	8 589	4 549	3 984	8 428	7 032	8 616	5 117	2 723	17 602	21 319	4 813
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	52 864	8 414	11 140	4 936	4 151	7 569	5 864	6 582	3 096	1 112	13 670	16 623	6 303
Other means	203 190	41 260	43 595	18 241	15 553	26 934	20 770	22 916	9 954	3 967	12 294	15 538	37 696
Air conditioning	**785 455**	**63 020**	**108 951**	**57 116**	**52 245**	**112 488**	**109 463**	**153 193**	**88 520**	**40 459**	**19 950**	**22 711**	**51 130**
Central system	168 002	11 403	20 662	11 374	10 431	22 503	22 200	32 787	21 823	14 819	21 563	26 209	9 813
1 or more individual room units	617 453	51 617	88 289	45 742	41 814	89 985	87 263	120 406	66 697	25 640	19 506	21 759	41 317
Vehicles available	**1 278 677**	**88 825**	**173 654**	**99 354**	**93 204**	**199 067**	**186 704**	**244 706**	**133 774**	**59 389**	**19 617**	**22 308**	**84 122**
1	636 669	65 685	128 245	65 516	57 375	105 792	82 047	85 261	34 436	12 312	15 067	17 411	54 557
2 or more	642 008	23 140	45 409	33 838	35 829	93 275	104 657	159 445	99 338	47 077	24 233	27 164	29 565
House heating fuel	**1 503 787**	**168 578**	**248 516**	**119 167**	**105 767**	**216 010**	**196 370**	**252 939**	**136 340**	**60 100**	**17 446**	**20 347**	**135 173**
Utility gas	885 028	100 411	145 905	69 079	61 761	125 730	116 247	150 053	81 282	34 560	17 507	20 343	77 810
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40 615	7 626	8 630	3 786	2 815	5 260	3 859	4 822	2 455	1 362	12 736	16 825	7 877
Electricity	104 631	10 152	15 433	8 746	7 211	15 671	13 459	17 167	10 402	6 390	18 337	22 529	9 227
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	433 014	44 173	71 100	33 876	30 658	63 362	57 945	75 433	39 763	16 704	17 829	20 435	33 296
Other	40 499	6 216	7 448	3 680	3 322	5 987	4 860	5 464	2 438	1 084	14 687	17 402	6 963
Water heating fuel	**1 504 370**	**166 587**	**247 877**	**119 070**	**105 871**	**216 275**	**197 008**	**253 664**	**137 194**	**60 824**	**17 508**	**20 420**	**132 719**
Utility gas	955 511	105 009	154 572	74 496	66 122	136 653	127 026	165 161	89 452	37 020	17 753	20 476	81 519
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50 819	8 102	9 955	4 223	3 571	7 008	5 945	6 834	3 458	1 723	14 691	17 978	8 064
Electricity	254 407	29 893	43 844	21 842	19 122	36 878	31 404	38 359	20 963	12 102	16 621	20 323	25 009
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	236 339	22 275	37 937	17 816	16 510	34 666	31 856	42 541	22 907	9 831	18 364	20 961	16 806
Other	7 294	1 308	1 569	693	546	1 070	777	769	414	148	12 853	15 855	1 321
Family householder	**1 113 057**	**54 133**	**135 002**	**83 476**	**80 454**	**176 371**	**170 861**	**230 915**	**127 009**	**54 836**	**20 729**	**23 376**	**69 575**
With own children under 18 years	421 948	19 413	31 034	25 315	27 300	72 146	77 303	100 071	49 724	19 642	22 098	24 388	34 880
With own children under 6 years	151 460	7 492	11 457	10 313	11 339	31 339	31 476	31 493	12 199	4 352	20 522	22 143	13 881
Female householder, no husband present	**161 364**	**16 936**	**31 084**	**17 093**	**15 511**	**27 174**	**19 542**	**21 219**	**9 523**	**3 282**	**15 010**	**17 475**	**22 730**
With own children under 18 years	51 691	8 120	11 433	6 523	5 182	8 308	5 032	4 576	1 909	608	12 412	14 761	12 835
With own children under 6 years	9 969	2 567	2 626	1 142	761	1 313	747	542	228	43	9 583	11 618	4 046
Nonfamily householder	**397 842**	**115 207**	**114 579**	**36 168**	**25 721**	**40 398**	**26 428**	**22 998**	**10 318**	**6 025**	**8 311**	**11 962**	**66 319**

Table D— 3. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 510 899**	**169 340**	**249 581**	**119 644**	**106 175**	**216 769**	**197 289**	**253 913**	**137 327**	**60 861**	**17 456**	**20 371**	**135 894**
15 to 19 years	2 173	731	471	219	168	208	155	128	64	29	8 669	11 800	833
20 to 24 years	30 916	2 647	4 205	3 298	2 942	6 708	5 034	4 471	1 292	319	16 644	17 660	3 218
25 to 29 years	87 536	4 115	7 396	6 735	6 820	18 795	17 287	18 134	6 476	1 778	19 975	21 144	5 541
30 to 34 years	109 508	5 006	8 112	6 879	7 520	20 569	21 998	25 068	10 628	3 728	21 310	23 031	7 610
35 to 39 years	102 044	4 815	6 842	5 897	6 207	17 435	19 046	24 635	11 946	5 221	22 361	24 779	7 769
40 to 44 years	99 388	4 711	6 768	5 592	6 012	15 668	17 043	24 655	13 418	5 521	23 090	25 458	7 194
45 to 49 years	114 431	5 212	7 938	6 066	6 783	15 960	17 999	28 304	18 048	8 121	24 170	26 721	7 388
50 to 54 years	145 123	8 217	12 552	8 733	8 138	19 710	21 804	32 897	22 493	10 579	23 361	26 134	9 700
55 to 59 years	166 616	11 689	17 441	11 309	10 984	24 485	24 178	34 796	21 540	10 194	21 402	24 414	12 098
60 to 64 years	165 662	16 023	26 612	14 705	13 049	25 119	21 121	27 233	15 053	6 747	17 323	20 505	14 167
65 to 69 years	159 582	23 490	41 480	17 298	14 647	21 768	14 283	15 185	7 626	3 805	12 142	15 798	14 995
70 to 74 years	130 398	25 110	41 538	14 997	10 874	14 197	8 365	9 018	4 150	2 149	9 806	13 230	14 350
75 years and over	197 522	57 574	68 226	17 916	12 031	16 147	8 976	9 389	4 593	2 670	7 542	11 206	31 031
Median	56.9	69.6	68.2	61.7	58.9	53.3	50.0	50.2	51.5	52.7	...	...	62.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 510 899**	**169 340**	**249 581**	**119 644**	**106 175**	**216 769**	**197 289**	**253 913**	**137 327**	**60 861**	**17 456**	**20 371**	**135 894**
Single	131 549	17 256	23 210	13 312	11 312	21 363	16 567	16 621	8 333	3 575	15 150	17 868	14 152
Now married, except separated	914 264	37 581	100 636	63 648	61 961	143 038	144 943	200 907	112 194	49 356	21 596	24 303	46 233
Separated	32 677	6 404	6 555	3 285	2 813	4 646	3 323	3 211	1 708	732	12 584	15 652	7 104
Widowed	311 281	92 036	96 023	27 069	19 590	28 042	17 732	18 587	8 500	3 702	7 833	11 499	53 105
Divorced	121 128	16 063	23 157	12 330	10 499	19 680	14 724	14 587	6 592	3 496	14 646	17 479	15 300
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 477 810**	**165 962**	**244 905**	**116 127**	**103 065**	**209 853**	**192 100**	**249 314**	**135 971**	**60 513**	**17 497**	**20 440**	**131 843**
Median	12.1	9.1	10.1	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.0	...	...	9.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**436 841**	**17 957**	**38 752**	**26 406**	**25 651**	**65 275**	**70 796**	**102 103**	**61 319**	**28 582**	**22 927**	**25 913**	**18 021**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.9	10.6	15.5	22.1	24.2	30.2	35.9	40.3	44.7	47.0	...	...	13.3
May 1975 or later only	3 221	221	386	345	354	679	544	468	158	66	17 052	18 839	297
Vietnam era	67 285	1 909	3 123	3 442	4 159	13 487	14 607	16 844	7 093	2 621	22 263	24 479	2 691
February 1955 to July 1964 only	38 949	980	1 350	1 501	1 538	5 662	7 391	11 497	6 364	2 666	25 735	28 405	1 405
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 351	133	394	244	204	683	753	1 281	1 123	536	26 670	29 508	146
Korean conflict	61 827	1 462	2 572	2 313	2 388	7 291	10 034	18 048	12 196	5 523	27 328	30 026	2 010
Korean conflict and World War II	10 945	321	756	508	681	1 497	1 592	2 699	1 864	1 027	25 393	28 899	330
World War II	229 489	10 017	24 296	15 947	14 887	33 606	34 260	49 512	31 396	15 568	22 133	25 533	9 260
World War I	10 702	1 665	4 046	1 283	685	1 130	626	615	381	271	9 497	13 900	864
Other	9 072	1 249	1 829	823	755	1 240	989	1 139	744	304	14 603	18 408	1 018
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 072 156**	**151 291**	**210 603**	**93 020**	**80 358**	**151 099**	**126 144**	**151 567**	**75 860**	**32 214**	**15 025**	**18 110**	**117 760**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 510 794**	**169 300**	**249 573**	**119 640**	**106 160**	**216 762**	**197 273**	**253 904**	**137 321**	**60 861**	**17 456**	**20 371**	**135 849**
Labor force	943 358	36 400	79 377	62 628	62 561	156 527	159 396	214 946	118 750	52 773	22 119	24 920	44 887
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	21.5	31.8	52.3	58.9	72.2	80.8	84.7	86.5	86.7	...	...	33.0
Armed Forces	1 797	52	218	214	151	388	333	234	142	65	18 114	22 048	68
Civilian labor force	941 561	36 348	79 159	62 414	62 410	156 139	159 063	214 712	118 608	52 708	22 127	24 926	44 819
Employed	899 394	32 069	72 830	58 715	58 862	148 793	152 966	207 752	115 698	51 709	22 336	25 202	39 578
Unemployed	42 167	4 279	6 329	3 699	3 548	7 346	6 097	6 960	2 910	999	17 023	19 042	5 241
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	11.8	8.0	5.9	5.7	4.7	3.8	3.2	2.5	1.9	...	...	11.7
Not in labor force	567 436	132 900	170 196	57 012	43 599	60 235	37 877	38 958	18 571	8 088	9 356	12 808	90 962
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**899 394**	**32 069**	**72 830**	**58 715**	**58 862**	**148 793**	**152 966**	**207 752**	**115 698**	**51 709**	**22 336**	**25 202**	**39 578**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191 376	4 022	8 173	7 902	9 630	27 142	30 088	47 911	34 280	22 228	26 516	31 187	4 723
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100 727	2 038	3 959	4 182	4 934	13 629	14 974	25 583	18 996	12 432	27 169	32 005	2 485
Professional specialty occupations	90 649	1 984	4 214	3 720	4 696	13 513	15 114	22 328	15 284	9 796	25 773	30 279	2 238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207 913	6 908	19 228	16 781	15 659	35 716	34 048	44 691	24 321	10 561	21 291	24 114	7 725
Technicians and related support occupations	23 013	509	1 025	1 296	1 586	4 122	4 316	5 749	3 266	1 144	23 329	25 601	628
Sales occupations	76 255	3 240	7 855	5 395	4 874	12 093	11 253	16 070	9 535	5 940	21 878	26 005	3 529
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108 645	3 159	10 348	10 090	9 199	19 501	18 479	22 872	11 520	3 477	20 496	22 471	3 568
Service occupations	111 417	7 778	17 582	10 370	8 996	17 946	16 581	19 613	9 302	3 249	17 933	20 079	8 682
Private household occupations	4 217	1 251	1 422	319	267	383	225	209	92	49	7 176	11 121	1 045
Protective service occupations	24 504	501	1 236	990	1 235	3 704	5 086	6 980	3 647	1 125	24 469	25 943	582
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 696	6 026	14 924	9 061	7 494	13 859	11 270	12 424	5 563	2 075	16 279	18 798	7 055
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22 804	2 553	3 541	2 007	1 575	3 489	2 551	3 306	2 067	1 715	17 292	22 026	3 431
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	170 985	4 367	9 695	9 043	9 465	28 370	33 035	45 271	23 921	7 818	23 594	25 549	6 362
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194 899	6 441	14 611	12 612	13 537	36 130	36 663	46 960	21 807	6 138	21 714	23 480	8 655
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	101 270	3 173	8 200	6 855	7 176	19 532	19 317	23 811	10 499	2 707	21 312	22 821	4 016
Transportation and material moving occupations	55 126	1 576	3 159	2 835	3 406	9 300	10 354	14 683	7 438	2 375	23 354	25 153	2 378
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38 503	1 692	3 252	2 922	2 955	7 298	6 992	8 466	3 870	1 056	20 701	22 822	2 261
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**874 650**	**30 054**	**69 313**	**56 738**	**57 012**	**144 737**	**149 565**	**203 285**	**113 338**	**50 608**	**22 421**	**25 310**	**37 334**
Private vehicle	694 833	20 256	48 890	42 677	44 348	116 600	123 016	167 574	91 813	39 659	22 821	25 663	25 897
Drive alone: Car	454 720	13 316	32 762	28 388	29 229	76 389	79 722	108 281	59 743	26 890	22 733	25 780	15 947
Truck or van	91 412	2 582	5 744	5 463	5 984	16 243	17 220	22 334	11 468	4 374	22 570	25 023	3 887
Carpool: Car	124 162	3 545	8 368	7 351	7 556	19 673	21 780	31 209	17 527	7 153	23 450	25 878	4 701
Truck or van	24 539	813	2 016	1 475	1 579	4 295	4 294	5 750	3 075	1 242	22 248	24 799	1 362
Public transportation	96 838	3 708	8 538	7 018	6 585	15 376	15 140	21 608	13 366	5 499	22 191	24 919	4 273
Bus or streetcar	44 912	2 450	5 901	4 167	3 674	7 334	6 540	8 305	4 781	1 760	19 191	21 871	2 688
Subway or elevated train	43 140	957	2 212	2 430	2 442	6 838	7 420	11 050	6 988	2 803	24 481	26 965	1 312
Railroad	6 893	104	169	249	287	876	997	1 949	1 466	796	28 435	32 413	95
Taxicab	1 893	197	256	172	182	328	183	304	131	140	16 685	23 294	178
Bicycle	2 661	132	205	150	232	471	513	565	277	116	21 277	23 527	112
Motorcycle	2 010	100	117	101	75	365	383	456	261	152	22 901	26 226	132
Walked only	49 522	2 990	7 239	4 405	3 812	7 986	7 221	8 541	4 687	2 641	18 923	22 171	3 559
Other means	5 112	369	554	447	265	648	709	1 019	625	476	21 490	26 507	386
Worked at home	23 674	2 499	3 770	1 940	1 695	3 291	2 583	3 522	2 309	2 065	17 641	22 981	2 975
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	379 270	128 862	142 944	37 770	23 159	23 894	10 133	7 681	3 035	1 792	6 802	8 634	81 666
1 worker	509 219	32 874	85 244	59 584	53 458	105 445	76 684	64 208	20 527	11 195	16 023	18 147	37 183
2 workers	431 043	6 669	18 592	19 600	25 164	73 244	87 084	122 631	57 768	20 291	24 110	26 467	13 401
3 or more workers	191 367	935	2 801	2 690	4 394	14 186	23 388	59 393	55 997	27 583	32 709	35 818	3 644

Table D— 4. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**656 497**	**70 382**	**99 284**	**52 808**	**47 446**	**97 884**	**86 069**	**109 367**	**60 479**	**32 778**	**17 877**	**21 393**	**64 503**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	22 049	1 295	1 874	1 413	1 435	3 250	3 191	4 696	3 129	1 766	22 475	26 284	1 434
1975 to 1978	59 133	3 094	5 159	3 803	3 919	8 947	9 122	12 950	7 357	4 782	22 321	26 427	3 331
1970 to 1974	82 467	6 015	9 611	6 618	6 269	14 196	12 259	14 925	8 092	4 482	19 443	22 857	5 933
1960 to 1969	76 507	7 232	11 236	6 023	5 455	11 005	10 069	13 389	7 630	4 468	18 755	22 513	7 360
1950 to 1959	61 195	6 808	9 146	4 798	4 314	9 179	7 830	10 073	5 995	3 052	17 914	21 482	7 053
1940 to 1949	58 035	7 976	9 574	4 922	4 336	8 538	7 119	8 981	4 550	2 039	16 204	19 244	7 673
1939 or earlier	297 111	37 962	52 684	25 231	21 718	42 769	36 479	44 353	23 726	12 189	16 212	19 734	31 719
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	98 182	7 167	10 343	7 429	6 915	16 557	14 911	18 722	10 349	5 789	20 194	23 547	8 125
1975 to 1978	169 614	11 429	17 568	12 057	12 078	27 526	26 677	33 674	18 173	10 432	20 701	24 166	12 820
1970 to 1974	108 455	10 049	14 803	8 590	7 687	17 686	14 739	19 297	10 284	5 320	18 672	21 995	10 800
1960 to 1969	114 340	12 538	18 149	9 309	8 139	15 420	14 666	19 275	10 900	5 944	17 871	21 471	11 862
1959 or earlier	165 906	29 199	38 421	15 423	12 627	20 695	15 076	18 399	10 773	5 293	12 485	16 835	20 896
ROOMS													
1 room	3 003	858	609	254	261	409	187	252	104	69	10 340	13 512	768
2 rooms	10 573	2 476	2 330	876	829	1 357	1 120	887	475	223	11 371	14 719	2 118
3 rooms	54 472	10 562	12 065	5 431	4 206	7 641	5 533	5 653	2 325	1 056	12 122	15 230	8 425
4 rooms	149 372	20 135	28 744	14 445	12 274	23 478	17 682	19 812	8 863	3 939	14 814	17 666	16 601
5 rooms	189 376	18 363	27 823	15 974	14 771	30 141	26 721	32 219	16 136	7 228	17 881	20 546	16 487
6 rooms	139 058	11 023	17 548	9 794	9 153	20 894	19 952	26 782	16 151	7 761	20 256	23 197	11 523
7 or more rooms	110 643	6 965	10 165	6 034	5 952	13 964	14 874	23 762	16 425	12 502	24 067	29 491	8 581
Median	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	...	...	4.8
BEDROOMS													
None	4 356	1 206	866	366	360	588	302	384	176	108	10 724	14 026	1 011
1	90 797	17 306	20 307	9 044	7 077	12 557	9 116	9 173	4 158	2 059	12 152	15 517	12 909
2	277 178	30 999	46 903	24 598	21 809	44 054	35 475	42 440	20 880	10 020	16 549	19 650	25 967
3	217 161	16 693	25 176	15 192	14 901	32 395	32 400	43 043	25 011	12 350	20 585	23 463	18 371
4	49 995	3 116	4 566	2 716	2 569	6 416	6 881	10 988	7 495	5 248	24 079	28 627	4 479
5 or more	17 010	1 062	1 466	892	730	1 874	1 895	3 339	2 759	2 993	26 617	35 349	1 766
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	164 094	41 777	40 290	15 551	12 126	21 072	14 386	11 540	4 503	2 849	9 997	13 446	24 613
2 persons	213 803	14 926	35 580	20 284	17 816	33 058	27 438	35 533	18 731	10 437	17 631	21 506	14 474
3 persons	108 837	6 123	10 903	7 200	7 017	18 022	17 026	23 055	12 926	6 565	21 347	24 658	8 392
4 persons	86 382	3 794	6 637	5 099	5 586	13 594	14 487	20 251	11 251	5 683	22 794	26 080	6 859
5 persons	42 899	1 918	2 860	2 463	2 708	6 609	6 990	10 125	6 076	3 150	23 336	26 672	4 149
6 or more persons	40 482	1 844	3 014	2 211	2 193	5 529	5 742	8 863	6 992	4 094	24 726	28 634	6 016
Median	2.27	1.34	1.76	2.04	2.15	2.34	2.57	2.83	3.04	2.97	...	...	2.03
Total persons	1 968 741	141 570	231 087	140 521	134 163	300 219	283 414	386 295	229 222	122 250	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**630 706**	**65 001**	**94 225**	**50 627**	**45 441**	**94 607**	**83 603**	**106 276**	**58 949**	**31 977**	**18 085**	**21 594**	**58 675**
0.50 or less	409 999	53 137	73 512	35 746	30 467	58 575	48 205	58 883	31 872	19 602	15 976	20 083	38 017
0.51 to 1.00	189 100	9 838	17 693	12 533	12 749	30 928	30 701	41 251	22 993	10 414	21 600	24 475	15 554
1.01 to 1.50	23 005	1 281	2 144	1 636	1 635	3 669	3 560	4 662	3 030	1 388	21 410	24 238	3 394
1.51 or more	8 602	745	876	712	590	1 435	1 137	1 480	1 054	573	19 795	23 253	1 710
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**25 791**	**5 381**	**5 059**	**2 181**	**2 005**	**3 277**	**2 466**	**3 091**	**1 530**	**801**	**12 842**	**16 466**	**5 828**
0.50 or less	12 962	3 566	2 822	1 236	1 052	1 426	966	1 146	513	235	10 188	13 601	2 773
0.51 to 1.00	8 983	1 140	1 469	620	664	1 331	1 114	1 503	719	423	17 191	20 093	1 618
1.01 to 1.50	1 879	209	337	150	122	309	233	238	203	78	16 766	19 788	508
1.51 or more	1 967	466	431	175	167	211	153	204	95	65	11 236	15 597	929
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**651 155**	**69 865**	**98 702**	**52 428**	**47 175**	**97 244**	**85 388**	**108 276**	**59 673**	**32 404**	**17 847**	**21 367**	**63 876**
Steam or hot water system	203 722	20 553	30 199	16 072	14 350	29 929	26 566	35 765	20 288	10 000	18 364	21 674	17 327
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	268 526	21 452	34 549	20 068	19 161	40 919	37 703	49 419	28 577	16 678	19 760	23 547	19 456
Other built-in electric units	46 165	4 293	6 911	4 072	3 487	7 318	6 217	7 523	3 775	2 569	17 935	21 526	3 863
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	25 519	3 278	4 770	2 268	2 130	3 831	3 334	3 612	1 590	706	15 381	17 950	2 917
Other means	107 223	20 289	22 273	9 948	8 047	15 247	11 568	11 957	5 443	2 451	12 842	16 067	20 313
Air conditioning	**374 576**	**29 309**	**48 621**	**28 448**	**26 827**	**57 037**	**52 112**	**69 673**	**39 868**	**22 681**	**19 732**	**23 417**	**26 057**
Central system	161 646	9 557	17 247	11 614	11 378	24 881	22 974	31 602	19 145	13 248	21 194	26 195	8 552
1 or more individual room units	212 930	19 752	31 374	16 834	15 449	32 156	29 138	38 071	20 723	9 433	18 537	21 307	17 505
Vehicles available	**569 950**	**41 743**	**72 637**	**45 234**	**42 044**	**90 537**	**81 894**	**105 254**	**58 749**	**31 858**	**19 584**	**23 033**	**43 013**
1	274 576	28 632	50 073	29 168	25 150	47 568	35 851	36 003	14 877	7 254	15 417	18 129	25 575
2 or more	295 374	13 111	22 564	16 066	16 894	42 969	46 043	69 251	43 872	24 604	23 841	27 593	17 438
House heating fuel	**651 155**	**69 865**	**98 702**	**52 428**	**47 175**	**97 244**	**85 388**	**108 276**	**59 673**	**32 404**	**17 847**	**21 367**	**63 876**
Utility gas	348 233	36 313	51 419	27 337	24 634	51 009	45 983	59 933	33 943	17 662	18 295	21 672	32 235
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 378	4 948	4 965	2 484	2 026	3 695	2 888	2 881	1 509	982	13 477	17 360	5 053
Electricity	110 752	8 995	14 286	9 045	8 451	17 619	15 154	19 230	10 715	7 257	19 108	23 356	8 337
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	145 903	15 967	24 162	11 912	10 635	22 063	19 074	23 747	12 469	5 874	17 242	20 435	13 866
Other	19 889	3 642	3 870	1 650	1 429	2 858	2 289	2 485	1 037	629	13 869	17 089	4 385
Water heating fuel	**651 707**	**68 370**	**98 159**	**52 431**	**47 123**	**97 490**	**85 892**	**109 131**	**60 402**	**32 709**	**17 969**	**21 476**	**62 116**
Utility gas	371 933	38 107	54 971	28 798	26 131	54 911	49 253	64 852	36 517	18 393	18 389	21 611	34 052
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27 806	4 660	5 006	2 477	2 141	4 002	3 197	3 434	1 857	1 032	14 555	18 409	4 903
Electricity	167 058	16 401	24 465	14 185	12 748	25 719	22 397	26 950	14 569	9 624	17 948	22 035	15 342
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	82 123	8 617	13 161	6 743	5 894	12 459	10 787	13 670	7 271	3 521	17 541	20 919	7 194
Other	2 787	585	556	228	209	399	258	225	188	139	12 793	17 063	625
Family householder	**467 809**	**27 307**	**56 338**	**35 619**	**33 861**	**73 637**	**68 584**	**92 577**	**52 187**	**27 699**	**20 474**	**23 863**	**36 314**
With own children under 18 years	190 171	11 180	17 287	12 980	12 812	32 294	31 840	40 963	20 552	10 263	21 193	24 205	19 514
With own children under 6 years	71 043	4 713	6 535	5 344	4 863	14 166	13 075	14 069	5 383	2 895	19 963	22 045	8 153
Female householder, no husband present	**67 449**	**8 441**	**13 421**	**7 330**	**6 479**	**10 667**	**8 092**	**8 129**	**3 527**	**1 363**	**14 249**	**16 787**	**11 284**
With own children under 18 years	26 416	4 426	5 826	3 212	2 708	4 111	2 657	2 401	730	345	12 301	14 335	6 676
With own children under 6 years	5 850	1 746	1 388	580	455	653	407	406	157	58	9 141	11 716	2 462
Nonfamily householder	**188 688**	**43 075**	**42 946**	**17 189**	**13 585**	**24 247**	**17 485**	**16 790**	**8 292**	**5 079**	**11 211**	**15 268**	**28 189**

Table D— 4. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**656 497**	**70 382**	**99 284**	**52 808**	**47 446**	**97 884**	**86 069**	**109 367**	**60 479**	**32 778**	**17 877**	**21 393**	**64 503**
15 to 19 years	1 519	491	413	168	95	132	91	76	42	11	7 947	10 736	540
20 to 24 years	19 988	2 205	2 905	1 882	1 855	4 038	3 075	3 007	821	200	16 304	17 285	2 545
25 to 29 years	50 190	2 768	4 312	3 988	3 758	10 123	9 356	10 680	3 914	1 291	20 069	21 551	3 500
30 to 34 years	60 651	3 201	4 545	3 984	3 998	11 519	11 073	13 476	6 119	2 736	21 207	23 444	4 767
35 to 39 years	50 462	2 640	3 840	3 150	3 350	8 177	8 734	11 257	6 121	3 193	22 027	25 454	4 218
40 to 44 years	48 424	2 533	3 755	2 965	2 937	7 450	7 773	10 831	6 586	3 594	22 734	26 385	4 039
45 to 49 years	51 737	3 045	4 275	3 195	3 186	7 435	7 556	11 411	7 565	4 069	22 933	26 774	4 119
50 to 54 years	61 823	4 214	5 637	3 765	3 755	8 607	8 680	13 087	8 951	5 127	22 630	26 562	4 989
55 to 59 years	66 110	5 285	7 025	4 920	4 347	9 828	9 163	12 686	7 997	4 859	20 842	24 739	5 564
60 to 64 years	62 774	6 604	9 802	5 442	5 158	9 697	7 746	9 631	5 513	3 181	17 128	20 974	6 206
65 to 69 years	61 669	9 291	14 895	6 579	5 779	8 838	5 525	5 866	2 970	1 926	12 530	16 798	6 667
70 to 74 years	49 774	9 371	14 770	5 712	4 212	5 656	3 422	3 584	1 773	1 274	10 327	14 362	5 989
75 years and over	71 376	18 734	23 110	7 058	5 016	6 384	3 875	3 775	2 107	1 317	8 418	12 421	11 360
Median	53.7	66.2	66.1	58.4	55.9	50.0	46.9	47.3	49.4	51.3	...	...	58.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**656 497**	**70 382**	**99 284**	**52 808**	**47 446**	**97 884**	**86 069**	**109 367**	**60 479**	**32 778**	**17 877**	**21 393**	**64 503**
Single	70 928	8 637	10 003	6 432	5 858	12 573	9 816	10 164	4 870	2 575	16 707	19 364	7 762
Now married, except separated	384 068	18 836	41 368	27 103	26 197	60 237	57 798	80 768	46 515	25 246	21 456	25 021	24 540
Separated	18 152	3 675	3 466	1 662	1 456	2 845	1 866	1 719	919	544	12 969	16 445	3 907
Widowed	113 216	31 418	33 478	10 885	7 914	10 430	7 189	7 071	3 290	1 541	8 583	12 162	20 507
Divorced	70 133	7 816	10 969	6 726	6 021	11 799	9 400	9 645	4 885	2 872	16 402	19 756	7 787
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**634 990**	**67 686**	**95 966**	**50 758**	**45 496**	**93 714**	**82 903**	**106 284**	**59 616**	**32 567**	**17 979**	**21 548**	**61 418**
Median	12.4	9.6	10.6	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	14.9	...	...	9.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**183 667**	**8 773**	**16 010**	**10 996**	**10 873**	**27 493**	**28 109**	**41 182**	**25 201**	**15 030**	**22 958**	**26 958**	**9 153**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.1	12.5	16.2	20.9	23.0	28.2	32.9	37.8	41.8	45.9	...	...	14.2
May 1975 or later only	2 057	214	252	204	154	442	317	285	133	56	17 061	18 941	251
Vietnam era	35 443	1 114	1 786	1 858	1 875	6 546	7 103	9 176	4 069	1 916	22 841	25 899	1 491
February 1955 to July 1964 only	16 645	546	717	672	772	2 314	2 828	4 524	2 577	1 695	25 752	29 902	805
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 860	91	247	151	218	505	550	1 055	747	296	26 424	28 510	100
Korean conflict	25 822	903	1 433	1 002	1 071	3 205	3 831	6 662	4 795	2 920	26 953	30 584	1 182
Korean conflict and World War II	5 410	202	325	294	284	787	739	1 305	900	574	25 440	29 419	166
World War II	85 758	4 514	9 179	5 890	5 810	12 521	11 974	17 261	11 478	7 131	21 946	26 589	4 252
World War I	4 499	610	1 373	494	372	602	310	397	170	171	11 349	16 124	354
Other	4 173	579	698	431	317	571	457	517	332	271	15 451	20 372	552
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**470 084**	**61 491**	**83 001**	**41 599**	**36 318**	**69 854**	**57 439**	**67 631**	**35 065**	**17 686**	**15 847**	**19 219**	**55 230**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**656 433**	**70 346**	**99 278**	**52 806**	**47 446**	**97 879**	**86 059**	**109 362**	**60 479**	**32 778**	**17 877**	**21 394**	**64 471**
Labor force	435 534	20 039	37 698	30 007	29 610	73 434	70 206	93 576	52 577	28 387	21 712	25 322	25 194
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	28.5	38.0	56.8	62.4	75.0	81.6	85.6	86.9	86.6	...	...	39.1
Armed Forces	2 682	82	267	211	255	532	511	549	213	62	19 945	21 639	88
Civilian labor force	432 852	19 957	37 431	29 796	29 355	72 902	69 695	93 027	52 364	28 325	21 726	25 344	25 106
Employed	414 143	17 706	34 294	28 060	27 775	69 749	67 164	90 312	51 132	27 951	21 962	25 673	22 281
Unemployed	18 709	2 251	3 137	1 736	1 580	3 153	2 531	2 715	1 232	374	15 991	18 065	2 825
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	11.3	8.4	5.8	5.4	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.3	...	...	11.3
Not in labor force	220 899	50 307	61 580	22 799	17 836	24 445	15 853	15 786	7 902	4 391	9 874	13 650	39 277
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**414 143**	**17 706**	**34 294**	**28 060**	**27 775**	**69 749**	**67 164**	**90 312**	**51 132**	**27 951**	**21 962**	**25 673**	**22 281**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106 575	2 773	4 690	4 438	5 210	15 243	16 234	25 709	17 899	14 379	26 432	32 664	3 209
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55 611	1 362	2 323	2 469	2 600	7 581	7 966	13 772	9 611	7 927	27 038	33 490	1 618
Professional specialty occupations	50 964	1 411	2 367	1 969	2 610	7 662	8 268	11 937	8 288	6 452	25 765	31 763	1 591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97 593	3 519	8 579	7 739	7 634	17 349	15 322	20 002	11 368	6 081	21 125	24 800	4 022
Technicians and related support occupations	11 242	355	523	619	662	2 075	2 233	2 775	1 375	625	22 844	25 818	399
Sales occupations	40 020	1 702	3 623	2 669	2 311	6 049	5 693	8 562	5 488	3 923	22 968	27 981	1 855
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 331	1 462	4 433	4 451	4 661	9 225	7 396	8 665	4 505	1 533	19 401	21 805	1 768
Service occupations	47 204	3 928	7 728	4 508	3 765	7 875	6 763	7 801	3 623	1 213	17 115	19 444	4 623
Private household occupations	1 883	565	518	235	148	196	99	57	43	22	8 421	10 878	530
Protective service occupations	9 733	209	574	571	532	1 625	1 946	2 681	1 296	299	23 236	24 682	276
Service occupations, except protective and household	35 588	3 154	6 636	3 702	3 085	6 054	4 718	5 063	2 284	892	15 903	18 464	3 817
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 183	1 695	2 007	1 236	938	1 977	1 485	1 730	1 071	1 044	16 570	22 342	2 260
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69 560	2 326	4 024	4 212	4 008	12 364	12 839	17 667	9 144	2 976	22 936	24 889	3 243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80 028	3 465	7 266	5 927	6 220	14 941	14 521	17 403	8 027	2 258	20 662	22 334	4 924
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	40 144	1 544	3 613	3 179	3 212	7 746	7 539	8 436	3 801	1 074	20 473	22 076	2 141
Transportation and material moving occupations	22 539	867	1 664	1 411	1 540	3 816	3 968	5 669	2 772	832	22 076	24 013	1 273
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 345	1 054	1 989	1 337	1 468	3 379	3 014	3 298	1 454	352	19 141	20 747	1 510
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**405 310**	**16 797**	**32 901**	**27 402**	**27 076**	**68 349**	**66 243**	**88 868**	**50 295**	**27 379**	**22 030**	**25 738**	**21 210**
Private vehicle	328 940	11 984	23 831	21 331	21 547	56 105	55 287	74 946	42 020	21 889	22 399	26 102	15 344
Drive alone: Car	215 740	7 560	15 820	14 373	14 172	36 616	35 466	48 218	27 865	15 650	22 435	26 524	9 059
Truck or van	44 789	1 812	3 283	2 807	2 853	7 557	8 311	10 835	5 160	2 171	22 172	24 663	2 629
Carpool: Car	55 719	1 897	3 739	3 234	3 665	9 596	9 443	13 092	7 611	3 442	22 803	26 152	2 532
Truck or van	12 692	715	989	917	857	2 336	2 067	2 801	1 384	626	21 146	23 779	1 124
Public transportation	36 830	1 569	3 491	2 561	2 787	6 091	5 638	7 765	4 497	2 431	21 495	24 989	2 028
Bus or streetcar	17 522	1 080	2 111	1 470	1 432	3 103	2 508	3 233	1 772	813	19 267	22 280	1 320
Subway or elevated train	15 511	390	1 002	951	1 114	2 471	2 724	3 588	2 136	1 135	22 992	26 129	582
Railroad	2 800	31	127	62	173	362	342	806	544	353	28 645	34 133	37
Taxicab	997	68	251	78	68	155	64	138	45	130	15 985	29 168	89
Bicycle	1 177	37	80	88	75	240	228	231	137	61	21 370	23 249	65
Motorcycle	1 434	27	110	56	73	299	371	298	156	44	21 979	23 836	49
Walked only	21 833	1 406	3 244	2 068	1 655	3 489	3 052	3 501	2 000	1 418	18 585	22 406	1 651
Other means	2 941	281	328	295	182	389	372	511	316	267	19 924	25 719	329
Worked at home	12 155	1 493	1 817	1 003	757	1 736	1 295	1 616	1 169	1 269	17 401	24 624	1 744
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	148 360	48 279	50 606	14 908	10 091	11 093	5 544	4 550	1 983	1 306	7 285	9 748	34 312
1 worker	238 023	17 583	36 964	27 051	23 617	47 695	34 888	30 316	11 526	8 383	16 301	19 398	20 237
2 workers	195 353	3 830	10 226	9 418	11 494	32 758	35 946	52 567	27 064	12 050	24 111	27 190	7 710
3 or more workers	74 761	690	1 488	1 431	2 244	6 338	9 691	21 934	19 906	11 039	31 697	35 705	2 244

Table D— 5. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 403 998**	**130 156**	**183 806**	**104 719**	**95 449**	**198 050**	**175 441**	**232 932**	**150 133**	**133 312**	**19 725**	**25 991**	**115 968**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	67 537	3 945	6 154	4 410	4 282	10 435	10 306	13 368	8 519	6 118	21 944	26 938	3 817
1975 to 1978	206 359	12 139	19 593	13 937	13 511	29 805	28 290	39 784	26 436	22 864	22 204	28 438	11 193
1970 to 1974	332 493	24 621	42 389	25 988	23 983	50 740	43 358	56 494	35 575	29 345	19 845	25 429	20 103
1960 to 1969	332 040	31 389	46 343	25 447	23 408	46 468	40 752	53 362	34 486	30 385	19 187	25 375	24 854
1950 to 1959	144 024	15 221	19 113	10 572	9 813	20 020	18 260	24 563	15 063	11 399	19 277	24 410	15 297
1940 to 1949	85 856	11 671	13 758	7 178	6 109	12 030	9 994	12 816	6 892	5 408	16 580	21 958	11 934
1939 or earlier	235 689	31 170	36 456	17 187	14 343	28 552	24 481	32 545	23 162	27 793	18 130	27 675	28 770
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	287 150	20 893	28 334	21 155	19 891	45 651	41 468	53 354	31 282	25 122	20 807	25 923	20 676
1975 to 1978	472 255	32 174	49 882	32 181	31 429	68 413	63 427	85 802	57 728	51 219	21 525	28 054	29 567
1970 to 1974	284 148	26 686	41 759	22 556	20 066	39 424	34 251	44 068	28 753	26 585	18 838	25 560	23 127
1960 to 1969	210 897	24 514	33 331	16 328	14 088	26 617	22 703	31 443	21 291	20 582	18 095	25 699	20 986
1959 or earlier	149 548	25 889	30 500	12 499	9 975	17 945	13 592	18 265	11 079	9 804	13 975	20 842	21 612
ROOMS													
1 room	18 924	4 268	3 876	1 939	1 288	2 704	1 844	1 638	844	523	11 699	15 946	3 383
2 rooms	50 667	8 811	9 741	4 883	4 122	7 487	5 813	5 575	2 541	1 694	13 651	17 027	6 692
3 rooms	215 783	30 286	41 554	20 768	17 226	32 288	24 120	26 721	13 327	9 493	14 718	18 587	20 566
4 rooms	378 274	35 647	54 594	32 112	29 186	57 692	48 244	58 646	35 515	26 638	18 134	22 843	28 136
5 rooms	343 833	26 027	39 538	24 310	23 395	50 307	45 914	61 190	39 732	33 420	20 804	26 426	25 566
6 rooms	201 853	13 878	19 953	11 741	11 246	26 593	26 859	39 615	27 348	24 620	23 072	29 854	16 441
7 or more rooms	194 664	11 239	14 550	8 966	8 986	20 979	22 647	39 547	30 826	36 924	27 217	38 854	15 184
Median	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	...	...	4.5
BEDROOMS													
None	27 138	5 891	5 439	2 802	1 985	3 854	2 772	2 440	1 155	800	11 998	16 154	4 516
1	314 875	43 190	57 808	29 441	24 701	47 960	35 758	39 473	20 650	15 894	15 216	19 463	29 216
2	608 026	50 322	77 996	46 405	43 348	87 488	77 819	100 938	65 516	58 194	19 905	25 708	41 359
3	329 669	23 263	33 073	20 054	19 578	45 544	45 512	65 748	42 511	34 386	22 324	28 598	29 132
4	90 491	5 362	7 070	4 592	4 563	10 066	10 536	18 681	14 824	14 797	26 425	35 255	8 129
5 or more	33 799	2 128	2 420	1 425	1 274	3 138	3 044	5 652	5 477	9 241	30 735	49 579	3 616
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	445 654	79 895	85 060	41 069	33 481	67 324	50 803	46 419	21 847	19 756	13 755	18 110	45 665
2 persons	517 654	27 208	63 942	38 045	35 953	69 260	62 124	92 194	65 510	63 418	21 804	29 299	26 858
3 persons	171 153	8 901	13 789	10 131	10 339	24 122	23 857	36 178	24 100	19 736	23 747	30 173	11 797
4 persons	126 145	5 836	8 985	6 605	7 124	17 722	18 999	28 320	17 837	14 717	24 350	30 913	10 144
5 persons	69 808	3 777	5 556	4 103	3 748	9 734	9 949	15 176	10 296	7 469	23 928	29 534	8 032
6 or more persons	73 584	4 539	6 474	4 766	4 804	9 888	9 709	14 645	10 543	8 216	23 079	28 935	13 472
Median	2.00	1.31	1.61	1.80	1.90	1.96	2.09	2.26	2.31	2.24	...	...	1.96
Total persons	3 555 722	250 603	382 952	240 563	228 623	494 038	466 085	670 014	445 904	376 940	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 368 653**	**122 082**	**176 706**	**101 931**	**93 003**	**193 932**	**172 000**	**228 931**	**148 043**	**132 025**	**19 908**	**26 226**	**106 488**
0.50 or less	947 432	96 642	132 443	71 828	64 404	131 084	112 558	145 849	95 876	96 748	19 069	26 310	65 784
0.51 to 1.00	362 725	21 050	37 863	25 667	24 151	53 352	51 158	72 265	45 867	31 352	21 716	26 373	29 914
1.01 to 1.50	37 140	2 638	3 901	2 684	2 811	6 004	5 173	7 290	4 133	2 506	20 469	24 360	6 571
1.51 or more	21 356	1 752	2 499	1 752	1 637	3 492	3 111	3 527	2 167	1 419	19 325	23 269	4 219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**35 345**	**8 074**	**7 100**	**2 788**	**2 446**	**4 118**	**3 441**	**4 001**	**2 090**	**1 287**	**12 240**	**16 895**	**9 480**
0.50 or less	16 641	4 627	3 493	1 209	1 030	1 757	1 469	1 663	808	585	10 415	15 888	3 912
0.51 to 1.00	11 956	2 169	2 276	926	856	1 515	1 344	1 480	866	524	14 273	18 056	2 912
1.01 to 1.50	3 336	521	661	366	332	403	367	403	214	69	13 404	16 556	1 160
1.51 or more	3 412	757	670	287	228	443	261	455	202	109	12 430	18 067	1 496
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 373 873**	**128 026**	**180 847**	**102 679**	**93 608**	**193 998**	**171 292**	**226 708**	**146 120**	**130 595**	**19 663**	**25 984**	**113 820**
Steam or hot water system	266 873	23 828	31 068	17 683	15 555	33 806	31 797	44 181	32 029	36 926	21 615	30 892	19 656
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	696 081	51 022	80 002	48 812	46 775	100 310	91 340	125 965	81 992	69 863	21 034	27 180	43 202
Other built-in electric units	218 836	19 511	32 641	18 131	16 658	32 629	27 373	33 479	20 636	17 778	18 322	23 906	13 923
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	43 818	5 322	7 072	3 974	3 326	7 006	5 880	6 238	3 450	1 550	16 432	19 348	5 294
Other means	148 265	28 343	30 064	14 079	11 294	20 247	14 902	16 845	8 013	4 478	12 864	16 568	31 745
Air conditioning	**1 027 494**	**78 570**	**125 493**	**74 211**	**69 346**	**145 186**	**130 521**	**177 074**	**116 060**	**111 033**	**20 713**	**27 740**	**63 168**
Central system	661 854	45 746	76 842	46 007	44 081	92 995	84 419	116 769	78 207	76 788	21 336	28 567	34 326
1 or more individual room units	365 640	32 824	48 651	28 204	25 265	52 191	46 102	60 305	37 853	34 245	19 554	26 242	28 842
Vehicles available	**1 221 324**	**82 102**	**139 442**	**88 876**	**84 337**	**179 580**	**163 119**	**219 647**	**141 769**	**122 452**	**20 988**	**27 285**	**82 164**
1	653 213	58 406	101 550	61 198	55 628	107 414	83 995	89 990	50 121	44 911	17 137	22 568	49 278
2 or more	568 111	23 696	37 892	27 678	28 709	72 166	79 124	129 657	91 648	77 541	25 956	32 709	32 886
House heating fuel	**1 373 873**	**128 026**	**180 847**	**102 679**	**93 608**	**193 998**	**171 292**	**226 708**	**146 120**	**130 595**	**19 663**	**25 984**	**113 820**
Utility gas	543 064	48 756	65 789	38 453	35 447	76 527	71 410	96 347	62 066	48 269	20 410	25 773	45 419
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50 945	9 345	9 676	4 602	4 015	7 069	5 291	5 850	2 937	2 160	13 652	18 025	10 561
Electricity	543 818	44 898	74 911	43 196	39 623	80 333	67 931	87 471	55 534	49 921	19 253	25 348	33 205
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	199 463	18 635	23 776	13 257	11 792	25 440	23 087	32 636	23 116	27 724	21 338	31 025	16 882
Other	36 583	6 392	6 695	3 171	2 731	4 629	3 573	4 404	2 467	2 521	14 361	22 171	7 753
Water heating fuel	**1 395 384**	**126 830**	**181 562**	**104 085**	**94 927**	**197 273**	**174 981**	**232 535**	**149 945**	**133 246**	**19 811**	**26 090**	**111 931**
Utility gas	582 326	50 478	67 744	40 392	37 443	81 935	76 897	104 522	68 398	54 517	20 769	26 407	47 287
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52 977	8 203	9 503	4 770	3 761	7 604	5 868	6 853	3 536	2 879	15 151	19 758	9 454
Electricity	617 415	56 006	89 392	50 306	46 250	90 622	76 021	97 470	59 982	51 366	18 562	24 332	44 912
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	135 160	11 052	13 991	8 172	7 041	16 416	15 552	22 747	17 185	23 004	23 291	34 498	9 075
Other	7 506	1 091	932	445	432	696	643	943	844	1 480	20 994	39 355	1 203
Family householder	**903 724**	**48 235**	**94 574**	**60 980**	**59 235**	**125 052**	**117 857**	**174 414**	**118 239**	**105 138**	**22 475**	**29 381**	**64 136**
With own children under 18 years	319 144	20 391	27 264	20 731	20 632	48 247	47 680	65 775	38 890	29 534	22 100	27 851	35 438
With own children under 6 years	118 700	8 218	10 050	8 472	8 147	20 407	19 545	24 137	11 210	8 514	20 901	25 316	14 222
Female householder, no husband present	**110 748**	**14 379**	**19 472**	**10 680**	**10 226**	**18 509**	**13 028**	**14 129**	**6 511**	**3 814**	**15 156**	**18 354**	**19 493**
With own children under 18 years	49 017	8 881	9 419	5 393	4 862	8 383	4 803	4 234	1 905	1 137	12 919	15 420	12 973
With own children under 6 years	10 522	3 175	2 394	1 131	876	1 347	717	580	204	98	9 291	11 256	4 553
Nonfamily householder	**500 274**	**81 921**	**89 232**	**43 739**	**36 214**	**72 998**	**57 584**	**58 518**	**31 894**	**28 174**	**14 933**	**19 868**	**51 832**

Table D— 5. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 403 998**	**130 156**	**183 806**	**104 719**	**95 449**	**198 050**	**175 441**	**232 932**	**150 133**	**133 312**	**19 725**	**25 991**	**115 968**
15 to 19 years	3 164	1 176	776	215	157	341	213	128	81	77	7 513	11 391	1 355
20 to 24 years	47 171	5 643	6 806	5 107	4 043	8 933	7 107	6 547	2 123	862	16 003	17 509	6 569
25 to 29 years	112 178	5 522	7 985	8 279	8 568	21 871	20 608	24 242	10 658	4 445	20 833	23 030	6 864
30 to 34 years	128 618	5 995	7 974	7 690	8 137	22 757	22 042	28 826	15 484	9 713	22 301	26 269	8 316
35 to 39 years	107 310	5 427	6 927	5 844	5 756	16 319	17 125	23 016	14 969	11 927	23 704	29 602	8 058
40 to 44 years	96 170	4 998	6 631	5 189	5 347	13 178	13 981	20 686	13 986	12 174	24 502	31 474	7 722
45 to 49 years	99 178	5 211	7 319	5 481	5 111	12 297	13 257	20 211	16 330	13 961	25 360	32 633	7 254
50 to 54 years	117 271	7 207	8 920	6 760	6 222	14 522	14 695	23 054	17 942	17 949	25 110	33 004	8 448
55 to 59 years	129 898	8 741	12 069	8 106	7 825	16 760	15 626	23 958	18 496	18 317	23 527	31 042	9 389
60 to 64 years	126 747	10 912	16 896	10 063	8 850	17 110	14 561	20 083	13 530	14 742	19 856	27 621	10 132
65 to 69 years	138 030	15 872	26 921	13 353	11 974	19 094	13 847	15 980	10 100	10 889	15 220	22 651	10 913
70 to 74 years	127 272	18 375	29 927	12 678	10 843	16 448	10 611	12 527	7 672	8 191	13 112	20 029	11 180
75 years and over	170 991	35 077	44 655	15 954	12 616	18 420	11 768	13 674	8 762	10 065	10 903	18 416	19 768
Median	54.6	66.3	66.8	59.8	57.8	51.1	47.5	48.2	50.4	53.8	...	...	56.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 403 998**	**130 156**	**183 806**	**104 719**	**95 449**	**198 050**	**175 441**	**232 932**	**150 133**	**133 312**	**19 725**	**25 991**	**115 968**
Single	194 100	17 275	20 621	15 429	14 066	36 075	31 568	31 450	16 479	11 137	19 054	22 680	16 538
Now married, except separated	773 854	34 688	74 343	49 094	47 770	103 851	101 768	154 908	108 143	99 289	23 669	30 892	44 670
Separated	33 305	5 876	5 243	3 144	2 577	4 507	3 364	3 956	2 186	2 452	14 818	21 560	6 321
Widowed	237 260	57 110	62 152	22 629	17 743	25 648	16 688	17 806	9 387	8 097	9 946	15 043	34 162
Divorced	165 479	15 207	21 447	14 423	13 293	27 969	22 053	24 812	13 938	12 337	18 061	23 548	14 277
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 353 663**	**123 337**	**176 224**	**99 397**	**91 249**	**188 776**	**168 121**	**226 257**	**147 929**	**132 373**	**19 939**	**26 321**	**108 044**
Median	12.8	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.7	14.9	16.3	...	...	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**384 160**	**15 290**	**29 038**	**19 946**	**20 049**	**48 356**	**51 809**	**81 221**	**61 308**	**57 143**	**25 778**	**33 390**	**16 161**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.5	11.8	15.8	19.1	21.1	24.6	29.7	35.1	41.0	42.9	...	...	14.0
May 1975 or later only	4 220	306	572	292	396	847	659	626	325	197	18 097	23 982	490
Vietnam era	65 630	1 924	2 689	3 073	3 274	10 795	12 442	16 368	9 475	5 590	24 383	28 763	2 530
February 1955 to July 1964 only	32 841	889	1 282	1 058	1 212	3 631	5 038	8 148	5 949	5 634	28 477	37 051	1 284
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 090	155	330	341	346	1 142	1 288	2 535	2 396	1 557	30 258	34 555	159
Korean conflict	47 988	1 512	1 873	1 618	1 653	4 711	6 217	11 735	10 168	8 501	30 195	37 356	1 983
Korean conflict and World War II	13 101	309	697	511	514	1 322	1 676	2 999	2 549	2 524	29 819	37 847	276
World War II	188 028	7 589	16 852	10 885	10 871	23 178	22 508	36 290	28 590	31 265	25 506	34 357	7 483
World War I	13 563	1 464	3 052	1 343	1 139	1 656	1 059	1 451	1 103	1 296	14 525	24 670	867
Other	8 699	1 142	1 691	825	644	1 074	922	1 069	753	579	15 214	21 783	1 089
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 013 167**	**114 654**	**154 244**	**84 280**	**74 779**	**148 469**	**122 458**	**150 230**	**88 143**	**75 910**	**17 452**	**23 205**	**99 529**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 403 873**	**130 098**	**183 778**	**104 719**	**95 439**	**198 034**	**175 428**	**232 932**	**150 133**	**133 312**	**19 727**	**25 993**	**115 903**
Labor force	906 833	36 094	68 665	57 171	56 721	137 079	134 306	186 056	122 652	108 089	23 434	30 377	45 425
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	27.7	37.4	54.6	59.4	69.2	76.6	79.9	81.7	81.1	...	...	39.2
Armed Forces	6 546	154	496	493	611	1 209	1 161	1 481	682	259	21 110	23 387	213
Civilian labor force	900 287	35 940	68 169	56 678	56 110	135 870	133 145	184 575	121 970	107 830	23 458	30 428	45 212
Employed	870 733	32 148	63 157	53 937	53 607	131 134	129 487	180 738	119 858	106 687	23 753	30 819	40 607
Unemployed	29 554	3 792	5 012	2 741	2 503	4 736	3 658	3 837	2 132	1 143	15 702	18 919	4 605
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	10.6	7.4	4.8	4.5	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.7	i.1	...	...	10.2
Not in labor force	497 040	94 004	115 113	47 548	38 718	60 955	41 122	46 876	27 481	25 223	12 072	17 994	70 478
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**870 733**	**32 148**	**63 157**	**53 937**	**53 607**	**131 134**	**129 487**	**180 738**	**119 838**	**106 687**	**23 753**	**30 819**	**40 607**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	320 931	6 567	11 438	11 118	12 849	39 091	43 829	69 203	58 093	68 743	29 639	40 308	7 158
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	169 748	3 452	5 820	5 967	6 740	19 132	21 212	36 891	31 865	38 669	30 644	41 871	3 792
Professional specialty occupations	151 183	3 115	5 618	5 151	6 109	19 959	22 617	32 312	26 228	30 074	28 397	38 553	3 366
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	238 508	7 840	19 461	19 234	18 634	39 695	34 615	46 368	29 537	23 124	21 809	27 868	8 366
Technicians and related support occupations	26 079	628	1 137	1 460	1 773	4 423	4 655	6 298	3 522	2 183	23 770	27 790	677
Sales occupations	106 173	3 894	7 644	6 338	5 998	14 109	13 821	21 231	16 376	16 762	25 499	33 617	4 002
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106 256	3 318	10 680	11 436	10 863	21 163	16 139	18 839	9 639	4 179	18 887	22 143	3 687
Service occupations	70 638	5 916	11 535	6 902	6 101	11 549	10 020	11 286	5 232	2 097	16 947	19 535	7 352
Private household occupations	2 722	826	784	283	217	211	169	161	41	30	7 745	10 788	928
Protective service occupations	15 753	382	1 029	912	1 006	2 674	3 253	3 927	1 969	601	22 493	24 599	455
Service occupations, except protective and household	52 163	4 708	9 722	5 707	4 878	8 664	6 598	7 198	3 222	1 466	15 555	18 462	5 969
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22 395	2 975	3 275	2 040	1 649	3 232	2 263	3 109	1 869	1 983	16 640	23 461	4 074
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	108 002	3 413	6 737	6 064	6 213	17 347	19 682	27 335	14 383	6 828	23 433	26 612	5 255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110 259	5 437	10 711	8 579	8 161	20 220	19 078	23 437	10 724	3 912	20 464	22 425	8 402
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	50 958	2 506	4 949	4 115	3 817	9 333	8 602	11 056	5 028	1 552	20 385	22 205	3 674
Transportation and material moving occupations	35 286	1 357	2 920	2 273	2 375	6 244	6 274	8 187	4 041	1 615	21 772	24 044	2 275
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24 015	1 574	2 842	2 191	1 969	4 643	4 202	4 194	1 655	745	18 647	20 512	2 453
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**856 011**	**30 726**	**61 186**	**52 884**	**52 701**	**129 281**	**127 843**	**178 665**	**118 180**	**104 545**	**23 803**	**30 806**	**39 012**
Private vehicle	685 764	21 733	46 166	42 068	42 466	106 568	107 239	148 492	95 307	75 725	23 743	29 946	28 678
Drive alone: Car	480 641	14 361	32 255	29 613	29 544	74 048	73 458	101 766	67 099	58 497	23 985	30 857	17 337
Truck or van	75 567	2 932	5 463	4 824	4 807	12 289	13 374	17 600	9 466	4 812	22 417	25 873	4 751
Carpool: Car	108 874	3 355	6 679	6 112	6 609	16 654	16 968	24 788	16 422	11 287	24 351	29 857	4 757
Truck or van	20 682	1 085	1 769	1 519	1 506	3 577	3 439	4 338	2 320	1 129	21 082	24 114	1 833
Public transportation	89 037	2 734	5 835	5 483	5 280	12 511	11 706	17 445	13 036	15 007	25 456	35 249	3 198
Bus or streetcar	43 885	1 688	3 764	3 060	3 220	6 742	6 070	8 558	5 289	5 494	22 677	29 395	2 017
Subway or elevated train	31 756	757	1 568	2 058	1 559	4 457	4 301	6 280	5 196	5 580	26 496	35 984	872
Railroad	9 249	121	247	267	390	1 004	1 088	2 165	2 050	1 917	31 963	39 269	94
Taxicab	4 147	168	256	98	111	308	247	442	501	2 016	48 126	82 611	215
Bicycle	2 658	195	216	194	162	341	349	604	364	233	22 922	26 179	214
Motorcycle	2 713	54	139	182	218	426	508	675	386	125	23 404	25 266	86
Walked only	42 365	2 801	4 792	2 703	2 701	5 349	4 606	6 703	5 170	7 540	22 613	34 277	3 095
Other means	6 918	509	832	416	365	867	779	1 044	827	1 279	22 593	38 935	680
Worked at home	26 556	2 700	3 206	1 838	1 509	3 219	2 656	3 702	3 090	4 636	21 405	31 493	3 061
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	371 895	90 466	98 113	35 971	27 715	39 941	24 928	26 366	14 844	13 551	9 858	14 914	61 890
1 worker	536 987	31 602	66 030	50 669	45 308	97 745	78 235	78 836	41 003	47 559	18 720	25 713	35 261
2 workers	376 347	6 811	16 790	15 401	18 663	49 611	58 364	96 684	64 688	49 335	26 922	33 227	14 268
3 or more workers	118 769	1 277	2 873	2 678	3 763	10 753	13 914	31 046	29 598	22 867	32 499	39 007	4 549

Table D— 6. Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**3 103 849**	**437 068**	**652 677**	**359 991**	**298 935**	**549 593**	**377 561**	**305 479**	**91 333**	**31 212**	**13 355**	**15 085**	**398 789**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	244 163	21 023	39 879	27 580	24 399	50 752	36 785	31 199	9 486	3 060	15 825	17 152	22 291
1975 to 1978	728 311	71 839	125 716	80 758	71 418	142 031	107 806	90 785	28 574	9 384	15 466	16 892	72 065
1970 to 1974	1 216 604	149 590	251 182	145 269	122 715	227 576	152 812	121 055	34 423	11 982	13 768	15 334	144 599
1960 to 1969	721 945	137 418	185 137	86 233	66 521	108 122	66 265	51 615	15 275	5 359	11 114	13 148	113 548
1950 to 1959	132 197	40 691	36 005	14 111	9 268	13 853	8 718	6 587	2 178	786	8 353	10 836	31 769
1940 to 1949	24 501	7 187	6 105	2 360	1 706	2 781	1 946	1 730	464	222	9 045	11 802	6 247
1939 or earlier	36 128	9 320	8 653	3 680	2 908	4 478	3 229	2 508	933	419	10 062	12 816	8 270
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	755 383	87 957	153 088	94 616	77 701	142 590	94 087	74 800	22 813	7 731	13 852	15 441	92 672
1975 to 1978	1 266 354	152 187	247 942	148 320	126 964	239 455	167 433	131 872	39 086	13 095	14 168	15 653	148 646
1970 to 1974	768 902	119 222	167 495	85 162	70 028	129 766	90 687	76 463	22 244	7 835	12 949	14 893	103 212
1960 to 1969	281 214	66 406	75 416	29 147	22 194	35 014	23 450	20 798	6 496	2 293	9 911	12 612	46 305
1959 or earlier	31 996	11 296	8 736	2 746	2 048	2 768	1 904	1 546	694	258	7 374	10 597	7 954
ROOMS													
1 room	30 617	9 405	7 508	3 131	1 886	3 265	2 244	2 233	632	313	8 818	11 673	7 311
2 rooms	89 089	26 093	22 839	9 219	6 368	10 480	6 532	5 075	1 716	767	8 941	11 502	19 305
3 rooms	302 797	82 625	84 132	33 066	23 485	35 868	21 040	15 731	4 894	1 956	9 018	11 362	60 178
4 rooms	1 289 207	196 983	306 734	161 445	129 617	223 700	138 504	98 390	25 048	8 786	12 182	13 830	167 540
5 rooms	967 749	92 720	176 181	112 527	99 689	193 299	138 013	112 467	32 486	10 367	15 065	16 435	105 283
6 rooms	284 523	21 107	40 180	28 552	26 442	56 324	45 793	44 610	16 193	5 322	17 169	18 801	26 644
7 or more rooms	139 867	8 135	15 103	12 051	11 448	26 657	25 435	26 973	10 364	3 701	19 333	20 849	12 528
Median	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	...	...	4.2
BEDROOMS													
None	33 815	10 239	8 352	3 488	2 123	3 634	2 503	2 430	687	359	8 872	11 704	8 008
1	300 912	81 004	81 834	33 238	22 635	36 042	21 827	16 926	5 267	2 139	9 179	11 561	54 535
2	1 821 007	268 608	419 608	223 952	181 902	315 137	201 859	152 014	43 233	14 694	12 481	14 272	226 552
3	890 164	73 346	135 537	94 239	87 289	184 092	141 940	123 398	37 903	12 420	16 371	17 722	101 825
4	51 499	3 420	6 584	4 597	4 508	9 695	8 394	9 386	3 622	1 293	18 396	20 188	6 873
5 or more	6 452	451	762	477	478	993	1 038	1 325	621	307	20 255	22 405	996
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	712 234	260 468	205 513	77 930	47 026	65 331	31 246	17 577	4 492	2 651	7 059	9 065	155 586
2 persons	1 106 507	96 705	268 681	138 923	114 500	197 591	135 409	111 241	32 643	10 814	13 569	15 490	91 395
3 persons	556 043	36 420	84 407	65 676	61 354	124 481	85 938	70 903	20 593	6 271	16 098	17 435	49 099
4 persons	426 883	24 087	53 665	46 709	46 658	98 682	74 670	59 482	17 275	5 655	16 994	18 281	46 527
5 persons	189 400	11 514	24 578	19 381	18 585	41 717	32 756	28 660	9 077	3 132	17 311	18 719	29 489
6 or more persons	112 782	7 874	15 833	11 372	10 812	21 791	17 542	17 616	7 253	2 689	17 281	19 347	26 693
Median	2.26	1.34	1.95	2.23	2.39	2.60	2.76	2.84	2.91	2.84	...	...	1.98
Total persons	8 388 748	804 642	1 509 634	957 269	851 097	1 658 858	1 193 209	999 054	310 165	104 820	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 058 887**	**420 021**	**640 822**	**355 546**	**295 733**	**545 525**	**375 438**	**303 978**	**90 871**	**30 953**	**13 456**	**15 168**	**380 530**
0.50 or less	1 730 782	326 526	430 450	204 225	153 981	258 484	168 387	134 502	40 123	14 104	11 327	13 426	223 055
0.51 to 1.00	1 170 143	80 695	183 521	133 001	125 918	255 084	184 529	149 504	43 828	14 063	16 118	17 429	122 700
1.01 to 1.50	122 149	9 082	19 563	13 911	12 584	25 602	18 214	15 731	5 368	2 094	16 040	17 764	25 763
1.51 or more	35 813	3 718	7 288	4 409	3 250	6 355	4 308	4 241	1 552	692	14 417	16 635	9 012
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**44 962**	**17 047**	**11 855**	**4 445**	**3 202**	**4 068**	**2 123**	**1 501**	**462**	**259**	**7 035**	**9 465**	**18 259**
0.50 or less	15 891	8 638	3 734	1 093	771	840	376	245	129	65	4 652	7 016	7 168
0.51 to 1.00	19 160	6 212	5 298	2 210	1 609	1 872	1 033	639	169	118	7 978	9 933	6 811
1.01 to 1.50	4 938	1 097	1 421	691	418	710	277	252	46	26	9 828	11 238	2 247
1.51 or more	4 973	1 100	1 402	451	404	646	437	365	118	50	9 942	13 728	2 033
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**3 095 477**	**434 460**	**650 671**	**359 012**	**298 426**	**548 535**	**377 026**	**305 117**	**91 090**	**31 140**	**13 368**	**15 096**	**396 281**
Steam or hot water system	20 743	3 101	4 752	2 474	1 708	3 314	2 238	2 141	725	290	12 565	15 059	2 838
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 350 240	286 214	472 870	271 729	230 791	432 428	304 778	251 401	74 986	25 043	14 063	15 683	253 930
Other built-in electric units	163 232	27 214	36 829	19 199	15 175	27 209	18 251	13 593	4 313	1 449	12 288	14 192	24 978
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	96 839	20 630	24 847	11 365	8 526	13 883	8 772	6 340	1 751	725	10 647	12 782	16 945
Other means	464 423	97 301	111 373	54 245	42 226	71 701	42 987	31 642	9 315	3 633	11 085	12 923	97 590
Air conditioning	**1 873 905**	**234 922**	**377 952**	**214 496**	**180 499**	**339 541**	**242 180**	**202 145**	**61 262**	**20 908**	**14 018**	**15 688**	**203 234**
Central system	995 999	108 435	192 704	110 061	92 728	176 418	135 160	124 917	41 587	13 989	14 840	16 658	90 040
1 or more individual room units	877 906	126 487	185 248	104 435	87 771	163 123	107 020	77 228	19 675	6 919	13 149	14 587	113 194
Vehicles available	**2 917 214**	**325 108**	**602 809**	**350 621**	**293 959**	**544 166**	**375 099**	**303 824**	**90 769**	**30 859**	**14 031**	**15 670**	**318 349**
1	1 252 261	227 233	380 821	180 267	128 289	178 654	87 056	50 969	13 026	5 946	10 251	11 712	190 373
2 or more	1 664 953	97 875	221 988	170 354	165 670	365 512	288 043	252 855	77 743	24 913	17 272	18 647	127 976
House heating fuel	**3 095 477**	**434 460**	**650 671**	**359 012**	**298 426**	**548 535**	**377 026**	**305 117**	**91 090**	**31 140**	**13 368**	**15 096**	**396 281**
Utility gas	1 032 561	135 681	212 574	115 488	96 468	179 807	129 869	115 034	36 214	11 426	13 862	15 666	106 465
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	746 818	117 307	162 767	86 785	70 394	127 510	86 661	67 739	19 951	7 704	12 733	14 629	113 434
Electricity	652 939	83 915	132 161	76 171	63 451	117 350	84 086	67 416	21 020	7 369	13 848	15 553	78 140
Fuel oil, kerasene, etc.	540 103	81 514	117 621	65 238	55 196	101 075	61 455	43 901	10 609	3 494	12 757	14 141	77 328
Other	123 056	16 043	25 548	15 330	12 917	22 793	14 955	11 027	3 296	1 147	13 392	14 907	20 914
Water heating fuel	**3 080 208**	**427 072**	**646 566**	**357 788**	**297 516**	**547 692**	**376 523**	**304 809**	**91 162**	**31 080**	**13 413**	**15 133**	**388 215**
Utility gas	799 464	101 110	162 258	88 044	74 214	137 241	102 057	93 821	30 896	9 823	14 128	16 011	78 163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	450 357	67 470	94 496	50 438	40 685	75 525	54 894	46 687	14 669	5 493	13 285	15 211	65 607
Electricity	1 802 305	252 889	383 365	216 142	180 330	330 651	216 694	161 945	44 813	15 476	13 176	14 746	239 208
Fuel oil, kerasene, etc.	23 117	4 209	5 211	2 690	1 980	3 665	2 463	1 997	645	257	11 987	14 098	3 727
Other	4 965	1 394	1 236	474	307	610	415	359	139	31	9 323	11 949	1 510
Family householder	**2 314 398**	**171 968**	**434 679**	**274 499**	**244 198**	**469 438**	**334 355**	**275 676**	**82 373**	**27 212**	**15 309**	**16 816**	**231 289**
With own children under 18 years	1 160 354	84 897	177 866	137 524	126 276	259 607	184 343	140 527	36 797	12 517	15 942	17 075	150 600
With own children under 6 years	635 339	46 763	98 423	83 111	77 294	154 490	98 561	59 830	12 115	4 752	15 348	16 097	84 883
Female householder, no husband present	**230 968**	**44 618**	**73 157**	**32 096**	**22 863**	**29 359**	**14 375**	**10 480**	**2 919**	**1 103**	**9 845**	**11 506**	**60 095**
With own children under 18 years	146 658	33 707	50 523	21 309	13 115	15 222	6 404	4 467	1 357	554	8 938	10 263	48 280
With own children under 6 years	45 186	15 032	15 887	5 318	3 130	3 202	1 405	809	253	150	7 206	8 550	21 035
Nonfamily householder	**789 451**	**265 100**	**217 998**	**85 492**	**54 737**	**80 155**	**43 206**	**29 803**	**8 960**	**4 000**	**7 708**	**10 013**	**167 500**

Table D— 6. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 103 849**	**437 068**	**652 677**	**359 991**	**298 935**	**549 593**	**377 561**	**305 479**	**91 333**	**31 212**	**13 355**	**15 085**	**398 789**
15 to 19 years	28 375	5 726	9 163	4 702	3 065	3 549	1 303	618	166	83	9 631	10 345	6 305
20 to 24 years	344 585	27 742	64 140	51 260	45 615	83 032	44 600	22 803	4 001	1 392	14 098	14 682	33 579
25 to 29 years	426 360	28 092	64 572	54 707	50 578	105 044	69 745	42 658	8 256	2 708	15 656	16 302	40 844
30 to 34 years	331 516	23 030	48 817	39 640	35 964	75 601	55 570	40 887	8 967	3 040	16 100	17 017	37 536
35 to 39 years	245 645	17 976	35 045	27 192	23 325	51 580	41 269	35 828	9 833	3 597	16 736	18 073	29 229
40 to 44 years	200 885	14 909	27 593	19 379	17 873	39 258	32 812	34 102	11 233	3 726	17 554	18 974	22 211
45 to 49 years	186 762	15 923	27 201	17 939	15 277	33 790	28 657	31 458	12 488	4 029	17 372	19 323	19 768
50 to 54 years	209 499	22 941	35 107	20 395	17 663	35 000	29 829	31 917	12 732	3 915	16 126	18 051	23 813
55 to 59 years	233 310	33 479	46 081	24 798	19 589	37 353	28 642	28 553	11 255	3 560	14 069	16 234	30 895
60 to 64 years	243 174	44 359	62 417	29 117	22 304	34 380	21 971	19 575	6 682	2 369	11 272	13 644	36 607
65 to 69 years	248 485	60 118	85 052	30 651	22 267	25 202	11 913	9 043	2 863	1 376	8 706	10 675	36 045
70 to 74 years	195 545	58 441	73 321	21 814	14 194	14 608	6 177	4 737	1 512	741	7 397	9 229	33 768
75 years and over	209 708	84 332	74 168	18 397	11 221	11 196	5 073	3 300	1 345	676	6 146	7 979	48 189
Median	44.4	63.2	56.6	40.6	38.1	35.7	37.1	41.5	46.3	46.3	...	...	52.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 103 849**	**437 068**	**652 677**	**359 991**	**298 935**	**549 593**	**377 561**	**305 479**	**91 333**	**31 212**	**13 355**	**15 085**	**398 789**
Single	227 702	40 306	56 299	33 717	24 003	36 559	18 902	12 894	3 694	1 328	11 279	12 647	35 264
Now married, except separated	2 041 438	129 430	355 959	237 130	215 975	430 144	312 098	258 113	77 148	25 441	15 876	17 334	170 398
Separated	77 125	21 017	22 220	8 978	5 881	8 782	4 854	3 658	1 218	517	8 899	11 053	21 159
Widowed	388 740	175 250	121 204	30 550	19 036	21 973	9 955	7 309	2 290	1 173	5 641	7 727	107 118
Divorced	368 844	71 065	96 995	49 616	34 040	52 135	31 752	23 505	6 983	2 753	10 824	12 745	64 850
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 730 889**	**403 600**	**579 374**	**304 029**	**250 255**	**463 012**	**331 658**	**282 058**	**87 166**	**29 737**	**13 284**	**15 185**	**358 905**
Median	12.1	9.8	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	...	...	10.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**909 194**	**64 322**	**144 598**	**94 810**	**86 985**	**182 069**	**143 898**	**134 213**	**44 541**	**13 758**	**16 654**	**18 200**	**66 263**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.5	14.7	22.3	26.6	29.4	33.4	38.3	44.1	48.9	44.1	...	...	16.7
May 1975 or later only	24 335	1 632	5 184	3 544	3 439	5 470	2 812	1 770	368	116	13 814	14 719	2 406
Vietnam era	252 633	10 708	26 224	26 492	27 527	65 472	49 564	35 963	8 200	2 483	17 543	18 535	17 196
February 1955 to July 1964 only	83 374	3 844	7 174	6 859	6 837	17 911	16 657	17 244	5 163	1 685	19 738	20 855	5 956
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	30 538	935	3 388	2 256	2 577	6 049	5 322	6 976	2 463	572	20 055	21 360	1 015
Korean conflict	104 513	5 684	10 443	8 371	7 947	20 015	18 743	21 649	8 768	2 893	19 948	21 574	7 030
Korean conflict and World War II	31 278	1 888	4 644	3 382	2 775	6 116	4 797	4 976	2 127	573	17 219	19 404	1 627
World War II	351 501	34 304	76 175	40 086	33 311	57 776	44 024	43 908	16 739	5 178	14 390	16 722	27 647
World War I	14 683	2 765	6 662	1 933	1 104	1 081	442	454	165	77	8 188	10 156	1 322
Other	16 339	2 562	4 704	1 887	1 468	2 179	1 537	1 273	548	181	11 197	13 905	2 064
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 175 334**	**372 124**	**503 820**	**261 341**	**208 932**	**363 423**	**231 617**	**170 182**	**46 477**	**17 418**	**12 025**	**13 788**	**331 540**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 103 546**	**436 966**	**652 590**	**359 972**	**298 902**	**549 568**	**377 534**	**305 469**	**91 333**	**31 212**	**13 355**	**15 086**	**398 646**
Labor force	2 158 205	133 715	340 030	259 467	229 389	469 582	339 072	277 675	81 990	27 285	16 131	17 541	173 125
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.5	30.6	52.1	72.1	76.7	85.4	89.8	90.9	89.8	87.4	...	...	43.4
Armed Forces	19 018	520	4 172	3 821	2 985	4 076	2 019	1 074	315	36	13 334	14 611	843
Civilian labor force	2 139 187	133 195	335 858	255 646	226 404	465 506	337 053	276 601	81 675	27 249	16 161	17 567	172 282
Employed	1 998 989	115 121	305 098	237 968	210 756	439 451	320 911	265 077	78 372	26 235	16 357	17 781	148 796
Unemployed	140 198	18 074	30 760	17 678	15 648	26 055	16 142	11 524	3 303	1 014	13 073	14 511	23 486
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	13.6	9.2	6.9	6.9	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	...	...	13.6
Not in labor force	945 341	303 251	312 560	100 505	69 513	79 986	38 462	27 794	9 343	3 927	7 427	9 481	225 521
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 998 989**	**115 121**	**305 098**	**237 968**	**210 756**	**439 451**	**320 911**	**265 077**	**78 372**	**26 235**	**16 357**	**17 781**	**148 796**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215 671	9 486	23 367	22 006	21 922	46 570	36 034	35 801	14 573	5 912	18 183	20 548	10 954
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	123 565	5 083	13 419	11 960	11 743	26 364	20 721	21 148	9 116	4 011	18 626	21 103	6 151
Professional specialty occupations	92 106	4 403	9 948	10 046	10 179	20 206	15 313	14 653	5 457	1 901	17 574	19 803	4 803
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	333 656	19 233	63 026	46 629	36 325	68 685	46 156	37 889	11 739	3 974	15 107	16 807	21 310
Technicians and related support occupations	47 807	1 850	5 872	5 907	5 133	11 114	8 292	7 107	2 000	532	17 203	18 478	2 068
Sales occupations	124 064	9 176	22 934	15 363	12 628	25 352	16 652	14 373	5 213	2 373	15 344	17 254	10 182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161 785	8 207	34 220	25 359	18 564	32 219	21 212	16 409	4 526	1 069	14 265	15 971	9 060
Service occupations	193 187	23 539	50 927	26 119	19 658	33 918	20 078	14 057	3 680	1 211	12 118	13 836	24 726
Private household occupations	5 760	2 641	1 872	427	260	246	180	90	34	10	5 497	7 323	2 260
Protective service occupations	41 852	1 570	6 015	5 669	4 771	10 528	6 913	4 982	1 181	223	16 238	17 162	1 765
Service occupations, except protective and household	145 575	19 328	43 040	20 023	14 627	23 144	12 985	8 985	2 465	978	11 301	13 138	20 701
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95 594	13 308	22 851	13 342	9 246	15 117	9 096	7 235	3 067	2 332	12 181	15 036	17 923
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510 941	19 225	53 308	51 356	50 530	120 238	99 043	86 818	24 333	6 090	18 241	19 367	29 041
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	649 940	30 330	91 619	78 516	73 075	154 923	110 504	83 277	20 980	6 716	16 526	17 693	44 842
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	293 138	12 815	43 786	36 252	34 199	73 493	49 655	34 050	7 121	1 767	16 220	17 069	18 430
Transportation and material moving occupations	230 285	9 586	24 761	24 442	23 131	52 061	42 936	37 969	11 251	4 148	18 062	19 544	14 453
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	126 517	7 929	23 072	17 822	15 745	29 369	17 913	11 258	2 608	801	14 792	15 771	11 959
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 961 141**	**109 593**	**298 215**	**235 302**	**208 155**	**433 065**	**315 226**	**259 666**	**76 472**	**25 447**	**16 363**	**17 788**	**142 404**
Private vehicle	1 812 738	92 982	268 158	216 738	193 999	407 430	296 760	244 356	70 528	21 787	16 510	17 879	122 249
Drive alone: Car	886 827	51 380	157 009	117 859	97 739	190 883	128 937	104 018	30 215	8 787	15 458	16 861	61 683
Truck or van	474 565	20 490	51 451	49 552	48 144	110 078	88 638	76 201	22 137	7 874	17 918	19 357	29 503
Carpool: Car	296 903	14 102	41 769	33 746	32 400	69 775	50 799	40 106	11 417	2 789	16 752	17 967	19 951
Truck or van	154 443	7 010	17 929	15 581	15 716	36 694	28 386	24 031	6 759	2 337	17 693	19 014	11 112
Public transportation	15 939	1 533	2 875	1 619	1 465	2 814	2 473	2 240	688	232	15 767	17 330	1 637
Bus or streetcar	13 767	1 339	2 426	1 426	1 291	2 508	2 182	1 889	537	169	15 733	16 986	1 447
Subway or elevated train	360	24	32	26	18	67	59	86	33	15	20 756	22 124	23
Railroad	651	6	24	40	32	113	142	147	107	40	23 288	28 014	6
Taxicab	1 161	164	393	127	124	126	90	118	11	8	10 463	13 940	161
Bicycle	4 403	365	1 028	605	561	865	489	403	52	35	13 407	14 943	439
Motorcycle	16 779	618	1 691	2 115	1 906	4 168	3 167	2 297	634	183	17 295	18 571	802
Walked only	59 366	6 995	14 033	7 845	5 735	9 954	6 203	5 187	1 939	1 475	12 853	15 739	8 467
Other means	17 753	1 571	2 703	2 027	1 746	3 152	2 680	2 221	984	669	16 176	19 603	1 996
Worked at home	34 163	5 529	7 727	4 353	2 743	4 682	3 454	2 962	1 647	1 066	12 197	15 762	6 814
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	700 501	287 050	245 993	63 273	38 971	37 497	14 374	9 067	2 894	1 382	6 096	7 552	200 112
1 worker	1 207 790	121 555	302 039	190 477	133 215	221 975	129 370	80 942	19 081	9 136	12 366	14 026	140 390
2 workers	1 045 669	26 766	98 879	100 249	117 894	265 846	205 851	170 563	46 043	13 578	18 282	19 647	52 352
3 or more workers	149 889	1 697	5 766	5 992	8 855	24 275	27 966	44 907	23 315	7 116	25 070	27 003	5 935

Table D— 7. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Doto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**39 320 156**	**3 025 909**	**4 445 463**	**2 457 542**	**2 312 050**	**5 374 466**	**5 690 784**	**8 294 331**	**4 982 890**	**2 736 721**	**21 662**	**24 905**	**2 542 943**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	1 147 999	38 413	68 082	57 911	56 808	159 495	193 694	301 062	176 484	96 050	24 989	28 301	46 668
1975 to 1978	3 912 487	132 197	225 544	177 688	183 769	519 903	657 726	1 067 753	621 452	326 455	25 439	28 564	157 526
1970 to 1974	4 169 866	181 009	313 535	215 716	212 141	560 952	657 073	1 033 784	639 867	355 789	24 545	27 914	199 995
1960 to 1969	8 014 698	406 498	659 289	405 703	398 412	1 000 775	1 170 768	1 915 519	1 306 522	751 212	24 845	28 351	381 034
1950 to 1959	8 340 934	547 854	893 397	520 308	498 259	1 169 614	1 239 734	1 804 806	1 095 435	571 527	22 025	25 210	449 280
1940 to 1949	4 202 330	459 949	650 555	328 938	298 758	623 008	572 086	711 634	370 090	187 312	17 831	20 919	359 842
1939 or earlier	9 531 842	1 259 989	1 635 061	751 278	663 903	1 340 719	1 199 703	1 459 773	773 040	448 376	16 632	20 272	948 598
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 158 350	173 099	300 215	240 363	245 597	656 645	723 087	1 000 312	536 567	282 465	23 008	26 179	204 765
1975 to 1978	9 821 490	412 456	687 852	515 953	537 732	1 484 294	1 697 835	2 452 500	1 333 916	698 952	23 633	26 740	468 780
1970 to 1974	6 899 314	398 527	633 942	388 652	378 232	958 594	1 073 520	1 573 541	950 282	544 024	23 062	26 561	405 061
1960 to 1969	8 934 899	645 026	972 091	519 616	485 649	1 103 216	1 201 217	1 933 167	1 329 372	745 545	22 971	26 488	541 761
1959 or earlier	9 506 103	1 396 801	1 851 363	792 958	664 840	1 171 717	995 125	1 334 811	832 753	465 735	15 189	19 764	922 576
ROOMS													
1 room	36 584	10 525	7 944	3 097	2 150	4 346	3 349	2 893	1 481	799	9 872	13 602	8 782
2 rooms	108 220	30 810	24 497	9 677	7 172	12 804	9 266	8 955	3 345	1 694	9 722	13 140	25 578
3 rooms	539 591	144 903	127 381	49 819	36 961	63 654	46 692	44 242	18 171	7 768	9 889	13 192	110 630
4 rooms	3 577 404	682 709	839 449	360 195	291 827	524 536	379 269	344 171	114 407	40 841	11 850	14 347	499 857
5 rooms	9 481 968	948 843	1 480 804	793 917	726 227	1 562 694	1 448 118	1 641 968	672 561	206 836	17 452	19 142	752 485
6 rooms	10 728 350	674 999	1 131 901	683 017	669 838	1 632 237	1 767 651	2 463 887	1 249 525	455 295	21 500	23 313	587 366
7 or more rooms	14 848 039	533 120	833 487	557 820	577 875	1 574 195	2 036 439	3 788 215	2 923 400	2 023 488	28 084	32 820	558 245
Median	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.5+	6.5+	...	...	5.3
BEDROOMS													
None	48 056	13 782	10 448	3 947	3 019	5 628	4 344	4 013	1 823	1 052	9 889	13 593	11 414
1	991 513	249 144	234 080	91 169	69 064	121 118	90 063	86 198	34 848	15 829	10 344	13 716	176 557
2	9 141 240	1 329 209	1 842 467	864 117	739 178	1 403 375	1 124 589	1 166 928	476 022	195 355	14 309	16 906	947 440
3	20 507 032	1 118 488	1 883 982	1 192 299	1 187 058	3 019 707	3 409 408	4 936 818	2 643 866	1 115 406	22 533	24 833	1 043 867
4	7 147 820	259 590	395 076	257 161	265 355	706 145	917 003	1 800 912	1 511 231	1 035 347	29 026	33 342	292 947
5 or more	1 484 495	55 696	79 410	48 849	48 376	118 493	145 377	299 462	315 100	373 732	32 980	42 381	70 718
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	5 329 923	1 805 928	1 437 235	483 725	335 464	529 974	326 102	251 402	91 739	68 354	7 606	11 035	1 022 737
2 persons	13 156 738	734 281	2 060 044	1 115 595	998 249	1 935 948	1 785 643	2 419 297	1 343 035	764 646	19 279	23 130	644 531
3 persons	7 469 604	206 653	443 092	373 172	408 582	1 099 826	1 254 182	1 925 556	1 173 831	584 710	24 785	28 118	268 864
4 persons	7 540 609	153 411	280 127	277 448	331 107	1 072 130	1 372 171	2 122 703	1 267 723	663 789	26 053	29 628	272 629
5 persons	3 685 553	77 090	135 008	129 424	151 527	482 588	630 564	1 019 172	676 650	383 530	26 870	30 902	174 072
6 or more persons	2 137 729	48 546	89 957	78 178	87 121	254 000	322 122	556 201	429 912	271 692	27 961	32 192	160 110
Median	2.66	1.34	1.88	2.17	2.32	2.70	3.08	3.27	3.40	3.42	...	...	1.89
Total persons	116 637 130	5 173 141	9 183 253	6 064 524	6 174 380	16 004 130	18 384 311	28 143 089	17 672 997	9 837 305	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**38 962 577**	**2 878 300**	**4 351 358**	**2 427 157**	**2 291 343**	**5 345 943**	**5 674 184**	**8 281 547**	**4 978 341**	**2 734 404**	**21 783**	**25 049**	**2 401 729**
0.50 or less	25 789 634	2 535 958	3 652 188	1 809 690	1 591 326	3 279 170	3 222 323	4 770 277	3 025 674	1 903 028	20 038	24 089	1 752 508
0.51 to 1.00	12 464 727	314 009	641 792	570 575	651 581	1 946 790	2 332 236	3 355 684	1 861 281	790 779	24 480	27 055	559 196
1.01 to 1.50	606 199	21 895	45 932	38 678	40 751	102 885	104 264	136 377	80 153	35 264	22 313	25 023	70 708
1.51 or more	102 017	6 438	11 446	8 214	7 685	17 098	15 361	19 209	11 233	5 333	20 038	22 844	19 317
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**357 579**	**147 609**	**94 105**	**30 385**	**20 707**	**28 523**	**16 600**	**12 784**	**4 549**	**2 317**	**6 386**	**9 214**	**141 214**
0.50 or less	222 717	118 522	56 541	14 350	9 024	11 398	5 936	4 339	1 673	934	4 764	7 216	95 315
0.51 to 1.00	97 632	22 166	26 986	11 416	8 323	12 174	7 617	6 139	1 955	856	9 931	12 273	29 561
1.01 to 1.50	22 162	3 768	6 068	2 818	2 021	3 277	1 963	1 373	559	315	11 105	13 550	9 319
1.51 or more	15 068	3 153	4 510	1 801	1 339	1 674	1 084	933	362	212	9 847	12 540	7 019
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**39 236 396**	**3 014 784**	**4 433 606**	**2 450 851**	**2 306 713**	**5 363 969**	**5 681 436**	**8 281 244**	**4 973 393**	**2 730 400**	**21 667**	**24 910**	**2 531 087**
Steam or hot water system	5 064 392	269 419	472 242	269 274	263 987	638 169	714 819	1 140 163	789 052	507 267	24 282	28 275	210 835
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 185 271	1 303 772	2 212 007	1 328 671	1 299 628	3 207 105	3 650 130	5 668 568	3 548 481	1 966 909	23 665	27 045	1 082 095
Other built-in electric units	2 516 829	172 251	290 461	181 955	171 689	407 387	407 812	522 391	249 275	113 608	20 386	22 712	157 784
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 102 044	265 909	376 295	185 013	164 124	330 476	282 627	313 258	138 696	45 646	15 859	18 019	193 291
Other means	5 367 860	1 003 433	1 082 601	485 938	407 285	780 832	626 048	636 864	247 889	96 970	13 187	15 842	887 082
Air conditioning	**23 469 860**	**1 346 920**	**2 245 059**	**1 337 783**	**1 292 761**	**3 105 341**	**3 449 309**	**5 335 625**	**3 368 328**	**1 988 734**	**23 376**	**27 064**	**1 130 135**
Central system	12 464 517	463 095	836 209	565 057	566 002	1 458 327	1 788 810	3 124 944	2 195 964	1 466 109	26 483	31 064	425 629
1 or more individual room units	11 005 343	883 825	1 408 850	772 726	726 759	1 647 014	1 660 499	2 210 681	1 172 364	522 625	20 175	22 532	704 506
Vehicles available	**37 572 279**	**2 129 877**	**3 915 445**	**2 350 587**	**2 248 702**	**5 303 229**	**5 655 817**	**8 266 613**	**4 971 702**	**2 730 307**	**22 322**	**25 736**	**1 971 898**
1	10 502 376	1 366 947	2 359 916	1 142 513	940 947	1 670 233	1 215 492	1 135 671	453 238	217 419	13 514	16 265	1 033 496
2 or more	27 069 903	762 930	1 555 529	1 208 074	1 307 755	3 632 996	4 440 325	7 130 942	4 518 464	2 512 888	25 712	29 410	938 402
House heating fuel	**39 236 396**	**3 014 784**	**4 433 606**	**2 450 851**	**2 306 713**	**5 363 969**	**5 681 436**	**8 281 244**	**4 973 393**	**2 730 400**	**21 667**	**24 910**	**2 531 087**
Utility gas	21 571 967	1 480 341	2 243 200	1 232 909	1 178 681	2 802 726	3 099 294	4 771 482	3 055 470	1 707 864	22 831	26 232	1 164 317
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 146 216	334 994	388 763	186 256	158 266	309 328	264 000	298 067	137 532	69 010	15 073	18 064	294 533
Electricity	6 146 581	345 280	570 843	374 614	359 722	885 196	974 864	1 429 488	784 917	421 657	22 561	25 786	325 860
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 379 678	604 535	910 631	484 302	454 232	1 029 998	1 051 428	1 476 471	879 154	488 927	20 900	24 131	477 066
Other	1 991 954	249 634	320 169	172 770	155 812	336 721	291 850	305 736	116 320	42 942	16 380	18 153	269 311
Water heating fuel	**39 150 831**	**2 946 069**	**4 401 109**	**2 444 629**	**2 303 907**	**5 363 617**	**5 684 581**	**8 289 769**	**4 981 284**	**2 735 866**	**21 722**	**24 978**	**2 466 183**
Utility gas	20 590 267	1 349 300	2 064 927	1 149 517	1 107 376	2 661 848	2 981 804	4 627 462	2 978 316	1 669 717	23 165	26 564	1 070 499
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 904 764	267 598	327 634	160 897	139 786	281 181	245 007	283 573	133 109	65 979	15 947	18 821	240 544
Electricity	13 964 023	1 167 515	1 750 842	987 294	913 434	2 070 506	2 068 540	2 776 340	1 472 009	757 543	20 204	23 030	1 021 868
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 555 146	135 223	232 822	136 317	134 293	331 553	374 348	584 341	388 635	237 614	24 033	27 800	108 073
Other	136 631	26 433	24 884	10 604	9 018	18 529	14 882	18 053	9 215	5 013	14 273	18 076	25 199
Family householder	**33 471 890**	**1 201 040**	**2 954 028**	**1 942 492**	**1 945 944**	**4 777 652**	**5 293 950**	**7 925 473**	**4 808 078**	**2 623 233**	**23 598**	**27 072**	**1 464 002**
With own children under 18 years	16 505 013	458 548	799 213	728 679	810 435	2 461 603	3 011 382	4 450 510	2 482 555	1 302 088	24 969	28 325	792 120
With own children under 6 years	6 047 194	179 891	295 005	313 023	364 828	1 175 495	1 321 394	1 528 685	582 721	286 152	22 342	24 934	320 199
Female householder, no husband present	**2 533 728**	**255 932**	**499 723**	**285 783**	**256 023**	**440 207**	**304 540**	**305 062**	**134 462**	**51 996**	**14 701**	**17 219**	**328 021**
With own children under 18 years	1 132 048	157 572	244 073	147 296	121 063	192 456	114 397	98 663	40 602	15 926	12 853	15 053	228 496
With own children under 6 years	191 460	48 831	51 555	24 858	17 445	22 951	11 727	8 715	3 646	1 732	9 548	11 391	70 053
Nonfamily householder	**5 848 266**	**1 824 869**	**1 491 435**	**515 050**	**366 106**	**596 814**	**396 834**	**368 858**	**174 812**	**113 488**	**8 451**	**12 507**	**1 078 941**

Table D— 7. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	39 320 156	3 025 909	4 445 463	2 457 542	2 312 050	5 374 466	5 690 784	8 294 331	4 982 890	2 736 721	21 662	24 905	2 542 943
15 to 19 years	33 649	7 899	8 337	4 216	2 950	4 410	2 527	1 926	872	512	10 349	12 757	8 644
20 to 24 years	814 863	39 986	81 742	77 022	79 417	198 911	166 522	132 273	30 342	8 648	18 188	18 929	49 964
25 to 29 years	2 810 792	83 352	158 546	172 676	197 658	596 892	629 794	697 347	216 063	58 464	21 397	22 538	119 028
30 to 34 years	4 253 143	119 382	198 233	196 881	226 668	743 486	905 051	1 191 205	488 543	183 694	23 386	25 381	187 330
35 to 39 years	4 100 564	116 588	183 917	165 211	182 203	571 246	759 253	1 186 310	627 005	308 831	25 469	28 361	191 125
40 to 44 years	3 648 356	97 512	157 269	135 412	144 367	430 417	572 040	1 036 266	708 321	366 752	27 359	30 925	154 481
45 to 49 years	3 636 187	101 514	169 766	133 218	138 511	388 018	501 128	970 243	784 260	449 529	28 708	32 444	137 569
50 to 54 years	3 951 682	145 322	237 489	172 997	173 295	453 286	543 481	975 806	773 874	476 132	27 245	31 307	164 651
55 to 59 years	4 024 421	211 913	340 120	228 058	223 736	523 133	564 005	886 138	644 233	403 085	24 249	28 394	207 957
60 to 64 years	3 564 144	294 858	501 198	286 893	259 869	520 917	458 069	613 848	384 297	244 195	19 172	23 496	255 865
65 to 69 years	3 083 355	422 141	742 518	342 710	288 388	427 475	281 908	298 205	164 074	115 936	12 797	17 373	263 672
70 to 74 years	2 381 896	470 784	710 899	267 371	202 368	269 057	159 561	158 356	82 291	61 209	10 087	14 261	273 856
75 years and over	3 017 104	914 658	955 429	274 877	192 620	247 218	147 445	146 408	78 715	59 734	7 761	11 857	528 801
Median	50.5	68.5	66.3	58.8	55.2	46.8	43.3	44.5	47.7	49.9	...	...	61.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	39 320 156	3 025 909	4 445 463	2 457 542	2 312 050	5 374 466	5 690 784	8 294 331	4 982 890	2 736 721	21 662	24 905	2 542 943
Single	1 499 161	196 421	238 937	139 624	121 446	249 367	191 407	203 414	104 493	54 052	15 989	18 878	157 204
Now married, except separated	30 421 177	970 921	2 416 740	1 624 484	1 653 425	4 247 909	4 895 013	7 488 092	4 594 920	2 529 673	24 345	27 858	1 150 144
Separated	442 190	86 958	86 771	45 935	34 753	65 242	45 515	44 258	20 372	12 386	12 603	16 108	93 863
Widowed	4 743 114	1 509 230	1 309 806	409 491	302 851	437 943	285 839	284 471	133 546	69 937	7 966	11 820	880 953
Divorced	2 214 514	262 379	393 209	238 008	199 575	374 005	273 010	274 096	129 559	70 673	15 171	18 210	260 779
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	38 471 644	2 978 024	4 355 384	2 376 304	2 229 683	5 171 145	5 521 735	8 160 132	4 951 676	2 727 561	21 785	25 043	2 484 335
Median	12.6	9.8	10.9	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.8	16.1	...	...	10.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 653 714	424 723	959 412	693 400	742 182	2 059 367	2 521 221	4 071 267	2 678 632	1 503 510	25 856	29 606	462 203
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	40.0	14.0	21.6	28.4	32.3	38.6	44.6	49.4	54.0	55.1	...	...	18.2
May 1975 or later only	88 869	3 085	7 943	7 602	7 557	18 327	16 638	16 434	6 941	4 342	19 977	22 935	4 679
Vietnam era	3 285 978	55 537	101 642	122 184	157 988	576 713	739 654	965 108	393 555	173 597	24 179	26 876	89 256
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 900 434	32 078	49 178	48 569	59 256	214 196	329 675	597 971	372 332	197 179	28 125	32 079	53 112
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	432 134	5 507	13 992	12 650	15 594	46 638	64 133	130 032	99 209	44 379	29 090	31 425	6 385
Korean conflict	2 506 842	42 581	72 795	64 683	72 852	236 663	352 706	730 925	608 941	324 696	30 374	33 949	60 329
Korean conflict and World War II	503 758	10 082	24 704	21 238	23 633	59 703	69 806	130 376	102 096	62 120	27 930	32 013	10 201
World War II	6 524 294	226 785	572 968	377 202	375 225	861 675	914 719	1 454 347	1 065 077	676 296	24 612	29 056	208 038
World War I	215 816	30 501	80 586	23 260	16 767	22 103	13 007	14 210	8 110	7 272	9 781	15 181	16 068
Other	195 589	18 567	35 604	16 012	13 310	23 349	20 883	31 864	22 371	13 629	17 859	22 875	14 135
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	23 462 010	2 598 550	3 477 457	1 750 087	1 555 217	3 277 283	3 128 063	4 170 730	2 278 037	1 226 586	18 531	21 772	2 076 829
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	39 318 284	3 025 384	4 445 130	2 457 417	2 311 937	5 374 228	5 690 638	8 294 101	4 982 822	2 736 627	21 662	24 906	2 542 389
Labor force	28 959 344	753 498	1 649 909	1 401 619	1 483 991	4 177 025	4 915 613	7 491 808	4 583 595	2 502 286	25 104	28 735	952 621
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	24.9	37.1	57.0	64.2	77.7	86.4	90.3	92.0	91.4	...	...	37.5
Armed Forces	202 560	2 111	8 261	13 930	14 538	37 578	41 354	52 104	26 153	6 531	22 870	24 626	3 357
Civilian labor force	28 756 784	751 387	1 641 648	1 387 689	1 469 453	4 139 447	4 874 259	7 439 704	4 557 442	2 495 755	25 122	28 764	949 264
Employed	27 889 581	685 658	1 527 972	1 313 786	1 396 617	3 980 594	4 736 473	7 283 840	4 490 566	2 474 075	25 331	29 034	864 290
Unemployed	867 203	65 729	113 676	73 903	72 836	158 853	137 786	155 864	66 876	21 680	18 355	20 088	84 974
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	8.7	6.9	5.3	5.0	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.5	0.9	...	...	9.0
Not in labor force	10 358 940	2 271 886	2 795 221	1 055 798	827 946	1 197 203	775 025	802 293	399 227	234 341	10 266	14 201	1 589 768
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 889 581	685 658	1 527 972	1 313 786	1 396 617	3 980 594	4 736 473	7 283 840	4 490 566	2 474 075	25 331	29 034	864 290
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 332 568	96 642	181 691	192 549	241 235	810 736	1 150 012	2 296 374	1 915 634	1 447 695	31 122	37 223	120 502
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 569 865	49 201	93 805	103 364	122 842	413 582	596 355	1 249 892	1 098 457	842 367	31 888	38 164	62 957
Professional specialty occupations	3 762 703	47 441	87 886	89 185	118 393	397 154	553 657	1 046 482	817 177	605 328	30 253	36 081	57 545
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 238 880	144 171	408 164	348 691	347 240	911 790	1 038 034	1 564 267	964 557	511 966	24 590	28 006	169 331
Technicians and related support occupations	853 346	10 448	25 865	29 335	35 367	121 238	166 425	257 279	146 789	60 600	26 159	28 704	13 398
Sales occupations	2 903 185	75 689	178 625	136 202	139 776	379 284	437 022	705 105	495 934	355 548	26 209	31 010	88 984
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 482 349	58 034	203 674	183 154	172 097	411 268	434 587	601 883	321 834	95 818	22 267	24 252	66 949
Service occupations	1 809 204	105 017	249 231	146 638	137 078	308 432	297 182	359 899	161 024	44 703	19 306	20 838	108 576
Private household occupations	35 956	12 217	11 542	2 928	2 031	3 058	1 701	1 486	674	319	6 948	10 295	8 958
Protective service occupations	619 334	8 633	25 825	25 787	32 023	103 970	134 188	183 815	86 096	18 997	24 174	25 508	10 989
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 153 914	84 167	211 864	117 923	103 024	201 404	161 293	174 598	74 254	25 387	16 386	18 659	88 629
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 028 081	119 759	150 941	97 000	78 539	152 959	123 545	146 407	87 719	71 212	16 967	21 600	150 103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 775 323	108 996	245 233	249 496	284 540	910 398	1 151 388	1 706 856	854 101	264 315	24 707	26 512	160 657
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 705 525	111 073	292 712	279 412	307 985	886 279	976 312	1 210 037	507 531	134 184	22 217	23 765	155 121
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 281 968	49 740	144 063	132 547	150 629	446 008	492 397	583 681	231 070	51 833	22 008	23 328	65 252
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 641 421	36 009	80 802	85 583	93 407	274 827	329 419	462 321	214 046	65 007	23 697	25 371	53 655
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	782 136	25 324	67 847	61 282	63 949	165 444	154 496	164 035	62 415	17 344	20 206	21 671	36 214
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	27 511 077	656 972	1 476 817	1 290 298	1 375 723	3 929 564	4 687 996	7 209 165	4 443 089	2 441 453	25 373	29 077	832 417
Private vehicle	24 978 965	506 993	1 230 397	1 127 978	1 229 678	3 590 219	4 338 635	6 691 014	4 077 707	2 186 344	25 553	29 240	657 894
Drive alone: Car	14 827 517	295 715	764 615	667 764	709 009	2 002 780	2 407 922	3 846 628	2 545 328	1 587 756	26 192	30 684	360 491
Truck or van	5 287 851	125 348	253 792	262 633	291 247	883 253	1 039 241	1 455 794	705 786	270 757	23 889	26 168	178 606
Carpool: Car	3 743 006	60 078	153 071	140 656	165 840	512 775	666 567	1 083 147	682 624	278 248	26 299	28 963	77 901
Truck or van	1 120 591	25 852	58 919	56 925	63 582	191 411	224 905	305 445	143 969	49 583	23 509	25 543	40 896
Public transportation	737 824	12 694	34 755	25 605	25 074	71 585	97 697	190 198	164 538	115 678	30 105	34 744	13 401
Bus or streetcar	430 168	9 782	28 654	21 107	19 883	54 298	67 376	113 490	80 152	35 426	26 030	28 434	10 044
Subway or elevated train	68 668	622	1 284	1 556	1 926	5 907	8 846	19 337	18 413	10 777	32 030	35 696	782
Railroad	225 866	1 222	1 699	1 782	2 341	9 979	20 365	55 709	64 877	67 892	38 697	46 970	1 570
Taxicab	13 122	1 068	3 118	1 160	924	1 401	1 110	1 662	1 096	1 583	16 038	26 187	1 005
Bicycle	85 352	1 706	4 043	3 875	4 710	14 246	16 486	22 153	12 694	5 439	24 191	26 974	2 223
Motorcycle	128 769	1 999	4 366	5 784	6 858	23 151	28 467	37 021	16 789	4 334	23 769	25 540	2 752
Walked only	697 367	46 977	87 554	56 904	51 913	112 740	100 421	125 249	71 081	44 528	19 652	23 369	52 747
Other means	158 908	8 876	13 772	9 370	8 973	20 679	22 930	32 940	22 851	18 517	23 766	28 676	10 626
Worked at home	723 892	77 727	101 930	60 782	48 517	96 944	83 360	110 590	77 429	66 613	18 609	24 144	92 774
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	6 819 736	2 159 867	2 254 817	692 466	469 979	551 093	277 250	235 910	107 561	70 793	7 454	10 212	1 435 002
1 worker	12 987 471	671 366	1 657 949	1 204 499	1 077 071	2 414 523	2 124 041	2 151 529	931 233	755 260	18 829	22 739	744 322
2 workers	14 327 287	171 192	470 467	493 370	667 846	2 075 283	2 716 782	4 347 711	2 329 538	1 055 098	26 042	29 231	298 619
3 or more workers	5 185 662	23 484	62 230	67 207	97 154	333 567	572 711	1 559 181	1 614 558	855 570	34 080	37 706	65 000

Table D— 8. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 511 185**	**122 243**	**182 309**	**100 730**	**96 624**	**221 478**	**215 399**	**292 424**	**177 410**	**102 568**	**20 679**	**24 112**	**92 847**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	75 903	2 342	3 940	3 255	3 332	10 048	11 293	18 864	13 288	9 541	26 570	31 595	2 306
1975 to 1978	219 796	6 652	11 871	9 979	10 641	29 163	32 648	52 701	38 654	27 487	26 394	31 384	6 251
1970 to 1974	230 635	9 795	18 444	13 237	13 684	33 375	35 146	50 071	34 168	22 715	23 698	28 125	8 319
1960 to 1969	155 466	9 774	15 956	9 725	9 352	22 563	23 012	32 286	20 677	12 121	22 052	25 572	7 921
1950 to 1959	158 893	11 592	19 309	10 425	10 687	25 103	24 495	33 089	17 395	6 798	20 428	22 422	9 272
1940 to 1949	135 662	13 183	19 631	11 012	10 077	21 692	19 185	24 193	12 189	4 500	18 179	20 394	10 166
1939 or earlier	534 830	68 905	93 158	43 097	38 851	79 534	69 620	81 220	41 039	19 406	16 404	19 351	48 612
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	237 663	9 268	16 126	13 109	14 299	38 455	37 716	54 036	32 600	22 054	23 535	28 003	9 743
1975 to 1978	428 942	16 466	29 747	23 794	24 889	67 485	70 160	95 021	61 977	39 403	23 553	27 866	16 780
1970 to 1974	226 671	14 716	23 667	14 363	14 568	35 080	35 060	45 437	26 900	16 880	21 395	25 219	13 383
1960 to 1969	230 805	19 970	29 360	15 664	14 988	32 234	33 123	46 003	27 005	12 458	20 444	23 046	16 344
1959 or earlier	387 104	61 823	83 409	33 800	27 880	48 224	39 340	51 927	28 928	11 773	13 802	17 550	36 597
ROOMS													
1 room	1 890	487	422	159	147	223	166	178	76	32	10 566	14 794	351
2 rooms	6 732	1 382	1 393	658	604	905	657	698	317	118	12 245	15 263	1 003
3 rooms	31 950	5 936	6 714	3 153	2 705	4 481	3 184	3 555	1 348	874	12 659	16 358	4 011
4 rooms	168 549	20 389	29 558	15 481	13 277	27 140	21 151	23 829	11 660	6 064	15 948	18 930	13 948
5 rooms	340 545	30 098	45 569	25 456	24 122	52 334	49 052	61 758	33 935	18 221	19 264	22 229	22 277
6 rooms	551 003	43 141	66 495	36 464	35 168	83 417	81 110	109 359	63 660	32 189	20 606	23 554	32 184
7 or more rooms	410 516	20 810	32 158	19 359	20 601	52 978	60 079	93 047	66 414	45 070	24 935	29 342	19 073
Median	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	...	...	5.7
BEDROOMS													
None	2 652	660	561	202	209	319	232	293	123	53	11 300	15 596	444
1	56 230	9 988	11 598	5 119	4 370	7 631	5 642	6 665	3 223	1 994	13 307	17 189	6 644
2	469 813	46 858	68 847	36 842	33 805	70 856	62 357	77 391	44 079	28 778	18 336	22 208	32 112
3	820 585	54 992	87 065	50 417	49 614	123 192	126 221	173 749	103 122	52 213	21 629	24 594	43 996
4	126 387	7 248	10 593	6 161	6 617	15 134	16 711	27 439	21 547	14 937	25 223	29 392	7 260
5 or more	35 518	2 497	3 645	1 989	2 009	4 346	4 236	6 887	5 316	4 593	23 731	30 963	2 391
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	345 469	83 458	75 969	29 480	23 390	45 147	34 585	31 105	13 287	9 048	11 129	14 903	43 277
2 persons	557 411	23 879	76 322	43 096	40 192	78 554	73 653	107 200	68 324	46 191	21 064	25 581	22 200
3 persons	262 188	7 135	15 394	14 274	16 131	42 246	44 233	63 941	38 952	19 882	23 969	27 449	9 504
4 persons	196 982	4 358	7 759	8 053	9 722	33 195	37 097	51 171	30 966	14 661	24 744	28 051	7 821
5 persons	92 109	2 059	4 220	3 509	4 715	14 658	16 729	24 190	14 993	7 036	25 052	28 222	5 261
6 or more persons	57 026	1 354	2 645	2 318	2 474	7 678	9 102	14 817	10 888	5 750	26 662	29 950	4 784
Median	2.24	1.23	1.70	1.98	2.12	2.33	2.49	2.62	2.68	2.41	...	...	1.64
Total persons	3 844 621	186 860	339 818	220 986	227 355	579 860	602 982	856 311	536 384	294 065	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 505 845**	**120 226**	**180 740**	**100 347**	**96 362**	**221 022**	**215 160**	**292 134**	**177 329**	**102 525**	**20 722**	**24 163**	**91 011**
0.50 or less	1 115 733	109 458	159 227	81 195	74 752	155 851	144 156	194 153	119 565	77 376	19 241	23 295	70 356
0.51 to 1.00	367 088	9 955	19 786	17 820	20 047	61 311	67 454	92 769	54 504	23 442	23 940	26 689	17 866
1.01 to 1.50	18 643	549	1 292	982	1 133	3 140	2 939	4 428	2 702	1 478	23 751	26 576	2 074
1.51 or more	4 381	264	435	350	430	720	611	784	558	229	19 935	23 287	715
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 340**	**2 017**	**1 569**	**383**	**262**	**456**	**239**	**290**	**81**	**43**	**6 843**	**9 696**	**1 836**
0.50 or less	3 434	1 576	1 047	165	116	234	121	120	36	19	5 561	8 134	1 177
0.51 to 1.00	1 317	326	342	157	115	172	67	91	26	21	9 872	12 230	365
1.01 to 1.50	361	83	127	38	14	37	20	39	–	3	8 899	11 538	203
1.51 or more	228	32	53	23	17	13	31	40	19	–	13 382	15 657	91
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 507 252**	**121 865**	**181 789**	**100 491**	**96 375**	**220 930**	**214 873**	**291 582**	**176 989**	**102 358**	**20 680**	**24 116**	**92 428**
Steam or hot water system	384 851	38 364	57 546	28 676	26 551	58 287	53 446	68 409	36 696	16 876	18 512	21 208	26 832
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	916 516	54 133	87 480	54 362	53 971	131 997	136 500	194 715	126 095	77 263	22 584	26 528	42 221
Other built-in electric units	86 035	6 125	12 071	6 782	6 431	13 615	11 901	15 150	8 255	5 705	19 229	22 984	4 702
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	33 726	5 136	6 916	2 756	2 770	5 105	4 070	4 302	2 033	638	14 355	16 879	3 655
Other means	86 124	18 107	17 776	7 915	6 652	11 926	8 956	9 006	3 910	1 876	12 268	15 405	15 018
Air conditioning	**1 048 387**	**59 605**	**103 528**	**63 606**	**62 971**	**153 944**	**157 783**	**223 691**	**139 662**	**83 597**	**22 332**	**26 132**	**47 697**
Central system	565 606	21 948	40 183	28 854	29 307	76 456	83 107	128 791	91 995	64 965	25 187	29 947	18 707
1 or more individual room units	482 781	37 657	63 345	34 752	33 664	77 488	74 676	94 900	47 667	18 632	19 642	21 664	28 990
Vehicles available	**1 343 057**	**62 538**	**128 897**	**85 874**	**86 617**	**208 524**	**207 776**	**286 423**	**175 184**	**101 224**	**22 166**	**25 904**	**58 280**
1	658 127	47 738	100 780	61 542	58 281	121 884	100 246	100 373	44 435	22 848	17 356	19 970	39 026
2 or more	684 930	14 800	28 117	24 332	28 336	86 640	107 530	186 050	130 749	78 376	27 347	31 606	19 254
House heating fuel	**1 507 252**	**121 865**	**181 789**	**100 491**	**96 375**	**220 930**	**214 873**	**291 582**	**176 989**	**102 358**	**20 680**	**24 116**	**92 428**
Utility gas	870 817	69 353	100 324	55 437	53 585	125 362	125 586	172 787	107 086	61 297	21 125	24 560	52 118
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 534	3 380	3 820	1 731	1 455	2 442	1 765	2 259	1 092	590	13 077	16 956	2 898
Electricity	311 240	15 067	27 466	18 639	18 574	45 476	45 402	66 518	44 074	30 024	23 202	27 529	12 348
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	275 797	29 552	44 042	21 704	20 027	42 687	38 268	46 279	23 371	9 867	17 586	20 203	20 729
Other	30 864	4 513	6 137	2 980	2 734	4 963	3 852	3 739	1 366	580	14 148	16 426	4 335
Water heating fuel	**1 509 311**	**121 421**	**181 770**	**100 630**	**96 558**	**221 357**	**215 324**	**292 324**	**177 386**	**102 541**	**20 694**	**24 131**	**92 085**
Utility gas	953 347	78 618	113 602	62 023	59 714	138 871	137 496	186 545	113 342	63 136	20 784	24 082	58 768
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24 100	3 852	4 706	2 197	1 930	3 156	2 716	3 131	1 599	813	14 177	17 878	3 309
Electricity	403 889	25 819	42 550	26 242	25 816	59 653	57 600	80 971	51 540	33 698	21 756	25 793	20 441
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	116 858	11 649	18 492	9 032	8 172	17 786	16 051	20 470	10 451	4 755	18 078	20 851	8 206
Other	11 117	1 483	2 420	1 136	926	1 891	1 461	1 207	454	139	13 903	15 926	1 361
Family householder	**1 121 505**	**37 725**	**103 374**	**69 244**	**71 308**	**171 525**	**175 609**	**250 583**	**154 742**	**87 395**	**22 891**	**26 621**	**45 932**
With own children under 18 years	445 620	14 547	24 945	23 180	27 059	80 728	84 169	108 636	56 106	26 250	22 853	25 937	24 678
With own children under 6 years	173 033	5 900	9 111	9 802	12 241	39 087	37 987	38 519	14 023	6 363	21 181	23 405	10 140
Female householder, no husband present	**148 026**	**11 601**	**24 353**	**14 949**	**15 198**	**28 585**	**20 358**	**20 781**	**9 079**	**3 122**	**16 281**	**18 402**	**14 736**
With own children under 18 years	61 445	6 800	10 286	7 110	7 165	12 441	7 669	6 350	2 606	1 018	14 777	16 481	9 894
With own children under 6 years	9 688	2 226	2 167	1 104	1 013	1 442	802	581	242	111	11 021	12 661	3 187
Nonfamily householder	**389 680**	**84 518**	**78 935**	**31 486**	**25 316**	**49 953**	**39 790**	**41 841**	**22 668**	**15 173**	**12 492**	**16 890**	**46 915**

Table D— 8. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 511 185**	**122 243**	**182 309**	**100 730**	**96 624**	**221 478**	**215 399**	**292 424**	**177 410**	**102 568**	**20 679**	**24 112**	**92 847**
15 to 19 years	1 441	361	269	182	133	218	103	115	36	24	11 243	13 108	373
20 to 24 years	40 637	2 068	3 752	3 581	3 914	9 119	8 287	7 310	2 060	546	18 817	19 759	2 630
25 to 29 years	131 037	3 779	6 381	7 476	9 285	26 470	27 236	34 022	12 809	3 579	22 039	23 513	5 044
30 to 34 years	164 527	4 565	7 048	7 994	9 640	31 203	32 912	41 383	21 018	8 764	23 057	25 757	6 371
35 to 39 years	133 156	3 887	6 704	6 017	6 813	21 024	25 226	33 300	19 574	10 611	24 297	27 917	6 239
40 to 44 years	109 462	3 335	5 478	4 680	5 087	16 042	17 568	28 228	18 538	10 506	25 723	29 407	5 055
45 to 49 years	114 363	3 840	5 729	4 942	5 431	14 880	16 350	28 225	21 601	13 365	26 813	30 890	5 009
50 to 54 years	136 142	5 524	8 588	6 853	6 654	16 567	19 013	31 510	25 113	16 320	26 326	30 476	5 984
55 to 59 years	156 234	8 325	13 628	9 166	8 965	20 806	21 511	33 060	24 257	16 516	23 949	28 481	7 920
60 to 64 years	147 300	12 434	20 284	11 912	10 632	21 861	18 932	24 783	15 985	10 477	19 171	23 586	10 091
65 to 69 years	134 225	18 206	30 871	14 201	12 049	18 706	12 770	13 987	7 958	5 477	13 296	17 651	10 130
70 to 74 years	108 786	19 449	31 867	11 587	8 993	12 688	8 043	8 530	4 138	3 491	10 664	15 291	9 775
75 years and over	133 875	36 470	41 710	12 139	9 028	11 894	7 448	7 971	4 323	2 892	8 384	12 866	18 226
Median	52.2	68.6	67.2	59.7	55.8	47.2	44.0	45.3	48.4	51.2	...	...	60.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 511 185**	**122 243**	**182 309**	**100 730**	**96 624**	**221 478**	**215 399**	**292 424**	**177 410**	**102 568**	**20 679**	**24 112**	**92 847**
Single	145 437	12 243	16 610	11 098	10 472	25 805	23 053	26 153	13 467	6 536	19 291	21 785	9 727
Now married, except separated	945 341	26 903	77 031	52 631	54 299	138 452	150 638	222 424	141 113	81 850	24 017	27 839	31 415
Separated	31 996	4 897	5 513	3 043	2 749	5 023	3 395	3 698	2 046	1 632	14 814	18 926	5 334
Widowed	238 209	66 884	65 864	20 487	15 669	24 920	16 442	16 854	7 412	3 677	8 772	12 552	35 157
Divorced	150 202	11 316	17 291	13 471	13 435	27 278	21 871	23 295	13 372	8 873	18 479	22 344	11 214
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 469 107**	**119 814**	**178 288**	**96 967**	**92 577**	**212 141**	**207 009**	**284 999**	**175 314**	**101 998**	**20 764**	**24 243**	**89 844**
Median	12.6	9.8	10.9	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.9	14.3	16.2	...	...	10.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**507 283**	**14 391**	**33 103**	**24 046**	**24 822**	**69 255**	**79 360**	**123 239**	**85 678**	**53 389**	**25 562**	**29 747**	**14 311**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	33.8	11.8	18.2	24.0	25.9	31.5	37.1	42.5	48.6	52.2	...	...	15.4
May 1975 or later only	3 063	74	335	221	241	660	516	664	239	113	20 004	22 261	138
Vietnam era	102 061	1 610	2 774	3 760	4 853	18 910	22 839	27 691	13 193	6 431	24 095	27 371	2 327
February 1955 to July 1964 only	50 598	867	1 500	1 414	1 683	6 512	8 940	14 961	9 253	5 468	27 229	31 746	1 451
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	9 650	158	328	141	314	1 031	1 310	2 037	2 541	1 790	32 424	36 058	175
Korean conflict	69 490	1 306	1 926	1 929	1 975	6 978	9 422	19 740	16 577	9 637	30 373	34 214	1 712
Korean conflict and World War II	16 737	358	789	521	684	1 704	2 218	4 160	3 649	2 654	29 963	34 995	355
World War II	239 251	8 135	20 847	14 343	13 652	31 755	32 709	52 155	39 034	26 621	24 701	29 337	7 074
World War I	8 737	1 118	2 874	964	763	826	658	790	444	300	10 976	15 894	541
Other	7 696	765	1 730	753	657	879	748	1 041	748	375	14 783	19 903	538
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**995 290**	**107 749**	**148 824**	**76 098**	**71 103**	**150 689**	**134 441**	**166 878**	**90 623**	**48 885**	**18 023**	**21 236**	**78 412**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 511 146**	**122 216**	**182 309**	**100 730**	**96 619**	**221 471**	**215 399**	**292 424**	**177 410**	**102 568**	**20 679**	**24 112**	**92 827**
Labor force	1 053 343	26 575	60 774	56 622	61 057	167 585	179 470	252 949	158 006	90 305	24 216	28 141	31 793
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	21.7	33.3	56.2	63.2	75.7	83.3	86.5	89.1	88.0	...	...	34.2
Armed Forces	8 573	76	382	586	694	1 527	1 598	2 307	1 109	294	23 145	24 644	104
Civilian labor force	1 044 770	26 499	60 392	56 036	60 363	166 058	177 872	250 642	156 897	90 011	24 226	28 170	31 689
Employed	1 013 154	23 362	56 077	53 063	57 636	160 203	173 271	245 545	154 725	89 272	24 455	28 455	28 203
Unemployed	31 616	3 137	4 315	2 973	2 727	5 855	4 601	5 097	2 172	739	17 178	19 027	3 486
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	11.8	7.1	5.3	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.4	0.8	...	...	11.0
Not in labor force	457 803	95 641	121 535	44 108	35 562	53 886	35 929	39 475	19 404	12 263	10 665	14 843	61 034
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 013 154**	**23 362**	**56 077**	**53 063**	**57 636**	**160 203**	**173 271**	**245 545**	**154 725**	**89 272**	**24 455**	**28 455**	**28 203**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	337 502	4 527	7 749	9 183	11 992	40 542	51 468	86 686	70 477	54 878	29 525	35 481	5 242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	180 989	2 377	3 974	4 691	6 138	20 190	25 899	46 321	39 331	32 068	30 426	36 621	2 822
Professional specialty occupations	156 513	2 150	3 775	4 492	5 854	20 352	25 569	40 365	31 146	22 810	28 441	34 162	2 420
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	286 666	6 742	19 505	19 843	19 698	48 508	47 567	64 452	39 675	20 676	22 788	26 435	7 443
Technicians and related support occupations	33 580	433	972	1 272	1 786	5 686	6 559	9 301	4 957	2 614	25 067	28 142	522
Sales occupations	118 511	3 251	7 809	6 274	6 011	16 496	17 682	27 072	20 218	13 698	25 513	30 089	3 534
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134 575	3 058	10 724	12 297	11 901	26 326	23 326	28 079	14 500	4 364	20 561	22 791	3 387
Service occupations	80 613	4 277	10 298	6 749	5 915	14 532	13 938	15 609	6 900	2 395	19 500	21 188	4 805
Private household occupations	1 099	332	385	111	64	97	61	37	7	5	7 344	9 643	266
Protective service occupations	30 012	358	1 150	969	1 170	5 593	7 187	8 557	3 981	1 047	23 893	25 793	461
Service occupations, except protective and household	49 502	3 587	8 763	5 669	4 681	8 842	6 690	7 015	2 912	1 343	16 054	18 652	4 078
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 197	873	1 269	795	762	1 311	1 105	1 493	956	633	18 105	24 831	1 169
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	152 130	2 951	6 518	7 038	8 551	26 208	29 876	42 431	21 671	6 886	24 072	26 040	4 263
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147 046	3 992	10 738	9 455	10 718	29 102	29 317	34 874	15 046	3 804	21 421	22 975	5 281
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	72 843	1 761	6 121	5 008	5 479	15 186	14 478	16 729	6 664	1 417	20 873	22 250	2 243
Transportation and material moving occupations	45 119	1 030	2 136	2 311	2 840	7 707	9 125	12 291	5 997	1 682	23 356	25 084	1 479
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29 084	1 201	2 481	2 136	2 399	6 209	5 714	5 854	2 385	705	20 086	21 520	1 559
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**999 640**	**21 944**	**54 015**	**52 040**	**56 769**	**158 310**	**171 484**	**243 611**	**153 356**	**88 111**	**24 523**	**28 511**	**26 823**
Private vehicle	839 852	16 009	39 691	41 410	47 092	135 490	147 679	208 941	129 604	73 936	24 720	28 770	20 272
Drive alone: Car	594 154	11 625	28 514	29 473	33 157	95 497	101 689	144 855	92 202	57 142	24 841	29 287	14 141
Truck or van	73 649	1 618	3 561	3 969	4 555	12 639	14 115	19 054	9 882	4 256	23 648	26 524	2 345
Carpool: Car	153 714	2 288	6 686	6 976	8 194	23 995	28 292	40 420	25 404	11 459	25 081	28 212	3 079
Truck or van	18 335	478	930	992	1 186	3 359	3 583	4 612	2 116	1 079	22 909	25 687	707
Public transportation	90 943	2 137	6 195	5 076	5 156	12 656	14 603	22 030	15 297	7 793	24 870	28 011	2 407
Bus or streetcar	47 547	1 536	4 542	3 471	3 338	7 378	7 251	10 368	6 649	3 014	22 259	25 091	1 602
Subway or elevated train	28 834	406	1 244	1 233	1 381	3 742	4 898	7 646	5 466	2 818	26 659	29 757	563
Railroad	13 217	138	242	265	384	1 372	2 272	3 793	3 048	1 703	29 812	33 657	189
Taxicab	1 345	57	167	107	53	164	182	223	134	258	23 454	38 346	53
Bicycle	2 892	97	161	146	164	403	521	716	382	302	24 544	27 499	131
Motorcycle	3 685	62	131	157	214	638	893	909	575	106	23 453	25 581	94
Walked only	39 960	2 026	5 362	3 720	2 946	6 445	5 378	6 858	4 145	3 080	19 552	24 453	2 178
Other means	5 474	228	367	306	281	659	645	1 249	1 006	733	26 605	30 976	254
Worked at home	16 834	1 385	2 108	1 225	916	2 019	1 765	2 908	2 347	2 161	21 971	27 961	1 487
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	316 213	94 371	104 720	31 338	21 557	26 230	14 060	13 227	6 297	4 413	7 760	10 868	57 412
1 worker	552 895	23 019	62 575	52 642	51 131	116 438	94 358	86 388	36 891	29 453	18 662	22 381	25 146
2 workers	491 432	4 374	13 452	14 847	21 229	o9 064	90 321	146 680	87 028	44 437	26 798	30 552	8 526
3 or more workers	150 645	479	1 562	1 903	2 707	9 746	16 660	46 129	47 194	24 265	34 016	37 255	1 763

Table D— 9. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 277 897**	**134 361**	**212 762**	**101 122**	**90 157**	**183 425**	**167 678**	**217 240**	**117 372**	**53 780**	**17 641**	**20 649**	**97 930**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	14 139	907	1 306	978	965	1 994	2 049	2 820	1 868	1 252	22 025	27 148	900
1975 to 1978	41 446	2 450	4 219	2 422	2 680	6 115	5 710	8 708	5 452	3 690	22 251	26 760	2 402
1970 to 1974	57 893	3 826	6 700	4 091	3 528	8 102	8 590	11 398	7 268	4 390	21 462	25 201	3 761
1960 to 1969	118 095	8 551	15 011	8 496	7 574	15 834	16 335	24 060	14 751	7 483	21 019	23 903	7 438
1950 to 1959	134 921	11 848	20 375	10 543	8 721	18 715	17 821	24 614	15 403	6 881	19 228	22 247	9 291
1940 to 1949	121 610	13 336	20 360	9 455	9 081	18 726	16 265	20 156	10 131	4 100	17 145	19 698	10 404
1939 or earlier	789 793	93 443	144 791	65 137	57 608	113 939	100 908	125 484	62 499	25 984	16 436	19 266	63 734
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	110 598	7 164	11 730	8 584	8 422	19 862	17 791	20 921	10 796	5 328	19 878	22 780	7 991
1975 to 1978	237 569	13 469	23 968	16 328	16 559	40 820	39 854	50 263	24 504	11 804	20 862	23 524	14 368
1970 to 1974	181 997	13 312	22 525	12 641	12 711	28 026	28 306	36 422	18 756	9 298	20 284	22 883	12 527
1960 to 1969	257 617	23 597	38 756	19 328	16 856	34 620	34 511	48 569	28 912	12 468	19 344	22 070	18 490
1959 or earlier	490 116	76 819	115 783	44 241	35 609	60 097	47 216	61 065	34 404	14 882	13 077	17 199	44 554
ROOMS													
1 room	2 195	585	525	238	158	251	158	130	101	49	9 874	13 639	459
2 rooms	9 129	2 318	2 062	839	602	1 254	720	804	322	208	10 550	14 558	1 765
3 rooms	65 428	14 943	17 411	6 776	4 841	7 987	5 365	5 269	2 007	829	10 133	13 144	9 450
4 rooms	256 256	37 927	57 983	24 340	21 049	37 202	29 625	31 261	12 906	3 963	13 436	16 042	25 104
5 rooms	394 853	41 116	70 254	33 299	29 664	60 297	52 960	65 684	30 706	10 873	16 822	19 173	28 416
6 rooms	294 544	23 429	40 334	21 383	19 843	43 393	43 238	58 638	31 265	13 021	19 870	22 112	18 652
7 or more rooms	255 492	14 043	24 193	14 247	14 000	33 041	35 612	55 454	40 065	24 837	23 910	28 066	14 084
Median	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	...	...	4.9
BEDROOMS													
None	3 376	860	773	332	222	414	263	265	162	85	10 414	14 374	635
1	153 049	31 109	39 820	15 067	11 746	19 741	13 733	14 168	5 627	2 038	10 928	14 021	18 687
2	553 853	66 020	108 715	49 823	44 109	83 243	70 612	81 620	36 191	13 520	15 468	18 060	43 934
3	416 687	29 043	50 914	28 218	26 327	61 979	62 347	87 417	49 606	20 836	20 884	23 242	25 863
4	107 114	5 511	9 328	5 607	5 837	13 279	15 201	24 652	17 570	10 129	24 585	28 123	6 293
5 or more	43 818	1 818	3 212	2 075	1 916	4 769	5 522	9 118	8 216	7 172	27 516	34 084	2 518
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	311 767	95 765	98 557	29 290	19 989	29 721	17 895	13 241	4 498	2 811	7 485	10 564	48 224
2 persons	440 604	25 029	84 297	45 529	39 783	72 561	58 018	69 651	31 377	14 359	16 659	19 863	23 310
3 persons	210 438	5 962	15 166	12 855	14 092	35 257	36 587	51 725	28 020	10 774	22 839	25 459	8 307
4 persons	163 205	3 973	7 986	7 467	9 288	25 538	30 353	42 542	25 119	10 939	24 474	27 362	7 692
5 persons	86 229	1 910	3 846	3 590	4 186	12 510	14 916	23 211	15 050	7 010	25 769	28 683	4 833
6 or more persons	65 654	1 722	2 910	2 391	2 819	7 838	9 909	16 870	13 308	7 887	27 768	31 159	5 564
Median	2.24	1.20	1.59	1.97	2.13	2.35	2.72	3.00	3.31	3.40	...	...	1.53
Total persons	3 903 698	232 868	445 002	260 407	256 256	580 499	590 578	828 152	483 556	226 380	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 220 617**	**125 882**	**201 223**	**96 279**	**85 774**	**175 517**	**161 208**	**209 284**	**113 271**	**52 179**	**17 788**	**20 787**	**90 896**
0.50 or less	833 369	114 260	174 893	74 984	62 359	113 653	93 595	112 672	57 685	29 268	14 607	18 402	69 608
0.51 to 1.00	355 675	10 451	24 173	19 687	21 376	56 990	62 333	89 182	50 887	20 596	23 510	25 886	17 922
1.01 to 1.50	26 443	862	1 700	1 277	1 708	4 055	4 563	6 438	3 951	1 889	23 846	26 443	2 657
1.51 or more	5 130	309	457	331	331	819	717	992	748	426	21 930	25 483	709
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**57 280**	**8 479**	**11 539**	**4 843**	**4 383**	**7 908**	**6 470**	**7 956**	**4 101**	**1 601**	**14 655**	**17 725**	**7 034**
0.50 or less	36 307	7 080	9 213	3 328	2 858	4 497	3 223	3 750	1 597	761	11 398	14 975	4 555
0.51 to 1.00	18 131	1 135	1 898	1 295	1 296	3 033	2 893	3 679	2 189	713	20 632	22 666	1 752
1.01 to 1.50	1 970	141	272	145	147	247	257	425	231	105	20 585	22 486	427
1.51 or more	872	123	156	75	82	131	97	102	84	22	15 000	18 770	300
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 274 552**	**133 851**	**212 070**	**100 852**	**89 919**	**183 072**	**167 281**	**216 895**	**117 053**	**53 559**	**17 647**	**20 649**	**97 493**
Steam or hot water system	539 294	47 042	83 129	40 003	36 308	76 913	74 150	100 665	57 168	23 916	19 084	21 642	32 508
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	492 932	46 766	79 338	39 165	35 024	72 753	66 447	85 417	45 028	22 994	18 096	21 255	32 925
Other built-in electric units	48 850	4 537	7 643	4 034	3 539	7 545	6 380	7 884	4 737	2 551	17 965	21 724	3 763
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	41 463	6 613	9 095	3 918	3 305	5 674	4 499	5 027	2 424	908	13 336	16 490	4 530
Other means	152 013	28 893	32 865	13 732	11 743	20 187	15 805	17 902	7 696	3 190	12 610	15 948	23 767
Air conditioning	**684 501**	**52 498**	**95 611**	**49 740**	**45 875**	**97 711**	**95 258**	**134 001**	**77 208**	**36 599**	**20 039**	**22 915**	**39 452**
Central system	152 011	9 489	18 428	10 350	9 501	20 331	20 132	29 745	20 047	13 988	21 787	26 660	7 599
1 or more individual room units	532 490	43 009	77 183	39 390	36 374	77 380	75 126	104 256	57 161	22 611	19 530	21 846	31 853
Vehicles available	**1 093 112**	**70 452**	**148 315**	**85 070**	**80 307**	**170 559**	**160 304**	**210 664**	**114 888**	**52 553**	**19 753**	**22 544**	**61 679**
1	534 499	52 508	110 474	56 258	49 119	89 354	68 067	70 199	28 104	10 416	14 944	17 364	39 712
2 or more	558 613	17 944	37 841	28 812	31 188	81 205	92 237	140 465	86 784	42 137	24 432	27 501	21 967
House heating fuel	**1 274 552**	**133 851**	**212 070**	**100 852**	**89 919**	**183 072**	**167 281**	**216 895**	**117 053**	**53 559**	**17 647**	**20 649**	**97 493**
Utility gas	730 219	77 406	121 626	57 027	51 198	103 758	96 255	125 262	67 691	29 996	17 700	20 640	53 855
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	32 155	5 450	6 596	2 964	2 296	4 177	3 208	4 179	2 055	1 230	13 662	17 723	5 184
Electricity	93 468	8 315	13 638	7 697	6 402	14 014	12 191	15 607	9 575	6 029	18 730	23 057	6 964
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	382 874	38 049	63 911	29 811	27 017	55 575	51 083	66 724	35 457	15 247	17 858	20 552	26 516
Other	35 836	4 631	6 299	3 353	3 006	5 548	4 544	5 123	2 275	1 057	15 517	18 190	4 974
Water heating fuel	**1 274 571**	**133 111**	**211 859**	**100 802**	**89 972**	**183 173**	**167 518**	**217 089**	**117 287**	**53 760**	**17 673**	**20 678**	**96 525**
Utility gas	786 806	80 819	128 515	61 178	54 766	112 332	104 891	137 862	74 456	31 987	17 955	20 774	56 286
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39 718	5 714	7 720	3 299	2 794	5 578	4 783	5 638	2 719	1 473	15 266	18 538	5 141
Electricity	232 167	26 171	39 886	19 923	17 376	34 046	28 975	35 365	19 221	11 204	16 784	20 505	20 638
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	209 551	19 390	34 387	15 778	14 550	30 262	28 195	37 513	20 518	8 958	18 354	21 042	13 501
Other	6 329	1 017	1 351	624	486	955	674	711	373	138	13 387	16 408	959
Family householder	**928 348**	**37 125**	**109 065**	**69 051**	**67 373**	**148 053**	**144 830**	**196 838**	**107 908**	**48 105**	**21 068**	**23 848**	**45 103**
With own children under 18 years	336 070	12 374	22 102	19 079	21 421	58 134	63 891	82 173	40 323	16 573	22 484	24 994	22 087
With own children under 6 years	122 409	4 910	8 550	8 237	9 297	26 426	26 516	25 541	9 406	3 526	20 618	22 322	9 186
Female householder, no husband present	**115 737**	**9 456**	**21 486**	**12 404**	**11 457**	**19 804**	**14 560**	**16 648**	**7 298**	**2 624**	**15 726**	**18 272**	**11 812**
With own children under 18 years	32 494	4 448	7 171	4 171	3 478	5 116	3 219	3 222	1 211	458	12 828	15 343	6 779
With own children under 6 years	5 615	1 397	1 613	628	423	716	388	303	107	40	9 317	11 431	2 180
Nonfamily householder	**349 549**	**97 236**	**103 697**	**32 071**	**22 784**	**35 372**	**22 848**	**20 402**	**9 464**	**5 675**	**8 409**	**12 153**	**52 827**

Table D— 9. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 277 897**	**134 361**	**212 762**	**101 122**	**90 157**	**183 425**	**167 678**	**217 240**	**117 372**	**53 780**	**17 641**	**20 649**	**97 930**
15 to 19 years	1 606	473	392	163	136	164	99	95	55	29	9 037	12 591	551
20 to 24 years	26 847	1 966	3 379	2 846	2 569	6 014	4 534	4 094	1 152	293	17 031	18 112	2 326
25 to 29 years	75 885	2 807	5 990	5 609	5 850	16 498	15 458	16 217	5 863	1 593	20 344	21 610	3 842
30 to 34 years	92 132	3 548	6 328	5 594	6 397	17 739	18 919	21 337	8 982	3 288	21 481	23 361	5 402
35 to 39 years	81 988	3 294	5 127	4 547	4 814	13 928	15 790	20 329	9 712	4 447	22 730	25 343	5 325
40 to 44 years	76 974	3 082	4 652	4 086	4 524	12 045	13 460	19 896	10 572	4 657	23 682	26 194	4 568
45 to 49 years	90 306	3 274	5 684	4 374	5 103	12 114	14 417	23 080	15 153	7 107	25 067	27 784	4 493
50 to 54 years	118 051	5 444	9 267	6 750	6 426	15 902	17 885	27 771	19 219	9 385	24 197	27 085	6 149
55 to 59 years	139 697	8 619	13 561	9 116	9 131	20 402	20 724	30 301	18 737	9 106	21 999	25 166	8 281
60 to 64 years	142 109	12 020	22 387	12 746	11 328	22 040	18 319	23 863	13 375	6 031	17 688	20 970	9 894
65 to 69 years	138 060	18 569	36 077	15 216	13 055	19 187	12 378	13 541	6 646	3 391	12 363	16 055	10 678
70 to 74 years	114 987	20 569	37 175	13 529	9 810	12 602	7 571	8 078	3 686	1 967	9 963	13 440	10 749
75 years and over	179 255	50 696	62 743	16 546	11 012	14 790	8 124	8 638	4 220	2 486	7 639	11 330	25 672
Median	57.7	71.0	69.1	62.9	60.1	54.2	50.3	50.6	51.9	52.9	...	...	64.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 277 897**	**134 361**	**212 762**	**101 122**	**90 157**	**183 425**	**167 678**	**217 240**	**117 372**	**53 780**	**17 641**	**20 649**	**97 930**
Single	113 765	14 018	20 261	11 546	9 765	18 400	14 325	14 646	7 485	3 319	15 326	18 208	10 661
Now married, except separated	782 909	28 285	85 182	54 486	53 633	123 421	125 161	173 058	96 162	43 521	21 711	24 548	33 221
Separated	18 643	3 445	3 691	1 921	1 576	2 463	1 868	2 057	1 076	546	12 920	16 641	3 512
Widowed	268 321	77 365	85 628	23 515	16 800	23 764	14 961	15 908	7 135	3 245	7 822	11 494	40 297
Divorced	94 259	11 248	18 000	9 654	8 383	15 377	11 363	11 571	5 514	3 149	14 954	18 066	10 239
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 249 444**	**131 922**	**208 991**	**98 113**	**87 452**	**177 247**	**163 045**	**213 051**	**116 165**	**53 458**	**17 677**	**20 714**	**95 053**
Median	12.2	9.1	10.2	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	13.3	...	...	10.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**383 946**	**13 972**	**32 809**	**22 883**	**22 448**	**57 806**	**62 681**	**90 733**	**54 583**	**26 031**	**23 189**	**26 290**	**13 571**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	30.1	10.4	15.4	22.7	24.9	31.6	37.4	41.8	46.6	48.5	...	...	13.9
May 1975 or later only	2 230	137	231	197	257	445	438	360	115	50	17 979	19 680	185
Vietnam era	58 252	1 469	2 544	3 009	3 630	11 895	12 891	14 472	6 013	2 329	22 243	24 578	2 075
February 1955 to July 1964 only	34 275	797	1 139	1 310	1 285	5 110	6 579	10 194	5 466	2 395	25 724	28 490	1 183
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 643	104	342	206	171	579	691	1 089	949	512	26 731	29 897	114
Korean conflict	53 197	1 131	1 941	1 886	2 036	6 193	8 566	15 663	10 763	5 018	27 800	30 599	1 513
Korean conflict and World War II	10 023	278	663	453	639	1 317	1 479	2 520	1 720	954	25 681	29 254	266
World War II	204 306	7 800	20 751	13 944	13 176	30 234	30 697	44 936	28 516	14 252	22 437	25 964	6 901
World War I	9 841	1 414	3 721	1 220	641	1 037	583	578	376	271	9 677	14 275	699
Other	7 179	842	1 477	658	613	996	757	921	665	250	14 998	19 104	635
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**892 457**	**120 336**	**179 790**	**78 056**	**67 594**	**125 301**	**104 719**	**126 307**	**62 670**	**27 684**	**15 017**	**18 219**	**84 303**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 277 830**	**134 336**	**212 754**	**101 122**	**90 157**	**183 418**	**167 666**	**217 231**	**117 366**	**53 780**	**17 641**	**20 650**	**97 905**
Labor force	786 872	26 136	62 942	50 811	51 394	130 515	134 818	182 680	101 103	46 473	22 432	25 403	31 045
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	19.5	29.6	50.2	57.0	71.2	80.4	84.1	86.1	86.4	...	...	31.7
Armed Forces	1 427	28	155	183	115	311	266	191	113	65	18 598	23 226	31
Civilian labor force	785 445	26 108	62 787	50 628	51 279	130 204	134 552	182 489	100 990	46 408	22 440	25 407	31 014
Employed	752 629	23 376	57 914	47 730	48 527	124 230	129 613	176 951	98 597	45 691	22 660	25 673	27 701
Unemployed	32 816	2 732	4 873	2 898	2 752	5 974	4 939	5 538	2 393	717	17 394	19 323	3 313
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	10.5	7.8	5.7	5.4	4.6	3.7	3.0	2.4	1.5	...	...	10.7
Not in labor force	490 958	108 200	149 812	50 311	38 763	52 903	32 848	34 551	16 263	7 307	9 527	13 031	66 860
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**752 629**	**23 376**	**57 914**	**47 730**	**48 527**	**124 230**	**129 613**	**176 951**	**98 597**	**45 691**	**22 660**	**25 673**	**27 701**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169 307	3 381	6 834	6 837	8 337	23 592	26 287	42 845	30 733	20 461	26 826	31 694	3 834
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90 728	1 763	3 391	3 729	4 331	12 113	13 435	23 185	17 201	11 580	27 381	32 449	2 052
Professional specialty occupations	78 579	1 618	3 443	3 108	4 006	11 479	12 852	19 660	13 532	8 881	26 176	30 822	1 782
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	179 451	5 447	16 520	14 484	13 545	30 412	29 479	38 858	21 161	9 545	21 443	24 392	5 884
Technicians and related support occupations	18 953	367	743	974	1 231	3 363	3 690	4 832	2 717	1 036	23 691	26 128	459
Sales occupations	70 586	2 730	7 228	4 998	4 586	11 076	10 437	15 048	8 855	5 628	22 042	26 248	2 956
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 912	2 350	8 549	8 512	7 728	15 973	15 352	18 978	9 589	2 881	20 547	22 569	2 469
Service occupations	80 696	4 677	12 144	7 293	6 350	13 342	12 707	14 817	6 902	2 464	18 633	20 596	4 784
Private household occupations	1 686	450	666	114	83	142	86	83	40	22	7 155	10 690	307
Protective service occupations	20 579	325	974	780	1 016	3 067	4 357	6 016	3 057	987	24 716	26 246	344
Service occupations, except protective and household	58 431	3 902	10 504	6 399	5 251	10 133	8 264	8 718	3 805	1 455	16 438	18 892	4 133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 707	2 306	3 120	1 803	1 408	3 157	2 349	3 053	1 885	1 626	17 473	22 266	3 042
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	150 965	3 434	8 323	7 718	8 433	25 291	29 551	40 371	20 948	6 896	23 655	25 657	4 972
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	151 503	4 131	10 973	9 595	10 454	28 436	29 240	37 007	16 968	4 699	21 852	23 647	5 185
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78 442	2 117	6 165	5 218	5 515	15 336	15 260	18 591	8 256	1 984	21 415	22 934	2 393
Transportation and material moving occupations	43 889	1 010	2 334	2 210	2 696	7 485	8 547	11 826	5 885	1 896	23 480	25 275	1 479
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29 172	1 004	2 474	2 167	2 243	5 615	5 433	6 590	2 827	819	20 869	23 112	1 313
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**732 721**	**21 947**	**55 256**	**46 159**	**47 057**	**120 935**	**126 709**	**173 386**	**96 504**	**44 768**	**22 752**	**25 772**	**26 261**
Private vehicle	587 623	14 749	39 229	35 183	37 114	98 826	105 198	143 920	78 391	35 013	23 087	26 051	18 104
Drive alone: Car	382 081	9 671	26 570	23 455	24 484	64 201	67 343	91 993	50 612	23 752	22 968	26 192	11 227
Truck or van	82 853	2 120	4 905	4 791	5 351	14 839	15 862	20 551	10 410	4 024	22 752	25 200	3 131
Carpool: Car	101 204	2 349	6 131	5 735	5 961	15 997	18 163	26 105	14 628	6 135	23 885	26 410	2 787
Truck or van	21 485	609	1 623	1 202	1 318	3 789	3 830	5 271	2 741	1 102	22 710	25 120	959
Public transportation	69 388	1 829	5 244	4 662	4 378	10 588	11 005	16 457	10 577	4 648	23 538	26 408	1 895
Bus or streetcar	30 764	1 130	3 556	2 775	2 436	4 879	4 679	6 121	3 721	1 467	20 587	23 308	1 092
Subway or elevated train	31 390	553	1 404	1 533	1 576	4 818	5 384	8 370	5 409	2 343	25 430	28 132	670
Railroad	5 954	50	124	222	228	716	790	1 747	1 343	734	29 372	33 534	50
Taxicab	1 280	96	160	132	138	175	152	219	104	104	17 436	25 500	83
Bicycle	2 477	115	189	123	205	451	483	522	273	116	21 531	23 938	102
Motorcycle	1 867	83	99	101	75	343	354	430	258	124	22 783	26 176	109
Walked only	44 727	2 533	6 447	3 884	3 472	7 119	6 651	7 842	4 310	2 469	19 213	22 436	2 957
Other means	4 367	290	471	381	207	592	594	871	519	442	21 583	27 188	289
Worked at home	22 272	2 348	3 577	1 825	1 606	3 016	2 424	3 344	2 176	1 956	17 627	23 041	2 805
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	334 563	105 426	128 454	34 989	21 603	22 516	9 556	7 336	2 940	1 743	7 051	8 985	61 399
1 worker	431 042	23 405	68 554	49 175	45 166	90 310	66 813	57 956	19 101	10 562	16 490	18 784	25 063
2 workers	358 829	4 902	13 855	15 195	20 295	60 177	73 149	103 558	49 230	18 468	24 421	26 987	9 251
3 or more workers	153 463	628	1 899	1 763	3 093	10 422	18 160	48 390	46 101	23 007	33 209	36 501	2 217

Table D—10. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**531 546**	**51 833**	**79 339**	**42 280**	**38 278**	**79 715**	**70 502**	**90 122**	**50 736**	**28 741**	**18 310**	**22 024**	**42 703**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	19 536	1 069	1 651	1 235	1 267	2 910	2 715	4 188	2 825	1 676	22 652	26 777	1 137
1975 to 1978	52 589	2 404	4 398	3 373	3 525	7 971	8 133	11 677	6 699	4 409	22 641	26 894	2 395
1970 to 1974	70 873	4 620	7 988	5 616	5 357	12 234	10 762	12 905	7 304	4 087	19 835	23 430	4 025
1960 to 1969	60 292	5 082	8 753	4 661	4 215	8 515	8 036	10 804	6 378	3 848	19 356	23 337	4 451
1950 to 1959	45 344	4 388	6 600	3 448	3 132	6 901	5 896	7 755	4 720	2 504	18 638	22 469	3 938
1940 to 1949	40 305	5 043	6 785	3 517	2 983	6 052	4 858	6 281	3 172	1 614	16 391	19 694	4 389
1939 or earlier	242 607	29 227	43 164	20 430	17 799	35 132	30 102	36 512	19 638	10 603	16 435	20 152	22 368
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	82 344	5 353	8 551	6 010	5 720	13 733	12 567	15 982	9 050	5 378	20 607	24 292	5 806
1975 to 1978	141 000	8 332	14 047	9 867	9 976	23 232	22 272	28 430	15 547	9 297	21 021	24 823	8 584
1970 to 1974	84 093	7 020	11 146	6 610	5 929	13 776	11 712	15 015	8 344	4 541	19 097	22 713	6 656
1960 to 1969	85 222	8 280	13 363	6 790	5 972	11 459	11 144	14 776	8 556	4 882	18 535	22 320	6 887
1959 or earlier	138 887	22 848	32 232	13 003	10 681	17 515	12 807	15 919	9 239	4 643	12 818	17 238	14 770
ROOMS													
1 room	1 969	466	414	187	189	315	125	151	87	35	11 397	14 054	345
2 rooms	7 462	1 689	1 659	711	605	878	765	609	374	172	11 347	15 022	1 277
3 rooms	41 738	7 825	9 857	4 222	3 285	5 865	4 183	4 009	1 718	774	11 887	15 017	5 584
4 rooms	126 916	15 872	24 434	12 351	10 557	20 265	15 423	16 959	7 572	3 483	15 055	17 920	11 958
5 rooms	155 651	13 518	22 334	13 028	12 076	24 920	22 352	27 219	13 790	6 414	18 337	21 106	10 897
6 rooms	109 398	7 645	13 222	7 207	7 104	16 448	15 872	21 665	13 484	6 751	20 886	24 085	7 138
7 or more rooms	88 412	4 818	7 419	4 574	4 462	11 024	11 782	19 510	13 711	11 112	25 056	31 056	5 504
Median	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	...	...	4.7
BEDROOMS													
None	2 836	690	593	259	244	440	197	232	135	46	11 303	14 070	500
1	73 870	13 303	17 036	7 762	5 884	10 220	7 391	7 237	3 344	1 693	12 124	15 558	9 031
2	235 713	24 058	39 302	20 678	18 644	38 013	30 768	36 702	18 434	9 114	16 915	20 138	18 496
3	168 563	11 066	18 451	11 091	11 161	24 951	25 749	34 853	20 459	10 782	21 321	24 467	11 064
4	37 777	2 017	2 952	1 865	1 803	4 798	5 087	8 624	6 119	4 512	25 362	30 452	2 515
5 or more	12 787	699	1 005	625	542	1 293	1 310	2 474	2 245	2 594	28 672	38 791	1 097
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	143 654	34 011	35 881	13 838	10 802	18 862	12 970	10 391	4 195	2 704	10 350	13 876	19 184
2 persons	186 242	10 663	29 410	17 440	15 635	29 312	24 463	32 180	17 233	9 906	18 316	22 296	10 271
3 persons	84 719	3 441	7 104	5 084	5 303	14 082	13 728	18 992	11 093	5 892	22 372	26 170	4 801
4 persons	64 264	2 077	4 109	3 411	3 713	10 143	11 176	15 833	8 954	4 848	23 818	27 562	3 903
5 persons	30 032	933	1 600	1 534	1 810	4 613	4 997	7 380	4 650	2 515	24 478	28 235	2 164
6 or more persons	22 635	708	1 235	973	1 015	2 703	3 168	5 346	4 611	2 876	27 440	32 008	2 380
Median	2.16	1.26	1.63	1.92	2.03	2.22	2.41	2.63	2.86	2.80	...	...	1.71
Total persons	1 480 548	92 308	166 329	101 783	98 715	225 254	216 824	298 734	179 802	100 799	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**513 814**	**48 607**	**76 013**	**40 693**	**36 768**	**77 328**	**68 788**	**87 849**	**49 630**	**28 138**	**18 474**	**22 187**	**39 702**
0.50 or less	355 192	42 048	62 577	30 614	26 592	51 399	42 336	52 429	28 899	18 298	16 454	20 716	28 655
0.51 to 1.00	142 701	5 700	12 131	8 949	9 043	23 389	24 072	32 302	18 432	8 683	22 300	25 515	8 970
1.01 to 1.50	12 259	544	934	763	872	2 009	1 885	2 504	1 818	930	22 469	25 847	1 415
1.51 or more	3 662	315	371	367	261	531	495	614	481	227	19 829	22 922	662
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**17 732**	**3 226**	**3 326**	**1 587**	**1 510**	**2 387**	**1 714**	**2 273**	**1 106**	**603**	**13 704**	**17 298**	**3 001**
0.50 or less	10 185	2 506	2 216	1 051	891	1 207	773	942	421	178	10 881	14 121	1 806
0.51 to 1.00	5 973	529	843	393	496	938	771	1 127	517	359	18 902	22 069	769
1.01 to 1.50	903	72	130	88	66	137	122	118	129	41	18 496	21 843	184
1.51 or more	671	119	137	55	57	105	48	86	39	25	13 575	16 930	242
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**529 055**	**51 513**	**79 074**	**42 066**	**38 126**	**79 350**	**70 248**	**89 722**	**50 383**	**28 573**	**18 307**	**22 017**	**42 344**
Steam or hot water system	163 556	15 482	24 332	12 566	11 492	24 188	21 361	28 976	16 564	8 595	18 623	22 173	11 772
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	230 441	17 093	29 064	17 202	16 375	35 184	32 550	42 716	25 099	15 158	20 041	24 032	14 141
Other built-in electric units	40 398	3 493	6 076	3 474	3 094	6 359	5 517	6 648	3 421	2 316	18 170	21 875	2 871
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	18 907	2 395	3 683	1 772	1 546	2 704	2 441	2 585	1 209	572	15 097	18 025	1 891
Other means	75 753	13 050	15 919	7 052	5 619	10 915	8 379	8 797	4 090	1 932	13 326	16 621	11 669
Air conditioning	**317 774**	**23 761**	**40 859**	**24 070**	**22 759**	**48 104**	**44 304**	**59 242**	**34 410**	**20 265**	**19 929**	**23 821**	**19 302**
Central system	144 856	8 074	15 454	10 297	10 279	22 218	20 533	28 238	17 442	12 321	21 338	26 584	6 777
1 or more individual room units	172 918	15 687	25 405	13 773	12 480	25 886	23 771	31 004	16 968	7 944	18 657	21 506	12 525
Vehicles available	**468 995**	**31 624**	**58 712**	**36 796**	**34 444**	**74 684**	**67 825**	**87 391**	**49 480**	**28 039**	**19 877**	**23 559**	**29 651**
1	224 676	21 857	40 983	24 069	21 023	39 485	29 399	29 355	12 197	6 308	15 520	18 378	17 303
2 or more	244 319	9 767	17 729	12 727	13 421	35 199	38 426	58 036	37 283	21 731	24 285	28 322	12 348
House heating fuel	**529 055**	**51 513**	**79 074**	**42 066**	**38 126**	**79 350**	**70 248**	**89 722**	**50 383**	**28 573**	**18 307**	**22 017**	**42 344**
Utility gas	278 183	26 463	40 767	21 672	19 513	40 959	37 145	48 322	28 151	15 191	18 684	22 266	20 911
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 908	3 047	3 397	1 718	1 453	2 718	2 251	2 273	1 210	841	14 723	18 650	2 835
Electricity	97 668	7 329	12 475	7 864	7 449	15 480	13 478	17 135	9 695	6 763	19 406	23 834	6 234
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	118 042	12 379	19 470	9 417	8 499	17 721	15 368	19 618	10 358	5 212	17 516	20 961	9 712
Other	16 254	2 295	2 965	1 395	1 212	2 472	2 006	2 374	969	566	15 501	18 427	2 652
Water heating fuel	**529 326**	**50 947**	**78 818**	**42 076**	**38 125**	**79 497**	**70 432**	**90 024**	**50 696**	**28 711**	**18 363**	**22 074**	**41 775**
Utility gas	294 328	27 449	43 275	22 430	20 535	43 678	39 495	51 883	29 911	15 672	18 787	22 190	21 890
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20 229	2 969	3 525	1 847	1 622	2 980	2 428	2 612	1 397	849	15 228	19 331	2 854
Electricity	146 611	13 409	21 113	12 327	11 092	22 715	19 698	24 079	13 185	8 993	18 285	22 532	11 671
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	66 051	6 785	10 519	5 286	4 734	9 828	8 566	11 242	6 019	3 072	17 786	21 461	5 053
Other	2 107	335	386	186	142	296	245	208	184	125	15 081	19 416	307
Family householder	**367 424**	**17 000**	**41 561**	**27 203**	**26 330**	**58 258**	**54 849**	**75 120**	**43 124**	**23 979**	**21 110**	**24 828**	**21 146**
With own children under 18 years	139 283	6 452	11 265	8 858	9 042	23 859	24 119	31 308	15 816	8 564	21 884	25 387	11 088
With own children under 6 years	52 315	2 813	4 519	3 808	3 586	10 775	10 151	10 497	3 895	2 271	20 275	22 575	4 984
Female householder, no husband present	**44 452**	**3 885**	**8 137**	**4 913**	**4 446**	**7 591**	**5 800**	**5 959**	**2 688**	**1 033**	**15 539**	**18 107**	**4 823**
With own children under 18 years	16 361	2 134	3 406	2 076	1 773	2 852	1 725	1 616	508	271	13 296	15 393	3 032
With own children under 6 years	3 299	870	746	365	292	405	235	227	108	51	10 229	12 670	1 175
Nonfamily householder	**164 122**	**34 833**	**37 778**	**15 077**	**11 948**	**21 457**	**15 653**	**15 002**	**7 612**	**4 762**	**11 567**	**15 747**	**21 557**

Table D—10. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**531 546**	**51 833**	**79 339**	**42 280**	**38 278**	**79 715**	**70 502**	**90 122**	**50 736**	**28 741**	**18 310**	**22 024**	**42 703**
15 to 19 years	1 132	336	327	121	69	113	67	59	31	9	8 304	11 112	375
20 to 24 years	16 989	1 579	2 287	1 608	1 585	3 480	2 758	2 786	739	167	16 921	17 942	1 755
25 to 29 years	41 461	1 766	3 131	3 076	3 056	8 662	7 914	9 131	3 544	1 181	20 576	22 340	2 197
30 to 34 years	48 763	2 172	3 403	3 035	3 242	9 287	9 079	11 138	5 001	2 406	21 555	24 004	3 191
35 to 39 years	38 904	1 781	2 639	2 203	2 508	6 399	6 816	8 887	4 969	2 702	22 501	26 476	2 703
40 to 44 years	36 272	1 554	2 463	2 067	1 893	5 451	6 071	8 388	5 292	3 093	23 798	27 858	2 357
45 to 49 years	38 727	1 777	2 825	2 326	2 300	5 381	5 660	8 844	6 122	3 492	24 123	28 327	2 278
50 to 54 years	48 278	2 906	3 873	2 774	2 874	6 509	6 821	10 501	7 468	4 552	23 682	27 928	3 180
55 to 59 years	52 949	3 570	5 150	3 802	3 351	7 877	7 647	10 549	6 823	4 180	21 658	25 729	3 427
60 to 64 years	51 662	4 697	7 747	4 420	4 285	8 109	6 487	8 273	4 764	2 880	17 742	21 842	4 055
65 to 69 years	51 712	6 841	12 332	5 752	4 924	7 757	4 778	5 054	2 537	1 737	12 973	17 389	4 337
70 to 74 years	42 509	7 364	12 626	4 940	3 741	4 982	3 000	3 130	1 578	1 148	10 640	14 758	4 278
75 years and over	62 188	15 490	20 536	6 156	4 450	5 708	3 404	3 382	1 868	1 194	8 564	12 694	8 570
Median	54.5	67.8	67.4	60.1	57.4	50.8	47.2	47.6	49.7	51.5	...	...	59 8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**531 546**	**51 833**	**79 339**	**42 280**	**38 278**	**79 715**	**70 502**	**90 122**	**50 736**	**28 741**	**18 310**	**22 024**	**42 703**
Single	60 165	6 564	8 258	5 411	4 915	10 945	8 499	8 858	4 408	2 307	17 170	19 953	5 434
Now married, except separated	311 340	13 307	32 571	21 588	21 059	48 641	47 150	66 246	38 709	22 069	21 803	25 683	16 258
Separated	10 096	1 789	1 773	961	751	1 563	1 101	1 107	627	424	14 248	18 433	1 748
Widowed	92 904	24 533	28 243	8 986	6 556	8 710	5 877	5 958	2 733	1 308	8 707	12 381	14 024
Divorced	57 041	5 640	8 494	5 334	4 997	9 856	7 875	7 953	4 259	2 633	16 933	20 577	5 239
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**513 425**	**49 918**	**76 725**	**40 551**	**36 624**	**76 122**	**67 677**	**87 277**	**49 966**	**28 565**	**18 401**	**22 183**	**40 573**
Median	12.4	10.0	10.9	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	15.3	...	...	10.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**155 568**	**6 646**	**13 139**	**9 144**	**9 063**	**23 069**	**23 804**	**35 090**	**21 942**	**13 671**	**23 346**	**27 663**	**6 682**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.4	12.8	16.6	21.7	23.8	29.1	34.0	39.1	43.4	47.6	...	...	15.7
May 1975 or later only	1 374	123	179	131	121	282	229	198	81	30	17 104	18 937	157
Vietnam era	28 988	799	1 395	1 422	1 495	5 461	5 809	7 553	3 380	1 674	23 004	26 359	1 098
February 1955 to July 1964 only	14 103	385	605	534	599	1 857	2 436	3 865	2 269	1 553	26 136	30 821	583
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 057	78	194	127	180	398	387	814	636	243	26 721	28 734	87
Korean conflict	20 959	641	1 094	783	775	2 460	3 110	5 387	4 072	2 637	27 654	31 791	849
Korean conflict and World War II	4 923	171	299	241	256	708	690	1 191	828	539	25 632	29 544	143
World War II	74 797	3 534	7 598	5 078	5 048	10 886	10 503	15 303	10 262	6 585	22 337	27 300	3 190
World War I	4 193	542	1 278	464	347	587	285	363	156	171	11 490	16 358	293
Other	3 174	373	497	364	242	430	355	416	258	239	16 114	21 599	282
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**373 957**	**45 115**	**65 999**	**32 978**	**29 051**	**56 273**	**46 294**	**54 585**	**28 638**	**15 024**	**16 151**	**19 678**	**35 950**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**531 508**	**51 817**	**79 339**	**42 278**	**38 278**	**79 710**	**70 492**	**90 117**	**50 736**	**28 741**	**18 310**	**22 024**	**42 687**
Labor force	348 918	13 953	27 692	22 893	23 137	58 690	57 116	76 615	43 951	24 871	22 192	26 173	16 453
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	26.9	34.9	54.1	60.4	73.6	81.0	85.0	86.6	86.5	...	...	38.5
Armed Forces	1 983	56	201	156	164	368	394	442	156	46	20 503	22 189	55
Civilian labor force	346 935	13 897	27 491	22 737	22 973	58 322	56 722	76 173	43 795	24 825	22 204	26 196	16 398
Employed	332 972	12 580	25 217	21 396	21 717	55 919	54 757	74 007	42 826	24 553	22 422	26 509	14 810
Unemployed	13 963	1 317	2 274	1 341	1 256	2 403	1 965	2 166	969	272	16 593	18 732	1 588
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	9.5	8.3	5.9	5.5	4.1	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.1	...	...	9.7
Not in labor force	182 590	37 864	51 647	19 385	15 141	21 020	13 376	13 502	6 785	3 870	10 230	14 096	26 234
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**332 972**	**12 580**	**25 217**	**21 396**	**21 717**	**55 919**	**54 757**	**74 007**	**42 826**	**24 553**	**22 422**	**26 509**	**14 810**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93 001	2 249	3 922	3 689	4 394	13 194	14 108	22 513	15 860	13 072	26 731	33 295	2 505
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49 475	1 199	1 939	2 104	2 198	6 682	7 061	12 264	8 606	7 422	27 358	34 218	1 370
Professional specialty occupations	43 526	1 050	1 983	1 585	2 196	6 512	7 047	10 249	7 254	5 650	26 030	32 246	1 135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 644	2 855	6 998	6 473	6 496	14 714	12 914	16 999	9 798	5 397	21 268	25 229	3 027
Technicians and related support occupations	9 147	266	370	528	531	1 702	1 781	2 305	1 111	553	23 065	26 306	286
Sales occupations	36 427	1 517	3 169	2 323	2 011	5 496	5 256	7 824	5 130	3 701	23 307	28 497	1 549
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 070	1 072	3 459	3 622	3 954	7 516	5 877	6 870	3 557	1 143	19 241	21 752	1 192
Service occupations	30 913	2 335	4 827	2 745	2 453	5 245	4 526	5 403	2 556	823	17 764	19 998	2 368
Private household occupations	623	188	235	44	33	44	20	35	24	–	7 045	10 046	127
Protective service occupations	7 672	125	454	446	412	1 342	1 520	2 042	1 092	239	23 157	24 918	166
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 618	2 022	4 138	2 255	2 008	3 859	2 986	3 326	1 440	584	16 055	18 603	2 075
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 254	1 406	1 608	1 054	816	1 663	1 327	1 480	915	985	16 966	23 182	1 827
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57 959	1 717	3 085	3 435	3 221	10 299	10 901	14 840	7 877	2 584	23 221	25 257	2 389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57 201	2 018	4 777	4 000	4 337	10 804	10 981	12 772	5 820	1 692	21 072	22 767	2 694
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29 101	880	2 418	2 153	2 319	5 857	5 757	6 186	2 790	741	20 744	22 275	1 109
Transportation and material moving occupations	16 317	504	1 175	1 005	1 073	2 674	2 948	4 216	2 034	688	22 505	24 645	760
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 783	634	1 184	842	945	2 273	2 276	2 370	996	263	20 024	21 383	825
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**326 278**	**11 982**	**24 222**	**20 922**	**21 179**	**54 808**	**54 047**	**72 870**	**42 166**	**24 082**	**22 481**	**26 567**	**14 186**
Private vehicle	266 998	8 371	17 711	16 414	17 054	45 362	45 604	61 884	35 299	19 299	22 875	26 869	10 077
Drive alone: Car	176 156	5 517	12 084	11 215	11 411	29 767	29 173	39 763	23 335	13 891	22 826	27 247	6 164
Truck or van	38 235	1 348	2 605	2 340	2 409	6 460	7 200	9 298	4 539	2 036	22 431	25 257	1 881
Carpool: Car	42 422	1 073	2 329	2 163	2 587	7 276	7 461	10 422	6 255	2 856	23 749	27 329	1 359
Truck or van	10 185	433	693	696	647	1 859	1 770	2 401	1 170	516	21 944	24 459	673
Public transportation	24 234	784	1 839	1 466	1 677	3 973	3 671	5 450	3 428	1 946	22 993	27 068	874
Bus or streetcar	10 722	467	1 079	837	833	1 910	1 561	2 181	1 242	612	20 666	24 069	504
Subway or elevated train	10 528	243	520	545	707	1 662	1 792	2 485	1 673	901	24 348	27 692	309
Railroad	2 329	24	73	34	106	289	282	711	487	323	30 183	36 066	22
Taxicab	655	50	167	50	31	112	36	73	26	110	16 152	34 140	39
Bicycle	1 070	37	75	88	45	220	195	223	126	61	21 651	23 555	65
Motorcycle	1 308	27	97	56	68	270	352	250	147	41	21 921	23 864	36
Walked only	18 948	1 174	2 610	1 787	1 454	3 051	2 696	3 118	1 754	1 304	18 962	22 913	1 307
Other means	2 459	193	260	218	159	330	314	446	308	231	20 873	27 164	225
Worked at home	11 261	1 396	1 630	893	722	1 602	1 215	1 499	1 104	1 200	17 589	24 949	1 602
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	126 533	36 612	43 874	13 503	9 284	10 505	5 142	4 396	1 939	1 278	7 809	10 403	23 672
1 worker	196 542	12 260	27 786	21 413	19 365	40 093	30 236	26 851	10 674	7 864	16 980	20 383	13 064
2 workers	153 778	2 538	6 850	6 511	8 265	25 113	28 164	42 712	22 757	10 868	24 896	28 316	4 701
3 or more workers	54 693	423	829	853	1 364	4 004	6 960	16 163	15 366	8 731	32 688	37 113	1 266

Table D—11. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 196 412**	**102 424**	**154 561**	**88 029**	**80 856**	**168 108**	**148 826**	**198 209**	**131 220**	**124 179**	**20 126**	**26 950**	**80 573**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	61 170	3 373	5 483	4 013	3 826	9 429	9 326	12 126	7 800	5 794	22 101	27 292	2 947
1975 to 1978	186 567	10 584	17 564	12 639	12 300	27 030	25 394	35 344	24 062	21 650	22 254	28 867	8 938
1970 to 1974	298 748	21 251	38 616	23 286	21 459	45 558	38 326	50 269	32 256	27 727	19 906	25 799	15 446
1960 to 1969	283 320	25 922	40 194	21 653	20 073	39 193	33 931	44 472	29 614	28 268	19 259	26 074	17 753
1950 to 1959	112 157	10 814	14 435	7 772	7 498	15 222	14 323	19 442	12 585	10 066	20 107	25 789	9 341
1940 to 1949	62 189	7 483	9 697	5 042	4 361	8 737	7 222	9 626	5 370	4 651	17 334	23 630	6 774
1939 or earlier	192 261	22 997	28 572	13 624	11 339	22 939	20 304	26 930	19 533	26 023	19 209	29 807	19 374
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	252 107	16 930	24 286	18 449	17 456	40 146	36 110	46 936	28 216	23 578	21 058	26 554	15 385
1975 to 1978	413 509	26 568	43 733	27 853	27 324	59 429	54 998	74 032	51 249	48 323	21 742	28 827	21 927
1970 to 1974	240 964	21 403	35 818	18 848	16 978	33 056	28 567	37 042	24 736	24 516	19 063	26 398	15 547
1960 to 1969	171 346	19 134	27 017	13 040	11 278	21 022	18 107	25 204	17 692	18 852	18 526	26 993	13 881
1959 or earlier	118 486	18 389	23 707	9 839	7 820	14 455	11 044	14 995	9 327	8 910	14 836	22 299	13 833
ROOMS													
1 room	15 163	3 226	3 211	1 592	1 006	2 211	1 504	1 352	636	425	11 797	16 288	2 298
2 rooms	41 418	7 205	8 267	4 016	3 396	6 097	4 480	4 355	2 103	1 499	13 399	17 102	5 113
3 rooms	188 128	25 783	37 517	18 195	15 069	28 183	20 655	22 380	11 684	8 662	14 585	18 674	15 873
4 rooms	339 212	29 782	49 099	28 867	26 427	52 018	43 161	52 245	32 240	25 373	18 299	23 260	21 515
5 rooms	295 894	19 624	32 268	20 397	19 888	43 005	39 831	53 570	35 692	31 619	21 421	27 529	17 191
6 rooms	161 754	9 253	14 168	8 653	8 623	20 839	21 726	32 277	23 289	22 926	24 399	32 031	9 549
7 or more rooms	154 843	7 551	10 031	6 309	6 447	15 755	17 469	32 030	25 576	33 675	28 922	42 348	9 034
Median	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	...	...	4.3
BEDROOMS													
None	22 130	4 589	4 601	2 288	1 592	3 184	2 290	2 035	898	653	12 049	16 391	3 194
1	279 539	37 100	52 294	26 161	22 039	42 810	31 198	34 392	18 629	14 916	15 228	19 711	23 126
2	545 542	41 201	69 070	41 455	38 788	78 358	69 827	90 681	60 320	55 842	20 248	26 422	31 121
3	256 399	14 898	22 675	14 276	14 695	34 721	35 508	52 419	35 579	31 628	23 664	30 872	16 771
4	67 454	3 265	4 410	2 941	2 947	6 932	7 846	14 398	11 696	13 019	28 260	38 661	4 312
5 or more	25 348	1 371	1 511	908	795	2 103	2 157	4 284	4 098	8 121	33 711	56 516	2 049
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	407 939	69 230	78 769	37 606	30 900	62 049	46 369	43 003	20 688	19 325	13 986	18 531	38 051
2 persons	474 423	21 126	56 208	34 433	32 958	63 889	56 960	85 360	61 818	61 671	22 319	30 203	20 720
3 persons	137 793	5 348	9 275	7 531	7 921	19 048	19 465	30 077	20 733	18 395	25 086	32 306	7 326
4 persons	93 970	3 440	5 212	4 210	4 912	12 986	14 381	21 419	14 432	12 978	25 704	33 510	5 878
5 persons	45 923	1 803	2 800	2 268	2 149	5 879	6 754	10 636	7 376	6 258	25 977	33 015	3 963
6 or more persons	36 364	1 477	2 297	1 981	2 016	4 257	4 897	7 714	6 173	5 552	26 472	34 037	4 635
Median	1.90	1.24	1.48	1.69	1.79	1.84	1.99	2.16	2.23	2.19	...	...	1.61
Total persons	2 748 504	168 915	280 679	177 451	171 532	374 372	359 298	522 468	360 622	333 167	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 173 430**	**97 872**	**150 036**	**86 335**	**79 326**	**165 388**	**146 348**	**195 372**	**129 646**	**123 107**	**20 235**	**27 111**	**75 777**
0.50 or less	863 565	81 910	118 942	64 864	58 565	119 822	102 258	133 988	89 460	93 756	19 447	27 070	53 279
0.51 to 1.00	281 768	14 236	28 321	19 317	18 626	41 056	39 941	56 112	37 004	27 155	22 216	27 388	18 357
1.01 to 1.50	18 465	1 017	1 659	1 341	1 390	2 932	2 703	3 713	2 261	1 449	21 505	26 080	2 546
1.51 or more	9 632	709	1 114	813	745	1 578	1 446	1 559	921	747	19 523	24 683	1 595
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 982**	**4 552**	**4 525**	**1 694**	**1 530**	**2 720**	**2 478**	**2 837**	**1 574**	**1 072**	**13 676**	**18 695**	**4 796**
0.50 or less	12 845	3 074	2 693	891	827	1 430	1 221	1 486	681	542	11 839	17 421	2 516
0.51 to 1.00	7 365	1 078	1 239	545	520	951	952	985	671	424	16 445	20 299	1 374
1.01 to 1.50	1 456	171	273	157	110	186	219	197	104	39	15 531	18 419	411
1.51 or more	1 316	229	320	101	73	153	86	169	118	67	12 774	22 468	495
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 179 916**	**100 941**	**152 652**	**86 750**	**79 840**	**166 082**	**146 935**	**195 185**	**129 174**	**122 357**	**20 111**	**26 954**	**79 153**
Steam or hot water system	225 338	17 848	25 512	14 044	12 885	27 978	26 617	37 428	28 056	34 970	22 421	32 807	13 306
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	620 655	43 927	71 271	43 671	41 741	89 213	80 513	111 017	73 578	65 724	21 141	27 689	33 435
Other built-in electric units	202 710	17 965	30 806	16 880	15 333	29 997	25 007	30 567	19 184	16 971	18 270	24 073	11 899
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	32 480	3 832	5 428	3 005	2 314	5 261	4 389	4 357	2 637	1 257	16 451	19 579	3 308
Other means	98 733	17 369	19 635	9 150	7 567	13 633	10 409	11 816	5 719	3 435	13 561	17 320	17 205
Air conditioning	**919 529**	**68 608**	**112 925**	**66 219**	**62 051**	**129 159**	**115 191**	**155 969**	**104 423**	**104 984**	**20 803**	**28 296**	**50 249**
Central system	613 427	41 968	72 121	43 018	41 081	86 236	77 008	106 325	72 157	73 513	21 290	28 848	29 625
1 or more individual room units	306 102	26 640	40 804	23 201	20 970	42 923	38 183	49 644	32 266	31 471	19 813	27 188	20 624
Vehicles available	**1 048 217**	**66 173**	**117 904**	**75 478**	**72 063**	**153 302**	**138 704**	**187 090**	**123 699**	**113 804**	**21 255**	**28 118**	**58 939**
1	573 965	48 569	88 747	53 802	49 261	94 602	73 108	78 396	44 832	42 648	17 271	23 128	36 452
2 or more	474 252	17 604	29 157	21 676	22 802	58 700	65 596	108 694	78 867	71 156	26 665	34 157	22 487
House heating fuel	**1 179 916**	**100 941**	**152 652**	**86 750**	**79 840**	**166 082**	**146 935**	**195 185**	**129 174**	**122 357**	**20 111**	**26 954**	**79 153**
Utility gas	440 168	35 320	51 385	30 533	28 580	61 762	57 984	78 902	52 193	43 509	20 969	26 940	28 312
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 536	6 021	6 624	3 215	2 761	5 164	4 082	4 360	2 436	1 873	14 680	19 320	5 918
Electricity	506 191	41 090	70 463	40 352	36 792	74 371	62 526	80 504	51 975	48 118	19 270	25 603	28 251
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	167 018	14 055	19 109	10 240	9 406	20 838	19 119	27 516	20 278	26 457	22 347	33 223	11 585
Other	30 003	4 455	5 071	2 410	2 301	3 947	3 224	3 903	2 292	2 400	15 948	24 356	5 087
Water heating fuel	**1 192 261**	**100 787**	**153 479**	**87 773**	**80 606**	**167 777**	**148 563**	**198 040**	**131 101**	**124 135**	**20 170**	**27 007**	**78 794**
Utility gas	472 725	36 699	52 722	32 199	30 276	66 197	62 310	85 558	57 569	49 195	21 325	27 629	29 500
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38 491	5 350	6 672	3 351	2 619	5 658	4 380	5 153	2 754	2 554	15 997	21 216	5 482
Electricity	559 687	49 712	81 858	45 510	41 810	81 785	68 322	87 064	54 740	48 886	18 604	24 662	36 743
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	115 196	8 345	11 550	6 383	5 567	13 531	13 014	19 443	15 271	22 092	24 652	36 849	6 391
Other	6 162	681	677	330	334	606	537	822	767	1 408	24 037	44 512	678
Family householder	**740 077**	**31 644**	**72 446**	**48 209**	**47 630**	**101 157**	**96 555**	**144 379**	**101 255**	**96 802**	**23 439**	**31 022**	**37 802**
With own children under 18 years	225 129	11 273	16 227	13 104	13 937	33 257	34 566	48 403	29 252	25 110	23 410	30 257	18 422
With own children under 6 years	82 463	4 517	5 994	5 459	5 556	14 241	14 185	17 190	8 204	7 117	21 682	27 146	7 435
Female householder, no husband present	**75 339**	**6 839**	**11 772**	**7 150**	**7 206**	**13 729**	**9 778**	**10 668**	**5 083**	**3 114**	**16 619**	**20 114**	**8 432**
With own children under 18 years	30 334	4 117	5 243	3 214	3 358	5 776	3 278	3 057	1 337	954	14 430	17 180	5 516
With own children under 6 years	5 363	1 342	1 228	624	496	716	405	358	115	79	10 447	12 486	1 739
Nonfamily householder	**456 335**	**70 780**	**82 115**	**39 820**	**33 226**	**66 951**	**52 271**	**53 830**	**29 965**	**27 377**	**15 151**	**20 345**	**42 771**

Table D—11. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 196 412**	**102 424**	**154 561**	**88 029**	**80 856**	**168 108**	**148 826**	**198 209**	**131 220**	**124 179**	**20 126**	**26 950**	**80 573**
15 to 19 years	2 412	838	642	193	104	237	175	101	45	77	7 846	12 029	951
20 to 24 years	40 007	4 097	5 421	4 265	3 430	7 853	6 406	5 874	1 861	800	16 595	18 165	4 624
25 to 29 years	93 672	3 726	5 932	6 640	7 081	18 336	17 478	20 914	9 471	4 094	21 298	23 702	4 408
30 to 34 years	102 972	4 052	5 683	5 604	6 310	18 418	17 774	23 214	13 097	8 820	22 873	27 331	5 220
35 to 39 years	84 187	3 544	4 507	4 146	4 392	12 488	13 684	18 479	12 308	10 639	24 710	31 378	4 795
40 to 44 years	73 917	3 227	4 295	3 674	3 949	9 996	10 532	16 106	11 264	10 874	25 660	33 678	4 501
45 to 49 years	77 866	3 433	4 943	3 710	3 625	9 229	10 472	15 926	13 735	12 793	26 782	35 163	4 281
50 to 54 years	95 857	5 077	6 475	5 193	4 689	11 441	11 896	19 051	15 414	16 621	26 375	35 180	5 334
55 to 59 years	111 189	6 561	9 577	6 769	6 458	14 274	13 153	20 785	16 465	17 147	24 506	32 501	6 425
60 to 64 years	111 790	8 622	14 221	8 684	7 749	15 245	13 041	17 902	12 380	13 946	20 474	28 745	7 306
65 to 69 years	125 317	12 936	23 771	12 254	11 071	17 524	12 918	14 859	9 478	10 506	15 697	23 426	7 919
70 to 74 years	117 564	15 553	27 336	11 775	10 123	15 510	10 047	11 882	7 311	8 027	13 517	20 639	8 611
75 years and over	159 662	30 758	41 758	15 122	11 875	17 557	11 250	13 116	8 391	9 835	11 209	18 927	16 198
Median	56.2	68.1	68.3	62.2	60.3	53.3	49.0	49.5	51.2	54.2	...	...	59.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 196 412**	**102 424**	**154 561**	**88 029**	**80 856**	**168 108**	**148 826**	**198 209**	**131 220**	**124 179**	**20 126**	**26 950**	**80 573**
Single	169 223	13 260	17 258	13 155	12 197	32 046	27 801	28 012	14 983	10 511	19 451	23 388	11 918
Now married, except separated	651 234	25 670	60 383	40 395	39 775	85 681	84 581	129 542	93 287	91 920	24 297	32 203	29 733
Separated	21 525	2 925	3 037	1 925	1 541	2 898	2 246	2 931	1 798	2 224	17 027	25 749	2 746
Widowed	210 878	48 551	56 113	20 336	15 892	23 012	14 936	15 830	8 475	7 733	10 095	15 395	25 786
Divorced	143 552	12 018	17 770	12 218	11 451	24 471	19 262	21 894	12 677	11 791	18 589	24 468	10 390
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 153 993**	**97 489**	**148 498**	**83 571**	**77 322**	**160 018**	**142 245**	**192 234**	**129 314**	**123 302**	**20 316**	**27 285**	**74 998**
Median	12.9	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.2	14.0	15.2	16.3	...	...	12.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**338 155**	**12 369**	**24 594**	**17 157**	**17 211**	**41 680**	**44 669**	**71 009**	**54 849**	**54 617**	**26 338**	**34 580**	**12 054**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.4	12.1	15.9	19.6	21.4	24.9	30.2	36.0	42.0	44.1	...	...	15.0
May 1975 or later only	2 848	195	297	192	250	588	497	397	252	180	19 158	26 897	287
Vietnam era	53 432	1 487	2 028	2 401	2 611	8 626	9 994	13 265	7 881	5 139	24 762	29 719	1 837
February 1955 to July 1964 only	28 140	721	986	869	1 000	3 090	4 172	6 902	5 072	5 328	29 013	38 508	968
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 717	108	263	287	298	913	1 080	2 193	2 106	1 469	31 047	35 630	97
Korean conflict	40 576	1 144	1 400	1 219	1 190	3 763	5 100	9 826	8 843	8 091	31 243	39 226	1 404
Korean conflict and World War II	12 273	280	636	486	445	1 218	1 577	2 783	2 392	2 456	30 117	38 481	235
World War II	171 928	6 274	14 749	9 655	9 745	20 970	20 462	33 347	26 560	30 166	26 060	35 371	5 801
World War I	13 130	1 301	2 919	1 313	1 132	1 632	1 029	1 426	1 097	1 281	14 779	25 106	743
Other	7 111	859	1 316	735	540	880	758	870	646	507	15 602	22 480	682
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**853 329**	**89 921**	**129 622**	**70 572**	**63 185**	**125 607**	**103 278**	**125 991**	**75 819**	**69 334**	**17 737**	**23 941**	**68 356**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 196 337**	**102 385**	**154 540**	**88 029**	**80 846**	**168 103**	**148 826**	**198 209**	**131 220**	**124 179**	**20 127**	**26 951**	**80 534**
Labor force	752 430	26 170	52 259	44 877	45 547	112 298	111 047	154 742	105 526	99 964	24 175	31 814	29 546
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.9	25.6	33.8	51.0	56.3	66.8	74.6	78.1	80.4	80.5	...	...	36.7
Armed Forces	4 853	95	324	300	450	816	879	1 209	552	228	22 212	24 618	124
Civilian labor force	747 577	26 075	51 935	44 577	45 097	111 482	110 168	153 533	104 974	99 736	24 191	31 861	29 422
Employed	724 889	23 638	48 242	42 495	43 172	107 780	107 246	150 364	103 190	98 762	24 458	32 240	26 778
Unemployed	22 688	2 437	3 693	2 082	1 925	3 702	2 922	3 169	1 784	974	16 436	19 752	2 644
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	9.3	7.1	4.7	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.0	...	...	9.0
Not in labor force	443 907	76 215	102 281	43 152	35 299	55 805	37 779	43 467	25 694	24 215	12 522	18 708	50 988
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**724 889**	**23 638**	**48 242**	**42 495**	**43 172**	**107 780**	**107 246**	**150 364**	**103 190**	**98 762**	**24 458**	**32 240**	**26 778**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	286 915	5 510	9 728	9 489	11 006	34 368	38 569	61 032	52 264	64 949	30 191	41 494	5 771
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	153 628	2 917	5 048	5 159	5 822	16 897	18 972	32 976	28 912	36 925	31 189	43 146	3 073
Professional specialty occupations	133 287	2 593	4 680	4 330	5 184	17 471	19 597	28 056	23 352	28 024	28 949	39 590	2 698
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	209 093	6 520	16 822	16 725	16 451	34 864	29 977	39 899	26 058	21 777	21 903	28 452	6 494
Technicians and related support occupations	21 509	468	872	1 175	1 473	3 727	3 796	5 183	2 872	1 943	23 866	28 182	472
Sales occupations	98 566	3 465	6 883	5 814	5 552	13 001	12 666	19 536	15 466	16 183	25 801	34 241	3 378
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 018	2 587	9 067	9 736	9 426	18 136	13 515	15 180	7 720	3 651	18 662	22 108	2 644
Service occupations	47 422	3 513	7 328	4 405	4 000	7 938	7 025	7 936	3 750	1 527	17 639	20 260	3 590
Private household occupations	1 053	281	372	109	67	83	43	52	24	22	7 240	11 097	262
Protective service occupations	12 432	221	810	740	810	2 123	2 565	3 071	1 625	467	22 580	24 810	247
Service occupations, except protective and household	33 937	3 011	6 146	3 556	3 123	5 732	4 417	4 813	2 101	1 038	15 899	18 877	3 081
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18 186	2 495	2 649	1 574	1 202	2 559	1 811	2 485	1 631	1 780	16 950	24 484	3 203
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88 170	2 503	5 074	4 811	5 094	14 254	16 117	22 502	11 915	5 900	23 706	26 998	3 541
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75 103	3 097	6 641	5 491	5 419	13 797	13 747	16 510	7 572	2 829	20 995	23 025	4 179
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	34 717	1 449	2 987	2 596	2 542	6 448	6 265	7 856	3 466	1 108	20 946	22 816	1 778
Transportation and material moving occupations	25 062	840	1 917	1 522	1 622	4 219	4 656	5 986	3 058	1 242	22 327	24 734	1 251
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 324	808	1 737	1 373	1 255	3 130	2 826	2 668	1 048	479	18 881	20 706	1 150
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**712 677**	**22 621**	**46 742**	**41 591**	**42 428**	**106 257**	**105 846**	**148 637**	**101 823**	**96 732**	**24 504**	**32 213**	**25 775**
Private vehicle	569 512	15 734	35 095	33 565	34 354	87 773	88 917	123 088	81 696	69 290	24 308	31 109	18 389
Drive alone: Car	407 607	10 908	25 712	24 317	24 689	62 370	61 717	85 434	58 447	54 013	24 451	31 918	11 788
Truck or van	62 032	2 208	4 011	3 895	3 841	10 048	11 040	14 664	8 113	4 212	22 831	26 493	3 218
Carpool: Car	84 581	1 907	4 314	4 350	4 849	12 720	13 495	19 567	13 326	10 053	25 268	31 602	2 349
Truck or van	15 292	711	1 058	1 003	975	2 635	2 665	3 423	1 810	1 012	22 004	25 527	1 034
Public transportation	70 439	1 557	3 847	3 450	3 731	9 473	8 989	14 062	11 100	14 230	27 526	38 810	1 554
Bus or streetcar	34 139	906	2 498	1 951	2 312	5 229	4 771	6 966	4 406	5 100	24 307	31 855	874
Subway or elevated train	24 170	419	974	1 208	1 005	3 120	3 078	4 733	4 348	5 285	29 361	40 256	473
Railroad	8 434	121	190	228	318	908	972	1 970	1 874	1 853	32 457	40 300	94
Taxicab	3 696	111	185	63	96	216	168	393	472	1 992	54 384	90 192	113
Bicycle	2 389	150	183	168	143	318	308	560	336	223	23 581	26 784	159
Motorcycle	2 403	40	127	172	201	364	427	614	333	125	23 720	25 483	62
Walked only	37 203	2 235	3 928	2 227	2 294	4 591	4 090	5 934	4 710	7 194	23 815	36 020	2 300
Other means	5 955	403	615	314	302	754	671	909	769	1 218	24 262	42 010	503
Worked at home	24 776	2 502	2 947	1 695	1 403	2 984	2 444	3 470	2 879	4 452	21 647	31 939	2 808
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	341 987	73 881	90 008	34 160	26 749	38 791	24 411	25 899	14 660	13 428	10 520	15 664	46 417
1 worker	465 285	23 170	51 824	41 624	38 454	85 287	68 918	71 691	38 343	45 974	19 505	27 114	23 061
2 workers	304 648	4 623	11 187	10 728	13 651	37 690	46 346	78 737	55 785	45 901	28 056	35 153	8 610
3 or more workers	84 492	750	1 542	1 517	2 002	6 340	9 151	21 882	22 432	18 876	34 492	42 145	2 485

Table D—12. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**2 912 397**	**402 049**	**609 559**	**337 205**	**279 731**	**517 391**	**358 059**	**291 234**	**87 643**	**29 526**	**13 460**	**15 179**	**352 762**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	228 106	18 817	36 445	25 559	22 713	47 562	34 892	29 973	9 217	2 928	16 008	17 356	19 175
1975 to 1978	680 188	64 659	115 806	75 032	66 228	133 362	102 125	86 701	27 441	8 834	15 633	17 043	62 160
1970 to 1974	1 141 072	137 055	234 524	136 089	114 920	213 940	144 796	115 217	33 103	11 428	13 868	15 435	127 450
1960 to 1969	687 225	129 530	176 165	82 167	63 171	103 338	63 615	49 493	14 691	5 055	11 154	13 173	103 705
1950 to 1959	123 116	37 889	33 803	13 103	8 699	12 801	8 056	6 058	1 984	723	8 318	10 793	28 628
1940 to 1949	20 951	5 998	5 251	2 039	1 435	2 485	1 648	1 519	393	183	9 144	11 883	4 892
1939 or earlier	31 739	8 101	7 565	3 216	2 565	3 903	2 927	2 273	814	375	10 158	12 965	6 752
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	712 378	80 763	143 046	89 049	73 311	135 051	89 810	71 988	22 010	7 350	13 978	15 553	83 009
1975 to 1978	1 189 292	139 288	230 696	138 827	119 000	226 352	159 201	125 946	37 616	12 366	14 303	15 771	131 065
1970 to 1974	714 504	108 830	155 742	79 162	64 672	120 313	85 051	72 051	21 223	7 460	13 023	14 969	89 526
1960 to 1969	267 673	63 166	72 157	27 705	20 936	33 237	22 320	19 895	6 153	2 104	9 886	12 591	42 611
1959 or earlier	28 550	10 002	7 918	2 462	1 812	2 438	1 677	1 354	641	246	7 370	10 661	6 551
ROOMS													
1 room	28 679	8 684	7 132	2 883	1 761	3 087	2 130	2 106	605	291	8 866	11 747	6 665
2 rooms	81 785	23 775	21 208	8 350	5 707	9 549	6 069	4 763	1 631	733	8 928	11 588	16 984
3 rooms	281 824	76 688	79 042	30 766	21 661	33 142	19 564	14 612	4 535	1 814	8 988	11 313	53 730
4 rooms	1 222 044	184 437	290 022	153 047	122 618	212 365	132 344	94 602	24 260	8 349	12 231	13 895	152 143
5 rooms	902 813	83 015	161 998	104 607	92 993	181 540	130 549	107 129	31 175	9 807	15 220	16 580	90 368
6 rooms	267 103	18 541	37 024	26 717	24 645	53 243	43 554	42 746	15 544	5 089	17 354	19 002	22 733
7 or more rooms	128 149	6 909	13 132	10 835	10 346	24 465	23 849	25 276	9 893	3 443	19 661	21 140	10 139
Median	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	...	...	4.2
BEDROOMS													
None	31 626	9 433	7 912	3 208	1 967	3 431	2 375	2 303	660	337	8 927	11 799	7 271
1	285 390	76 141	78 317	31 528	21 370	33 986	20 786	16 210	4 997	2 055	9 182	11 595	49 715
2	1 731 505	251 013	397 859	212 953	172 803	300 710	193 503	146 648	41 964	14 052	12 557	14 345	205 765
3	812 907	62 543	119 459	85 209	79 226	169 736	132 753	116 299	36 035	11 647	16 638	17 982	84 051
4	45 462	2 567	5 382	3 909	3 951	8 716	7 719	8 631	3 402	1 185	18 952	20 743	5 179
5 or more	5 507	352	630	398	414	812	923	1 143	585	250	20 655	22 659	781
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	682 614	247 273	197 660	74 950	45 206	63 213	30 280	17 136	4 346	2 550	7 101	9 105	145 407
2 persons	1 069 119	89 582	258 544	134 356	110 831	192 371	132 013	108 793	32 043	10 586	13 675	15 592	84 232
3 persons	517 211	31 353	75 765	60 748	57 206	116 842	81 473	67 933	19 895	5 996	16 301	17 674	42 801
4 persons	389 367	20 162	46 728	42 085	42 155	90 578	69 826	55 985	16 539	5 309	17 246	18 543	39 358
5 persons	166 043	8 809	20 185	16 612	16 067	36 869	29 764	26 340	8 542	2 855	17 764	19 160	23 476
6 or more persons	88 043	4 870	10 677	8 454	8 266	17 518	14 703	15 047	6 278	2 230	18 288	20 207	17 488
Median	2.22	1.31	1.91	2.20	2.35	2.53	2.71	2.79	2.87	2.77	...	...	1.87
Total persons	7 694 975	708 076	1 362 367	874 059	777 697	1 531 292	1 113 757	937 724	293 178	96 825	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 878 331**	**388 978**	**600 650**	**333 876**	**277 463**	**514 351**	**356 399**	**289 994**	**87 278**	**29 342**	**13 542**	**15 247**	**339 686**
0.50 or less	1 668 345	309 526	414 095	197 042	148 698	250 857	163 891	131 257	39 261	13 718	11 403	13 501	208 599
0.51 to 1.00	1 082 900	70 442	166 187	122 219	116 254	237 296	173 487	141 690	41 999	13 326	16 291	17 614	106 238
1.01 to 1.50	100 545	6 479	15 047	11 318	10 248	21 509	15 680	13 730	4 819	1 715	16 523	18 246	19 042
1.51 or more	26 541	2 531	5 321	3 297	2 263	4 689	3 341	3 317	1 199	583	14 844	17 081	5 807
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**34 066**	**13 071**	**8 909**	**3 329**	**2 268**	**3 040**	**1 660**	**1 240**	**365**	**184**	**6 970**	**9 367**	**13 076**
0.50 or less	12 719	6 835	2 988	868	619	709	297	230	124	49	4 714	7 218	5 496
0.51 to 1.00	14 951	4 909	4 109	1 768	1 214	1 353	844	529	135	90	7 881	9 862	5 162
1.01 to 1.50	3 057	640	904	406	190	502	192	185	27	11	9 913	11 503	1 319
1.51 or more	3 339	687	908	287	245	476	327	296	79	34	10 649	13 383	1 099
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 905 177**	**399 760**	**607 826**	**336 443**	**279 294**	**516 395**	**357 625**	**290 926**	**87 432**	**29 476**	**13 472**	**15 189**	**350 717**
Steam or hot water system	18 274	2 657	4 157	2 147	1 534	2 922	2 050	1 931	652	224	12 787	15 133	2 194
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 229 996	268 346	447 527	257 302	218 146	410 628	290 877	240 912	72 287	23 971	14 125	15 746	230 245
Other built-in electric units	152 273	25 083	34 216	17 865	14 065	25 367	17 181	12 975	4 134	1 387	12 356	14 288	22 114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	88 535	19 078	22 776	10 337	7 620	12 425	8 030	5 981	1 645	643	10 584	12 659	14 951
Other means	416 099	84 596	99 150	48 792	37 929	65 053	39 487	29 127	8 714	3 251	11 245	13 073	81 213
Air conditioning	**1 775 668**	**220 919**	**358 304**	**203 004**	**170 315**	**321 186**	**230 026**	**192 987**	**58 966**	**19 961**	**14 050**	**15 733**	**185 081**
Central system	954 347	102 625	184 943	105 497	88 720	168 913	129 602	120 245	40 299	13 503	14 870	16 700	82 927
1 or more individual room units	821 321	118 294	173 361	97 507	81 595	152 273	100 424	72 742	18 667	6 458	13 159	14 609	102 154
Vehicles available	**2 747 389**	**301 846**	**565 736**	**329 318**	**275 581**	**512 819**	**355 978**	**289 728**	**87 145**	**29 238**	**14 104**	**15 742**	**284 778**
1	1 177 290	212 335	358 648	169 360	120 211	168 090	82 373	48 330	12 449	5 494	10 261	11 731	170 396
2 or more	1 570 099	89 511	207 088	159 958	155 370	344 729	273 605	241 398	74 696	23 744	17 365	18 749	114 382
House heating fuel	**2 905 177**	**399 760**	**607 826**	**336 443**	**279 294**	**516 395**	**357 625**	**290 926**	**87 432**	**29 476**	**13 472**	**15 189**	**350 717**
Utility gas	983 752	128 046	203 072	109 997	91 494	171 242	123 942	110 120	34 895	10 944	13 887	15 706	97 120
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	681 032	104 175	146 653	78 926	63 958	116 769	80 676	63 685	19 006	7 184	12 921	14 784	95 692
Electricity	615 957	77 380	124 125	71 619	59 562	110 984	80 183	64 696	20 353	7 055	13 963	15 656	69 475
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	506 214	75 242	109 655	61 093	51 736	95 319	58 238	41 735	9 974	3 222	12 844	14 205	69 173
Other	118 222	14 917	24 321	14 808	12 544	22 081	14 586	10 690	3 204	1 071	13 509	14 993	19 257
Water heating fuel	**2 894 739**	**394 247**	**605 083**	**335 610**	**278 807**	**516 009**	**357 309**	**290 714**	**87 514**	**29 446**	**13 508**	**15 220**	**345 106**
Utility gas	760 293	95 044	154 778	83 842	70 288	130 404	97 188	89 726	29 614	9 409	14 153	16 043	70 905
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	415 801	60 121	86 350	46 413	37 463	70 341	51 770	44 046	14 071	5 226	13 502	15 401	56 095
Electricity	1 693 348	234 241	358 216	202 516	168 923	311 358	205 727	154 688	43 120	14 559	13 265	14 825	213 741
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 115	3 729	4 689	2 418	1 876	3 382	2 296	1 927	570	228	12 212	14 259	3 194
Other	4 182	1 112	1 050	421	257	524	328	327	139	24	9 609	12 271	1 171
Family householder	**2 156 345**	**150 650**	**400 318**	**255 108**	**227 253**	**440 011**	**316 230**	**262 154**	**78 954**	**25 667**	**15 466**	**16 972**	**196 412**
With own children under 18 years	1 045 985	70 629	153 695	123 177	113 779	237 058	170 588	130 998	34 591	11 470	16 191	17 324	123 674
With own children under 6 years	568 859	38 982	84 871	74 348	69 411	140 748	90 213	54 967	11 021	4 298	15 533	16 267	69 919
Female householder, no husband present	**198 811**	**35 202**	**61 617**	**28 710**	**20 426**	**26 715**	**13 062**	**9 429**	**2 703**	**947**	**10 225**	**11 822**	**46 016**
With own children under 18 years	123 151	26 645	41 547	18 794	11 497	13 514	5 538	3 884	1 261	471	9 231	10 500	37 028
With own children under 6 years	36 472	11 822	12 583	4 496	2 686	2 733	1 163	661	205	123	7 411	8 604	16 094
Nonfamily householder	**756 052**	**251 399**	**209 241**	**82 097**	**52 478**	**77 380**	**41 829**	**29 080**	**8 689**	**3 859**	**7 762**	**10 062**	**156 350**

Table D—12. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 912 397**	**402 049**	**609 559**	**337 205**	**279 731**	**517 391**	**358 059**	**291 234**	**87 643**	**29 526**	**13 460**	**15 179**	**352 762**
15 to 19 years	27 232	5 320	8 810	4 593	2 981	3 396	1 299	603	147	83	9 719	10 433	5 807
20 to 24 years	323 804	24 802	58 828	48 185	43 083	79 087	42 706	22 026	3 777	1 310	14 246	14 814	29 641
25 to 29 years	386 208	23 682	56 181	49 383	45 725	96 343	64 662	39 940	7 748	2 544	15 855	16 507	33 961
30 to 34 years	297 520	19 216	41 669	35 443	32 311	68 731	51 119	37 848	8 407	2 776	16 335	17 267	30 779
35 to 39 years	224 242	15 117	30 536	24 497	21 306	47 575	38 716	33 923	9 298	3 274	17 025	18 319	24 107
40 to 44 years	185 776	13 082	24 396	17 587	16 219	36 830	31 058	32 292	10 806	3 506	17 865	19 240	18 803
45 to 49 years	174 402	13 926	24 550	16 636	14 133	31 861	27 353	30 082	12 011	3 850	17 691	19 541	16 765
50 to 54 years	198 397	20 667	32 746	19 315	16 586	33 539	28 762	30 746	12 323	3 713	16 346	18 234	20 916
55 to 59 years	224 150	31 059	43 978	23 730	18 816	36 241	28 032	27 883	10 954	3 457	14 268	16 388	28 132
60 to 64 years	235 312	41 818	60 479	28 277	21 731	33 551	21 558	19 069	6 533	2 296	11 358	13 717	34 055
65 to 69 years	241 011	56 809	82 654	30 082	21 852	24 850	11 690	8 877	2 830	1 367	8 797	10 771	33 214
70 to 74 years	190 504	55 695	71 962	21 394	13 985	14 428	6 129	4 704	1 498	709	7 458	9 302	31 296
75 years and over	203 839	80 856	72 770	18 083	11 003	10 959	4 975	3 241	1 311	641	6 201	8 023	45 286
Median	45.3	64.1	58.1	41.8	38.7	36.2	37.5	41.7	46.5	46.6	...	...	53.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 912 397**	**402 049**	**609 559**	**337 205**	**279 731**	**517 391**	**358 059**	**291 234**	**87 643**	**29 526**	**13 460**	**15 179**	**352 762**
Single	209 563	35 539	50 697	31 585	22 505	34 331	17 952	12 257	3 482	1 215	11 468	12 812	29 705
Now married, except separated	1 919 551	117 685	333 886	221 675	201 982	404 275	295 828	246 029	74 062	24 129	15 960	17 425	150 236
Separated	63 413	16 551	17 444	7 590	4 892	7 762	4 258	3 352	1 098	466	9 319	11 525	15 632
Widowed	369 916	165 978	116 087	29 148	18 085	20 978	9 481	6 863	2 196	1 100	5 662	7 742	97 875
Divorced	349 954	66 296	91 445	47 207	32 267	50 045	30 540	22 733	6 805	2 616	10 913	12 796	59 314
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 561 361**	**371 927**	**541 921**	**284 427**	**233 667**	**434 908**	**314 054**	**268 605**	**83 719**	**28 133**	**13 382**	**15 275**	**317 314**
Median	12.1	9.9	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	...	...	10.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**873 302**	**60 273**	**138 871**	**90 884**	**82 997**	**175 133**	**138 806**	**129 659**	**43 381**	**13 298**	**16 715**	**18 255**	**61 233**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	30.2	15.0	22.9	27.2	30.0	34.1	39.0	44.7	49.7	45.1	...	...	17.4
May 1975 or later only	21 290	1 386	4 479	3 112	3 029	4 798	2 470	1 601	325	90	13 877	14 770	1 937
Vietnam era	236 639	9 763	24 307	24 709	25 520	61 533	46 747	33 924	7 797	2 339	17 610	18 559	15 652
February 1955 to July 1964 only	80 396	3 569	6 887	6 570	6 571	17 349	16 102	16 675	5 061	1 612	19 784	20 921	5 552
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	29 523	856	3 259	2 190	2 470	5 892	5 183	6 715	2 414	544	20 084	21 406	926
Korean conflict	101 096	5 318	9 949	8 054	7 591	19 469	18 322	21 004	8 595	2 794	20 040	21 659	6 616
Korean conflict and World War II	30 752	1 820	4 534	3 335	2 735	5 973	4 732	4 952	2 099	572	17 286	19 483	1 542
World War II	343 499	32 520	74 358	39 149	32 565	56 921	43 318	43 122	16 446	5 100	14 475	16 792	25 923
World War I	14 450	2 666	6 593	1 910	1 095	1 058	441	454	165	68	8 211	10 160	1 243
Other	15 657	2 375	4 505	1 855	1 421	2 140	1 491	1 212	479	179	11 278	13 932	1 842
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 021 666**	**341 261**	**466 901**	**242 856**	**193 959**	**338 580**	**217 393**	**160 543**	**43 981**	**16 192**	**12 086**	**13 854**	**290 718**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 912 146**	**401 969**	**609 496**	**337 192**	**279 698**	**517 366**	**358 032**	**291 224**	**87 643**	**29 526**	**13 460**	**15 179**	**352 651**
Labor force	2 006 606	118 167	307 847	239 689	212 212	439 521	320 664	264 251	78 502	25 753	16 304	17 710	147 739
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	29.4	50.5	71.1	75.9	85.0	89.6	90.7	89.6	87.2	...	...	41.9
Armed Forces	17 178	435	3 724	3 452	2 742	3 653	1 833	1 022	281	36	13 392	14 702	700
Civilian labor force	1 989 428	117 732	304 123	236 237	209 470	435 868	318 831	263 229	78 221	25 717	16 334	17 736	147 039
Employed	1 859 522	101 925	276 157	219 822	194 961	411 127	303 502	252 199	75 083	24 746	16 525	17 945	127 016
Unemployed	129 906	15 807	27 966	16 415	14 509	24 741	15 329	11 030	3 138	971	13 321	14 739	20 023
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	13.4	9.2	6.9	6.9	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	...	...	13.6
Not in labor force	905 540	283 802	301 649	97 503	67 486	77 845	37 368	26 973	9 141	3 773	7 512	9 571	204 912
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 859 522**	**101 925**	**276 157**	**219 822**	**194 961**	**411 127**	**303 502**	**252 199**	**75 083**	**24 746**	**16 525**	**17 945**	**127 016**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205 016	8 874	21 970	20 610	20 628	44 288	34 423	34 440	14 080	5 703	18 287	20 610	10 018
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118 758	4 847	12 806	11 430	11 158	25 217	20 080	20 448	8 868	3 904	18 713	21 193	5 763
Professional specialty occupations	86 258	4 027	9 164	9 180	9 470	19 071	14 343	13 992	5 212	1 799	17 689	19 807	4 255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	319 710	18 101	59 951	44 802	34 786	65 882	44 431	36 584	11 345	3 828	15 153	16 860	19 582
Technicians and related support occupations	45 310	1 726	5 434	5 647	4 887	10 460	7 946	6 798	1 901	511	17 268	18 548	1 900
Sales occupations	120 617	8 751	22 093	14 918	12 236	24 755	16 344	14 121	5 092	2 307	15 423	17 321	9 563
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153 783	7 624	32 424	24 237	17 663	30 667	20 141	15 665	4 352	1 010	14 284	16 001	8 119
Service occupations	174 100	19 974	45 894	23 762	17 776	30 909	18 507	12 832	3 425	1 021	12 229	13 956	19 737
Private household occupations	4 266	1 871	1 505	355	173	166	98	59	32	7	5 701	7 329	1 405
Protective service occupations	39 300	1 389	5 720	5 299	4 440	9 836	6 532	4 734	1 145	205	16 270	17 233	1 545
Service occupations, except protective and household	130 534	16 714	38 669	18 108	13 163	20 907	11 877	8 039	2 248	809	11 365	13 186	16 787
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87 208	12 003	20 077	12 124	8 415	13 989	8 578	6 872	2 978	2 172	12 376	15 254	15 594
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	483 985	17 467	49 179	48 310	47 444	113 959	94 708	83 579	23 524	5 815	18 376	19 493	26 085
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	589 503	25 506	79 086	70 214	65 912	142 100	102 855	77 892	19 731	6 207	16 759	17 913	36 000
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	263 473	10 473	37 372	32 377	30 750	66 739	45 725	31 711	6 730	1 596	16 437	17 269	14 268
Transportation and material moving occupations	214 042	8 415	22 112	22 126	21 413	48 669	40 700	35 980	10 697	3 930	18 281	19 742	12 315
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	111 988	6 618	19 602	15 711	13 749	26 692	16 430	10 201	2 304	681	15 053	15 932	9 417
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 823 738**	**96 865**	**269 833**	**217 334**	**192 517**	**404 944**	**297 956**	**247 065**	**73 238**	**23 986**	**16 530**	**17 950**	**121 351**
Private vehicle	1 683 976	81 713	241 803	199 830	179 263	380 599	280 352	232 398	67 493	20 525	16 680	18 053	103 286
Drive alone: Car	827 521	46 315	143 852	109 575	90 857	178 885	121 917	98 778	29 013	8 329	15 584	16 995	53 292
Truck or van	451 465	18 858	48 125	46 812	45 560	104 969	85 054	73 266	21 326	7 495	18 016	19 443	26 778
Carpool: Car	263 282	10 730	34 284	29 464	28 511	62 716	46 667	37 594	10 806	2 510	17 128	18 359	14 189
Truck or van	141 708	5 810	15 542	13 979	14 335	34 029	26 714	22 760	6 348	2 191	17 976	19 236	9 027
Public transportation	13 913	1 183	2 436	1 409	1 257	2 521	2 231	2 062	629	185	16 173	17 644	1 106
Bus or streetcar	12 039	1 019	2 060	1 263	1 117	2 262	1 965	1 732	492	129	16 109	17 265	983
Subway or elevated train	328	24	20	18	18	55	59	86	33	15	21 686	23 081	17
Railroad	587	6	15	27	28	103	135	141	99	33	23 886	28 102	6
Taxicab	959	134	341	101	94	101	72	103	5	8	10 111	14 134	100
Bicycle	4 170	338	957	589	534	819	471	382	52	28	13 441	14 796	393
Motorcycle	16 077	547	1 632	1 993	1 837	3 999	3 040	2 230	621	178	17 384	18 663	732
Walked only	55 916	6 394	13 105	7 402	5 339	9 469	5 967	4 960	1 882	1 398	12 995	15 857	7 566
Other means	16 406	1 343	2 377	1 868	1 593	2 972	2 539	2 148	948	618	16 548	19 261	1 711
Worked at home	33 280	5 347	7 523	4 243	2 694	4 565	3 356	2 885	1 613	1 054	12 221	15 811	6 557
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	674 150	268 904	240 067	62 320	38 363	37 076	14 187	8 989	2 884	1 360	6 213	7 672	183 019
1 worker	1 136 602	108 528	277 241	179 656	126 862	213 703	124 941	78 394	18 514	8 763	12 557	14 206	121 449
2 workers	965 983	23 295	87 639	90 157	106 965	245 266	193 385	162 251	44 189	12 836	18 502	19 847	43 918
3 or more workers	135 662	1 322	4 612	5 072	7 541	21 346	25 546	41 600	22 056	6 567	25 465	27 388	4 376

Table D—13. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**2 882 682**	**484 586**	**475 220**	**229 186**	**197 149**	**394 606**	**339 919**	**444 398**	**240 073**	**77 545**	**15 659**	**18 247**	**551 050**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	46 823	4 614	6 406	3 691	3 014	6 654	6 174	9 262	5 442	1 566	19 189	21 224	6 821
1975 to 1978	166 012	15 227	21 069	12 273	11 068	23 981	23 159	33 939	19 617	5 679	19 863	21 610	22 348
1970 to 1974	314 770	35 455	46 891	26 652	23 713	49 027	42 093	54 191	27 669	9 079	17 373	19 691	54 251
1960 to 1969	594 737	75 110	85 139	45 643	41 011	85 848	78 231	105 952	58 432	19 371	17 802	20 131	95 039
1950 to 1959	613 556	98 304	98 675	48 334	42 819	87 063	73 815	96 413	51 810	16 323	16 020	18 435	111 039
1940 to 1949	469 571	99 359	85 476	38 167	31 658	60 241	49 680	62 048	32 584	10 358	13 431	16 511	104 251
1939 or earlier	677 213	156 517	131 564	54 426	43 866	81 792	66 767	82 593	44 519	15 169	12 321	15 927	157 301
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	241 579	23 314	29 880	19 785	17 519	39 347	35 290	46 905	23 157	6 382	18 787	20 551	32 660
1975 to 1978	609 608	58 383	74 822	45 259	41 673	94 075	90 318	121 548	64 991	18 539	19 478	21 164	82 836
1970 to 1974	634 931	76 577	94 802	51 280	45 128	94 458	83 488	110 251	59 584	19 363	17 488	19 792	107 685
1960 to 1969	735 920	114 970	122 150	58 672	51 420	100 120	84 762	113 863	66 607	23 356	15 969	18 806	132 709
1959 or earlier	660 644	211 342	153 566	54 190	41 409	66 606	46 061	51 831	25 734	9 905	8 702	12 607	195 160
ROOMS													
1 room	2 829	1 120	612	183	177	197	240	177	80	43	6 888	11 201	1 093
2 rooms	17 572	6 717	3 957	1 479	1 108	1 711	1 122	950	431	97	7 305	10 350	6 685
3 rooms	82 180	30 038	17 234	6 387	4 314	8 538	5 974	6 195	2 536	964	7 982	11 783	30 285
4 rooms	304 566	103 284	72 517	28 070	19 379	32 579	21 236	19 001	6 420	2 080	8 154	11 121	99 445
5 rooms	784 979	154 975	156 620	73 344	61 207	115 891	87 580	92 008	34 523	8 831	12 808	15 151	169 481
6 rooms	836 163	116 965	133 422	67 460	61 218	125 965	109 887	138 466	66 139	16 641	16 480	18 406	142 571
7 or more rooms	854 393	71 487	90 858	52 263	49 746	109 725	113 880	187 601	129 944	48 889	22 190	24 285	101 490
Median	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5+	6.5+	...	...	5.3
BEDROOMS													
None	4 466	1 667	995	289	304	379	341	309	130	52	7 427	11 274	1 669
1	98 392	37 623	21 599	7 630	5 141	9 563	6 951	6 313	2 598	974	7 355	11 060	35 157
2	746 712	205 553	164 817	68 258	52 189	93 219	66 237	65 719	24 133	6 587	10 109	12 972	193 239
3	1 496 379	192 087	225 604	118 898	107 038	223 239	198 510	262 568	133 087	35 348	17 227	19 225	241 377
4	439 603	38 991	51 374	28 230	26 641	56 622	56 190	90 750	64 998	25 807	21 512	23 897	64 196
5 or more	97 130	8 665	10 831	5 881	5 836	11 584	11 690	18 739	15 127	8 777	22 270	25 779	15 412
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	435 291	236 363	88 405	27 158	18 429	32 629	17 810	10 817	2 512	1 168	4 665	7 447	179 702
2 persons	678 671	125 861	169 283	65 753	50 183	86 799	63 915	72 195	34 065	10 617	11 680	15 042	115 815
3 persons	529 502	46 106	79 691	46 759	40 314	81 249	70 759	96 958	52 174	15 492	18 103	20 430	60 293
4 persons	495 292	30 036	53 105	33 210	33 171	75 651	76 083	112 397	63 752	17 887	21 354	23 021	55 757
5 persons	327 549	19 716	35 070	23 784	23 454	50 447	51 063	71 407	39 300	13 308	21 022	22 941	46 448
6 or more persons	416 377	26 504	49 666	32 522	31 598	67 831	60 289	80 624	48 270	19 073	20 005	22 617	93 035
Median	3.12	1.55	2.38	2.96	3.24	3.46	3.73	3.88	3.99	4.14	...	...	2.33
Total persons	9 884 207	1 019 606	1 388 808	770 432	705 278	1 472 148	1 336 230	1 819 840	1 023 500	348 365	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 776 962**	**434 182**	**449 399**	**221 265**	**191 599**	**386 967**	**335 958**	**441 334**	**239 069**	**77 189**	**16 122**	**18 631**	**495 694**
0.50 or less	1 466 464	341 060	283 636	116 779	92 991	173 686	139 412	179 676	103 481	35 743	12 324	16 138	289 896
0.51 to 1.00	1 081 543	75 425	132 981	83 533	78 903	173 258	164 193	223 174	115 855	34 221	19 901	21 670	145 648
1.01 to 1.50	178 008	13 122	25 026	16 381	15 446	31 515	25 107	30 505	15 481	5 425	17 880	20 343	43 999
1.51 or more	50 947	4 575	7 756	4 572	4 259	8 508	7 246	7 979	4 252	1 800	17 370	19 901	16 151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**105 720**	**50 404**	**25 821**	**7 921**	**5 550**	**7 639**	**3 961**	**3 064**	**1 004**	**356**	**5 397**	**8 171**	**55 356**
0.50 or less	58 246	38 739	12 396	2 644	1 519	1 564	739	415	136	94	3 904	5 239	34 309
0.51 to 1.00	29 858	8 222	8 801	3 255	2 441	3 629	1 717	1 288	390	115	8 677	10 705	12 124
1.01 to 1.50	11 354	2 181	2 976	1 301	1 119	1 570	995	804	353	55	10 999	13 001	5 454
1.51 or more	6 262	1 262	1 648	721	471	876	510	557	125	92	10 766	14 608	3 469
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 874 860**	**482 227**	**473 600**	**228 512**	**196 591**	**393 660**	**339 241**	**443 785**	**239 813**	**77 431**	**15 676**	**18 262**	**548 337**
Steam or hot water system	243 840	25 911	29 006	15 532	14 375	32 306	31 703	49 251	32 978	12 778	20 700	22 763	29 834
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 333 716	122 039	163 141	93 710	86 662	195 393	187 255	274 417	161 233	49 866	20 145	22 007	151 633
Other built-in electric units	157 579	19 090	26 307	14 933	13 059	26 907	21 678	23 726	8 912	2 967	15 924	17 817	26 359
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	227 573	36 142	41 564	21 407	18 754	34 741	28 165	30 798	12 626	3 376	14 456	16 686	39 063
Other means	912 152	279 045	213 582	82 930	63 741	104 313	70 440	65 593	24 064	8 444	9 036	12 053	301 448
Air conditioning	**1 547 778**	**169 116**	**213 005**	**115 719**	**104 741**	**226 192**	**210 702**	**291 737**	**163 403**	**53 163**	**18 730**	**20 841**	**199 803**
Central system	598 774	40 219	54 550	34 754	32 962	81 345	87 372	144 184	92 093	31 295	23 051	24 815	49 734
1 or more individual room units	949 004	128 897	158 455	80 965	71 779	144 847	123 330	147 553	71 310	21 868	16 119	18 334	150 069
Vehicles available	**2 496 945**	**276 829**	**377 316**	**204 441**	**181 991**	**375 341**	**330 082**	**437 159**	**237 254**	**76 532**	**17 641**	**19 990**	**350 653**
1	997 887	188 032	228 969	108 527	86 653	152 120	100 805	90 759	32 420	9 602	11 888	14 135	216 381
2 or more	1 499 058	88 797	148 347	95 914	95 338	223 221	229 277	346 400	204 834	66 930	21 988	23 888	134 272
House heating fuel	**2 874 860**	**482 227**	**473 600**	**228 512**	**196 591**	**393 660**	**339 241**	**443 785**	**239 813**	**77 431**	**15 676**	**18 262**	**548 337**
Utility gas	1 791 696	273 108	275 895	135 340	119 133	246 146	218 998	298 531	170 066	54 479	16 793	19 221	303 302
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	259 138	75 022	60 789	24 793	19 423	31 067	20 081	18 450	6 937	2 576	9 431	12 361	86 714
Electricity	376 041	41 648	54 974	31 412	27 673	59 142	52 413	67 730	31 593	9 456	17 573	19 605	57 194
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	349 049	54 758	58 441	28 710	24 352	47 888	41 793	53 632	29 404	10 071	15 801	18 468	59 568
Other	98 936	37 691	23 501	8 257	6 010	9 417	5 956	5 442	1 813	849	7 167	10 534	41 559
Water heating fuel	**2 819 997**	**453 184**	**460 045**	**224 795**	**193 999**	**390 291**	**337 942**	**442 882**	**239 523**	**77 336**	**15 941**	**18 480**	**516 927**
Utility gas	1 745 697	255 624	261 997	129 419	115 020	239 131	216 652	300 061	172 363	55 430	17 217	19 589	284 674
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	205 883	57 311	46 317	19 446	14 636	24 599	16 967	16 939	7 130	2 538	9 915	13 001	65 446
Electricity	780 305	126 526	140 820	70 339	59 664	115 469	93 504	109 492	49 031	15 460	14 698	17 149	152 117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	75 993	7 478	8 325	4 889	4 181	10 268	10 355	15 972	10 752	3 773	21 323	23 071	8 235
Other	12 119	6 245	2 586	702	498	824	464	418	247	135	4 865	8 748	6 455
Family householder	**2 397 282**	**241 153**	**375 305**	**197 630**	**174 793**	**355 274**	**316 937**	**427 037**	**234 037**	**75 116**	**17 845**	**20 229**	**356 026**
With own children under 18 years	1 292 233	92 432	148 674	97 970	91 513	205 441	196 569	272 732	144 826	42 076	20 234	21 964	189 243
With own children under 6 years	438 107	29 801	45 836	32 786	30 781	75 043	74 749	96 251	43 020	9 840	20 291	21 458	62 885
Female householder, no husband present	**539 989**	**102 629**	**136 777**	**61 697**	**49 713**	**77 399**	**47 118**	**41 748**	**17 393**	**5 515**	**11 239**	**13 629**	**154 284**
With own children under 18 years	270 997	50 472	69 430	34 441	26 617	40 499	22 912	17 765	6 793	2 068	11 132	13 022	90 356
With own children under 6 years	59 821	14 639	17 149	7 369	5 027	7 693	3 930	2 779	968	267	9 422	11 174	26 153
Nonfamily householder	**485 400**	**243 433**	**99 915**	**31 556**	**22 356**	**39 332**	**22 982**	**17 361**	**6 036**	**2 429**	**4 987**	**8 460**	**195 024**

Table D—13. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	2 882 682	484 586	475 220	229 186	197 149	394 606	339 919	444 398	240 073	77 545	15 659	18 247	551 050
15 to 19 years	4 011	1 659	885	288	284	348	232	144	123	48	6 929	9 838	1 945
20 to 24 years	48 435	7 190	9 067	5 414	4 613	9 020	6 269	5 001	1 397	464	13 880	15 116	9 945
25 to 29 years	176 346	13 033	20 555	15 910	13 993	34 001	31 228	33 838	11 526	2 262	18 562	19 485	20 411
30 to 34 years	288 106	17 984	28 997	22 148	20 159	48 576	48 374	66 555	29 493	5 820	20 577	21 633	31 476
35 to 39 years	298 834	19 400	31 353	21 625	20 372	48 257	45 314	66 598	36 646	9 269	20 831	22 509	37 252
40 to 44 years	298 015	20 086	31 939	21 457	20 621	46 133	44 499	64 076	37 964	11 240	20 913	22 771	37 419
45 to 49 years	298 285	23 817	34 049	20 826	20 112	43 737	40 390	60 288	40 010	15 056	20 745	23 219	38 829
50 to 54 years	301 271	31 613	42 968	23 421	20 766	43 731	38 961	52 688	33 514	13 609	18 577	21 288	44 502
55 to 59 years	286 627	40 131	47 667	25 079	20 821	42 238	33 761	42 595	24 644	9 691	16 050	18 888	48 885
60 to 64 years	251 128	52 717	52 425	23 149	19 238	33 073	24 245	26 873	13 788	5 620	12 205	15 613	56 990
65 to 69 years	235 011	73 233	64 519	21 627	17 040	22 683	13 614	13 786	6 202	2 307	8 185	11 386	66 905
70 to 74 years	177 570	71 446	51 888	14 731	10 278	12 025	6 882	6 532	2 535	1 253	6 414	9 216	61 639
75 years and over	219 043	112 277	58 908	13 511	8 852	10 784	6 150	5 424	2 231	906	4 910	7 590	94 852
Median	50.5	66.0	59.0	51.5	49.6	46.3	44.3	43.9	45.4	48.2	...	...	60.4
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	2 882 682	484 586	475 220	229 186	197 149	394 606	339 919	444 398	240 073	77 545	15 659	18 247	551 050
Single	152 103	34 832	31 397	16 313	12 113	22 397	14 096	13 228	5 784	1 943	11 505	13 916	39 834
Now married, except separated	1 779 153	134 327	225 595	128 573	118 390	264 121	258 153	371 950	210 506	67 538	20 330	22 238	193 105
Separated	150 119	37 894	37 345	16 007	12 063	19 959	11 362	9 998	3 906	1 585	9 975	12 427	48 325
Widowed	507 890	223 498	119 064	36 983	28 237	40 261	25 220	22 545	8 919	3 163	6 089	9 418	205 436
Divorced	293 417	54 035	61 819	31 310	26 346	47 868	31 088	26 677	10 958	3 316	12 464	14 559	64 350
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	2 830 236	475 737	465 268	223 484	192 252	385 238	333 418	439 253	238 553	77 033	15 714	18 313	539 160
Median	11.8	8.2	9.3	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.2	...	...	8.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	785 189	47 648	78 227	48 154	46 183	113 936	118 432	184 198	111 596	36 815	22 260	24 112	58 385
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.4	9.8	16.5	21.2	23.6	29.2	35.2	41.8	46.8	47.7	...	...	10.6
May 1975 or later only	14 717	877	1 923	1 616	1 208	2 832	2 462	2 678	786	335	18 060	19 503	1 502
Vietnam era	197 069	5 240	8 854	9 174	9 984	31 954	37 616	59 975	28 265	6 007	24 391	25 438	8 588
February 1955 to July 1964 only	81 624	2 263	3 571	3 101	3 327	10 038	12 726	24 327	17 203	5 068	27 139	28 687	3 854
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	28 161	454	1 352	963	1 095	3 437	4 384	8 432	5 929	2 115	27 474	29 356	732
Korean conflict	129 081	4 928	8 027	6 170	6 479	17 152	19 331	32 600	25 044	9 350	25 684	27 569	7 844
Korean conflict and World War II	14 955	621	1 442	860	977	2 016	2 207	3 288	2 435	1 109	23 380	26 185	674
World War II	292 586	26 089	45 440	24 133	21 446	44 041	37 831	50 640	30 700	12 266	18 232	21 021	28 904
World War I	10 230	3 396	4 035	842	509	591	375	295	156	31	6 707	9 013	2 276
Other	16 766	3 780	3 583	1 295	1 158	1 875	1 500	1 963	1 078	534	11 969	16 189	4 011
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	2 078 980	436 204	395 759	179 387	149 249	276 570	217 880	256 472	127 063	40 396	12 971	16 007	491 619
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	2 882 301	484 410	475 152	229 139	197 122	394 577	339 900	444 388	240 068	77 545	15 660	18 249	550 840
Labor force	1 989 385	129 809	238 776	156 532	144 505	322 878	296 917	404 732	223 629	71 607	20 033	22 084	195 279
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.0	26.8	50.3	68.3	73.3	81.8	87.4	91.1	93.2	92.3	...	...	35.5
Armed Forces	18 132	558	1 166	1 598	1 690	4 071	3 588	3 718	1 409	334	19 978	21 377	836
Civilian labor force	1 971 253	129 251	237 610	154 934	142 815	318 807	293 329	401 014	222 220	71 273	20 034	22 090	194 443
Employed	1 869 076	114 074	218 677	145 012	134 427	302 960	281 152	387 087	216 095	69 592	20 312	22 379	171 840
Unemployed	102 177	15 177	18 933	9 922	8 388	15 847	12 177	13 927	6 125	1 681	14 603	16 814	22 603
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	11.7	8.0	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.5	2.8	2.4	...	...	11.6
Not in labor force	892 916	354 601	236 376	72 607	52 617	71 699	42 983	39 656	16 439	5 938	6 660	9 704	355 561
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 869 076	114 074	218 677	145 012	134 427	302 960	281 152	387 087	216 095	69 592	20 312	22 379	171 840
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	303 305	9 275	15 740	15 269	16 690	42 291	43 332	74 787	58 676	27 245	26 054	28 863	12 606
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	133 923	3 413	6 252	5 744	5 993	15 770	17 918	35 196	30 158	13 479	28 145	30 121	4 830
Professional specialty occupations	169 382	5 862	9 488	9 525	10 697	26 521	25 414	39 591	28 518	13 766	24 382	27 868	7 776
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	309 158	12 078	29 975	24 211	21 952	49 669	47 481	71 592	40 809	11 391	21 609	23 488	18 906
Technicians and related support occupations	47 773	1 507	4 188	4 217	3 723	7 377	7 162	11 241	6 561	1 797	21 837	23 873	2 338
Sales occupations	66 443	4 021	7 740	4 511	4 230	9 881	9 414	14 551	8 400	3 695	21 380	23 795	5 758
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194 942	6 550	18 047	15 483	13 999	32 411	30 905	45 800	25 848	5 899	21 626	23 289	10 810
Service occupations	346 263	46 932	75 415	34 244	28 343	51 586	39 081	43 923	20 573	6 166	13 959	16 701	60 446
Private household occupations	42 154	16 192	11 967	3 643	2 434	3 567	1 829	1 657	514	351	6 672	9 718	16 012
Protective service occupations	47 146	1 555	3 306	2 717	2 646	7 738	7 777	12 086	7 701	1 620	23 561	24 991	2 298
Service occupations, except protective and household	256 963	29 185	60 142	27 884	23 263	40 281	29 475	30 180	12 358	4 195	13 711	16 325	42 136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41 881	6 763	10 863	5 009	3 966	5 845	3 626	3 629	1 367	813	11 654	14 591	10 536
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276 606	10 856	22 011	17 994	17 545	45 769	47 761	68 634	36 615	9 421	22 305	23 955	18 981
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	591 863	28 170	64 673	48 285	45 931	107 800	99 871	124 522	58 055	14 556	20 048	21 613	50 365
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	274 530	11 670	29 533	22 057	21 040	50 690	47 215	59 201	26 808	6 316	20 215	21 646	21 316
Transportation and material moving occupations	181 210	7 704	16 720	13 317	13 045	31 938	30 978	40 711	20 981	5 816	21 155	22 921	14 342
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136 123	8 796	18 420	12 911	11 846	25 172	21 678	24 610	10 266	2 424	18 091	19 804	14 707
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	1 826 938	106 730	210 030	141 410	131 588	298 317	277 058	380 746	212 560	68 499	20 415	22 489	162 065
Private vehicle	1 659 956	86 907	180 413	125 949	118 536	274 253	257 316	355 571	197 981	63 030	20 773	22 831	136 487
Drive alone: Car	1 046 683	50 966	109 549	77 357	72 694	169 627	161 372	227 841	133 770	43 507	21 207	23 364	76 033
Truck or van	222 640	10 003	21 911	17 186	16 009	38 766	36 364	51 128	23 983	7 290	20 946	22 784	18 044
Carpool: Car	320 036	21 004	39 186	24 993	24 023	53 272	48 468	64 182	34 439	10 469	19 759	21 643	33 225
Truck or van	70 597	4 934	9 767	6 413	5 810	12 588	11 112	12 420	5 789	1 764	18 271	20 469	9 185
Public transportation	108 323	10 640	16 793	9 707	8 319	16 270	13 322	18 339	11 099	3 834	17 494	20 268	13 902
Bus or streetcar	82 024	8 700	14 485	8 149	6 945	13 057	9 908	12 423	6 385	1 972	15 950	18 492	11 639
Subway or elevated train	13 778	351	613	701	702	1 709	2 116	3 677	2 795	1 114	26 590	28 765	558
Railroad	6 337	71	196	232	211	740	872	1 666	1 697	652	30 074	31 370	110
Taxicab	6 184	1 518	1 499	625	461	764	426	573	222	96	10 300	13 506	595
Bicycle	2 603	204	501	290	273	404	359	423	118	31	15 441	17 775	266
Motorcycle	2 983	62	223	202	172	432	663	803	349	77	22 869	24 211	135
Walked only	32 854	5 366	7 863	3 222	2 787	4 374	3 496	3 422	1 626	698	12 481	15 790	6 761
Other means	9 672	1 654	1 983	916	757	1 335	873	1 100	669	385	13 435	17 221	2 164
Worked at home	10 547	1 897	2 254	1 124	744	1 249	1 029	1 088	718	444	12 497	17 859	2 350
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	536 527	327 795	146 466	26 207	14 223	12 195	4 969	3 265	1 031	376	4 251	5 315	295 882
1 worker	875 873	126 288	231 200	116 844	84 056	147 127	88 216	59 846	14 908	7 388	11 721	13 590	168 915
2 workers	1 031 632	26 540	81 952	70 567	77 667	179 322	180 110	258 060	126 849	30 565	22 066	23 768	66 273
3 or more workers	438 650	3 963	15 602	15 568	21 203	55 962	66 624	123 227	97 285	39 216	28 005	30 381	19 980

Table D—14. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**297 153**	**40 717**	**44 861**	**24 560**	**21 318**	**42 829**	**37 832**	**50 651**	**26 890**	**7 495**	**16 937**	**19 177**	**46 414**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	2 846	159	345	121	195	321	367	684	464	190	23 876	25 404	266
1975 to 1978	8 518	589	655	499	407	1 181	1 222	2 110	1 388	467	23 573	25 430	762
1970 to 1974	12 727	1 094	1 193	973	890	2 115	1 874	2 755	1 428	405	20 217	22 443	1 558
1960 to 1969	22 098	2 429	2 511	1 637	1 523	3 196	3 020	4 513	2 410	859	19 614	21 389	3 007
1950 to 1959	41 119	4 369	4 564	2 972	2 784	6 122	6 012	8 651	4 460	1 185	19 790	21 183	5 211
1940 to 1949	55 797	6 879	7 802	4 799	4 029	8 357	7 358	9 743	5 483	1 347	17 550	19 840	8 168
1939 or earlier	154 048	25 198	27 791	13 559	11 490	21 537	17 979	22 195	11 257	3 042	14 779	17 354	27 442
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	23 410	2 242	2 576	2 290	1 805	3 783	3 498	4 534	1 991	691	18 698	20 387	3 081
1975 to 1978	54 948	4 642	5 921	4 676	3 932	8 814	8 454	11 601	5 421	1 487	19 703	21 481	6 612
1970 to 1974	54 945	6 413	7 184	4 372	4 076	8 714	7 417	10 173	5 343	1 253	18 048	19 826	8 620
1960 to 1969	78 413	9 794	11 513	5 979	5 716	11 088	9 883	13 773	8 396	2 271	17 713	20 079	11 715
1959 or earlier	85 437	17 626	17 667	7 243	5 789	10 430	8 580	10 570	5 739	1 793	12 579	16 119	16 386
ROOMS													
1 room	254	61	40	17	19	57	36	17	7	–	13 684	13 769	64
2 rooms	1 192	314	307	128	91	114	105	115	18	–	9 516	11 668	351
3 rooms	5 971	1 594	939	521	477	859	509	688	323	61	12 171	14 655	1 589
4 rooms	16 431	3 849	3 114	1 416	1 259	2 364	1 662	1 888	650	229	12 211	15 013	3 742
5 rooms	47 137	8 494	7 988	4 392	3 656	7 002	5 662	6 301	2 892	750	14 343	16 616	8 623
6 rooms	123 655	16 411	19 577	10 714	8 853	18 170	16 292	21 123	10 221	2 294	16 652	18 554	18 359
7 or more rooms	102 513	9 994	12 896	7 372	6 963	14 263	13 566	20 519	12 779	4 161	19 918	22 139	13 686
Median	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5+	...	...	6.0
BEDROOMS													
None	396	83	78	30	34	69	61	34	7	–	13 015	13 796	93
1	8 343	2 265	1 584	716	627	1 075	823	792	366	95	11 126	15 639	2 186
2	53 451	11 129	9 528	4 994	4 120	7 524	5 955	6 756	2 616	829	13 152	15 698	10 229
3	175 336	21 254	25 320	14 484	12 091	25 887	23 462	32 210	16 717	3 911	17 756	19 534	24 723
4	44 347	4 365	6 191	3 360	3 140	6 099	5 667	8 278	5 346	1 901	19 103	21 840	6 376
5 or more	15 280	1 621	2 160	976	1 306	2 175	1 864	2 581	1 838	759	18 626	21 598	2 807
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	48 178	19 513	9 896	3 991	2 876	5 593	3 340	2 091	574	304	6 979	10 088	13 446
2 persons	74 357	9 656	15 944	7 490	6 089	10 872	8 640	10 129	4 498	1 039	14 179	16 711	9 784
3 persons	58 376	4 710	7 560	4 715	4 436	9 012	8 236	12 026	6 191	1 490	19 282	20 983	6 287
4 persons	48 970	2 929	4 737	3 476	3 436	7 280	7 677	11 699	6 145	1 591	21 586	23 123	5 514
5 persons	31 117	1 858	2 944	2 376	2 080	4 885	4 833	7 118	3 966	1 057	21 346	23 522	4 087
6 or more persons	36 155	2 051	3 780	2 512	2 401	5 187	5 106	7 588	5 516	2 014	22 094	24 362	7 296
Median	2.95	1.59	2.29	2.67	2.88	3.05	3.34	3.59	3.86	4.07	...	...	2.50
Total persons	984 485	87 887	124 333	77 342	70 024	145 865	136 693	196 333	112 388	33 620	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**294 966**	**39 695**	**44 447**	**24 367**	**21 163**	**42 642**	**37 778**	**50 521**	**26 872**	**7 481**	**17 026**	**19 249**	**45 246**
0.50 or less	175 662	31 873	31 463	15 295	12 812	24 746	19 809	24 366	12 086	3 212	14 295	16 842	27 622
0.51 to 1.00	104 555	6 734	11 326	7 792	7 237	15 620	15 989	23 357	12 879	3 621	21 052	22 805	14 116
1.01 to 1.50	11 991	819	1 337	975	903	1 875	1 606	2 334	1 622	520	20 278	22 910	2 701
1.51 or more	2 758	269	321	305	211	401	374	464	285	128	17 922	21 878	807
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 187**	**1 022**	**414**	**193**	**155**	**187**	**54**	**130**	**18**	**14**	**5 632**	**9 457**	**1 168**
0.50 or less	1 213	746	198	88	62	46	33	40	–	–	4 141	6 382	657
0.51 to 1.00	596	183	121	55	56	85	21	62	11	2	9 444	11 651	294
1.01 to 1.50	219	64	55	35	15	31	–	19	–	–	8 417	9 453	140
1.51 or more	159	29	40	15	22	25	–	9	7	12	11 750	24 701	77
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**296 697**	**40 570**	**44 802**	**24 498**	**21 297**	**42 765**	**37 795**	**50 596**	**26 879**	**7 495**	**16 947**	**19 188**	**46 255**
Steam or hot water system	104 694	12 140	15 056	8 718	7 508	15 531	13 432	19 252	10 181	2 876	17 725	19 870	13 818
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	125 504	14 633	16 741	9 736	8 631	18 322	17 039	23 578	13 149	3 675	18 523	20 493	16 476
Other built-in electric units	6 469	776	895	538	482	1 040	878	1 118	591	151	17 594	19 593	970
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9 613	1 753	1 749	893	629	1 347	1 286	1 271	480	205	14 136	16 789	1 877
Other means	50 417	11 268	10 361	4 613	4 047	6 525	5 160	5 377	2 478	588	11 940	14 927	13 114
Air conditioning	**162 336**	**15 517**	**19 279**	**12 024**	**11 189**	**23 850**	**23 191**	**33 196**	**18 718**	**5 372**	**19 853**	**21 623**	**18 275**
Central system	39 603	2 868	3 070	2 243	2 254	5 700	5 805	9 576	6 119	1 968	22 987	24 680	3 278
1 or more individual room units	122 733	12 649	16 209	9 781	8 935	18 150	17 386	23 620	12 599	3 404	18 747	20 637	14 997
Vehicles available	**228 173**	**18 836**	**26 958**	**17 400**	**16 247**	**35 775**	**33 478**	**46 826**	**25 581**	**7 072**	**19 840**	**21 659**	**23 842**
1	132 357	14 508	20 489	12 764	11 323	23 195	19 016	21 090	8 095	1 877	16 461	18 068	17 225
2 or more	95 816	4 328	6 469	4 636	4 924	12 580	14 462	25 736	17 486	5 195	25 164	26 620	6 617
House heating fuel	**296 697**	**40 570**	**44 802**	**24 498**	**21 297**	**42 765**	**37 795**	**50 596**	**26 879**	**7 495**	**16 947**	**19 188**	**46 255**
Utility gas	190 155	24 984	27 693	15 691	13 431	27 579	24 388	33 280	18 094	5 015	17 293	19 541	28 196
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 393	1 667	1 374	560	528	768	554	627	262	53	10 694	13 572	1 986
Electricity	19 127	1 813	2 021	1 466	1 351	2 954	2 784	3 809	2 153	776	19 930	22 663	2 389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	77 581	11 164	12 827	6 512	5 794	11 092	9 829	12 571	6 214	1 578	16 137	18 156	12 532
Other	3 441	942	887	269	193	372	240	309	156	73	9 308	14 028	1 152
Water heating fuel	**296 093**	**40 220**	**44 642**	**24 483**	**21 255**	**42 766**	**37 814**	**50 558**	**26 872**	**7 483**	**16 976**	**19 207**	**45 828**
Utility gas	235 367	31 547	35 560	19 601	16 532	33 952	30 177	40 230	21 788	5 980	17 042	19 286	35 454
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 704	2 326	2 207	1 009	976	1 575	1 271	1 466	722	152	13 294	15 781	2 979
Electricity	29 192	3 868	3 829	2 184	2 038	4 539	3 808	5 214	2 759	953	17 977	20 140	4 539
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 312	2 326	2 916	1 645	1 653	2 667	2 521	3 606	1 597	381	17 062	19 088	2 682
Other	518	153	130	44	56	33	37	42	6	17	9 211	12 887	174
Family householder	**239 085**	**20 127**	**32 919**	**19 586**	**17 609**	**35 814**	**33 358**	**47 064**	**25 664**	**6 944**	**19 063**	**21 035**	**30 224**
With own children under 18 years	114 686	9 130	12 628	9 185	8 291	18 200	17 325	24 513	12 353	3 061	19 974	21 537	17 047
With own children under 6 years	33 956	2 817	3 583	2 837	2 490	5 458	5 615	7 558	2 968	630	19 807	20 605	5 252
Female householder, no husband present	**68 670**	**10 081**	**13 973**	**7 865**	**6 528**	**10 725**	**7 608**	**7 953**	**3 294**	**643**	**13 425**	**15 668**	**15 203**
With own children under 18 years	32 465	5 649	6 834	4 344	3 398	5 299	3 346	2 558	835	202	12 158	13 920	9 457
With own children under 6 years	6 442	1 629	1 318	894	614	819	522	500	136	10	10 766	12 220	2 474
Nonfamily householder	**58 068**	**20 590**	**11 942**	**4 974**	**3 709**	**7 015**	**4 474**	**3 587**	**1 226**	**551**	**8 265**	**11 528**	**16 190**

Table D—14. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**297 153**	**40 717**	**44 861**	**24 560**	**21 318**	**42 829**	**37 832**	**50 651**	**26 890**	**7 495**	**16 937**	**19 177**	**46 414**
15 to 19 years	512	228	54	36	22	63	37	50	18	4	8 030	11 189	257
20 to 24 years	4 745	917	847	529	413	833	607	421	136	42	12 981	14 423	1 177
25 to 29 years	16 653	1 471	1 767	1 704	1 422	2 895	2 895	3 333	931	235	18 394	19 515	2 026
30 to 34 years	27 974	2 401	2 884	2 481	2 077	4 791	4 448	6 025	2 333	534	19 325	20 347	3 734
35 to 39 years	28 672	2 147	2 884	2 457	2 001	4 987	4 121	6 371	3 015	689	19 858	21 560	3 667
40 to 44 years	29 306	2 074	2 908	2 015	2 062	4 583	4 529	6 573	3 724	838	21 015	22 715	3 487
45 to 49 years	31 513	2 430	3 099	2 331	2 015	4 764	4 226	6 875	4 470	1 303	21 332	23 600	3 696
50 to 54 years	34 481	3 137	3 652	2 224	2 602	5 236	4 976	6 712	4 580	1 362	20 357	22 492	4 126
55 to 59 years	34 290	3 915	4 603	2 760	2 342	4 841	4 540	6 217	3 843	1 229	18 532	20 806	4 771
60 to 64 years	28 202	4 622	4 776	2 641	2 178	3 962	3 427	3 886	2 043	667	14 867	17 489	4 951
65 to 69 years	24 263	5 525	6 133	2 545	1 936	2 701	1 935	2 151	987	350	10 465	13 711	4 908
70 to 74 years	17 541	5 019	5 208	1 526	1 343	1 585	1 149	1 179	397	135	8 424	11 419	4 233
75 years and over	19 001	6 831	6 046	1 311	905	1 588	942	858	413	107	6 822	9 868	5 381
Median	51.3	61.8	59.7	51.6	51.2	48.4	47.7	46.9	48.7	50.4	...	...	56.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**297 153**	**40 717**	**44 861**	**24 560**	**21 318**	**42 829**	**37 832**	**50 651**	**26 890**	**7 495**	**16 937**	**19 177**	**46 414**
Single	24 285	4 329	3 671	2 619	2 068	4 089	3 100	2 863	1 209	337	14 342	16 059	4 932
Now married, except separated	159 076	9 636	17 542	10 777	10 205	22 742	23 872	36 852	21 348	6 102	21 670	23 352	14 192
Separated	26 653	5 097	5 365	3 031	2 510	4 244	2 684	2 501	932	289	12 363	14 949	6 668
Widowed	53 967	17 100	12 912	4 537	3 593	5 916	3 888	4 002	1 680	339	8 581	11 820	15 223
Divorced	33 172	4 555	5 371	3 596	2 942	5 838	4 288	4 433	1 721	428	15 100	16 806	5 399
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**291 896**	**39 572**	**43 960**	**23 995**	**20 883**	**41 933**	**37 188**	**50 180**	**26 736**	**7 449**	**17 037**	**19 269**	**44 980**
Median	12.1	9.9	10.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	...	...	10.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**83 053**	**5 042**	**7 604**	**5 196**	**5 039**	**11 972**	**12 871**	**19 717**	**12 174**	**3 438**	**22 372**	**24 255**	**6 265**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.0	12.4	17.0	21.2	23.7	28.1	34.2	39.1	45.4	46.1	...	...	13.5
May 1975 or later only	1 281	90	190	107	104	258	199	220	81	32	17 662	19 344	134
Vietnam era	16 505	714	990	995	882	2 748	3 049	4 729	1 981	417	22 889	24 222	1 083
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 680	365	374	325	426	1 200	1 377	2 570	1 725	318	25 885	28 272	556
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 758	88	145	28	114	211	275	462	342	93	25 306	26 959	82
Korean conflict	14 788	679	801	722	751	2 005	2 156	4 048	2 827	799	25 569	26 627	981
Korean conflict and World War II	1 978	41	136	130	56	269	241	586	396	123	26 374	30 093	44
World War II	35 549	2 473	4 377	2 706	2 558	4 982	5 346	6 838	4 648	1 621	20 574	22 681	2 905
World War I	903	239	311	65	41	116	42	73	5	11	8 369	11 690	151
Other	1 611	353	280	118	107	183	186	191	169	24	13 773	16 766	329
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**213 059**	**35 586**	**37 179**	**19 280**	**16 208**	**30 676**	**24 768**	**30 710**	**14 630**	**4 022**	**14 734**	**17 186**	**40 031**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**297 054**	**40 675**	**44 849**	**24 560**	**21 318**	**42 818**	**37 825**	**50 628**	**26 890**	**7 491**	**16 938**	**19 179**	**46 367**
Labor force	203 398	12 357	20 267	16 034	15 070	33 585	31 564	43 995	23 838	6 688	20 628	22 584	17 414
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	30.4	45.2	65.3	70.7	78.4	83.4	86.9	88.7	89.3	...	...	37.6
Armed Forces	942	47	66	84	71	170	186	201	86	31	20 569	22 504	71
Civilian labor force	202 456	12 310	20 201	15 950	14 999	33 415	31 378	43 794	23 752	6 657	20 628	22 585	17 343
Employed	191 011	9 934	18 165	14 852	14 025	31 728	30 169	42 473	23 160	6 505	21 023	23 028	14 129
Unemployed	11 445	2 376	2 036	1 098	974	1 687	1 209	1 321	592	152	13 045	15 183	3 214
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	19.3	10.1	6.9	6.5	5.0	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.3	...	...	18.5
Not in labor force	93 656	28 318	24 582	8 526	6 248	9 233	6 261	6 633	3 052	803	8 545	11 784	28 953
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**191 011**	**9 934**	**18 165**	**14 852**	**14 025**	**31 728**	**30 169**	**42 473**	**23 160**	**6 505**	**21 023**	**23 028**	**14 129**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 080	1 063	1 611	1 594	1 996	4 860	5 412	8 412	5 859	2 273	25 004	28 325	1 429
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 539	463	621	657	687	1 965	2 078	4 044	2 964	1 060	26 453	29 454	599
Professional specialty occupations	18 541	600	990	937	1 309	2 895	3 334	4 368	2 895	1 213	23 674	27 439	830
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 989	1 990	4 005	4 171	3 897	8 418	6 959	10 061	5 289	1 199	20 325	22 281	2 676
Technicians and related support occupations	6 330	261	385	608	492	1 116	1 054	1 568	665	181	21 324	22 799	319
Sales occupations	7 592	610	928	536	524	1 311	983	1 521	956	223	19 580	21 701	839
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 067	1 119	2 692	3 027	2 881	5 991	4 922	6 972	3 668	795	20 288	22 316	1 518
Service occupations	36 833	3 319	6 059	3 847	3 065	5 617	4 929	6 433	2 870	694	16 836	18 899	4 479
Private household occupations	3 059	1 005	942	266	172	245	147	199	60	23	7 633	10 862	940
Protective service occupations	7 169	214	378	319	400	906	1 399	2 131	1 159	263	24 887	25 834	303
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 605	2 100	4 739	3 262	2 493	4 466	3 383	4 103	1 651	408	15 753	17 955	3 236
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 089	155	158	111	83	201	117	144	67	53	15 801	20 080	228
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 746	898	1 471	1 267	1 308	3 803	3 815	6 004	3 249	931	23 378	24 911	1 459
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 274	2 509	4 861	3 862	3 676	8 829	8 937	11 419	5 826	1 355	20 978	22 475	3 858
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21 598	1 057	2 526	1 826	1 731	3 684	3 661	4 645	2 138	330	19 965	21 074	1 656
Transportation and material moving occupations	16 621	729	1 051	1 032	965	2 592	3 037	4 187	2 421	607	22 936	24 469	1 084
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 055	723	1 284	1 004	980	2 553	2 239	2 587	1 267	418	19 971	22 253	1 118
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**185 372**	**9 137**	**17 201**	**14 385**	**13 557**	**30 895**	**29 390**	**41 726**	**22 739**	**6 342**	**21 155**	**23 181**	**13 116**
Private vehicle	137 682	5 622	10 246	9 651	9 543	23 074	22 903	32 883	18 691	5 069	22 112	24 190	8 328
Drive alone: Car	96 457	3 855	7 176	6 773	6 598	16 317	16 074	22 911	13 310	3 443	22 102	24 238	5 610
Truck or van	7 690	373	550	474	513	1 337	1 298	1 724	1 098	323	22 051	24 138	588
Carpool: Car	30 601	1 233	2 161	2 207	2 210	5 002	5 096	7 562	3 986	1 144	22 213	23 994	1 834
Truck or van	2 934	161	359	197	222	418	435	686	297	159	21 355	24 822	296
Public transportation	40 469	2 625	5 605	4 105	3 428	6 679	5 595	7 825	3 516	1 091	18 179	20 496	3 606
Bus or streetcar	27 895	2 156	4 475	3 132	2 470	4 756	3 630	4 770	1 841	665	16 656	19 123	2 959
Subway or elevated train	10 203	357	827	778	847	1 580	1 590	2 543	1 352	329	22 133	23 696	473
Railroad	1 724	70	129	126	72	237	294	447	264	85	23 059	24 804	103
Taxicab	647	42	174	69	39	106	81	65	59	12	14 968	17 729	71
Bicycle	235	21	22	28	9	49	50	40	11	5	19 179	19 201	24
Motorcycle	186	5	11	11	6	34	7	69	25	18	29 605	28 817	5
Walked only	5 305	619	1 013	468	436	872	668	768	353	108	15 710	17 818	853
Other means	617	69	123	54	72	113	53	77	56	–	14 670	16 799	79
Worked at home	878	176	181	68	63	74	114	64	87	51	13 056	25 508	221
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	55 220	27 985	17 848	3 974	2 058	1 898	694	530	179	54	4 946	6 259	25 222
1 worker	101 339	10 324	20 551	14 492	11 397	21 171	12 300	8 449	1 993	662	13 663	14 898	14 768
2 workers	97 174	2 107	5 389	5 250	6 400	15 795	19 193	28 205	12 253	2 582	23 497	24 887	5 140
3 or more workers	43 420	301	1 073	844	1 463	3 965	5 645	13 467	12 465	4 197	31 007	32 816	1 284

Table D—15. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**184 622**	**30 154**	**31 286**	**15 178**	**13 046**	**26 045**	**22 507**	**27 649**	**14 382**	**4 375**	**15 498**	**17 849**	**32 087**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	795	173	186	78	44	90	76	79	69	–	11 234	14 526	216
1975 to 1978	2 516	366	441	195	173	402	332	344	187	76	15 974	18 885	511
1970 to 1974	4 712	900	769	443	306	769	536	607	322	60	14 493	16 247	1 096
1960 to 1969	16 334	2 362	2 387	1 241	1 258	2 251	1 713	2 879	1 741	502	17 075	19 586	2 917
1950 to 1959	22 196	3 499	3 585	1 881	1 457	3 268	2 957	3 343	1 663	543	15 946	18 279	3 883
1940 to 1949	33 399	5 497	5 286	2 652	2 202	4 787	4 369	5 103	2 698	805	16 095	18 026	5 844
1939 or earlier	104 670	17 357	18 632	8 688	7 606	14 478	12 524	15 294	7 702	2 389	15 018	17 502	17 620
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	14 202	1 718	1 986	1 278	1 164	2 531	2 061	2 254	1 008	202	16 855	18 384	2 184
1975 to 1978	31 628	3 830	4 056	2 457	2 519	5 056	4 612	5 672	2 660	766	17 903	19 477	4 789
1970 to 1974	36 096	4 660	4 839	2 800	2 489	5 512	4 960	6 655	3 312	869	18 006	19 556	5 592
1960 to 1969	53 796	7 976	8 954	4 335	3 791	7 392	6 617	8 208	4 783	1 740	16 226	18 841	8 872
1959 or earlier	48 900	11 970	11 451	4 308	3 083	5 554	4 257	4 860	2 619	798	10 597	14 288	10 650
ROOMS													
1 room	312	87	95	47	7	29	24	18	5	–	8 088	9 983	93
2 rooms	2 105	689	449	189	97	242	174	204	51	10	8 947	12 201	734
3 rooms	9 106	2 762	1 937	867	759	1 020	755	618	309	79	9 570	12 209	2 514
4 rooms	27 020	6 197	5 597	2 674	2 143	3 659	2 562	2 774	1 126	288	11 604	14 164	5 656
5 rooms	56 648	9 349	9 812	4 891	4 086	8 469	7 154	8 176	3 785	926	15 107	17 083	9 172
6 rooms	48 690	6 747	7 671	3 607	3 297	6 748	6 335	8 633	4 379	1 273	17 190	19 178	7 757
7 or more rooms	40 741	4 323	5 725	2 903	2 657	5 878	5 503	7 226	4 727	1 799	19 077	21 380	6 161
Median	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	...	...	5.3
BEDROOMS													
None	513	188	128	55	14	54	39	24	11	–	7 168	9 793	208
1	17 319	5 004	3 762	1 615	1 261	2 125	1 512	1 436	474	130	9 846	12 537	4 245
2	71 782	13 545	13 479	6 637	5 402	10 406	8 293	9 171	3 862	987	13 532	15 857	12 613
3	65 412	8 755	10 026	4 825	4 314	9 140	8 675	11 572	6 396	1 709	17 586	19 467	10 389
4	19 474	1 918	2 650	1 365	1 324	2 771	2 675	3 608	2 248	915	19 492	21 746	2 994
5 or more	10 122	744	1 241	681	731	1 549	1 313	1 838	1 391	634	20 398	23 511	1 638
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	35 445	15 143	8 006	2 985	2 010	3 544	2 149	1 233	225	150	6 367	9 068	10 240
2 persons	50 793	7 711	12 176	5 015	4 304	7 251	5 608	5 915	2 344	469	12 787	15 244	7 651
3 persons	31 558	2 773	4 420	2 588	2 488	5 152	4 868	5 680	2 945	644	18 337	20 077	3 692
4 persons	25 621	1 752	2 550	1 989	1 516	3 842	3 929	5 894	3 196	953	21 341	22 830	2 998
5 persons	17 365	1 294	1 953	992	1 043	2 569	2 517	3 950	2 308	739	21 496	23 065	2 867
6 or more persons	23 840	1 481	2 181	1 609	1 685	3 687	3 436	4 977	3 364	1 420	21 697	24 350	4 639
Median	2.69	1.50	2.13	2.42	2.58	2.93	3.22	3.67	4.02	4.47	...	...	2.26
Total persons	715 324	75 199	98 104	54 544	49 023	106 150	99 083	132 191	75 251	25 779	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**175 205**	**27 731**	**29 577**	**14 379**	**12 444**	**24 748**	**21 718**	**26 538**	**13 849**	**4 221**	**15 685**	**18 011**	**29 358**
0.50 or less	99 364	21 798	20 939	8 704	7 277	13 157	10 434	10 903	4 776	1 376	11 995	14 808	17 786
0.51 to 1.00	62 778	4 938	7 220	4 840	4 257	9 473	9 336	13 049	7 507	2 158	20 315	22 038	8 776
1.01 to 1.50	10 225	743	1 000	636	701	1 711	1 559	2 080	1 283	512	20 970	23 319	2 038
1.51 or more	2 838	252	418	199	209	407	389	506	283	175	19 145	21 948	758
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**9 417**	**2 423**	**1 709**	**799**	**602**	**1 297**	**789**	**1 111**	**533**	**154**	**11 804**	**14 829**	**2 729**
0.50 or less	4 838	1 739	967	370	287	600	296	350	186	43	8 316	11 752	1 551
0.51 to 1.00	3 267	490	543	267	215	503	384	523	253	89	16 081	18 241	688
1.01 to 1.50	924	107	134	97	82	130	77	212	63	22	16 615	19 095	278
1.51 or more	388	87	65	65	18	64	32	26	31	–	11 615	14 313	212
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**184 306**	**30 056**	**31 230**	**15 160**	**13 027**	**25 988**	**22 468**	**27 627**	**14 378**	**4 372**	**15 506**	**17 858**	**31 985**
Steam or hot water system	72 363	8 707	9 708	5 864	4 876	10 648	9 919	13 204	7 189	2 248	18 317	20 116	9 079
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	60 013	8 761	10 282	4 746	4 257	8 391	7 632	9 421	5 056	1 467	16 158	18 431	9 234
Other built-in electric units	3 882	650	704	367	346	569	457	470	254	65	14 090	16 482	810
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 411	1 453	1 680	760	602	1 381	928	1 027	449	131	13 798	16 372	1 404
Other means	39 637	10 485	8 856	3 423	2 946	4 999	3 532	3 505	1 430	461	10 349	13 317	11 458
Air conditioning	**80 219**	**9 189**	**11 422**	**6 059**	**5 335**	**11 687**	**10 846**	**14 699**	**8 433**	**2 549**	**18 486**	**20 446**	**9 981**
Central system	11 830	1 603	1 770	749	739	1 637	1 487	2 213	1 173	459	17 944	20 505	1 787
1 or more individual room units	68 389	7 586	9 652	5 310	4 596	10 050	9 359	12 486	7 260	2 090	18 560	20 436	8 194
Vehicles available	**144 074**	**15 513**	**21 257**	**11 609**	**10 413**	**22 126**	**19 912**	**25 547**	**13 516**	**4 181**	**17 973**	**19 937**	**18 372**
1	82 497	11 409	15 231	7 788	6 825	13 063	10 776	11 550	4 602	1 253	14 998	16 931	12 581
2 or more	61 577	4 104	6 026	3 821	3 588	9 063	9 136	13 997	8 914	2 928	22 112	23 965	5 791
House heating fuel	**184 306**	**30 056**	**31 230**	**15 160**	**13 027**	**25 988**	**22 468**	**27 627**	**14 378**	**4 372**	**15 506**	**17 858**	**31 985**
Utility gas	124 720	20 349	21 068	9 999	8 639	17 331	15 314	18 856	10 119	3 045	15 644	18 002	20 903
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 038	1 938	1 756	716	443	861	513	486	252	73	9 480	12 421	2 343
Electricity	7 953	1 434	1 399	750	647	1 137	882	1 005	518	181	14 020	16 864	1 762
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 924	5 413	6 332	3 532	3 115	6 442	5 548	7 061	3 408	1 073	17 062	18 967	5 928
Other	2 671	922	675	163	183	217	211	219	81	–	7 432	11 018	1 049
Water heating fuel	**182 773**	**29 242**	**30 805**	**15 027**	**12 988**	**25 934**	**22 454**	**27 588**	**14 360**	**4 375**	**15 629**	**17 954**	**31 088**
Utility gas	135 915	21 236	22 610	11 034	9 336	19 106	17 067	20 865	11 265	3 396	15 947	18 218	21 842
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 652	2 142	1 804	723	641	1 058	798	883	477	126	11 314	14 546	2 516
Electricity	16 011	3 173	3 266	1 547	1 362	2 134	1 629	1 832	808	260	12 536	15 411	3 707
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 552	2 467	2 986	1 680	1 607	3 572	2 894	3 962	1 796	588	17 998	19 744	2 762
Other	643	224	139	43	42	64	66	46	14	5	7 745	11 302	261
Family householder	**142 273**	**14 143**	**21 683**	**11 585**	**10 446**	**21 631**	**19 470**	**25 454**	**13 719**	**4 142**	**18 045**	**20 088**	**19 967**
With own children under 18 years	60 493	5 337	6 879	4 615	4 234	9 696	9 126	12 421	6 406	1 779	19 734	21 247	9 753
With own children under 6 years	17 911	1 812	1 972	1 347	1 311	2 800	2 884	3 745	1 648	392	19 485	20 538	3 289
Female householder, no husband present	**40 316**	**6 574**	**8 583**	**4 260**	**3 673**	**6 452**	**4 436**	**3 964**	**1 869**	**505**	**13 004**	**15-259**	**9 598**
With own children under 18 years	16 698	3 091	3 721	2 112	1 545	2 796	1 568	1 167	573	125	11 819	13 761	5 178
With own children under 6 years	3 730	964	862	445	317	510	316	210	103	3	10 219	12 141	1 542
Nonfamily householder	**42 349**	**16 011**	**9 603**	**3 593**	**2 600**	**4 414**	**3 037**	**2 195**	**663**	**233**	**7 335**	**10 326**	**12 120**

Table D—15. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**184 622**	**30 154**	**31 286**	**15 178**	**13 046**	**26 045**	**22 507**	**27 649**	**14 382**	**4 375**	**15 498**	**17 849**	**32 087**
15 to 19 years	423	207	55	36	27	28	37	33	–	–	5 625	9 051	224
20 to 24 years	2 786	533	584	306	283	474	316	202	71	17	12 255	13 776	706
25 to 29 years	7 817	980	1 073	797	740	1 488	1 095	1 194	364	86	15 897	17 065	1 276
30 to 34 years	12 068	1 140	1 369	941	836	2 014	1 977	2 489	1 027	275	19 328	20 377	1 716
35 to 39 years	14 706	1 185	1 317	1 063	966	2 521	2 462	3 186	1 595	411	20 571	21 759	1 854
40 to 44 years	16 668	1 256	1 710	1 165	1 156	2 645	2 621	3 504	2 043	568	20 695	22 249	1 994
45 to 49 years	18 717	1 619	1 824	1 434	1 243	2 972	2 773	4 029	2 151	672	20 407	22 132	2 374
50 to 54 years	21 576	2 424	2 763	1 592	1 436	3 093	3 123	3 950	2 407	788	19 166	21 037	3 034
55 to 59 years	22 224	2 721	3 360	1 882	1 608	3 463	2 800	3 564	2 174	652	17 228	19 483	3 361
60 to 64 years	20 053	3 565	3 634	1 774	1 535	2 662	2 375	2 834	1 225	449	14 216	16 858	3 721
65 to 69 years	18 585	4 489	4 796	1 791	1 428	2 198	1 569	1 339	719	256	10 010	13 358	3 910
70 to 74 years	13 346	4 059	3 946	1 249	925	1 321	664	751	322	109	7 958	11 009	3 245
75 years and over	15 653	5 976	4 855	1 148	863	1 166	695	574	284	92	6 674	9 488	4 672
Median	54.4	64.2	62.2	55.7	54.4	51.4	50.0	49.0	49.9	51.0	...	...	59.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**184 622**	**30 154**	**31 286**	**15 178**	**13 046**	**26 045**	**22 507**	**27 649**	**14 382**	**4 375**	**15 498**	**17 849**	**32 087**
Single	14 850	2 828	2 479	1 508	1 348	2 529	1 835	1 565	578	180	13 631	15 148	3 027
Now married, except separated	95 418	7 339	12 323	6 829	6 190	14 050	13 982	20 082	11 195	3 428	20 320	22 002	9 887
Separated	12 829	2 723	2 608	1 285	1 115	1 987	1 335	1 018	582	176	12 108	14 329	3 320
Widowed	37 884	12 990	9 307	3 191	2 516	3 705	2 373	2 360	1 117	325	7 811	11 279	11 365
Divorced	23 641	4 274	4 569	2 365	1 877	3 774	2 982	2 624	910	266	13 316	15 219	4 488
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**181 413**	**29 414**	**30 647**	**14 836**	**12 736**	**25 543**	**22 154**	**27 414**	**14 311**	**4 358**	**15 586**	**17 932**	**31 157**
Median	11.4	9.1	9.7	11.0	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	...	...	9.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**44 474**	**3 632**	**5 197**	**3 009**	**2 754**	**6 234**	**6 813**	**9 738**	**5 314**	**1 783**	**20 875**	**22 492**	**3 947**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	24.1	12.1	16.6	19.9	21.2	24.0	30.3	35.2	37.0	40.8	...	...	12.3
May 1975 or later only	758	84	98	104	85	191	86	78	23	9	15 244	16 225	100
Vietnam era	7 165	393	465	340	405	1 191	1 354	1 989	816	212	22 550	23 649	525
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 757	150	181	152	183	455	697	1 051	699	189	25 463	27 473	184
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	547	23	47	27	29	98	55	160	99	9	24 596	24 531	26
Korean conflict	7 357	298	565	378	274	927	1 201	2 135	1 207	372	25 116	26 129	435
Korean conflict and World War II	755	32	74	45	37	163	90	134	114	66	21 104	24 998	43
World War II	21 755	2 043	3 130	1 788	1 570	2 946	3 103	3 993	2 290	892	18 948	21 138	2 146
World War I	813	230	323	55	44	85	34	37	5	–	7 298	9 598	148
Other	1 567	379	314	120	127	178	193	161	61	34	11 885	14 805	340
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**139 926**	**26 493**	**26 043**	**12 146**	**10 253**	**19 777**	**15 673**	**17 888**	**9 061**	**2 592**	**13 788**	**16 379**	**28 093**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**184 590**	**30 141**	**31 286**	**15 178**	**13 031**	**26 045**	**22 503**	**27 649**	**14 382**	**4 375**	**15 500**	**17 850**	**32 069**
Labor force	119 485	8 523	13 449	9 531	8 847	20 015	18 439	24 102	12 695	3 884	19 846	21 651	11 056
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	28.3	43.0	62.8	67.9	76.8	81.9	87.2	88.3	88.8	...	...	34.5
Armed Forces	190	16	46	23	24	34	17	23	7	–	13 542	14 422	29
Civilian labor force	119 295	8 507	13 403	9 508	8 823	19 981	18 422	24 079	12 688	3 884	19 858	21 662	11 027
Employed	111 763	7 201	12 171	8 892	8 162	18 882	17 517	22 987	12 266	3 685	20 145	21 931	9 402
Unemployed	7 532	1 306	1 232	616	661	1 099	905	1 092	422	199	14 815	17 669	1 625
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	15.4	9.2	6.5	7.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	3.3	5.1	...	...	14.7
Not in labor force	65 105	21 618	17 837	5 647	4 184	6 030	4 064	3 547	1 687	491	7 786	10 875	21 013
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**111 763**	**7 201**	**12 171**	**8 892**	**8 162**	**18 882**	**17 517**	**22 987**	**12 266**	**3 685**	**20 145**	**21 931**	**9 402**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 479	507	1 012	903	976	2 684	2 790	3 454	2 269	884	22 681	25 442	651
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 648	213	390	361	411	1 028	1 015	1 632	1 146	452	24 459	26 714	309
Professional specialty occupations	8 831	294	622	542	565	1 656	1 775	1 822	1 123	432	21 864	24 485	342
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 196	1 192	2 252	1 976	1 703	4 199	3 524	4 437	2 292	621	19 738	21 500	1 470
Technicians and related support occupations	3 040	138	212	305	291	600	420	649	381	44	19 788	21 772	157
Sales occupations	3 736	374	462	274	171	694	565	660	412	124	19 024	21 147	380
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 420	680	1 578	1 397	1 241	2 905	2 539	3 128	1 499	453	19 854	21 532	933
Service occupations	25 337	2 806	4 634	2 648	2 225	3 707	3 102	3 760	1 865	590	15 445	18 115	3 346
Private household occupations	2 376	778	699	205	165	221	126	103	52	27	7 118	11 313	718
Protective service occupations	3 407	176	225	181	209	556	606	794	544	116	22 698	24 173	233
Service occupations, except protective and household	19 554	1 852	3 710	2 262	1 851	2 930	2 370	2 863	1 269	447	15 162	17 885	2 395
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 080	173	280	105	85	174	90	100	52	21	12 071	15 075	241
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 269	653	1 013	894	758	2 249	2 450	3 698	2 035	519	22 992	24 278	967
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33 402	1 870	2 980	2 366	2 415	5 869	5 561	7 538	3 753	1 050	20 977	22 705	2 727
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16 688	814	1 666	1 241	1 193	3 035	2 911	3 664	1 648	516	20 639	22 124	1 199
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 527	498	700	527	639	1 545	1 494	2 447	1 310	367	22 548	24 477	759
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 187	558	614	598	583	1 289	1 156	1 427	795	167	19 826	21 705	769
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**107 599**	**6 687**	**11 413**	**8 550**	**7 827**	**18 197**	**17 124**	**22 235**	**12 005**	**3 561**	**20 293**	**22 062**	**8 710**
Private vehicle	81 505	4 462	7 901	6 057	5 666	13 592	13 398	17 784	9 793	2 852	21 025	22 745	6 071
Drive alone: Car	56 384	2 962	5 122	4 066	3 808	9 512	9 443	12 496	7 004	1 971	21 280	22 936	3 730
Truck or van	5 749	329	606	429	390	962	904	1 218	686	225	20 807	23 172	539
Carpool: Car	17 360	1 022	1 863	1 388	1 259	2 828	2 747	3 773	1 919	561	20 531	22 164	1 519
Truck or van	2 012	149	310	174	209	290	304	297	184	95	18 006	21 196	283
Public transportation	21 336	1 635	2 725	1 940	1 801	3 802	3 148	3 822	1 886	577	18 349	20 309	1 949
Bus or streetcar	11 848	1 181	2 053	1 219	1 092	2 092	1 572	1 681	742	216	15 847	18 043	1 392
Subway or elevated train	8 237	328	560	676	610	1 435	1 406	1 887	1 024	311	21 602	23 346	446
Railroad	695	33	45	12	55	122	139	169	96	24	23 076	24 103	24
Taxicab	556	93	67	33	44	153	31	85	24	26	16 139	18 833	87
Bicycle	131	17	12	27	22	15	9	29	–	–	13 580	16 090	10
Motorcycle	64	17	2	–	–	9	12	21	3	–	23 333	19 611	17
Walked only	3 152	368	562	403	230	529	363	434	188	75	15 133	17 815	440
Other means	507	71	78	44	47	44	64	73	72	14	16 164	19 674	91
Worked at home	904	117	133	79	61	206	130	72	63	43	16 372	19 005	132
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	39 245	20 590	12 872	2 393	1 372	1 122	500	277	84	35	4 810	5 969	17 831
1 worker	64 258	7 914	14 020	8 692	6 959	12 453	7 900	4 958	1 010	352	13 040	14 286	9 932
2 workers	54 828	1 421	3 723	3 388	3 827	9 757	10 441	14 760	6 389	1 122	22 336	23 554	3 281
3 or more workers	26 291	229	671	705	888	2 713	3 666	7 654	6 899	2 866	30 363	32 388	1 043

Table D—16. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**88 026**	**15 044**	**15 359**	**7 723**	**6 725**	**12 383**	**10 307**	**12 404**	**5 968**	**2 113**	**14 688**	**17 302**	**17 068**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	1 103	140	155	112	99	126	197	173	82	19	17 230	18 903	183
1975 to 1978	3 192	410	458	231	235	523	466	549	245	75	17 003	19 314	535
1970 to 1974	6 791	1 047	1 103	692	554	1 183	798	994	298	122	14 998	16 656	1 369
1960 to 1969	10 452	1 640	1 741	879	897	1 658	1 240	1 516	612	269	15 220	17 501	2 102
1950 to 1959	10 908	1 937	1 860	975	821	1 506	1 290	1 465	731	323	14 577	17 509	2 437
1940 to 1949	13 442	2 504	2 210	1 104	1 068	1 767	1 589	1 922	984	294	14 614	17 490	2 740
1939 or earlier	42 138	7 366	7 832	3 730	3 051	5 620	4 727	5 785	3 016	1 011	14 254	17 048	7 702
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	8 494	1 323	1 137	850	623	1 495	1 169	1 263	478	156	15 961	17 656	1 586
1975 to 1978	17 184	2 285	2 327	1 387	1 428	2 490	2 443	2 955	1 383	486	17 240	19 143	2 948
1970 to 1974	17 246	2 391	2 735	1 430	1 331	2 722	2 110	2 865	1 252	410	16 333	18 435	3 147
1960 to 1969	22 627	3 565	3 872	1 948	1 689	3 008	2 725	3 488	1 670	662	15 391	18 237	4 043
1959 or earlier	22 475	5 480	5 288	2 108	1 654	2 668	1 860	1 833	1 185	399	10 557	13 949	5 344
ROOMS													
1 room	329	165	57	11	9	21	24	27	1	14	4 984	10 846	135
2 rooms	1 477	460	386	97	104	190	96	74	39	31	8 656	12 178	399
3 rooms	7 907	2 203	1 528	785	624	1 024	670	756	209	108	10 709	13 181	2 182
4 rooms	14 880	3 367	3 161	1 407	1 163	1 987	1 304	1 625	663	203	11 620	14 644	3 607
5 rooms	24 525	3 984	4 364	2 281	1 998	3 662	3 059	3 231	1 529	417	14 544	16 790	4 428
6 rooms	22 085	2 911	3 614	1 984	1 549	3 258	2 851	3 586	1 709	623	16 329	18 717	3 718
7 or more rooms	16 823	1 954	2 249	1 158	1 278	2 241	2 303	3 105	1 818	717	18 955	21 054	2 599
Median	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	...	...	5.0
BEDROOMS													
None	530	237	111	20	34	31	24	38	1	34	7 059	12 657	165
1	11 357	3 179	2 413	913	839	1 444	932	1 082	387	168	10 237	13 398	2 923
2	29 378	5 569	5 886	2 820	2 299	3 995	3 040	3 695	1 553	521	12 950	15 812	5 866
3	34 883	4 773	5 288	3 115	2 766	5 292	4 620	5 411	2 846	772	16 372	18 506	6 009
4	8 559	964	1 277	642	613	1 162	1 208	1 547	781	365	18 145	20 663	1 551
5 or more	3 319	322	384	213	174	459	483	631	400	253	20 953	23 259	554
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	16 335	6 639	3 579	1 342	1 019	1 694	961	838	155	108	6 827	9 760	4 743
2 persons	20 796	3 530	5 114	2 251	1 723	2 644	2 051	2 230	976	277	11 948	14 953	3 517
3 persons	17 392	2 078	2 910	1 588	1 382	2 764	2 214	2 805	1 251	400	16 237	18 356	2 801
4 persons	14 710	1 330	1 857	1 125	1 379	2 221	2 229	2 686	1 469	414	18 855	20 710	2 260
5 persons	7 911	677	851	594	540	1 158	1 290	1 686	790	325	20 493	22 311	1 408
6 or more persons	10 882	790	1 048	823	682	1 902	1 562	2 159	1 327	589	20 553	23 177	2 339
Median	2.90	1.75	2.30	2.67	2.95	3.17	3.47	3.62	3.91	4.16	...	...	2.60
Total persons	326 375	37 989	47 440	27 570	24 484	50 197	43 333	55 309	29 536	10 517	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**82 851**	**13 615**	**14 268**	**7 313**	**6 422**	**11 807**	**9 844**	**11 881**	**5 687**	**2 014**	**14 925**	**17 490**	**15 320**
0.50 or less	43 060	9 561	9 151	4 117	3 153	5 432	4 216	4 672	1 997	761	11 711	14 782	8 195
0.51 to 1.00	31 443	3 263	4 119	2 464	2 723	5 006	4 355	5 730	2 855	928	18 130	20 162	5 160
1.01 to 1.50	6 238	531	719	536	424	962	1 015	1 147	697	207	19 731	21 746	1 343
1.51 or more	2 110	260	279	196	122	407	258	332	138	118	17 097	20 347	622
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 175**	**1 429**	**1 091**	**410**	**303**	**576**	**463**	**523**	**281**	**99**	**10 412**	**14 287**	**1 748**
0.50 or less	2 230	862	495	165	121	164	138	173	79	33	7 396	11 404	800
0.51 to 1.00	2 007	420	427	165	110	241	257	233	114	40	12 371	15 672	604
1.01 to 1.50	560	69	116	41	36	119	42	70	51	16	15 577	17 896	173
1.51 or more	378	78	53	39	36	52	26	47	37	10	13 819	18 589	171
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**87 774**	**14 966**	**15 306**	**7 691**	**6 706**	**12 373**	**10 270**	**12 381**	**5 968**	**2 113**	**14 708**	**17 318**	**16 979**
Steam or hot water system	31 472	4 390	4 935	2 843	2 273	4 216	3 963	5 145	2 775	932	16 452	18 827	4 638
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	26 321	3 609	4 368	2 077	1 999	4 024	3 349	4 207	1 976	712	16 327	18 670	4 351
Other built-in electric units	3 637	665	561	394	294	592	401	486	155	89	14 188	16 656	789
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 380	746	792	323	389	713	546	607	190	74	14 614	16 273	819
Other means	21 964	5 556	4 650	2 054	1 751	2 828	2 011	1 936	872	306	10 944	13 855	6 382
Air conditioning	**40 603**	**4 567**	**6 138**	**3 253**	**3 033**	**6 199**	**5 400**	**6 965**	**3 662**	**1 386**	**17 474**	**19 906**	**5 369**
Central system	10 422	1 096	1 248	925	671	1 649	1 487	1 961	981	404	18 667	20 905	1 319
1 or more individual room units	30 181	3 471	4 890	2 328	2 362	4 550	3 913	5 004	2 681	982	17 120	19 561	4 050
Vehicles available	**68 988**	**7 994**	**10 554**	**6 038**	**5 517**	**10 720**	**9 231**	**11 386**	**5 583**	**1 965**	**16 939**	**19 228**	**9 969**
1	36 203	5 568	7 055	3 787	3 110	5 634	4 300	4 434	1 759	556	13 860	16 158	6 541
2 or more	32 785	2 426	3 499	2 251	2 407	5 086	4 931	6 952	3 824	1 409	20 704	22 617	3 428
House heating fuel	**87 774**	**14 966**	**15 306**	**7 691**	**6 706**	**12 373**	**10 270**	**12 381**	**5 968**	**2 113**	**14 708**	**17 318**	**16 979**
Utility gas	48 427	8 173	8 327	4 109	3 519	6 528	5 611	7 298	3 501	1 361	15 063	17 811	9 055
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 880	1 573	1 292	605	486	742	471	440	181	90	10 310	13 151	1 845
Electricity	8 323	1 315	1 247	782	735	1 351	1 010	1 191	522	170	15 302	17 468	1 657
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23 148	3 185	4 008	2 054	1 837	3 484	3 010	3 378	1 722	470	15 668	17 806	3 590
Other	1 996	720	432	141	129	268	168	74	42	22	8 005	11 373	832
Water heating fuel	**86 612**	**14 440**	**15 029**	**7 612**	**6 625**	**12 267**	**10 269**	**12 310**	**5 952**	**2 108**	**14 849**	**17 429**	**16 362**
Utility gas	53 572	8 796	9 103	4 613	3 866	7 276	6 227	8 238	3 989	1 464	15 264	17 945	9 688
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 311	1 302	1 078	405	420	645	562	558	223	118	11 701	14 900	1 540
Electricity	14 247	2 579	2 531	1 446	1 334	2 140	1 728	1 567	708	214	13 564	15 871	3 116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 070	1 582	2 224	1 123	989	2 130	1 739	1 947	1 032	304	16 364	18 319	1 804
Other	412	181	93	25	16	76	13	–	–	8	6 096	8 599	214
Family householder	**68 354**	**7 989**	**11 073**	**6 020**	**5 426**	**10 227**	**9 035**	**11 114**	**5 567**	**1 903**	**16 709**	**19 071**	**11 246**
With own children under 18 years	31 601	3 361	4 007	2 665	2 440	5 127	4 696	5 745	2 719	841	18 200	20 045	5 729
With own children under 6 years	10 373	1 251	1 158	888	719	1 814	1 651	1 823	786	283	18 050	19 583	1 960
Female householder, no husband present	**18 687**	**3 696**	**4 318**	**2 030**	**1 708**	**2 448**	**1 864**	**1 768**	**643**	**212**	**11 637**	**13 958**	**5 201**
With own children under 18 years	7 924	1 818	1 846	911	767	973	771	633	161	44	10 818	12 546	2 841
With own children under 6 years	1 933	657	433	172	131	192	141	173	34	–	8 331	10 750	927
Nonfamily householder	**19 672**	**7 055**	**4 286**	**1 703**	**1 299**	**2 156**	**1 272**	**1 290**	**401**	**210**	**7 937**	**11 155**	**5 822**

Table D—16. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**88 026**	**15 044**	**15 359**	**7 723**	**6 725**	**12 383**	**10 307**	**12 404**	**5 968**	**2 113**	**14 688**	**17 302**	**17 068**
15 to 19 years	275	127	73	15	13	13	18	3	11	2	5 495	8 632	130
20 to 24 years	1 875	481	427	176	145	331	170	93	32	20	10 419	12 118	612
25 to 29 years	5 270	737	833	552	487	869	744	803	190	55	15 137	16 468	989
30 to 34 years	7 189	717	733	618	531	1 323	1 158	1 351	580	178	18 642	20 284	1 050
35 to 39 years	7 278	597	858	679	562	1 056	1 210	1 394	690	232	19 501	20 727	1 023
40 to 44 years	7 760	696	840	639	652	1 307	1 098	1 472	848	208	18 957	20 873	1 085
45 to 49 years	8 921	1 005	1 043	582	674	1 410	1 272	1 764	825	346	19 065	21 286	1 367
50 to 54 years	9 745	1 057	1 338	722	640	1 596	1 352	1 829	927	284	18 554	20 201	1 406
55 to 59 years	9 591	1 432	1 464	841	758	1 404	1 115	1 479	767	331	16 064	18 999	1 731
60 to 64 years	8 713	1 633	1 698	833	692	1 240	929	969	508	211	13 195	16 067	1 805
65 to 69 years	8 097	2 094	2 194	654	700	813	582	636	291	133	9 423	12 951	2 000
70 to 74 years	5 893	1 761	1 788	655	409	496	309	294	126	55	8 013	10 896	1 470
75 years and over	7 419	2 707	2 070	757	462	525	350	317	173	58	7 120	10 033	2 400
Median	52.8	62.1	60.2	54.2	52.3	49.6	48.0	48.1	48.8	50.3	...	...	57.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**88 026**	**15 044**	**15 359**	**7 723**	**6 725**	**12 383**	**10 307**	**12 404**	**5 968**	**2 113**	**14 688**	**17 302**	**17 068**
Single	7 689	1 630	1 397	784	723	1 118	825	833	238	141	12 616	14 732	1 866
Now married, except separated	45 905	4 091	6 144	3 570	3 393	7 228	6 515	8 842	4 573	1 549	18 980	21 025	5 662
Separated	7 017	1 640	1 540	612	618	1 075	672	490	273	97	11 342	13 586	1 882
Widowed	16 863	5 888	4 354	1 606	1 142	1 349	1 102	873	405	144	7 756	10 698	5 618
Divorced	10 552	1 795	1 924	1 151	849	1 613	1 193	1 366	479	182	13 696	15 999	2 040
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**85 876**	**14 436**	**14 859**	**7 532**	**6 567**	**12 039**	**10 119**	**12 308**	**5 925**	**2 091**	**14 826**	**17 443**	**16 326**
Median	11.4	8.9	9.7	11.2	11.1	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	...	...	9.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**20 795**	**1 722**	**2 382**	**1 432**	**1 476**	**3 302**	**3 061**	**4 347**	**2 243**	**830**	**20 133**	**22 008**	**1 969**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.7	11.5	15.6	18.6	22.2	26.9	29.9	35.2	37.9	39.4	...	...	11.6
May 1975 or later only	489	80	65	65	16	101	54	69	30	9	15 797	16 999	83
Vietnam era	4 260	195	315	323	298	693	795	1 050	433	158	21 783	22 975	259
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 714	109	64	111	122	280	288	431	210	99	22 896	24 949	153
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	612	13	43	24	33	96	106	170	86	41	24 541	27 012	13
Korean conflict	3 735	210	276	161	258	630	534	1 018	485	163	23 120	24 281	277
Korean conflict and World War II	377	31	22	21	28	57	31	94	69	24	24 766	29 749	23
World War II	8 565	843	1 337	648	636	1 312	1 167	1 421	884	317	18 159	20 509	866
World War I	256	52	84	30	21	11	21	29	8	–	9 310	12 633	45
Other	787	189	176	49	64	122	65	65	38	19	11 454	14 464	250
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**66 767**	**13 283**	**12 936**	**6 259**	**5 178**	**8 978**	**7 181**	**7 996**	**3 679**	**1 277**	**12 937**	**15 824**	**15 064**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**88 007**	**15 031**	**15 353**	**7 723**	**6 725**	**12 383**	**10 307**	**12 404**	**5 968**	**2 113**	**14 692**	**17 304**	**17 059**
Labor force	57 684	4 707	7 304	5 024	4 604	9 817	8 502	10 682	5 243	1 801	18 644	20 680	6 322
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.5	31.3	47.6	65.1	68.5	79.3	82.5	86.1	87.9	85.2	...	...	37.1
Armed Forces	445	26	35	32	71	103	65	61	46	6	18 114	19 663	26
Civilian labor force	57 239	4 681	7 269	4 992	4 533	9 714	8 437	10 621	5 197	1 795	18 650	20 688	6 296
Employed	53 758	3 899	6 592	4 717	4 294	9 223	8 017	10 285	4 993	1 738	18 981	21 044	5 305
Unemployed	3 481	782	677	275	239	491	420	336	204	57	12 568	15 182	991
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	16.7	9.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	3.2	3.9	3.2	...	...	15.7
Not in labor force	30 323	10 324	8 049	2 699	2 121	2 566	1 805	1 722	725	312	7 750	10 883	10 737
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**53 758**	**3 899**	**6 592**	**4 717**	**4 294**	**9 223**	**8 017**	**10 285**	**4 993**	**1 738**	**18 981**	**21 044**	**5 305**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 532	372	459	490	566	1 265	1 234	1 673	980	493	22 305	25 331	460
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 215	102	220	216	243	473	493	761	507	200	23 450	26 295	131
Professional specialty occupations	4 317	270	239	274	323	792	741	912	473	293	21 636	24 613	329
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 852	455	1 156	947	863	1 650	1 577	1 882	967	355	19 589	21 540	660
Technicians and related support occupations	1 257	68	105	67	86	209	272	258	152	40	21 498	23 207	93
Sales occupations	1 933	95	268	222	220	251	196	405	192	84	18 556	21 560	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 662	292	783	658	557	1 190	1 109	1 219	623	231	19 415	21 220	430
Service occupations	12 208	1 328	2 277	1 385	981	1 950	1 593	1 671	758	265	15 310	17 755	1 775
Private household occupations	1 163	341	255	184	108	145	79	16	13	22	9 693	11 349	368
Protective service occupations	1 603	49	97	87	91	216	337	506	165	55	23 876	24 403	73
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 442	938	1 925	1 114	782	1 589	1 177	1 149	580	188	14 879	17 415	1 334
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	956	211	261	89	49	141	36	105	52	12	10 169	13 676	290
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 168	390	595	464	523	1 269	1 176	1 788	721	242	21 448	22 778	480
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 042	1 143	1 844	1 342	1 312	2 948	2 401	3 166	1 515	371	19 023	20 895	1 640
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7 321	524	842	718	593	1 208	1 150	1 451	622	213	19 060	21 078	732
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 752	278	421	264	334	917	780	1 109	542	107	20 830	22 194	405
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 969	341	581	360	385	823	471	606	351	51	16 718	19 001	503
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**52 132**	**3 662**	**6 269**	**4 568**	**4 173**	**8 986**	**7 857**	**10 062**	**4 866**	**1 689**	**19 087**	**21 130**	**4 950**
Private vehicle	40 625	2 756	4 389	3 396	3 191	7 161	6 219	8 126	4 017	1 370	19 582	21 654	3 685
Drive alone: Car	26 480	1 573	2 668	2 150	2 034	4 690	4 213	5 373	2 857	922	20 135	22 123	2 026
Truck or van	3 686	284	405	257	244	590	570	970	292	74	20 491	20 977	433
Carpool: Car	8 827	662	1 118	825	782	1 538	1 265	1 568	766	303	18 133	20 825	902
Truck or van	1 632	237	198	164	131	343	171	215	102	71	15 982	20 051	324
Public transportation	8 992	653	1 306	907	804	1 453	1 349	1 576	698	246	17 850	19 732	946
Bus or streetcar	5 219	485	856	540	482	899	707	762	368	120	16 348	18 506	659
Subway or elevated train	3 108	143	342	328	233	448	554	689	270	101	20 446	21 433	230
Railroad	356	7	28	23	52	63	60	70	41	12	20 305	23 718	7
Taxicab	309	18	80	16	37	43	28	55	19	13	15 417	18 753	50
Bicycle	53	–	–	–	14	14	17	8	–	–	19 375	18 948	–
Motorcycle	76	–	7	–	5	16	15	28	5	–	21 667	22 431	13
Walked only	1 565	128	413	157	121	217	174	226	104	25	14 246	17 121	170
Other means	283	56	36	41	15	34	35	43	3	20	13 917	17 324	47
Worked at home	538	69	118	67	23	91	48	55	39	28	14 130	18 599	89
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	17 958	9 692	5 565	1 145	651	447	290	108	41	19	4 664	5 836	8 865
1 worker	30 070	4 152	7 032	4 182	3 241	5 391	3 067	2 300	460	245	12 302	13 944	5 380
2 workers	27 672	1 011	2 335	1 975	2 358	4 983	5 155	6 376	2 812	667	21 070	22 502	2 193
3 or more workers	12 326	189	427	421	475	1 562	1 795	3 620	2 655	1 182	28 207	30 522	630

Table D—17. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**132 169**	**20 749**	**21 150**	**11 589**	**9 714**	**19 210**	**15 933**	**19 502**	**10 100**	**4 222**	**15 702**	**18 468**	**26 515**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	2 519	301	368	174	244	421	339	322	225	125	16 597	22 027	474
1975 to 1978	8 470	985	1 100	748	629	1 186	1 115	1 608	784	315	18 335	20 559	1 459
1970 to 1974	18 140	2 373	2 408	1 704	1 437	2 829	2 523	2 875	1 457	534	16 967	19 568	3 323
1960 to 1969	32 161	3 919	4 556	2 705	2 294	5 039	4 387	5 564	2 683	1 014	17 409	19 584	5 294
1950 to 1959	21 201	3 415	3 487	1 959	1 545	3 299	2 519	2 999	1 324	654	15 275	17 795	4 610
1940 to 1949	17 389	3 301	3 109	1 558	1 347	2 364	1 984	2 212	1 028	486	13 848	16 720	3 985
1939 or earlier	32 289	6 455	6 122	2 741	2 218	4 072	3 066	3 922	2 599	1 094	13 432	17 295	7 370
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	16 557	2 316	2 260	1 452	1 256	2 542	2 326	2 677	1 223	505	16 834	19 377	3 063
1975 to 1978	32 478	3 943	3 813	2 693	2 368	5 320	4 438	5 888	2 965	1 050	18 102	20 157	5 301
1970 to 1974	29 209	4 032	4 422	2 747	2 115	4 457	3 765	4 231	2 365	1 075	16 400	19 179	5 883
1960 to 1969	29 420	4 168	5 036	2 525	2 190	4 277	3 425	4 390	2 340	1 069	15 841	18 892	5 615
1959 or earlier	24 505	6 290	5 619	2 172	1 785	2 614	1 979	2 316	1 207	523	10 395	14 258	6 653
ROOMS													
1 room	1 622	537	316	162	133	180	152	66	55	21	9 255	11 760	514
2 rooms	2 966	772	619	294	237	410	327	199	83	25	10 782	12 796	658
3 rooms	14 056	3 095	2 440	1 494	1 123	2 025	1 471	1 648	520	240	12 498	14 883	3 116
4 rooms	22 041	4 210	3 677	2 024	1 662	3 179	2 701	2 911	1 222	455	14 169	16 497	4 610
5 rooms	32 054	4 955	5 468	2 840	2 426	5 039	3 795	4 452	2 275	804	15 307	17 627	6 460
6 rooms	29 523	3 965	4 824	2 440	2 042	4 254	3 503	4 993	2 494	1 008	16 625	19 317	5 805
7 or more rooms	29 907	3 215	3 806	2 335	2 091	4 123	3 984	5 233	3 451	1 669	19 239	22 594	5 352
Median	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	...	...	5.2
BEDROOMS													
None	2 070	669	392	214	179	238	208	78	61	31	9 631	12 043	600
1	18 855	4 124	3 389	1 859	1 498	2 711	2 066	2 064	778	366	12 593	15 098	3 917
2	36 974	6 787	6 081	3 244	2 754	5 295	4 339	5 150	2 347	977	14 656	17 176	7 452
3	52 262	6 758	8 373	4 478	3 618	7 898	6 761	8 651	4 208	1 517	16 680	19 052	10 038
4	15 921	1 768	2 123	1 363	1 251	2 308	1 884	2 653	1 785	786	18 222	21 970	3 173
5 or more	6 087	643	792	431	414	760	675	906	921	545	20 027	24 758	1 335
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	24 544	7 948	4 379	2 274	1 541	3 181	2 566	1 804	637	214	9 932	12 261	5 798
2 persons	27 183	4 610	5 744	2 550	2 001	3 316	2 996	3 412	1 762	792	13 359	16 973	4 610
3 persons	21 179	2 583	3 368	1 824	1 669	3 236	2 598	3 551	1 795	555	16 697	18 998	3 284
4 persons	19 558	1 847	2 653	1 630	1 453	2 896	2 617	3 792	1 897	773	18 661	21 239	3 224
5 persons	14 723	1 420	1 897	1 309	1 108	2 524	2 024	2 487	1 459	495	18 157	20 694	2 925
6 or more persons	24 982	2 341	3 109	2 002	1 942	4 057	3 132	4 456	2 550	1 393	18 715	22 262	6 674
Median	3.18	2.03	2.63	3.03	3.29	3.46	3.43	3.76	3.95	4.21	...	...	3.37
Total persons	520 957	61 155	74 725	44 696	39 349	80 312	66 210	87 482	46 225	20 803	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**123 946**	**18 192**	**19 229**	**10 866**	**9 058**	**18 331**	**15 443**	**18 851**	**9 861**	**4 115**	**16 183**	**18 886**	**23 143**
0.50 or less	57 207	11 386	10 221	5 088	4 037	7 501	6 614	7 091	3 767	1 502	13 682	16 735	9 904
0.51 to 1.00	50 954	5 025	6 857	4 450	3 733	8 016	6 946	9 224	4 754	1 949	18 263	20 833	8 784
1.01 to 1.50	10 624	1 140	1 483	840	857	1 832	1 265	1 828	921	458	17 518	20 859	2 899
1.51 or more	5 161	641	668	488	431	982	618	708	419	206	16 663	19 433	1 556
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 223**	**2 557**	**1 921**	**723**	**656**	**879**	**490**	**651**	**239**	**107**	**9 064**	**12 168**	**3 372**
0.50 or less	2 920	1 342	666	230	166	193	126	115	59	23	5 868	9 262	1 210
0.51 to 1.00	3 208	770	822	275	263	412	227	295	103	41	10 109	13 163	1 158
1.01 to 1.50	1 231	259	312	131	143	145	62	103	56	20	10 849	13 571	600
1.51 or more	864	186	121	87	84	129	75	138	21	23	13 631	16 297	404
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**131 555**	**20 623**	**21 076**	**11 552**	**9 676**	**19 086**	**15 832**	**19 427**	**10 078**	**4 205**	**15 699**	**18 474**	**26 364**
Steam or hot water system	30 009	4 538	4 221	2 718	1 926	4 178	3 808	4 653	2 726	1 241	16 925	19 593	4 687
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	48 694	5 281	6 511	3 740	3 395	7 510	6 819	8 858	4 770	1 810	18 563	20 801	7 458
Other built-in electric units	9 213	1 017	1 109	836	846	1 498	1 295	1 505	763	344	17 300	20 205	1 363
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 965	1 066	1 121	581	725	1 104	817	994	416	141	14 964	17 210	1 [illegible]
Other means	36 674	8 721	8 114	3 677	2 784	4 796	3 093	3 417	1 403	669	11 021	14 275	11 439
Air conditioning	**70 768**	**7 101**	**9 202**	**5 601**	**5 074**	**11 018**	**9 970**	**13 027**	**6 876**	**2 899**	**18 734**	**21 236**	**9 482**
Central system	28 144	2 318	3 090	1 936	1 847	4 253	4 352	5 766	3 296	1 286	20 658	22 995	3 064
1 or more individual room units	42 624	4 783	6 112	3 665	3 227	6 765	5 618	7 261	3 580	1 613	17 438	20 074	6 418
Vehicles available	**106 206**	**11 613**	**15 192**	**9 071**	**8 076**	**16 511**	**14 307**	**17 984**	**9 550**	**3 902**	**17 632**	**20 292**	**16 936**
1	51 170	7 346	9 253	5 123	4 310	8 145	6 484	6 299	3 069	1 141	14 741	17 092	9 764
2 or more	55 036	4 267	5 939	3 948	3 766	8 366	7 823	11 685	6 481	2 761	20 700	23 267	7 172
House heating fuel	**131 555**	**20 623**	**21 076**	**11 552**	**9 676**	**19 086**	**15 832**	**19 427**	**10 078**	**4 205**	**15 699**	**18 474**	**26 364**
Utility gas	67 550	10 152	10 787	5 450	4 646	9 917	8 373	10 220	5 563	2 442	16 269	19 051	12 873
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 570	2 893	2 562	1 107	1 040	1 466	888	1 070	362	182	10 745	13 531	3 979
Electricity	21 870	2 572	2 788	1 867	1 786	3 537	2 953	3 759	1 866	742	17 479	20 170	3 459
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26 092	3 716	3 822	2 568	1 929	3 702	3 383	4 036	2 174	762	16 396	18 835	4 287
Other	4 473	1 290	1 117	560	275	464	235	342	113	77	9 199	12 148	1 766
Water heating fuel	**129 162**	**19 649**	**20 342**	**11 322**	**9 522**	**18 910**	**15 802**	**19 326**	**10 079**	**4 210**	**15 928**	**18 672**	**25 021**
Utility gas	69 379	10 272	10 863	5 539	4 737	10 122	8 757	10 554	5 919	2 616	16 511	19 287	13 139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 077	2 351	2 180	977	784	1 255	954	1 011	393	172	11 299	14 253	3 193
Electricity	33 579	4 707	5 271	3 251	2 840	5 242	3 972	5 089	2 316	891	15 634	18 309	6 389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 251	2 032	1 859	1 464	1 118	2 235	2 056	2 591	1 405	491	17 614	19 821	1 931
Other	876	287	169	91	43	56	63	81	46	40	9 043	14 718	369
Family householder	**103 586**	**12 430**	**16 100**	**8 961**	**7 854**	**15 497**	**12 842**	**17 074**	**9 054**	**3 774**	**16 953**	**19 829**	**19 607**
With own children under 18 years	57 303	6 523	7 545	5 190	4 389	9 430	7 663	9 736	5 021	1 806	17 453	20 065	12 187
With own children under 6 years	19 812	2 513	2 418	1 805	1 550	3 523	2 656	3 542	1 285	520	17 256	19 015	4 530
Female householder, no husband present	**27 367**	**6 066**	**6 215**	**2 831**	**2 474**	**3 615**	**2 367**	**2 379**	**980**	**440**	**11 239**	**13 842**	**8 937**
With own children under 18 years	14 496	3 798	3 258	1 736	1 269	1 915	1 174	800	418	128	10 276	12 188	5 994
With own children under 6 years	3 972	1 448	858	379	303	494	248	149	74	19	7 468	10 017	2 223
Nonfamily householder	**28 583**	**8 319**	**5 050**	**2 628**	**1 860**	**3 713**	**3 091**	**2 428**	**1 046**	**448**	**10 878**	**13 535**	**6 908**

Table D—17. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**132 169**	**20 749**	**21 150**	**11 589**	**9 714**	**19 210**	**15 933**	**19 502**	**10 100**	**4 222**	**15 702**	**18 468**	**26 515**
15 to 19 years	457	195	82	7	35	69	20	17	32	–	6 994	10 364	240
20 to 24 years	4 102	1 008	850	493	321	636	309	351	91	43	10 979	12 749	1 279
25 to 29 years	9 980	1 186	1 245	982	864	1 932	1 557	1 507	538	169	16 562	18 095	1 664
30 to 34 years	14 412	1 387	1 473	1 303	1 143	2 487	2 329	2 817	1 064	409	18 792	20 227	2 191
35 to 39 years	13 705	1 288	1 705	1 239	919	2 325	1 995	2 489	1 307	438	18 618	20 519	2 352
40 to 44 years	13 600	1 231	1 650	1 040	773	2 095	2 027	2 655	1 566	563	20 025	22 299	2 248
45 to 49 years	13 441	1 227	1 666	1 226	1 035	2 051	1 679	2 585	1 371	601	18 780	21 973	2 067
50 to 54 years	14 132	1 649	1 724	1 159	1 056	2 171	1 887	2 424	1 438	624	18 281	21 195	2 331
55 to 59 years	12 685	1 696	1 898	1 045	960	1 764	1 657	1 933	1 141	591	17 107	20 086	2 338
60 to 64 years	10 746	1 880	2 127	1 022	870	1 320	1 084	1 393	671	379	13 489	17 063	2 303
65 to 69 years	9 454	2 370	2 541	845	696	1 095	680	630	409	188	9 631	13 413	2 465
70 to 74 years	7 092	2 242	1 960	667	523	671	326	390	214	99	8 117	11 528	2 085
75 years and over	8 363	3 390	2 229	561	519	594	383	311	258	118	6 691	10 244	2 952
Median	48.7	58.5	55.5	48.0	48.9	45.1	44.3	44.8	46.6	49.1	...	...	52.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**132 169**	**20 749**	**21 150**	**11 589**	**9 714**	**19 210**	**15 933**	**19 502**	**10 100**	**4 222**	**15 702**	**18 468**	**26 515**
Single	14 509	2 948	2 252	1 462	1 140	2 308	1 972	1 471	680	276	13 799	15 607	3 415
Now married, except separated	72 118	6 222	9 421	5 664	4 967	11 191	9 877	13 931	7 640	3 205	19 335	21 957	10 257
Separated	9 559	2 375	1 858	1 032	847	1 327	880	784	280	176	11 324	13 516	2 939
Widowed	20 686	6 912	4 898	1 776	1 426	2 083	1 306	1 370	682	233	8 397	11 689	7 042
Divorced	15 297	2 292	2 721	1 655	1 334	2 301	1 898	1 946	818	332	14 338	16 992	2 862
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**127 610**	**19 546**	**20 218**	**11 089**	**9 358**	**18 505**	**15 604**	**19 134**	**9 977**	**4 179**	**15 911**	**18 681**	**24 996**
Median	12.0	9.0	9.8	11.3	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	...	...	9.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**30 995**	**2 161**	**3 329**	**2 094**	**1 965**	**4 710**	**4 694**	**6 491**	**3 998**	**1 553**	**21 184**	**23 599**	**3 077**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.6	10.4	15.8	18.2	20.4	24.8	29.8	33.5	39.9	37.0	...	...	11.6
May 1975 or later only	973	66	227	79	95	202	100	161	33	10	15 447	17 337	147
Vietnam era	7 382	296	415	453	445	1 319	1 402	1 797	985	270	22 329	24 153	495
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 011	94	193	147	141	373	539	728	581	215	25 223	28 740	186
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	945	42	61	43	21	180	147	228	168	55	24 119	26 036	53
Korean conflict	4 992	264	329	267	351	732	769	1 254	772	254	23 448	26 452	423
Korean conflict and World War II	549	21	52	18	50	75	73	154	70	36	23 867	26 683	33
World War II	11 685	1 018	1 665	989	789	1 660	1 523	2 035	1 331	675	19 106	22 010	1 327
World War I	363	150	110	24	–	17	30	17	6	9	6 969	10 370	117
Other	1 095	210	277	74	73	152	111	117	52	29	12 044	15 982	296
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**100 207**	**18 525**	**17 694**	**9 405**	**7 669**	**14 274**	**11 064**	**12 904**	**6 024**	**2 648**	**13 960**	**16 876**	**23 342**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**132 123**	**20 734**	**21 143**	**11 589**	**9 714**	**19 199**	**15 920**	**19 502**	**10 100**	**4 222**	**15 703**	**18 470**	**26 493**
Labor force	93 620	7 091	11 468	8 434	7 292	15 618	13 599	17 489	8 966	3 663	18 941	21 498	11 425
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.9	34.2	54.2	72.8	75.1	81.3	85.4	89.7	88.8	86.8	...	...	43.1
Armed Forces	921	48	120	90	80	215	162	107	78	21	17 015	19 300	74
Civilian labor force	92 699	7 043	11 348	8 344	7 212	15 403	13 437	17 382	8 888	3 642	18 964	21 520	11 351
Employed	87 839	6 016	10 447	7 858	6 751	14 685	12 913	16 991	8 657	3 521	19 332	21 826	9 897
Unemployed	4 860	1 027	901	486	461	718	524	391	231	121	12 587	15 989	1 454
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	14.6	7.9	5.8	6.4	4.7	3.9	2.2	2.6	3.3	...	...	12.8
Not in labor force	38 503	13 643	9 675	3 155	2 422	3 581	2 321	2 013	1 134	559	7 669	11 109	15 063
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**87 839**	**6 016**	**10 447**	**7 858**	**6 751**	**14 685**	**12 913**	**16 991**	**8 657**	**3 521**	**19 332**	**21 826**	**9 897**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 511	577	951	946	963	2 509	2 641	3 892	2 631	1 401	24 336	27 900	795
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 460	249	314	399	441	1 089	1 025	1 840	1 422	681	25 903	29 104	349
Professional specialty occupations	9 051	328	637	547	522	1 420	1 616	2 052	1 209	720	23 246	26 908	446
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 806	834	1 784	1 690	1 442	2 977	2 476	3 359	1 734	510	19 400	21 532	1 206
Technicians and related support occupations	2 197	102	174	221	166	364	345	486	262	77	21 097	22 886	128
Sales occupations	3 532	257	478	294	231	559	501	708	352	152	19 468	21 483	369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 077	475	1 132	1 175	1 045	2 054	1 630	2 165	1 120	281	19 104	21 279	709
Service occupations	16 419	1 934	3 210	1 869	1 474	2 432	2 041	2 232	905	322	14 529	17 064	3 022
Private household occupations	1 567	524	392	164	144	117	112	95	17	2	7 903	10 223	644
Protective service occupations	2 631	140	201	149	134	451	544	658	283	71	21 971	23 070	189
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 221	1 270	2 617	1 556	1 196	1 864	1 385	1 479	605	249	13 895	16 648	2 189
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 934	297	393	232	210	321	176	172	66	67	13 036	15 984	509
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 898	533	1 062	783	683	1 876	1 860	2 482	1 155	464	21 085	23 745	1 042
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 271	1 841	3 047	2 338	1 979	4 570	3 719	4 854	2 166	757	18 684	20 766	3 323
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11 372	846	1 439	1 148	974	2 069	1 524	2 071	1 026	275	17 987	20 066	1 506
Transportation and material moving occupations	7 713	405	783	597	500	1 475	1 241	1 688	730	294	20 342	22 370	812
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 186	590	825	593	505	1 026	954	1 095	410	188	17 852	20 052	1 005
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**86 005**	**5 731**	**10 051**	**7 694**	**6 634**	**14 418**	**12 723**	**16 715**	**8 569**	**3 470**	**19 434**	**21 914**	**9 427**
Private vehicle	68 735	4 206	7 721	5 689	5 256	11 757	10 365	13 937	7 002	2 802	19 882	22 344	7 317
Drive alone: Car	42 528	2 326	4 522	3 502	3 003	7 192	6 649	8 895	4 518	1 921	20 469	23 003	3 924
Truck or van	7 679	466	883	557	557	1 337	1 231	1 636	730	282	20 142	22 356	920
Carpool: Car	15 037	1 154	1 813	1 267	1 309	2 593	1 976	2 863	1 523	539	18 691	21 337	1 925
Truck or van	3 491	260	503	363	387	635	509	543	231	60	16 715	18 621	548
Public transportation	13 301	1 011	1 436	1 578	1 123	2 126	1 976	2 297	1 251	503	18 328	20 761	1 330
Bus or streetcar	6 809	693	929	850	653	1 019	914	999	540	212	16 239	19 184	978
Subway or elevated train	5 562	261	405	674	405	961	920	1 117	597	222	20 353	22 203	256
Railroad	596	–	43	25	54	68	95	143	114	54	25 985	27 731	–
Taxicab	334	57	59	29	11	78	47	38	–	15	15 833	16 470	96
Bicycle	138	22	33	21	6	8	7	16	15	10	11 667	22 331	32
Motorcycle	121	14	5	5	5	24	10	36	22	–	21 875	22 706	24
Walked only	2 443	313	549	272	189	340	226	294	181	79	13 657	17 077	475
Other means	537	75	151	70	28	60	31	72	21	29	11 518	17 867	133
Worked at home	730	90	156	59	27	103	108	63	77	47	17 840	21 375	116
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	21 847	12 579	6 130	1 208	601	708	291	213	80	37	4 375	5 724	11 835
1 worker	45 785	6 254	10 130	6 201	4 421	7 907	5 448	3 505	1 353	566	12 674	14 985	9 055
2 workers	42 976	1 533	3 913	3 336	3 417	7 516	7 053	10 048	4 620	1 540	21 094	23 206	4 088
3 or more workers	21 561	383	977	844	1 275	3 079	3 141	5 736	4 047	2 079	26 712	29 332	1 537

Table D—18. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**131 862**	**26 535**	**31 601**	**15 992**	**13 371**	**21 475**	**12 126**	**7 915**	**1 897**	**950**	**11 219**	**12 865**	**35 659**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	10 225	1 590	2 532	1 385	1 069	1 862	1 075	511	134	67	11 788	13 055	2 308
1975 to 1978	33 040	5 613	7 591	4 196	3 676	5 572	3 404	2 247	494	247	11 976	13 486	7 908
1970 to 1974	53 784	9 827	12 426	6 657	5 583	9 643	5 161	3 411	710	366	11 742	13 136	13 625
1960 to 1969	22 717	5 629	6 153	2 555	2 170	3 071	1 571	1 132	271	165	9 635	12 054	7 259
1950 to 1959	5 793	1 916	1 353	604	368	647	412	305	138	50	8 466	11 343	2 168
1940 to 1949	2 847	1 000	670	250	216	228	240	143	61	39	8 370	11 197	1 174
1939 or earlier	3 456	960	876	345	289	452	263	166	89	16	9 220	11 387	1 217
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	25 122	4 774	6 596	3 334	2 503	4 116	2 128	1 162	337	172	10 893	12 565	6 538
1975 to 1978	52 274	9 971	12 649	6 769	5 506	8 392	4 907	3 022	711	347	11 299	12 658	13 773
1970 to 1974	41 520	8 322	9 249	4 556	4 187	7 284	4 062	2 968	587	305	11 750	13 533	11 231
1960 to 1969	10 178	2 363	2 523	1 071	976	1 437	840	612	230	126	10 474	12 801	2 932
1959 or earlier	2 768	1 105	584	262	199	246	189	151	32	–	7 166	9 714	1 185
ROOMS													
1 room	595	263	140	72	37	32	9	31	5	6	5 685	8 667	210
2 rooms	3 630	1 445	839	353	286	393	202	58	37	17	7 187	9 020	1 456
3 rooms	12 566	3 987	3 291	1 381	1 078	1 401	708	505	135	80	8 416	11 289	4 401
4 rooms	45 705	9 534	11 951	6 006	4 727	7 344	3 634	1 920	356	233	10 569	11 762	11 763
5 rooms	47 560	8 121	11 286	5 885	4 894	8 403	4 866	3 072	680	353	11 858	13 511	12 503
6 rooms	12 943	2 118	2 459	1 410	1 465	2 243	1 535	1 207	376	130	13 327	14 711	3 284
7 or more rooms	8 863	1 067	1 635	885	884	1 659	1 172	1 122	308	131	14 888	16 479	2 042
Median	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	...	...	4.5
BEDROOMS													
None	753	317	173	92	66	42	21	31	5	6	6 019	8 682	273
1	8 008	2 917	1 982	808	598	903	433	218	99	50	7 672	9 728	3 008
2	60 122	13 354	15 348	7 575	6 067	9 206	4 898	2 791	522	361	10 449	11 972	15 788
3	57 498	9 109	12 945	6 978	6 133	10 383	6 192	4 228	1 110	420	12 399	14 003	14 962
4	4 690	749	1 029	473	452	806	483	507	125	66	13 020	15 029	1 444
5 or more	791	89	124	66	55	135	99	140	36	47	17 165	20 871	184
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	20 077	9 483	5 384	2 127	1 145	1 140	486	189	45	78	5 479	7 734	7 678
2 persons	23 659	5 326	6 842	2 823	2 292	3 236	1 682	1 052	265	141	9 730	11 447	5 274
3 persons	27 224	3 982	6 500	3 532	2 979	5 111	2 875	1 692	375	178	12 215	13 478	4 893
4 persons	26 180	3 130	5 219	3 280	3 229	5 562	3 157	2 001	416	186	13 631	14 817	5 518
5 persons	16 572	2 134	3 492	1 960	1 820	3 347	2 027	1 377	289	126	13 462	14 586	4 776
6 or more persons	18 150	2 480	4 164	2 270	1 906	3 079	1 899	1 604	507	241	12 711	15 081	7 520
Median	3.32	2.21	3.05	3.36	3.58	3.72	3.82	4.01	4.13	3.92	...	...	3.50
Total persons	488 051	75 543	111 884	60 208	52 602	87 142	51 493	35 806	9 068	4 305	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**123 323**	**23 321**	**29 268**	**15 090**	**12 628**	**20 721**	**11 783**	**7 791**	**1 836**	**885**	**11 503**	**13 094**	**31 482**
0.50 or less	41 999	12 598	11 442	4 893	3 441	4 867	2 454	1 633	407	264	8 627	10 667	11 079
0.51 to 1.00	60 629	7 849	13 014	7 644	6 941	12 060	7 182	4 493	1 066	380	13 151	14 364	12 775
1.01 to 1.50	15 149	2 073	3 453	1 939	1 632	2 781	1 620	1 218	243	190	12 668	14 383	5 342
1.51 or more	5 546	801	1 359	614	614	1 013	527	447	120	51	12 496	14 061	2 286
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 539**	**3 214**	**2 333**	**902**	**743**	**754**	**343**	**124**	**61**	**65**	**7 031**	**9 560**	**4 177**
0.50 or less	2 668	1 551	600	215	124	106	52	–	4	16	4 218	6 042	1 451
0.51 to 1.00	3 382	1 026	986	344	354	413	147	55	29	28	8 325	10 202	1 325
1.01 to 1.50	1 464	369	419	233	154	134	85	41	14	15	9 327	10 511	767
1.51 or more	1 025	268	328	110	111	101	59	28	14	6	8 653	15 242	634
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**131 490**	**26 381**	**31 504**	**15 958**	**13 362**	**21 467**	**12 089**	**7 888**	**1 897**	**944**	**11 231**	**12 872**	**35 486**
Steam or hot water system	1 746	336	410	213	106	247	131	186	61	56	11 491	15 225	467
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	79 679	13 113	18 187	10 071	8 598	13 955	8 284	5 601	1 282	588	12 120	13 582	18 098
Other built-in electric units	8 150	1 664	1 983	984	851	1 330	823	383	117	15	11 087	12 218	2 240
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 033	1 170	1 573	741	640	1 130	441	252	49	37	10 923	14 140	1 561
Other means	35 882	10 098	9 351	3 949	3 167	4 805	2 410	1 466	388	248	9 166	11 117	13 120
Air conditioning	**65 289**	**9 994**	**13 789**	**7 711**	**6 858**	**12 063**	**7 770**	**5 324**	**1 269**	**511**	**12 919**	**14 218**	**13 501**
Central system	23 714	3 786	4 823	2 634	2 289	4 077	3 077	2 281	573	174	13 171	14 575	4 752
1 or more individual room units	41 575	6 208	8 966	5 077	4 569	7 986	4 693	3 043	696	337	12 794	14 015	8 749
Vehicles available	**113 687**	**16 688**	**26 438**	**14 745**	**12 663**	**20 728**	**11 850**	**7 811**	**1 869**	**895**	**12 326**	**13 788**	**24 823**
1	53 861	10 974	16 272	8 033	5 913	7 456	3 071	1 504	366	272	9 906	11 101	15 397
2 or more	59 826	5 714	10 166	6 712	6 750	13 272	8 779	6 307	1 503	623	15 197	16 207	9 426
House heating fuel	**131 490**	**26 381**	**31 504**	**15 958**	**13 362**	**21 467**	**12 089**	**7 888**	**1 897**	**944**	**11 231**	**12 872**	**35 486**
Utility gas	23 809	4 537	5 133	2 700	2 427	3 709	2 468	2 111	522	202	12 069	13 726	5 883
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50 268	10 802	12 865	6 071	4 899	8 129	4 190	2 425	534	353	10 604	12 423	14 807
Electricity	26 584	4 851	6 063	3 394	2 925	4 616	2 618	1 606	349	162	11 752	13 197	6 665
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 482	5 466	6 750	3 546	2 907	4 796	2 691	1 662	464	200	11 428	12 853	7 097
Other	2 347	725	693	247	204	217	122	84	28	27	8 053	10 373	1 034
Water heating fuel	**127 288**	**24 808**	**30 337**	**15 514**	**12 979**	**21 123**	**11 924**	**7 817**	**1 878**	**908**	**11 370**	**12 961**	**33 407**
Utility gas	16 115	3 228	3 523	1 604	1 515	2 448	1 725	1 408	512	152	12 036	14 376	4 065
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 505	5 482	5 598	2 532	1 833	2 914	1 589	1 128	310	119	9 702	11 457	7 173
Electricity	87 562	15 522	20 675	11 113	9 515	15 490	8 399	5 225	1 003	620	11 706	13 107	21 516
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 603	393	419	238	83	216	149	35	53	17	9 862	11 867	431
Other	503	183	122	27	33	55	62	21	–	–	7 694	9 915	222
Family householder	**109 522**	**16 679**	**25 614**	**13 583**	**11 970**	**19 950**	**11 458**	**7 620**	**1 797**	**851**	**12 295**	**13 801**	**27 310**
With own children under 18 years	80 496	11 145	18 435	10 250	9 007	15 454	8 907	5 544	1 197	557	12 616	13 982	20 979
With own children under 6 years	46 243	5 999	10 117	6 063	5 654	9 277	5 385	2 886	602	260	12 917	14 066	11 440
Female householder, no husband present	**25 917**	**8 041**	**9 502**	**2 660**	**1 851**	**1 972**	**974**	**684**	**120**	**113**	**7 339**	**9 122**	**11 988**
With own children under 18 years	19 005	5 986	7 405	1 958	1 260	1 310	610	376	50	50	7 169	8 653	9 499
With own children under 6 years	7 055	2 727	2 724	642	361	351	134	77	19	20	6 240	7 938	4 133
Nonfamily householder	**22 340**	**9 856**	**5 987**	**2 409**	**1 401**	**1 525**	**668**	**295**	**100**	**99**	**6 025**	**8 274**	**8 349**

Table D—18. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**131 862**	**26 535**	**31 601**	**15 992**	**13 371**	**21 475**	**12 126**	**7 915**	**1 897**	**950**	**11 219**	**12 865**	**35 659**
15 to 19 years	501	199	149	51	31	69	–	2	–	–	7 077	7 190	236
20 to 24 years	13 273	1 982	3 652	2 071	1 656	2 373	1 013	355	119	52	11 210	11 999	2 799
25 to 29 years	29 213	3 483	6 502	4 073	3 596	6 043	3 384	1 713	292	127	12 881	13 861	5 296
30 to 34 years	24 947	3 014	5 726	3 119	2 715	5 016	3 017	1 893	294	153	13 066	14 108	5 423
35 to 39 years	14 865	2 226	3 464	1 867	1 417	2 778	1 544	1 071	293	205	12 333	14 686	4 044
40 to 44 years	9 933	1 330	2 478	1 233	1 159	1 510	988	955	191	89	12 349	14 158	2 592
45 to 49 years	7 991	1 500	1 854	910	743	1 176	788	651	253	116	11 762	15 569	2 287
50 to 54 years	7 036	1 621	1 635	728	708	892	580	560	233	79	10 900	13 244	2 117
55 to 59 years	5 796	1 793	1 478	617	444	681	358	281	113	31	8 438	10 775	2 059
60 to 64 years	5 329	1 993	1 330	517	389	472	225	263	85	55	7 498	10 397	2 055
65 to 69 years	5 265	2 669	1 562	338	244	190	128	114	11	9	4 947	6 906	2 360
70 to 74 years	3 533	2 162	878	261	103	81	19	15	2	12	4 267	5 533	2 025
75 years and over	4 180	2 563	893	207	166	194	82	42	11	22	4 281	6 301	2 366
Median	34.6	48.4	34.8	32.9	32.6	32.2	32.8	35.0	39.2	38.5	...	...	40.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**131 862**	**26 535**	**31 601**	**15 992**	**13 371**	**21 475**	**12 126**	**7 915**	**1 897**	**950**	**11 219**	**12 865**	**35 659**
Single	13 483	3 588	4 375	1 699	1 048	1 583	657	336	106	91	8 568	10 390	4 337
Now married, except separated	80 452	8 445	15 478	10 441	9 757	17 286	10 054	6 698	1 600	693	14 002	15 134	14 790
Separated	11 690	3 860	4 258	1 182	836	795	439	205	74	41	7 177	8 498	4 855
Widowed	14 158	7 282	3 760	1 005	641	693	384	322	29	42	4 877	7 095	7 631
Divorced	12 079	3 360	3 730	1 665	1 089	1 118	592	354	88	83	8 496	11 504	4 046
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**118 088**	**24 354**	**27 800**	**13 870**	**11 684**	**19 033**	**11 113**	**7 558**	**1 778**	**898**	**11 242**	**12 986**	**32 624**
Median	11.4	8.7	10.7	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.9	...	...	9.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 244**	**2 765**	**3 731**	**2 393**	**2 514**	**4 031**	**2 829**	**2 177**	**562**	**242**	**14 223**	**16 062**	**3 445**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.3	10.5	11.9	15.2	19.0	19.1	23.6	27.6	30.0	25.5	...	...	9.7
May 1975 or later only	2 344	199	537	359	311	494	279	127	17	21	13 119	14 134	390
Vietnam era	10 184	647	1 277	1 182	1 361	2 500	1 747	1 150	207	113	16 188	18 222	1 022
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 236	119	198	162	117	217	191	187	20	25	15 444	16 748	209
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	559	46	83	45	69	84	68	110	32	22	17 074	19 785	47
Korean conflict	1 694	254	327	173	209	238	178	207	82	26	13 612	16 091	303
Korean conflict and World War II	156	41	33	8	6	45	18	5	–	–	11 250	11 408	41
World War II	4 445	1 234	1 065	441	418	417	338	351	157	24	9 606	12 272	1 166
World War I	146	66	45	–	9	16	1	–	–	9	5 530	10 986	61
Other	480	159	166	23	14	20	9	40	47	2	7 045	11 626	206
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**109 133**	**23 685**	**27 495**	**13 301**	**10 683**	**17 104**	**9 138**	**5 706**	**1 313**	**708**	**10 637**	**12 235**	**32 077**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**131 820**	**26 520**	**31 580**	**15 986**	**13 371**	**21 475**	**12 126**	**7 915**	**1 897**	**950**	**11 221**	**12 867**	**35 637**
Labor force	104 017	11 656	24 456	14 023	12 130	20 151	11 477	7 461	1 815	848	12 886	14 488	19 626
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.9	44.0	77.4	87.7	90.7	93.8	94.6	94.3	95.7	89.3	...	...	55.1
Armed Forces	1 443	70	354	292	174	340	159	32	22	–	12 579	13 644	115
Civilian labor force	102 574	11 586	24 102	13 731	11 956	19 811	11 318	7 429	1 793	848	12 891	14 500	19 511
Employed	96 041	9 962	22 199	12 971	11 273	18 986	10 894	7 217	1 712	827	13 141	14 753	17 066
Unemployed	6 533	1 624	1 903	760	683	825	424	212	81	21	9 292	10 769	2 445
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	14.0	7.9	5.5	5.7	4.2	3.7	2.9	4.5	2.5	...	...	12.5
Not in labor force	27 803	14 864	7 124	1 963	1 241	1 324	649	454	82	102	4 708	6 804	16 011
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**96 041**	**9 962**	**22 199**	**12 971**	**11 273**	**18 986**	**10 894**	**7 217**	**1 712**	**827**	**13 141**	**14 753**	**17 066**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 228	342	976	913	775	1 345	880	656	210	131	15 411	19 362	620
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 409	73	412	252	290	634	303	292	102	51	16 254	18 091	219
Professional specialty occupations	3 819	269	564	661	485	711	577	364	108	80	14 642	20 164	401
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 486	728	2 098	1 105	1 027	1 514	1 066	679	193	76	13 259	14 817	1 195
Technicians and related support occupations	1 403	55	302	120	136	356	214	179	41	–	16 357	16 629	106
Sales occupations	1 888	271	544	254	240	251	152	112	31	33	11 270	13 116	421
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 195	402	1 252	731	651	907	700	388	121	43	13 316	14 946	668
Service occupations	13 764	2 861	3 816	1 608	1 378	2 039	1 064	707	183	108	10 319	12 022	4 119
Private household occupations	1 362	713	335	58	77	69	74	31	2	3	4 785	7 272	804
Protective service occupations	1 456	128	178	231	206	377	206	109	21	–	14 818	15 102	158
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 946	2 020	3 303	1 319	1 095	1 593	784	567	160	105	10 284	12 203	3 157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 040	918	1 951	684	473	601	163	149	15	86	9 104	11 214	1 622
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 095	1 129	2 848	2 014	2 022	3 733	2 434	1 438	362	115	15 042	15 971	2 009
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 428	3 984	10 510	6 647	5 598	9 754	5 287	3 588	749	311	13 426	14 895	7 501
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 820	2 020	5 425	3 257	2 829	5 356	2 866	1 716	234	117	13 568	14 889	3 656
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 640	937	2 234	1 719	1 239	2 417	1 442	1 226	329	97	14 377	15 769	1 814
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 968	1 027	2 851	1 671	1 530	1 981	979	646	186	97	12 403	13 982	2 031
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**95 055**	**9 650**	**21 806**	**12 935**	**11 222**	**18 987**	**10 888**	**7 083**	**1 674**	**810**	**13 199**	**14 788**	**16 531**
Private vehicle	89 932	8 627	20 434	12 312	10 622	18 294	10 479	6 849	1 571	744	13 346	14 777	15 040
Drive alone: Car	42 617	3 769	10 254	6 013	5 021	8 486	4 853	3 229	706	286	13 134	14 455	6 658
Truck or van	12 582	993	2 127	1 638	1 458	2 699	1 798	1 358	349	162	15 120	16 528	1 707
Carpool: Car	26 286	2 921	6 274	3 496	3 142	5 392	2 841	1 674	347	199	12 860	14 209	5 021
Truck or van	8 447	944	1 779	1 165	1 001	1 717	987	588	169	97	13 338	15 563	1 654
Public transportation	1 522	296	330	198	175	205	136	109	45	28	11 705	14 107	444
Bus or streetcar	1 262	266	264	157	145	163	121	94	31	21	11 608	13 744	377
Subway or elevated train	32	–	12	8	–	12	–	–	–	–	11 250	12 323	6
Railroad	47	–	9	7	4	5	7	–	8	7	19 250	30 236	–
Taxicab	181	30	45	26	26	25	8	15	6	–	11 490	12 771	61
Bicycle	128	12	48	9	27	25	4	3	–	–	11 111	11 388	24
Motorcycle	261	29	9	60	32	63	33	24	6	5	15 022	17 561	37
Walked only	1 941	413	601	216	256	239	113	73	16	14	9 574	11 145	645
Other means	813	183	248	89	80	104	65	13	13	18	9 569	26 740	211
Worked at home	458	90	136	51	30	57	58	12	23	1	10 147	12 844	130
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	18 661	13 870	3 584	584	293	166	107	41	–	16	3 337	3 974	13 428
1 worker	47 246	9 695	18 660	7 064	3 985	4 461	2 020	939	210	212	8 703	10 089	14 405
2 workers	56 340	2 668	8 446	7 663	8 158	14 732	8 290	4 931	1 011	441	15 371	16 587	6 593
3 or more workers	9 615	302	911	681	935	2 116	1 709	2 004	676	281	19 696	21 949	1 233

Table D—19. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 378 296**	**127 438**	**169 735**	**103 126**	**95 186**	**215 362**	**210 270**	**266 761**	**133 801**	**56 617**	**19 477**	**21 697**	**168 874**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	43 440	1 975	3 623	2 824	2 550	6 686	7 152	10 909	5 337	2 384	22 472	24 939	3 430
1975 to 1978	125 029	6 319	10 094	7 671	6 775	18 521	21 017	30 781	16 161	7 690	23 018	25 636	10 689
1970 to 1974	150 338	9 949	16 146	11 081	10 040	23 499	24 301	30 776	16 802	7 744	20 830	23 516	17 342
1960 to 1969	287 842	20 496	29 385	19 864	18 606	44 483	45 950	60 878	32 970	15 210	21 090	23 678	30 581
1950 to 1959	348 117	28 634	40 124	26 296	24 990	57 991	55 586	69 279	32 865	12 352	19 642	21 525	38 501
1940 to 1949	196 944	26 113	30 967	16 500	15 660	31 303	27 218	30 766	13 740	4 677	16 405	18 433	31 558
1939 or earlier	226 586	33 952	39 396	18 890	16 565	32 879	29 046	33 372	15 926	6 560	15 632	18 278	36 773
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	188 621	10 486	17 340	13 708	13 073	33 176	33 189	41 033	18 537	8 079	20 874	23 031	17 284
1975 to 1978	387 862	21 201	35 045	26 945	26 273	65 329	67 942	86 535	41 019	17 573	21 285	23 497	35 477
1970 to 1974	290 330	22 405	33 779	22 185	20 547	46 802	46 369	56 750	28 745	12 748	19 937	22 319	36 043
1960 to 1969	298 563	28 557	39 446	22 095	20 644	43 746	41 822	57 146	31 962	13 145	19 373	21 917	37 604
1959 or earlier	212 920	44 789	44 125	18 193	14 649	26 309	20 948	25 297	13 538	5 072	12 411	16 079	42 466
ROOMS													
1 room	3 435	1 188	811	276	256	351	205	180	120	48	7 854	11 486	1 262
2 rooms	23 365	5 030	4 431	2 312	1 946	3 871	2 618	2 225	671	261	12 402	14 283	6 020
3 rooms	77 814	13 475	12 811	7 209	6 078	12 101	9 942	10 429	4 360	1 409	14 726	16 748	16 513
4 rooms	186 717	32 057	38 605	19 220	15 709	30 352	21 019	19 730	7 109	2 916	13 053	15 412	38 162
5 rooms	382 673	38 115	56 167	34 557	31 186	68 361	61 066	63 539	22 993	6 689	17 164	18 560	50 584
6 rooms	357 595	24 010	36 205	24 149	24 281	58 237	62 717	79 983	36 977	11 036	20 868	22 205	34 106
7 or more rooms	346 697	13 563	20 705	15 403	15 730	42 089	52 703	90 675	61 571	34 258	26 219	29 732	22 227
Median	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.5+	...	...	4.9
BEDROOMS													
None	5 994	1 584	1 225	454	463	753	580	570	248	117	11 035	14 165	1 799
1	83 847	17 962	15 632	7 771	6 417	12 591	9 466	9 190	3 688	1 130	12 718	15 048	20 004
2	344 532	52 696	65 305	34 523	29 136	57 324	43 917	41 354	14 792	5 485	14 194	16 193	59 595
3	684 469	44 800	71 235	48 722	47 165	113 813	118 320	150 163	67 614	22 637	20 633	22 155	67 240
4	219 468	8 948	14 116	9 967	10 535	27 083	33 440	56 804	38 715	19 860	25 819	28 924	17 134
5 or more	39 986	1 448	2 222	1 689	1 470	3 798	4 547	8 680	8 744	7 388	30 592	36 670	3 102
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	102 405	46 751	21 715	7 784	4 971	9 271	5 925	3 879	1 256	853	5 861	9 387	33 297
2 persons	259 560	31 307	54 642	23 506	19 904	36 326	31 604	37 790	17 098	7 383	15 053	18 192	28 333
3 persons	249 395	15 158	29 271	20 403	18 641	41 786	40 934	50 750	23 674	8 778	19 932	21 938	19 589
4 persons	300 701	12 988	23 895	19 549	20 555	51 623	54 197	70 884	33 839	13 171	21 822	24 013	23 191
5 persons	216 835	9 065	17 620	14 122	14 279	36 634	37 662	50 302	26 059	11 092	22 000	24 688	21 667
6 or more persons	249 400	12 169	22 592	17 762	16 836	39 722	39 948	53 156	31 875	15 340	21 818	24 764	42 797
Median	3.76	2.04	2.79	3.49	3.70	3.89	3.99	4.08	4.24	4.36	...	...	3.64
Total persons	5 401 988	335 460	560 196	388 845	371 289	871 594	876 366	1 140 307	597 234	260 697	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 355 894**	**118 589**	**163 451**	**101 062**	**93 968**	**213 462**	**209 408**	**265 924**	**133 555**	**56 475**	**19 694**	**21 906**	**157 062**
0.50 or less	509 035	74 891	80 791	37 736	32 338	65 595	63 537	84 634	46 417	23 096	17 087	20 423	61 693
0.51 to 1.00	646 573	31 237	59 113	45 253	45 011	111 548	114 076	144 649	69 143	26 543	21 233	23 285	55 899
1.01 to 1.50	137 287	8 088	16 065	12 408	11 080	25 072	22 161	25 588	12 369	4 456	19 133	21 263	24 944
1.51 or more	62 999	4 373	7 482	5 665	5 539	11 247	9 634	11 053	5 626	2 380	18 629	21 135	14 526
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 402**	**8 849**	**6 284**	**2 064**	**1 218**	**1 900**	**862**	**837**	**246**	**142**	**6 607**	**9 029**	**11 812**
0.50 or less	6 825	4 494	1 480	314	156	171	90	64	24	32	3 884	5 400	4 020
0.51 to 1.00	7 021	2 273	2 033	653	463	680	348	418	102	51	7 581	10 395	2 935
1.01 to 1.50	4 026	946	1 341	493	241	591	197	146	55	16	8 890	10 651	2 192
1.51 or more	4 530	1 136	1 430	604	358	458	227	209	65	43	8 927	10 941	2 665
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 349 558**	**123 216**	**165 018**	**100 315**	**92 847**	**210 995**	**206 832**	**262 547**	**131 938**	**55 850**	**19 567**	**21 775**	**162 885**
Steam or hot water system	86 678	6 719	8 549	5 385	5 161	12 261	12 931	18 788	11 373	5 511	21 904	24 690	9 277
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	642 968	31 312	50 898	37 846	36 972	96 301	109 828	155 762	85 221	38 828	22 931	25 618	43 361
Other built-in electric units	77 847	6 185	10 024	6 448	6 412	13 673	12 161	13 710	6 258	2 976	18 591	20 904	8 891
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	183 187	15 288	23 855	15 259	14 550	32 589	30 177	34 142	13 738	3 589	18 398	19 713	19 029
Other means	358 878	63 712	71 692	35 377	29 752	56 171	41 735	40 145	15 348	4 946	13 228	15 426	82 327
Air conditioning	**763 531**	**50 547**	**79 343**	**53 522**	**50 971**	**121 062**	**122 908**	**162 958**	**83 468**	**38 752**	**20 972**	**23 543**	**68 448**
Central system	383 152	17 415	29 546	22 422	21 668	55 990	63 022	92 935	52 073	28 081	23 397	26 726	25 404
1 or more individual room units	380 379	33 132	49 797	31 100	29 303	65 072	59 886	70 023	31 395	10 671	18 553	20 337	43 044
Vehicles available	**1 303 694**	**87 997**	**148 999**	**98 568**	**92 531**	**211 991**	**208 455**	**265 416**	**133 327**	**56 410**	**20 255**	**22 539**	**133 967**
1	346 241	49 360	76 040	39 572	32 289	58 270	40 738	34 869	10 791	4 312	13 131	15 170	63 375
2 or more	957 453	38 637	72 959	58 996	60 242	153 721	167 717	230 547	122 536	52 098	22 601	25 203	70 592
House heating fuel	**1 349 558**	**123 216**	**165 018**	**100 315**	**92 847**	**210 995**	**206 832**	**262 547**	**131 938**	**55 850**	**19 567**	**21 775**	**162 885**
Utility gas	974 697	85 330	117 202	71 625	67 461	154 180	151 428	192 286	97 799	37 386	19 714	21 737	112 821
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65 319	13 520	14 055	6 933	5 008	8 539	6 977	6 301	2 791	1 195	11 833	14 862	18 339
Electricity	218 108	13 931	21 625	15 401	14 715	35 020	35 323	46 872	22 599	12 622	21 083	23 995	19 663
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65 317	5 373	6 819	3 963	3 755	9 366	10 237	14 082	7 585	4 137	21 517	24 354	5 805
Other	26 117	5 062	5 317	2 393	1 908	3 890	2 867	3 006	1 164	510	12 875	15 473	6 257
Water heating fuel	**1 367 744**	**122 894**	**166 687**	**102 319**	**94 638**	**214 604**	**209 933**	**266 416**	**133 704**	**56 549**	**19 583**	**21 800**	**162 882**
Utility gas	1 019 714	87 670	121 334	75 118	70 581	161 990	159 479	202 108	102 083	39 351	19 781	21 779	117 390
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69 693	12 687	14 355	6 999	5 303	9 788	8 083	7 639	3 445	1 394	12 880	15 853	17 650
Electricity	246 820	19 904	28 417	18 360	17 241	38 676	37 474	49 265	24 040	13 443	20 099	23 029	24 741
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27 999	1 601	1 762	1 536	1 346	3 761	4 637	7 119	3 928	2 309	24 270	27 595	1 815
Other	3 518	1 032	819	306	167	389	260	285	208	52	9 215	13 185	1 286
Family householder	**1 259 362**	**79 654**	**145 725**	**94 231**	**89 126**	**204 108**	**202 147**	**259 537**	**130 212**	**54 622**	**20 378**	**22 662**	**133 054**
With own children under 18 years	830 192	43 537	76 967	60 162	58 025	143 226	146 224	182 608	84 932	34 511	21 027	23 156	93 702
With own children under 6 years	348 476	18 267	33 061	28 338	27 204	69 716	67 254	70 797	24 205	9 634	19 828	21 318	41 829
Female householder, no husband present	**135 409**	**23 596**	**32 893**	**16 048**	**12 348**	**18 992**	**12 772**	**11 984**	**5 136**	**1 640**	**11 747**	**14 310**	**34 778**
With own children under 18 years	74 908	15 076	19 092	9 629	6 913	9 966	6 180	5 268	2 045	739	10 853	13 036	24 460
With own children under 6 years	16 752	4 819	4 509	2 159	1 260	1 792	1 027	727	325	134	8 865	10 942	7 721
Nonfamily householder	**118 934**	**47 784**	**24 010**	**8 895**	**6 060**	**11 254**	**8 123**	**7 224**	**3 589**	**1 995**	**7 076**	**11 481**	**35 820**

Table D—19. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	1 378 296	127 438	169 735	103 126	95 186	215 362	210 270	266 761	133 801	56 617	19 477	21 697	168 874
15 to 19 years	2 800	895	694	315	186	340	169	100	59	42	8 634	13 026	1 039
20 to 24 years	39 817	3 133	5 142	4 127	3 945	8 767	6 856	5 937	1 464	446	16 788	17 780	4 675
25 to 29 years	127 833	5 849	11 426	10 322	9 930	27 403	26 229	26 762	7 853	2 059	19 818	20 629	10 392
30 to 34 years	185 073	8 564	14 719	13 282	12 822	34 893	36 547	43 462	15 850	4 934	21 007	22 310	16 577
35 to 39 years	172 244	8 608	14 400	11 663	11 150	29 004	31 436	40 129	18 384	7 470	21 623	23 649	18 258
40 to 44 years	164 515	8 024	13 670	10 740	10 444	25 707	27 195	38 146	21 555	9 034	22 271	24 952	17 060
45 to 49 years	157 737	8 116	13 814	9 773	9 661	21 928	23 935	36 477	23 302	10 731	23 150	26 102	15 459
50 to 54 years	148 769	9 367	14 930	10 231	9 573	21 018	21 313	31 892	20 650	9 795	22 032	25 065	14 882
55 to 59 years	121 820	10 513	15 382	9 245	9 131	17 827	16 489	23 192	13 601	6 440	19 650	22 606	13 662
60 to 64 years	83 607	11 894	14 659	7 341	6 535	11 980	9 953	11 602	6 375	3 268	15 528	18 966	13 036
65 to 69 years	66 226	15 148	17 573	6 788	5 190	7 982	5 172	4 647	2 405	1 321	10 144	13 884	13 289
70 to 74 years	49 568	15 201	15 358	4 652	3 401	4 338	2 495	2 336	1 209	578	7 956	10 993	12 937
75 years and over	58 287	22 126	17 968	4 647	3 218	4 175	2 481	2 079	1 094	499	6 681	9 705	17 608
Median	44.9	60.3	53.7	45.6	44.6	41.4	40.7	42.2	45.4	47.0	...	...	50.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	1 378 296	127 438	169 735	103 126	95 186	215 362	210 270	266 761	133 801	56 617	19 477	21 697	168 874
Single	51 502	8 641	8 445	4 777	4 107	7 796	6 138	6 827	3 241	1 530	14 867	17 561	8 797
Now married, except separated	1 095 637	56 024	109 611	75 826	74 352	179 849	184 784	241 379	122 167	51 645	21 284	23 666	97 213
Separated	27 832	6 906	6 507	2 878	2 236	3 514	2 376	2 051	859	505	10 437	13 433	8 952
Widowed	112 861	41 918	26 934	9 356	6 463	10 671	6 962	6 582	3 023	952	7 376	10 918	36 459
Divorced	90 464	13 949	18 238	10 289	8 028	13 532	10 010	9 922	4 511	1 985	13 358	16 193	17 453
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	1 335 679	123 410	163 899	98 684	91 055	206 255	203 245	260 724	132 278	56 129	19 613	21 832	163 160
Median	11.9	7.0	8.1	9.6	10.2	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.8	...	...	7.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	396 729	14 314	28 665	21 543	23 905	62 179	71 238	100 897	53 517	20 471	23 203	25 489	20 828
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.0	11.3	17.0	21.1	25.4	29.2	34.1	38.0	40.2	36.2	...	...	12.4
May 1975 or later only	6 069	278	666	561	619	1 400	1 041	1 075	335	94	18 211	19 596	457
Vietnam era	122 847	2 813	5 230	6 047	7 429	23 491	28 134	33 714	12 252	3 737	22 729	24 453	4 877
February 1955 to July 1964 only	51 874	1 049	2 125	1 861	2 380	7 316	10 017	15 606	8 539	2 981	25 635	27 845	2 414
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 998	203	389	299	487	1 539	1 869	3 200	2 232	780	26 896	29 013	285
Korean conflict	66 259	1 422	2 931	2 757	3 066	8 285	10 517	19 009	13 169	5 103	26 913	29 332	2 812
Korean conflict and World War II	8 329	210	515	437	369	955	1 299	2 316	1 533	695	26 190	28 781	229
World War II	120 564	6 944	14 846	8 713	8 749	17 979	17 426	24 458	14 758	6 691	20 802	23 700	8 287
World War I	1 754	334	709	193	171	175	94	30	26	22	8 285	11 105	232
Other	8 035	1 061	1 254	675	635	1 039	841	1 489	673	368	16 698	20 607	1 235
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	972 529	112 801	140 301	80 661	70 361	151 126	137 369	164 294	79 605	36 011	17 575	20 163	147 521
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	1 378 141	127 332	169 709	103 124	95 179	215 348	210 270	266 761	133 801	56 617	19 479	21 699	168 764
Labor force	1 106 863	46 221	95 956	77 890	76 257	187 403	192 594	250 345	126 424	53 773	21 636	24 146	85 121
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.3	36.3	56.5	75.5	80.1	87.0	91.6	93.8	94.5	95.0	...	...	50.4
Armed Forces	8 883	217	743	920	913	2 043	1 663	1 570	679	135	18 992	20 627	415
Civilian labor force	1 097 980	46 004	95 213	76 970	75 344	185 360	190 931	248 775	125 745	53 638	21 661	24 174	84 706
Employed	1 051 238	40 474	86 611	72 098	71 055	177 879	184 617	242 613	123 058	52 833	21 901	24 485	74 743
Unemployed	46 742	5 530	8 602	4 872	4 289	7 481	6 314	6 162	2 687	805	15 050	17 185	9 963
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	12.0	9.0	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.5	...	...	11.8
Not in labor force	271 278	81 111	73 753	25 234	18 922	27 945	17 676	16 416	7 377	2 844	8 561	11 714	83 643
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 051 238	40 474	86 611	72 098	71 055	177 879	184 617	242 613	123 058	52 833	21 901	24 485	74 743
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190 965	3 315	6 330	6 896	8 055	22 723	30 291	51 637	36 527	25 191	27 929	33 251	5 344
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	105 899	1 862	3 395	3 948	4 493	12 719	16 765	29 706	20 726	12 285	27 715	31 974	3 027
Professional specialty occupations	85 066	1 453	2 935	2 948	3 562	10 004	13 526	21 931	15 801	12 906	28 222	34 839	2 317
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184 627	6 202	14 308	13 023	12 402	30 577	32 565	44 110	22 520	8 920	22 174	24 581	9 651
Technicians and related support occupations	25 575	418	961	1 164	1 483	3 952	5 090	7 585	3 872	1 050	24 692	26 463	748
Sales occupations	68 718	2 894	5 777	4 796	4 152	10 527	10 915	15 257	8 798	5 602	22 589	26 296	4 322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90 334	2 890	7 570	7 063	6 767	16 098	16 560	21 268	9 850	2 268	21 282	22 743	4 581
Service occupations	108 479	8 538	17 623	10 662	9 348	18 560	16 306	17 797	7 589	2 056	17 007	18 935	13 547
Private household occupations	3 132	1 179	846	258	212	299	140	121	42	35	7 033	10 462	1 199
Protective service occupations	20 958	415	1 111	1 150	1 093	3 184	4 712	6 133	2 684	476	23 676	24 521	809
Service occupations, except protective and household	84 389	6 944	15 666	9 254	8 043	15 077	11 454	11 543	4 863	1 545	15 691	17 862	11 539
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42 140	3 621	8 456	4 911	4 561	7 838	4 675	4 637	2 250	1 191	14 737	17 655	7 915
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248 765	7 563	16 570	15 407	15 607	43 988	48 736	63 587	28 923	8 384	22 373	23 978	16 079
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	276 262	11 235	23 324	21 199	21 082	54 193	52 044	60 845	25 249	7 091	20 607	22 040	22 207
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	127 091	4 754	9 485	9 035	9 230	24 845	25 520	29 093	12 169	2 960	21 097	22 340	8 855
Transportation and materiol maving occupations	82 318	3 003	6 037	6 108	6 152	15 174	15 196	19 534	8 280	2 834	21 397	23 089	6 251
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66 853	3 478	7 802	6 056	5 700	14 174	11 328	12 218	4 800	1 297	18 612	20 180	7 101
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	1 030 998	38 248	83 045	70 468	69 851	174 950	181 925	239 036	121 444	52 031	21 966	24 569	70 986
Private vehicle	960 683	33 094	74 405	64 960	64 992	163 859	171 492	225 401	114 056	48 424	22 090	24 714	63 604
Drive alone: Car	536 738	18 342	41 822	36 575	36 635	88 189	93 632	123 507	66 216	31 820	22 234	25 402	33 284
Truck or van	218 448	7 435	17 230	15 613	15 224	40 226	40 964	50 634	23 222	7 900	21 521	23 420	15 739
Carpool: Car	148 728	5 005	10 416	8 812	9 084	24 975	26 777	38 010	19 024	6 625	22 869	24 808	9 498
Truck or van	56 769	2 312	4 937	3 960	4 049	10 469	10 119	13 250	5 594	2 079	21 155	22 947	5 083
Public transportation	30 217	1 656	3 024	2 091	1 780	4 373	4 480	6 786	4 199	1 828	22 351	24 796	2 298
Bus or streetcar	21 765	1 483	2 736	1 810	1 486	3 377	3 204	4 425	2 352	892	19 985	22 027	2 063
Subway or elevated train	3 893	50	112	169	191	513	575	1 139	861	283	27 135	29 174	71
Railroad	3 874	38	44	65	61	399	604	1 100	966	597	31 181	36 603	60
Taxicab	685	85	132	47	42	84	97	122	20	56	16 755	21 106	104
Bicycle	2 648	80	249	223	276	476	512	529	218	85	20 161	21 747	140
Motorcycle	5 645	70	268	426	330	1 134	1 274	1 472	546	125	21 881	23 483	162
Walked only	17 861	1 833	2 981	1 650	1 449	2 990	2 374	2 664	1 211	709	16 598	19 614	2 611
Other means	6 105	496	857	429	426	961	951	1 147	539	299	19 403	21 701	827
Worked at home	7 839	1 019	1 261	689	598	1 157	842	1 037	675	561	16 319	21 125	1 344
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	149 792	75 289	46 827	10 127	5 941	5 900	2 594	1 844	817	453	4 978	6 733	67 560
1 worker	435 724	38 924	82 856	54 102	41 119	82 793	63 306	46 867	14 389	11 368	15 047	17 379	63 271
2 workers	532 865	10 927	33 058	31 369	38 099	97 567	106 260	139 920	56 398	19 267	22 437	24 462	27 957
3 or more workers	259 915	2 298	6 994	7 528	10 027	29 102	38 110	78 130	62 197	25 529	29 316	31 891	10 086

Table D—20. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**64 646**	**6 265**	**7 637**	**5 187**	**4 661**	**10 705**	**9 320**	**12 296**	**6 046**	**2 529**	**18 976**	**21 477**	**8 461**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	3 254	157	165	209	156	565	487	873	436	206	23 767	26 046	190
1975 to 1978	8 081	548	515	405	389	1 233	1 350	2 031	1 087	523	23 432	28 149	629
1970 to 1974	9 011	432	911	727	606	1 404	1 490	2 017	1 012	412	21 585	24 064	714
1960 to 1969	7 477	624	724	600	493	1 336	1 049	1 568	725	358	19 864	22 227	870
1950 to 1959	9 299	862	1 282	672	791	1 652	1 453	1 569	755	263	18 076	19 723	1 340
1940 to 1949	8 869	1 117	1 181	820	750	1 473	1 050	1 401	850	227	16 704	19 058	1 495
1939 or earlier	18 655	2 525	2 859	1 754	1 476	3 042	2 441	2 837	1 181	540	16 153	18 264	3 223
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	13 293	944	1 279	997	930	2 389	1 992	2 911	1 272	579	20 266	23 243	1 448
1975 to 1978	21 403	1 355	2 124	1 595	1 461	3 766	3 375	4 529	2 216	982	20 552	23 320	2 126
1970 to 1974	13 095	1 390	1 599	1 053	1 019	2 145	1 952	2 208	1 257	472	18 546	20 691	2 023
1960 to 1969	9 849	1 111	1 264	736	798	1 574	1 249	1 792	922	403	17 865	20 509	1 489
1959 or earlier	7 006	1 465	1 371	806	453	831	752	856	379	93	12 069	15 326	1 375
ROOMS													
1 room	255	92	53	8	15	40	3	33	7	4	9 175	12 406	92
2 rooms	2 247	348	333	231	206	404	266	318	118	23	15 080	16 657	445
3 rooms	4 947	751	732	401	425	749	793	709	241	146	16 155	17 731	937
4 rooms	9 249	1 175	1 273	1 014	851	1 573	1 211	1 386	590	176	15 945	17 853	1 281
5 rooms	16 277	1 559	2 191	1 407	1 138	2 835	2 408	2 850	1 410	479	18 092	20 182	2 097
6 rooms	18 180	1 572	1 958	1 278	1 216	3 069	2 718	3 844	1 839	686	19 995	22 355	2 185
7 or more rooms	13 491	768	1 097	848	810	2 035	1 921	3 156	1 841	1 015	23 066	26 689	1 424
Median	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	...	...	5.2
BEDROOMS													
None	544	130	77	36	32	96	51	83	35	4	14 766	15 816	151
1	5 777	1 042	989	501	491	882	772	707	271	122	14 315	16 325	1 129
2	20 022	2 394	2 724	1 855	1 671	3 361	2 716	3 259	1 426	616	16 811	19 074	2 738
3	29 618	2 144	3 017	2 144	1 946	5 205	4 487	6 312	3 150	1 213	20 371	22 871	3 245
4	6 752	439	645	464	401	891	1 003	1 529	951	429	22 834	26 591	876
5 or more	1 933	116	185	187	120	270	291	406	213	145	21 222	24 122	322
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	7 046	2 231	1 067	626	536	1 010	666	579	192	139	10 899	13 308	1 591
2 persons	14 392	1 367	2 241	1 206	1 033	2 032	2 078	2 544	1 368	523	18 096	21 218	1 284
3 persons	12 061	837	1 183	976	935	2 252	1 716	2 635	1 046	481	19 664	22 850	1 023
4 persons	12 391	735	1 146	878	803	2 133	2 115	2 761	1 355	465	21 244	22 929	1 220
5 persons	8 217	410	893	623	610	1 613	1 171	1 687	761	449	19 886	23 132	1 104
6 or more persons	10 539	685	1 107	878	744	1 665	1 574	2 090	1 324	472	20 511	22 722	2 239
Median	3.40	2.16	2.93	3.28	3.31	3.53	3.59	3.64	3.81	3.76	...	...	3.77
Total persons	236 047	17 050	26 091	18 991	16 801	39 429	35 043	47 789	24 692	10 161	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**63 785**	**5 974**	**7 427**	**5 086**	**4 606**	**10 605**	**9 274**	**12 254**	**6 030**	**2 529**	**19 128**	**21 632**	**8 023**
0.50 or less	26 905	3 559	3 481	2 048	1 976	4 052	3 536	4 798	2 376	1 079	17 682	21 224	2 959
0.51 to 1.00	27 342	1 800	2 744	2 172	1 846	4 848	4 318	5 710	2 759	1 145	20 300	22 326	3 092
1.01 to 1.50	5 870	366	701	553	452	1 109	888	1 105	518	178	18 990	20 792	1 154
1.51 or more	3 668	249	501	313	332	596	532	641	377	127	18 593	20 803	818
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**861**	**291**	**210**	**101**	**55**	**100**	**46**	**42**	**16**	**–**	**7 824**	**9 968**	**438**
0.50 or less	238	109	59	15	16	6	15	18	–	–	5 595	8 335	118
0.51 to 1.00	304	112	46	38	20	61	11	–	16	–	9 348	10 492	129
1.01 to 1.50	161	53	56	18	9	16	4	5	–	–	6 719	8 280	99
1.51 or more	158	17	49	30	10	17	16	19	–	–	11 083	13 140	92
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**63 081**	**6 096**	**7 402**	**5 043**	**4 575**	**10 367**	**9 119**	**12 033**	**5 947**	**2 499**	**19 034**	**21 538**	**8 209**
Steam or hot water system	12 586	1 183	1 491	994	948	2 176	1 959	2 273	1 043	519	18 880	21 016	1 553
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 708	2 068	2 657	2 214	1 887	4 885	4 730	7 029	3 696	1 542	21 725	24 424	2 738
Other built-in electric units	3 881	310	545	280	319	597	620	731	296	183	19 057	21 227	443
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 313	471	657	296	460	846	506	715	286	76	16 453	18 350	615
Other means	11 593	2 064	2 052	1 259	961	1 863	1 304	1 285	626	179	13 597	15 751	2 860
Air conditioning	**35 703**	**2 519**	**3 408**	**2 776**	**2 287**	**6 143**	**5 358**	**7 635**	**3 834**	**1 743**	**20 660**	**23 381**	**3 401**
Central system	18 262	1 042	1 302	1 180	1 003	2 973	2 865	4 292	2 441	1 164	22 911	26 138	1 326
1 or more individual room units	17 441	1 477	2 106	1 596	1 284	3 170	2 493	3 343	1 393	579	18 572	20 494	2 075
Vehicles available	**57 798**	**3 893**	**5 885**	**4 607**	**4 092**	**10 028**	**8 919**	**11 964**	**5 945**	**2 465**	**20 210**	**22 792**	**6 037**
1	25 189	2 518	3 699	2 606	2 312	4 765	3 725	3 500	1 506	558	16 457	18 205	3 432
2 or more	32 609	1 375	2 186	2 001	1 780	5 263	5 194	8 464	4 439	1 907	23 607	26 336	2 605
House heating fuel	**63 081**	**6 096**	**7 402**	**5 043**	**4 575**	**10 367**	**9 119**	**12 033**	**5 947**	**2 499**	**19 034**	**21 538**	**8 209**
Utility gas	40 217	4 036	4 909	3 179	2 918	6 576	5 647	7 542	3 853	1 557	18 810	21 285	5 368
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 784	353	438	198	131	169	209	148	97	41	11 275	14 772	546
Electricity	13 621	904	1 160	906	935	2 296	2 238	3 103	1 407	672	21 374	24 258	1 166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 946	675	824	700	563	1 230	971	1 192	568	223	17 736	19 949	967
Other	513	128	71	60	28	96	54	48	22	6	12 396	14 204	162
Water heating fuel	**64 297**	**6 129**	**7 569**	**5 151**	**4 650**	**10 650**	**9 309**	**12 275**	**6 035**	**2 529**	**19 038**	**21 541**	**8 277**
Utility gas	44 913	4 509	5 663	3 537	3 308	7 456	6 267	8 294	4 182	1 697	18 597	21 258	6 078
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 322	390	482	249	190	293	292	259	123	44	13 026	15 764	626
Electricity	14 023	951	1 132	1 097	933	2 410	2 331	3 073	1 427	669	21 033	23 463	1 174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 837	222	245	242	217	455	408	645	289	114	20 488	21 821	319
Other	202	57	47	26	2	36	11	4	14	5	9 559	13 530	80
Family householder	**55 867**	**3 953**	**6 454**	**4 425**	**3 993**	**9 511**	**8 411**	**11 321**	**5 597**	**2 202**	**19 785**	**22 122**	**6 674**
With own children under 18 years	34 277	2 338	3 700	2 859	2 657	6 537	5 168	6 820	3 020	1 178	19 263	21 456	4 909
With own children under 6 years	14 896	995	1 714	1 375	1 208	2 992	2 243	2 856	1 031	482	18 628	20 749	2 195
Female householder, no husband present	**8 161**	**1 302**	**1 676**	**852**	**723**	**1 354**	**761**	**988**	**361**	**144**	**13 366**	**15 902**	**1 897**
With own children under 18 years	4 523	845	1 007	536	437	753	308	425	172	40	11 910	14 160	1 356
With own children under 6 years	1 031	279	281	118	77	136	53	70	17	–	9 124	11 046	452
Nonfamily householder	**8 779**	**2 312**	**1 183**	**762**	**668**	**1 194**	**909**	**975**	**449**	**327**	**12 996**	**17 374**	**1 787**

Table D—20. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**64 646**	**6 265**	**7 637**	**5 187**	**4 661**	**10 705**	**9 320**	**12 296**	**6 046**	**2 529**	**18 976**	**21 477**	**8 461**
15 to 19 years	142	60	22	9	14	6	23	–	8	–	6 833	10 359	71
20 to 24 years	2 515	331	286	212	229	542	360	412	104	39	16 651	17 841	453
25 to 29 years	6 603	345	660	555	534	1 137	1 071	1 534	568	199	20 337	21 807	672
30 to 34 years	8 740	591	752	692	614	1 727	1 491	1 789	784	300	19 982	21 747	978
35 to 39 years	8 002	479	813	736	511	1 518	1 157	1 726	779	283	19 822	22 989	950
40 to 44 years	7 529	468	659	578	504	1 364	1 096	1 689	801	370	20 789	24 480	916
45 to 49 years	7 524	514	810	457	498	1 345	1 105	1 503	888	404	20 596	23 661	953
50 to 54 years	6 808	542	574	522	506	977	1 076	1 354	865	392	21 379	23 766	808
55 to 59 years	5 625	502	560	375	489	843	801	1 073	712	270	20 262	22 808	646
60 to 64 years	3 760	442	555	313	257	575	487	668	328	135	17 601	19 989	488
65 to 69 years	2 908	552	658	306	214	321	401	292	95	69	11 993	15 693	505
70 to 74 years	2 004	587	505	210	130	214	143	117	52	46	9 026	12 429	390
75 years and over	2 486	852	783	222	161	136	109	139	62	22	7 054	10 417	631
Median	44.2	53.2	48.9	43.4	44.3	41.5	42.5	42.0	44.9	45.9	...	...	46.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**64 646**	**6 265**	**7 637**	**5 187**	**4 661**	**10 705**	**9 320**	**12 296**	**6 046**	**2 529**	**18 976**	**21 477**	**8 461**
Single	4 758	638	531	438	361	849	652	746	347	196	17 630	22 017	708
Now married, except separated	46 202	2 624	4 608	3 468	3 143	7 952	7 355	9 998	5 048	2 006	20 866	23 157	4 677
Separated	2 093	552	454	206	134	286	189	186	32	54	10 492	13 491	799
Widowed	5 249	1 623	1 201	406	401	558	367	438	210	45	9 123	12 483	1 370
Divorced	6 344	828	843	669	622	1 060	757	928	409	228	15 786	18 911	907
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**61 989**	**5 874**	**7 329**	**4 966**	**4 418**	**10 157**	**8 937**	**11 884**	**5 934**	**2 490**	**19 119**	**21 650**	**7 937**
Median	12.1	8.2	8.7	10.2	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.7	12.9	13.5	...	...	8.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 769**	**590**	**971**	**761**	**750**	**1 976**	**2 177**	**3 263**	**1 628**	**653**	**23 173**	**24 793**	**753**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.8	9.4	12.7	14.8	16.1	18.6	23.5	26.6	27.0	25.8	...	...	8.9
May 1975 or later only	291	14	42	10	19	63	42	67	28	6	19 777	20 828	29
Vietnam era	3 961	132	162	256	183	703	809	1 225	360	131	23 455	24 240	189
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 621	36	71	82	81	264	287	433	295	72	24 837	26 422	85
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	240	–	–	6	21	29	42	95	24	23	27 391	29 257	–
Korean conflict	2 107	96	105	117	102	327	289	563	347	161	25 429	27 251	134
Korean conflict and World War II	296	7	23	10	13	38	44	81	46	34	26 161	30 039	7
World War II	3 672	207	443	239	295	501	587	723	467	210	21 388	23 775	214
World War I	121	38	42	7	17	–	8	–	9	–	7 344	10 771	11
Other	460	60	83	34	19	51	69	76	52	16	18 672	21 163	84
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**51 614**	**5 656**	**6 657**	**4 378**	**3 900**	**8 666**	**7 104**	**8 986**	**4 391**	**1 876**	**17 945**	**20 663**	**7 697**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**64 640**	**6 259**	**7 637**	**5 187**	**4 661**	**10 705**	**9 320**	**12 296**	**6 046**	**2 529**	**18 978**	**21 479**	**8 455**
Labor force	52 017	2 410	4 541	3 978	3 788	9 611	8 412	11 277	5 626	2 374	20 958	23 728	4 354
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.5	38.5	59.5	76.7	81.3	89.8	90.3	91.7	93.1	93.9	...	...	51.5
Armed Forces	257	13	9	48	11	63	39	47	27	–	18 924	20 736	5
Civilian labor force	51 760	2 397	4 532	3 930	3 777	9 548	8 373	11 230	5 599	2 374	20 972	23 743	4 349
Employed	49 308	2 041	4 069	3 607	3 510	9 162	8 100	10 969	5 496	2 354	21 340	24 162	3 737
Unemployed	2 452	356	463	323	267	386	273	261	103	20	13 287	15 307	612
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	14.9	10.2	8.2	7.1	4.0	3.3	2.3	1.8	0.8	...	...	14.1
Not in labor force	12 623	3 849	3 096	1 209	873	1 094	908	1 019	420	155	8 877	12 212	4 101
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 308**	**2 041**	**4 069**	**3 607**	**3 510**	**9 162**	**8 100**	**10 969**	**5 496**	**2 354**	**21 340**	**24 162**	**3 737**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 078	177	374	357	412	1 496	1 559	2 669	1 858	1 176	27 112	33 219	295
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 528	107	215	162	247	785	846	1 538	952	676	27 134	32 865	176
Professional specialty occupations	4 550	70	159	195	165	711	713	1 131	906	500	27 079	33 648	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 504	300	637	883	829	2 101	1 584	2 634	1 155	381	21 680	23 632	475
Technicians and related support occupations	1 421	10	22	46	55	280	264	496	192	56	25 487	27 136	34
Sales occupations	3 691	222	255	256	245	629	596	754	498	236	21 852	24 912	283
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 392	68	360	581	529	1 192	724	1 384	465	89	19 848	21 833	158
Service occupations	6 059	321	859	694	529	1 096	1 041	1 001	358	160	17 494	19 531	625
Private household occupations	122	43	56	–	–	6	7	5	–	5	6 324	9 515	53
Protective service occupations	1 006	24	53	23	65	196	222	275	110	38	23 291	24 826	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 931	254	750	671	464	894	812	721	248	117	16 549	18 698	550
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 359	138	229	148	123	213	223	163	92	30	16 347	18 167	296
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 994	378	620	571	574	1 787	1 622	2 184	955	303	21 750	23 285	693
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 314	727	1 350	954	1 043	2 469	2 071	2 318	1 078	304	19 199	20 783	1 353
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 585	374	704	611	639	1 389	1 092	1 199	482	95	18 488	19 859	645
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 779	122	272	209	166	454	523	532	371	130	21 374	23 498	289
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 950	231	374	134	238	626	456	587	225	79	18 694	20 288	419
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**48 208**	**1 921**	**3 899**	**3 499**	**3 418**	**9 048**	**7 969**	**10 782**	**5 353**	**2 319**	**21 384**	**24 259**	**3 564**
Private vehicle	40 455	1 462	2 981	2 929	2 740	7 814	6 920	9 143	4 534	1 932	21 580	24 559	2 788
Drive alone: Car	26 769	913	2 051	1 928	1 805	5 191	4 612	5 863	3 081	1 325	21 586	24 510	1 758
Truck or van	4 854	216	347	358	405	850	820	1 227	431	200	21 327	23 923	412
Carpool: Car	7 710	261	481	522	469	1 486	1 307	1 912	936	336	22 284	25 576	478
Truck or van	1 122	72	102	121	61	287	181	141	86	71	18 386	21 494	140
Public transportation	4 878	212	537	360	313	838	696	1 152	567	203	21 275	23 122	396
Bus or streetcar	2 751	166	377	259	194	576	347	499	247	86	18 111	20 585	319
Subway or elevated train	1 885	38	143	92	113	250	325	560	266	98	24 750	26 045	69
Railroad	206	8	10	–	6	12	19	93	39	19	29 750	30 115	8
Taxicab	36	–	7	9	–	–	5	–	15	–	21 000	23 927	–
Bicycle	167	12	24	28	19	33	28	7	10	6	15 057	17 630	12
Motorcycle	191	–	–	5	32	61	24	46	14	9	19 836	26 402	–
Walked only	1 626	139	257	123	207	242	196	231	156	75	16 394	20 314	229
Other means	394	39	51	28	43	33	56	91	22	31	20 469	22 924	73
Worked at home	497	57	49	26	64	27	49	112	50	63	22 198	26 343	66
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	7 444	3 768	2 301	528	258	249	162	131	25	22	4 943	6 516	3 558
1 worker	22 110	1 802	3 709	3 084	2 394	4 539	2 914	2 486	653	529	15 062	17 145	3 039
2 workers	24 280	558	1 384	1 303	1 583	4 731	4 597	6 370	2 896	858	22 852	25 008	1 350
3 or more workers	10 812	137	243	272	426	1 186	1 647	3 309	2 472	1 120	29 536	32 708	514

Table D—21. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**72 295**	**7 064**	**8 767**	**5 371**	**5 059**	**11 731**	**10 942**	**14 254**	**6 706**	**2 401**	**19 189**	**21 020**	**8 683**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	774	94	117	71	27	105	96	154	89	21	17 378	20 070	137
1975 to 1978	1 814	184	189	133	116	280	255	322	259	76	20 079	22 158	252
1970 to 1974	3 308	395	407	263	274	444	446	518	337	224	18 651	22 578	475
1960 to 1969	7 869	657	1 066	601	652	1 142	1 068	1 595	804	284	19 116	21 407	952
1950 to 1959	9 795	921	1 360	821	712	1 626	1 429	1 647	934	345	18 313	20 859	1 259
1940 to 1949	12 617	1 282	1 569	835	928	2 012	2 113	2 484	1 051	343	19 140	20 470	1 561
1939 or earlier	36 118	3 531	4 059	2 647	2 350	6 122	5 535	7 534	3 232	1 108	19 470	20 993	4 047
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 953	846	1 052	746	801	2 137	1 956	2 142	1 011	262	19 747	21 052	1 174
1975 to 1978	21 467	1 476	1 986	1 482	1 503	3 682	3 798	4 711	2 140	689	20 721	22 409	2 229
1970 to 1974	16 181	1 576	1 579	1 207	1 012	2 665	2 390	3 541	1 569	642	20 107	21 973	1 891
1960 to 1969	14 242	1 333	2 004	1 057	1 120	2 150	1 944	2 651	1 462	521	18 625	20 988	1 691
1959 or earlier	9 452	1 833	2 146	879	623	1 097	854	1 209	524	287	12 125	16 248	1 698
ROOMS													
1 room	398	126	126	46	15	50	21	14	–	–	7 546	9 287	126
2 rooms	2 307	447	355	186	208	396	232	283	162	38	14 489	17 346	450
3 rooms	4 769	874	790	447	388	672	634	567	262	135	14 262	16 729	926
4 rooms	13 977	1 699	2 143	1 224	1 000	2 660	1 947	2 311	771	222	16 629	18 034	1 875
5 rooms	21 982	1 976	2 666	1 692	1 643	3 624	3 589	4 236	2 047	509	19 105	20 485	2 526
6 rooms	16 500	1 186	1 643	1 125	1 081	2 671	2 599	3 884	1 623	688	20 969	22 726	1 645
7 or more rooms	12 362	756	1 044	651	724	1 658	1 920	2 959	1 841	809	23 492	25 792	1 135
Median	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	...	...	4.9
BEDROOMS													
None	701	175	177	70	48	90	55	55	21	10	9 956	15 430	184
1	7 650	1 456	1 308	646	554	1 152	974	984	422	154	14 373	16 487	1 278
2	27 069	2 959	3 886	2 327	2 099	4 686	4 108	4 539	1 939	526	17 295	19 041	3 424
3	26 603	1 925	2 631	1 801	1 703	4 465	4 177	6 143	2 749	1 009	20 856	22 526	2 793
4	6 979	386	616	345	466	987	1 173	1 729	905	372	22 879	24 767	709
5 or more	3 293	163	149	182	189	351	455	804	670	330	26 544	28 908	295
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	6 879	2 549	1 771	566	470	681	389	297	98	58	7 211	10 315	1 660
2 persons	13 719	1 715	2 749	1 444	1 061	2 292	1 706	1 816	717	219	14 742	16 729	1 676
3 persons	12 679	781	1 514	1 030	945	2 161	2 220	2 632	1 054	342	19 783	21 249	1 000
4 persons	14 071	799	1 062	941	1 031	2 528	2 477	3 343	1 393	497	21 205	22 908	1 244
5 persons	10 439	483	727	536	646	1 899	1 727	2 627	1 385	409	22 433	24 692	1 013
6 or more persons	14 508	737	944	854	906	2 170	2 423	3 539	2 059	876	23 286	25 482	2 090
Median	3.70	2.07	2.45	3.16	3.55	3.79	3.97	4.21	4.57	4.71	...	...	3.50
Total persons	323 913	21 747	29 594	21 853	22 583	52 526	52 344	72 635	36 217	14 414	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**67 940**	**6 462**	**8 140**	**5 078**	**4 731**	**11 137**	**10 327**	**13 454**	**6 313**	**2 298**	**19 262**	**21 144**	**7 850**
0.50 or less	23 296	3 860	4 327	2 047	1 717	3 442	2 842	3 120	1 356	585	14 559	17 157	3 100
0.51 to 1.00	33 320	1 852	2 945	2 250	2 195	5 682	5 685	7 917	3 652	1 142	21 417	23 172	2 989
1.01 to 1.50	7 774	378	635	542	569	1 432	1 260	1 719	917	322	21 145	23 205	1 060
1.51 or more	3 550	372	233	239	250	581	540	698	388	249	20 865	23 746	701
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 355**	**602**	**627**	**293**	**328**	**594**	**615**	**800**	**393**	**103**	**18 035**	**19 098**	**833**
0.50 or less	1 229	285	214	96	90	185	130	174	55	–	13 042	14 565	229
0.51 to 1.00	2 141	198	259	125	164	317	344	437	224	73	20 127	21 444	296
1.01 to 1.50	585	58	75	23	40	58	94	133	74	30	21 234	21 913	140
1.51 or more	400	61	79	49	34	34	47	56	40	–	13 309	16 346	168
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**70 832**	**6 875**	**8 476**	**5 266**	**4 934**	**11 548**	**10 729**	**14 081**	**6 569**	**2 354**	**19 248**	**21 065**	**8 453**
Steam or hot water system	28 774	1 815	2 627	1 763	1 852	5 082	4 773	6 725	3 194	943	21 239	22 868	2 360
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 278	1 489	1 943	1 188	1 189	2 489	2 732	3 542	1 864	842	20 577	22 632	1 724
Other built-in electric units	2 731	279	404	237	158	489	351	482	223	108	17 751	20 518	376
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 352	542	613	361	348	715	598	755	326	94	16 884	18 559	571
Other means	17 697	2 750	2 889	1 717	1 387	2 773	2 275	2 577	962	367	15 181	17 305	3 422
Air conditioning	**37 489**	**2 798**	**3 689**	**2 529**	**2 380**	**5 992**	**6 110**	**8 439**	**4 053**	**1 499**	**21 017**	**22 819**	**3 358**
Central system	6 705	627	747	507	399	953	940	1 335	764	433	20 625	23 289	718
1 or more individual room units	30 784	2 171	2 942	2 022	1 981	5 039	5 170	7 104	3 289	1 066	21 082	22 716	2 640
Vehicles available	**62 859**	**4 461**	**6 520**	**4 441**	**4 327**	**10 591**	**10 151**	**13 477**	**6 520**	**2 371**	**20 487**	**22 380**	**6 224**
1	30 942	2 789	4 073	2 573	2 478	5 802	4 949	5 579	2 104	595	17 959	19 492	3 610
2 or more	31 917	1 672	2 447	1 868	1 849	4 789	5 202	7 898	4 416	1 776	23 060	25 179	2 614
House heating fuel	**70 832**	**6 875**	**8 476**	**5 266**	**4 934**	**11 548**	**10 729**	**14 081**	**6 569**	**2 354**	**19 248**	**21 065**	**8 453**
Utility gas	46 848	4 583	5 655	3 434	3 394	7 423	7 382	9 103	4 316	1 558	19 264	21 062	5 526
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 215	502	433	213	199	320	159	198	141	50	12 025	15 256	614
Electricity	5 886	627	818	560	388	1 015	707	1 013	529	229	17 628	20 302	794
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 133	978	1 404	982	894	2 702	2 438	3 713	1 528	494	21 198	22 486	1 273
Other	750	185	166	77	59	88	43	54	55	23	10 779	15 720	246
Water heating fuel	**71 898**	**6 892**	**8 655**	**5 332**	**5 055**	**11 702**	**10 928**	**14 242**	**6 691**	**2 401**	**19 255**	**21 089**	**8 434**
Utility gas	50 922	4 891	5 955	3 801	3 498	8 180	8 121	10 119	4 719	1 638	19 452	21 088	5 969
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 217	472	532	217	296	481	400	456	241	122	15 736	18 982	627
Electricity	7 571	842	1 143	636	644	1 172	863	1 264	702	305	17 320	20 440	941
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 047	634	995	678	608	1 865	1 528	2 381	1 022	336	20 772	22 378	834
Other	141	53	30	–	9	4	16	22	7	–	6 823	12 455	63
Family householder	**64 022**	**4 401**	**6 835**	**4 665**	**4 498**	**10 784**	**10 372**	**13 711**	**6 473**	**2 283**	**20 364**	**22 159**	**6 777**
With own children under 18 years	39 049	2 603	3 343	2 683	2 770	7 057	6 890	8 862	3 662	1 179	20 709	22 204	4 691
With own children under 6 years	16 362	1 064	1 402	1 253	1 197	3 445	3 217	3 297	1 216	271	19 721	20 894	1 997
Female householder, no husband present	**8 108**	**1 345**	**1 668**	**812**	**628**	**1 271**	**837**	**903**	**472**	**172**	**13 412**	**16 095**	**1 949**
With own children under 18 years	4 055	860	934	453	317	591	350	348	162	40	11 289	13 517	1 383
With own children under 6 years	921	286	249	109	33	120	42	41	34	7	7 997	10 686	468
Nonfamily householder	**8 273**	**2 663**	**1 932**	**706**	**561**	**947**	**570**	**543**	**233**	**118**	**8 676**	**12 206**	**1 906**

Table D—21. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**72 295**	**7 064**	**8 767**	**5 371**	**5 059**	**11 731**	**10 942**	**14 254**	**6 706**	**2 401**	**19 189**	**21 020**	**8 683**
15 to 19 years	196	65	46	13	10	31	7	15	9	–	8 879	11 407	70
20 to 24 years	1 960	218	277	194	192	415	303	252	82	27	16 014	17 142	297
25 to 29 years	5 359	378	510	471	364	1 135	989	1 002	402	108	19 181	20 402	548
30 to 34 years	7 734	508	690	510	520	1 423	1 445	1 762	702	174	20 650	21 752	872
35 to 39 years	8 342	456	614	566	678	1 646	1 481	1 876	831	194	20 627	22 483	852
40 to 44 years	8 522	631	711	513	552	1 523	1 574	1 849	876	293	20 986	22 295	1 023
45 to 49 years	9 434	573	865	536	647	1 475	1 454	2 300	1 173	411	21 862	23 660	945
50 to 54 years	9 043	649	837	665	546	1 343	1 252	2 116	1 181	454	21 737	23 988	839
55 to 59 years	7 231	653	732	529	568	1 056	1 007	1 570	747	369	20 367	22 672	712
60 to 64 years	5 153	603	847	407	393	714	768	846	362	213	17 171	19 943	722
65 to 69 years	3 500	718	846	305	248	468	328	313	217	57	11 525	15 218	574
70 to 74 years	2 766	669	825	333	144	334	176	186	63	36	9 231	12 296	527
75 years and over	3 055	943	967	329	197	168	158	167	61	65	7 535	11 328	702
Median	47.1	55.4	54.0	48.9	46.6	44.0	44.0	45.8	46.9	49.9	...	...	48.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**72 295**	**7 064**	**8 767**	**5 371**	**5 059**	**11 731**	**10 942**	**14 254**	**6 706**	**2 401**	**19 189**	**21 020**	**8 683**
Single	4 089	610	614	390	328	661	421	550	406	109	15 667	18 456	695
Now married, except separated	54 113	3 065	5 054	3 672	3 720	9 258	9 255	12 366	5 717	2 006	21 115	22 918	4 763
Separated	2 125	424	466	214	148	308	194	233	122	16	12 015	14 559	513
Widowed	6 731	2 182	1 615	526	366	697	556	515	162	112	8 474	12 352	1 858
Divorced	5 237	783	1 018	569	497	807	516	590	299	158	13 750	17 181	854
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**70 139**	**6 781**	**8 444**	**5 164**	**4 857**	**11 285**	**10 632**	**13 987**	**6 615**	**2 374**	**19 336**	**21 156**	**8 316**
Median	10.0	7.6	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.2	10.9	11.5	11.9	11.7	...	...	7.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 858**	**634**	**1 218**	**792**	**631**	**2 101**	**2 086**	**2 973**	**1 761**	**662**	**22 317**	**24 480**	**725**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	9.0	13.9	14.8	12.5	18.0	19.1	20.9	26.4	27.6	...	...	8.4
May 1975 or later only	340	21	57	39	12	77	48	74	6	6	17 135	18 345	35
Vietnam era	2 947	58	172	165	184	631	524	773	354	86	22 579	24 233	105
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 593	43	73	77	55	257	266	424	287	111	25 469	27 391	73
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	175	7	18	11	6	6	17	54	45	11	30 376	29 148	2
Korean conflict	2 304	76	138	110	93	327	458	577	368	157	24 437	26 784	111
Korean conflict and World War II	232	18	31	14	4	10	39	86	23	7	25 000	22 725	28
World War II	4 564	333	629	325	260	683	617	853	606	258	20 346	23 245	271
World War I	47	4	31	–	–	–	–	8	4	–	7 321	11 891	4
Other	656	74	69	51	17	110	117	124	68	26	20 243	22 487	96
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**59 304**	**6 412**	**7 537**	**4 560**	**4 418**	**9 597**	**8 846**	**11 273**	**4 922**	**1 739**	**18 406**	**20 277**	**7 944**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**72 273**	**7 050**	**8 763**	**5 367**	**5 059**	**11 731**	**10 942**	**14 254**	**6 706**	**2 401**	**19 194**	**21 025**	**8 669**
Labor force	57 330	2 955	4 807	3 920	4 010	10 302	9 808	13 077	6 305	2 146	21 228	23 211	4 498
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.3	41.9	54.9	73.0	79.3	87.8	89.6	91.7	94.0	89.4	...	...	51.9
Armed Forces	111	4	8	15	10	33	10	8	23	–	16 542	20 741	–
Civilian labor force	57 219	2 951	4 799	3 905	4 000	10 269	9 798	13 069	6 282	2 146	21 235	23 216	4 498
Employed	54 333	2 559	4 402	3 666	3 752	9 795	9 387	12 575	6 115	2 082	21 436	23 480	3 980
Unemployed	2 886	392	397	239	248	474	411	494	167	64	16 475	18 244	518
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	13.3	8.3	6.1	6.2	4.6	4.2	3.8	2.7	3.0	...	...	11.5
Not in labor force	14 943	4 095	3 956	1 447	1 049	1 429	1 134	1 177	401	255	9 133	12 639	4 171
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 333**	**2 559**	**4 402**	**3 666**	**3 752**	**9 795**	**9 387**	**12 575**	**6 115**	**2 082**	**21 436**	**23 480**	**3 980**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 458	223	327	271	354	1 059	1 069	1 678	962	515	24 626	28 077	340
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 831	118	156	140	246	679	656	999	618	219	24 282	26 768	187
Professional specialty occupations	2 627	105	171	131	108	380	413	679	344	296	25 062	29 985	153
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 070	384	764	635	697	1 659	1 599	1 877	1 159	296	21 069	23 242	523
Technicians and related support occupations	939	17	35	25	49	149	238	232	157	37	24 200	26 136	21
Sales occupations	3 003	172	334	286	229	482	456	561	373	110	19 986	22 664	254
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 128	195	395	324	419	1 028	905	1 084	629	149	20 909	23 050	248
Service occupations	7 747	567	1 034	629	629	1 374	1 166	1 571	592	185	18 531	20 119	803
Private household occupations	184	59	55	7	20	24	–	11	–	8	6 875	10 727	51
Protective service occupations	1 056	22	44	47	63	176	217	376	86	25	24 199	24 047	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 507	486	935	575	546	1 174	949	1 184	506	152	17 898	19 747	716
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 199	138	257	113	108	184	105	165	71	58	14 618	20 550	280
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 643	367	741	718	604	1 956	1 899	2 638	1 288	432	22 213	24 492	646
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 216	880	1 279	1 300	1 360	3 563	3 549	4 646	2 043	596	21 512	23 025	1 388
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11 267	464	723	738	842	2 288	2 026	2 801	1 099	286	21 149	22 752	756
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 820	157	269	188	249	593	755	954	499	156	23 100	24 364	267
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 129	259	287	374	269	682	768	891	445	154	21 183	22 532	365
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**52 821**	**2 470**	**4 238**	**3 539**	**3 641**	**9 521**	**9 111**	**12 308**	**5 996**	**1 997**	**21 481**	**23 510**	**3 831**
Private vehicle	41 722	1 821	3 135	2 631	2 829	7 477	7 413	10 022	4 742	1 653	21 808	23 885	2 917
Drive alone: Car	27 098	1 157	1 998	1 540	1 655	5 025	5 033	6 592	2 982	1 116	21 953	24 053	1 672
Truck or van	4 694	220	445	445	435	804	683	946	557	159	19 988	22 301	423
Carpool: Car	8 306	346	492	470	609	1 431	1 403	2 199	1 026	330	22 671	24 523	598
Truck or van	1 624	98	200	176	129	217	294	285	177	48	19 843	22 384	224
Public transportation	7 819	358	663	610	581	1 468	1 254	1 685	953	247	20 822	22 715	534
Bus or streetcar	2 739	177	350	230	188	465	405	540	274	110	19 302	21 701	252
Subway or elevated train	4 646	150	280	348	349	950	793	1 036	628	112	21 328	23 204	251
Railroad	340	9	10	27	34	48	56	84	47	25	23 906	26 321	9
Taxicab	94	22	23	5	10	5	–	25	4	–	11 000	15 098	22
Bicycle	111	11	–	7	7	54	–	24	8	–	17 740	19 367	11
Motorcycle	65	–	6	–	6	15	7	20	–	11	24 464	28 004	6
Walked only	2 326	200	302	234	175	433	322	398	206	56	17 299	19 811	281
Other means	279	35	20	28	9	39	73	45	27	3	20 417	19 821	29
Worked at home	499	45	112	29	35	35	42	114	60	27	18 375	24 327	53
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	8 055	3 936	2 664	538	337	300	120	117	22	21	5 132	6 477	3 548
1 worker	23 260	2 364	4 368	3 122	2 401	4 766	3 157	2 287	534	261	14 349	15 765	3 233
2 workers	25 737	676	1 449	1 439	1 830	5 233	5 407	6 785	2 324	594	21 859	23 400	1 445
3 or more workers	15 243	88	286	272	491	1 432	2 258	5 065	3 826	1 525	30 299	32 706	457

Table D—22. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**46 287**	**4 682**	**6 119**	**3 911**	**3 465**	**7 954**	**6 574**	**8 136**	**4 056**	**1 390**	**18 083**	**20 202**	**6 267**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	1 196	116	105	44	99	213	188	254	116	61	20 473	22 030	148
1975 to 1978	2 707	174	232	261	226	453	384	560	263	154	20 108	23 282	263
1970 to 1974	4 110	283	587	401	306	843	580	664	348	98	17 812	19 771	484
1960 to 1969	6 016	621	862	468	434	898	920	1 055	551	207	18 294	20 337	861
1950 to 1959	6 516	682	805	617	472	1 140	842	1 284	520	154	18 043	19 855	889
1940 to 1949	7 075	696	1 102	638	489	1 225	1 077	1 136	566	146	17 265	19 101	1 024
1939 or earlier	18 667	2 110	2 426	1 482	1 439	3 182	2 583	3 183	1 692	570	17 990	20 227	2 598
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 932	694	980	603	676	1 558	1 062	1 412	713	234	18 262	20 235	1 062
1975 to 1978	13 819	876	1 428	1 174	994	2 438	2 409	2 711	1 281	508	19 999	22 248	1 465
1970 to 1974	9 724	848	1 198	933	613	1 836	1 341	1 802	908	245	18 412	20 247	1 327
1960 to 1969	8 767	946	1 280	721	727	1 324	1 180	1 447	831	311	17 647	20 077	1 163
1959 or earlier	6 045	1 318	1 233	480	455	798	582	764	323	92	12 456	15 587	1 250
ROOMS													
1 room	451	122	85	40	41	90	30	34	9	–	11 156	12 221	119
2 rooms	1 675	278	261	191	143	308	232	191	65	6	14 379	15 384	337
3 rooms	4 870	750	751	462	348	934	571	732	264	58	15 614	16 848	892
4 rooms	10 425	1 473	1 770	977	810	1 733	1 374	1 438	608	242	15 505	17 431	1 705
5 rooms	12 691	1 100	1 620	1 036	1 065	2 332	1 906	2 276	1 062	294	18 267	20 412	1 575
6 rooms	9 982	619	1 046	774	746	1 623	1 518	2 097	1 188	371	20 543	22 324	967
7 or more rooms	6 193	340	586	431	312	934	943	1 368	860	419	22 302	25 534	672
Median	5.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	...	...	4.6
BEDROOMS													
None	649	148	109	66	61	147	54	49	9	6	12 561	13 383	150
1	6 175	1 081	994	617	435	1 019	755	839	378	57	14 773	16 343	1 178
2	16 730	2 017	2 618	1 403	1 322	3 000	2 338	2 531	1 119	382	16 654	18 778	2 349
3	17 339	1 159	1 945	1 374	1 352	2 982	2 565	3 520	1 816	626	19 745	21 675	1 892
4	4 365	226	363	374	274	679	713	935	614	187	21 661	23 651	546
5 or more	1 029	51	90	77	21	127	149	262	120	132	24 981	31 347	152
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	4 956	1 667	1 001	466	336	626	394	276	112	78	8 989	12 984	1 170
2 persons	8 354	984	1 533	711	644	1 375	1 210	1 236	490	171	16 002	17 908	927
3 persons	8 505	676	1 284	749	576	1 698	1 362	1 416	592	152	17 839	19 020	885
4 persons	9 669	533	888	868	764	1 926	1 359	2 119	968	244	19 614	21 789	924
5 persons	6 287	400	626	454	495	1 135	930	1 304	692	251	20 142	22 589	855
6 or more persons	8 516	422	787	663	650	1 194	1 319	1 785	1 202	494	21 652	24 267	1 506
Median	3.64	2.18	2.91	3.53	3.73	3.64	3.74	4.04	4.36	4.70	...	...	3.66
Total persons	200 535	14 119	22 535	16 246	15 558	34 421	29 594	39 446	20 905	7 711	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**43 454**	**4 157**	**5 603**	**3 705**	**3 259**	**7 526**	**6 305**	**7 716**	**3 888**	**1 295**	**18 284**	**20 392**	**5 540**
0.50 or less	14 569	2 323	2 540	1 258	971	2 266	1 948	2 018	868	377	15 420	17 940	1 924
0.51 to 1.00	20 358	1 287	2 154	1 686	1 558	3 709	3 066	4 203	2 112	583	19 688	21 655	2 117
1.01 to 1.50	5 472	267	567	473	495	997	860	992	612	209	19 699	21 961	830
1.51 or more	3 055	280	342	288	235	554	431	503	296	126	18 621	20 856	669
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 833**	**525**	**516**	**206**	**206**	**428**	**269**	**420**	**168**	**95**	**14 557**	**17 280**	**727**
0.50 or less	661	199	128	28	48	89	49	64	31	25	10 313	14 531	153
0.51 to 1.00	1 252	178	235	81	71	199	130	237	84	37	17 033	18 732	255
1.01 to 1.50	491	52	107	54	35	73	50	55	48	17	14 821	18 422	154
1.51 or more	429	96	46	43	52	67	40	64	5	16	13 918	15 971	165
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**45 222**	**4 469**	**5 941**	**3 822**	**3 434**	**7 771**	**6 488**	**7 937**	**4 008**	**1 352**	**18 156**	**20 277**	**5 972**
Steam or hot water system	13 572	1 201	1 532	1 099	951	2 313	2 004	2 691	1 329	452	19 308	21 176	1 633
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 634	829	1 345	920	942	2 205	1 937	2 561	1 425	470	20 173	22 722	1 148
Other built-in electric units	2 516	228	321	198	197	491	363	424	184	110	18 367	20 968	294
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 640	317	481	312	330	576	555	645	325	99	18 435	20 033	429
Other means	12 860	1 894	2 262	1 293	1 014	2 186	1 629	1 616	745	221	14 919	16 862	2 468
Air conditioning	**23 537**	**1 690**	**2 525**	**1 888**	**1 693**	**4 237**	**3 626**	**4 642**	**2 331**	**905**	**19 671**	**21 833**	**2 330**
Central system	7 435	403	814	560	586	1 416	1 103	1 433	779	341	19 766	22 668	571
1 or more individual room units	16 102	1 287	1 711	1 328	1 107	2 821	2 523	3 209	1 552	564	19 626	21 447	1 759
Vehicles available	**40 735**	**2 911**	**4 714**	**3 457**	**3 142**	**7 337**	**6 226**	**7 716**	**3 890**	**1 342**	**19 169**	**21 366**	**4 551**
1	17 874	1 761	2 749	1 812	1 581	3 367	2 587	2 614	1 038	365	16 492	18 495	2 453
2 or more	22 861	1 150	1 965	1 645	1 561	3 970	3 639	5 102	2 852	977	21 413	23 610	2 098
House heating fuel	**45 222**	**4 469**	**5 941**	**3 822**	**3 434**	**7 771**	**6 488**	**7 937**	**4 008**	**1 352**	**18 156**	**20 277**	**5 972**
Utility gas	28 798	2 727	3 683	2 351	2 194	4 885	4 220	5 216	2 666	856	18 495	20 522	3 722
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 011	411	396	225	111	291	217	211	135	14	12 206	15 269	472
Electricity	5 881	553	678	554	463	1 113	777	1 011	504	228	18 296	20 830	693
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 857	629	991	605	626	1 398	1 227	1 475	681	225	18 790	20 779	897
Other	675	149	193	87	40	84	47	24	22	29	9 893	14 122	188
Water heating fuel	**45 800**	**4 473**	**6 019**	**3 884**	**3 423**	**7 928**	**6 550**	**8 092**	**4 045**	**1 386**	**18 182**	**20 304**	**6 006**
Utility gas	32 027	3 023	4 077	2 599	2 343	5 540	4 640	5 846	3 013	946	18 575	20 560	4 149
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 580	480	481	298	195	432	223	305	145	21	12 897	15 344	615
Electricity	5 602	477	726	512	393	1 022	827	964	454	227	18 332	21 077	613
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 417	464	695	455	474	923	843	964	429	170	18 301	20 424	588
Other	174	29	40	20	18	11	17	13	4	22	12 250	18 146	41
Family householder	**40 240**	**2 911**	**5 022**	**3 375**	**3 069**	**7 170**	**6 052**	**7 605**	**3 791**	**1 245**	**18 982**	**20 965**	**4 879**
With own children under 18 years	24 751	1 722	2 738	2 176	1 987	4 658	3 805	4 692	2 275	698	19 006	20 892	3 488
With own children under 6 years	10 599	852	1 244	957	831	2 230	1 620	1 940	670	255	18 193	19 551	1 646
Female householder, no husband present	**5 022**	**937**	**1 118**	**521**	**398**	**798**	**560**	**487**	**159**	**44**	**12 188**	**14 256**	**1 273**
With own children under 18 years	2 486	572	650	274	162	397	220	159	42	10	10 192	12 139	866
With own children under 6 years	756	236	219	48	47	79	68	32	17	10	8 015	11 209	384
Nonfamily householder	**6 047**	**1 771**	**1 097**	**536**	**396**	**784**	**522**	**531**	**265**	**145**	**10 725**	**15 121**	**1 388**

Table D—22. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**46 287**	**4 682**	**6 119**	**3 911**	**3 465**	**7 954**	**6 574**	**8 136**	**4 056**	**1 390**	**18 083**	**20 202**	**6 267**
15 to 19 years	144	59	21	32	19	6	–	7	–	–	7 500	7 734	66
20 to 24 years	1 487	163	251	97	149	328	231	217	44	7	16 008	16 425	207
25 to 29 years	4 090	342	441	351	305	834	692	776	265	84	18 542	19 982	426
30 to 34 years	5 616	440	579	476	366	1 102	940	1 130	420	163	19 328	20 520	762
35 to 39 years	5 153	386	577	425	398	941	932	1 023	333	138	19 154	21 392	785
40 to 44 years	5 334	300	472	371	427	970	880	1 092	598	224	20 605	22 626	629
45 to 49 years	5 764	355	580	527	405	862	783	1 223	728	301	20 873	23 358	617
50 to 54 years	5 230	328	549	455	353	866	767	987	712	213	20 388	23 286	511
55 to 59 years	4 615	368	556	508	362	863	489	728	615	126	18 001	20 837	504
60 to 64 years	2 893	350	489	162	226	581	403	469	148	65	16 939	18 224	427
65 to 69 years	2 259	525	537	183	211	277	204	224	76	22	10 922	13 722	520
70 to 74 years	1 700	359	469	177	122	131	135	175	94	38	10 311	14 864	312
75 years and over	2 002	707	598	147	122	193	118	85	23	9	7 442	10 027	501
Median	46.1	54.5	51.3	46.9	45.8	43.9	42.8	44.2	47.5	46.3	...	...	47.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**46 287**	**4 682**	**6 119**	**3 911**	**3 465**	**7 954**	**6 574**	**8 136**	**4 056**	**1 390**	**18 083**	**20 202**	**6 267**
Single	3 056	471	373	352	236	475	394	505	161	89	15 941	20 079	525
Now married, except separated	33 994	2 034	3 792	2 766	2 588	6 161	5 269	6 773	3 451	1 160	19 711	21 795	3 624
Separated	1 473	370	335	106	78	265	135	118	42	24	10 743	13 550	427
Widowed	3 906	1 298	887	362	269	421	200	277	171	21	8 638	11 756	1 076
Divorced	3 858	509	732	325	294	632	576	463	231	96	15 679	17 353	615
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**44 656**	**4 460**	**5 847**	**3 782**	**3 297**	**7 620**	**6 343**	**7 912**	**4 012**	**1 383**	**18 224**	**20 368**	**5 994**
Median	9.9	7.8	8.1	8.8	9.2	10.2	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.5	...	...	7.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**9 007**	**493**	**766**	**636**	**542**	**1 659**	**1 454**	**2 075**	**1 079**	**303**	**21 283**	**22 974**	**582**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.6	10.5	12.6	16.4	15.7	21.0	22.3	25.7	26.6	21.8	...	...	9.3
May 1975 or later only	155	23	19	8	19	47	19	20	–	–	15 545	15 300	28
Vietnam era	2 580	157	148	153	107	527	544	627	222	95	21 528	23 012	203
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 047	31	53	103	62	193	136	315	117	37	22 871	23 929	56
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	121	–	8	12	14	38	16	28	5	–	19 102	20 380	–
Korean conflict	1 546	44	48	136	58	248	264	422	231	95	24 547	26 371	47
Korean conflict and World War II	146	–	2	28	9	34	30	30	13	–	20 000	21 404	–
World War II	2 998	182	408	169	240	509	394	595	434	67	19 917	21 953	197
World War I	63	18	13	6	–	12	8	–	6	–	10 208	13 846	10
Other	351	38	67	21	33	51	43	38	51	9	16 473	20 169	41
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**37 055**	**4 186**	**5 329**	**3 244**	**2 915**	**6 239**	**5 065**	**6 013**	**2 977**	**1 087**	**17 232**	**19 537**	**5 675**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**46 284**	**4 679**	**6 119**	**3 911**	**3 465**	**7 954**	**6 574**	**8 136**	**4 056**	**1 390**	**18 084**	**20 203**	**6 264**
Labor force	36 446	1 951	3 746	2 936	2 670	6 910	5 873	7 393	3 671	1 296	20 007	22 279	3 393
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.7	41.7	61.2	75.1	77.1	86.9	89.3	90.9	90.5	93.2	...	...	54.2
Armed Forces	222	–	24	31	8	56	55	48	–	–	19 310	18 949	7
Civilian labor force	36 224	1 951	3 722	2 905	2 662	6 854	5 818	7 345	3 671	1 296	20 013	22 300	3 386
Employed	34 400	1 707	3 338	2 711	2 553	6 562	5 622	7 057	3 592	1 258	20 253	22 584	2 960
Unemployed	1 824	244	384	194	109	292	196	288	79	38	14 564	16 938	426
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	12.5	10.3	6.7	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.9	2.2	2.9	...	...	12.6
Not in labor force	9 838	2 728	2 373	975	795	1 044	701	743	385	94	9 592	12 510	2 871
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 400**	**1 707**	**3 338**	**2 711**	**2 553**	**6 562**	**5 622**	**7 057**	**3 592**	**1 258**	**20 253**	**22 584**	**2 960**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 724	229	239	266	266	814	610	1 182	714	404	24 448	27 611	273
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 652	100	127	174	147	441	318	662	499	184	25 218	28 042	125
Professional specialty occupations	2 072	129	112	92	119	373	292	520	215	220	23 702	27 059	148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 781	257	619	371	508	1 138	958	1 137	580	213	19 990	23 461	424
Technicians and related support occupations	730	10	45	33	57	153	172	191	64	5	21 821	22 522	26
Sales occupations	1 890	106	235	173	106	328	259	386	168	129	19 968	27 233	210
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 161	141	339	165	345	657	527	560	348	79	19 438	21 423	188
Service occupations	4 529	287	599	444	366	840	804	784	331	74	17 980	19 433	467
Private household occupations	97	13	34	16	8	5	21	–	–	–	10 234	11 356	25
Protective service occupations	599	33	38	45	51	75	129	171	52	5	21 482	21 765	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 833	241	527	383	307	760	654	613	279	69	17 630	19 273	388
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 234	101	281	147	105	201	150	155	66	28	14 595	17 316	264
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 934	287	570	517	474	1 379	1 181	1 491	791	244	20 904	22 852	535
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 198	546	1 030	966	834	2 190	1 919	2 308	1 110	295	20 070	21 700	997
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 244	234	542	517	458	1 301	1 123	1 263	638	168	20 265	22 139	482
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 293	159	154	188	150	363	357	547	308	67	21 410	22 724	212
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 661	153	334	261	226	526	439	498	164	60	18 606	19 786	303
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**33 583**	**1 596**	**3 156**	**2 649**	**2 496**	**6 449**	**5 550**	**6 924**	**3 545**	**1 218**	**20 351**	**22 673**	**2 785**
Private vehicle	27 592	1 258	2 479	2 105	2 010	5 251	4 549	5 878	3 062	1 000	20 680	22 959	2 259
Drive alone: Car	16 994	710	1 521	1 381	1 197	3 169	2 804	3 696	1 912	604	20 795	23 196	1 231
Truck or van	4 273	244	432	332	348	774	743	832	422	146	20 041	21 749	443
Carpool: Car	5 051	224	369	283	372	1 031	852	1 143	586	191	21 366	23 604	382
Truck or van	1 274	80	157	109	93	277	150	207	142	59	18 381	21 296	203
Public transportation	3 858	165	345	305	356	782	696	718	364	127	19 838	22 205	273
Bus or streetcar	1 555	112	183	141	138	304	189	276	179	33	18 358	20 551	188
Subway or elevated train	2 098	47	144	125	187	438	489	423	177	68	20 891	22 692	79
Railroad	138	6	18	–	26	28	14	14	8	24	17 262	36 435	6
Taxicab	67	–	–	39	5	12	4	5	–	2	12 147	16 035	–
Bicycle	62	–	12	4	3	8	19	–	5	11	20 909	24 321	–
Motorcycle	104	10	16	–	–	24	24	24	–	6	20 333	20 487	15
Walked only	1 453	110	205	152	98	290	209	244	94	51	18 185	19 901	148
Other means	217	20	16	58	17	39	20	29	6	12	14 632	19 596	37
Worked at home	297	33	83	25	12	55	33	31	14	11	14 063	18 363	53
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	4 975	2 617	1 439	313	243	154	108	57	44	–	4 772	6 313	2 328
1 worker	15 618	1 607	3 248	2 156	1 517	3 244	1 935	1 351	358	202	13 815	15 641	2 511
2 workers	16 950	352	1 132	1 238	1 262	3 582	3 254	4 116	1 617	397	21 140	22 959	968
3 or more workers	8 744	106	300	204	443	974	1 277	2 612	2 037	791	28 691	30 906	460

Table D—23. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**88 843**	**10 384**	**12 020**	**7 298**	**6 548**	**13 486**	**12 550**	**14 701**	**7 555**	**4 301**	**17 925**	**21 217**	**13 516**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	3 709	360	381	305	233	600	610	682	326	212	19 798	25 156	488
1975 to 1978	11 295	1 070	1 279	727	612	1 717	1 857	2 104	1 119	810	20 557	23 981	1 436
1970 to 1974	15 610	1 407	1 916	1 377	1 324	2 526	2 166	2 686	1 371	837	18 352	22 028	1 795
1960 to 1969	16 929	1 639	2 124	1 439	1 189	2 719	2 500	2 896	1 538	885	18 875	22 057	2 374
1950 to 1959	15 206	1 706	1 732	1 211	1 231	2 350	2 302	2 582	1 445	647	18 581	21 176	2 354
1940 to 1949	10 178	1 601	1 852	1 030	749	1 403	1 242	1 446	578	277	14 523	17 297	2 086
1939 or earlier	15 916	2 601	2 736	1 209	1 210	2 171	1 873	2 305	1 178	633	15 445	19 197	2 983
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	18 435	2 237	2 100	1 522	1 370	3 177	2 855	2 876	1 413	885	18 014	21 793	2 797
1975 to 1978	28 439	2 269	3 119	2 385	2 145	4 524	4 383	5 265	2 830	1 519	19 738	22 704	3 356
1970 to 1974	18 162	1 989	2 410	1 402	1 470	2 738	2 642	3 134	1 472	905	18 193	21 304	2 707
1960 to 1969	14 031	1 631	2 294	1 206	995	1 876	1 731	2 334	1 255	709	17 383	20 779	2 411
1959 or earlier	9 776	2 258	2 097	783	568	1 171	939	1 092	585	283	11 702	16 276	2 245
ROOMS													
1 room	1 784	396	342	185	130	265	170	128	83	85	12 081	16 229	441
2 rooms	5 365	970	959	607	463	850	633	544	226	113	13 291	15 867	1 081
3 rooms	14 242	2 097	2 279	1 378	1 094	2 244	1 925	1 952	788	485	15 607	18 069	2 399
4 rooms	19 618	2 719	3 001	1 774	1 623	3 131	2 733	2 644	1 343	650	15 955	18 758	3 358
5 rooms	21 076	2 443	2 745	1 762	1 633	3 334	3 084	3 744	1 511	820	17 840	20 682	3 276
6 rooms	14 274	992	1 697	1 034	980	2 165	2 255	2 848	1 569	734	20 529	23 041	1 703
7 or more rooms	12 484	767	997	558	625	1 497	1 750	2 841	2 035	1 414	25 159	30 506	1 258
Median	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	...	...	4.3
BEDROOMS													
None	2 621	585	496	308	196	388	251	201	109	87	11 863	15 351	661
1	17 744	2 826	2 986	1 707	1 359	2 807	2 317	2 171	962	609	14 989	17 640	3 103
2	30 476	3 971	4 533	2 690	2 487	4 683	4 321	4 469	2 186	1 136	16 463	19 372	4 826
3	27 059	2 376	3 157	2 046	1 864	4 254	4 151	5 365	2 612	1 234	19 809	22 590	3 670
4	8 573	471	677	448	545	1 076	1 271	2 021	1 287	777	24 270	28 541	966
5 or more	2 370	155	171	99	97	278	239	474	399	458	27 752	36 058	290
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	12 045	3 665	2 128	1 277	807	1 583	1 221	779	323	262	10 449	13 468	2 628
2 persons	19 213	2 502	3 611	1 660	1 349	2 753	2 330	2 633	1 422	953	15 784	19 738	2 500
3 persons	14 680	1 447	1 795	1 155	1 130	2 576	2 360	2 470	1 109	638	18 347	21 296	1 788
4 persons	15 379	970	1 707	1 098	1 157	2 529	2 610	3 118	1 490	700	20 390	23 135	1 769
5 persons	11 312	800	1 143	854	784	1 741	1 672	2 373	1 245	700	20 939	23 746	1 611
6 or more persons	16 214	1 000	1 636	1 254	1 321	2 304	2 357	3 328	1 966	1 048	21 176	25 074	3 220
Median	3.40	2.11	2.65	3.12	3.49	3.43	3.64	3.97	4.12	3.92	...	...	3.41
Total persons	352 699	30 578	41 557	27 471	26 355	53 393	52 189	66 148	35 337	19 671	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**84 347**	**9 375**	**11 155**	**6 871**	**6 276**	**12 961**	**11 990**	**14 227**	**7 281**	**4 211**	**18 188**	**21 459**	**12 111**
0.50 or less	29 926	5 052	4 924	2 481	1 988	4 164	3 651	3 959	2 140	1 567	15 574	19 659	4 254
0.51 to 1.00	36 654	3 062	3 978	2 815	2 630	5 994	5 683	7 073	3 609	1 810	19 866	22 624	4 454
1.01 to 1.50	10 120	711	1 227	872	992	1 642	1 487	1 861	849	479	18 819	22 726	1 850
1.51 or more	7 647	550	1 026	703	666	1 161	1 169	1 334	683	355	18 840	21 240	1 553
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 496**	**1 009**	**865**	**427**	**272**	**525**	**560**	**474**	**274**	**90**	**12 190**	**16 687**	**1 405**
0.50 or less	1 099	356	203	84	53	90	152	97	34	30	9 651	17 630	311
0.51 to 1.00	1 669	329	305	198	104	224	216	162	99	32	12 560	15 868	441
1.01 to 1.50	839	145	153	86	46	100	109	81	95	24	14 429	18 373	238
1.51 or more	889	179	204	59	69	111	83	134	46	4	12 591	15 469	415
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**85 706**	**10 015**	**11 400**	**7 007**	**6 351**	**13 085**	**12 181**	**14 098**	**7 369**	**4 200**	**17 990**	**21 311**	**12 932**
Steam or hot water system	13 573	1 959	1 861	1 161	984	1 966	1 771	1 967	1 228	676	16 923	20 747	2 324
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	35 950	3 072	3 459	2 356	2 584	5 537	5 716	6 957	3 833	2 436	20 749	24 668	3 864
Other built-in electric units	8 720	840	1 164	745	661	1 270	1 319	1 492	739	490	18 637	21 593	982
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 791	643	845	631	548	1 242	993	1 172	548	169	17 699	19 563	899
Other means	20 672	3 501	4 071	2 114	1 574	3 070	2 382	2 510	1 021	429	13 532	16 300	4 863
Air conditioning	**53 192**	**4 832**	**6 075**	**4 136**	**3 735**	**8 186**	**8 080**	**9 771**	**5 013**	**3 364**	**19 759**	**23 557**	**6 093**
Central system	30 960	2 669	3 127	2 158	2 092	4 528	4 878	5 980	3 215	2 313	20 819	25 027	3 139
1 or more individual room units	22 232	2 163	2 948	1 978	1 643	3 658	3 202	3 791	1 798	1 051	18 132	21 511	2 954
Vehicles available	**78 711**	**6 731**	**9 670**	**6 409**	**5 856**	**12 507**	**11 962**	**14 084**	**7 355**	**4 137**	**19 241**	**22 470**	**9 945**
1	30 084	4 107	5 329	3 154	2 670	4 935	3 886	3 542	1 492	969	14 796	17 686	5 026
2 or more	48 627	2 624	4 341	3 255	3 186	7 572	8 076	10 542	5 863	3 168	21 783	25 430	4 919
House heating fuel	**85 706**	**10 015**	**11 400**	**7 007**	**6 351**	**13 085**	**12 181**	**14 098**	**7 369**	**4 200**	**17 990**	**21 311**	**12 932**
Utility gas	45 812	5 280	5 916	3 578	3 415	6 896	6 685	7 843	4 165	2 034	18 431	21 113	7 053
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 418	795	974	457	321	693	493	387	211	87	12 407	15 459	1 237
Electricity	26 139	2 527	3 151	2 115	1 923	4 073	3 997	4 591	2 218	1 544	19 036	22 893	2 950
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 012	1 145	1 065	708	592	1 269	867	1 147	753	466	16 692	21 378	1 348
Other	1 325	268	294	149	100	154	139	130	22	69	11 686	16 070	344
Water heating fuel	**87 720**	**10 033**	**11 663**	**7 224**	**6 488**	**13 392**	**12 463**	**14 636**	**7 524**	**4 297**	**18 057**	**21 348**	**12 993**
Utility gas	50 059	5 552	6 411	3 959	3 665	7 601	7 284	8 801	4 538	2 248	18 597	21 250	7 563
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 079	798	1 057	541	376	775	565	588	255	124	13 454	16 266	1 202
Electricity	26 002	2 631	3 360	2 153	1 931	4 025	3 816	4 367	2 194	1 525	18 437	22 575	3 078
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 254	979	777	539	486	970	787	839	523	354	16 502	21 125	1 059
Other	326	73	58	32	30	21	11	41	14	46	12 500	22 157	91
Family householder	**74 538**	**6 574**	**9 671**	**5 829**	**5 619**	**11 628**	**10 961**	**13 486**	**6 938**	**3 832**	**19 084**	**22 295**	**10 438**
With own children under 18 years	45 424	3 871	5 204	3 709	3 610	7 333	7 029	8 363	4 191	2 114	19 293	22 266	7 284
With own children under 6 years	19 116	1 815	2 353	1 770	1 618	3 422	3 179	3 155	1 251	553	17 807	19 549	3 478
Female householder, no husband present	**10 317**	**2 261**	**2 403**	**1 074**	**889**	**1 411**	**940**	**952**	**249**	**138**	**11 151**	**13 545**	**3 087**
With own children under 18 years	5 574	1 458	1 386	669	447	704	372	356	124	58	9 738	11 771	2 149
With own children under 6 years	1 693	645	452	192	139	127	62	60	16	–	6 646	8 363	945
Nonfamily householder	**14 305**	**3 810**	**2 349**	**1 469**	**929**	**1 858**	**1 589**	**1 215**	**617**	**469**	**11 691**	**15 601**	**3 078**

Table D—23. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 or More Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**88 843**	**10 384**	**12 020**	**7 298**	**6 548**	**13 486**	**12 550**	**14 701**	**7 555**	**4 301**	**17 925**	**21 217**	**13 516**
15 to 19 years	438	229	77	30	13	55	16	6	7	5	4 561	7 685	254
20 to 24 years	3 780	636	602	404	298	804	482	333	188	33	14 581	15 370	780
25 to 29 years	8 162	633	899	687	588	1 724	1 552	1 442	481	156	18 616	19 747	966
30 to 34 years	10 753	881	1 037	894	856	1 914	1 956	2 075	799	341	19 452	20 761	1 449
35 to 39 years	9 973	794	1 009	795	752	1 593	1 478	1 994	1 029	529	20 123	22 669	1 335
40 to 44 years	10 370	718	1 127	828	1 002	1 561	1 520	1 932	1 078	604	19 834	24 666	1 500
45 to 49 years	10 023	793	1 085	787	577	1 342	1 587	1 931	1 171	750	21 275	25 257	1 202
50 to 54 years	9 839	840	1 192	766	669	1 383	1 224	1 860	1 151	754	20 274	24 606	1 269
55 to 59 years	7 917	794	1 108	589	592	1 059	1 141	1 396	754	484	19 050	22 343	1 044
60 to 64 years	5 501	763	845	488	421	755	721	790	456	262	16 622	19 728	843
65 to 69 years	4 567	1 025	970	399	359	640	411	399	191	173	11 808	15 825	990
70 to 74 years	3 596	1 015	983	317	220	318	220	305	123	95	8 840	14 465	865
75 years and over	3 924	1 263	1 086	314	201	338	242	238	127	115	7 434	13 338	1 019
Median	45.5	53.0	50.7	45.1	43.8	42.1	42.6	43.9	45.8	48.2	...	...	47.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**88 843**	**10 384**	**12 020**	**7 298**	**6 548**	**13 486**	**12 550**	**14 701**	**7 555**	**4 301**	**17 925**	**21 217**	**13 516**
Single	8 126	1 364	1 178	805	554	1 349	1 159	1 061	404	252	15 568	18 062	1 584
Now married, except separated	62 239	4 356	7 068	4 608	4 546	9 899	9 760	11 995	6 411	3 596	20 294	23 574	7 363
Separated	2 854	819	464	309	239	316	282	269	141	15	11 165	13 341	947
Widowed	7 405	2 508	1 740	757	442	699	470	502	192	95	8 109	11 631	2 174
Divorced	8 219	1 337	1 570	819	767	1 223	879	874	407	343	13 750	17 862	1 448
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**84 625**	**9 519**	**11 341**	**6 864**	**6 237**	**12 627**	**12 052**	**14 362**	**7 360**	**4 263**	**18 231**	**21 549**	**12 482**
Median	11.8	7.6	8.4	9.8	10.5	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.7	14.5	...	...	7.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**18 116**	**911**	**1 682**	**991**	**1 086**	**2 948**	**3 147**	**3 979**	**2 253**	**1 119**	**22 135**	**25 017**	**1 236**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.5	8.8	14.1	13.6	16.7	22.0	25.2	27.2	29.9	26.1	...	...	9.2
May 1975 or later only	399	35	81	11	50	85	53	39	21	24	16 520	19 619	61
Vietnam era	5 302	158	262	285	314	1 026	1 307	1 292	457	201	21 996	24 126	238
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 164	83	136	99	118	379	328	518	324	179	23 963	27 819	147
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	513	9	9	13	7	96	71	145	89	74	27 540	32 385	9
Korean conflict	2 927	104	177	157	118	341	465	772	560	233	26 197	28 482	162
Korean conflict and World War II	351	–	5	11	36	64	33	87	77	38	29 236	29 551	–
World War II	5 404	388	776	351	397	841	743	943	624	341	19 665	23 475	434
World War I	105	27	50	9	–	6	6	–	7	–	6 992	9 665	28
Other	951	107	186	55	46	110	141	183	94	29	18 630	20 015	157
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**70 307**	**9 451**	**10 275**	**6 277**	**5 409**	**10 480**	**9 337**	**10 633**	**5 273**	**3 172**	**16 704**	**20 246**	**12 251**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**88 834**	**10 384**	**12 011**	**7 298**	**6 548**	**13 486**	**12 550**	**14 701**	**7 555**	**4 301**	**17 927**	**21 219**	**13 516**
Labor force	69 065	3 921	7 316	5 572	5 259	11 531	11 157	13 424	7 034	3 851	20 358	23 707	6 601
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.7	37.8	60.9	76.3	80.3	85.5	88.9	91.3	93.1	89.5	...	...	48.8
Armed Forces	411	22	54	30	53	58	66	89	29	10	18 203	20 217	29
Civilian labor force	68 654	3 899	7 262	5 542	5 206	11 473	11 091	13 335	7 005	3 841	20 365	23 728	6 572
Employed	65 607	3 344	6 630	5 275	4 986	10 953	10 717	13 051	6 876	3 775	20 646	24 102	5 792
Unemployed	3 047	555	632	267	220	520	374	284	129	66	13 290	15 668	780
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	14.2	8.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	3.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	...	...	11.9
Not in labor force	19 769	6 463	4 695	1 726	1 289	1 955	1 393	1 277	521	450	8 367	12 526	6 915
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**65 607**	**3 344**	**6 630**	**5 275**	**4 986**	**10 953**	**10 717**	**13 051**	**6 876**	**3 775**	**20 646**	**24 102**	**5 792**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 222	342	773	589	631	1 808	1 961	3 055	2 128	1 935	26 484	34 007	516
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 344	184	409	291	373	945	1 114	1 799	1 262	967	26 766	33 329	287
Professional specialty occupations	5 878	158	364	298	258	863	847	1 256	866	968	26 079	34 854	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 460	571	1 265	1 184	1 124	2 424	2 159	2 726	1 457	550	20 309	23 171	849
Technicians and related support occupations	1 504	36	97	102	99	224	319	400	185	42	23 106	24 802	46
Sales occupations	5 031	273	504	412	381	824	697	983	614	343	20 721	24 710	396
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 925	262	664	670	644	1 376	1 143	1 343	658	165	19 417	21 698	407
Service occupations	7 382	669	1 210	748	693	1 094	1 097	1 182	486	203	16 683	18 764	985
Private household occupations	199	53	62	26	11	17	16	14	–	–	8 750	10 576	57
Protective service occupations	1 006	20	52	19	80	119	230	334	93	59	24 401	25 911	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 177	596	1 096	703	602	958	851	834	393	144	15 457	17 864	895
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 966	307	484	375	320	508	312	442	130	88	14 977	17 995	673
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 813	532	1 131	917	926	2 133	2 576	2 789	1 304	505	21 374	23 157	1 086
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 764	923	1 767	1 462	1 292	2 986	2 612	2 857	1 371	494	19 072	21 006	1 683
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7 460	469	808	625	609	1 340	1 315	1 428	654	212	19 551	21 128	768
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 273	230	442	398	366	751	639	825	425	197	19 653	22 212	448
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 031	224	517	439	317	895	658	604	292	85	17 856	19 501	467
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**64 155**	**3 173**	**6 402**	**5 164**	**4 865**	**10 761**	**10 538**	**12 860**	**6 735**	**3 657**	**20 699**	**24 124**	**5 573**
Private vehicle	55 374	2 459	5 256	4 285	4 105	9 241	9 481	11 560	5 895	3 092	21 059	24 410	4 543
Drive alone: Car	34 051	1 511	3 249	2 581	2 514	5 604	5 771	6 986	3 668	2 167	21 168	25 257	2 529
Truck or van	9 069	425	879	768	712	1 500	1 728	1 830	891	336	20 604	22 561	993
Carpool: Car	9 316	359	728	663	627	1 611	1 558	2 165	1 092	513	21 886	24 360	651
Truck or van	2 938	164	400	273	252	526	424	579	244	76	18 663	20 467	370
Public transportation	5 026	301	605	524	459	968	588	779	532	270	18 277	22 070	475
Bus or streetcar	2 412	182	363	263	252	436	230	372	184	130	16 637	20 439	278
Subway or elevated train	2 292	101	204	261	190	478	301	376	275	106	19 091	22 629	167
Railroad	231	9	16	–	13	40	57	31	59	6	23 566	26 750	9
Taxicab	91	9	22	–	4	14	–	–	14	28	19 375	39 353	21
Bicycle	187	29	28	15	8	30	16	37	19	5	16 985	20 181	29
Motorcycle	262	–	17	6	4	56	71	42	63	3	22 788	25 993	–
Walked only	2 071	253	302	240	168	318	281	293	108	108	15 843	19 965	319
Other means	359	31	72	28	52	45	25	39	33	34	14 832	22 498	70
Worked at home	876	100	122	66	69	103	76	110	85	145	18 590	28 595	137
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	12 058	6 275	3 190	756	464	540	358	247	101	127	4 796	7 574	5 870
1 worker	29 877	3 051	5 916	3 992	2 979	5 163	3 721	2 727	1 136	1 192	14 161	18 233	4 663
2 workers	31 020	891	2 413	2 007	2 369	5 820	6 043	7 104	2 955	1 418	21 449	24 215	2 186
3 or more workers	15 888	167	501	543	736	1 963	2 428	4 623	3 363	1 564	28 251	31 331	797

Table D—24. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**75 007**	**10 175**	**14 914**	**8 906**	**7 240**	**14 229**	**9 514**	**7 321**	**2 014**	**694**	**13 711**	**15 099**	**12 707**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	7 358	745	1 210	843	722	1 590	1 155	814	185	94	15 437	16 388	905
1975 to 1978	19 392	1 882	3 179	2 240	1 883	3 968	2 951	2 286	784	219	15 615	16 782	2 450
1970 to 1974	27 761	3 495	5 728	3 185	2 876	5 453	3 459	2 766	575	224	13 780	14 976	4 646
1960 to 1969	13 999	2 483	3 315	1 771	1 288	2 261	1 420	997	348	116	11 696	13 627	2 918
1950 to 1959	4 110	947	1 025	568	333	584	297	270	84	2	10 365	11 889	1 086
1940 to 1949	1 117	305	229	144	42	150	122	104	21	–	10 425	12 313	317
1939 or earlier	1 270	318	228	155	96	223	110	84	17	39	11 435	13 686	385
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	22 436	2 842	4 455	2 944	2 345	4 260	2 961	1 880	541	208	13 542	14 842	3 555
1975 to 1978	31 586	3 763	6 179	3 652	3 103	6 213	4 206	3 327	878	265	14 272	15 468	4 945
1970 to 1974	16 273	2 349	3 239	1 877	1 419	3 100	1 938	1 700	472	179	13 683	15 341	3 002
1960 to 1969	3 844	958	833	375	311	557	352	329	94	35	10 873	13 269	931
1959 or earlier	868	263	208	58	62	99	57	85	29	7	8 858	11 867	274
ROOMS													
1 room	1 558	424	348	188	116	224	98	111	33	16	10 093	11 935	364
2 rooms	5 051	1 103	1 332	599	449	819	396	271	68	14	10 378	11 767	1 168
3 rooms	10 027	2 120	2 269	1 315	988	1 518	892	662	225	38	11 187	12 660	2 320
4 rooms	27 802	3 726	6 152	3 392	2 650	5 457	3 414	2 385	456	170	13 095	14 245	4 621
5 rooms	21 919	2 096	3 733	2 609	2 360	4 502	3 290	2 411	698	220	15 163	16 462	3 153
6 rooms	5 365	501	718	505	382	1 111	890	808	338	112	17 386	19 053	717
7 or more rooms	3 285	205	362	298	295	598	534	673	196	124	19 117	20 839	364
Median	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	...	...	4.0
BEDROOMS													
None	1 758	450	375	221	142	260	130	124	40	16	10 611	12 237	407
1	9 791	2 185	2 441	1 188	859	1 614	739	574	151	40	10 567	11 980	2 186
2	37 742	5 254	8 187	4 719	3 637	6 999	4 675	3 190	843	238	12 989	14 449	6 230
3	24 042	2 174	3 684	2 543	2 450	5 106	3 792	3 130	843	320	16 003	17 211	3 608
4	1 472	86	206	224	133	209	161	265	128	60	17 444	20 433	240
5 or more	202	26	21	11	19	41	17	38	9	20	18 910	22 369	36
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	11 095	4 186	2 920	1 074	766	1 162	595	265	88	39	7 105	9 106	2 889
2 persons	17 735	2 133	4 298	2 063	1 773	3 034	2 243	1 666	409	116	13 027	14 628	2 133
3 persons	15 146	1 539	2 735	2 001	1 547	3 164	2 167	1 516	366	111	14 598	15 782	1 957
4 persons	14 882	1 114	2 436	1 808	1 618	3 408	2 166	1 791	371	170	15 585	16 534	2 189
5 persons	8 637	522	1 380	1 050	846	1 952	1 332	1 082	349	124	16 139	17 622	1 491
6 or more persons	7 512	681	1 145	910	690	1 509	1 011	1 001	431	134	16 009	17 941	2 048
Median	3.07	1.92	2.59	3.16	3.20	3.42	3.39	3.62	3.89	3.98	...	...	3.18
Total persons	257 468	25 609	46 344	31 111	25 411	52 649	35 432	29 281	8 637	2 994	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**73 185**	**9 568**	**14 326**	**8 738**	**7 137**	**14 077**	**9 401**	**7 282**	**1 984**	**672**	**13 887**	**15 231**	**11 954**
0.50 or less	25 315	5 158	6 039	2 795	2 233	3 861	2 684	1 899	459	187	11 306	13 065	4 099
0.51 to 1.00	34 737	3 171	5 956	4 129	3 580	7 468	5 150	3 967	972	344	15 313	16 450	4 712
1.01 to 1.50	8 154	721	1 437	1 014	814	1 795	1 082	871	330	90	15 216	16 393	1 768
1.51 or more	4 979	518	894	800	510	953	485	545	223	51	13 860	15 836	1 375
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 822**	**607**	**588**	**168**	**103**	**152**	**113**	**39**	**30**	**22**	**7 317**	**9 805**	**753**
0.50 or less	386	211	98	14	15	13	24	–	2	9	4 598	8 146	159
0.51 to 1.00	661	215	225	86	30	57	32	2	11	3	7 238	8 689	244
1.01 to 1.50	272	68	75	22	34	40	10	18	5	–	9 583	11 211	107
1.51 or more	503	113	190	46	24	42	47	19	12	10	8 328	11 785	243
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**73 775**	**9 908**	**14 613**	**8 631**	**7 128**	**14 080**	**9 448**	**7 294**	**1 989**	**684**	**13 810**	**15 165**	**12 269**
Steam or hot water system	1 184	221	262	160	107	191	99	94	22	28	11 703	13 862	306
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	52 636	5 691	9 634	5 871	4 978	10 876	7 492	5 959	1 608	527	15 058	16 154	6 978
Other built-in electric units	3 209	526	775	371	346	514	331	234	83	29	12 045	13 746	731
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 941	534	672	367	361	466	311	148	40	42	11 802	13 076	660
Other means	13 805	2 936	3 270	1 862	1 336	2 033	1 215	859	236	58	10 935	12 279	3 594
Air conditioning	**46 625**	**5 502**	**8 879**	**5 208**	**4 615**	**9 354**	**6 269**	**5 061**	**1 273**	**464**	**14 517**	**15 649**	**6 808**
Central system	26 095	2 825	4 477	2 669	2 582	5 149	3 917	3 285	920	271	15 441	16 555	3 447
1 or more individual room units	20 530	2 677	4 402	2 539	2 033	4 205	2 352	1 776	353	193	13 296	14 496	3 361
Vehicles available	**71 193**	**7 893**	**14 022**	**8 672**	**7 092**	**14 111**	**9 416**	**7 291**	**2 006**	**690**	**14 266**	**15 588**	**10 753**
1	26 401	4 539	7 481	3 882	2 468	4 331	2 067	1 170	330	133	10 760	12 206	5 388
2 or more	44 792	3 354	6 541	4 790	4 624	9 780	7 349	6 121	1 676	557	16 436	17 581	5 365
House heating fuel	**73 775**	**9 908**	**14 613**	**8 631**	**7 128**	**14 080**	**9 448**	**7 294**	**1 989**	**684**	**13 810**	**15 165**	**12 269**
Utility gas	37 101	4 321	6 635	4 157	3 654	7 725	5 366	3 892	1 045	306	14 852	15 800	5 215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19 501	2 921	4 452	2 395	1 892	3 321	2 013	1 773	486	248	12 482	14 525	3 767
Electricity	11 953	1 826	2 422	1 398	1 075	2 096	1 568	1 142	330	96	13 269	14 710	2 261
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 460	611	728	495	322	590	317	314	67	16	11 975	13 505	704
Other	1 760	229	376	186	185	348	184	173	61	18	13 703	15 228	322
Water heating fuel	**74 142**	**9 869**	**14 618**	**8 848**	**7 203**	**14 167**	**9 436**	**7 319**	**2 008**	**674**	**13 797**	**15 161**	**12 320**
Utility gas	34 725	4 092	6 164	3 901	3 550	7 196	4 930	3 707	915	270	14 757	15 597	4 959
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16 531	2 294	3 552	2 138	1 706	2 895	1 727	1 565	446	208	12 913	14 878	3 067
Electricity	22 481	3 395	4 818	2 771	1 903	4 008	2 753	2 004	645	184	12 837	14 719	4 189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	223	39	28	36	26	43	11	38	2	–	13 317	13 815	45
Other	182	49	56	2	18	25	15	5	–	12	9 028	13 754	60
Family householder	**62 132**	**5 858**	**11 652**	**7 631**	**6 304**	**12 736**	**8 718**	**6 779**	**1 833**	**621**	**14 850**	**16 084**	**9 551**
With own children under 18 years	42 792	3 916	7 612	5 537	4 360	9 298	6 124	4 474	1 066	405	14 983	16 021	7 559
With own children under 6 years	27 026	2 419	4 774	3 695	2 916	6 359	3 846	2 355	445	217	14 751	15 527	4 721
Female householder, no husband present	**6 287**	**1 767**	**2 007**	**831**	**484**	**629**	**221**	**268**	**56**	**24**	**8 514**	**9 927**	**2 465**
With own children under 18 years	4 408	1 288	1 597	575	266	346	139	156	22	19	7 867	9 158	1 933
With own children under 6 years	1 528	580	569	128	81	76	50	44	–	–	6 811	7 719	856
Nonfamily householder	**12 875**	**4 317**	**3 262**	**1 275**	**936**	**1 493**	**796**	**542**	**181**	**73**	**8 057**	**10 345**	**3 156**

Table D—24. **Household Income in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**75 007**	**10 175**	**14 914**	**8 906**	**7 240**	**14 229**	**9 514**	**7 321**	**2 014**	**694**	**13 711**	**15 099**	**12 707**
15 to 19 years	804	255	240	87	96	95	12	19	–	–	8 198	8 555	286
20 to 24 years	9 513	963	2 111	1 349	977	2 216	1 182	582	103	30	13 353	13 996	1 215
25 to 29 years	14 496	1 241	2 308	1 875	1 628	3 495	2 338	1 290	231	90	15 243	15 626	1 954
30 to 34 years	11 649	945	1 979	1 412	1 226	2 600	1 759	1 362	285	81	15 425	16 247	1 742
35 to 39 years	7 402	587	1 417	971	650	1 458	1 132	886	194	107	15 220	17 218	1 265
40 to 44 years	5 988	579	871	714	607	1 142	812	883	269	111	15 929	17 590	890
45 to 49 years	5 004	430	964	519	464	844	650	715	297	121	15 668	17 876	735
50 to 54 years	4 845	714	924	537	443	737	579	610	236	65	13 897	16 083	863
55 to 59 years	4 701	930	856	490	381	798	498	446	252	50	12 989	15 047	988
60 to 64 years	3 519	787	847	418	307	457	310	307	78	8	10 751	12 806	719
65 to 69 years	3 086	1 030	1 004	241	257	240	156	111	40	7	7 569	9 663	721
70 to 74 years	2 068	857	701	154	120	86	67	61	7	15	6 017	8 057	680
75 years and over	1 932	857	692	139	84	61	19	49	22	9	5 621	7 399	649
Median	35.7	50.6	37.9	34.0	33.7	32.5	33.5	37.3	43.6	41.8	...	...	39.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**75 007**	**10 175**	**14 914**	**8 906**	**7 240**	**14 229**	**9 514**	**7 321**	**2 014**	**694**	**13 711**	**15 099**	**12 707**
Single	5 377	1 271	1 387	572	499	813	371	324	112	28	10 133	11 943	1 175
Now married, except separated	54 611	4 130	9 543	6 628	5 731	11 795	8 205	6 297	1 701	581	15 475	16 684	7 043
Separated	2 305	645	611	266	187	311	127	108	50	–	9 191	10 754	698
Widowed	4 917	2 396	1 222	382	315	278	116	136	61	11	5 216	7 882	1 965
Divorced	7 797	1 733	2 151	1 058	508	1 032	695	456	90	74	10 034	12 009	1 826
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**64 690**	**8 957**	**12 563**	**7 470**	**6 167**	**11 918**	**8 320**	**6 720**	**1 911**	**664**	**13 860**	**15 342**	**11 206**
Median	11.2	8.5	9.6	11.0	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	...	...	8.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**16 845**	**1 183**	**2 729**	**1 762**	**1 671**	**3 364**	**2 630**	**2 611**	**677**	**218**	**16 459**	**17 754**	**1 584**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.6	11.7	18.4	20.1	23.3	23.8	27.8	35.8	33.6	31.6	...	...	12.5
May 1975 or later only	822	61	219	76	94	197	103	47	19	6	13 963	14 411	102
Vietnam era	6 880	283	824	733	758	1 766	1 307	1 033	156	20	17 060	17 677	530
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 639	83	158	132	172	312	264	368	102	48	19 344	20 667	162
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	466	14	98	17	53	64	70	123	17	10	18 796	19 684	27
Korean conflict	1 837	97	224	150	143	306	257	443	131	86	19 969	22 079	123
Korean conflict and World War II	319	32	62	33	49	63	29	15	29	7	14 158	16 648	24
World War II	4 570	538	1 053	585	389	621	574	558	213	39	13 201	15 958	529
World War I	68	23	27	9	5	–	–	4	–	–	6 719	8 179	15
Other	244	52	64	27	8	35	26	20	10	2	10 556	13 142	72
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**57 602**	**8 953**	**12 075**	**7 009**	**5 486**	**10 759**	**6 830**	**4 682**	**1 337**	**471**	**12 848**	**14 333**	**11 084**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**74 999**	**10 167**	**14 914**	**8 906**	**7 240**	**14 229**	**9 514**	**7 321**	**2 014**	**694**	**13 713**	**15 100**	**12 699**
Labor force	60 883	4 709	10 486	7 623	6 299	13 289	8 987	6 975	1 874	641	15 437	16 581	7 425
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.2	46.3	70.3	85.6	87.0	93.4	94.5	95.3	93.0	92.4	...	...	58.5
Armed Forces	552	31	110	135	83	106	54	28	–	5	12 500	14 154	31
Civilian labor force	60 331	4 678	10 376	7 488	6 216	13 183	8 933	6 947	1 874	636	15 468	16 603	7 394
Employed	56 544	4 068	9 483	7 070	5 744	12 579	8 530	6 652	1 795	623	15 669	16 819	6 526
Unemployed	3 787	610	893	418	472	604	403	295	79	13	12 336	13 374	868
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	13.0	8.6	5.6	7.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	2.0	...	...	11.7
Not in labor force	14 116	5 458	4 428	1 283	941	940	527	346	140	53	6 693	8 714	5 274
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**56 544**	**4 068**	**9 483**	**7 070**	**5 744**	**12 579**	**8 530**	**6 652**	**1 795**	**623**	**15 669**	**16 819**	**6 526**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 108	325	618	515	544	1 245	790	758	250	63	17 026	18 183	409
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 796	172	356	216	287	730	436	419	143	37	17 466	18 573	221
Professional specialty occupations	2 312	153	262	299	257	515	354	339	107	26	16 497	17 711	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 520	489	1 462	1 067	731	1 778	981	751	194	67	15 027	15 984	698
Technicians and related support occupations	1 221	68	139	166	134	332	190	151	20	21	16 437	17 662	76
Sales occupations	2 724	199	605	356	260	568	373	228	98	37	14 442	15 801	315
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 575	222	718	545	337	878	418	372	76	9	14 744	15 551	307
Service occupations	6 368	849	1 461	917	624	1 213	591	522	109	82	12 383	14 009	1 032
Private household occupations	175	89	18	14	12	25	10	–	7	–	4 911	8 709	87
Protective service occupations	1 475	62	213	215	147	431	230	129	17	31	16 060	16 774	81
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 718	698	1 230	688	465	757	351	393	85	51	11 566	13 341	864
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 422	520	1 175	723	487	683	378	267	131	58	11 784	14 065	900
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 501	674	1 761	1 579	1 380	3 404	2 743	2 261	511	188	17 361	18 555	1 257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 625	1 211	3 006	2 269	1 978	4 256	3 047	2 093	600	165	15 930	17 046	2 230
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 817	438	1 101	766	759	1 560	1 264	711	169	49	16 144	17 251	761
Transportation and material moving occupations	6 691	336	928	774	709	1 545	1 075	927	286	111	16 762	18 271	628
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 117	437	977	729	510	1 151	708	455	145	5	14 537	15 172	841
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**55 188**	**3 916**	**9 205**	**6 893**	**5 637**	**12 311**	**8 368**	**6 485**	**1 765**	**608**	**15 699**	**16 861**	**6 251**
Private vehicle	51 261	3 486	8 343	6 409	5 267	11 643	7 853	6 089	1 643	528	15 807	16 943	5 640
Drive alone: Car	22 551	1 697	4 330	3 018	2 286	4 912	3 077	2 370	625	236	14 939	16 126	2 534
Truck or van	14 333	880	2 036	1 627	1 594	3 340	2 273	1 923	488	172	16 410	17 673	1 584
Carpool: Car	9 203	605	1 230	1 218	914	2 157	1 594	1 105	328	52	16 415	17 231	972
Truck or van	5 174	304	747	546	473	1 234	909	691	202	68	16 955	17 970	550
Public transportation	814	100	166	55	48	151	154	92	22	26	15 950	17 175	151
Bus or streetcar	780	100	166	47	44	142	145	92	22	22	15 907	17 040	151
Subway or elevated train	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	11 250	12 185	–
Railroad	16	–	–	–	–	9	3	–	–	4	17 222	25 913	–
Taxicab	16	–	–	6	4	–	6	–	–	–	13 750	15 640	–
Bicycle	122	7	44	21	11	13	15	11	–	–	11 190	13 273	22
Motorcycle	439	21	85	35	20	124	110	26	18	–	17 120	16 658	30
Walked only	1 544	183	366	244	201	216	110	141	47	36	12 285	14 700	237
Other means	498	32	88	71	51	85	64	85	15	7	15 407	17 267	51
Worked at home	510	87	113	58	39	79	62	41	20	11	12 371	15 270	120
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	9 472	5 207	2 931	533	371	284	65	46	25	10	4 589	5 749	4 552
1 worker	30 983	3 913	8 324	4 735	3 094	5 412	3 229	1 769	354	153	11 718	13 033	5 562
2 workers	29 254	953	3 410	3 315	3 340	7 634	5 363	3 991	932	316	17 105	18 497	2 182
3 or more workers	5 298	102	249	323	435	899	857	1 515	703	215	23 818	25 137	411

Table E— 1. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**7 285 635**	**1 380 131**	**1 529 954**	**784 153**	**625 645**	**1 115 816**	**769 918**	**696 637**	**268 761**	**114 620**	**12 336**	**14 825**	**1 625 643**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	83 529	12 435	14 123	7 541	6 361	12 704	9 953	12 043	5 800	2 569	15 464	18 343	15 748
1975 to 1978	306 932	39 507	49 397	28 870	24 655	48 716	40 140	45 477	20 787	9 383	16 025	18 663	50 957
1970 to 1974	447 722	68 953	84 671	47 313	36 891	69 355	52 538	53 880	23 579	10 542	14 053	16 727	89 288
1960 to 1969	1 125 053	174 702	216 228	121 760	97 846	182 244	131 574	126 791	52 085	21 823	13 773	16 179	222 196
1950 to 1959	1 555 884	266 295	318 028	172 445	139 887	252 380	174 506	153 513	56 041	22 789	12 878	15 093	326 468
1940 to 1949	1 314 752	274 461	294 634	147 481	116 190	199 520	128 373	105 315	35 053	13 725	11 496	13 605	323 136
1939 or earlier	2 451 763	543 778	552 873	258 743	203 815	350 897	232 834	199 618	75 416	33 789	11 249	13 740	597 850
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 932 772	456 357	622 134	342 689	270 256	477 460	322 127	286 439	109 658	45 652	12 918	15 244	626 504
1975 to 1978	2 306 826	370 482	457 701	256 757	210 809	389 698	268 565	234 937	84 000	33 877	13 312	15 358	466 095
1970 to 1974	850 394	191 282	181 353	83 412	67 037	119 868	86 285	78 519	29 833	12 805	11 575	14 215	208 535
1960 to 1969	631 714	167 671	138 272	55 982	43 733	74 902	55 367	57 896	26 039	11 852	10 443	14 024	160 135
1959 or earlier	563 929	194 339	130 494	45 313	33 810	53 888	37 574	38 846	19 231	10 434	8 082	12 279	164 374
ROOMS													
1 room	62 376	25 617	16 508	5 906	3 539	5 218	2 447	2 033	706	402	6 494	8 833	23 223
2 rooms	181 760	68 681	47 991	18 300	11 208	17 005	9 096	6 275	2 132	1 072	7 062	9 410	64 842
3 rooms	616 386	212 976	164 450	65 799	43 277	62 200	33 230	23 537	7 372	3 545	7 705	9 927	201 663
4 rooms	1 686 846	419 395	421 891	197 087	147 736	233 798	136 897	94 154	25 965	9 923	10 027	11 834	451 635
5 rooms	2 012 897	339 179	429 349	226 342	184 655	334 593	226 012	189 752	61 146	21 869	12 657	14 644	421 297
6 rooms	1 481 677	193 125	267 644	156 479	132 227	256 076	192 616	185 427	71 629	26 454	14 837	16 808	271 043
7 or more rooms	1 243 693	121 158	182 121	114 240	103 003	206 926	169 620	195 459	99 811	51 355	17 282	20 332	191 940
Median	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	...	...	4.7
BEDROOMS													
None	84 501	33 744	22 430	8 225	4 973	7 219	3 554	2 882	986	488	6 686	9 008	30 601
1	924 409	306 664	241 311	102 249	67 029	100 203	54 299	36 846	10 653	5 155	8 073	10 177	275 986
2	2 848 770	622 725	675 095	328 044	255 331	429 485	263 944	194 978	57 102	22 066	10 965	12 841	682 730
3	2 588 115	329 435	462 682	269 473	229 391	445 267	339 958	332 874	129 923	49 112	15 031	17 045	477 444
4	678 567	70 763	103 514	61 991	55 903	109 056	88 907	105 868	55 417	27 148	17 035	20 082	125 332
5 or more	161 273	16 800	24 922	14 171	13 018	24 586	19 256	23 189	14 680	10 651	17 197	21 828	33 550
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 494 160	659 304	380 329	148 192	84 898	118 419	54 484	31 232	9 777	7 525	6 022	8 296	474 066
2 persons	1 916 437	289 897	439 900	208 953	173 169	308 926	217 625	188 106	63 787	26 074	12 781	15 091	301 884
3 persons	1 394 933	171 784	267 791	159 426	134 260	245 775	170 257	158 478	62 247	24 915	14 333	16 479	236 557
4 persons	1 197 316	120 399	206 661	131 324	115 770	223 023	163 898	151 684	58 909	25 648	15 499	17 525	230 537
5 persons	671 661	68 729	117 737	72 515	62 018	120 401	90 073	87 976	37 357	14 855	15 564	17 780	164 482
6 or more persons	611 128	70 018	117 536	63 743	55 530	99 272	73 581	79 161	36 684	15 603	14 943	17 644	218 117
Median	2.67	1.61	2.37	2.72	2.91	3.03	3.16	3.31	3.48	3.45	...	...	2.66
Total persons	21 493 326	2 995 991	4 199 577	2 330 317	1 952 383	3 594 373	2 568 216	2 446 359	989 696	416 414	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**6 910 775**	**1 197 082**	**1 429 431**	**754 753**	**607 965**	**1 093 466**	**759 536**	**689 229**	**266 438**	**112 875**	**12 805**	**15 223**	**1 418 230**
0.50 or less	3 680 599	821 127	808 903	387 052	293 637	515 972	351 404	317 289	125 959	59 256	11 358	14 108	694 553
0.51 to 1.00	2 726 479	303 347	507 097	308 323	266 086	496 026	355 264	323 519	120 693	46 124	14 797	16 734	534 851
1.01 to 1.50	364 398	48 858	80 247	43 403	35 649	60 517	39 982	36 150	14 237	5 355	13 180	15 453	127 863
1.51 or more	139 299	23 750	33 184	15 975	12 593	20 951	12 886	12 271	5 549	2 140	11 990	14 541	60 963
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**374 860**	**183 049**	**100 523**	**29 400**	**17 680**	**22 350**	**10 382**	**7 408**	**2 323**	**1 745**	**5 182**	**7 482**	**207 413**
0.50 or less	175 481	112 540	38 922	9 024	4 845	5 378	2 456	1 400	492	424	3 988	5 470	99 453
0.51 to 1.00	121 690	46 301	37 338	11 979	7 287	10 003	4 158	3 066	902	656	6 686	8 775	59 728
1.01 to 1.50	43 731	13 133	13 633	5 090	3 293	3 934	2 172	1 679	482	315	7 883	10 057	25 778
1.51 or more	33 958	11 075	10 630	3 307	2 255	3 035	1 596	1 263	447	350	7 470	9 927	22 454
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**7 196 530**	**1 360 326**	**1 510 906**	**775 028**	**618 856**	**1 104 196**	**761 645**	**687 716**	**264 784**	**113 073**	**12 345**	**14 828**	**1 600 594**
Steam or hot water system	517 378	74 201	92 280	49 905	41 572	81 550	62 244	66 307	32 949	16 370	15 041	17 884	88 396
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 833 562	349 507	483 851	291 937	248 955	490 763	374 347	374 036	154 500	65 666	15 397	17 609	435 561
Other built-in electric units	459 147	72 004	95 103	53 560	43 446	77 291	52 282	44 078	15 210	6 173	13 013	15 050	86 536
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	815 232	138 856	179 081	95 974	76 707	134 826	89 075	71 088	22 250	7 375	12 336	14 233	157 249
Other means	2 571 211	725 758	660 591	283 652	208 176	319 766	183 697	132 207	39 875	17 489	9 182	11 297	832 852
Air conditioning	**2 897 320**	**390 540**	**524 158**	**309 369**	**260 845**	**496 469**	**365 308**	**347 894**	**139 697**	**63 040**	**14 653**	**16 934**	**440 250**
Central system	907 268	87 963	130 249	86 746	74 126	153 896	127 324	144 516	67 990	34 458	17 229	20 125	108 003
1 or more individual room units	1 990 052	302 577	393 909	222 623	186 719	342 573	237 984	203 378	71 707	28 582	13 516	15 479	332 247
Vehicles available	**6 281 760**	**792 365**	**1 266 042**	**728 261**	**595 715**	**1 081 324**	**754 849**	**686 088**	**264 842**	**112 274**	**13 986**	**16 239**	**1 055 912**
1	2 865 087	571 604	813 590	392 570	275 340	402 534	209 650	137 886	41 618	20 295	10 302	12 009	675 691
2 or more	3 416 673	220 761	452 452	335 691	320 375	678 790	545 199	548 202	223 224	91 979	17 610	19 786	380 221
House heating fuel	**7 196 530**	**1 360 326**	**1 510 906**	**775 028**	**618 856**	**1 104 196**	**761 645**	**687 716**	**264 784**	**113 073**	**12 345**	**14 828**	**1 600 594**
Utility gas	3 931 716	716 876	809 128	415 625	336 535	610 089	429 299	397 679	154 521	61 964	12 680	15 122	844 333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	672 080	158 850	157 950	75 622	57 335	94 390	57 561	46 565	15 943	7 864	10 636	12 881	180 147
Electricity	891 310	134 504	171 584	98 838	79 399	146 578	105 753	98 740	38 432	17 482	13 782	16 174	162 579
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 124 421	183 037	223 771	122 186	100 060	183 182	128 269	115 643	46 726	21 547	13 330	15 746	206 846
Other	577 003	167 059	148 473	62 757	45 527	69 957	40 763	29 089	9 162	4 216	9 013	11 221	206 689
Water heating fuel	**7 052 428**	**1 259 412**	**1 468 044**	**767 294**	**615 411**	**1 103 926**	**764 463**	**692 714**	**267 559**	**113 605**	**12 628**	**15 084**	**1 488 674**
Utility gas	3 709 070	660 127	751 215	389 690	316 583	579 014	411 962	386 802	152 295	61 382	12 923	15 356	785 433
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	577 617	125 354	136 362	65 935	49 683	83 616	52 124	42 221	15 076	7 246	11 027	13 321	147 960
Electricity	2 500 583	429 306	531 226	286 291	227 949	401 590	270 145	232 356	85 006	36 714	12 538	14 862	504 613
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	224 990	28 245	39 041	21 934	18 827	36 568	28 178	29 819	14 486	7 892	15 553	18 556	32 283
Other	40 168	16 380	10 200	3 444	2 369	3 138	2 054	1 516	696	371	6 528	9 632	18 385
Family householder	**5 319 539**	**684 865**	**1 075 486**	**592 354**	**498 321**	**915 689**	**648 953**	**590 427**	**221 549**	**91 895**	**14 040**	**16 208**	**1 049 184**
With own children under 18 years	3 390 097	450 035	669 087	392 527	324 690	599 189	414 937	363 417	125 655	50 560	13 912	15 839	804 582
With own children under 6 years	1 801 791	256 943	375 337	230 727	187 272	336 298	209 616	148 638	40 043	16 917	13 006	14 468	457 060
Female householder, no husband present	**1 071 467**	**322 537**	**324 715**	**114 329**	**79 015**	**107 287**	**55 675**	**44 905**	**16 341**	**6 663**	**8 056**	**10 333**	**462 814**
With own children under 18 years	774 760	261 756	242 344	81 700	52 750	67 672	32 455	24 364	8 166	3 553	7 298	9 305	392 182
With own children under 6 years	301 055	136 422	92 160	24 610	14 571	17 249	7 954	5 631	1 748	710	5 628	7 346	195 263
Nonfamily householder	**1 966 096**	**695 266**	**454 468**	**191 799**	**127 324**	**200 127**	**120 965**	**106 210**	**47 212**	**22 725**	**7 965**	**11 083**	**576 459**

Table E— 1. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	7 285 635	1 380 131	1 529 954	784 153	625 645	1 115 816	769 918	696 637	268 761	114 620	12 336	14 825	1 625 643
15 to 19 years	97 314	32 524	29 200	11 442	7 548	8 388	4 212	2 576	973	451	7 557	9 233	39 788
20 to 24 years	965 172	145 248	230 761	131 114	102 597	170 993	95 217	62 678	19 611	6 953	12 032	13 499	201 425
25 to 29 years	1 314 591	152 276	249 877	168 644	137 958	256 738	168 501	129 122	37 717	13 758	14 067	15 474	225 966
30 to 34 years	1 030 727	120 342	192 442	122 047	99 225	192 155	137 877	116 788	36 456	13 395	14 529	16 104	199 028
35 to 39 years	720 541	84 852	129 491	77 080	64 748	125 064	95 295	94 509	34 645	14 857	15 148	17 212	148 606
40 to 44 years	536 266	64 614	90 218	52 623	44 726	87 643	70 911	78 303	33 802	13 426	15 840	18 210	106 396
45 to 49 years	439 743	59 875	75 484	39 896	34 084	66 687	53 793	64 293	31 824	13 807	15 734	18 568	85 502
50 to 54 years	419 701	70 140	77 787	39 165	31 964	58 906	47 063	53 666	27 987	13 023	14 280	17 477	85 822
55 to 59 years	390 171	80 450	81 706	37 218	28 939	51 401	38 506	41 243	20 635	10 073	12 212	15 818	87 057
60 to 64 years	348 572	96 684	83 426	31 673	25 129	39 110	27 238	26 441	12 320	6 551	9 616	13 244	93 530
65 to 69 years	326 430	121 472	93 285	28 908	20 262	25 947	14 149	13 050	5 746	3 611	6 959	10 148	95 665
70 to 74 years	274 594	123 692	81 909	20 304	13 368	15 433	8 154	6 674	3 145	1 915	5 677	8 388	91 777
75 years and over	421 813	227 962	114 368	24 039	15 097	17 351	9 002	7 294	3 900	2 800	4 741	7 278	165 081
Median	36.6	52.2	37.4	33.3	33.3	33.2	34.2	37.0	40.7	42.9	...	...	39.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	7 285 635	1 380 131	1 529 954	784 153	625 645	1 115 816	769 918	696 637	268 761	114 620	12 336	14 825	1 625 643
Single	1 088 296	252 675	259 771	126 828	90 303	141 280	86 776	79 227	36 020	15 416	10 625	13 192	292 031
Now married, except separated	4 076 500	359 678	719 651	459 358	402 030	775 566	567 874	519 640	192 780	79 923	15 571	17 587	571 799
Separated	391 795	141 148	108 305	37 031	23 298	35 041	19 931	16 450	6 908	3 683	7 208	10 072	174 324
Widowed	762 517	394 784	189 836	49 151	32 327	42 882	22 603	18 938	7 783	4 213	4 874	7 736	313 944
Divorced	966 527	231 846	252 391	111 785	77 687	121 047	72 734	62 382	25 270	11 385	9 980	12 535	273 545
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	6 223 149	1 202 359	1 269 993	641 597	515 500	936 435	670 489	631 383	248 177	107 216	12 491	15 118	1 384 430
Median	12.2	9.1	11.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.7	...	...	9.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 667 993	152 143	272 120	169 906	150 633	304 665	238 080	238 951	99 504	41 991	16 350	18 602	193 102
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.2	11.0	18.0	22.1	24.6	27.8	31.4	34.9	37.8	37.1	...	...	11.9
May 1975 or later only	76 830	8 195	20 559	11 851	8 710	13 423	7 016	4 736	1 688	652	12 038	13 819	12 646
Vietnam era	650 455	38 442	94 610	75 880	69 575	144 808	105 034	86 893	26 160	9 053	16 469	17 881	67 504
February 1955 to July 1964 only	184 930	11 157	20 935	15 269	15 652	34 861	31 811	35 217	14 189	5 839	19 175	21 145	20 638
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	32 257	1 226	2 708	2 069	2 386	5 623	5 501	7 398	3 925	1 421	21 832	23 870	1 531
Korean conflict	202 754	14 301	24 404	16 265	14 709	33 763	30 951	39 564	20 431	8 366	19 685	22 092	20 676
Korean conflict and World War II	32 690	2 808	4 952	2 840	2 464	5 180	4 674	5 516	2 901	1 355	18 001	20 766	2 857
World War II	440 371	61 914	88 946	41 862	34 386	62 903	50 307	56 708	28 830	14 515	14 497	17 977	56 716
World War I	22 396	6 657	9 339	1 676	1 027	1 372	821	762	310	432	6 922	10 732	3 797
Other	25 310	7 443	5 667	2 194	1 724	2 732	1 965	2 157	1 070	358	9 569	13 458	6 737
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	5 513 602	1 224 939	1 236 554	597 400	462 871	792 103	519 042	445 585	163 902	71 206	11 236	13 637	1 425 549
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	7 284 489	1 379 560	1 529 744	784 057	625 612	1 115 690	769 872	696 598	268 738	114 618	12 337	14 826	1 624 999
Labor force	5 459 397	513 067	1 031 538	652 694	538 467	1 007 345	711 823	650 283	249 756	104 424	14 972	17 101	765 137
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.9	37.2	67.4	83.2	86.1	90.3	92.5	93.4	92.9	91.1	...	...	47.1
Armed Forces	102 894	2 478	21 070	16 751	12 108	18 922	12 750	12 062	5 332	1 421	14 802	17 345	6 348
Civilian labor force	5 356 503	510 589	1 010 468	635 943	526 359	988 423	699 073	638 221	244 424	103 003	14 976	17 096	758 789
Employed	4 946 428	424 028	904 445	586 462	488 812	929 123	665 278	611 871	236 421	99 988	15 336	17 478	632 528
Unemployed	410 075	86 561	106 023	49 481	37 547	59 300	33 795	26 350	8 003	3 015	10 629	12 499	126 261
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	17.0	10.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.9	...	...	16.6
Not in labor force	1 825 092	866 493	498 206	131 363	87 145	108 345	58 049	46 315	18 982	10 194	5 378	8 021	859 862
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 946 428	424 028	904 445	586 462	488 812	929 123	665 278	611 871	236 421	99 988	15 336	17 478	632 528
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	931 004	45 655	108 039	96 653	87 776	175 416	140 540	157 707	78 215	41 003	18 486	21 786	63 353
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	400 291	15 554	37 527	33 728	32 176	73 289	63 941	77 959	42 531	23 586	20 541	24 080	21 922
Professional specialty occupations	530 713	30 101	70 512	62 925	55 600	102 127	76 599	79 748	35 684	17 417	17 033	20 056	41 431
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	899 367	68 993	173 213	110 573	87 294	165 756	118 627	111 340	45 447	18 124	15 264	17 552	95 559
Technicians and related support occupations	129 082	6 817	18 219	14 895	13 541	26 507	20 161	19 133	7 382	2 427	16 904	18 813	10 141
Sales occupations	343 409	28 426	57 222	35 576	30 439	63 326	47 671	47 778	22 027	10 944	16 438	19 106	37 874
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	426 876	33 750	97 772	60 102	43 314	75 923	50 795	44 429	16 038	4 753	13 759	15 920	47 544
Service occupations	559 419	100 493	160 074	66 666	50 633	79 248	47 669	38 023	12 014	4 599	10 718	12 888	135 596
Private household occupations	36 157	17 466	9 882	2 432	1 838	2 192	1 088	846	218	195	5 253	7 699	18 398
Protective service occupations	83 746	4 414	12 652	10 053	8 964	18 838	13 556	11 117	3 243	909	16 400	17 675	6 837
Service occupations, except protective and household	439 516	78 613	137 540	54 181	39 831	58 218	33 025	26 060	8 553	3 495	10 166	12 403	110 361
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	381 186	56 891	96 935	49 883	35 238	54 265	33 877	30 614	13 865	9 618	11 843	15 002	86 224
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	953 187	56 474	136 130	106 208	95 163	202 619	155 036	140 479	47 132	13 946	16 863	18 351	94 626
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 222 265	95 522	230 054	156 479	132 708	251 819	169 529	133 708	39 748	12 698	14 932	16 333	157 170
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	543 200	40 845	103 159	69 897	61 110	115 820	74 914	57 135	16 032	4 288	14 860	16 079	65 936
Transportation and material moving occupations	384 638	23 465	57 818	46 242	39 183	79 928	61 737	53 191	17 003	6 071	16 454	18 041	41 397
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	294 427	31 212	69 077	40 340	32 415	56 071	32 878	23 382	6 713	2 339	13 008	14 569	49 837
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	4 911 836	404 666	895 041	587 444	488 242	926 430	662 864	611 227	236 686	99 236	15 390	17 541	608 462
Private vehicle	4 178 367	307 151	728 561	497 685	421 501	812 908	586 098	538 855	203 981	81 627	15 745	17 805	475 186
Drive alone: Car	2 365 569	175 796	433 129	289 637	237 951	446 144	316 829	297 188	119 275	49 620	15 463	17 757	262 301
Truck or van	829 946	47 795	117 354	93 757	84 052	175 609	133 844	120 165	41 366	16 004	16 870	18 670	77 727
Carpool: Car	715 408	60 402	130 514	83 200	72 713	137 591	97 602	88 988	32 543	11 855	15 362	17 244	96 346
Truck or van	267 444	23 158	47 564	31 091	26 785	53 564	37 823	32 514	10 797	4 148	15 432	17 051	38 812
Public transportation	141 185	21 043	34 439	15 959	11 099	19 706	14 058	13 951	7 366	3 564	12 367	15 923	29 371
Bus or streetcar	114 531	17 924	29 773	13 962	9 493	16 272	11 174	9 988	4 400	1 545	11 713	14 457	25 286
Subway or elevated train	7 726	436	995	546	505	1 261	1 238	1 440	926	379	20 417	22 799	763
Railroad	9 468	209	468	393	366	1 370	1 161	2 149	1 851	1 501	27 564	32 731	348
Taxicab	9 460	2 474	3 203	1 058	735	803	485	374	189	139	8 225	11 231	2 974
Bicycle	31 594	3 621	7 137	4 130	3 103	5 570	3 421	3 041	1 143	428	13 232	15 360	5 490
Motorcycle	40 618	1 853	5 518	4 799	4 613	9 058	6 499	5 766	2 034	478	16 797	18 255	2 935
Walked only	317 841	41 659	75 752	41 573	30 765	50 012	31 993	28 581	11 529	5 977	12 496	15 311	56 787
Other means	50 928	7 223	11 616	5 726	4 612	7 775	5 456	5 063	2 131	1 326	12 987	16 097	9 953
Worked at home	151 303	22 116	32 018	17 572	12 549	21 401	15 339	15 970	8 502	5 836	13 286	17 190	28 740
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	1 249 458	804 744	316 714	51 361	26 570	25 554	10 646	7 622	3 495	2 752	4 066	5 178	716 264
1 worker	2 803 293	461 187	838 670	418 421	263 104	399 614	214 012	136 380	42 718	29 187	10 608	12 521	604 448
2 workers	2 579 909	104 161	336 548	279 917	293 223	584 491	434 938	384 399	119 662	42 570	17 193	18 953	242 272
3 or more workers	652 975	10 039	38 022	34 454	42 748	106 157	110 322	168 236	102 886	40 111	24 293	26 865	62 659

Table E— 2. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 439 690**	**321 650**	**317 429**	**156 953**	**119 867**	**199 545**	**132 955**	**123 024**	**48 459**	**19 808**	**11 286**	**13 884**	**372 248**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	41 076	7 438	7 245	3 826	3 134	5 187	4 949	5 380	2 701	1 216	14 119	17 355	7 787
1975 to 1978	138 913	19 571	23 163	14 668	11 131	22 010	17 137	18 945	8 256	4 032	15 185	17 847	22 795
1970 to 1974	224 409	37 532	41 870	24 174	19 994	35 148	25 460	25 206	10 555	4 470	13 579	16 087	44 177
1960 to 1969	281 978	57 499	62 174	31 881	24 775	42 074	27 056	24 154	8 855	3 510	11 672	14 011	66 550
1950 to 1959	230 247	56 517	56 775	27 886	19 359	30 647	18 006	14 418	4 928	1 711	10 164	12 312	66 393
1940 to 1949	202 974	56 550	50 018	21 861	16 280	24 399	14 842	12 986	4 432	1 606	9 466	11 875	65 005
1939 or earlier	320 093	86 543	76 184	32 657	25 194	40 080	25 505	21 935	8 732	3 263	9 814	12 466	99 541
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	621 119	118 801	139 734	73 077	54 479	89 748	59 007	55 243	21 641	9 389	11 780	14 355	147 886
1975 to 1978	483 169	100 155	100 506	53 455	42 175	71 984	48 409	42 954	16 997	6 534	11 914	14 306	117 945
1970 to 1974	171 757	50 497	39 466	16 324	12 494	20 219	13 523	12 575	4 845	1 814	9 435	12 444	56 241
1960 to 1969	107 548	33 251	24 329	9 300	7 209	12 080	8 450	8 247	3 392	1 290	9 127	12 670	33 412
1959 or earlier	56 097	18 946	13 394	4 797	3 510	5 514	3 566	4 005	1 584	781	8 151	11 761	16 764
ROOMS													
1 room	26 297	10 462	6 972	2 839	1 819	2 021	1 084	744	216	140	6 722	8 699	9 334
2 rooms	63 824	22 651	16 834	6 948	4 126	6 691	3 352	2 102	788	332	7 497	9 669	20 645
3 rooms	211 280	80 134	53 444	22 132	14 204	19 966	10 522	7 617	2 209	1 052	7 210	9 515	70 271
4 rooms	417 448	97 376	99 665	46 453	36 292	59 541	36 757	29 024	8 971	3 369	10 629	12 690	106 572
5 rooms	352 551	59 983	74 368	39 925	32 206	54 036	37 340	36 165	13 330	5 198	12 655	15 140	82 687
6 rooms	246 981	36 966	46 870	26 267	21 349	38 683	28 916	29 375	13 268	5 287	14 068	16 654	57 026
7 or more rooms	121 309	14 078	19 276	12 389	9 871	18 607	14 984	17 997	9 677	4 430	16 212	19 652	25 713
Median	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	...	...	4.3
BEDROOMS													
None	34 709	13 711	9 326	3 668	2 323	2 743	1 493	982	292	171	6 723	8 763	11 992
1	296 766	107 683	75 156	32 142	20 598	30 030	15 416	10 980	3 289	1 472	7 554	9 736	92 658
2	618 813	124 711	136 607	67 618	54 407	92 929	61 940	54 291	18 764	7 546	11 778	14 081	141 913
3	400 115	62 879	78 837	43 271	34 488	60 547	44 885	46 402	20 698	8 108	13 592	16 325	98 172
4	72 675	10 158	14 141	8 485	6 711	11 038	7 694	8 517	4 105	1 826	13 824	17 004	21 507
5 or more	16 612	2 508	3 362	1 769	1 340	2 258	1 527	1 852	1 311	685	13 744	18 873	6 006
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	358 517	141 813	87 738	38 679	23 552	33 966	16 149	10 682	3 425	2 513	6 984	9 328	99 861
2 persons	379 103	62 892	81 846	39 535	32 859	55 985	42 319	40 880	16 084	6 703	12 902	15 639	68 233
3 persons	277 360	50 598	57 869	29 842	24 254	42 709	28 653	28 346	11 199	3 890	12 538	14 991	65 390
4 persons	213 127	33 594	42 629	24 199	19 904	35 105	24 124	21 820	8 585	3 167	13 271	15 459	56 890
5 persons	111 443	17 587	23 963	13 651	10 297	17 166	11 933	10 595	4 499	1 752	12 626	15 178	37 586
6 or more persons	100 140	15 166	23 384	11 047	9 001	14 614	9 777	10 701	4 667	1 783	12 631	15 689	44 288
Median	2.45	1.80	2.37	2.51	2.65	2.73	2.78	2.85	2.92	2.68	...	...	2.78
Total persons	3 932 573	716 503	849 452	436 064	345 274	586 304	400 296	383 760	155 287	59 633	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 426 952**	**315 578**	**314 044**	**156 035**	**119 311**	**198 730**	**132 522**	**122 653**	**48 359**	**19 720**	**11 344**	**13 934**	**365 381**
0.50 or less	732 478	187 573	158 348	76 784	56 738	93 693	63 317	60 072	24 640	11 313	10 662	13 560	156 636
0.51 to 1.00	577 326	104 030	125 847	65 934	52 282	88 856	59 517	53 591	20 158	7 111	12 229	14 525	156 661
1.01 to 1.50	78 469	15 151	19 928	8 914	6 918	11 215	6 711	6 312	2 462	858	11 165	13 617	34 405
1.51 or more	38 679	8 824	9 921	4 403	3 373	4 966	2 977	2 678	1 099	438	10 338	12 842	17 679
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 738**	**6 072**	**3 385**	**918**	**556**	**815**	**433**	**371**	**100**	**88**	**5 375**	**8 235**	**6 867**
0.50 or less	5 012	2 984	1 269	246	141	129	106	109	21	7	4 278	5 932	2 669
0.51 to 1.00	4 563	2 022	1 265	310	210	400	118	133	59	46	5 894	8 625	2 353
1.01 to 1.50	1 339	483	344	135	104	115	77	64	8	9	7 169	12 572	821
1.51 or more	1 824	583	507	227	101	171	132	65	12	26	8 154	10 400	1 024
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 422 279**	**317 759**	**313 044**	**154 809**	**118 322**	**197 074**	**131 634**	**121 880**	**48 105**	**19 652**	**11 297**	**13 898**	**367 592**
Steam or hot water system	189 326	48 164	41 885	18 936	14 943	24 313	16 529	15 501	6 456	2 599	10 609	13 426	57 122
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	726 213	119 281	142 274	80 643	64 102	114 202	80 639	78 828	32 798	13 446	13 315	15 892	145 341
Other built-in electric units	140 870	34 067	32 725	15 220	11 512	19 369	12 156	10 484	3 682	1 655	10 598	12 946	37 158
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	117 942	30 711	30 470	14 480	9 888	14 023	8 935	6 907	1 945	583	9 632	11 608	32 077
Other means	247 928	85 536	65 690	25 530	17 877	25 167	13 375	10 160	3 224	1 369	7 702	10 050	95 894
Air conditioning	**679 327**	**103 133**	**130 057**	**76 340**	**60 654**	**108 362**	**77 726**	**77 289**	**32 282**	**13 484**	**13 742**	**16 322**	**113 753**
Central system	387 169	42 879	65 590	43 432	35 750	65 658	49 019	51 650	22 914	10 277	15 399	18 107	50 329
1 or more individual room units	292 158	60 254	64 467	32 908	24 904	42 704	28 707	25 639	9 368	3 207	11 623	13 956	63 424
Vehicles available	**1 084 625**	**133 066**	**220 578**	**132 873**	**105 584**	**183 458**	**125 613**	**117 734**	**46 825**	**18 894**	**13 821**	**16 225**	**174 597**
1	667 535	110 743	174 569	95 347	69 411	102 610	55 504	40 415	13 065	5 871	11 271	13 094	134 456
2 or more	417 090	22 323	46 009	37 526	36 173	80 848	70 109	77 319	33 760	13 023	19 067	21 238	40 141
House heating fuel	**1 422 279**	**317 759**	**313 044**	**154 809**	**118 322**	**197 074**	**131 634**	**121 880**	**48 105**	**19 652**	**11 297**	**13 898**	**367 592**
Utility gas	880 497	206 066	196 327	94 678	71 870	118 118	79 124	73 868	28 906	11 540	11 000	13 633	237 046
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 109	8 172	6 517	2 921	1 835	2 935	1 630	1 328	587	184	8 626	11 164	9 382
Electricity	336 004	64 277	69 388	37 000	28 747	50 893	34 473	32 221	13 136	5 869	12 320	14 924	72 050
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	159 360	32 477	35 773	18 428	14 307	22 805	15 177	13 398	5 099	1 896	11 551	13 986	41 113
Other	20 309	6 767	5 039	1 782	1 563	2 323	1 230	1 065	377	163	8 147	11 279	8 001
Water heating fuel	**1 434 288**	**318 881**	**316 149**	**156 545**	**119 643**	**199 230**	**132 815**	**122 849**	**48 418**	**19 758**	**11 311**	**13 904**	**369 064**
Utility gas	943 683	219 972	209 328	101 445	77 167	127 075	85 852	79 337	31 190	12 317	11 048	13 674	256 482
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44 448	13 385	11 361	4 509	3 365	5 096	2 988	2 514	946	284	8 818	11 181	16 486
Electricity	377 158	70 101	80 261	42 981	33 209	57 611	37 540	35 483	13 746	6 226	12 223	14 794	77 669
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	61 856	12 682	13 342	7 083	5 450	8 769	6 032	5 257	2 386	855	11 731	14 372	15 202
Other	7 143	2 741	1 857	527	452	679	403	258	150	76	6 896	10 216	3 225
Family householder	**978 356**	**170 640**	**212 856**	**109 133**	**87 699**	**148 937**	**102 493**	**95 581**	**36 734**	**14 283**	**12 421**	**14 933**	**248 419**
With own children under 18 years	650 722	131 803	147 394	77 048	58 733	96 994	61 525	52 832	17 968	6 425	11 498	13 620	205 366
With own children under 6 years	345 918	74 805	82 076	43 033	31 958	53 398	30 610	21 940	5 904	2 194	10 934	12 552	115 061
Female householder, no husband present	**344 674**	**120 021**	**99 020**	**35 108**	**24 017**	**31 324**	**16 096**	**13 017**	**4 520**	**1 551**	**7 340**	**9 636**	**164 759**
With own children under 18 years	265 536	102 809	78 100	27 188	17 475	20 799	9 420	6 716	2 197	832	6 686	8 606	143 910
With own children under 6 years	107 741	55 169	30 658	8 127	4 530	4 812	2 165	1 547	496	237	4 895	6 681	73 151
Nonfamily householder	**461 334**	**151 010**	**104 573**	**47 820**	**32 168**	**50 608**	**30 462**	**27 443**	**11 725**	**5 525**	**8 734**	**11 659**	**123 829**

Table E— 2. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 439 690**	**321 650**	**317 429**	**156 953**	**119 867**	**199 545**	**132 955**	**123 024**	**48 459**	**19 808**	**11 286**	**13 884**	**372 248**
15 to 19 years	24 186	9 569	7 361	2 270	1 636	1 951	688	502	127	82	6 567	8 144	11 476
20 to 24 years	220 540	47 166	58 860	28 430	20 931	30 826	17 505	12 636	3 172	1 014	10 373	11 958	61 285
25 to 29 years	276 159	44 156	58 556	35 434	27 031	46 762	30 588	24 311	7 183	2 138	12 495	14 216	59 409
30 to 34 years	213 726	32 664	42 115	27 052	20 451	35 751	23 560	22 080	7 762	2 291	13 115	15 121	49 057
35 to 39 years	140 886	21 589	26 447	16 155	13 000	23 229	16 113	15 560	6 305	2 488	13 702	16 123	34 138
40 to 44 years	96 475	15 649	17 907	9 730	8 054	14 593	11 071	11 841	5 392	2 238	14 037	16 775	23 827
45 to 49 years	80 053	14 546	15 122	7 190	5 756	11 379	8 575	9 958	5 239	2 288	13 876	17 172	20 133
50 to 54 years	76 300	16 053	14 865	6 776	5 469	9 333	7 749	9 132	4 619	2 304	12 708	16 519	19 084
55 to 59 years	70 329	17 002	14 511	6 305	4 776	8 689	6 257	7 020	3 911	1 858	11 448	15 298	17 927
60 to 64 years	62 054	18 738	14 545	5 448	4 086	6 274	4 842	4 583	2 238	1 300	9 140	13 059	17 393
65 to 69 years	58 888	23 509	15 405	4 903	3 545	4 595	2 682	2 421	1 038	790	6 669	10 320	17 746
70 to 74 years	48 400	22 140	13 162	3 350	2 612	2 719	1 766	1 462	682	507	5 669	8 975	15 269
75 years and over	71 694	38 869	18 573	3 910	2 520	3 444	1 559	1 518	791	510	4 743	7 577	25 504
Median	34.7	41.8	34.0	32.3	32.5	32.8	33.8	35.6	39.7	44.2	...	...	35.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 439 690**	**321 650**	**317 429**	**156 953**	**119 867**	**199 545**	**132 955**	**123 024**	**48 459**	**19 808**	**11 286**	**13 884**	**372 248**
Single	305 934	82 692	73 690	35 148	24 310	37 525	22 379	19 587	7 942	2 661	9 761	12 050	96 895
Now married, except separated	609 230	53 110	110 593	71 238	60 726	111 750	82 006	77 833	29 939	12 035	15 363	17 581	84 421
Separated	128 485	47 666	34 608	12 302	8 249	10 972	5 964	5 199	2 307	1 218	7 142	9 918	60 401
Widowed	159 872	79 771	40 072	10 667	7 476	9 387	5 293	4 736	1 674	796	5 017	8 046	62 608
Divorced	236 169	58 411	58 466	27 598	19 106	29 911	17 313	15 669	6 597	3 098	10 109	12 830	67 923
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 194 964**	**264 915**	**251 208**	**126 253**	**97 300**	**166 768**	**114 762**	**109 886**	**45 160**	**18 712**	**11 611**	**14 355**	**299 487**
Median	12.4	10.2	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	14.0	15.3	...	...	10.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**241 910**	**23 716**	**37 563**	**22 911**	**20 710**	**42 266**	**33 947**	**36 787**	**16 508**	**7 502**	**16 739**	**19 373**	**26 935**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.9	7.4	12.7	16.4	19.2	23.0	27.1	31.2	35.1	38.5	...	...	7.4
May 1975 or later only	15 271	1 920	4 206	2 291	1 875	2 371	1 378	935	204	91	11 647	13 285	2 630
Vietnam era	93 301	6 312	13 042	10 041	9 544	20 060	14 632	13 811	4 400	1 459	16 752	18 383	9 371
February 1955 to July 1964 only	22 922	1 406	2 262	1 746	1 665	4 132	4 122	4 600	2 123	866	20 270	22 168	2 223
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 402	119	462	195	275	687	778	988	613	285	22 917	26 570	154
Korean conflict	27 377	2 113	2 995	1 890	1 850	4 144	4 043	5 654	3 272	1 416	20 769	23 539	2 835
Korean conflict and World War II	5 509	543	690	355	305	887	724	1 154	493	358	19 869	22 852	435
World War II	65 586	9 005	11 685	5 817	4 739	9 225	7 804	9 148	5 256	2 907	15 774	19 580	7 447
World War I	3 207	898	1 130	323	177	329	113	143	47	47	7 869	10 965	536
Other	4 335	1 400	1 091	253	280	431	353	354	100	73	8 132	12 382	1 304
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 112 523**	**295 800**	**257 049**	**116 620**	**87 218**	**141 170**	**91 172**	**81 005**	**30 493**	**11 996**	**10 073**	**12 657**	**338 750**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 439 469**	**321 532**	**317 382**	**156 947**	**119 859**	**199 526**	**132 943**	**123 013**	**48 459**	**19 808**	**11 287**	**13 885**	**372 085**
Labor force	1 033 187	111 510	213 435	130 932	101 895	177 394	121 474	113 922	44 815	17 810	13 990	16 390	156 950
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	34.7	67.2	83.4	85.0	88.9	91.4	92.6	92.5	89.9	...	...	42.2
Armed Forces	85 036	2 016	22 770	17 416	11 931	16 090	7 824	5 221	1 458	310	12 566	14 332	6 400
Civilian labor force	948 151	109 494	190 665	113 516	89 964	161 304	113 650	108 701	43 357	17 500	14 178	16 575	150 550
Employed	873 754	87 336	171 117	106 038	84 376	152 858	108 259	104 782	41 902	17 086	14 645	17 036	120 814
Unemployed	74 397	22 158	19 548	7 478	5 588	8 446	5 391	3 919	1 455	414	8 758	11 158	29 736
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	20.2	10.3	6.6	6.2	5.2	4.7	3.6	3.4	2.4	...	...	19.8
Not in labor force	406 282	210 022	103 947	26 015	17 964	22 132	11 469	9 091	3 644	1 998	4 870	7 514	215 135
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**873 754**	**87 336**	**171 117**	**106 038**	**84 376**	**152 858**	**108 259**	**104 782**	**41 902**	**17 086**	**14 645**	**17 036**	**120 814**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	188 593	10 975	22 223	18 829	16 935	33 567	27 397	32 522	17 409	8 736	18 645	21 964	13 520
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	87 150	3 838	8 999	7 943	7 283	15 382	13 034	16 430	9 320	4 921	20 043	23 620	4 815
Professional specialty occupations	101 443	7 137	13 224	10 886	9 652	18 185	14 363	16 092	8 089	3 815	17 452	20 542	8 705
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	235 565	20 727	49 709	32 778	23 650	40 836	27 245	26 543	9 992	4 085	14 040	16 536	26 890
Technicians and related support occupations	31 618	2 158	4 824	3 885	3 562	6 497	4 314	4 373	1 555	450	15 915	17 725	2 748
Sales occupations	72 093	6 938	12 935	7 688	5 870	12 070	9 395	10 049	4 679	2 469	15 935	18 849	8 695
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131 854	11 631	31 950	21 205	14 218	22 269	13 536	12 121	3 758	1 166	12 701	14 986	15 447
Service occupations	132 913	27 713	40 498	16 064	10 937	16 511	9 751	8 006	2 544	889	9 763	12 065	37 301
Private household occupations	9 140	4 490	2 596	527	391	502	276	235	86	37	5 113	7 591	4 944
Protective service occupations	15 220	1 136	2 487	1 694	1 544	3 132	2 083	2 292	685	167	16 125	17 578	1 659
Service occupations, except protective and household	108 553	22 087	35 415	13 843	9 002	12 877	7 392	5 479	1 773	685	9 504	11 669	30 698
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 335	2 464	4 201	1 999	1 555	1 806	936	773	385	216	10 628	13 125	3 815
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	116 527	7 896	16 434	13 043	11 823	23 513	19 282	17 392	5 465	1 679	16 822	18 242	11 784
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	185 821	17 561	38 052	23 325	19 476	36 625	23 648	19 546	6 107	1 481	14 294	15 769	27 504
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	89 497	8 295	19 432	11 035	9 615	17 809	11 275	8 901	2 610	525	14 057	15 419	13 028
Transportation and material moving occupations	48 663	3 525	7 239	5 991	4 861	9 919	7 264	6 896	2 367	601	16 229	17 716	5 480
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47 661	5 741	11 381	6 299	5 000	8 897	5 109	3 749	1 130	355	12 705	14 437	8 996
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**931 783**	**83 989**	**187 179**	**120 433**	**94 198**	**165 300**	**113 583**	**107 654**	**42 422**	**17 025**	**14 472**	**16 877**	**120 408**
Private vehicle	757 730	57 517	141 386	97 584	77 927	140 783	98 347	93 628	36 225	14 333	15 140	17 446	84 017
Drive alone: Car	511 768	38 371	97 355	67 826	52 553	94 100	64 254	62 057	24 908	10 344	14 989	17 479	54 218
Truck or van	67 174	3 343	8 903	7 684	6 934	14 494	10 749	10 303	3 420	1 344	17 155	18 954	5 154
Carpool: Car	153 822	13 574	30 610	18 720	15 744	27 444	19 856	18 554	6 983	2 337	14 724	16 801	21 162
Truck or van	24 966	2 229	4 518	3 354	2 696	4 745	3 488	2 714	914	308	14 709	16 688	3 483
Public transportation	84 437	13 722	22 688	10 575	7 567	11 356	6 840	7 340	3 117	1 232	11 373	14 331	19 549
Bus or streetcar	70 784	12 170	20 365	8 981	6 474	9 335	5 308	5 347	2 090	714	10 795	13 358	17 533
Subway or elevated train	7 509	645	1 147	1 041	580	1 220	853	1 163	603	257	16 320	20 274	901
Railroad	3 125	126	222	201	232	559	470	710	385	220	22 289	25 222	161
Taxicab	3 019	781	954	352	281	242	209	120	39	41	8 587	11 088	954
Bicycle	8 730	921	2 270	1 565	951	1 487	872	447	157	60	11 875	13 650	1 267
Motorcycle	8 315	340	1 431	1 405	1 118	1 829	1 050	776	336	30	14 695	16 217	528
Walked only	55 277	8 909	15 338	7 243	5 326	7 610	4 559	3 791	1 753	748	11 171	13 744	11 816
Other means	7 452	1 096	1 815	978	611	968	926	642	265	151	12 083	14 912	1 449
Worked at home	9 842	1 484	2 251	1 083	698	1 267	989	1 030	569	471	12 869	17 446	1 782
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	295 564	198 228	67 837	10 971	5 853	6 349	2 699	2 156	912	559	3 948	5 063	182 813
1 worker	596 218	102 954	182 057	91 714	56 518	81 908	40 560	26 281	8 546	5 680	10 357	12 202	133 788
2 workers	450 751	18 608	60 663	48 749	50 634	95 819	73 707	69 959	24 402	8 210	17 249	19 273	44 601
3 or more workers	97 157	1 860	6 872	5 519	6 862	15 469	15 989	24 628	14 599	5 359	23 681	26 036	11 046

Table E— 3. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**3 375 819**	**686 064**	**762 218**	**383 932**	**296 113**	**505 539**	**331 959**	**283 916**	**95 471**	**30 607**	**11 560**	**13 663**	**707 712**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	46 109	6 856	8 278	4 398	3 944	7 956	5 797	5 783	2 226	871	14 733	16 730	7 820
1975 to 1978	142 289	19 366	24 764	15 373	12 614	25 177	18 429	17 659	6 606	2 301	14 807	16 587	22 043
1970 to 1974	196 329	32 872	38 862	21 773	18 047	31 796	22 930	20 265	7 078	2 706	13 145	15 241	36 816
1960 to 1969	399 669	75 365	87 022	46 542	35 179	61 666	41 406	35 781	12 444	4 264	12 011	14 175	82 894
1950 to 1959	478 455	97 547	111 109	57 485	43 664	71 181	44 357	36 650	12 588	3 874	11 330	13 320	104 983
1940 to 1949	553 708	118 857	130 074	65 348	49 383	81 639	51 485	40 527	12 441	3 954	11 068	12 938	130 046
1939 or earlier	1 559 260	335 201	362 109	173 013	133 282	226 124	147 555	127 251	42 088	12 637	11 190	13 339	323 110
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 317 086	252 187	314 008	163 640	122 430	201 860	124 100	98 332	30 028	10 501	11 411	13 269	302 379
1975 to 1978	1 123 978	197 256	233 357	130 813	104 617	185 274	124 462	105 064	32 956	10 179	12 513	14 395	211 860
1970 to 1974	413 104	98 919	92 818	41 831	32 668	57 080	39 077	34 416	12 552	3 743	10 885	13 329	90 067
1960 to 1969	307 798	79 234	71 148	28 311	21 979	36 965	27 502	28 120	11 109	3 430	10 311	13 431	62 292
1959 or earlier	213 853	58 468	50 887	19 337	14 419	24 360	16 818	17 984	8 826	2 754	9 735	13 223	41 114
ROOMS													
1 room	27 883	10 279	7 928	2 855	1 753	2 563	1 224	807	271	203	7 111	9 332	8 756
2 rooms	119 861	41 618	32 507	13 460	8 344	11 728	6 021	4 250	1 316	617	7 631	9 675	36 530
3 rooms	609 275	188 637	165 704	71 799	46 412	67 735	35 334	24 815	6 614	2 225	8 388	10 259	157 329
4 rooms	1 126 880	224 740	267 776	136 730	103 736	175 892	106 647	80 934	23 391	7 034	11 297	13 059	224 405
5 rooms	896 081	145 602	182 637	100 915	83 055	147 726	104 578	92 988	30 021	8 559	13 068	14 932	169 579
6 rooms	444 110	58 539	81 192	43 707	40 069	74 924	57 541	57 779	22 940	7 419	14 909	16 848	82 357
7 or more rooms	151 729	16 649	24 474	14 466	12 744	24 971	20 614	22 343	10 918	4 550	16 452	18 949	28 756
Median	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	...	...	4.2
BEDROOMS													
None	43 217	15 720	12 072	4 697	2 894	3 858	1 864	1 351	459	302	7 194	9 508	13 316
1	940 064	274 299	249 578	112 517	74 240	111 192	60 302	42 398	11 655	3 883	8 854	10 693	221 096
2	1 665 240	298 258	364 115	193 543	154 818	272 193	178 290	146 506	44 428	13 089	12 199	14 054	315 217
3	630 670	85 597	118 470	63 596	55 882	103 935	80 221	80 753	31 719	10 497	14 633	16 660	130 871
4	80 371	10 157	15 144	8 094	6 918	12 210	9 514	10 711	5 548	2 075	14 954	17 735	22 106
5 or more	16 257	2 033	2 839	1 485	1 361	2 151	1 768	2 197	1 662	761	15 915	20 002	5 106
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 053 593	374 252	291 810	128 533	77 205	105 723	43 629	23 029	5 877	3 535	7 421	9 093	243 281
2 persons	1 046 409	140 055	225 802	114 193	98 799	176 925	130 156	115 745	34 848	9 886	13 592	15 378	156 208
3 persons	587 329	86 457	112 442	66 244	55 422	102 376	71 113	64 130	22 868	6 277	13 787	15 545	118 212
4 persons	381 233	45 795	69 309	42 262	37 096	70 487	50 818	44 323	15 942	5 201	14 741	16 392	85 709
5 persons	173 154	21 934	33 982	18 519	15 891	29 754	21 364	20 668	8 274	2 768	14 410	16 383	51 187
6 or more persons	134 101	17 571	28 873	14 181	11 700	20 274	14 879	16 021	7 662	2 940	13 873	16 676	53 115
Median	2.11	1.42	1.90	2.06	2.22	2.33	2.44	2.55	2.81	2.80	...	...	2.21
Total persons	8 004 701	1 286 918	1 679 665	890 403	731 514	1 303 037	906 943	815 794	296 019	94 408	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 280 197**	**655 829**	**739 486**	**373 399**	**289 261**	**494 297**	**325 279**	**278 639**	**93 948**	**30 059**	**11 639**	**13 742**	**676 128**
0.50 or less	1 966 776	464 704	468 091	225 439	165 514	270 150	170 081	141 613	45 928	15 256	10 561	12 704	358 771
0.51 to 1.00	1 140 834	162 251	230 510	127 856	108 393	198 157	138 412	121 354	41 681	12 220	13 649	15 403	250 644
1.01 to 1.50	125 984	19 926	29 470	14 766	11 225	19 716	12 707	11 825	4 572	1 777	12 302	14 692	46 752
1.51 or more	46 603	8 948	11 415	5 338	4 129	6 274	4 079	3 847	1 767	806	11 376	14 335	19 961
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**95 622**	**30 235**	**22 732**	**10 533**	**6 852**	**11 242**	**6 680**	**5 277**	**1 523**	**548**	**8 776**	**10 958**	**31 584**
0.50 or less	48 345	18 185	11 867	4 978	3 053	4 813	2 801	2 042	432	174	7 313	9 610	14 574
0.51 to 1.00	35 992	8 762	8 162	4 260	2 972	5 122	3 190	2 524	739	261	10 629	12 487	11 289
1.01 to 1.50	6 510	1 651	1 537	818	574	778	392	480	219	61	10 205	12 455	2 926
1.51 or more	4 775	1 637	1 166	477	253	529	297	231	133	52	7 732	11 031	2 795
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**3 349 561**	**680 224**	**755 170**	**380 933**	**294 002**	**502 181**	**329 867**	**282 165**	**94 706**	**30 313**	**11 571**	**13 671**	**700 544**
Steam or hot water system	951 269	163 806	191 836	100 485	81 858	151 560	108 575	103 599	38 579	10 971	13 096	15 174	160 805
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 305 406	223 927	280 820	153 388	122 719	213 165	141 321	118 925	38 292	12 849	12 411	14 413	239 260
Other built-in electric units	228 633	43 321	53 866	28 050	21 690	34 949	22 183	17 383	5 312	1 879	11 527	13 406	45 925
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	208 982	52 201	54 445	25 272	17 434	27 248	15 946	11 812	3 553	1 071	9 797	11 696	50 993
Other means	655 271	196 969	174 203	73 738	50 301	75 259	41 842	30 446	8 970	3 543	8 643	10 733	203 561
Air conditioning	**1 280 638**	**185 228**	**251 236**	**144 580**	**116 925**	**215 494**	**154 145**	**144 570**	**51 878**	**16 582**	**13 767**	**15 762**	**177 450**
Central system	327 818	38 667	59 629	39 010	31 580	57 881	41 363	38 982	14 821	5 885	14 606	16 765	41 370
1 or more individual room units	952 820	146 561	191 607	105 570	85 345	157 613	112 782	105 588	37 057	10 697	13 457	15 418	136 080
Vehicles available	**2 549 898**	**291 349**	**521 077**	**320 088**	**258 024**	**460 183**	**310 794**	**269 070**	**90 775**	**28 538**	**13 880**	**15 704**	**346 483**
1	1 636 605	244 658	418 436	237 282	173 352	269 073	149 214	104 640	29 697	10 253	11 635	13 234	264 901
2 or more	913 293	46 691	102 641	82 806	84 672	191 110	161 580	164 430	61 078	18 285	18 600	20 130	81 582
House heating fuel	**3 349 561**	**680 224**	**755 170**	**380 933**	**294 002**	**502 181**	**329 867**	**282 165**	**94 706**	**30 313**	**11 571**	**13 671**	**700 544**
Utility gas	2 118 694	453 753	485 231	238 846	183 768	309 050	201 054	171 290	57 288	18 414	11 260	13 378	465 354
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77 043	21 149	19 858	8 915	5 892	9 553	5 557	4 212	1 410	497	9 312	11 487	22 487
Electricity	407 304	72 822	91 687	49 609	38 474	64 048	41 871	33 688	10 991	4 114	11 973	13 982	79 024
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	701 156	119 871	147 351	78 526	62 333	113 494	78 170	70 292	24 162	6 957	12 694	14 746	119 549
Other	45 364	12 629	11 043	5 037	3 535	6 036	3 215	2 683	855	331	9 516	11 655	14 130
Water heating fuel	**3 364 068**	**680 136**	**759 502**	**382 940**	**295 591**	**504 695**	**331 654**	**283 636**	**95 358**	**30 556**	**11 582**	**13 684**	**701 289**
Utility gas	2 203 735	461 991	496 958	246 589	190 792	325 404	214 067	185 537	62 558	19 839	11 449	13 580	476 274
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108 858	28 110	27 143	12 398	8 782	13 849	8 724	7 038	2 080	734	9 843	11 951	30 900
Electricity	667 155	124 858	159 083	82 261	62 399	102 917	64 944	49 399	15 579	5 715	11 509	13 445	130 530
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	373 428	61 924	73 742	40 519	32 820	61 067	43 168	41 040	14 939	4 209	13 302	15 309	60 267
Other	10 892	3 253	2 576	1 173	798	1 458	751	622	202	59	9 071	11 171	3 318
Family householder	**2 057 573**	**288 649**	**423 390**	**228 610**	**193 155**	**352 159**	**251 689**	**223 177**	**74 487**	**22 257**	**13 641**	**15 453**	**402 642**
With own children under 18 years	1 173 155	210 692	254 578	138 084	109 790	194 775	127 121	100 433	28 907	8 775	12 196	13 912	323 801
With own children under 6 years	665 836	127 853	144 770	81 769	65 728	116 165	71 409	44 798	9 981	3 363	11 843	13 072	194 881
Female householder, no husband present	**606 332**	**186 724**	**179 763**	**66 470**	**45 575**	**59 461**	**32 332**	**25 314**	**8 159**	**2 534**	**8 015**	**10 148**	**252 386**
With own children under 18 years	434 071	159 876	136 424	46 990	28 323	33 033	14 782	10 477	3 079	1 087	6 850	8 566	222 607
With own children under 6 years	189 264	92 360	56 910	14 975	8 080	9 061	4 000	2 726	799	353	5 163	6 880	123 890
Nonfamily householder	**1 318 246**	**397 415**	**338 828**	**155 322**	**102 958**	**153 380**	**80 270**	**60 739**	**20 984**	**8 350**	**8 785**	**10 870**	**305 070**

Table E— 3. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 375 819**	**686 064**	**762 218**	**383 932**	**296 113**	**505 539**	**331 959**	**283 916**	**95 471**	**30 607**	**11 560**	**13 663**	**707 712**
15 to 19 years	56 978	21 992	17 623	5 980	3 713	4 422	1 793	973	332	150	6 648	8 105	26 592
20 to 24 years	534 499	99 846	136 593	72 995	53 342	86 362	48 078	29 215	6 137	1 931	11 055	12 300	126 980
25 to 29 years	646 587	82 340	125 005	85 976	68 399	122 034	80 710	62 445	15 712	3 966	13 596	14 878	108 849
30 to 34 years	435 282	55 394	82 937	53 532	44 974	82 072	54 132	44 972	13 598	3 671	13 933	15 327	80 037
35 to 39 years	263 091	35 594	50 599	30 208	24 228	46 040	32 967	30 264	9 755	3 436	14 063	15 860	53 692
40 to 44 years	185 720	26 422	35 366	19 646	16 514	30 647	22 723	22 776	8 872	2 754	14 230	16 280	36 899
45 to 49 years	162 251	24 029	30 468	16 834	13 031	25 217	19 149	21 243	9 275	3 005	14 379	16 825	30 054
50 to 54 years	173 675	29 702	33 315	17 456	13 933	25 188	19 713	21 201	9 873	3 294	13 642	16 284	32 015
55 to 59 years	184 178	36 349	37 961	19 146	13 877	25 126	19 280	20 147	9 210	3 082	12 322	15 307	34 607
60 to 64 years	180 570	44 254	42 719	18 274	14 232	23 018	14 840	14 951	6 109	2 173	10 453	13 269	38 175
65 to 69 years	177 069	59 695	53 289	16 611	12 206	15 194	8 760	7 092	2 871	1 351	7 403	10 187	39 190
70 to 74 years	148 705	58 781	47 814	12 221	8 521	10 005	4 687	4 081	1 829	766	6 361	8 826	34 846
75 years and over	227 214	111 666	68 529	15 053	9 143	10 214	5 127	4 556	1 898	1 028	5 112	7 532	65 776
Median	35.3	49.5	36.9	32.5	32.5	32.4	33.3	35.7	41.2	43.9	...	...	36.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 375 819**	**686 064**	**762 218**	**383 932**	**296 113**	**505 539**	**331 959**	**283 916**	**95 471**	**30 607**	**11 560**	**13 663**	**707 712**
Single	786 066	173 873	197 873	105 383	73 471	109 208	58 947	46 447	15 776	5 088	10 505	12 181	194 297
Now married, except separated	1 390 613	104 554	235 095	155 039	140 258	279 215	208 487	187 191	62 404	18 370	16 005	17 516	149 522
Separated	226 936	78 748	63 345	23 385	14 991	21 275	11 674	8 862	3 265	1 391	7 417	9 898	94 355
Widowed	448 075	209 873	126 158	32 951	20 733	27 007	14 129	11 429	4 239	1 556	5 460	8 018	138 116
Divorced	524 129	119 016	139 747	67 174	46 660	68 834	38 722	29 987	9 787	4 202	10 123	12 120	131 422
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 784 342**	**564 226**	**608 002**	**304 957**	**239 058**	**414 755**	**282 088**	**253 728**	**89 002**	**28 526**	**11 803**	**14 039**	**554 140**
Median	12.3	10.1	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.5	...	...	10.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**606 592**	**54 255**	**100 464**	**63 211**	**54 947**	**115 736**	**87 498**	**85 960**	**33 819**	**10 702**	**16 210**	**18 003**	**58 152**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.3	7.9	13.5	17.0	19.1	23.5	26.9	30.7	35.9	35.3	...	...	8.3
May 1975 or later only	34 874	4 056	9 807	5 511	3 846	5 928	3 158	1 979	432	157	11 621	13 029	5 386
Vietnam era	225 498	13 916	31 761	26 504	24 798	52 728	37 135	28 421	8 018	2 217	16 362	17 509	20 171
February 1955 to July 1964 only	52 023	3 125	5 633	4 449	4 013	10 391	9 147	10 359	3 759	1 147	19 182	20 613	4 403
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 770	388	876	514	528	1 228	1 246	1 238	628	124	19 309	20 554	396
Korean conflict	64 304	4 879	7 428	5 380	4 598	11 029	9 770	13 301	5 992	1 927	19 453	21 283	5 928
Korean conflict and World War II	11 877	1 040	1 629	1 041	1 031	2 052	1 630	2 201	881	372	17 958	19 994	877
World War II	190 626	21 996	36 166	17 726	14 795	30 375	24 260	27 251	13 541	4 516	15 709	18 127	17 581
World War I	9 960	2 299	4 166	1 129	663	763	348	329	153	110	7 854	10 494	1 173
Other	10 660	2 556	2 998	957	675	1 242	804	881	415	132	9 563	13 193	2 237
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 706 723**	**630 299**	**646 285**	**308 566**	**232 390**	**377 398**	**237 946**	**193 774**	**60 442**	**19 623**	**10 622**	**12 663**	**645 289**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 375 335**	**685 881**	**762 111**	**383 876**	**296 058**	**505 508**	**331 923**	**283 901**	**95 470**	**30 607**	**11 561**	**13 664**	**707 477**
Labor force	2 420 055	237 405	490 408	313 790	249 577	449 878	303 403	260 708	87 369	27 517	14 187	15 983	301 133
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	34.6	64.3	81.7	84.3	89.0	91.4	91.8	91.5	89.9	...	...	42.6
Armed Forces	62 020	1 327	15 362	12 099	8 721	12 374	6 479	4 167	1 209	282	13 137	14 917	4 036
Civilian labor force	2 358 035	236 078	475 046	301 691	240 856	437 504	296 924	256 541	86 160	27 235	14 225	16 011	297 097
Employed	2 178 618	192 164	427 733	281 205	225 721	412 659	283 324	246 145	83 513	26 154	14 585	16 357	240 618
Unemployed	179 417	43 914	47 313	20 486	15 135	24 845	13 600	10 396	2 647	1 081	9 827	11 801	56 479
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	18.6	10.0	6.8	6.3	5.7	4.6	4.1	3.1	4.0	...	...	19.0
Not in labor force	955 280	448 476	271 703	70 086	46 481	55 630	28 520	23 193	8 101	3 090	5 435	7 790	406 344
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 178 618**	**192 164**	**427 733**	**281 205**	**225 721**	**412 659**	**283 324**	**246 145**	**83 513**	**26 154**	**14 585**	**16 357**	**240 618**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	433 627	25 013	56 201	50 306	46 466	87 620	65 046	65 284	26 883	10 808	16 991	19 393	28 932
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183 535	7 702	20 623	19 235	18 415	36 861	29 908	31 151	13 904	5 736	18 342	20 853	9 200
Professional specialty occupations	250 092	17 311	35 578	31 071	28 051	50 759	35 138	34 133	12 979	5 072	16 140	18 322	19 732
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579 564	45 032	127 793	86 825	62 732	104 887	67 444	58 517	20 313	6 021	13 701	15 783	54 049
Technicians and related support occupations	75 771	4 595	12 031	10 644	9 153	15 761	10 635	9 338	2 932	682	15 411	17 053	5 716
Sales occupations	163 559	15 161	32 891	19 686	15 805	29 124	20 823	19 086	7 833	3 150	14 721	16 937	17 672
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	340 234	25 276	82 871	56 495	37 774	60 002	35 986	30 093	9 548	2 189	12 862	14 946	30 661
Service occupations	308 520	58 442	92 703	38 005	26 363	40 917	24 934	19 129	6 257	1 770	10 205	12 344	68 949
Private household occupations	16 128	7 961	4 709	1 009	803	841	330	296	113	66	5 080	7 193	7 687
Protective service occupations	41 662	2 507	5 776	4 450	4 099	9 165	7 011	6 386	1 917	351	17 042	18 139	3 108
Service occupations, except protective and household	250 730	47 974	82 218	32 546	21 461	30 911	17 593	12 447	4 227	1 353	9 683	11 712	58 154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33 306	5 119	8 911	4 436	3 370	5 171	2 843	2 129	889	438	11 478	13 678	7 177
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	314 641	17 610	44 606	36 500	32 325	68 211	51 863	45 970	14 238	3 318	16 766	18 020	24 736
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	508 960	40 948	97 519	65 133	54 465	105 853	71 194	55 116	14 933	3 799	14 835	16 005	56 775
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	266 005	20 837	53 671	34 424	29 306	56 084	36 450	26 492	7 059	1 682	14 553	15 689	28 412
Transportation and material moving occupations	126 278	7 893	18 212	14 624	12 812	26 561	20 603	18 760	5 299	1 514	16 633	17 923	11 614
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116 677	12 218	25 636	16 085	12 347	23 208	14 141	9 864	2 575	603	13 391	14 649	16 749
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 177 018**	**182 811**	**428 321**	**285 498**	**228 562**	**415 266**	**283 120**	**244 908**	**82 686**	**25 846**	**14 599**	**16 382**	**231 427**
Private vehicle	1 716 730	123 237	314 049	225 257	183 966	343 113	236 819	203 422	66 590	20 277	15 156	16 813	158 793
Drive alone: Car	1 154 625	82 147	217 791	155 618	124 775	227 734	154 048	133 912	44 686	13 914	14 940	16 703	102 060
Truck or van	159 062	8 335	20 541	18 330	17 057	35 985	27 392	22 783	6 471	2 168	16 929	18 262	11 444
Carpool: Car	344 753	28 025	65 254	43 987	35 716	67 513	46 884	40 284	13 535	3 555	14 958	16 566	38 441
Truck or van	58 290	4 730	10 463	7 322	6 418	11 881	8 495	6 443	1 898	640	15 079	16 478	6 848
Public transportation	239 302	27 284	53 253	30 513	23 147	39 010	27 159	25 683	10 305	2 948	13 429	15 742	33 322
Bus or streetcar	156 016	21 696	41 673	21 046	15 197	23 244	15 103	12 240	4 441	1 376	11 739	13 955	26 409
Subway or elevated train	64 003	3 481	8 078	7 520	6 336	12 457	9 521	10 737	4 673	1 200	17 472	19 513	4 494
Railroad	11 587	533	965	1 037	997	2 472	1 987	2 297	1 014	285	19 493	21 317	598
Taxicab	7 696	1 574	2 537	910	617	837	548	409	177	87	9 445	12 202	1 821
Bicycle	16 451	2 105	4 573	2 300	1 806	2 806	1 490	988	258	125	11 682	13 312	2 723
Motorcycle	13 425	761	2 381	1 880	1 570	2 860	1 956	1 489	423	105	15 177	16 528	1 081
Walked only	157 819	24 005	45 850	21 661	15 159	22 995	12 765	10 377	3 542	1 465	11 045	13 143	28 752
Other means	13 644	2 032	3 449	1 734	1 264	1 866	1 216	1 222	570	291	11 933	15 023	2 730
Worked at home	19 647	3 387	4 766	2 153	1 650	2 616	1 715	1 727	998	635	11 940	15 946	4 026
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	705 741	427 970	195 510	34 013	18 222	16 748	6 322	4 386	1 681	889	4 336	5 457	353 508
1 worker	1 429 261	216 247	426 520	233 561	151 172	220 759	103 354	56 680	13 728	7 240	10 769	12 024	245 885
2 workers	1 054 562	38 550	128 027	106 256	115 045	240 390	191 462	172 702	49 632	12 498	17 805	19 115	88 209
3 or more workers	186 255	3 297	12 161	10 102	11 674	27 642	30 821	50 148	30 430	9 980	24 577	26 475	20 110

Table E— 4. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**3 292 024**	**750 405**	**794 396**	**385 954**	**283 704**	**459 533**	**281 980**	**231 678**	**76 589**	**27 785**	**10 656**	**12 759**	**746 533**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	66 913	13 356	13 566	6 967	5 661	9 728	7 483	6 573	2 581	998	12 345	14 714	13 758
1975 to 1978	205 650	34 327	42 081	24 362	18 355	32 688	23 067	20 311	7 533	2 926	12 780	15 116	35 624
1970 to 1974	325 332	58 934	68 986	38 224	29 989	51 657	33 983	29 219	10 364	3 976	12 273	14 430	61 928
1960 to 1969	515 522	100 263	117 028	62 456	46 654	78 201	49 949	41 756	13 885	5 330	11 620	13 738	102 865
1950 to 1959	427 925	98 824	109 015	52 422	37 929	58 608	33 714	26 235	8 310	2 868	10 292	12 204	103 302
1940 to 1949	470 771	117 180	120 394	57 187	40 164	62 610	35 096	27 209	8 171	2 760	9 906	11 789	119 938
1939 or earlier	1 279 911	327 521	323 326	144 336	104 952	166 041	98 688	80 375	25 745	8 927	9 820	12 001	309 118
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 419 579	310 463	363 626	177 821	125 695	198 725	115 387	89 142	28 045	10 675	10 502	12 395	348 888
1975 to 1978	1 092 218	222 149	244 160	131 867	100 047	166 305	104 706	86 102	27 498	9 384	11 513	13 476	224 555
1970 to 1974	381 458	102 342	88 059	39 143	30 402	49 655	31 266	27 480	9 465	3 646	10 021	12 546	88 407
1960 to 1969	252 623	72 406	62 121	23 547	17 713	29 225	20 085	18 340	6 818	2 368	9 258	12 251	54 505
1959 or earlier	146 146	43 045	36 430	13 576	9 847	15 623	10 536	10 614	4 763	1 712	8 996	12 364	30 178
ROOMS													
1 room	63 319	24 511	17 763	6 620	3 865	5 256	2 712	1 785	501	306	6 760	8 822	20 285
2 rooms	227 535	79 281	63 024	25 291	15 959	21 788	11 434	7 533	2 242	983	7 492	9 534	66 847
3 rooms	858 913	258 213	233 167	104 265	67 753	97 070	50 303	34 223	9 918	4 001	8 581	10 424	210 258
4 rooms	1 192 141	240 958	287 184	144 361	110 722	180 542	110 235	85 473	24 485	8 181	11 176	12 978	248 783
5 rooms	640 023	106 239	135 697	72 857	58 464	104 281	69 564	63 498	21 973	7 450	12 723	14 857	134 302
6 rooms	238 751	32 941	45 208	25 236	20 861	38 777	28 881	29 683	12 712	4 452	14 416	16 736	50 605
7 or more rooms	71 342	8 262	12 353	7 324	6 080	11 819	8 851	9 483	4 758	2 412	15 644	18 851	15 453
Median	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	...	...	3.8
BEDROOMS													
None	96 419	36 732	27 326	10 161	6 064	8 006	4 253	2 674	808	395	6 852	8 868	29 781
1	1 269 858	375 869	341 309	153 480	101 567	147 495	76 733	52 740	14 582	6 083	8 713	10 535	300 713
2	1 470 743	267 765	333 158	173 825	137 208	233 459	149 913	123 840	38 421	13 154	11 934	13 886	296 882
3	394 104	61 588	79 222	41 737	33 538	61 186	44 777	46 010	19 497	6 549	13 581	16 074	99 403
4	52 794	7 299	11 732	5 918	4 794	8 278	5 500	5 381	2 700	1 192	13 255	16 194	16 995
5 or more	8 106	1 152	1 649	833	533	1 109	804	1 033	581	412	14 465	19 226	2 759
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 263 034	431 047	351 490	156 353	94 915	127 365	56 154	31 633	8 491	5 586	7 696	9 397	280 491
2 persons	966 221	146 066	216 134	108 932	90 223	158 148	109 933	96 838	29 979	9 968	12 832	14 848	166 777
3 persons	509 503	90 162	107 486	58 501	47 091	82 834	54 035	47 248	17 054	5 092	12 440	14 508	121 269
4 persons	308 475	47 082	64 126	35 091	29 653	52 227	35 558	30 613	10 762	3 363	13 169	15 032	85 364
5 persons	136 107	20 348	30 158	15 399	12 409	21 827	14 897	13 819	5 268	1 982	12 933	15 176	46 233
6 or more persons	108 684	15 700	25 002	11 678	9 413	17 132	11 403	11 527	5 035	1 794	13 021	15 569	46 399
Median	1.90	1.37	1.71	1.84	2.02	2.15	2.27	2.37	2.49	2.33	...	...	2.06
Total persons	7 206 514	1 350 437	1 638 821	827 497	648 012	1 102 851	718 285	624 773	220 415	75 423	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 198 452**	**717 329**	**770 173**	**376 515**	**277 061**	**450 013**	**276 793**	**228 048**	**75 288**	**27 232**	**10 742**	**12 841**	**713 163**
0.50 or less	1 929 722	493 147	481 177	230 808	160 591	249 852	145 372	116 331	37 030	15 414	9 899	12 007	369 462
0.51 to 1.00	1 075 639	188 858	242 021	123 557	99 110	170 920	113 295	95 790	32 390	9 698	12 164	14 169	267 175
1.01 to 1.50	129 492	22 678	31 900	14 741	11 694	20 195	12 495	10 717	3 763	1 309	11 724	13 821	50 641
1.51 or more	63 599	12 646	15 075	7 409	5 666	9 046	5 631	5 210	2 105	811	11 376	13 692	25 885
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**93 572**	**33 076**	**24 223**	**9 439**	**6 643**	**9 520**	**5 187**	**3 630**	**1 301**	**553**	**7 495**	**9 937**	**33 370**
0.50 or less	44 048	17 883	11 634	4 248	2 785	3 799	1 896	1 230	362	211	6 550	8 821	14 178
0.51 to 1.00	36 728	11 735	9 207	3 861	2 862	4 044	2 351	1 783	649	236	8 372	10 725	12 959
1.01 to 1.50	6 374	1 671	1 720	731	486	859	407	315	153	32	9 447	11 413	3 094
1.51 or more	6 422	1 787	1 662	599	510	818	533	302	137	74	9 087	11 617	3 139
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**3 260 569**	**742 841**	**786 188**	**381 798**	**280 990**	**455 431**	**279 878**	**229 883**	**75 990**	**27 570**	**10 663**	**12 768**	**737 770**
Steam or hot water system	954 987	211 919	219 895	107 182	81 614	136 873	86 862	76 021	26 158	8 463	11 065	13 231	204 694
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 154 610	226 212	266 561	140 723	105 125	173 971	108 725	90 731	30 689	11 873	11 502	13 620	229 437
Other built-in electric units	320 940	70 173	77 691	38 956	28 288	45 893	28 095	21 754	7 140	2 950	10 809	12 888	68 398
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	220 055	53 920	57 015	26 333	18 886	28 652	16 901	12 956	3 959	1 433	9 919	11 900	52 298
Other means	609 977	180 617	165 026	68 604	47 077	70 042	39 295	28 421	8 044	2 851	8 659	10 680	182 943
Air conditioning	**1 351 293**	**219 279**	**292 139**	**164 405**	**126 340**	**216 422**	**145 330**	**127 068**	**44 019**	**16 291**	**12 497**	**14 739**	**207 287**
Central system	525 874	72 258	107 447	66 206	51 716	88 989	60 687	51 734	18 792	8 045	13 323	15 548	75 254
1 or more individual room units	825 419	147 021	184 692	98 199	74 624	127 433	84 643	75 334	25 227	8 246	12 062	14 224	132 033
Vehicles available	**2 379 128**	**308 745**	**530 152**	**314 968**	**242 273**	**409 393**	**259 700**	**216 990**	**71 729**	**25 178**	**12 868**	**14 869**	**350 077**
1	1 645 016	265 471	437 846	243 305	173 894	259 113	135 692	92 968	26 345	10 382	11 225	12 754	275 117
2 or more	734 112	43 274	92 306	71 663	68 379	150 280	124 008	124 022	45 384	14 796	17 892	19 608	74 960
House heating fuel	**3 260 569**	**742 841**	**786 188**	**381 798**	**280 990**	**455 431**	**279 878**	**229 883**	**75 990**	**27 570**	**10 663**	**12 768**	**737 770**
Utility gas	1 931 907	460 195	473 375	224 626	162 403	262 099	159 777	130 935	43 063	15 434	10 360	12 492	454 475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	66 744	18 922	18 264	7 801	5 340	7 386	4 487	3 142	1 013	389	8 878	10 858	20 400
Electricity	629 873	123 361	145 011	77 106	56 780	95 588	60 202	48 588	16 743	6 494	11 510	13 607	124 926
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	599 346	130 936	140 944	68 433	53 827	86 528	53 314	45 665	14 682	5 017	11 015	13 085	127 485
Other	32 699	9 427	8 594	3 832	2 640	3 830	2 098	1 553	489	236	8 953	10 996	10 484
Water heating fuel	**3 280 596**	**744 939**	**791 540**	**384 998**	**283 017**	**458 871**	**281 569**	**231 467**	**76 472**	**27 723**	**10 674**	**12 776**	**740 359**
Utility gas	2 042 640	481 101	494 693	236 571	172 388	280 247	171 812	142 131	47 134	16 563	10 481	12 610	478 554
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99 374	26 764	25 812	11 722	8 144	12 129	7 038	5 609	1 633	523	9 409	11 315	29 368
Electricity	747 260	152 003	180 121	93 078	67 913	110 136	67 175	52 517	17 229	7 088	11 115	13 174	150 471
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	380 585	81 860	88 162	42 358	33 743	55 100	34 857	30 733	10 286	3 486	11 196	13 322	78 543
Other	10 737	3 211	2 752	1 269	829	1 259	687	477	190	63	8 822	10 892	3 423
Family householder	**1 752 124**	**290 992**	**390 203**	**199 771**	**162 510**	**282 364**	**189 817**	**164 419**	**54 482**	**17 566**	**12 439**	**14 484**	**396 123**
With own children under 18 years	1 016 468	220 096	242 775	120 821	91 205	152 267	91 783	70 674	20 424	6 423	10 939	12 691	323 851
With own children under 6 years	587 989	137 660	141 969	71 604	53 892	90 466	49 785	32 669	7 525	2 419	10 502	11 882	201 387
Female householder, no husband present	**573 629**	**193 564**	**167 957**	**62 039**	**41 453**	**53 359**	**27 585**	**19 851**	**5 817**	**2 004**	**7 482**	**9 546**	**252 850**
With own children under 18 years	430 054	169 999	131 512	45 021	26 901	31 181	13 413	8 740	2 307	980	6 498	8 162	226 758
With own children under 6 years	198 943	101 376	57 493	15 733	8 181	9 036	3 853	2 379	581	311	4 919	6 577	131 171
Nonfamily householder	**1 539 900**	**459 413**	**404 193**	**186 183**	**121 194**	**177 169**	**92 163**	**67 259**	**22 107**	**10 219**	**8 776**	**10 796**	**350 410**

Table E— 4. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 292 024**	**750 405**	**794 396**	**385 954**	**283 704**	**459 533**	**281 980**	**231 678**	**76 589**	**27 785**	**10 656**	**12 759**	**746 533**
15 to 19 years	73 548	30 076	22 923	7 608	4 208	5 307	1 910	1 090	297	129	6 249	7 617	35 506
20 to 24 years	587 497	128 342	164 393	80 186	55 147	82 843	43 013	26 125	5 478	1 970	10 032	11 336	154 257
25 to 29 years	635 876	93 861	140 329	88 418	67 398	112 206	67 237	50 308	12 555	3 564	12 368	13 840	115 855
30 to 34 years	416 260	60 724	84 998	54 337	41 757	73 604	46 816	38 510	11 853	3 661	12 983	14 680	81 608
35 to 39 years	243 509	38 201	49 946	28 737	22 414	40 998	27 342	23 958	8 476	3 437	13 043	15 114	53 547
40 to 44 years	172 065	28 058	35 343	19 602	15 111	27 276	19 011	18 422	6 882	2 360	13 001	15 283	36 778
45 to 49 years	152 796	26 834	31 400	16 089	12 487	23 195	17 056	16 367	6 750	2 618	12 915	15 476	31 363
50 to 54 years	162 440	32 334	33 139	17 025	13 188	23 387	16 065	16 892	7 545	2 865	12 312	15 172	33 328
55 to 59 years	166 415	38 032	35 680	17 982	13 591	21 479	15 556	15 193	6 533	2 369	11 320	14 068	35 039
60 to 64 years	161 389	44 497	39 739	16 307	12 380	18 513	12 019	11 468	4 666	1 800	9 525	12 397	37 103
65 to 69 years	159 173	58 885	46 620	14 297	10 096	12 901	6 999	5 733	2 469	1 173	6 968	9 801	37 428
70 to 74 years	139 715	59 181	43 847	11 250	7 008	8 241	4 317	3 620	1 468	783	6 037	8 536	33 707
75 years and over	221 341	111 380	66 039	14 116	8 919	9 583	4 639	3 992	1 617	1 056	4 980	7 395	61 014
Median	34.2	44.3	34.1	31.5	31.8	32.0	33.1	35.0	39.8	42.4	...	...	34.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 292 024**	**750 405**	**794 396**	**385 954**	**283 704**	**459 533**	**281 980**	**231 678**	**76 589**	**27 785**	**10 656**	**12 759**	**746 533**
Single	943 218	225 822	248 234	127 268	85 890	124 344	64 605	46 921	14 688	5 446	9 950	11 549	238 838
Now married, except separated	1 127 935	101 325	215 057	132 018	115 239	216 671	152 832	135 359	44 994	14 440	15 007	16 663	143 440
Separated	243 832	86 834	66 174	25 363	15 886	22 925	12 467	9 405	3 115	1 663	7 341	9 775	99 200
Widowed	419 601	204 011	117 595	30 855	18 931	22 595	11 529	9 451	3 098	1 536	5 200	7 703	128 398
Divorced	557 438	132 413	147 336	70 450	47 758	72 998	40 547	30 542	10 694	4 700	9 964	12 015	136 657
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 630 979**	**591 987**	**607 080**	**298 160**	**224 349**	**371 383**	**237 057**	**204 463**	**70 814**	**25 686**	**10 976**	**13 220**	**556 770**
Median	12.4	10.4	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.3	14.3	...	...	10.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**540 364**	**61 130**	**98 767**	**58 453**	**49 782**	**97 745**	**71 235**	**67 508**	**26 068**	**9 676**	**15 095**	**17 054**	**59 936**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.7	8.2	12.8	15.7	18.1	21.8	25.7	29.5	34.4	35.2	...	...	8.1
May 1975 or later only	38 521	5 448	11 404	5 576	4 179	6 562	2 853	1 755	513	231	11 080	12 450	6 737
Vietnam era	201 318	15 724	32 856	24 591	21 501	43 861	30 045	24 183	6 480	2 077	15 614	16 798	20 463
February 1955 to July 1964 only	44 629	3 229	5 272	4 347	3 667	8 819	7 438	7 842	3 001	1 014	18 214	19 856	4 012
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 218	466	1 072	572	611	1 276	1 051	1 394	537	239	18 441	20 208	396
Korean conflict	56 184	5 419	7 380	5 042	4 264	10 033	8 486	9 434	4 319	1 807	17 892	20 056	5 625
Korean conflict and World War II	11 359	1 194	1 953	1 037	1 014	1 780	1 465	1 733	905	278	16 299	18 729	1 062
World War II	161 655	24 243	32 103	15 509	13 302	23 766	18 908	20 219	9 814	3 791	14 186	17 077	18 083
World War I	9 447	2 433	3 886	895	584	726	323	289	167	144	7 685	10 756	1 151
Other	10 033	2 974	2 841	884	660	922	666	659	332	95	8 411	11 972	2 407
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 686 419**	**687 041**	**675 747**	**314 167**	**224 951**	**350 418**	**205 502**	**161 043**	**49 713**	**17 837**	**9 848**	**11 877**	**681 237**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 291 419**	**750 112**	**794 270**	**385 886**	**283 690**	**459 489**	**281 968**	**231 637**	**76 582**	**27 785**	**10 656**	**12 760**	**746 213**
Labor force	2 339 345	268 586	532 485	321 656	241 719	409 714	257 643	212 823	70 072	24 647	12 986	14 986	322 391
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.1	35.8	67.0	83.4	85.2	89.2	91.4	91.9	91.5	88.7	...	...	43.2
Armed Forces	64 636	1 941	19 756	13 266	8 957	11 326	5 231	3 086	801	272	12 002	13 563	5 040
Civilian labor force	2 274 709	266 645	512 729	308 390	232 762	398 388	252 412	209 737	69 271	24 375	13 033	15 027	317 351
Employed	2 103 407	217 613	464 982	289 463	218 651	378 580	241 745	201 878	66 798	23 697	13 411	15 378	257 429
Unemployed	171 302	49 032	47 747	18 927	14 111	19 808	10 667	7 859	2 473	678	8 705	10 714	59 922
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	18.4	9.3	6.1	6.1	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.6	2.8	...	...	18.9
Not in labor force	952 074	481 526	261 785	64 230	41 971	49 775	24 325	18 814	6 510	3 138	4 958	7 288	423 822
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 103 407**	**217 613**	**464 982**	**289 463**	**218 651**	**378 580**	**241 745**	**201 878**	**66 798**	**23 697**	**13 411**	**15 378**	**257 429**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	443 653	30 660	65 025	56 214	49 041	88 290	60 715	58 769	24 252	10 687	16 025	18 481	32 902
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	186 180	9 508	23 567	22 499	19 164	37 788	27 554	28 003	12 455	5 642	17 138	19 975	10 664
Professional specialty occupations	257 473	21 152	41 458	33 715	29 877	50 502	33 161	30 766	11 797	5 045	15 215	17 401	22 238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	594 037	55 262	146 085	94 815	64 959	100 727	61 178	49 539	15 927	5 545	12 533	14 757	61 690
Technicians and related support occupations	78 846	6 141	14 217	12 118	9 685	15 479	10 643	7 715	2 189	659	14 293	15 888	6 746
Sales occupations	162 425	17 832	36 461	20 145	15 638	27 275	18 020	17 460	6 605	2 989	13 583	16 175	19 611
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352 766	31 289	95 407	62 552	39 636	57 973	32 515	24 364	7 133	1 897	11 986	13 852	35 333
Service occupations	309 443	64 410	99 626	39 396	25 127	37 079	21 625	16 034	4 577	1 569	9 496	11 496	73 481
Private household occupations	15 461	7 442	4 912	1 093	630	629	341	257	121	36	5 220	7 133	7 046
Protective service occupations	36 814	2 934	6 285	4 540	3 558	7 479	5 724	4 800	1 233	261	15 654	16 693	3 399
Service occupations, except protective and household	257 168	54 034	88 429	33 763	20 939	28 971	15 560	10 977	3 223	1 272	9 156	11 014	63 036
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30 227	4 925	9 325	4 147	2 628	4 183	2 266	1 807	629	317	10 521	12 808	6 825
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272 088	18 897	43 993	33 636	28 250	58 752	41 225	34 397	10 330	2 608	15 858	17 049	24 596
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	453 959	43 459	100 928	61 255	48 646	89 549	54 736	41 332	11 083	2 971	13 597	14 973	57 935
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	241 472	22 381	55 773	33 682	26 671	47 992	28 485	20 173	5 176	1 139	13 334	14 630	29 667
Transportation and material moving occupations	105 821	8 264	18 398	12 875	10 687	21 781	15 368	13 562	3 717	1 169	15 544	16 863	11 044
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106 666	12 814	26 757	14 698	11 288	19 776	10 883	7 597	2 190	663	12 341	13 875	17 224
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 106 131**	**207 331**	**469 063**	**295 607**	**222 220**	**380 597**	**241 316**	**200 652**	**65 950**	**23 395**	**13 412**	**15 381**	**248 170**
Private vehicle	1 620 310	133 041	334 387	229 120	176 602	309 560	200 133	165 735	53 525	18 207	14 108	15 931	163 233
Drive alone: Car	1 122 873	91 049	235 340	163 480	122 919	212 003	135 565	113 125	36 498	12 894	13 956	15 870	107 205
Truck or van	124 664	7 441	19 309	15 747	13 170	26 588	19 771	15 970	5 007	1 661	16 119	17 595	9 694
Carpool: Car	325 155	30 036	70 399	43 670	35 680	61 457	38 579	31 786	10 464	3 084	13 794	15 499	40 304
Truck or van	47 618	4 515	9 339	6 223	4 833	9 512	6 218	4 854	1 556	568	14 430	15 959	6 030
Public transportation	251 122	35 085	64 564	34 502	24 173	38 175	23 117	20 990	7 857	2 659	11 878	14 197	40 771
Bus or streetcar	168 114	27 895	49 355	23 745	15 898	23 373	12 811	10 503	3 338	1 196	10 717	12 678	31 897
Subway or elevated train	66 000	5 008	11 450	8 753	6 639	12 328	8 546	8 613	3 471	1 192	15 404	17 544	6 416
Railroad	9 372	567	1 122	1 105	949	1 758	1 239	1 590	864	178	17 222	19 903	617
Taxicab	7 636	1 615	2 637	899	687	716	521	284	184	93	9 044	11 703	1 841
Bicycle	17 663	2 875	5 008	2 511	1 796	2 682	1 446	1 013	239	93	10 944	12 429	3 512
Motorcycle	13 092	762	2 615	1 891	1 561	2 681	1 807	1 275	361	139	14 547	16 018	1 054
Walked only	171 464	29 726	54 268	23 633	15 614	22 834	12 117	8 891	2 881	1 500	10 184	12 274	33 208
Other means	15 232	2 669	3 893	2 016	1 311	2 375	1 233	1 114	409	212	11 307	13 818	3 094
Worked at home	17 248	3 173	4 328	1 934	1 163	2 290	1 463	1 634	678	585	11 452	15 731	3 298
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	726 858	457 871	187 865	32 685	16 965	16 898	6 901	4 934	1 603	1 136	4 208	5 327	370 233
1 worker	1 496 378	248 008	466 354	243 494	152 007	211 005	97 010	55 450	14 394	8 656	10 347	11 677	265 168
2 workers	919 086	41 223	128 303	101 086	103 925	206 873	152 952	133 737	39 764	11 223	16 893	18 390	91 780
3 or more workers	149 702	3 303	11 874	8 689	10 807	24 757	25 117	37 557	20 828	6 770	23 000	25 087	19 352

Table E— 5. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**3 036 221**	**690 693**	**717 544**	**355 995**	**258 719**	**422 973**	**262 583**	**222 762**	**76 192**	**28 760**	**10 772**	**12 960**	**685 438**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	76 985	15 390	15 987	8 982	6 571	11 244	8 028	7 136	2 661	986	11 980	14 315	14 970
1975 to 1978	258 304	41 097	53 289	30 979	23 374	41 705	28 779	26 232	9 472	3 377	12 905	15 101	41 454
1970 to 1974	477 430	75 918	99 313	56 059	45 468	79 694	52 383	47 302	15 433	5 860	12 908	14 975	78 652
1960 to 1969	643 530	113 156	142 151	79 012	60 121	101 910	65 170	56 327	19 048	6 635	12 103	14 213	115 021
1950 to 1959	387 618	94 639	98 106	48 698	33 117	50 358	29 008	23 380	7 554	2 758	10 055	12 006	97 916
1940 to 1949	345 850	100 069	88 936	40 318	26 622	41 173	22 876	17 617	6 061	2 178	9 045	11 129	102 612
1939 or earlier	846 504	250 424	219 762	91 947	63 446	96 889	56 339	44 768	15 963	6 966	8 823	11 280	234 813
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 362 535	295 928	338 151	170 678	119 152	191 222	113 769	92 822	29 479	11 334	10 691	12 666	322 664
1975 to 1978	1 028 176	210 836	224 996	122 223	93 083	154 947	98 889	84 788	28 310	10 104	11 601	13 679	210 434
1970 to 1974	343 009	93 067	79 253	34 369	26 344	43 508	28 134	24 928	9 727	3 679	9 944	12 664	82 263
1960 to 1969	202 959	58 336	49 403	19 640	13 914	23 465	15 438	14 426	5 962	2 375	9 305	12 480	46 414
1959 or earlier	99 542	32 526	25 741	9 085	6 226	9 831	6 353	5 798	2 714	1 268	8 034	11 552	23 663
ROOMS													
1 room	118 064	47 231	32 301	12 472	6 651	9 811	4 994	3 108	977	519	6 629	8 701	38 072
2 rooms	293 147	98 336	78 899	33 084	20 876	29 437	16 652	11 119	3 436	1 308	7 880	9 957	80 444
3 rooms	816 770	222 007	210 851	102 090	68 678	102 607	54 929	39 248	11 656	4 704	9 391	11 208	182 312
4 rooms	1 075 745	212 856	247 013	127 539	98 276	163 714	103 453	86 695	26 705	9 494	11 529	13 517	225 902
5 rooms	525 014	83 081	108 939	59 202	46 431	85 094	58 297	55 948	20 766	7 256	13 108	15 356	111 869
6 rooms	156 739	21 318	30 623	16 575	13 543	24 661	17 928	19 676	9 001	3 414	14 319	17 011	35 215
7 or more rooms	50 742	5 864	8 918	5 033	4 264	7 649	6 330	6 968	3 651	2 065	15 736	19 314	11 624
Median	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	...	...	3.7
BEDROOMS													
None	162 856	63 525	44 886	17 816	9 515	13 586	6 918	4 526	1 355	729	6 800	8 837	50 675
1	1 244 669	339 023	318 286	153 487	104 763	157 480	85 461	61 200	18 038	6 931	9 427	11 237	272 891
2	1 288 895	230 217	278 235	147 366	116 367	203 590	136 251	121 383	40 705	14 781	12 307	14 490	260 048
3	292 008	50 228	65 152	31 965	23 849	41 565	29 463	31 007	13 677	5 102	12 395	15 348	83 990
4	39 848	6 498	9 548	4 646	3 559	5 699	3 642	3 757	1 810	689	12 087	15 284	14 904
5 or more	7 945	1 202	1 437	715	666	1 053	848	889	607	528	14 822	19 782	2 930
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 267 516	400 112	332 597	159 047	100 182	146 478	69 263	41 332	11 676	6 829	8 431	10 153	263 132
2 persons	888 634	132 759	187 869	96 130	80 503	141 975	104 513	99 482	33 810	11 593	13 356	15 522	153 505
3 persons	419 727	79 203	90 824	47 030	37 460	64 772	42 462	38 840	14 452	4 684	12 118	14 347	105 398
4 persons	249 520	42 503	55 751	29 676	22 085	39 049	26 025	23 606	8 081	2 744	12 233	14 429	75 731
5 persons	113 804	19 582	27 300	13 144	10 255	17 290	11 220	9 896	3 887	1 230	11 906	14 204	42 409
6 or more persons	97 020	16 534	23 203	10 968	8 234	13 409	9 100	9 606	4 286	1 680	12 000	14 926	45 263
Median	1.78	1.36	1.64	1.70	1.86	1.96	2.09	2.20	2.28	2.15	...	...	2.02
Total persons	6 410 391	1 250 134	1 466 889	737 972	560 759	943 662	618 985	557 943	201 902	72 145	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 930 776**	**648 057**	**689 764**	**346 346**	**252 767**	**413 476**	**257 760**	**219 444**	**74 916**	**28 246**	**10 921**	**13 098**	**644 677**
0.50 or less	1 780 301	425 141	421 123	213 314	151 349	243 319	146 316	121 407	41 091	17 241	10 514	12 686	318 894
0.51 to 1.00	964 554	185 516	222 633	111 348	85 198	144 017	95 314	83 196	28 312	9 020	11 664	13 799	249 781
1.01 to 1.50	117 140	23 238	29 357	13 335	9 927	16 589	10 414	9 679	3 471	1 130	11 120	13 433	48 281
1.51 or more	68 781	14 162	16 651	8 349	6 293	9 551	5 716	5 162	2 042	855	11 071	13 376	27 721
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**105 445**	**42 636**	**27 780**	**9 649**	**5 952**	**9 497**	**4 823**	**3 318**	**1 276**	**514**	**6 573**	**9 123**	**40 761**
0.50 or less	41 097	17 991	10 646	3 587	2 240	3 598	1 702	899	337	97	6 060	8 387	13 889
0.51 to 1.00	48 975	20 017	12 951	4 471	2 579	4 326	2 147	1 679	584	221	6 469	9 089	18 801
1.01 to 1.50	6 581	1 892	1 925	635	499	750	357	277	172	74	8 342	11 019	3 534
1.51 or more	8 792	2 736	2 258	956	634	823	617	463	183	122	8 494	11 329	4 537
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 999 383**	**680 863**	**707 662**	**351 651**	**255 787**	**418 401**	**260 172**	**220 901**	**75 450**	**28 496**	**10 790**	**12 979**	**674 543**
Steam or hot water system	889 781	226 344	212 402	99 236	71 718	117 259	72 204	61 999	20 872	7 747	10 155	12 447	217 279
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 121 347	197 970	243 267	135 340	103 209	175 874	114 830	101 129	35 606	14 122	12 206	14 463	203 520
Other built-in electric units	385 325	81 588	92 355	47 236	34 530	55 021	33 836	28 015	9 336	3 408	10 991	13 031	78 383
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	192 561	46 748	48 798	23 908	16 393	25 218	14 961	11 681	3 765	1 089	10 077	12 012	44 302
Other means	410 369	128 213	110 840	45 931	29 937	45 029	24 341	18 077	5 871	2 130	8 323	10 487	131 059
Air conditioning	**1 500 672**	**227 990**	**315 413**	**182 810**	**143 603**	**249 772**	**164 405**	**146 468**	**51 115**	**19 096**	**12 920**	**15 062**	**217 621**
Central system	765 906	96 163	150 242	94 986	75 658	134 509	90 328	82 442	29 856	11 722	13 873	15 982	101 380
1 or more individual room units	734 766	131 827	165 171	87 824	67 945	115 263	74 077	64 026	21 259	7 374	12 004	14 103	116 241
Vehicles available	**2 187 169**	**280 786**	**477 843**	**288 827**	**219 879**	**374 996**	**241 290**	**206 656**	**70 752**	**26 140**	**13 024**	**15 121**	**312 446**
1	1 524 293	241 180	396 356	226 844	159 384	243 780	129 591	89 231	26 577	11 350	11 373	12 999	244 559
2 or more	662 876	39 606	81 487	61 983	60 495	131 216	111 699	117 425	44 175	14 790	18 260	20 001	67 887
House heating fuel	**2 999 383**	**680 863**	**707 662**	**351 651**	**255 787**	**418 401**	**260 172**	**220 901**	**75 450**	**28 496**	**10 790**	**12 979**	**674 543**
Utility gas	1 651 535	392 802	390 950	189 930	137 666	224 557	139 726	119 310	41 325	15 269	10 553	12 780	386 425
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54 321	15 584	14 395	6 461	4 278	6 419	3 244	2 654	836	450	8 970	11 108	16 794
Electricity	802 576	148 071	181 445	99 375	74 562	123 405	78 966	66 700	21 828	8 224	11 806	13 895	149 136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	453 022	113 015	111 066	51 527	36 602	59 531	35 676	30 528	10 738	4 339	10 118	12 484	109 478
Other	37 929	11 391	9 806	4 358	2 679	4 489	2 560	1 709	723	214	8 816	10 863	12 710
Water heating fuel	**3 022 652**	**684 220**	**713 982**	**354 940**	**258 065**	**422 043**	**262 211**	**222 426**	**76 058**	**28 707**	**10 797**	**12 983**	**678 491**
Utility gas	1 733 101	409 410	408 433	198 689	144 587	237 320	147 987	126 760	43 738	16 177	10 613	12 845	405 395
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	79 781	22 141	21 163	9 605	6 310	9 264	5 210	4 203	1 267	618	9 133	11 207	24 322
Electricity	859 110	165 737	200 192	107 279	79 175	128 967	80 384	66 821	22 226	8 329	11 483	13 550	164 019
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	334 372	82 077	79 975	37 437	26 895	44 650	27 391	23 921	8 539	3 487	10 343	12 772	79 489
Other	16 288	4 855	4 219	1 930	1 098	1 842	1 239	721	288	96	8 825	10 874	5 266
Family householder	**1 495 208**	**261 352**	**336 144**	**169 032**	**132 830**	**229 823**	**156 494**	**143 192**	**49 477**	**16 864**	**12 220**	**14 481**	**354 016**
With own children under 18 years	851 709	197 694	210 006	102 065	72 908	118 397	70 674	57 273	17 193	5 499	10 445	12 346	288 109
With own children under 6 years	489 044	123 299	122 263	60 064	41 441	68 419	38 668	26 702	5 987	2 201	9 957	11 513	178 304
Female householder, no husband present	**503 248**	**177 025**	**145 898**	**52 281**	**35 268**	**45 601**	**23 292**	**16 896**	**4 920**	**2 067**	**7 268**	**9 367**	**229 666**
With own children under 18 years	380 074	154 883	115 019	38 562	23 243	26 972	11 130	7 054	2 209	1 002	6 328	8 012	204 759
With own children under 6 years	175 482	92 561	49 652	13 222	6 669	7 435	3 063	1 997	548	335	4 772	6 384	118 381
Nonfamily householder	**1 541 013**	**429 341**	**381 400**	**186 963**	**125 889**	**193 150**	**106 089**	**79 570**	**26 715**	**11 896**	**9 452**	**11 484**	**331 422**

Table E— 5. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 036 221**	**690 693**	**717 544**	**355 995**	**258 719**	**422 973**	**262 583**	**222 762**	**76 192**	**28 760**	**10 772**	**12 960**	**685 438**
15 to 19 years	69 665	28 918	21 225	6 886	4 353	4 781	1 882	1 146	270	204	6 208	7 665	33 710
20 to 24 years	561 410	126 664	155 217	76 181	51 540	77 256	41 012	26 107	5 532	1 901	9 963	11 320	149 601
25 to 29 years	601 230	90 427	129 291	82 474	63 170	104 110	63 610	51 399	13 274	3 475	12 452	14 034	108 011
30 to 34 years	391 370	58 952	77 559	51 347	38 897	69 371	43 177	36 618	11 844	3 605	13 003	14 692	75 964
35 to 39 years	231 735	36 626	45 942	26 913	20 546	38 853	26 357	24 439	8 458	3 601	13 277	15 379	49 684
40 to 44 years	162 848	27 132	33 363	18 146	13 559	25 392	18 173	17 037	7 135	2 911	13 013	15 552	35 059
45 to 49 years	140 565	25 975	27 807	14 703	11 330	20 753	15 307	15 357	6 677	2 656	12 897	15 568	29 650
50 to 54 years	145 661	30 895	29 389	15 153	11 128	20 010	14 648	14 794	6 777	2 867	12 070	15 166	31 023
55 to 59 years	143 488	34 377	29 754	14 675	10 877	18 647	13 258	13 215	6 180	2 505	11 297	14 373	31 223
60 to 64 years	136 777	39 897	32 593	13 130	9 746	15 029	10 105	10 031	4 349	1 897	9 321	12 566	33 160
65 to 69 years	136 473	49 256	38 820	12 981	9 049	11 073	6 284	5 337	2 476	1 197	7 171	10 208	30 528
70 to 74 years	123 228	49 489	38 631	10 459	6 589	8 431	3 981	3 238	1 485	925	6 324	8 958	27 914
75 years and over	191 771	92 085	57 953	12 947	7 935	9 267	4 789	4 044	1 735	1 016	5 263	7 825	49 911
Median	33.7	40.7	33 4	31.2	31.3	31.8	32.9	34.5	39.2	42.7	...	...	33.4
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 036 221**	**690 693**	**717 544**	**355 995**	**258 719**	**422 973**	**262 583**	**222 762**	**76 192**	**28 760**	**10 772**	**12 960**	**685 438**
Single	970 032	233 228	240 358	127 555	88 388	133 918	72 037	52 263	16 404	5 881	10 224	11 820	243 491
Now married, except separated	954 478	89 204	185 459	111 946	93 071	175 498	125 441	118 607	41 223	14 029	14 934	16 812	125 576
Separated	225 115	79 585	58 828	22 083	14 297	21 755	12 754	10 154	3 504	2 155	7 472	10 289	90 197
Widowed	356 608	168 855	101 425	26 899	16 688	19 944	10 692	7 895	2 845	1 365	5 382	7 878	107 184
Divorced	529 988	119 821	131 474	67 512	46 275	71 858	41 659	33 843	12 216	5 330	10 507	12 665	118 990
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 405 146**	**535 111**	**541 102**	**272 928**	**202 826**	**340 936**	**219 689**	**195 509**	**70 390**	**26 655**	**11 157**	**13 496**	**502 127**
Median	12.5	10.7	12.2	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4	14.2	15.3	...	...	10.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**484 635**	**56 835**	**87 412**	**51 823**	**42 506**	**83 381**	**63 666**	**63 148**	**25 857**	**10 007**	**15 203**	**17 401**	**52 657**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.4	8.3	12.6	15.2	17.1	20.3	24.8	28.8	34.3	35.2	...	...	7.8
May 1975 or later only	33 561	4 796	10 139	4 871	3 691	5 144	2 668	1 645	395	212	10 947	12 439	5 775
Vietnam era	180 401	14 178	28 882	21 747	18 675	37 600	27 434	22 732	6 879	2 274	15 801	17 206	17 320
February 1955 to July 1964 only	41 627	3 423	4 906	3 547	3 299	7 796	6 787	7 656	2 961	1 252	18 510	20 347	3 732
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 065	505	1 103	602	588	1 264	1 178	1 783	801	241	19 885	21 388	450
Korean conflict	50 846	5 235	6 841	4 743	3 610	8 051	7 469	9 105	4 254	1 538	18 034	20 069	5 239
Korean conflict and World War II	11 152	1 366	1 899	970	830	1 556	1 471	1 708	979	373	16 564	19 277	1 045
World War II	140 807	22 386	27 712	13 538	10 698	20 167	15 707	17 588	9 108	3 903	14 081	17 390	15 748
World War I	9 091	2 108	3 557	871	608	865	438	310	208	126	8 084	11 350	1 066
Other	9 085	2 838	2 373	934	507	938	514	621	272	88	8 300	11 536	2 282
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 476 819**	**631 251**	**606 535**	**288 816**	**206 133**	**326 965**	**192 919**	**156 271**	**49 493**	**18 436**	**10 005**	**12 077**	**626 602**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 035 741**	**690 487**	**717 453**	**355 972**	**258 664**	**422 903**	**262 566**	**222 746**	**76 192**	**28 758**	**10 772**	**12 961**	**685 173**
Labor force	2 176 191	252 954	485 233	296 660	221 531	378 448	240 282	205 637	69 757	25 689	13 101	15 199	296 369
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	36.6	67.6	83.3	85.6	89.5	91.5	92.3	91.6	89.3	...	...	43.3
Armed Forces	74 287	2 401	23 506	15 333	10 025	12 557	5 981	3 327	842	315	11 832	13 443	5 914
Civilian labor force	2 101 904	250 553	461 727	281 327	211 506	365 891	234 301	202 310	68 915	25 374	13 178	15 261	290 455
Employed	1 953 958	205 244	421 108	265 339	200 511	349 526	225 607	195 196	66 816	24 611	13 563	15 624	236 654
Unemployed	147 946	45 309	40 619	15 988	10 995	16 365	8 694	7 114	2 099	763	8 338	10 469	53 801
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	18.1	8.8	5.7	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.0	...	...	18.5
Not in labor force	859 550	437 533	232 220	59 312	37 133	44 455	22 284	17 109	6 435	3 069	4 932	7 294	388 804
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 953 958**	**205 244**	**421 108**	**265 339**	**200 511**	**349 526**	**225 607**	**195 196**	**66 816**	**24 611**	**13 563**	**15 624**	**236 654**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	474 743	33 000	66 622	57 872	50 174	94 793	66 255	65 263	27 817	12 947	16 377	19 000	34 078
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201 726	10 375	25 533	23 998	20 537	39 439	29 249	31 290	14 374	6 931	17 270	20 435	11 238
Professional specialty occupations	273 017	22 625	41 089	33 874	29 637	55 354	37 006	33 973	13 443	6 016	15 739	17 940	22 840
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	587 154	54 309	140 065	92 479	65 633	102 010	60 699	50 578	15 931	5 450	12 756	14 870	59 680
Technicians and related support occupations	81 839	6 577	14 489	11 565	10 095	16 905	10 528	8 523	2 482	675	14 553	16 047	6 990
Sales occupations	163 361	17 605	35 146	19 664	15 315	28 155	18 750	18 514	7 040	3 172	14 012	16 441	19 080
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	341 954	30 127	90 430	61 250	40 223	56 950	31 421	23 541	6 409	1 603	12 058	13 838	33 610
Service occupations	271 312	58 308	86 801	33 843	22 018	32 448	18 879	13 599	3 986	1 430	9 412	11 398	65 726
Private household occupations	13 429	6 653	3 974	880	578	638	332	250	84	40	5 055	7 057	6 384
Protective service occupations	33 749	2 759	6 185	3 961	3 342	6 598	5 162	4 239	1 196	307	15 416	16 589	3 192
Service occupations, except protective and household	224 134	48 896	76 642	29 002	18 098	25 212	13 385	9 110	2 706	1 083	9 056	10 876	56 150
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 923	4 853	8 018	3 715	2 542	3 479	1 929	1 586	531	270	10 397	12 504	6 569
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224 269	16 175	35 822	27 987	22 390	46 279	34 134	29 888	9 446	2 148	15 962	17 239	20 897
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369 557	38 599	83 780	49 443	37 754	70 517	43 711	34 282	9 105	2 366	13 358	14 835	49 704
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	194 315	19 529	46 193	26 867	19 910	37 544	22 525	16 731	4 058	958	13 074	14 506	25 277
Transportation and material moving occupations	84 858	6 961	15 753	10 222	8 639	16 522	11 959	10 572	3 329	901	15 230	16 731	9 111
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90 384	12 109	21 834	12 354	9 205	16 451	9 227	6 979	1 718	507	12 276	13 763	15 316
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 973 688**	**196 120**	**431 008**	**274 018**	**206 031**	**354 542**	**226 929**	**194 549**	**66 203**	**24 288**	**13 540**	**15 610**	**229 613**
Private vehicle	1 512 668	123 481	302 208	210 393	162 914	288 592	190 091	161 738	54 300	18 951	14 345	16 261	147 745
Drive alone: Car	1 081 898	86 051	218 720	153 649	117 579	205 836	133 772	113 573	38 441	14 277	14 255	16 243	98 773
Truck or van	104 658	6 601	15 912	13 052	10 760	22 275	16 117	14 059	4 533	1 349	16 225	17 705	8 154
Carpool: Car	286 872	26 877	59 486	38 891	30 668	52 830	35 287	30 147	9 734	2 952	13 982	15 863	35 473
Truck or van	39 240	3 952	8 090	4 801	3 907	7 651	4 915	3 959	1 592	373	14 277	15 834	5 345
Public transportation	243 072	34 632	64 110	34 092	23 743	36 149	21 044	19 482	6 999	2 821	11 672	13 992	40 165
Bus or streetcar	164 770	27 011	49 383	23 460	15 528	22 067	12 347	10 507	3 204	1 263	10 638	12 645	31 501
Subway or elevated train	61 001	5 736	11 814	8 489	6 645	11 140	6 782	6 729	2 666	1 000	14 179	16 398	6 599
Railroad	10 815	592	1 078	1 330	1 043	2 186	1 517	1 826	931	312	18 070	20 533	597
Taxicab	6 486	1 293	1 835	813	527	756	398	420	198	246	10 354	14 681	1 468
Bicycle	16 415	2 971	4 728	2 471	1 702	2 283	1 086	825	257	92	10 514	12 035	3 169
Motorcycle	11 410	687	2 457	1 600	1 311	2 474	1 362	1 154	287	78	14 333	15 655	813
Walked only	160 055	29 249	49 864	21 852	14 034	20 985	10 715	8 637	3 286	1 433	10 105	12 316	31 828
Other means	12 919	2 102	3 357	1 748	1 018	1 759	1 140	1 086	426	283	11 431	14 393	2 527
Worked at home	17 149	2 998	4 284	1 862	1 309	2 300	1 491	1 627	648	630	11 735	16 187	3 366
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	658 581	411 903	165 092	30 979	16 753	17 419	7 452	5 387	2 432	1 164	4 206	5 499	335 506
1 worker	1 436 814	236 617	426 005	228 431	143 834	209 846	101 903	62 122	17 562	10 494	10 611	12 116	247 029
2 workers	818 008	38 846	114 850	88 430	88 757	174 772	133 823	126 775	39 983	11 772	17 100	18 750	83 926
3 or more workers	122 818	3 327	11 597	8 155	9 375	20 936	19 405	28 478	16 215	5 330	22 016	24 281	18 977

Table E— 6. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**3 231 111**	**666 337**	**727 906**	**380 837**	**285 739**	**485 115**	**306 680**	**258 145**	**87 614**	**32 738**	**11 453**	**13 562**	**634 446**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	108 339	19 645	22 339	12 801	9 289	16 506	11 554	10 812	4 036	1 357	12 380	14 784	18 531
1975 to 1978	354 068	55 352	70 110	41 823	33 046	61 054	40 550	35 653	12 167	4 313	13 238	15 204	52 360
1970 to 1974	676 079	104 335	135 374	81 824	65 512	115 825	76 354	66 574	22 451	7 830	13 130	15 029	104 033
1960 to 1969	890 109	145 036	190 744	108 160	86 079	149 189	95 410	80 101	26 520	8 870	12 532	14 497	142 072
1950 to 1959	376 371	87 684	94 430	46 432	31 666	50 631	30 125	24 309	8 041	3 053	10 327	12 359	86 558
1940 to 1949	263 943	76 994	68 234	30 835	20 468	30 108	17 570	13 520	4 444	1 770	8 966	11 079	74 113
1939 or earlier	562 202	177 291	146 675	58 962	39 679	61 802	35 117	27 176	9 955	5 545	8 368	11 021	156 779
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 553 281	308 037	365 319	197 337	140 694	233 894	142 218	114 677	37 004	14 101	11 308	13 241	325 709
1975 to 1978	1 078 417	199 710	221 998	125 111	100 072	174 914	114 211	98 270	32 804	11 327	12 348	14 348	185 103
1970 to 1974	339 470	82 922	77 217	34 174	26 720	47 037	30 196	26 852	10 301	4 051	10 702	13 339	67 536
1960 to 1969	185 533	50 294	43 949	17 555	13 591	22 301	15 686	14 187	5 646	2 324	9 820	12 963	37 982
1959 or earlier	74 410	25 374	19 423	6 660	4 662	6 969	4 369	4 159	1 859	935	7 647	11 395	18 116
ROOMS													
1 room	181 193	68 412	49 715	19 377	11 450	16 094	7 953	5 549	1 689	954	7 007	9 096	53 981
2 rooms	364 470	110 427	96 901	42 561	27 992	42 206	22 260	15 300	4 659	2 164	8 604	10 624	89 762
3 rooms	987 385	233 709	243 818	123 783	88 652	139 342	77 167	57 520	17 219	6 175	10 326	12 058	189 518
4 rooms	1 088 154	176 462	231 096	130 390	103 372	182 250	120 332	100 782	32 387	11 083	12 648	14 584	191 551
5 rooms	469 065	60 989	83 417	51 180	42 533	82 578	60 839	58 182	21 790	7 557	14 789	16 672	81 601
6 rooms	108 753	12 511	18 080	10 817	9 319	17 689	13 879	16 133	7 305	3 020	15 970	18 656	21 012
7 or more rooms	32 091	3 827	4 879	2 729	2 421	4 956	4 250	4 679	2 565	1 785	17 185	21 074	7 021
Median	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	...	...	3.4
BEDROOMS													
None	244 784	89 754	68 383	26 698	15 922	21 954	11 246	7 394	2 272	1 161	7 142	9 185	69 740
1	1 479 843	348 713	359 223	185 997	132 785	212 240	118 735	86 663	25 722	9 765	10 430	12 149	277 823
2	1 282 221	191 404	255 284	146 188	119 049	218 135	152 236	136 399	46 956	16 570	13 513	15 473	223 394
3	196 772	31 666	39 193	19 201	15 681	29 225	21 801	24 745	11 019	4 241	13 827	16 637	53 111
4	22 251	3 934	4 884	2 253	2 005	2 888	2 151	2 311	1 187	638	12 568	16 371	8 453
5 or more	5 240	866	939	500	297	673	511	633	458	363	15 127	22 204	1 925
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 482 640	418 878	376 218	190 110	127 577	192 595	93 957	57 296	16 819	9 190	9 258	10 861	273 642
2 persons	983 450	125 710	192 631	105 652	90 242	167 338	126 839	120 200	41 574	13 264	14 376	16 294	150 678
3 persons	401 976	65 349	81 550	44 838	36 101	66 986	45 258	42 101	14 836	4 957	13 141	15 186	90 536
4 persons	212 817	32 154	43 776	23 627	18 868	35 711	24 776	23 044	7 886	2 975	13 408	15 487	59 895
5 persons	84 930	13 769	19 446	9 190	7 136	12 975	9 054	8 843	3 390	1 127	12 521	15 079	30 896
6 or more persons	65 298	10 477	14 285	7 420	5 815	9 510	6 796	6 661	3 109	1 225	12 701	15 513	28 799
Median	1.64	1.30	1.47	1.50	1.67	1.80	1.97	2.10	2.15	2.04	...	...	1.79
Total persons	6 272 209	1 109 285	1 347 741	716 942	558 302	989 108	664 455	599 656	211 203	75 517	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 128 731**	**626 452**	**701 067**	**371 629**	**279 558**	**475 691**	**301 350**	**254 366**	**86 474**	**32 144**	**11 593**	**13 697**	**597 841**
0.50 or less	1 952 644	415 822	438 887	238 091	176 667	292 038	177 920	143 934	49 295	19 990	11 277	13 321	306 992
0.51 to 1.00	1 000 837	177 311	219 491	113 080	87 350	157 573	107 211	96 542	32 047	10 232	12 291	14 432	225 588
1.01 to 1.50	99 494	18 042	23 880	11 418	8 778	15 256	9 940	8 226	2 937	1 017	11 713	13 937	37 273
1.51 or more	75 756	15 277	18 809	9 040	6 763	10 824	6 279	5 664	2 195	905	11 049	13 350	27 988
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**102 380**	**39 885**	**26 839**	**9 208**	**6 181**	**9 424**	**5 330**	**3 779**	**1 140**	**594**	**6 873**	**9 456**	**36 605**
0.50 or less	35 027	13 362	8 654	3 512	2 217	3 616	1 930	1 279	327	130	7 184	9 803	10 414
0.51 to 1.00	54 360	22 860	14 562	4 376	3 035	4 509	2 461	1 704	599	254	6 295	8 706	19 958
1.01 to 1.50	5 069	1 333	1 443	525	435	549	345	275	76	88	9 106	11 625	2 457
1.51 or more	7 924	2 330	2 180	795	494	750	594	521	138	122	8 558	11 682	3 776
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**3 192 340**	**654 699**	**717 400**	**376 524**	**282 846**	**481 006**	**304 223**	**256 186**	**87 061**	**32 395**	**11 488**	**13 594**	**622 314**
Steam or hot water system	907 892	220 853	214 433	103 381	74 891	124 521	75 796	64 011	21 720	8 286	10 451	12 662	202 569
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 317 779	207 172	265 811	158 466	125 979	222 031	149 281	128 059	44 964	16 016	13 045	15 033	208 079
Other built-in electric units	508 921	99 323	116 687	61 763	46 766	78 663	47 396	40 273	12 806	5 244	11 556	13 654	90 969
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	172 667	41 660	44 191	21 058	14 241	23 583	13 369	10 398	3 103	1 064	10 057	11 981	38 220
Other means	285 081	85 691	76 278	31 856	20 969	32 208	18 381	13 445	4 468	1 785	8 632	10 787	82 477
Air conditioning	**2 009 126**	**295 533**	**410 487**	**245 573**	**194 494**	**344 835**	**228 631**	**197 685**	**67 655**	**24 233**	**13 181**	**15 172**	**278 672**
Central system	1 105 641	140 962	210 322	136 041	110 161	198 447	135 645	117 973	41 154	14 936	13 986	15 866	144 076
1 or more individual room units	903 485	154 571	200 165	109 532	84 333	146 388	92 986	79 712	26 501	9 297	12 214	14 324	134 596
Vehicles available	**2 410 434**	**295 130**	**490 974**	**310 667**	**244 649**	**433 539**	**282 622**	**241 230**	**81 986**	**29 637**	**13 608**	**15 523**	**315 887**
1	1 668 189	250 175	404 871	244 606	181 490	286 943	153 020	102 769	30 769	13 546	11 830	13 427	240 032
2 or more	742 245	44 955	86 103	66 061	63 159	146 596	129 602	138 461	51 217	16 091	18 728	20 232	75 855
House heating fuel	**3 192 340**	**654 699**	**717 400**	**376 524**	**282 846**	**481 006**	**304 223**	**256 186**	**87 061**	**32 395**	**11 488**	**13 594**	**622 314**
Utility gas	1 578 907	340 515	361 895	183 466	137 303	229 806	147 086	122 518	41 923	14 395	11 186	13 278	321 064
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45 560	12 483	12 026	5 183	3 855	5 331	2 912	2 556	762	452	9 224	11 573	12 796
Electricity	1 093 522	187 112	234 991	135 804	103 569	179 829	113 256	95 487	31 350	12 124	12 295	14 368	180 939
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	438 745	103 728	99 401	47 973	35 237	61 934	38 762	33 950	12 543	5 217	10 846	13 243	96 262
Other	35 606	10 861	9 087	4 098	2 882	4 106	2 207	1 675	483	207	8 745	10 821	11 253
Water heating fuel	**3 218 294**	**660 235**	**724 375**	**379 833**	**285 201**	**484 324**	**306 275**	**257 849**	**87 519**	**32 683**	**11 478**	**13 585**	**628 564**
Utility gas	1 685 145	357 703	383 577	195 765	147 649	245 653	159 555	133 335	45 839	16 069	11 294	13 412	339 388
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69 430	18 296	17 483	7 977	6 053	8 875	4 827	4 014	1 264	641	9 680	11 907	19 098
Electricity	1 084 232	193 585	238 225	135 127	101 114	176 412	108 248	90 613	29 504	11 404	12 041	14 067	185 744
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	361 711	84 670	80 545	39 134	29 105	51 410	32 679	29 046	10 654	4 468	10 999	13 417	78 166
Other	17 776	5 981	4 545	1 830	1 280	1 974	966	841	258	101	8 019	10 567	6 168
Family householder	**1 425 905**	**213 132**	**295 736**	**158 471**	**129 431**	**236 620**	**167 115**	**154 926**	**52 649**	**17 825**	**13 381**	**15 428**	**281 145**
With own children under 18 years	738 651	153 847	171 816	88 641	65 186	111 549	69 515	56 307	16 225	5 565	11 231	13 140	220 816
With own children under 6 years	428 543	97 147	100 315	51 607	38 192	65 569	39 521	27 693	6 267	2 232	10 814	12 354	138 862
Female householder, no husband present	**438 434**	**135 681**	**122 372**	**50 353**	**34 851**	**48 129**	**23 486**	**16 872**	**5 062**	**1 628**	**8 294**	**10 176**	**173 488**
With own children under 18 years	322 584	117 777	95 810	37 264	22 937	27 907	11 306	6 976	1 861	746	7 090	8 705	153 752
With own children under 6 years	145 879	70 815	42 044	12 922	7 163	7 457	3 063	1 768	415	232	5 212	6 910	89 872
Nonfamily householder	**1 805 206**	**453 205**	**432 170**	**222 366**	**156 308**	**248 495**	**139 565**	**103 219**	**34 965**	**14 913**	**10 194**	**12 088**	**353 301**

Table E— 6. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 231 111**	**666 337**	**727 906**	**380 837**	**285 739**	**485 115**	**306 680**	**258 145**	**87 614**	**32 738**	**11 453**	**13 562**	**634 446**
15 to 19 years	76 949	30 693	23 068	7 991	4 469	6 242	2 588	1 329	336	233	6 507	8 017	36 125
20 to 24 years	634 337	129 713	168 104	88 075	59 710	95 191	52 461	31 754	7 070	2 259	10 549	11 838	153 228
25 to 29 years	648 354	83 689	125 063	91 017	72 284	120 584	75 810	60 672	15 369	3 866	13 344	14 696	95 763
30 to 34 years	409 888	52 554	75 265	50 836	41 626	78 612	50 002	43 165	13 612	4 216	14 079	15 545	64 337
35 to 39 years	238 631	32 810	44 086	26 272	21 797	42 251	29 360	27 559	10 439	4 057	14 352	16 213	41 745
40 to 44 years	168 908	24 763	30 543	18 851	13 964	28 995	20 310	19 873	8 200	3 409	14 343	16 590	29 516
45 to 49 years	144 848	24 018	26 724	15 039	12 213	22 462	16 509	17 396	7 353	3 134	13 860	16 469	25 687
50 to 54 years	148 388	27 583	28 066	14 931	11 912	21 718	16 492	16 838	7 433	3 415	13 258	16 055	26 699
55 to 59 years	149 500	32 582	29 374	14 986	11 614	20 850	15 380	14 933	7 082	2 699	12 134	15 017	28 487
60 to 64 years	138 155	37 008	32 276	14 178	10 160	16 157	10 904	10 521	4 795	2 156	9 967	13 166	30 112
65 to 69 years	139 629	47 758	40 393	13 158	9 662	12 047	6 985	5 977	2 540	1 109	7 430	10 369	28 092
70 to 74 years	128 185	49 828	40 334	10 960	7 165	9 149	4 640	3 705	1 437	967	6 532	9 238	26 259
75 years and over	205 339	93 338	64 610	14 543	9 163	10 857	5 239	4 423	1 948	1 218	5 583	8 086	48 396
Median	33.1	40.7	33.2	30.3	30.8	31.3	32.2	34.1	38.6	42.5	...	...	32.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**3 231 111**	**666 337**	**727 906**	**380 837**	**285 739**	**485 115**	**306 680**	**258 145**	**87 614**	**32 738**	**11 453**	**13 562**	**634 446**
Single	1 115 734	240 817	264 660	150 156	107 977	169 446	91 720	64 422	19 802	6 734	10 872	12 344	249 602
Now married, except separated	952 675	81 893	170 933	104 285	89 974	179 337	136 281	129 957	44 580	15 435	15 752	17 515	108 747
Separated	225 855	68 111	54 925	23 801	16 440	26 244	15 495	12 711	5 307	2 821	9 011	11 705	72 680
Widowed	358 873	162 259	105 908	28 026	17 671	21 408	10 581	8 764	2 783	1 473	5 682	8 078	96 187
Divorced	577 974	113 257	131 480	74 569	53 677	88 680	52 603	42 291	15 142	6 275	11 484	13 529	107 230
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 519 825**	**505 931**	**536 734**	**284 771**	**221 560**	**383 682**	**251 631**	**225 062**	**80 208**	**30 246**	**11 907**	**14 166**	**445 093**
Median	12.7	11.2	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.6	15.6	...	...	11.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**551 447**	**59 021**	**91 753**	**55 223**	**47 673**	**100 707**	**78 293**	**75 893**	**30 780**	**12 104**	**16 006**	**18 010**	**51 461**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.3	8.9	12.9	14.9	17.1	21.1	25.8	29.7	35.3	37.2	...	...	8.2
May 1975 or later only	38 214	4 660	10 764	5 806	4 110	6 597	3 257	2 152	601	267	11 586	13 261	5 503
Vietnam era	207 492	14 577	30 637	22 992	20 238	46 446	33 377	28 189	8 353	2 683	16 487	17 725	16 887
February 1955 to July 1964 only	48 461	3 606	5 002	3 878	3 884	9 032	8 822	8 963	3 709	1 565	19 305	21 060	3 715
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 212	527	1 274	795	742	1 961	1 507	2 160	987	259	19 506	21 303	399
Korean conflict	57 428	5 411	6 392	4 680	4 340	9 900	9 091	10 709	4 897	2 008	18 924	21 034	5 107
Korean conflict and World War II	13 095	1 421	1 903	1 146	868	2 197	1 939	2 087	1 056	478	17 647	20 169	970
World War II	157 386	23 943	29 431	13 935	12 146	22 692	19 256	20 630	10 776	4 577	14 843	17 868	15 876
World War I	10 114	2 140	3 911	1 081	804	992	447	433	181	125	8 571	11 645	896
Other	9 045	2 736	2 439	910	541	890	597	570	220	142	8 430	11 860	2 108
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 630 991**	**605 236**	**619 747**	**316 643**	**231 933**	**376 137**	**224 717**	**179 794**	**56 329**	**20 455**	**10 715**	**12 637**	**579 488**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**3 230 652**	**666 164**	**727 765**	**380 824**	**285 726**	**485 035**	**306 677**	**258 115**	**87 614**	**32 732**	**11 453**	**13 563**	**634 237**
Labor force	2 383 097	255 246	493 190	319 795	246 260	436 530	282 571	239 467	80 740	29 298	13 752	15 671	287 397
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.8	38.3	67.8	84.0	86.2	90.0	92.1	92.8	92.2	89.5	...	...	45.3
Armed Forces	48 214	1 907	16 265	8 958	6 120	8 191	3 667	2 428	505	173	11 656	13 209	3 288
Civilian labor force	2 334 883	253 339	476 925	310 837	240 140	428 339	278 904	237 039	80 235	29 125	13 815	15 722	284 109
Employed	2 194 564	213 196	440 361	295 421	228 891	411 185	269 300	229 617	78 107	28 486	14 120	16 025	238 353
Unemployed	140 319	40 143	36 564	15 416	11 249	17 154	9 604	7 422	2 128	639	8 996	10 982	45 756
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	15.8	7.7	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.2	...	...	16.1
Not in labor force	847 555	410 918	234 575	61 029	39 466	48 505	24 106	18 648	6 874	3 434	5 225	7 636	346 840
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 194 564**	**213 196**	**440 361**	**295 421**	**228 891**	**411 185**	**269 300**	**229 617**	**78 107**	**28 486**	**14 120**	**16 025**	**238 353**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	575 101	38 493	76 918	67 137	61 377	118 382	84 205	81 234	32 867	14 488	16 630	19 005	38 469
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	254 356	12 671	31 275	29 367	25 998	52 121	38 456	39 637	17 039	7 792	17 346	20 200	12 882
Professional specialty occupations	320 745	25 822	45 643	37 770	35 379	66 261	45 749	41 597	15 828	6 696	16 058	18 057	25 587
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 846	61 164	157 793	111 573	79 815	128 167	76 593	61 927	20 650	7 164	13 186	15 236	66 609
Technicians and related support occupations	101 634	7 692	16 785	13 768	12 310	21 643	13 946	11 239	3 338	913	15 052	16 434	8 420
Sales occupations	198 627	19 686	39 500	25 104	18 262	35 336	24 057	22 975	9 292	4 415	14 557	16 963	21 081
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	404 585	33 786	101 508	72 701	49 243	71 188	38 590	27 713	8 020	1 836	12 304	14 088	37 108
Service occupations	285 679	56 546	88 833	38 141	24 222	36 300	20 515	15 352	4 302	1 468	9 849	11 773	62 953
Private household occupations	11 065	5 299	3 529	689	506	503	215	207	89	28	5 263	7 086	4 943
Protective service occupations	37 731	2 716	6 220	4 729	3 846	7 991	5 527	5 028	1 407	267	15 776	16 966	3 029
Service occupations, except protective and household	236 883	48 531	79 084	32 723	19 870	27 806	14 773	10 117	2 806	1 173	9 381	11 164	54 981
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 533	4 755	7 644	3 818	2 258	3 693	2 043	1 411	528	383	10 568	13 044	6 232
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	242 848	16 168	34 580	27 897	24 431	53 117	39 051	34 849	10 203	2 552	16 584	17 708	19 628
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	359 557	36 070	74 593	46 855	36 788	71 526	46 893	34 844	9 557	2 431	14 013	15 264	44 462
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	181 202	17 250	39 113	23 794	19 175	36 821	23 801	16 157	4 180	911	13 862	14 965	21 561
Transportation and material moving occupations	90 677	7 572	14 439	10 804	8 568	18 271	13 696	12 505	3 682	1 140	15 963	17 302	9 146
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87 678	11 248	21 041	12 257	9 045	16 434	9 396	6 182	1 695	380	12 356	13 775	13 755
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**2 187 846**	**204 291**	**443 276**	**297 739**	**230 205**	**411 242**	**267 818**	**227 952**	**77 202**	**28 121**	**14 114**	**16 030**	**230 118**
Private vehicle	1 701 553	128 999	310 249	230 343	183 881	340 501	226 422	193 966	64 885	22 307	14 963	16 729	148 792
Drive alone: Car	1 240 703	93 348	229 819	170 802	135 130	248 467	161 670	137 875	46 678	16 914	14 838	16 651	103 042
Truck or van	112 090	6 571	15 077	12 841	10 869	23 938	18 524	17 219	5 330	1 721	17 045	18 536	7 798
Carpool: Car	307 541	25 258	57 724	41 416	33 593	60 211	40 584	34 125	11 368	3 262	14 686	16 451	32 843
Truck or van	41 219	3 822	7 629	5 284	4 289	7 885	5 644	4 747	1 509	410	14 758	16 231	5 109
Public transportation	266 830	37 103	68 918	38 206	26 805	41 309	24 568	19 864	7 163	2 894	11 793	13 975	40 443
Bus or streetcar	179 668	28 576	52 229	26 665	17 698	24 986	14 321	10 642	3 363	1 188	10 847	12 645	30 888
Subway or elevated train	67 021	6 538	13 646	9 458	7 118	12 812	7 482	6 440	2 522	1 005	13 859	16 003	7 448
Railroad	13 065	678	1 097	1 324	1 427	2 546	2 181	2 307	1 045	460	18 846	21 272	749
Taxicab	7 076	1 311	1 946	759	562	965	584	475	233	241	10 926	15 054	1 358
Bicycle	15 552	2 941	4 484	2 214	1 498	1 975	1 272	795	239	134	10 396	12 281	3 185
Motorcycle	11 821	823	2 196	1 706	1 245	2 471	1 640	1 268	344	128	14 881	16 262	908
Walked only	156 681	28 611	48 531	20 965	13 850	20 170	10 943	8 927	3 054	1 630	10 143	12 398	30 674
Other means	14 017	1 994	3 666	1 794	1 287	2 094	1 194	1 234	529	225	11 879	14 745	2 219
Worked at home	21 392	3 820	5 232	2 511	1 639	2 722	1 779	1 898	988	803	11 637	16 083	3 897
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	650 262	385 724	168 785	34 654	19 953	21 426	9 276	6 586	2 447	1 411	4 374	5 881	296 815
1 worker	1 585 510	236 633	432 549	249 541	167 426	255 694	127 551	79 476	23 661	12 979	11 238	12 801	231 800
2 workers	877 132	40 351	114 554	88 285	89 579	187 925	150 935	145 400	46 914	13 189	17 711	19 252	85 338
3 or more workers	118 207	3 629	12 018	8 357	8 781	20 070	18 918	26 683	14 592	5 159	21 600	23 809	20 493

Table E— 7. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**2 446 337**	**549 688**	**559 864**	**279 309**	**208 102**	**344 131**	**217 678**	**188 927**	**68 708**	**29 930**	**11 017**	**13 391**	**494 737**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	65 932	17 208	14 472	6 901	5 145	8 703	5 562	5 245	1 748	948	10 466	13 149	14 542
1975 to 1978	226 522	45 534	47 696	25 812	19 636	35 347	22 709	19 658	7 319	2 811	11 940	14 192	39 208
1970 to 1974	436 669	76 474	90 570	52 296	40 613	69 962	46 675	40 378	14 037	5 664	12 452	14 645	70 871
1960 to 1969	628 214	107 858	136 063	76 889	59 587	99 983	64 059	55 811	20 026	7 938	12 282	14 503	99 462
1950 to 1959	284 264	65 395	68 251	33 202	23 537	38 620	23 705	21 108	7 364	3 082	10 639	12 935	61 671
1940 to 1949	229 385	63 711	57 042	24 961	17 980	27 460	16 677	14 307	5 031	2 216	9 421	11 940	60 613
1939 or earlier	575 351	173 508	145 770	59 248	41 604	64 056	38 291	32 420	13 183	7 271	8 793	11 740	148 370
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 065 569	235 932	259 154	130 952	93 393	149 157	89 341	73 091	24 205	10 344	10 720	12 771	240 217
1975 to 1978	811 724	164 288	170 558	93 247	72 492	125 421	80 577	70 536	24 592	10 013	11 904	14 131	144 620
1970 to 1974	284 580	72 420	61 629	28 740	21 716	37 165	25 494	23 650	9 649	4 117	10 717	13 579	56 045
1960 to 1969	180 971	45 737	42 840	17 579	13 471	21 668	15 501	14 313	6 519	3 343	10 271	13 664	33 175
1959 or earlier	103 493	31 311	25 683	8 791	7 030	10 720	6 765	7 337	3 743	2 113	8 846	12 967	20 680
ROOMS													
1 room	191 287	72 982	52 232	19 962	11 630	17 451	8 682	5 589	1 759	1 000	6 919	9 138	54 562
2 rooms	341 794	105 285	88 546	39 790	25 111	39 140	21 568	15 199	4 915	2 240	8 596	10 674	82 163
3 rooms	854 730	210 394	206 871	101 415	74 968	116 466	68 920	52 731	16 515	6 450	10 249	12 197	166 461
4 rooms	725 938	119 526	152 790	84 373	68 141	116 094	77 445	72 009	25 460	10 100	12 730	14 990	130 593
5 rooms	259 461	33 072	47 579	27 591	22 619	43 443	32 208	32 946	14 173	5 830	14 875	17 296	46 496
6 rooms	55 646	6 323	9 289	5 005	4 437	9 142	6 715	7 803	4 286	2 646	16 432	20 292	10 850
7 or more rooms	17 481	2 106	2 557	1 173	1 196	2 395	2 140	2 650	1 600	1 664	18 538	25 026	3 612
Median	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	...	...	3.2
BEDROOMS													
None	262 453	96 538	72 462	28 669	16 595	24 239	12 255	7 872	2 500	1 323	7 131	9 286	71 360
1	1 239 311	309 585	297 645	148 102	107 541	169 638	98 312	75 234	23 482	9 772	10 210	12 145	240 312
2	810 332	122 028	162 061	90 045	73 571	130 804	92 951	90 183	34 502	14 187	13 554	15 938	144 395
3	117 290	18 938	23 990	10 888	9 149	17 052	12 645	13 822	7 134	3 672	13 820	17 321	32 754
4	13 243	1 943	3 057	1 337	1 018	1 898	1 206	1 302	833	649	13 199	18 366	4 562
5 or more	3 708	656	649	268	228	500	309	514	257	327	15 480	21 615	1 354
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 214 603	370 780	305 969	148 976	97 520	147 116	74 450	47 083	14 227	8 482	8 795	10 682	236 122
2 persons	722 110	95 148	146 602	75 415	65 690	117 390	87 190	89 107	32 321	13 247	14 170	16 508	113 138
3 persons	263 765	45 752	53 274	28 798	23 302	41 257	28 584	26 976	11 691	4 131	12 935	15 366	63 042
4 persons	141 718	22 145	30 333	15 138	12 616	22 708	16 176	14 753	5 771	2 078	13 143	15 372	41 919
5 persons	58 513	8 861	13 657	6 081	4 854	8 755	6 413	6 195	2 633	1 064	12 839	15 601	20 892
6 or more persons	45 628	7 002	10 029	4 901	4 120	6 905	4 865	4 813	2 065	928	13 035	15 741	19 624
Median	1.51	1.24	1.41	1.44	1.60	1.71	1.89	2.03	2.12	1.99	...	...	1.60
Total persons	4 545 449	857 800	998 914	503 363	395 442	679 066	458 753	422 672	162 548	66 891	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 365 218**	**517 530**	**538 987**	**271 709**	**203 735**	**336 918**	**213 569**	**185 668**	**67 823**	**29 279**	**11 160**	**13 525**	**467 064**
0.50 or less	1 435 471	340 209	325 836	170 229	123 323	199 950	119 961	101 313	36 003	18 647	10 759	13 119	238 669
0.51 to 1.00	785 437	149 911	178 213	85 021	67 855	116 394	79 632	72 301	27 301	8 809	11 899	14 209	176 379
1.01 to 1.50	79 683	14 226	18 714	9 082	7 258	11 551	8 039	7 082	2 827	904	11 900	14 149	28 698
1.51 or more	64 627	13 184	16 224	7 377	5 299	9 023	5 937	4 972	1 692	919	10 985	13 468	23 318
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**81 119**	**32 158**	**20 877**	**7 600**	**4 367**	**7 213**	**4 109**	**3 259**	**885**	**651**	**6 733**	**9 467**	**27 673**
0.50 or less	24 959	9 176	6 236	2 824	1 532	2 370	1 332	1 011	261	217	7 411	9 887	6 896
0.51 to 1.00	45 724	20 283	12 006	3 508	2 024	3 617	2 066	1 572	380	268	5 887	8 562	16 572
1.01 to 1.50	4 086	921	956	507	482	551	285	266	69	49	10 819	12 555	1 571
1.51 or more	6 350	1 778	1 679	761	329	675	426	410	175	117	9 042	12 339	2 634
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 415 125**	**540 147**	**551 525**	**276 068**	**205 911**	**340 890**	**215 582**	**187 178**	**68 133**	**29 691**	**11 049**	**13 421**	**485 342**
Steam or hot water system	993 495	253 676	231 141	106 058	80 376	128 400	82 640	72 228	26 984	11 992	10 281	12 858	223 886
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	736 103	130 919	156 826	90 019	67 643	116 335	74 466	64 693	24 210	10 992	12 230	14 613	123 250
Other built-in electric units	395 077	80 334	88 910	46 587	34 643	58 986	36 687	32 980	11 491	4 459	11 518	13 759	69 824
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	117 503	26 460	28 371	13 977	10 109	16 692	10 136	8 337	2 477	944	10 701	12 771	22 842
Other means	172 947	48 758	46 277	19 427	13 140	20 477	11 653	8 940	2 971	1 304	8 981	11 248	45 540
Air conditioning	**1 420 366**	**231 215**	**297 108**	**171 473**	**132 379**	**229 730**	**151 699**	**134 734**	**49 592**	**22 436**	**12 696**	**15 100**	**203 134**
Central system	607 900	94 498	125 547	74 984	57 228	99 899	65 734	57 723	21 737	10 550	12 890	15 350	88 929
1 or more individual room units	812 466	136 717	171 561	96 489	75 151	129 831	85 965	77 011	27 855	11 886	12 549	14 912	114 205
Vehicles available	**1 605 569**	**200 510**	**325 271**	**202 832**	**159 324**	**280 391**	**185 825**	**165 269**	**60 677**	**25 470**	**13 664**	**15 841**	**205 664**
1	1 165 217	172 690	272 061	163 954	121 904	196 200	112 802	83 866	28 419	13 321	12 102	14 047	160 025
2 or more	440 352	27 820	53 210	38 878	37 420	84 191	73 023	81 403	32 258	12 149	18 660	20 591	45 639
House heating fuel	**2 415 125**	**540 147**	**551 525**	**276 068**	**205 911**	**340 890**	**215 582**	**187 178**	**68 133**	**29 691**	**11 049**	**13 421**	**485 342**
Utility gas	1 059 965	245 056	246 547	122 341	89 293	147 364	91 931	78 210	27 599	11 624	10 784	13 083	216 518
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 283	8 729	7 536	3 337	2 531	3 644	2 107	1 674	581	144	9 191	11 254	8 655
Electricity	744 505	140 946	165 382	90 211	68 045	114 379	72 474	61 740	21 794	9 534	11 827	14 043	128 400
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	550 966	136 045	124 406	57 140	43 943	72 269	47 280	44 093	17 666	8 124	10 658	13 477	122 862
Other	29 406	9 371	7 654	3 039	2 099	3 234	1 790	1 461	493	265	8 312	11 024	8 907
Water heating fuel	**2 436 570**	**545 157**	**557 086**	**278 439**	**207 730**	**343 549**	**217 399**	**188 707**	**68 649**	**29 854**	**11 042**	**13 413**	**490 731**
Utility gas	1 162 297	261 920	267 103	133 607	98 320	163 220	103 230	89 615	31 814	13 468	10 975	13 310	232 376
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47 788	12 777	11 613	5 401	3 884	6 229	3 722	2 739	998	425	9 780	11 949	12 783
Electricity	710 694	143 094	161 664	86 176	64 549	106 726	66 106	54 883	19 179	8 317	11 468	13 632	129 065
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	497 848	121 300	112 150	51 562	39 757	65 486	43 241	40 574	16 328	7 450	10 750	13 568	110 727
Other	17 943	6 066	4 556	1 693	1 220	1 888	1 100	896	330	194	7 950	11 054	5 780
Family householder	**1 004 984**	**153 379**	**211 938**	**107 817**	**89 955**	**158 252**	**114 117**	**110 646**	**41 804**	**17 076**	**13 316**	**15 753**	**200 122**
With own children under 18 years	466 431	104 971	109 989	53 600	39 710	66 057	41 917	34 533	11 524	4 130	10 851	12 940	151 432
With own children under 6 years	265 152	65 711	63 378	30 381	22 733	37 647	23 116	16 459	3 985	1 742	10 287	12 031	93 954
Female householder, no husband present	**295 346**	**94 031**	**82 709**	**31 130**	**22 755**	**30 742**	**15 897**	**12 513**	**3 965**	**1 604**	**7 987**	**10 227**	**120 990**
With own children under 18 years	203 090	80 010	60 572	21 186	13 216	15 951	6 014	4 238	1 323	580	6 515	8 283	105 275
With own children under 6 years	94 612	48 174	26 930	7 282	4 225	4 661	1 672	1 186	248	234	4 924	6 675	61 425
Nonfamily householder	**1 441 353**	**396 309**	**347 926**	**171 492**	**118 147**	**185 879**	**103 561**	**78 281**	**26 904**	**12 854**	**9 644**	**11 744**	**294 615**

Table E— 7. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 446 337**	**549 688**	**559 864**	**279 309**	**208 102**	**344 131**	**217 678**	**188 927**	**68 708**	**29 930**	**11 017**	**13 391**	**494 737**
15 to 19 years	53 288	21 183	16 236	5 686	3 180	4 075	1 560	993	276	99	6 483	7 896	25 688
20 to 24 years	424 264	95 740	115 243	58 154	39 941	58 727	30 976	19 516	4 234	1 733	10 049	11 368	110 120
25 to 29 years	426 118	61 069	86 249	58 528	45 716	78 042	46 856	37 416	9 459	2 783	12 894	14 322	67 897
30 to 34 years	280 506	38 990	51 558	35 220	28 708	51 313	33 046	28 707	9 771	3 193	13 761	15 365	46 152
35 to 39 years	172 861	25 867	31 930	19 472	15 262	29 453	20 942	19 372	7 429	3 134	14 001	16 027	31 771
40 to 44 years	130 813	20 536	23 919	14 096	10 930	21 093	16 218	15 277	6 179	2 565	14 068	16 310	24 374
45 to 49 years	116 227	19 606	20 952	12 418	9 159	17 628	13 447	13 666	6 514	2 837	13 902	16 630	20 344
50 to 54 years	122 851	23 037	22 508	12 790	9 985	17 829	13 368	13 707	6 433	3 194	13 274	16 412	21 989
55 to 59 years	127 641	26 390	24 549	12 857	10 313	17 318	13 140	13 507	6 414	3 153	12 506	15 861	23 138
60 to 64 years	123 435	31 191	28 018	11 875	9 329	15 292	10 412	10 527	4 533	2 258	10 528	13 863	24 949
65 to 69 years	129 618	42 572	36 418	12 033	8 808	12 308	6 752	6 316	2 703	1 708	7 796	11 232	24 613
70 to 74 years	125 698	47 529	38 173	11 136	7 039	9 212	4 749	4 453	2 128	1 279	6 731	9 763	24 705
75 years and over	213 017	95 978	64 111	15 044	9 732	11 841	6 212	5 470	2 635	1 994	5 662	8 587	48 997
Median	36.1	47.9	36.7	32.5	32.6	33.0	34.5	37.0	42.6	47.6	...	...	34.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 446 337**	**549 688**	**559 864**	**279 309**	**208 102**	**344 131**	**217 678**	**188 927**	**68 708**	**29 930**	**11 017**	**13 391**	**494 737**
Single	855 889	197 318	204 793	112 529	80 504	125 356	66 245	47 773	15 299	6 072	10 574	12 146	197 743
Now married, except separated	688 935	63 833	127 781	74 513	64 463	121 720	92 891	92 832	35 971	14 931	15 521	17 799	80 956
Separated	167 986	53 076	41 868	17 465	11 923	17 492	10 913	9 403	3 772	2 074	8 531	11 399	55 913
Widowed	330 184	151 804	93 746	24 596	15 924	20 293	10 340	8 724	3 034	1 723	5 579	8 234	86 091
Divorced	403 343	83 657	91 676	50 206	35 288	59 270	37 289	30 195	10 632	5 130	11 312	13 552	74 034
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 968 785**	**432 765**	**428 385**	**215 469**	**164 981**	**281 329**	**185 142**	**168 418**	**64 198**	**28 098**	**11 430**	**13 975**	**358 929**
Median	12.6	11.1	12.3	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.8	14.8	16.1	...	...	11.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**416 211**	**48 915**	**72 185**	**41 662**	**34 499**	**71 292**	**55 431**	**57 008**	**23 923**	**11 296**	**15 701**	**18 129**	**39 820**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.2	8.9	13.1	15.2	16.9	21.0	25.7	30.4	35.0	37.9	...	...	8.1
May 1975 or later only	23 973	3 329	6 447	3 457	2 444	4 293	2 144	1 302	341	216	11 599	13 066	3 682
Vietnam era	133 475	11 261	20 920	15 484	13 161	28 105	20 073	17 562	5 087	1 822	15 953	17 317	11 945
February 1955 to July 1964 only	35 468	2 923	3 859	3 036	2 416	6 521	5 928	6 676	2 755	1 354	19 185	21 300	2 968
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 356	466	958	501	530	1 184	1 193	1 477	702	345	20 144	22 093	339
Korean conflict	45 488	4 525	5 505	3 894	3 184	7 510	6 990	8 251	3 861	1 768	18 638	20 846	4 256
Korean conflict and World War II	11 111	1 310	1 739	1 028	820	1 773	1 510	1 687	809	435	16 813	19 622	924
World War II	140 454	20 294	26 614	12 326	10 710	20 155	16 583	19 004	9 789	4 979	15 067	18 525	13 023
World War I	10 867	2 430	4 016	1 128	692	1 007	498	497	332	267	8 599	12 726	984
Other	8 019	2 377	2 127	808	542	744	512	552	247	110	8 692	12 023	1 699
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 003 451**	**499 196**	**478 853**	**232 793**	**170 025**	**268 697**	**160 389**	**130 486**	**44 466**	**18 546**	**10 254**	**12 411**	**452 686**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 445 988**	**549 491**	**559 797**	**279 284**	**208 070**	**344 126**	**217 670**	**188 921**	**68 699**	**29 930**	**11 018**	**13 392**	**494 533**
Labor force	1 695 659	188 260	352 810	226 537	173 439	301 075	195 533	170 588	61 582	25 835	13 656	15 832	204 062
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	34.3	63.0	81.1	83.4	87.5	89.8	90.3	89.6	86.3	...	...	41.3
Armed Forces	26 326	1 380	8 759	4 829	3 546	4 137	1 850	1 427	310	88	11 566	13 147	2 027
Civilian labor force	1 669 333	186 880	344 051	221 708	169 893	296 938	193 683	169 161	61 272	25 747	13 707	15 874	202 035
Employed	1 568 329	157 721	316 805	210 786	161 994	285 069	186 987	164 143	59 683	25 141	14 026	16 187	170 129
Unemployed	101 004	29 159	27 246	10 922	7 899	11 869	6 696	5 018	1 589	606	8 827	11 016	31 906
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	15.6	7.9	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	...	...	15.8
Not in labor force	750 329	361 231	206 987	52 747	34 631	43 051	22 137	18 333	7 117	4 095	5 273	7 876	290 471
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 568 329**	**157 721**	**316 805**	**210 786**	**161 994**	**285 069**	**186 987**	**164 143**	**59 683**	**25 141**	**14 026**	**16 187**	**170 129**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423 487	30 243	56 862	46 809	42 975	83 404	60 896	60 357	27 779	14 162	16 848	19 725	29 922
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	192 233	11 086	24 062	20 955	19 624	36 849	27 914	29 859	14 185	7 699	17 426	20 870	11 350
Professional specialty occupations	231 254	19 157	32 800	25 854	23 351	46 555	32 982	30 498	13 594	6 463	16 383	18 774	18 572
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	512 718	47 205	112 812	82 193	58 234	92 252	54 084	44 927	14 762	6 249	13 107	15 262	48 996
Technicians and related support occupations	68 227	5 709	11 023	9 175	8 430	14 075	9 169	7 744	2 175	727	14 934	16 408	5 804
Sales occupations	141 479	14 459	28 742	17 734	13 484	24 228	16 075	16 092	6 825	3 840	14 318	17 258	15 260
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	303 012	27 037	73 047	55 284	36 320	53 949	28 840	21 091	5 762	1 682	12 325	14 072	27 932
Service occupations	213 248	40 457	65 353	29 192	19 142	27 578	15 385	11 411	3 504	1 226	10 070	11 884	43 500
Private household occupations	8 787	3 860	3 104	600	504	399	157	89	56	18	5 663	7 077	3 435
Protective service occupations	27 041	2 076	4 949	3 026	2 644	5 341	4 078	3 604	1 083	240	15 687	16 869	2 372
Service occupations, except protective and household	177 420	34 521	57 300	25 566	15 994	21 838	11 150	7 718	2 365	968	9 718	11 363	37 693
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 445	2 927	4 534	1 971	1 533	2 111	1 056	837	307	169	10 332	12 280	3 661
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	163 967	11 617	23 897	19 188	15 957	33 983	26 142	24 132	7 226	1 825	16 518	17 741	13 940
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	239 464	25 272	53 347	31 433	24 153	45 741	29 424	22 479	6 105	1 510	13 502	14 931	30 110
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123 113	12 664	28 792	16 342	12 994	23 748	14 588	10 670	2 746	569	13 223	14 515	15 198
Transportation and material moving occupations	59 616	5 087	10 819	7 124	5 662	11 813	8 725	7 554	2 278	554	15 439	16 703	6 060
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56 735	7 521	13 736	7 967	5 497	10 180	6 111	4 255	1 081	387	12 231	13 971	8 852
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 552 636**	**150 357**	**315 002**	**210 800**	**161 952**	**283 480**	**185 111**	**162 357**	**58 821**	**24 756**	**14 046**	**16 211**	**163 123**
Private vehicle	1 064 829	82 061	192 088	143 363	114 153	209 090	140 517	123 324	43 177	17 056	15 016	16 958	91 142
Drive alone: Car	784 855	59 972	142 470	106 799	85 410	154 272	101 654	88 953	32 041	13 284	14 935	16 960	63 795
Truck or van	66 895	4 128	9 243	8 316	6 762	14 006	10 890	9 765	2 897	888	16 579	18 015	4 817
Carpool: Car	188 194	15 666	35 368	25 272	19 438	36 133	24 457	21 897	7 414	2 549	14 788	16 668	19 391
Truck or van	24 885	2 295	5 007	2 976	2 543	4 679	3 516	2 709	825	335	14 628	16 256	3 139
Public transportation	300 521	35 925	71 199	42 790	31 296	48 790	29 803	26 001	10 242	4 475	12 528	15 064	38 297
Bus or streetcar	153 302	22 704	42 489	22 847	15 674	22 692	12 412	9 592	3 436	1 456	11 254	13 283	23 217
Subway or elevated train	126 043	11 384	25 495	17 763	13 830	22 459	14 723	13 128	5 256	2 005	14 015	16 326	13 082
Railroad	14 625	876	1 779	1 484	1 353	2 664	2 002	2 672	1 210	585	18 093	20 917	992
Taxicab	6 551	961	1 436	696	439	975	666	609	340	429	13 539	19 379	1 006
Bicycle	10 747	1 850	3 250	1 384	975	1 450	798	719	210	111	10 494	12 906	2 037
Motorcycle	7 541	454	1 449	1 080	767	1 594	1 152	802	147	96	15 058	16 419	513
Walked only	135 693	24 363	38 749	17 986	12 148	18 163	10 144	8 598	3 491	2 051	10 658	13 273	25 306
Other means	10 791	1 653	2 735	1 407	887	1 528	841	1 005	483	252	11 790	15 717	1 806
Worked at home	22 514	4 051	5 532	2 790	1 726	2 865	1 856	1 908	1 071	715	11 500	15 624	4 022
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	597 964	344 028	159 184	33 009	18 585	21 008	9 415	7 544	3 204	1 987	4 505	6 260	256 084
1 worker	1 179 081	175 428	313 900	182 983	123 148	188 786	98 251	64 401	20 236	11 948	11 369	13 129	166 566
2 workers	585 915	27 969	78 703	58 022	59 726	120 363	96 631	98 699	34 001	11 801	17 711	19 595	58 831
3 or more workers	83 377	2 263	8 077	5 295	6 643	13 974	13 381	18 283	11 267	4 194	21 977	24 635	13 256

Table E— 8. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**3 701 136**	**960 162**	**769 051**	**355 337**	**269 280**	**468 644**	**320 881**	**316 218**	**148 914**	**92 649**	**10 854**	**14 480**	**754 577**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	144 550	53 763	34 814	11 292	7 916	13 391	9 089	8 528	3 624	2 133	7 245	11 398	35 436
1975 to 1978	455 522	134 261	97 172	42 064	30 628	54 275	36 392	36 112	15 506	9 112	9 784	13 441	93 047
1970 to 1974	871 771	232 420	177 107	82 575	64 276	112 563	78 562	73 678	32 126	18 464	10 798	14 128	172 440
1960 to 1969	1 064 255	229 192	204 017	105 393	83 952	148 695	103 619	105 040	52 057	32 290	12 346	15 966	188 673
1950 to 1959	394 651	90 892	81 426	39 577	29 924	51 718	35 631	36 714	17 473	11 296	11 580	15 244	86 191
1940 to 1949	242 508	59 936	52 840	24 157	17 691	30 501	20 839	20 683	10 070	5 791	10 877	14 431	54 573
1939 or earlier	527 879	159 698	121 675	50 279	34 893	57 501	36 749	35 463	18 058	13 563	9 184	13 259	124 217
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 406 649	334 553	313 493	154 525	113 529	188 940	121 425	111 148	45 343	23 693	10 894	13 670	301 722
1975 to 1978	1 251 668	321 032	242 290	117 868	92 132	165 344	114 845	113 625	52 431	32 101	11 326	14 857	244 525
1970 to 1974	556 232	182 806	112 520	42 723	32 522	58 851	42 951	44 021	23 369	16 469	9 085	13 979	125 688
1960 to 1969	345 145	87 436	68 514	28 064	21 791	39 983	30 417	34 381	19 955	14 604	11 481	16 594	60 639
1959 or earlier	141 442	34 335	32 234	12 157	9 306	15 526	11 243	13 043	7 816	5 782	10 854	16 015	22 003
ROOMS													
1 room	393 775	164 779	96 990	35 059	22 431	34 077	18 736	13 730	5 163	2 810	6 418	9 344	109 469
2 rooms	558 678	205 909	126 995	50 885	35 939	57 543	34 490	29 278	11 443	6 196	7 495	10 871	136 546
3 rooms	1 304 724	383 859	287 756	125 131	93 132	157 828	102 257	92 016	40 629	22 116	9 625	12 905	261 593
4 rooms	938 647	145 383	175 505	98 177	79 003	144 375	105 517	108 944	51 372	30 371	14 090	17 300	155 609
5 rooms	386 834	47 530	64 490	36 283	30 810	58 983	46 330	53 841	28 812	19 755	16 123	20 164	68 776
6 rooms	92 299	9 720	13 698	7 717	6 341	12 485	10 771	14 682	8 980	7 905	18 354	24 032	17 433
7 or more rooms	26 179	2 982	3 617	2 085	1 624	3 353	2 780	3 727	2 515	3 496	19 069	28 475	5 151
Median	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	...	...	3.0
BEDROOMS													
None	502 344	199 541	121 440	46 212	30 851	46 897	26 526	19 693	7 142	4 042	6 833	9 815	131 773
1	1 892 271	572 131	414 787	181 496	133 841	227 134	144 692	129 746	56 592	31 852	9 449	12 724	382 259
2	1 074 114	153 367	188 733	106 954	88 089	164 187	125 560	136 569	67 663	42 992	14 998	18 524	177 081
3	205 771	30 522	37 772	17 998	14 523	27 142	21 960	27 849	15 892	12 113	15 364	20 219	52 692
4	22 107	3 665	5 318	2 241	1 752	2 764	1 768	1 958	1 388	1 253	12 310	19 560	8 779
5 or more	4 529	936	1 001	436	224	520	375	403	237	397	11 878	20 942	1 993
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 976 699	734 106	440 660	188 265	130 491	210 190	120 944	91 178	36 100	24 765	7 546	10 886	439 034
2 persons	1 027 864	118 183	199 363	97 599	82 458	155 465	121 045	139 284	70 527	43 940	15 483	19 220	133 111
3 persons	353 428	56 011	60 742	34 577	28 209	52 999	40 412	44 703	22 835	12 940	14 750	18 021	74 581
4 persons	195 351	29 006	35 384	19 350	15 931	29 036	23 084	24 614	11 987	6 959	14 687	18 045	51 448
5 persons	82 682	12 607	17 272	8 741	6 792	11 786	9 220	9 705	4 332	2 227	13 502	16 736	27 225
6 or more persons	65 112	10 249	15 630	6 805	5 399	9 168	6 176	6 734	3 133	1 818	12 453	15 967	29 178
Median	1.44	1.15	1.37	1.44	1.55	1.66	1.83	1.98	2.04	1.99	...	...	1.36
Total persons	6 662 822	1 361 319	1 334 907	647 415	511 980	912 030	661 877	694 732	336 840	201 722	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 589 156**	**915 566**	**742 222**	**346 055**	**262 988**	**458 190**	**314 567**	**311 243**	**146 806**	**91 519**	**10 988**	**14 616**	**718 612**
0.50 or less	2 155 409	619 554	433 562	205 745	153 540	265 882	176 431	166 366	78 878	55 451	10 299	14 065	396 799
0.51 to 1.00	1 248 948	263 750	266 762	119 746	93 681	165 427	119 387	127 355	60 461	32 379	11 962	15 511	259 504
1.01 to 1.50	105 157	17 372	23 472	11 832	9 004	15 624	10 837	10 507	4 452	2 057	12 479	15 256	37 173
1.51 or more	79 642	14 890	18 426	8 732	6 763	11 257	7 912	7 015	3 015	1 632	11 862	14 678	25 136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**111 980**	**44 596**	**26 829**	**9 282**	**6 292**	**10 454**	**6 314**	**4 975**	**2 108**	**1 130**	**6 868**	**10 109**	**35 965**
0.50 or less	33 232	12 697	7 210	2 749	2 149	3 666	2 022	1 625	696	418	7 436	11 009	8 716
0.51 to 1.00	67 606	29 085	16 787	5 256	3 372	5 411	3 479	2 671	1 015	530	6 215	9 246	22 777
1.01 to 1.50	4 457	1 035	1 043	531	339	548	357	328	185	91	10 709	13 565	1 793
1.51 or more	6 685	1 779	1 789	746	432	829	456	351	212	91	9 253	12 054	2 679
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**3 665 944**	**950 956**	**761 321**	**351 791**	**266 767**	**464 409**	**317 946**	**313 108**	**147 727**	**91 919**	**10 858**	**14 487**	**746 145**
Steam or hot water system	1 447 248	389 976	297 917	130 789	98 081	171 976	121 405	127 151	65 513	44 440	10 683	14 882	301 118
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 395 637	314 391	279 024	143 309	111 438	195 027	132 351	128 139	57 230	34 728	11 821	15 111	256 204
Other built-in electric units	575 505	170 673	126 32[illegible]	52 345	38 875	67 993	46 097	42 871	19 709	10 618	9 586	13 220	122 242
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	105 621	30 929	24 228	10 654	8 157	12 919	8 303	7 024	2 554	853	9 465	12 013	26 170
Other means	141 933	44 987	33 828	14 694	10 216	16 494	9 790	7 923	2 721	1 280	8 693	11 301	40 411
Air conditioning	**2 490 642**	**507 046**	**487 342**	**245 618**	**194 108**	**349 837**	**248 166**	**252 588**	**124 421**	**81 516**	**12 568**	**16 357**	**383 347**
Central system	1 389 789	267 985	270 520	143 987	113 323	201 804	139 826	139 562	67 274	45 508	12 774	16 468	215 887
1 or more individual room units	1 100 853	239 061	216 822	101 631	80 785	148 033	108 340	113 026	57 147	36 008	12 326	16 216	167 460
Vehicles available	**2 151 980**	**280 628**	**400 224**	**235 626**	**190 865**	**350 091**	**252 031**	**251 912**	**118 881**	**71 722**	**14 589**	**17 809**	**261 529**
1	1 602 382	246 330	340 552	190 899	147 890	251 713	163 590	147 506	68 625	45 277	12 896	16 172	205 721
2 or more	549 598	34 298	59 672	44 727	42 975	98 378	88 441	104 406	50 256	26 445	19 721	22 580	55 808
House heating fuel	**3 665 944**	**950 956**	**761 321**	**351 791**	**266 767**	**464 409**	**317 946**	**313 108**	**147 727**	**91 919**	**10 858**	**14 487**	**746 145**
Utility gas	1 281 598	376 483	280 409	121 314	91 097	152 789	101 047	93 649	40 954	23 856	9 678	13 092	295 819
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33 779	9 850	7 512	3 408	2 493	4 241	2 615	2 179	904	577	9 658	12 683	8 876
Electricity	1 297 988	329 376	272 816	132 609	99 820	173 160	114 999	106 436	45 123	23 649	10 882	13 905	254 804
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 003 634	220 532	190 219	89 980	70 466	128 808	95 813	107 249	58 808	41 759	12 539	17 058	174 231
Other	48 945	14 715	10 365	4 480	2 891	5 411	3 472	3 595	1 938	2 078	9 654	14 962	12 415
Water heating fuel	**3 689 503**	**955 009**	**765 817**	**354 301**	**268 829**	**467 721**	**320 482**	**315 923**	**148 827**	**92 594**	**10 874**	**14 500**	**750 062**
Utility gas	1 477 521	411 262	316 317	141 788	107 155	181 983	123 024	115 380	50 940	29 672	10 197	13 575	327 234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56 948	15 840	12 465	5 917	4 036	7 490	4 643	3 866	1 757	934	10 071	13 006	14 765
Electricity	1 193 227	320 992	255 998	119 858	89 574	153 628	101 072	93 273	38 513	20 319	10 409	13 468	242 074
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	925 708	196 557	173 935	83 457	65 963	120 545	89 006	100 549	55 931	39 765	12 837	17 325	157 020
Other	36 099	10 358	7 102	3 281	2 101	4 075	2 737	2 855	1 686	1 904	10 449	16 420	8 969
Family householder	**1 454 030**	**197 161**	**286 573**	**143 715**	**116 955**	**215 116**	**163 950**	**181 173**	**91 402**	**57 985**	**14 628**	**18 367**	**251 370**
With own children under 18 years	619 744	126 953	131 390	69 583	51 672	88 003	59 933	56 307	22 598	13 305	11 851	14 824	183 832
With own children under 6 years	324 827	74 349	69 613	36 996	26 790	45 686	31 056	26 092	8 875	5 370	11 247	13 712	105 860
Female householder, no husband present	**407 597**	**117 728**	**108 822**	**44 519**	**31 726**	**45 512**	**25 799**	**21 934**	**8 245**	**3 312**	**8 842**	**11 241**	**152 342**
With own children under 18 years	267 145	97 502	77 251	30 272	19 011	23 475	9 949	6 424	2 246	1 015	7 098	8 913	130 448
With own children under 6 years	111 706	54 560	31 788	9 759	5 297	5 712	2 289	1 409	565	327	5 167	6 992	70 561
Nonfamily householder	**2 247 106**	**763 001**	**482 478**	**211 622**	**152 325**	**253 528**	**156 931**	**135 045**	**57 512**	**34 664**	**8 553**	**11 965**	**503 207**

Table E— 8. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	3 701 136	960 162	769 051	355 337	269 280	468 644	320 881	316 218	148 914	92 649	10 854	14 480	754 577
15 to 19 years	57 412	22 505	16 710	6 192	3 574	4 503	2 223	1 216	292	197	6 678	8 286	26 773
20 to 24 years	468 427	105 211	117 986	62 741	43 203	67 454	37 504	25 901	6 320	2 107	10 439	11 814	121 673
25 to 29 years	509 670	68 255	89 492	66 424	53 288	94 381	59 534	53 514	18 457	6 325	13 939	15 596	76 797
30 to 34 years	372 188	45 714	58 548	41 342	34 557	67 763	48 390	46 144	20 303	9 427	15 388	17 624	55 555
35 to 39 years	247 303	32 266	38 207	25 051	19 852	40 934	31 536	33 284	16 228	9 945	15 919	18 958	40 948
40 to 44 years	185 541	25 490	29 176	18 362	13 865	29 360	23 396	24 957	12 391	8 544	15 926	19 312	30 419
45 to 49 years	166 608	24 533	25 319	14 890	12 760	24 919	19 681	23 092	12 745	8 669	16 058	20 100	26 995
50 to 54 years	182 501	31 039	28 113	15 838	13 139	25 581	20 817	24 311	13 865	9 798	15 547	19 707	29 679
55 to 59 years	195 191	39 136	30 403	17 044	13 447	25 945	21 089	24 049	13 987	10 091	14 547	18 834	34 303
60 to 64 years	206 955	57 342	39 103	16 276	13 669	22 985	18 151	19 522	11 535	8 372	11 080	16 154	45 675
65 to 69 years	266 709	102 548	67 201	19 825	14 049	20 997	13 443	14 110	7 825	6 711	6 915	11 815	58 003
70 to 74 years	291 541	128 093	80 155	20 062	13 816	17 395	10 503	10 362	6 123	5 032	5 887	9 951	66 600
75 years and over	551 090	278 030	148 638	31 290	20 061	26 427	14 614	15 756	8 843	7 431	4 973	8 685	141 157
Median	45.3	66.4	51.6	35.2	35.0	35.0	37.0	39.7	45.2	50.6	...	...	49.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	3 701 136	960 162	769 051	355 337	269 280	468 644	320 881	316 218	148 914	92 649	10 854	14 480	754 577
Single	1 097 818	253 812	230 733	127 460	94 876	161 486	98 926	82 463	32 540	15 522	11 262	13 513	242 414
Now married, except separated	1 028 903	88 387	178 139	97 684	82 986	163 385	132 009	152 352	80 025	53 936	16 890	20 866	104 569
Separated	237 574	76 241	53 989	23 030	15 445	26 227	15 470	14 767	7 316	5 089	8 818	12 646	77 858
Widowed	765 281	408 053	190 165	43 598	29 105	37 672	21 845	20 159	8 720	5 964	4 809	7 902	220 593
Divorced	571 560	133 669	116 025	63 565	46 868	79 874	52 631	46 477	20 313	12 138	11 419	14 412	109 143
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	3 175 297	832 446	634 355	286 404	222 503	396 687	281 154	289 101	142 302	90 345	11 055	14 985	606 131
Median	12.6	10.4	12.2	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.5	15.8	16.5	...	...	10.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	608 684	72 049	96 212	50 534	42 959	92 415	77 309	91 181	50 787	35 238	17 112	21 203	53 004
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.6	7.5	12.7	14.4	16.2	19.9	24.3	29.0	34.2	38.1	...	...	7.0
May 1975 or later only	27 657	3 476	7 634	3 900	2 844	4 811	2 409	1 845	404	334	11 743	13 588	4 027
Vietnam era	159 673	11 606	20 983	15 769	14 698	32 920	24 779	24 849	9 590	4 479	17 353	19 538	12 500
February 1955 to July 1964 only	49 260	3 319	4 535	3 411	2 728	8 147	8 073	9 979	5 249	3 819	21 245	25 546	3 385
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 330	620	1 189	801	697	1 474	1 607	2 151	1 184	607	21 042	23 922	438
Korean conflict	64 577	5 480	6 432	4 331	3 606	9 421	9 447	12 954	7 750	5 156	21 354	25 472	5 245
Korean conflict and World War II	16 654	1 756	2 216	1 230	1 172	2 336	2 102	2 747	1 704	1 391	19 051	23 656	1 195
World War II	239 351	34 507	40 164	17 433	14 831	29 930	26 834	34 338	23 134	18 180	16 963	22 209	20 578
World War I	25 810	5 994	8 960	2 393	1 548	2 236	1 179	1 323	1 253	924	8 614	14 029	2 342
Other	15 372	5 291	4 099	1 266	835	1 140	879	995	519	348	7 453	12 243	3 294
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	3 060 338	886 553	663 307	299 233	222 204	370 865	240 404	223 053	97 503	57 216	9 836	13 147	699 385
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	3 700 784	959 970	768 984	355 316	269 262	468 620	320 871	316 205	148 907	92 649	10 854	14 481	754 378
Labor force	2 249 309	217 337	395 232	267 491	211 524	392 726	278 328	276 354	129 811	80 506	15 372	18 618	235 337
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	22.6	51.4	75.3	78.6	83.8	86.7	87.4	87.2	86.9	...	...	31.2
Armed Forces	31 762	1 368	9 465	5 549	4 099	5 340	3 158	1 971	617	195	12 274	14 206	1 989
Civilian labor force	2 217 547	215 969	385 767	261 942	207 425	387 386	275 170	274 383	129 194	80 311	15 430	18 681	233 348
Employed	2 103 309	183 459	356 306	250 011	199 086	373 683	267 598	267 723	126 448	78 995	15 745	19 053	197 874
Unemployed	114 238	32 510	29 461	11 931	8 339	13 703	7 572	6 660	2 746	1 316	9 091	11 834	35 474
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	15.1	7.6	4.6	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.6	...	...	15.2
Not in labor force	1 451 475	742 633	373 752	87 825	57 738	75 894	42 543	39 851	19 096	12 143	4 923	8 069	519 041
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 103 309	183 459	356 306	250 011	199 086	373 683	267 598	267 723	126 448	78 995	15 745	19 053	197 874
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	672 797	35 850	67 096	58 390	54 798	122 810	98 400	114 372	67 318	53 763	19 884	24 835	35 529
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	319 065	12 565	29 211	27 838	26 213	56 660	45 004	57 239	35 193	29 142	20 664	26 225	12 581
Professional specialty occupations	353 732	23 285	37 885	30 552	28 585	66 150	53 396	57 133	32 125	24 621	19 204	23 582	22 948
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	715 248	58 850	136 163	102 272	77 642	129 140	83 481	76 914	33 209	17 577	14 443	17 240	61 690
Technicians and related support occupations	85 303	6 638	11 911	10 485	9 457	17 749	12 531	11 106	3 957	1 469	16 043	17 719	6 712
Sales occupations	219 939	18 529	36 362	23 416	19 060	35 962	27 388	30 161	16 679	12 382	16 509	20 816	19 215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	410 006	33 683	87 890	68 371	49 125	75 429	43 562	35 647	12 573	3 726	13 266	15 221	35 763
Service occupations	254 825	46 651	71 767	34 487	22 931	33 104	20 860	17 284	5 662	2 079	10 652	12 769	49 844
Private household occupations	11 834	5 472	3 973	787	482	441	314	243	87	35	5 402	7 241	4 527
Protective service occupations	36 459	2 964	6 224	3 601	3 468	6 697	5 415	5 447	2 173	470	16 312	17 971	3 174
Service occupations, except protective and household	206 532	38 215	61 570	30 099	18 981	25 966	15 131	11 594	3 402	1 574	10 289	12 167	42 143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 513	2 528	3 566	1 879	1 068	1 925	1 020	883	437	207	10 881	13 514	3 110
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	190 303	12 709	25 264	20 253	17 765	38 283	31 198	30 684	10 898	3 249	17 275	18 851	15 159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256 623	26 871	52 450	32 730	24 882	48 421	32 639	27 586	8 924	2 120	14 134	15 629	32 542
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123 677	13 288	26 791	16 171	12 180	23 052	15 466	12 040	3 876	813	13 647	15 108	15 997
Transportation and material moving occupations	72 423	5 722	11 802	8 654	6 623	14 178	10 591	10 475	3 546	832	16 126	17 520	7 165
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60 523	7 861	13 857	7 905	6 079	11 191	6 582	5 071	1 502	475	12 763	14 433	9 380
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	2 079 435	173 673	353 601	249 662	198 893	371 027	265 311	264 485	125 011	77 772	15 762	19 082	188 838
Private vehicle	1 317 667	95 495	213 566	158 915	130 093	248 859	179 756	173 544	75 833	41 606	16 087	18 963	106 491
Drive alone: Car	980 505	69 813	160 393	119 966	97 222	185 320	132 077	126 560	56 659	32 495	16 023	19 021	75 495
Truck or van	74 240	4 336	9 801	7 850	7 070	15 444	12 805	11 614	4 203	1 117	17 318	18 892	5 206
Carpool: Car	234 595	18 851	38 305	27 734	22 852	43 149	30 963	31 591	13 572	7 578	16 014	18 945	22 578
Truck or van	28 327	2 495	5 067	3 365	2 949	4 946	3 911	3 779	1 399	416	15 266	17 307	3 212
Public transportation	496 019	44 276	84 662	60 707	46 408	82 097	58 556	62 956	33 598	22 759	15 640	19 623	47 913
Bus or streetcar	217 270	26 248	46 204	28 669	20 795	33 939	22 047	21 242	10 820	7 306	13 403	17 033	27 185
Subway or elevated train	240 059	15 430	34 112	26 759	23 030	42 650	31 521	35 347	18 282	10 928	16 917	20 570	18 010
Railroad	20 581	999	1 961	1 770	1 551	3 365	2 981	3 947	2 495	1 512	20 932	24 712	1 071
Taxicab	18 109	1 599	2 385	1 509	1 032	2 143	2 007	2 420	2 001	3 013	20 794	32 362	1 647
Bicycle	10 806	1 773	2 584	1 332	985	1 599	1 107	836	387	203	11 963	14 599	2 206
Motorcycle	8 916	613	1 456	1 020	956	1 888	1 465	1 119	313	86	15 998	17 106	744
Walked only	197 563	25 121	41 954	22 579	16 841	29 506	19 620	20 210	11 529	10 203	13 855	18 722	25 403
Other means	15 893	2 058	3 107	1 819	1 297	2 484	1 771	1 738	909	710	14 355	17 880	2 068
Worked at home	32 571	4 337	6 272	3 290	2 313	4 594	3 036	4 082	2 442	2 205	15 070	20 420	4 013
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	1 241 394	724 144	312 744	61 408	36 868	44 487	23 502	21 232	10 063	6 946	4 508	6 709	481 002
1 worker	1 577 802	202 423	366 245	224 236	157 941	263 021	153 691	120 169	50 988	39 088	12 455	15 519	194 839
2 workers	767 195	30 532	80 284	6? 433	67 714	145 017	126 811	147 388	69 127	36 889	19 878	22 936	63 002
3 or more workers	114 745	3 063	9 778	6 260	6 757	16 119	16 877	27 429	18 736	? 726	24 550	27 730	15 734

Table E— 9. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**785 305**	**191 748**	**225 816**	**101 654**	**69 062**	**98 530**	**50 597**	**33 693**	**9 563**	**4 642**	**9 427**	**11 156**	**206 369**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	24 340	5 577	6 353	2 957	2 268	3 223	1 881	1 347	463	271	10 203	12 341	6 154
1975 to 1978	124 483	25 730	33 865	16 611	11 908	16 755	9 514	6 899	2 258	943	10 398	12 206	29 033
1970 to 1974	268 395	57 632	77 651	36 830	24 978	36 131	18 583	11 945	3 282	1 363	9 929	11 496	66 268
1960 to 1969	248 102	63 523	73 476	31 687	21 442	30 218	14 557	9 531	2 372	1 296	9 072	10 708	66 429
1950 to 1959	66 534	22 074	19 458	7 488	4 604	6 636	3 243	2 125	560	346	7 602	9 756	20 913
1940 to 1949	20 596	7 014	5 734	2 308	1 613	1 928	990	638	219	152	7 730	9 836	6 933
1939 or earlier	32 855	10 198	9 279	3 773	2 249	3 639	1 829	1 208	409	271	8 245	10 571	10 639
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	456 598	102 090	137 844	62 817	41 626	57 395	28 543	18 258	5 436	2 589	9 562	11 177	121 083
1975 to 1978	221 525	52 352	59 282	28 612	20 205	30 616	15 551	10 827	2 812	1 268	9 926	11 547	53 267
1970 to 1974	71 845	23 239	19 110	7 180	5 280	7 733	4 772	3 210	860	461	8 143	10 539	20 845
1960 to 1969	29 553	11 564	8 121	2 495	1 686	2 409	1 497	1 205	362	214	6 711	9 508	9 150
1959 or earlier	5 784	2 503	1 459	550	265	377	234	193	93	110	6 176	10 588	2 024
ROOMS													
1 room	14 877	6 305	4 049	1 333	941	1 008	572	452	129	88	6 202	8 489	5 173
2 rooms	43 722	16 939	12 280	4 529	2 695	3 392	1 985	1 311	373	218	6 753	8 918	14 234
3 rooms	133 473	43 424	39 522	14 991	9 754	12 994	6 589	4 225	1 245	729	7 773	9 710	38 599
4 rooms	367 797	85 449	110 285	50 334	33 479	46 828	22 006	13 941	3 673	1 802	9 451	10 999	94 374
5 rooms	177 429	32 653	48 429	23 909	17 578	26 532	14 628	9 764	2 727	1 209	10 798	12 460	43 545
6 rooms	35 297	5 417	8 382	4 848	3 499	5 708	3 439	2 647	1 005	352	11 985	13 947	7 786
7 or more rooms	12 710	1 561	2 869	1 710	1 116	2 068	1 378	1 353	411	244	12 982	15 755	2 658
Median	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	...	...	4.0
BEDROOMS													
None	17 066	7 092	4 677	1 551	1 086	1 161	688	571	129	111	6 325	8 630	5 887
1	120 480	43 366	34 971	12 709	7 713	10 812	5 700	3 429	1 134	646	7 188	9 326	34 942
2	488 711	114 349	144 559	65 950	44 702	62 018	30 125	19 229	5 095	2 684	9 481	11 069	124 566
3	151 413	25 698	39 783	20 568	14 890	23 230	13 381	9 806	2 961	1 096	11 243	13 016	38 566
4	6 767	1 080	1 646	780	591	1 207	617	592	167	87	12 107	14 081	2 135
5 or more	868	163	180	96	80	102	86	66	77	18	12 370	16 355	273
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	228 782	94 694	68 077	24 246	12 600	16 387	7 255	3 724	1 032	767	6 283	7 986	65 316
2 persons	232 957	42 541	67 860	31 911	23 343	32 819	17 867	11 735	3 370	1 511	10 476	12 175	45 717
3 persons	155 181	28 235	44 845	21 682	15 511	23 207	11 158	7 505	2 039	999	10 520	12 178	37 863
4 persons	97 257	15 219	26 473	14 022	10 724	15 260	8 055	5 435	1 489	580	11 237	12 726	28 785
5 persons	43 142	6 846	11 120	6 154	4 282	6 774	3 730	3 046	880	310	11 464	13 282	15 856
6 or more persons	27 986	4 213	7 441	3 639	2 602	4 083	2 532	2 248	753	475	11 607	14 199	12 832
Median	2.20	1.53	2.16	2.33	2.44	2.50	2.52	2.68	2.69	2.54	...	...	2.33
Total persons	1 886 903	374 541	530 986	254 993	180 849	264 279	139 451	99 072	29 097	13 635	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**767 825**	**182 845**	**221 300**	**100 387**	**68 250**	**97 551**	**50 119**	**33 342**	**9 502**	**4 529**	**9 526**	**11 244**	**197 317**
0.50 or less	402 630	117 622	117 829	50 139	31 331	43 616	22 422	13 747	3 968	1 956	8 441	10 201	93 182
0.51 to 1.00	305 527	54 752	86 659	41 847	31 045	45 903	23 191	15 773	4 365	1 992	10 678	12 320	79 934
1.01 to 1.50	43 707	7 322	12 185	6 320	4 370	6 208	3 314	2 788	788	412	10 928	12 871	17 115
1.51 or more	15 961	3 149	4 627	2 081	1 504	1 824	1 192	1 034	381	169	10 246	12 513	7 086
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**17 480**	**8 903**	**4 516**	**1 267**	**812**	**979**	**478**	**351**	**61**	**113**	**4 907**	**7 287**	**9 052**
0.50 or less	6 366	4 150	1 351	310	172	198	98	63	2	22	3 795	5 483	3 439
0.51 to 1.00	7 014	3 314	1 927	573	392	464	157	138	12	37	5 442	7 409	3 326
1.01 to 1.50	1 854	707	552	176	72	119	111	67	13	37	7 311	9 720	1 131
1.51 or more	2 246	732	686	208	176	198	112	83	34	17	7 295	10 013	1 156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**778 581**	**188 866**	**224 114**	**101 096**	**68 625**	**97 872**	**50 370**	**33 528**	**9 504**	**4 606**	**9 450**	**11 174**	**203 572**
Steam or hot water system	14 036	4 083	3 656	1 561	988	1 561	994	757	287	149	9 018	11 479	3 928
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	521 853	110 977	146 630	70 546	48 975	71 373	37 434	25 441	7 105	3 372	10 118	11 808	121 668
Other built-in electric units	49 399	13 532	14 654	5 999	4 148	5 488	3 061	1 693	530	294	8 762	10 497	13 943
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	37 947	10 941	11 264	4 514	3 421	3 998	1 830	1 349	413	217	8 386	10 274	11 143
Other means	155 346	49 333	47 910	18 476	11 093	15 452	7 051	4 288	1 169	574	7 727	9 450	52 890
Air conditioning	**441 624**	**95 272**	**125 538**	**59 877**	**41 088**	**59 348**	**30 892**	**21 094**	**5 810**	**2 705**	**10 000**	**11 665**	**100 677**
Central system	167 974	32 026	44 541	22 562	16 150	23 973	13 831	10 413	3 094	1 384	10 822	12 677	33 779
1 or more individual room units	273 650	63 246	80 997	37 315	24 938	35 375	17 061	10 681	2 716	1 321	9 532	11 044	66 898
Vehicles available	**674 712**	**123 010**	**198 400**	**96 250**	**66 135**	**95 248**	**49 378**	**32 761**	**9 113**	**4 417**	**10 414**	**12 074**	**144 217**
1	402 293	95 703	139 978	58 541	34 431	42 169	17 256	9 743	2 800	1 672	8 713	10 032	103 862
2 or more	272 419	27 307	58 422	37 709	31 704	53 079	32 122	23 018	6 313	2 745	13 507	15 091	40 355
House heating fuel	**778 581**	**188 866**	**224 114**	**101 096**	**68 625**	**97 872**	**50 370**	**33 528**	**9 504**	**4 606**	**9 450**	**11 174**	**203 572**
Utility gas	274 397	63 732	76 981	35 385	24 201	35 515	19 317	13 712	3 846	1 708	9 765	11 581	65 905
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	187 833	46 549	55 587	24 483	16 633	22 984	11 276	7 397	1 950	974	9 232	10 849	51 456
Electricity	147 559	35 609	41 777	19 025	12 798	18 469	10 194	6 530	2 109	1 048	9 551	11 340	38 032
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	152 070	37 741	45 054	20 300	13 786	19 078	8 625	5 278	1 398	810	9 214	10 803	41 952
Other	16 722	5 235	4 715	1 903	1 207	1 826	958	611	201	66	8 079	10 054	6 227
Water heating fuel	**775 631**	**186 343**	**223 531**	**101 035**	**68 679**	**98 071**	**50 355**	**33 501**	**9 536**	**4 580**	**9 488**	**11 210**	**200 890**
Utility gas	213 127	47 864	59 214	27 505	18 789	28 013	15 300	11 565	3 476	1 401	9 955	11 865	49 438
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115 350	27 564	33 148	14 883	9 902	15 028	7 458	5 295	1 417	655	9 524	11 219	30 004
Electricity	434 019	107 367	127 688	57 157	38 893	53 507	26 801	15 987	4 324	2 295	9 268	10 853	118 002
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 445	2 959	3 049	1 310	947	1 414	670	616	291	189	9 529	12 295	2 821
Other	1 690	589	432	180	148	109	126	38	28	40	7 406	12 307	625
Family householder	**501 052**	**90 421**	**145 010**	**69 445**	**50 042**	**72 306**	**37 752**	**25 640**	**7 127**	**3 309**	**10 543**	**12 222**	**127 046**
With own children under 18 years	317 358	65 678	93 606	43 855	30 583	43 360	21 427	13 781	3 454	1 614	9 968	11 486	102 827
With own children under 6 years	213 856	45 071	65 689	31 106	20 891	28 932	12 750	6 965	1 569	883	9 708	10 960	71 479
Female householder, no husband present	**103 898**	**44 147**	**33 955**	**9 839**	**5 437**	**5 690**	**2 535**	**1 633**	**477**	**185**	**5 992**	**7 437**	**56 313**
With own children under 18 years	85 953	39 837	28 457	7 353	3 885	3 610	1 570	876	246	119	5 471	6 719	51 693
With own children under 6 years	45 413	25 242	13 427	2 821	1 446	1 508	552	274	81	62	4 490	5 687	32 034
Nonfamily householder	**284 253**	**101 327**	**80 806**	**32 209**	**19 020**	**26 224**	**12 845**	**8 053**	**2 436**	**1 333**	**7 305**	**9 277**	**79 323**

Table E— 9. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**785 305**	**191 748**	**225 816**	**101 654**	**69 062**	**98 530**	**50 597**	**33 693**	**9 563**	**4 642**	**9 427**	**11 156**	**206 369**
15 to 19 years	37 513	13 296	13 181	4 272	2 327	2 652	1 036	549	96	104	6 800	8 278	15 173
20 to 24 years	193 856	37 464	63 883	29 920	19 842	25 000	10 717	5 303	1 085	642	9 650	10 699	46 588
25 to 29 years	145 691	24 338	40 510	22 200	15 595	23 003	11 127	6 676	1 617	625	10 901	12 124	32 939
30 to 34 years	89 647	15 396	23 201	12 922	9 174	14 696	7 567	4 802	1 279	610	11 205	12 668	22 314
35 to 39 years	57 465	10 332	14 389	7 762	5 422	8 614	5 293	3 997	1 154	502	11 292	13 063	14 689
40 to 44 years	41 950	7 690	10 055	5 089	3 665	6 630	4 051	3 223	1 087	460	11 587	13 850	10 115
45 to 49 years	33 360	6 492	8 270	4 055	2 802	4 547	3 121	2 725	969	379	11 182	13 543	7 463
50 to 54 years	31 148	7 241	8 096	3 541	2 370	4 042	2 452	2 283	754	369	10 167	12 768	7 502
55 to 59 years	30 416	8 970	8 027	3 212	2 210	3 273	2 017	1 745	607	355	8 730	11 418	8 226
60 to 64 years	29 579	10 752	8 449	2 674	1 782	2 442	1 674	1 165	383	258	7 087	10 026	8 980
65 to 69 years	29 953	13 463	9 270	2 302	1 663	1 638	640	612	236	129	5 680	7 871	8 905
70 to 74 years	26 828	13 547	8 194	1 835	1 143	1 023	530	320	145	91	4 968	6 995	8 795
75 years and over	37 899	22 767	10 291	1 870	1 067	970	372	293	151	118	4 428	5 961	14 680
Median	30.9	37.6	29.4	28.7	29.0	29.7	31.6	34.5	38.1	38.4	...	...	31.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**785 305**	**191 748**	**225 816**	**101 654**	**69 062**	**98 530**	**50 597**	**33 693**	**9 563**	**4 642**	**9 427**	**11 156**	**206 369**
Single	145 356	41 379	44 200	19 441	12 010	15 239	7 137	4 192	1 193	565	8 489	9 900	42 272
Now married, except separated	382 124	46 877	107 534	57 198	42 528	63 304	33 004	22 551	6 254	2 874	11 602	13 313	69 957
Separated	49 666	19 020	14 557	4 977	3 044	3 935	2 024	1 312	465	332	6 724	8 757	20 975
Widowed	71 718	43 230	18 170	4 001	1 953	2 188	1 066	747	259	104	4 396	5 982	30 185
Divorced	136 441	41 242	41 355	16 037	9 527	13 864	7 366	4 891	1 392	767	8 113	10 048	42 980
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**553 936**	**140 988**	**148 752**	**67 462**	**46 893**	**70 878**	**38 844**	**27 841**	**8 382**	**3 896**	**9 553**	**11 511**	**144 608**
Median	12.0	9.9	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	10.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**168 501**	**22 961**	**42 384**	**23 191**	**17 675**	**28 275**	**16 261**	**12 441**	**3 599**	**1 714**	**12 038**	**14 051**	**25 915**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.3	12.1	20.1	24.1	26.9	29.7	32.9	37.5	38.4	37.9	...	...	12.8
May 1975 or later only	17 661	2 489	6 502	2 985	1 865	2 161	955	566	78	60	9 882	11 579	3 661
Vietnam era	70 959	6 268	16 787	11 054	8 914	14 185	7 130	4 956	1 115	550	12 884	14 285	9 841
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15 621	1 631	2 867	1 624	1 669	2 926	2 350	1 700	610	244	15 030	17 050	2 318
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 311	192	689	421	284	690	397	342	235	61	15 473	18 000	199
Korean conflict	16 012	1 847	3 237	2 095	1 485	2 821	1 915	1 742	583	287	13 892	16 079	2 200
Korean conflict and World War II	3 546	619	871	434	309	544	324	336	71	38	11 630	13 984	450
World War II	36 975	8 273	9 931	4 163	2 887	4 698	3 042	2 704	873	404	10 170	12 798	6 148
World War I	2 189	807	847	199	120	125	28	28	8	27	6 346	8 304	477
Other	2 227	835	653	216	142	125	120	67	26	43	6 666	11 248	621
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**585 919**	**166 694**	**168 901**	**72 889**	**47 969**	**67 055**	**33 126**	**20 711**	**5 769**	**2 805**	**8 659**	**10 340**	**176 567**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**785 121**	**191 632**	**225 776**	**101 651**	**69 056**	**98 511**	**50 597**	**33 693**	**9 563**	**4 642**	**9 428**	**11 157**	**206 249**
Labor force	588 905	83 857	172 668	89 171	61 427	90 345	47 156	31 399	8 773	4 109	11 063	12 726	108 928
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	43.8	76.5	87.7	89.0	91.7	93.2	93.2	91.7	88.5	...	...	52.8
Armed Forces	30 701	1 977	14 491	5 571	3 412	3 181	1 210	541	195	123	9 605	10 888	3 767
Civilian labor force	558 204	81 880	158 177	83 600	58 015	87 164	45 946	30 858	8 578	3 986	11 168	12 828	105 161
Employed	499 933	66 552	139 629	76 221	52 898	80 462	43 146	29 114	8 150	3 761	11 436	13 150	85 038
Unemployed	58 271	15 328	18 548	7 379	5 117	6 702	2 800	1 744	428	225	8 628	10 058	20 123
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	18.7	11.7	8.8	8.8	7.7	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.6	...	...	19.1
Not in labor force	196 216	107 775	53 108	12 480	7 629	8 166	3 441	2 294	790	533	4 637	6 448	97 321
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**499 933**	**66 552**	**139 629**	**76 221**	**52 898**	**80 462**	**43 146**	**29 114**	**8 150**	**3 761**	**11 436**	**13 150**	**85 038**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 647	5 124	11 187	7 782	6 022	8 537	5 241	4 334	1 620	800	13 011	15 410	5 791
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 925	1 855	5 300	3 556	2 983	4 346	2 815	2 495	1 078	497	13 968	16 648	2 264
Professional specialty occupations	25 722	3 269	5 887	4 226	3 039	4 191	2 426	1 839	542	303	12 192	14 211	3 527
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75 664	11 030	23 416	11 503	7 706	10 952	5 427	3 815	1 273	542	10 736	12 622	12 330
Technicians and related support occupations	10 919	1 343	2 693	1 743	1 390	1 816	951	689	243	51	12 042	13 462	1 429
Sales occupations	27 323	4 296	7 998	3 954	2 682	4 086	1 977	1 412	597	321	10 865	13 255	5 065
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 422	5 391	12 725	5 806	3 634	5 050	2 499	1 714	433	170	10 256	11 915	5 836
Service occupations	62 072	15 560	22 290	7 682	4 754	6 560	2 832	1 694	433	267	8 202	10 024	18 236
Private household occupations	1 896	1 032	544	158	46	66	22	14	5	9	4 655	6 207	1 003
Protective service occupations	8 669	874	2 120	1 439	1 201	1 608	845	445	112	25	12 329	13 555	1 100
Service occupations, except protective and household	51 507	13 654	19 626	6 085	3 507	4 886	1 965	1 235	316	233	7 676	9 570	16 133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37 822	6 612	13 357	5 996	3 288	4 339	1 954	1 419	473	384	9 605	11 362	9 426
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110 020	10 491	24 138	16 507	12 204	21 547	13 006	8 925	2 314	888	13 294	14 814	14 599
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	163 708	17 735	45 241	26 751	18 924	28 527	14 686	8 927	2 037	880	11 764	13 176	24 656
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71 447	7 674	20 433	11 760	8 622	12 303	6 301	3 367	697	290	11 619	12 821	10 293
Transportation and material moving occupations	49 838	3 936	11 180	8 159	5 750	9 926	5 599	3 834	1 009	445	13 215	14 877	5 994
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42 423	6 125	13 628	6 832	4 552	6 298	2 786	1 726	331	145	10 534	11 775	8 369
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**514 967**	**64 974**	**149 409**	**79 847**	**54 896**	**81 857**	**43 266**	**28 895**	**8 069**	**3 754**	**11 349**	**13 064**	**84 667**
Private vehicle	451 450	53 184	128 843	70 837	49 406	73 937	39 312	26 075	6 842	3 014	11 542	13 188	70 296
Drive alone: Car	241 111	30 769	75 775	38 977	25 786	36 023	17 903	11 680	2 867	1 331	10 899	12 442	39 193
Truck or van	80 387	6 844	17 209	12 138	9 085	16 090	9 775	6 627	1 829	790	13 601	15 181	9 279
Carpool: Car	93 374	11 749	26 857	14 331	10 817	15 181	7 739	4 888	1 299	513	11 410	12 861	16 205
Truck or van	36 578	3 822	9 002	5 391	3 718	6 643	3 895	2 880	847	380	12 550	14 561	5 619
Public transportation	7 015	1 324	2 116	898	654	1 013	333	391	220	66	10 188	12 539	1 590
Bus or streetcar	5 376	1 044	1 662	678	485	794	229	280	154	50	9 937	12 249	1 218
Subway or elevated train	796	93	139	114	86	167	59	89	40	9	14 012	15 934	129
Railroad	97	–	20	18	14	2	18	15	10	–	14 375	18 429	–
Taxicab	746	187	295	88	69	50	27	7	16	7	7 904	10 237	243
Bicycle	2 507	615	866	283	183	360	108	51	12	29	8 636	10 409	677
Motorcycle	5 405	430	1 550	956	627	931	523	279	55	54	11 889	13 641	561
Walked only	33 181	6 470	11 279	4 940	2 661	3 633	1 829	1 371	576	422	9 478	11 887	7 907
Other means	7 032	1 320	2 151	839	647	1 005	507	337	162	64	10 134	12 650	1 592
Worked at home	8 377	1 631	2 604	1 094	718	978	654	391	202	105	9 918	12 238	2 044
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	144 456	98 328	33 851	5 106	2 869	2 369	948	599	182	204	3 871	4 723	81 072
1 worker	352 828	75 103	130 838	52 541	28 026	36 849	16 548	9 104	2 244	1 575	8 814	10 180	86 638
2 workers	259 461	17 716	58 037	41 339	35 631	53 345	28 079	18 327	4 967	2 020	13 387	14 895	34 770
3 or more workers	28 560	601	3 090	2 668	2 536	5 967	5 022	5 663	2 170	843	19 495	21 782	3 889

Table E—10. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**5 911 461**	**957 854**	**1 182 500**	**645 959**	**526 477**	**961 805**	**675 799**	**617 379**	**241 056**	**102 632**	**13 304**	**15 649**	**1 084 906**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	70 628	8 491	11 172	6 340	5 406	11 337	8 951	11 096	5 381	2 454	16 558	19 512	10 457
1975 to 1978	264 443	28 964	39 838	24 690	21 604	43 318	36 391	41 668	19 254	8 716	16 795	19 440	36 510
1970 to 1974	364 647	47 723	64 156	38 210	30 880	59 005	46 148	47 748	21 316	9 461	15 106	17 660	58 695
1960 to 1969	901 646	116 211	161 968	98 020	80 192	154 007	114 011	111 661	46 380	19 196	14 826	17 106	142 349
1950 to 1959	1 238 280	175 225	238 724	138 611	115 980	214 313	151 591	134 105	49 566	20 165	13 935	15 996	206 833
1940 to 1949	1 025 151	180 122	220 291	118 844	95 283	167 826	109 756	90 969	30 324	11 736	12 359	14 425	204 854
1939 or earlier	2 046 666	401 118	446 351	221 244	177 132	311 999	208 951	180 132	68 835	30 904	11 987	14 431	425 208
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 479 232	330 383	505 472	293 195	235 898	423 401	289 948	259 287	100 015	41 633	13 672	15 909	451 644
1975 to 1978	1 861 172	248 582	345 478	210 211	176 341	334 428	235 044	206 565	74 637	29 886	14 291	16 186	300 366
1970 to 1974	639 412	122 984	127 869	62 836	52 647	97 253	71 587	67 087	26 061	11 088	12 786	15 292	122 402
1960 to 1969	481 488	113 437	101 068	42 693	33 787	60 799	46 464	49 949	22 777	10 514	11 536	15 072	98 802
1959 or earlier	450 157	142 468	102 613	37 024	27 804	45 924	32 756	34 491	17 566	9 511	8 878	13 130	111 692
ROOMS													
1 room	43 478	16 719	11 665	4 409	2 640	3 771	1 801	1 523	603	347	6 900	9 343	14 103
2 rooms	124 454	44 001	33 674	13 033	8 275	11 906	6 542	4 578	1 590	855	7 453	9 836	38 510
3 rooms	439 032	134 130	117 980	50 303	33 862	49 329	26 389	18 519	5 832	2 688	8 528	10 585	118 426
4 rooms	1 321 095	290 259	323 693	159 583	121 973	197 284	117 460	80 834	21 933	8 076	10 730	12 426	297 675
5 rooms	1 643 979	240 572	334 564	187 350	155 727	287 992	198 239	166 743	53 966	18 826	13 455	15 267	285 875
6 rooms	1 240 320	137 269	210 194	130 655	112 580	224 410	170 931	165 740	64 723	23 818	15 595	17 512	185 777
7 or more rooms	1 099 103	94 904	150 730	100 626	91 420	187 113	154 437	179 442	92 409	48 022	17 830	20 924	144 540
Median	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	...	...	4.8
BEDROOMS													
None	59 741	22 558	16 007	6 061	3 776	5 333	2 602	2 151	844	409	7 029	9 448	18 993
1	702 863	209 416	184 440	81 595	55 141	82 713	45 546	30 881	8 895	4 236	8 778	10 767	177 455
2	2 275 854	431 827	522 822	270 224	214 053	367 508	230 032	170 365	50 057	18 966	11 696	13 509	453 864
3	2 155 905	229 658	358 289	223 864	194 876	388 804	301 183	297 680	117 215	44 336	15 835	17 808	321 902
4	578 028	51 479	80 953	52 063	47 690	95 744	79 249	95 381	50 672	24 797	17 843	20 910	87 953
5 or more	139 070	12 916	19 989	12 152	10 941	21 703	17 187	20 921	13 373	9 888	17 943	22 675	24 739
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 219 131	492 416	319 985	130 122	76 282	106 394	49 156	28 715	9 110	6 951	6 639	8 844	340 027
2 persons	1 655 245	207 793	362 156	182 101	155 357	283 207	202 628	176 874	60 509	24 620	13 716	15 863	218 048
3 persons	1 160 627	114 010	206 557	132 702	114 886	215 572	152 630	143 744	57 535	22 991	15 251	17 364	163 532
4 persons	980 412	75 747	152 552	107 015	97 296	192 742	144 046	134 765	53 161	23 088	16 365	18 454	154 358
5 persons	516 828	38 524	79 701	54 968	48 615	98 262	75 572	75 404	32 672	13 110	16 714	18 999	102 391
6 or more persons	379 218	29 364	61 549	39 051	34 041	65 628	51 767	57 877	28 069	11 872	16 804	19 529	106 550
Median	2.57	1.47	2.25	2.58	2.78	2.92	3.06	3.22	3.38	3.36	...	...	2.43
Total persons	16 776 805	1 900 067	3 018 978	1 825 692	1 562 126	2 976 672	2 176 826	2 096 283	860 099	360 062	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 711 040**	**861 825**	**1 128 104**	**630 013**	**517 095**	**949 296**	**670 101**	**613 287**	**239 609**	**101 710**	**13 639**	**15 931**	**981 855**
0.50 or less	3 202 743	632 918	687 236	343 504	266 063	473 385	326 545	297 838	119 044	56 210	12 047	14 786	526 700
0.51 to 1.00	2 220 162	197 651	380 540	251 462	222 249	426 307	309 716	284 047	107 504	40 686	15 618	17 534	364 517
1.01 to 1.50	225 787	22 613	46 004	27 846	22 815	39 904	27 522	25 242	10 059	3 782	14 300	16 522	66 957
1.51 or more	62 348	8 643	14 324	7 201	5 968	9 700	6 318	6 160	3 002	1 032	12 921	15 534	23 681
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**200 421**	**96 029**	**54 396**	**15 946**	**9 382**	**12 509**	**5 698**	**4 092**	**1 447**	**922**	**5 324**	**7 624**	**103 051**
0.50 or less	103 100	63 207	23 507	5 595	3 244	3 928	1 809	1 105	395	310	4 203	5 950	54 699
0.51 to 1.00	67 636	23 768	21 247	7 062	4 226	5 960	2 470	1 924	644	335	7 117	9 108	30 814
1.01 to 1.50	18 455	5 293	5 936	2 250	1 282	1 618	952	713	268	143	7 953	10 268	10 445
1.51 or more	11 230	3 761	3 706	1 039	630	1 003	467	350	140	134	7 193	9 712	7 093
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**5 863 163**	**947 800**	**1 172 062**	**640 810**	**522 776**	**955 312**	**671 374**	**612 527**	**238 770**	**101 732**	**13 317**	**15 655**	**1 072 439**
Steam or hot water system	432 753	50 481	72 469	41 405	35 839	71 332	55 602	60 271	30 295	15 059	16 030	18 915	56 730
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 499 580	277 296	409 314	257 326	223 143	444 938	342 059	342 420	142 300	60 784	15 855	18 074	332 437
Other built-in electric units	394 573	55 657	78 761	46 095	38 313	68 780	47 102	40 134	14 066	5 665	13 595	15 566	64 296
Flaar, wall, or pipeless furnace	671 183	104 405	143 014	80 291	64 959	114 735	76 686	61 436	19 259	6 398	12 803	14 627	112 453
Other means	1 865 074	459 961	468 504	215 693	160 522	255 527	149 925	108 266	32 850	13 826	10 047	12 047	506 523
Air conditioning	**2 516 464**	**310 157**	**436 697**	**267 148**	**228 450**	**441 401**	**329 324**	**316 483**	**128 655**	**58 149**	**15 162**	**17 424**	**334 175**
Central system	809 988	71 133	110 203	76 159	66 541	139 649	116 707	133 744	63 542	32 310	17 701	20 652	84 136
1 or more individual room units	1 706 476	239 024	326 494	190 989	161 909	301 752	212 617	182 739	65 113	25 839	13 994	15 891	250 039
Vehicles available	**5 329 152**	**613 324**	**1 030 130**	**614 841**	**509 585**	**942 905**	**667 321**	**611 252**	**238 598**	**101 196**	**14 493**	**16 703**	**785 179**
1	2 296 782	433 070	644 737	319 896	225 910	333 262	173 931	114 717	34 610	16 649	10 552	12 244	479 929
2 or more	3 032 370	180 254	385 393	294 945	283 675	609 643	493 390	496 535	203 988	84 547	17 897	20 080	305 250
House heating fuel	**5 863 163**	**947 800**	**1 172 062**	**640 810**	**522 776**	**955 312**	**671 374**	**612 527**	**238 770**	**101 732**	**13 317**	**15 655**	**1 072 439**
Utility gas	3 104 598	477 591	602 744	331 586	275 611	512 449	368 249	345 421	136 193	54 754	13 773	16 038	537 422
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	543 884	110 778	122 233	63 010	48 494	83 084	52 141	42 358	14 670	7 116	11 545	13 742	119 102
Electricity	758 387	100 364	139 348	84 147	69 277	129 134	94 865	89 593	35 627	16 032	14 497	16 847	116 642
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	997 468	146 553	191 620	108 809	90 076	168 429	119 226	108 675	43 935	20 145	13 936	16 255	160 603
Other	458 826	112 514	116 117	53 258	39 318	62 216	36 893	26 480	8 345	3 685	10 037	12 059	138 670
Water heating fuel	**5 796 488**	**897 872**	**1 151 624**	**637 732**	**521 813**	**956 214**	**673 071**	**615 650**	**240 379**	**102 133**	**13 511**	**15 822**	**1 020 752**
Utility gas	2 898 982	433 361	550 849	306 863	256 381	480 914	349 770	333 366	133 492	53 986	14 045	16 317	492 237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	464 353	87 314	105 584	54 273	41 477	72 105	46 143	37 396	13 584	6 477	11 809	14 078	98 277
Electricity	2 202 737	344 373	454 059	254 451	204 955	366 804	249 531	215 546	79 098	33 920	13 091	15 304	394 147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	204 032	23 390	34 394	19 655	17 268	34 014	26 113	28 098	13 635	7 465	15 976	19 002	25 770
Other	26 384	9 434	6 738	2 490	1 732	2 377	1 514	1 244	570	285	7 386	10 712	10 321
Family householder	**4 276 510**	**439 481**	**803 003**	**478 178**	**412 393**	**781 303**	**565 208**	**518 750**	**196 708**	**81 486**	**15 030**	**17 104**	**663 143**
With own children under 18 years	2 666 567	279 817	483 972	312 505	264 184	503 166	355 845	313 808	109 514	43 756	14 932	16 754	506 499
With own children under 6 years	1 427 070	162 969	279 120	188 063	155 827	285 459	180 258	127 197	33 738	14 439	13 838	15 189	296 583
Female householder, no husband present	**675 626**	**171 568**	**201 701**	**78 160**	**55 047**	**76 897**	**41 060**	**33 742**	**12 598**	**4 853**	**9 042**	**11 288**	**241 025**
With own children under 18 years	484 122	142 660	150 780	56 241	36 557	48 006	23 492	17 854	6 067	2 465	8 120	10 074	210 051
With own children under 6 years	178 110	74 245	55 718	16 095	9 543	11 389	5 386	4 052	1 247	435	6 118	7 880	105 907
Nonfamily householder	**1 634 951**	**518 373**	**379 497**	**167 781**	**114 084**	**180 502**	**110 591**	**98 629**	**44 348**	**21 146**	**8 842**	**11 844**	**421 763**

Table E—10. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	5 911 461	957 854	1 182 500	645 959	526 477	961 805	675 799	617 379	241 056	102 632	13 304	15 649	1 084 906
15 to 19 years	82 511	24 980	25 216	10 304	6 910	7 676	3 904	2 263	852	406	8 104	9 677	30 752
20 to 24 years	831 435	104 990	193 346	115 128	92 467	155 759	87 470	57 799	18 123	6 353	12 561	14 045	148 521
25 to 29 years	1 105 659	104 035	197 640	143 276	119 941	226 656	151 295	116 215	34 258	12 343	14 749	16 107	155 693
30 to 34 years	845 377	80 820	144 822	100 427	83 069	166 487	121 586	103 582	32 591	11 993	15 363	16 859	133 296
35 to 39 years	573 988	54 047	92 503	60 709	52 742	105 278	82 118	82 875	30 502	13 214	16 160	18 211	95 159
40 to 44 years	417 819	39 265	61 729	39 756	34 957	71 408	60 294	68 293	30 268	11 849	17 153	19 534	63 750
45 to 49 years	338 836	35 564	51 482	29 894	25 971	53 962	45 447	55 954	28 426	12 136	17 302	20 045	49 353
50 to 54 years	322 203	41 800	53 692	29 510	24 964	48 398	39 899	47 180	25 052	11 708	16 063	19 057	49 012
55 to 59 years	302 225	51 712	58 816	29 096	23 131	42 397	33 129	36 403	18 514	9 027	13 742	17 180	52 800
60 to 64 years	271 981	65 061	63 759	25 359	20 742	33 227	23 616	23 206	11 031	5 980	10 707	14 320	59 784
65 to 69 years	252 903	83 553	74 125	24 226	17 141	22 319	12 040	11 204	5 038	3 257	7 596	10 890	60 668
70 to 74 years	216 992	90 421	67 432	17 330	11 331	13 072	6 996	5 857	2 827	1 726	6 106	8 887	61 972
75 years and over	349 532	181 606	97 938	20 944	13 111	15 166	8 005	6 548	3 574	2 640	4 873	7 601	124 146
Median	35.8	54.2	36.6	32.7	32.6	32.7	33.9	36.7	40.7	43.0	...	...	38.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	5 911 461	957 854	1 182 500	645 959	526 477	961 805	675 799	617 379	241 056	102 632	13 304	15 649	1 084 906
Single	859 903	162 345	197 491	105 353	76 764	122 663	76 792	71 316	33 150	14 029	11 664	14 295	182 862
Now married, except separated	3 471 873	268 521	581 135	386 535	344 558	678 764	503 599	463 431	173 383	71 947	16 043	18 072	415 409
Separated	219 090	67 391	57 040	22 441	14 445	23 232	14 130	12 289	5 234	2 888	8 523	11 581	80 886
Widowed	569 442	285 811	145 462	37 455	24 776	33 054	17 913	15 009	6 464	3 498	4 987	8 033	205 694
Divorced	791 153	173 786	201 372	94 175	65 934	104 092	63 365	55 334	22 825	10 270	10 542	13 099	200 055
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	4 997 515	827 884	963 938	520 527	427 100	798 370	584 425	557 317	222 081	95 873	13 591	16 015	905 633
Median	12.4	9.6	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	14.1	...	...	10.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 478 437	119 983	231 391	148 753	134 551	275 564	216 997	219 445	92 543	39 210	16 748	19 059	152 681
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	25.4	12.6	19.9	23.5	26.1	29.1	32.7	36.2	39.2	38.7	...	...	14.1
May 1975 or later anly	62 795	5 662	16 624	9 745	7 442	11 514	5 861	3 922	1 481	544	12 337	14 161	8 998
Vietnam era	580 294	31 419	81 501	67 432	62 329	131 231	95 421	78 694	23 964	8 303	16 644	18 090	55 671
February 1955 to July 1964 anly	169 223	9 485	18 414	13 772	14 288	32 170	29 589	32 731	13 282	5 492	19 420	21 408	17 821
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	29 237	987	2 353	1 814	2 082	5 138	5 090	6 787	3 646	1 340	22 088	24 205	1 216
Korean conflict	180 599	11 537	20 396	13 862	12 902	30 234	28 139	36 643	19 078	7 808	20 218	22 647	16 671
Korean conflict and World War II	30 224	2 392	4 281	2 566	2 283	4 955	4 418	5 247	2 762	1 320	18 510	21 244	2 411
World War II	386 337	47 798	74 894	36 330	30 882	56 812	46 054	52 818	27 080	13 669	15 268	18 694	42 580
World War I	20 185	5 553	8 538	1 571	972	1 324	773	746	290	418	7 126	11 137	3 009
Other	19 543	5 150	4 390	1 661	1 371	2 186	1 652	1 857	960	316	10 348	14 400	4 304
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	4 344 394	835 848	934 080	483 022	381 480	669 962	447 596	386 832	143 517	62 057	12 082	14 446	927 357
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	5 910 752	957 538	1 182 397	645 882	526 444	961 719	675 753	617 356	241 033	102 630	13 305	15 650	1 084 580
Labor force	4 562 244	360 777	803 042	542 008	456 731	874 138	628 083	578 774	224 887	93 804	15 610	17 744	529 495
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.2	37.7	67.9	83.9	86.8	90.9	92.9	93.8	93.3	91.4	...	...	48.8
Armed Forces	87 921	1 707	16 926	14 107	10 413	16 193	11 160	11 079	4 973	1 363	15 217	17 848	4 542
Civilian labor force	4 474 323	359 070	786 116	527 901	446 318	857 945	616 923	567 695	219 914	92 441	15 617	17 742	524 953
Employed	4 158 494	304 252	706 514	488 284	415 311	808 216	587 850	544 940	213 166	89 961	15 920	18 080	443 648
Unemployed	315 829	54 818	79 602	39 617	31 007	49 729	29 073	22 755	6 748	2 480	11 483	13 287	81 305
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	15.3	10.1	7.5	6.9	5.8	4.7	4.0	3.1	2.7	...	...	15.5
Not in labor force	1 348 508	596 761	379 355	103 874	69 713	87 581	47 670	38 582	16 146	8 826	5 844	8 567	555 085
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 158 494	304 252	706 514	488 284	415 311	808 216	587 850	544 940	213 166	89 961	15 920	18 080	443 648
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	851 273	39 360	95 051	87 822	80 083	162 084	130 283	146 036	72 546	38 008	18 684	21 994	53 304
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	367 688	13 662	32 995	30 420	29 293	67 918	59 378	72 491	39 526	22 005	20 707	24 298	18 745
Professional specialty occupations	483 585	25 698	62 056	57 402	50 790	94 166	70 905	73 545	33 020	16 003	17 195	20 242	34 559
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	785 494	55 161	145 216	95 053	76 652	147 374	106 688	101 093	41 468	16 789	15 639	17 934	73 983
Technicians and related support occupations	113 438	5 618	15 295	12 627	12 050	23 579	18 045	17 334	6 615	2 275	17 151	19 087	7 994
Sales occupations	314 604	23 812	50 346	32 254	28 139	59 058	44 725	45 054	20 801	10 415	16 760	19 480	31 145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357 452	25 731	79 575	50 172	36 463	64 737	43 918	38 705	14 052	4 099	14 094	16 207	34 844
Service occupations	394 674	59 220	108 395	48 574	37 513	61 114	37 345	29 760	9 355	3 398	11 530	13 600	77 883
Private household occupations	12 355	5 598	3 638	815	727	745	382	323	91	36	5 641	7 878	5 387
Protective service occupations	72 400	3 469	10 406	8 778	7 741	16 734	12 035	9 735	2 712	790	16 586	17 824	5 226
Service occupations, except protective and household	309 919	50 153	94 351	38 981	29 045	43 635	24 928	19 702	6 552	2 572	10 671	12 841	67 270
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	317 684	42 053	76 004	41 797	30 119	47 783	30 457	27 641	12 848	8 982	12 439	15 730	62 051
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	844 474	45 441	114 690	92 715	84 681	182 377	140 620	128 149	43 260	12 541	17 122	18 633	75 072
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	964 895	63 017	167 158	122 323	106 263	207 484	142 457	112 261	33 689	10 243	15 511	16 869	101 355
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	425 406	26 907	74 668	54 678	48 592	94 405	62 200	47 414	13 254	3 288	15 372	16 545	41 394
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	320 635	16 825	44 644	37 706	32 691	68 207	53 916	46 312	15 048	5 286	16 898	18 504	29 224
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	218 854	19 285	47 846	29 939	24 980	44 872	26 341	18 535	5 387	1 669	13 737	15 102	30 737
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	4 139 843	291 742	701 175	489 952	415 492	806 955	586 134	545 231	213 714	89 448	15 958	18 132	428 480
Private vehicle	3 538 107	224 820	575 017	415 681	358 643	708 310	518 296	480 317	183 759	73 264	16 245	18 337	337 772
Drive alone: Car	2 002 774	134 292	347 682	241 778	201 818	385 152	277 985	262 516	106 967	44 584	15 882	18 212	192 481
Truck or van	756 830	40 410	102 511	84 587	76 698	162 544	124 252	112 090	38 741	14 997	17 087	18 922	64 205
Carpool: Car	556 591	35 125	89 772	63 843	57 394	113 684	82 198	76 274	28 276	10 025	16 305	18 181	55 715
Truck or van	221 912	14 993	35 052	25 473	22 733	46 930	33 861	29 437	9 775	3 658	16 226	17 855	25 371
Public transportation	81 802	7 959	16 371	8 634	6 585	12 687	9 933	10 650	5 998	2 985	15 485	18 740	11 173
Bus or streetcar	63 309	6 562	13 826	7 431	5 613	10 219	7 661	7 313	3 490	1 194	14 208	16 768	9 405
Subway or elevated train	5 368	239	546	335	268	830	906	1 169	716	359	22 088	24 904	409
Railroad	8 326	197	314	314	302	1 183	1 066	1 948	1 686	1 316	28 179	33 218	278
Taxicab	4 799	961	1 685	554	402	455	300	220	106	116	9 126	12 747	1 081
Bicycle	27 617	2 855	5 984	3 565	2 799	4 991	3 132	2 813	1 086	392	13 754	15 841	4 321
Motorcycle	38 034	1 684	5 062	4 441	4 371	8 623	6 076	5 381	1 942	454	16 861	18 331	2 618
Walked only	268 722	29 326	60 136	36 090	27 026	44 923	28 976	26 144	10 664	5 437	13 315	16 003	39 661
Other means	41 447	4 787	8 533	4 706	4 004	6 702	4 973	4 502	1 982	1 258	14 184	17 253	6 532
Worked at home	144 114	20 311	30 072	16 835	12 064	20 719	14 748	15 424	8 283	5 658	13 503	17 377	26 403
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	918 190	553 583	251 193	44 258	23 441	22 983	9 745	7 078	3 306	2 603	4 334	5 684	462 281
1 worker	2 272 569	320 920	643 216	348 945	225 139	350 814	192 854	125 062	39 307	26 312	11 233	13 222	406 279
2 workers	2 195 946	77 135	262 210	228 201	246 165	506 301	384 368	344 101	108 859	38 606	17 637	19 428	172 565
3 or more workers	524 756	6 216	25 881	24 555	31 732	81 707	88 832	141 138	89 584	35 111	25 203	27 789	43 781

Table E—11. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**952 257**	**163 846**	**195 018**	**107 393**	**84 699**	**146 815**	**101 395**	**96 735**	**39 584**	**16 772**	**12 791**	**15 446**	**173 783**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	33 358	5 067	5 488	2 998	2 597	4 367	4 370	4 832	2 480	1 159	15 549	18 663	5 032
1975 to 1978	112 942	13 517	17 383	11 704	9 173	18 430	14 669	16 899	7 458	3 709	16 120	18 880	14 962
1970 to 1974	167 197	22 572	28 740	17 847	15 174	27 712	20 769	21 205	9 175	4 003	14 879	17 371	24 935
1960 to 1969	188 346	30 278	38 565	21 630	17 116	31 139	20 564	18 835	7 298	2 921	13 040	15 386	31 298
1950 to 1959	137 935	24 715	32 417	18 145	12 911	21 542	13 001	10 321	3 585	1 298	11 631	13 817	26 813
1940 to 1949	115 288	24 822	27 396	13 764	10 745	15 875	9 740	8 734	3 151	1 061	10 986	13 180	26 051
1939 or earlier	197 191	42 875	45 029	21 305	16 983	27 750	18 282	15 909	6 437	2 621	11 255	13 822	44 692
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	455 643	67 921	96 692	54 988	41 952	71 332	48 697	46 770	18 839	8 452	12 990	15 656	82 736
1975 to 1978	316 153	49 523	59 284	35 528	29 573	52 967	36 506	33 589	13 786	5 397	13 662	15 918	52 311
1970 to 1974	91 702	22 243	19 216	9 137	6 981	11 998	8 729	8 394	3 560	1 444	11 202	14 320	20 169
1960 to 1969	55 005	14 550	11 809	4 590	3 922	6 886	5 053	2 272	892	10 623	14 334	11 444	
1959 or earlier	33 754	9 609	8 017	3 150	2 271	3 632	2 432	2 929	1 127	587	9 476	13 047	7 123
ROOMS													
1 room	15 251	5 837	4 202	1 585	1 086	1 201	618	442	185	95	6 853	9 042	4 760
2 rooms	39 185	12 884	10 558	4 510	2 683	4 293	2 161	1 328	510	258	7 961	10 104	10 412
3 rooms	134 783	44 712	34 425	15 520	10 219	14 206	7 523	5 639	1 728	811	8 146	10 306	35 169
4 rooms	280 357	49 364	64 321	33 204	26 142	45 005	28 720	23 525	7 326	2 750	11 995	14 048	50 914
5 rooms	241 176	28 778	45 127	27 816	23 511	41 236	29 777	29 237	11 116	4 578	14 506	16 861	37 875
6 rooms	160 635	15 899	26 054	17 104	14 363	27 713	21 473	22 663	10 906	4 460	16 140	18 701	23 752
7 or more rooms	80 870	6 372	10 331	7 654	6 695	13 161	11 123	13 901	7 813	3 820	18 381	21 965	10 901
Median	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	...	...	4.2
BEDROOMS													
None	20 960	7 991	5 825	2 087	1 436	1 722	907	625	241	126	6 819	9 115	6 322
1	195 573	62 213	49 976	23 287	14 912	21 728	11 336	8 364	2 615	1 142	8 473	10 508	48 069
2	429 309	62 814	88 750	48 646	40 116	71 762	49 759	44 980	15 826	6 656	13 400	15 645	68 764
3	259 187	26 735	43 396	28 185	23 734	43 872	33 681	35 833	16 906	6 845	15 787	18 434	41 637
4	39 847	3 311	5 969	4 530	3 994	6 694	4 897	5 866	3 099	1 487	16 391	20 016	7 196
5 or more	7 381	782	1 102	658	507	1 037	815	1 067	897	516	17 846	23 040	1 795
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	263 752	90 452	66 539	30 922	19 238	28 066	13 665	9 455	3 135	2 280	7 966	10 252	59 141
2 persons	282 366	31 782	55 262	29 749	25 696	45 994	36 456	36 414	14 789	6 224	14 873	17 463	36 102
3 persons	181 132	21 117	33 497	19 907	17 121	31 847	22 083	22 804	9 330	3 426	14 843	17 091	29 827
4 persons	130 904	11 807	22 931	15 339	13 334	24 759	17 340	16 033	6 745	2 616	15 367	17 546	23 551
5 persons	58 303	5 356	10 212	7 439	5 829	10 459	7 463	7 197	3 094	1 254	15 135	17 585	13 530
6 or more persons	35 800	3 332	6 577	4 037	3 481	5 690	4 388	4 832	2 491	972	15 382	18 307	11 632
Median	2.25	1.41	2.06	2.27	2.40	2.49	2.53	2.61	2.70	2.48	...	...	2.27
Total persons	2 365 566	305 167	452 574	269 247	221 968	394 412	282 362	276 069	116 964	46 803	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**947 057**	**161 489**	**193 605**	**107 054**	**84 472**	**146 484**	**101 214**	**96 492**	**39 532**	**16 715**	**12 837**	**15 482**	**171 440**
0.50 or less	549 254	112 891	113 910	59 743	45 242	77 175	54 204	53 198	22 376	10 515	12 001	15 018	89 351
0.51 to 1.00	356 121	42 080	70 091	42 340	35 254	62 920	42 997	39 504	15 377	5 558	14 170	16 264	67 166
1.01 to 1.50	28 671	4 041	6 301	3 394	2 718	4 686	2 915	2 903	1 279	434	13 051	15 447	9 867
1.51 or more	13 011	2 477	3 303	1 577	1 258	1 703	1 098	887	500	208	11 150	13 762	5 056
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 200**	**2 357**	**1 413**	**339**	**227**	**331**	**181**	**243**	**52**	**57**	**5 713**	**8 789**	**2 343**
0.50 or less	2 505	1 344	694	134	90	72	68	81	15	7	4 726	6 781	1 114
0.51 to 1.00	1 854	763	495	129	83	162	63	90	31	38	6 502	10 133	804
1.01 to 1.50	359	127	88	29	22	38	18	31	6	–	7 983	10 494	201
1.51 or more	482	123	136	47	32	59	32	41	–	12	9 224	12 783	224
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**942 080**	**161 787**	**192 602**	**106 130**	**83 752**	**145 285**	**100 560**	**95 958**	**39 371**	**16 635**	**12 814**	**15 464**	**171 494**
Steam or hot water system	111 937	20 791	22 986	11 594	9 729	16 880	11 783	11 180	4 885	2 109	12 654	15 409	22 400
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	529 684	66 938	95 457	59 401	48 774	89 142	64 668	65 280	28 074	11 950	14 706	17 244	76 578
Other built-in electric units	99 349	19 868	21 867	11 350	8 656	14 834	9 583	8 659	3 109	1 423	11 749	14 116	19 635
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	78 203	18 153	19 718	9 980	6 876	10 078	6 724	4 883	1 386	405	10 308	12 204	16 933
Other means	122 907	36 037	32 574	13 805	9 717	14 351	7 802	5 956	1 917	748	8 812	11 007	35 948
Air conditioning	**517 465**	**67 840**	**92 705**	**57 586**	**46 647**	**85 666**	**63 190**	**64 271**	**27 620**	**11 940**	**14 676**	**17 272**	**68 791**
Central system	311 523	29 491	49 634	34 050	28 594	53 941	41 245	44 784	20 359	9 425	16 156	19 016	33 343
1 or more individual room units	205 942	38 349	43 071	23 536	18 053	31 725	21 945	19 487	7 261	2 515	12 289	14 635	35 448
Vehicles available	**808 725**	**87 795**	**155 467**	**97 868**	**79 076**	**140 357**	**98 440**	**94 580**	**38 776**	**16 366**	**14 499**	**16 972**	**107 941**
1	468 429	71 534	120 131	68 532	49 664	74 160	40 181	29 504	10 019	4 704	11 552	13 482	78 761
2 or more	340 296	16 261	35 336	29 336	29 412	66 197	58 259	65 076	28 757	11 662	19 494	21 777	29 180
House heating fuel	**942 080**	**161 787**	**192 602**	**106 130**	**83 752**	**145 285**	**100 560**	**95 958**	**39 371**	**16 635**	**12 814**	**15 464**	**171 494**
Utility gas	567 024	101 062	117 592	63 272	49 460	85 564	59 574	57 523	23 355	9 622	12 580	15 297	106 790
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 681	3 745	3 532	1 577	1 313	2 037	1 025	971	365	116	10 101	12 553	3 918
Electricity	246 168	37 400	47 228	27 702	22 059	39 593	28 193	27 231	11 502	5 260	13 719	16 279	38 749
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	102 352	16 682	21 389	12 364	9 814	16 416	10 845	9 434	3 904	1 504	12 689	15 098	18 760
Other	11 855	2 898	2 861	1 215	1 106	1 675	923	799	245	133	10 347	13 295	3 277
Water heating fuel	**950 194**	**162 818**	**194 553**	**107 274**	**84 625**	**146 671**	**101 327**	**96 628**	**39 560**	**16 738**	**12 809**	**15 460**	**172 730**
Utility gas	594 088	105 540	121 781	66 364	52 187	89 925	62 890	60 216	24 914	10 271	12 661	15 369	112 378
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 760	5 213	5 287	2 209	1 969	2 912	1 709	1 715	559	187	10 430	12 779	5 801
Electricity	287 519	43 707	57 836	33 354	26 220	46 616	31 734	30 482	12 057	5 513	13 345	15 890	45 650
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43 073	7 335	8 634	4 999	3 967	6 749	4 703	4 044	1 939	703	12 858	15 472	7 807
Other	3 754	1 023	1 015	348	282	469	291	171	91	64	9 110	12 383	1 094
Family householder	**604 871**	**67 408**	**116 053**	**69 319**	**58 521**	**104 891**	**75 586**	**72 480**	**28 912**	**11 701**	**14 621**	**16 954**	**97 303**
With own children under 18 years	376 318	50 397	76 291	47 056	37 775	65 783	43 211	37 592	13 352	4 861	13 454	15 458	80 390
With own children under 6 years	205 823	29 434	45 936	27 836	21 755	37 592	21 848	15 698	4 198	1 526	12 474	14 013	48 073
Female householder, no husband present	**149 212**	**39 887**	**41 722**	**17 539**	**12 295**	**17 550**	**9 071**	**7 615**	**2 626**	**907**	**9 106**	**11 223**	**53 044**
With own children under 18 years	112 891	35 331	33 327	13 359	8 891	11 408	5 108	3 638	1 323	506	8 029	9 891	48 109
With own children under 6 years	42 821	18 908	13 135	3 820	2 189	2 403	1 086	829	307	144	5 798	7 605	25 243
Nonfamily householder	**347 386**	**96 438**	**78 965**	**38 074**	**26 178**	**41 924**	**25 809**	**24 255**	**10 672**	**5 071**	**9 886**	**12 819**	**76 480**

Table E—11. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**952 257**	**163 846**	**195 018**	**107 393**	**84 699**	**146 815**	**101 395**	**96 735**	**39 584**	**16 772**	**12 791**	**15 446**	**173 783**
15 to 19 years	17 476	5 676	5 791	1 913	1 313	1 631	586	410	94	62	7 396	8 911	7 045
20 to 24 years	159 339	24 446	41 600	21 571	16 843	25 440	14 731	11 127	2 750	831	11 579	13 161	33 483
25 to 29 years	187 405	19 725	35 789	24 912	19 794	35 563	24 178	19 557	6 087	1 800	14 177	15 712	26 843
30 to 34 years	139 824	14 493	23 240	18 411	14 083	26 377	17 863	17 225	6 185	1 947	14 944	16 804	21 283
35 to 39 years	87 511	9 194	13 287	9 913	8 270	15 966	11 881	11 957	4 997	2 046	15 866	18 303	13 741
40 to 44 years	56 353	5 971	8 522	5 345	4 711	9 415	7 491	8 877	4 142	1 879	16 836	19 508	8 674
45 to 49 years	46 180	5 607	7 106	3 731	3 242	7 279	5 899	7 184	4 220	1 912	17 178	20 333	7 100
50 to 54 years	45 444	6 525	7 322	4 028	3 464	6 069	5 613	6 666	3 735	2 022	16 071	19 559	7 059
55 to 59 years	44 107	7 929	7 954	4 156	3 092	5 916	4 660	5 494	3 291	1 615	14 129	17 859	7 439
60 to 64 years	40 413	9 589	9 159	3 783	3 044	4 533	3 707	3 642	1 911	1 045	10 964	14 900	8 045
65 to 69 years	39 351	13 177	10 569	3 718	2 608	3 538	2 142	2 004	890	705	7 834	11 642	8 691
70 to 74 years	34 696	14 122	9 865	2 629	2 178	2 255	1 388	1 268	559	432	6 431	9 848	8 529
75 years and over	54 158	27 392	14 814	3 283	2 057	2 833	1 256	1 324	723	476	4 964	8 175	15 851
Median	34.0	47.2	33.1	31.4	31.6	32.0	33.1	35.0	39.7	44.5	...	...	34.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**952 257**	**163 846**	**195 018**	**107 393**	**84 699**	**146 815**	**101 395**	**96 735**	**39 584**	**16 772**	**12 791**	**15 446**	**173 783**
Single	194 333	35 904	44 640	24 374	17 763	28 773	17 751	16 019	6 772	2 337	11 705	14 015	41 153
Now married, except separated	440 738	29 513	72 884	50 461	44 384	83 656	63 417	61 702	24 533	10 188	16 267	18 589	45 498
Separated	50 052	15 469	12 500	4 972	3 597	5 263	2 949	2 910	1 451	941	8 746	12 068	18 224
Widowed	100 389	47 990	25 749	7 130	4 804	6 102	3 548	3 336	1 194	536	5 350	8 458	31 148
Divorced	166 745	34 970	39 245	20 456	14 151	23 021	13 730	12 768	5 634	2 770	11 119	14 026	37 760
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**775 442**	**133 724**	**147 627**	**83 909**	**66 543**	**119 744**	**86 078**	**85 198**	**36 740**	**15 879**	**13 344**	**16 062**	**133 255**
Median	12.6	10.7	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.5	14.5	15.8	...	...	11.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**186 678**	**14 398**	**26 193**	**17 168**	**15 851**	**33 628**	**27 496**	**30 662**	**14 451**	**6 831**	**17 764**	**20 589**	**15 768**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	21.1	8.9	14.7	18.3	21.1	25.1	28.9	33.3	37.8	41.3	...	...	9.3
May 1975 or later only	9 707	928	2 615	1 433	1 270	1 687	874	654	175	71	12 286	14 162	1 360
Vietnam era	72 449	4 034	9 160	7 651	7 329	16 067	11 884	11 404	3 659	1 261	17 288	19 059	5 871
February 1955 to July 1964 only	18 474	910	1 674	1 339	1 336	3 298	3 436	3 819	1 850	812	20 883	23 079	1 421
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 669	86	345	173	214	546	652	866	541	246	23 595	25 960	86
Korean conflict	20 806	1 218	1 820	1 371	1 336	3 152	3 111	4 592	2 911	1 295	22 160	25 425	1 628
Korean conflict and World War II	4 801	383	562	329	277	772	634	1 065	434	345	20 481	23 706	291
World War II	51 470	5 496	8 441	4 420	3 747	7 493	6 523	7 875	4 759	2 716	17 252	21 242	4 206
World War I	2 644	614	947	278	168	311	113	119	47	47	8 577	11 860	387
Other	2 658	729	629	174	174	302	269	268	75	38	9 722	13 573	518
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**699 635**	**148 160**	**152 161**	**76 613**	**59 333**	**100 593**	**67 695**	**61 551**	**23 829**	**9 700**	**11 615**	**14 145**	**153 776**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**952 167**	**163 786**	**195 007**	**107 393**	**84 699**	**146 815**	**101 383**	**96 728**	**39 584**	**16 772**	**12 792**	**15 446**	**173 712**
Labor force	722 386	57 970	133 308	90 944	72 661	131 682	93 499	90 280	36 840	15 202	15 214	17 659	78 738
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.9	35.4	68.4	84.7	85.8	89.7	92.2	93.3	93.1	90.6	...	...	45.3
Armed Forces	65 854	1 228	16 653	13 612	9 515	12 594	6 192	4 515	1 304	241	12 877	14 699	4 168
Civilian labor force	656 532	56 742	116 655	77 332	63 146	119 088	87 307	85 765	35 536	14 961	15 544	17 956	74 570
Employed	616 479	48 358	106 502	72 750	59 734	113 507	83 551	82 898	34 499	14 680	15 829	18 275	63 356
Unemployed	40 053	8 384	10 153	4 582	3 412	5 581	3 756	2 867	1 037	281	10 813	13 040	11 214
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	14.8	8.7	5.9	5.4	4.7	4.3	3.3	2.9	1.9	...	...	15.0
Not in labor force	229 781	105 816	61 699	16 449	12 038	15 133	7 884	6 448	2 744	1 570	5 602	8 491	94 974
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**616 479**	**48 358**	**106 502**	**72 750**	**59 734**	**113 507**	**83 551**	**82 898**	**34 499**	**14 680**	**15 829**	**18 275**	**63 356**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	155 777	8 013	16 802	14 833	13 393	27 892	23 247	28 116	15 566	7 915	19 407	22 803	9 583
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	74 141	2 871	7 040	6 385	5 964	13 103	11 225	14 514	8 478	4 561	20 660	24 452	3 493
Professional specialty occupations	81 636	5 142	9 762	8 448	7 429	14 789	12 022	13 602	7 088	3 354	18 235	21 305	6 090
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	177 053	13 326	34 631	23 854	18 030	31 747	21 614	21 711	8 444	3 696	14 818	17 379	16 243
Technicians and related support occupations	23 977	1 496	3 316	2 742	2 644	5 159	3 472	3 456	1 284	408	16 491	18 366	1 864
Sales occupations	61 038	4 817	10 172	6 466	5 004	10 405	8 298	9 200	4 351	2 325	16 687	19 752	5 818
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92 038	7 013	21 143	14 646	10 382	16 183	9 844	9 055	2 809	963	13 275	15 547	8 561
Service occupations	69 194	11 938	19 981	8 630	6 012	9 581	5 984	4 964	1 564	540	10 776	13 019	15 053
Private household occupations	1 857	919	554	80	59	132	41	46	23	3	5 063	7 346	941
Protective service occupations	10 621	620	1 480	1 222	1 078	2 285	1 603	1 683	534	116	16 905	18 350	862
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 716	10 399	17 947	7 328	4 875	7 164	4 340	3 235	1 007	421	10 004	12 207	13 250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 104	1 407	2 517	1 248	975	1 278	639	574	301	165	11 258	14 061	2 024
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	90 491	5 193	11 510	9 866	9 273	18 921	15 658	14 228	4 435	1 407	17 377	18 811	7 361
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	114 860	8 481	21 061	14 319	12 051	24 088	16 409	13 305	4 189	957	15 283	16 594	13 092
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	54 363	3 953	10 426	6 630	5 818	11 736	7 769	6 061	1 683	287	15 134	16 292	5 814
Transportation and material moving occupations	32 301	1 800	4 313	3 915	3 313	6 698	5 262	4 784	1 763	453	16 950	18 439	2 990
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28 196	2 728	6 322	3 774	2 920	5 654	3 378	2 460	743	217	13 591	15 063	4 288
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**666 019**	**47 126**	**119 512**	**84 471**	**67 805**	**123 742**	**87 938**	**85 711**	**35 107**	**14 607**	**15 509**	**17 985**	**64 553**
Private vehicle	564 642	35 872	96 103	71 083	57 922	107 931	77 238	75 815	30 298	12 380	15 884	18 304	50 045
Drive alone: Car	387 204	25 893	68 566	50 018	39 167	72 365	50 514	50 381	21 197	9 103	15 610	18 244	34 803
Truck or van	58 156	2 700	7 169	6 432	6 075	12 806	9 486	9 283	2 995	1 210	17 445	19 265	3 999
Carpool: Car	100 495	6 096	17 391	12 139	10 574	19 022	14 332	13 804	5 309	1 828	15 942	18 081	9 272
Truck or van	18 787	1 183	2 977	2 494	2 106	3 738	2 906	2 347	797	239	15 811	17 774	1 971
Public transportation	34 344	3 408	7 454	4 162	3 029	5 322	3 725	4 243	2 120	881	14 273	17 494	4 535
Bus or streetcar	26 626	2 926	6 567	3 423	2 440	4 089	2 656	2 766	1 272	487	12 907	15 934	3 899
Subway or elevated train	4 320	243	459	494	322	700	612	828	493	169	19 601	22 889	326
Railroad	2 374	82	90	105	193	414	372	583	333	202	24 082	26 957	101
Taxicab	1 024	157	338	140	74	119	85	66	22	23	10 304	13 376	209
Bicycle	7 234	665	1 913	1 254	805	1 219	762	410	151	55	12 071	14 031	927
Motorcycle	7 588	303	1 272	1 263	1 059	1 670	985	723	287	26	14 757	16 231	468
Walked only	38 562	5 161	9 963	5 118	3 879	5 687	3 592	3 047	1 462	653	12 031	14 873	6 514
Other means	5 195	601	1 015	622	475	817	721	539	257	148	14 392	16 895	730
Worked at home	8 454	1 116	1 792	969	636	1 096	915	934	532	464	13 876	18 470	1 334
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	164 550	98 151	42 481	8 046	4 744	5 290	2 441	2 026	859	512	4 399	6 101	78 695
1 worker	398 752	54 011	110 419	63 512	40 854	62 649	32 359	22 331	7 724	4 893	11 376	13 456	63 890
2 workers	326 958	10 741	38 402	32 858	35 354	69 783	56 579	55 740	20 334	7 167	18 179	20 281	24 572
3 or more workers	61 997	943	3 716	2 977	3 747	9 093	10 016	16 638	10 667	4 200	25 281	27 544	6 626

Table E—12. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**2 688 499**	**476 058**	**592 521**	**312 326**	**245 253**	**427 158**	**283 769**	**242 699**	**82 356**	**26 359**	**12 207**	**14 292**	**455 929**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	39 465	4 922	6 563	3 829	3 515	7 107	5 345	5 329	2 094	761	15 593	17 531	5 392
1975 to 1978	123 214	13 924	20 435	13 347	10 874	22 904	17 078	16 305	6 223	2 124	15 604	17 312	15 417
1970 to 1974	161 978	22 835	30 423	17 802	15 630	27 628	20 473	18 286	6 369	2 532	14 088	16 073	24 117
1960 to 1969	310 761	48 983	64 020	36 898	28 817	51 337	35 595	30 725	10 684	3 702	12 975	15 039	49 454
1950 to 1959	358 030	61 349	81 094	44 180	34 463	57 058	36 265	30 077	10 421	3 123	12 069	14 065	61 076
1940 to 1949	406 540	73 880	93 991	50 205	37 993	64 572	40 858	32 036	9 937	3 068	11 763	13 595	75 561
1939 or earlier	1 288 511	250 165	295 995	146 065	113 961	196 552	128 155	109 941	36 628	11 049	11 679	13 783	224 912
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 079 487	178 545	252 308	137 450	104 700	175 666	108 817	86 481	26 422	9 098	11 981	13 840	209 142
1975 to 1978	887 048	131 774	176 068	105 437	85 938	155 497	106 316	89 082	28 194	8 742	13 380	15 094	129 439
1970 to 1974	307 237	65 683	67 538	31 597	25 175	44 696	31 278	27 654	10 440	3 176	11 614	14 041	51 585
1960 to 1969	234 634	54 900	53 874	21 437	17 034	29 838	22 298	23 113	9 299	2 841	10 996	14 057	37 434
1959 or earlier	180 093	45 156	42 733	16 405	12 406	21 461	15 060	16 369	8 001	2 502	10 329	13 784	28 329
ROOMS													
1 room	19 697	6 855	5 916	2 055	1 213	1 802	955	581	182	138	7 327	9 542	5 363
2 rooms	86 960	28 406	24 439	10 125	6 367	8 832	4 428	3 060	867	436	7 938	9 849	22 827
3 rooms	482 255	135 886	132 529	59 389	38 662	56 905	30 287	21 197	5 523	1 877	8 905	10 716	104 569
4 rooms	924 485	162 049	215 324	114 835	88 604	152 269	93 547	71 050	20 707	6 100	11 848	13 582	152 481
5 rooms	710 414	96 179	138 491	80 924	68 692	124 578	88 801	79 364	26 011	7 374	13 942	15 656	105 322
6 rooms	347 327	36 526	58 787	34 071	31 688	62 330	48 838	48 767	19 874	6 446	15 920	17 792	48 444
7 or more rooms	117 361	10 157	17 035	10 927	10 027	20 442	16 913	18 680	9 192	3 988	17 482	20 055	16 923
Median	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	...	...	4.1
BEDROOMS													
None	31 630	10 832	9 283	3 574	2 143	2 836	1 466	969	312	215	7 423	9 671	8 414
1	764 768	203 180	204 787	95 042	63 193	95 308	52 659	37 180	10 109	3 310	9 341	11 134	152 269
2	1 343 014	204 061	285 224	159 289	130 285	232 974	154 100	126 706	39 005	11 370	12 940	14 695	203 831
3	483 307	51 724	82 787	48 227	43 856	85 550	67 016	67 894	27 156	9 097	15 810	17 716	77 349
4	55 233	5 225	8 963	5 254	4 865	9 063	7 396	8 254	4 471	1 742	16 767	19 380	11 435
5 or more	10 547	1 036	1 477	940	911	1 427	1 132	1 696	1 303	625	18 144	22 311	2 631
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	888 794	292 167	253 451	113 366	68 455	93 292	38 635	20 827	5 400	3 201	7 844	9 438	179 408
2 persons	883 544	93 553	182 083	96 835	86 511	158 328	118 410	106 302	32 426	9 096	14 503	16 158	107 376
3 persons	455 531	51 203	80 857	52 051	44 818	85 395	60 640	54 938	20 103	5 526	14 935	16 575	73 994
4 persons	281 476	24 298	45 747	31 503	28 801	56 586	41 386	35 568	13 138	4 449	15 857	17 478	50 263
5 persons	113 016	9 292	18 948	11 866	10 635	21 967	16 068	15 494	6 514	2 232	16 214	18 058	25 422
6 or more persons	66 138	5 545	11 435	6 705	6 033	11 590	8 630	9 570	4 775	1 855	16 348	18 876	19 466
Median	2.02	1.31	1.74	1.94	2.13	2.26	2.37	2.45	2.67	2.66	...	...	1.95
Total persons	6 000 243	789 813	1 181 485	675 188	571 452	1 054 842	743 402	664 840	241 902	77 319	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 622 742**	**458 231**	**576 934**	**304 806**	**240 007**	**418 490**	**278 413**	**238 669**	**81 224**	**25 968**	**12 265**	**14 354**	**438 980**
0.50 or less	1 670 485	352 529	396 415	195 677	145 898	240 733	153 445	129 225	42 469	14 094	11 103	13 243	260 575
0.51 to 1.00	866 289	95 326	162 189	98 984	85 944	162 622	115 305	100 546	35 097	10 276	14 730	16 330	152 410
1.01 to 1.50	67 269	7 643	13 806	8 015	6 366	12 202	7 782	7 275	2 946	1 234	14 138	16 221	19 629
1.51 or more	18 699	2 733	4 524	2 130	1 799	2 933	1 881	1 623	712	364	12 456	15 350	6 366
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**65 757**	**17 827**	**15 587**	**7 520**	**5 246**	**8 668**	**5 356**	**4 030**	**1 132**	**391**	**9 821**	**11 806**	**16 949**
0.50 or less	36 891	12 207	9 111	4 146	2 601	4 092	2 419	1 754	417	144	8 319	10 418	9 100
0.51 to 1.00	24 162	4 500	5 413	2 874	2 222	3 975	2 532	1 922	523	201	11 886	13 635	5 877
1.01 to 1.50	3 146	587	699	365	346	447	272	273	138	19	11 966	13 883	1 184
1.51 or more	1 558	533	364	135	77	154	133	81	54	27	8 059	12 098	788
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 674 172**	**473 295**	**588 653**	**310 673**	**244 066**	**425 136**	**282 488**	**241 688**	**81 993**	**26 180**	**12 214**	**14 298**	**452 759**
Steam or hot water system	779 952	119 042	152 894	82 617	68 994	129 536	94 109	89 411	33 918	9 431	13 784	15 716	105 723
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 093 211	164 889	230 435	131 033	105 798	186 635	124 401	104 616	33 766	11 638	12 978	14 911	166 729
Other built-in electric units	191 160	32 098	43 945	23 999	18 812	30 665	19 785	15 469	4 654	1 733	12 035	13 927	32 084
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	158 357	36 431	41 165	19 563	13 743	21 810	12 794	9 314	2 766	771	10 202	12 043	32 738
Other means	451 492	120 835	120 214	53 461	36 719	56 490	31 399	22 878	6 889	2 607	9 322	11 312	115 485
Air conditioning	**1 101 857**	**148 133**	**211 228**	**124 030**	**101 510**	**189 060**	**137 183**	**129 046**	**46 814**	**14 853**	**14 163**	**16 116**	**132 570**
Central system	287 158	30 709	50 884	33 964	27 837	51 460	37 639	35 404	13 732	5 529	15 016	17 197	31 522
1 or more individual room units	814 699	117 424	160 344	90 066	73 673	137 600	99 544	93 642	33 082	9 324	13 841	15 735	101 048
Vehicles available	**2 160 010**	**229 389**	**433 392**	**270 801**	**220 891**	**397 774**	**270 337**	**233 178**	**79 186**	**25 062**	**14 157**	**15 956**	**260 180**
1	1 352 460	191 728	345 889	198 813	146 178	226 237	124 776	85 857	24 386	8 596	11 743	13 338	193 805
2 or more	807 550	37 661	87 503	71 988	74 713	171 537	145 561	147 321	54 800	16 466	18 798	20 342	66 375
House heating fuel	**2 674 172**	**473 295**	**588 653**	**310 673**	**244 066**	**425 136**	**282 488**	**241 688**	**81 993**	**26 180**	**12 214**	**14 298**	**452 759**
Utility gas	1 649 046	307 354	369 585	190 422	149 429	256 323	168 223	143 482	48 607	15 621	11 938	14 028	291 619
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55 999	13 116	14 635	6 994	4 518	7 562	4 440	3 266	1 078	390	10 089	12 112	13 022
Electricity	336 576	51 948	73 479	41 866	32 988	55 735	37 011	29 990	9 800	3 759	12 575	14 615	53 286
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	597 423	93 122	122 498	67 160	54 077	100 180	69 862	62 625	21 785	6 114	13 237	15 163	86 326
Other	35 128	7 755	8 456	4 231	3 054	5 336	2 952	2 325	723	296	10 799	12 694	8 506
Water heating fuel	**2 683 498**	**473 648**	**591 271**	**311 903**	**245 013**	**426 824**	**283 622**	**242 587**	**82 286**	**26 344**	**12 219**	**14 304**	**453 528**
Utility gas	1 709 748	310 714	376 007	195 417	154 738	269 024	178 719	155 374	53 004	16 751	12 151	14 250	295 933
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	75 289	16 476	18 361	9 058	6 474	10 782	6 799	5 274	1 534	531	10 775	12 739	16 614
Electricity	572 161	96 018	133 775	71 981	54 999	92 081	58 888	45 112	14 025	5 282	11 955	13 911	95 968
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	318 399	48 645	61 261	34 518	28 109	53 705	38 554	36 294	13 573	3 740	13 814	15 718	43 379
Other	7 901	1 795	1 867	929	693	1 232	662	533	150	40	10 776	12 341	1 634
Family householder	**1 570 278**	**166 307**	**300 589**	**175 958**	**154 236**	**291 291**	**212 318**	**187 730**	**63 109**	**18 740**	**14 806**	**16 434**	**226 323**
With own children under 18 years	835 022	117 245	167 885	101 345	83 862	154 308	102 026	78 774	22 701	6 876	13 425	14 882	179 974
With own children under 6 years	481 721	72 259	98 282	62 167	52 263	94 430	57 850	34 607	7 202	2 661	12 890	13 906	111 399
Female householder, no husband present	**370 935**	**95 695**	**108 775**	**43 902**	**31 483**	**42 317**	**23 095**	**18 056**	**5 974**	**1 638**	**9 058**	**11 064**	**125 864**
With own children under 18 years	253 746	83 157	80 698	30 373	18 803	21 869	9 554	6 586	2 054	652	7 476	9 126	113 179
With own children under 6 years	104 046	47 844	32 047	9 095	5 069	5 562	2 226	1 544	444	215	5 545	7 204	63 095
Nonfamily householder	**1 118 221**	**309 751**	**291 932**	**136 368**	**91 017**	**135 867**	**71 451**	**54 969**	**19 247**	**7 619**	**9 226**	**11 284**	**229 606**

Table E—12. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 688 499**	**476 058**	**592 521**	**312 326**	**245 253**	**427 158**	**283 769**	**242 699**	**82 356**	**26 359**	**12 207**	**14 292**	**455 929**
15 to 19 years	47 125	16 519	15 250	5 292	3 295	4 015	1 542	808	290	114	7 079	8 473	20 268
20 to 24 years	448 124	69 184	112 925	63 916	47 374	77 860	43 362	26 403	5 436	1 664	11 641	12 875	89 415
25 to 29 years	526 205	51 783	95 324	71 288	58 538	105 849	71 052	54 974	13 894	3 503	14 409	15 619	67 209
30 to 34 years	337 841	33 688	59 364	41 702	36 549	68 242	45 761	37 783	11 695	3 057	14 837	16 112	48 077
35 to 39 years	190 770	20 419	33 029	21 785	18 015	35 844	26 376	24 499	7 964	2 839	15 272	16 920	30 005
40 to 44 years	130 268	14 608	22 289	13 637	11 450	23 054	17 853	17 867	7 176	2 334	15 628	17 539	19 368
45 to 49 years	116 625	13 353	19 560	12 165	9 324	19 383	15 330	17 272	7 812	2 426	15 940	18 180	15 766
50 to 54 years	129 032	17 002	22 797	12 940	10 511	20 098	16 293	17 984	8 603	2 804	15 291	17 676	16 921
55 to 59 years	144 290	23 320	28 589	15 059	11 261	21 155	16 547	17 327	8 203	2 829	13 649	16 366	20 844
60 to 64 years	146 599	30 733	34 781	15 298	12 031	20 018	13 016	13 491	5 351	1 880	11 272	14 015	24 899
65 to 69 years	145 266	44 100	44 531	14 449	10 676	13 429	7 814	6 466	2 545	1 256	7 995	10 756	26 180
70 to 74 years	126 622	46 389	42 290	11 019	7 766	9 007	4 215	3 624	1 631	681	6 684	9 148	24 734
75 years and over	199 732	94 960	61 792	13 776	8 463	9 204	4 608	4 201	1 756	972	5 314	7 722	52 243
Median	34.8	55.3	37.0	31.9	31.8	31.9	32.8	35.3	41.3	44.3	...	...	35.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 688 499**	**476 058**	**592 521**	**312 326**	**245 253**	**427 158**	**283 769**	**242 699**	**82 356**	**26 359**	**12 207**	**14 292**	**455 929**
Single	620 040	110 409	153 779	88 402	62 968	94 408	50 713	40 766	14 142	4 453	11 296	13 000	119 245
Now married, except separated	1 155 655	73 567	186 685	127 149	117 495	238 551	181 030	161 345	53 868	15 965	16 426	17 931	101 361
Separated	124 394	38 221	33 426	13 841	8 854	13 482	7 530	5 667	2 364	1 009	8 418	10 888	43 531
Widowed	364 103	164 972	106 045	27 553	17 129	22 644	11 602	9 395	3 511	1 252	5 658	8 175	96 633
Divorced	424 307	88 889	112 586	55 381	38 807	58 073	32 894	25 526	8 471	3 680	10 482	12 515	95 159
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 193 250**	**390 355**	**464 346**	**243 118**	**194 584**	**345 283**	**238 865**	**215 488**	**76 630**	**24 581**	**12 488**	**14 706**	**346 246**
Median	12.4	10.3	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	14.0	...	...	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**522 684**	**40 236**	**83 110**	**54 346**	**47 451**	**101 736**	**78 381**	**76 852**	**30 745**	**9 827**	**16 640**	**18 488**	**42 191**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.8	8.5	14.3	18.0	19.9	24.4	28.2	32.2	37.8	37.6	...	...	9.3
May 1975 or later only	27 835	2 759	7 963	4 491	3 221	4 866	2 581	1 501	323	130	11 779	13 167	3 687
Vietnam era	194 514	10 537	26 475	22 787	21 512	46 393	32 977	24 698	7 141	1 994	16 566	17 760	15 288
February 1955 to July 1964 only	44 932	2 382	4 572	3 796	3 358	8 986	8 226	9 145	3 421	1 046	19 637	21 046	3 392
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 919	268	755	465	476	1 048	1 096	1 115	572	124	19 715	21 051	281
Korean conflict	53 578	3 274	5 528	4 238	3 584	9 466	8 570	11 909	5 353	1 656	20 369	22 143	4 007
Korean conflict and World War II	10 803	839	1 430	921	917	1 931	1 511	2 084	803	367	18 353	20 395	699
World War II	167 566	16 287	30 232	15 764	13 223	27 394	22 405	25 361	12 616	4 284	16 408	18 811	12 478
World War I	9 256	2 041	3 853	1 085	632	724	340	329	142	110	8 032	10 727	975
Other	8 281	1 849	2 302	799	528	928	675	710	374	116	9 974	13 786	1 384
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 115 630**	**434 858**	**497 577**	**248 392**	**190 734**	**315 327**	**199 782**	**162 189**	**50 492**	**16 279**	**11 262**	**13 231**	**410 926**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 688 200**	**475 990**	**592 433**	**312 274**	**245 224**	**427 141**	**283 740**	**242 684**	**82 355**	**26 359**	**12 207**	**14 292**	**455 822**
Labor force	1 969 867	162 155	380 825	255 765	207 017	381 136	260 348	223 363	75 479	23 779	14 748	16 491	199 375
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.3	34.1	64.3	81.9	84.4	89.2	91.8	92.0	91.7	90.2	...	...	43.7
Armed Forces	49 886	896	11 746	9 536	7 039	10 078	5 577	3 643	1 118	253	13 482	15 326	2 705
Civilian labor force	1 919 981	161 259	369 079	246 229	199 978	371 058	254 771	219 720	74 361	23 526	14 793	16 521	196 670
Employed	1 792 785	136 265	335 615	230 546	188 525	351 228	243 993	211 614	72 264	22 735	15 070	16 800	164 826
Unemployed	127 196	24 994	33 464	15 683	11 453	19 830	10 778	8 106	2 097	791	10 819	12 589	31 844
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	15.5	9.1	6.4	5.7	5.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	3.4	...	...	16.2
Not in labor force	718 333	313 835	211 608	56 509	38 207	46 005	23 392	19 321	6 876	2 580	5 880	8 264	256 447
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 792 785**	**136 265**	**335 615**	**230 546**	**188 525**	**351 228**	**243 993**	**211 614**	**72 264**	**22 735**	**15 070**	**16 800**	**164 826**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	389 783	21 011	49 414	44 904	41 674	79 194	59 227	59 531	24 862	9 966	17 152	19 612	23 678
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	165 676	6 375	18 142	17 106	16 487	33 409	27 410	28 475	12 872	5 400	18 575	21 112	7 420
Professional specialty occupations	224 107	14 636	31 272	27 798	25 187	45 785	31 817	31 056	11 990	4 566	16 273	18 503	16 258
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	494 852	35 306	107 077	73 482	54 156	90 870	59 516	51 126	17 998	5 321	13 957	16 023	40 812
Technicians and related support occupations	65 568	3 673	10 171	9 027	7 861	13 833	9 590	8 273	2 568	572	15 661	17 235	4 507
Sales occupations	147 448	12 584	28 855	17 611	14 488	26 677	19 230	17 696	7 350	2 957	15 031	17 260	14 266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281 836	19 049	68 051	46 844	31 807	50 360	30 696	25 157	8 080	1 792	13 048	15 094	22 039
Service occupations	217 954	36 228	64 435	27 038	18 991	31 458	19 260	14 664	4 631	1 249	10 769	12 828	41 189
Private household occupations	5 776	2 721	1 749	356	253	380	111	147	41	18	5 348	7 568	2 473
Protective service occupations	34 657	1 735	4 615	3 416	3 411	7 798	6 092	5 567	1 714	309	17 567	18 635	2 158
Service occupations, except protective and household	177 521	31 772	58 071	23 266	15 327	23 280	13 057	8 950	2 876	922	9 899	11 865	36 558
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 663	3 426	6 473	3 477	2 658	4 368	2 341	1 807	742	371	12 108	14 329	4 654
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272 998	13 748	36 952	31 648	28 077	60 251	46 142	40 780	12 426	2 974	16 980	18 243	19 047
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	391 535	26 546	71 264	49 997	42 969	85 087	57 507	43 706	11 605	2 854	15 265	16 349	35 446
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	203 920	13 294	39 480	26 590	23 258	44 944	29 056	20 743	5 360	1 195	14 929	15 963	17 044
Transportation and material moving occupations	100 582	5 339	13 727	11 335	10 095	22 030	17 244	15 207	4 369	1 236	17 014	18 285	7 873
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87 033	7 913	18 057	12 072	9 616	18 113	11 207	7 756	1 876	423	13 923	15 015	10 529
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 795 112**	**130 383**	**336 560**	**234 184**	**191 011**	**353 515**	**244 275**	**210 995**	**71 721**	**22 468**	**15 069**	**16 812**	**159 447**
Private vehicle	1 450 366	92 866	254 852	189 336	157 084	296 467	206 852	177 114	58 004	17 791	15 472	17 123	115 025
Drive alone: Car	983 434	64 959	180 758	132 187	107 194	196 708	134 074	116 388	38 840	12 326	15 151	16 924	77 464
Truck or van	145 570	7 059	18 170	16 465	15 684	33 611	25 560	21 088	5 927	2 006	17 093	18 421	9 615
Carpool: Car	272 169	17 553	47 812	34 573	28 725	55 714	39 541	33 814	11 522	2 915	15 608	17 164	23 272
Truck or van	49 193	3 295	8 112	6 111	5 481	10 434	7 677	5 824	1 715	544	15 675	17 039	4 674
Public transportation	154 912	12 200	30 144	18 953	15 096	27 758	20 266	19 857	8 383	2 255	15 174	17 263	14 138
Bus or streetcar	94 053	9 264	22 992	12 731	9 463	15 671	10 702	8 955	3 337	938	13 039	15 260	10 717
Subway or elevated train	46 289	1 936	4 794	4 896	4 457	9 254	7 361	8 639	3 975	977	18 755	20 689	2 340
Railroad	9 758	237	771	765	819	2 146	1 797	2 020	936	267	20 327	22 234	283
Taxicab	4 812	763	1 587	561	357	687	406	243	135	73	10 250	13 375	798
Bicycle	14 749	1 818	3 990	2 102	1 629	2 514	1 413	940	245	98	11 863	13 490	2 326
Motorcycle	12 562	691	2 251	1 691	1 508	2 660	1 864	1 387	410	100	15 222	16 602	990
Walked only	133 587	18 564	38 379	18 744	13 165	20 035	11 224	8 978	3 173	1 325	11 314	13 419	21 707
Other means	10 871	1 269	2 612	1 412	1 008	1 597	1 086	1 093	525	269	12 853	16 118	1 756
Worked at home	18 065	2 975	4 332	1 946	1 521	2 484	1 570	1 626	981	630	12 217	16 381	3 505
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	527 320	295 836	157 610	29 841	16 476	15 191	5 817	4 149	1 577	823	4 617	5 980	219 019
1 worker	1 137 507	149 436	325 435	189 806	126 127	188 079	89 479	50 472	12 322	6 351	11 237	12 546	157 845
2 workers	879 597	28 490	100 695	85 383	94 198	203 149	164 742	148 295	43 672	10 973	18 157	19 445	63 928
3 or more workers	144 075	2 296	8 781	7 296	8 452	20 739	23 731	39 783	24 785	8 212	25 162	27 040	15 137

Table E—13. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**2 529 964**	**514 752**	**604 959**	**305 408**	**226 580**	**369 799**	**230 508**	**190 372**	**64 057**	**23 529**	**11 189**	**13 316**	**471 498**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	55 910	9 852	11 006	6 004	4 864	8 570	6 581	5 876	2 225	932	13 062	15 344	9 591
1975 to 1978	173 512	26 394	34 861	20 544	15 775	28 345	20 164	17 947	6 812	2 670	13 286	15 600	26 001
1970 to 1974	258 812	41 037	52 463	30 792	24 593	43 274	28 694	25 369	9 067	3 523	13 020	15 138	39 623
1960 to 1969	387 359	64 808	85 460	47 856	36 733	62 000	40 222	33 933	11 839	4 508	12 268	14 475	59 437
1950 to 1959	299 339	59 246	75 639	38 814	27 896	43 264	25 790	19 954	6 501	2 235	10 952	12 876	56 210
1940 to 1949	333 027	72 236	86 680	42 618	29 922	46 634	26 510	20 234	6 087	2 106	10 446	12 312	68 335
1939 or earlier	1 022 005	241 179	258 850	118 780	86 797	137 712	82 547	67 059	21 526	7 555	10 231	12 372	212 301
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 125 131	218 726	286 355	145 252	103 427	164 577	97 600	75 869	24 107	9 218	10 989	12 912	237 460
1975 to 1978	824 914	146 456	179 686	102 459	78 704	132 367	84 463	69 960	22 850	7 969	12 106	14 130	133 224
1970 to 1974	272 510	66 996	62 275	28 625	22 543	37 218	23 682	20 786	7 421	2 964	10 610	13 127	48 722
1960 to 1969	189 413	50 635	46 970	18 050	13 717	22 383	15 774	14 504	5 516	1 864	9 656	12 684	32 331
1959 or earlier	117 996	31 939	29 673	11 022	8 189	13 254	8 989	9 253	4 163	1 514	9 498	12 917	19 761
ROOMS													
1 room	43 546	16 305	12 495	4 665	2 622	3 738	1 942	1 284	302	193	6 893	8 974	12 648
2 rooms	170 838	57 999	48 682	19 687	11 962	16 236	8 442	5 366	1 685	779	7 577	9 610	44 917
3 rooms	680 574	191 276	188 364	85 639	55 344	79 132	41 312	28 136	8 099	3 272	8 888	10 697	144 645
4 rooms	923 246	161 161	219 431	114 871	90 224	147 441	91 587	70 753	20 848	6 930	11 764	13 577	155 691
5 rooms	483 200	64 497	97 067	56 405	46 202	83 764	57 264	53 118	18 493	6 390	13 779	15 784	76 669
6 rooms	175 780	19 092	30 732	18 679	15 706	30 376	22 787	23 908	10 647	3 853	15 547	17 841	28 335
7 or more rooms	52 780	4 422	8 188	5 462	4 520	9 112	7 174	7 807	3 983	2 112	16 906	20 402	8 593
Median	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	...	...	3.7
BEDROOMS													
None	70 031	25 989	20 418	7 515	4 347	5 929	3 120	1 918	528	267	6 946	8 942	19 661
1	1 013 192	280 008	276 363	126 915	83 315	121 409	63 875	43 905	12 276	5 126	9 043	10 843	208 154
2	1 131 201	172 127	250 457	137 147	110 998	189 701	123 959	102 875	32 644	11 293	12 632	14 603	181 451
3	277 547	33 015	50 582	29 369	24 429	46 418	35 189	36 879	16 119	5 547	15 136	17 483	52 946
4	33 207	3 103	6 310	4 043	3 187	5 648	3 841	4 006	2 090	979	14 969	17 989	8 019
5 or more	4 786	510	829	419	304	694	524	789	400	317	17 213	22 342	1 267
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 058 123	337 747	300 415	135 662	82 759	110 828	49 296	28 363	7 917	5 136	8 057	9 731	208 765
2 persons	787 584	95 649	169 839	89 340	76 226	136 286	97 158	86 827	27 190	9 069	13 778	15 684	113 064
3 persons	360 931	48 745	72 371	42 543	35 134	63 442	42 560	37 649	14 178	4 309	13 696	15 648	70 348
4 persons	199 906	21 096	37 961	23 417	20 553	37 344	25 910	22 568	8 469	2 588	14 626	16 406	43 649
5 persons	77 304	7 435	15 488	9 102	7 575	13 909	9 623	9 179	3 605	1 388	14 687	16 766	20 405
6 or more persons	46 116	4 080	8 885	5 344	4 333	7 990	5 961	5 786	2 698	1 039	15 240	17 686	15 267
Median	1.76	1.26	1.51	1.69	1.90	2.04	2.18	2.27	2.39	2.23	...	...	1.74
Total persons	5 093 017	800 141	1 116 504	603 879	480 395	828 491	551 760	480 673	171 736	59 438	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 468 564**	**494 285**	**588 668**	**298 871**	**222 323**	**363 271**	**227 015**	**187 827**	**63 134**	**23 170**	**11 266**	**13 391**	**452 565**
0.50 or less	1 613 385	375 697	402 368	197 064	139 222	217 359	128 936	104 535	33 939	14 265	10 363	12 504	268 989
0.51 to 1.00	767 007	106 709	165 942	91 090	74 488	131 136	88 607	75 111	26 133	7 791	13 163	15 079	154 843
1.01 to 1.50	62 511	7 834	14 307	7 427	6 005	10 810	6 924	6 188	2 274	742	13 203	15 230	19 797
1.51 or more	25 661	4 045	6 051	3 290	2 608	3 966	2 548	1 993	788	372	12 078	14 291	8 936
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**61 400**	**20 467**	**16 291**	**6 537**	**4 257**	**6 528**	**3 493**	**2 545**	**923**	**359**	**7 863**	**10 269**	**18 933**
0.50 or less	33 546	12 867	9 202	3 343	2 082	3 136	1 460	1 000	314	142	6 856	9 132	9 777
0.51 to 1.00	22 896	6 408	5 767	2 611	1 827	2 745	1 649	1 266	466	157	9 269	11 480	6 982
1.01 to 1.50	2 491	600	683	299	155	321	160	170	75	28	9 767	12 464	1 112
1.51 or more	2 467	592	639	284	193	326	224	109	68	32	10 022	12 276	1 062
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 512 407**	**510 763**	**600 385**	**302 839**	**224 912**	**367 511**	**229 326**	**189 480**	**63 801**	**23 390**	**11 197**	**13 326**	**467 184**
Steam or hot water system	734 401	144 246	167 521	84 695	65 009	110 668	70 778	62 314	21 958	7 212	11 636	13 822	126 635
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	930 629	162 467	211 721	116 367	87 416	145 254	92 313	77 802	26 726	10 563	11 958	14 157	154 221
Other built-in electric units	260 118	52 142	62 720	32 248	23 717	38 165	23 776	18 499	6 329	2 522	11 178	13 308	47 062
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	156 588	35 504	40 523	19 208	13 985	21 000	12 515	9 925	2 862	1 066	10 295	12 266	31 070
Other means	430 671	116 404	117 900	50 321	34 785	52 424	29 944	20 940	5 926	2 027	9 136	11 078	108 196
Air conditioning	**1 126 914**	**170 618**	**240 224**	**137 761**	**106 347**	**183 742**	**124 587**	**110 102**	**39 013**	**14 520**	**12 849**	**15 097**	**149 218**
Central system	435 456	53 843	85 942	55 116	43 255	75 365	52 169	45 450	16 955	7 361	13 819	16 099	52 705
1 or more individual room units	691 458	116 775	154 282	82 645	63 092	108 377	72 418	64 652	22 058	7 159	12 259	14 466	96 513
Vehicles available	**1 950 368**	**238 733**	**433 204**	**259 353**	**200 746**	**338 450**	**216 624**	**180 693**	**60 790**	**21 775**	**13 047**	**15 079**	**255 945**
1	1 324 188	204 885	355 868	198 664	142 220	208 619	109 332	73 968	21 746	8 886	11 275	12 851	196 458
2 or more	626 180	33 848	77 336	60 689	58 526	129 831	107 292	106 725	39 044	12 889	18 051	19 789	59 487
House heating fuel	**2 512 407**	**510 763**	**600 385**	**302 839**	**224 912**	**367 511**	**229 326**	**189 480**	**63 801**	**23 390**	**11 197**	**13 326**	**467 184**
Utility gas	1 466 254	312 416	357 692	175 830	128 076	208 777	129 039	106 152	35 300	12 972	10 896	13 040	283 561
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46 407	11 620	13 076	5 708	4 010	5 466	3 270	2 215	769	273	9 395	11 289	11 662
Electricity	504 742	88 574	113 719	63 314	46 895	79 143	50 867	41 690	14 872	5 668	11 977	14 165	83 484
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	470 990	92 217	109 497	55 018	43 791	71 090	44 347	38 243	12 493	4 294	11 535	13 607	82 368
Other	24 014	5 936	6 401	2 969	2 140	3 035	1 803	1 180	367	183	9 724	11 592	6 109
Water heating fuel	**2 524 866**	**512 306**	**603 687**	**304 959**	**226 324**	**369 532**	**230 303**	**190 250**	**63 991**	**23 514**	**11 200**	**13 327**	**468 947**
Utility gas	1 533 978	320 848	368 823	183 302	135 097	220 833	138 037	114 727	38 509	13 802	11 055	13 195	293 190
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65 807	15 279	17 570	8 399	5 773	8 495	4 956	3 784	1 149	402	10 016	11 840	15 637
Electricity	621 679	117 174	147 765	78 608	57 880	94 270	58 309	46 022	15 375	6 276	11 460	13 566	108 727
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	295 850	57 086	67 479	33 764	26 924	44 955	28 465	25 394	8 795	2 988	11 730	13 882	49 543
Other	7 552	1 919	2 050	886	650	979	536	323	163	46	9 478	11 627	1 850
Family householder	**1 237 724**	**155 449**	**261 557**	**144 698**	**121 277**	**216 247**	**149 930**	**130 317**	**43 935**	**14 314**	**13 678**	**15 566**	**206 424**
With own children under 18 years	648 360	111 484	148 494	81 713	63 275	108 060	66 103	50 069	14 632	4 530	11 964	13 641	164 502
With own children under 6 years	379 152	71 619	89 216	49 542	38 260	65 452	36 044	22 451	5 011	1 557	11 450	12 651	106 037
Female householder, no husband present	**328 093**	**92 223**	**96 306**	**39 430**	**27 491**	**35 018**	**18 543**	**13 754**	**4 019**	**1 309**	**8 626**	**10 515**	**117 797**
With own children under 18 years	233 949	81 655	73 426	27 574	17 143	18 884	7 961	5 349	1 404	553	7 188	8 778	107 027
With own children under 6 years	102 743	49 295	30 875	8 914	4 836	4 957	2 060	1 315	313	178	5 277	6 948	63 028
Nonfamily householder	**1 292 240**	**359 303**	**343 402**	**160 710**	**105 303**	**153 552**	**80 578**	**60 055**	**20 122**	**9 215**	**9 133**	**11 160**	**265 074**

Table E—13. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 529 964**	**514 752**	**604 959**	**305 408**	**226 580**	**369 799**	**230 508**	**190 372**	**64 057**	**23 529**	**11 189**	**13 316**	**471 498**
15 to 19 years	59 654	22 431	19 625	6 696	3 657	4 425	1 563	913	235	109	6 632	7 910	26 602
20 to 24 years	472 837	87 373	132 911	67 556	46 996	71 026	37 786	22 807	4 723	1 659	10 597	11 894	105 542
25 to 29 years	486 967	56 503	102 503	70 128	54 810	91 611	55 568	42 276	10 665	2 903	13 155	14 569	67 790
30 to 34 years	301 914	34 338	57 724	40 523	31 731	57 474	36 990	30 480	9 591	3 063	13 947	15 554	44 753
35 to 39 years	166 423	20 655	30 963	20 185	16 039	29 933	20 768	18 272	6 763	2 845	14 278	16 278	27 406
40 to 44 years	114 110	14 429	21 372	13 201	10 348	19 472	14 164	13 819	5 447	1 858	14 446	16 559	17 846
45 to 49 years	105 652	14 624	20 368	11 107	8 901	17 073	13 010	12 893	5 537	2 139	14 389	16 789	16 117
50 to 54 years	117 360	18 815	22 697	12 490	9 931	17 947	12 831	13 738	6 427	2 484	13 678	16 446	18 060
55 to 59 years	126 159	24 202	26 162	14 026	10 463	17 410	13 112	13 085	5 568	2 131	12 266	15 145	21 139
60 to 64 years	129 092	31 198	31 875	13 677	10 307	15 879	10 473	9 980	4 142	1 561	10 269	13 100	24 494
65 to 69 years	131 066	44 429	39 618	12 614	8 832	11 170	6 161	5 059	2 136	1 047	7 390	10 212	25 870
70 to 74 years	120 023	48 235	38 535	10 170	6 405	7 549	3 830	3 291	1 278	730	6 308	8 817	25 169
75 years and over	198 707	97 520	60 606	13 035	8 160	8 830	4 252	3 759	1 545	1 000	5 119	7 552	50 710
Median	34.1	51.9	34.1	31.0	31.2	31.6	32.7	34.8	40.0	43.2	...	...	34.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 529 964**	**514 752**	**604 959**	**305 408**	**226 580**	**369 799**	**230 508**	**190 372**	**64 057**	**23 529**	**11 189**	**13 316**	**471 498**
Single	730 924	145 540	192 187	105 116	71 973	104 102	54 311	40 292	12 715	4 688	10 660	12 263	148 209
Now married, except separated	875 792	66 680	161 269	101 533	89 988	172 965	124 476	109 808	37 011	12 062	15 483	17 154	89 824
Separated	131 835	41 681	34 290	14 507	9 342	13 923	8 060	6 212	2 444	1 376	8 388	10 954	44 714
Widowed	343 448	163 151	99 546	25 847	15 365	18 582	9 309	7 838	2 530	1 280	5 348	7 806	91 795
Divorced	447 965	97 700	117 667	58 405	39 912	60 227	34 352	26 222	9 357	4 123	10 369	12 447	96 956
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 997 473**	**404 948**	**452 423**	**231 156**	**175 927**	**294 348**	**191 159**	**166 652**	**59 099**	**21 761**	**11 529**	**13 814**	**339 354**
Median	12.5	10.6	12.2	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.9	...	...	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**445 436**	**44 288**	**79 255**	**47 767**	**41 063**	**81 984**	**60 917**	**58 105**	**23 124**	**8 933**	**15 575**	**17 614**	**41 594**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.0	8.6	13.4	16.2	18.7	22.7	26.9	31.0	36.5	38.3	...	...	8.9
May 1975 or later anly	28 304	3 422	8 405	4 230	3 290	5 079	2 062	1 258	384	174	11 374	12 657	4 150
Vietnam era	163 087	11 006	26 072	19 735	17 342	36 547	25 164	19 838	5 525	1 858	15 920	17 154	14 216
February 1955 to July 1964 only	36 964	2 284	4 025	3 608	3 100	7 365	6 261	6 723	2 618	980	18 653	20 501	2 785
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 009	331	853	469	472	1 082	901	1 183	497	221	19 000	20 874	259
Korean conflict	45 558	3 759	5 704	3 988	3 333	8 044	7 171	8 110	3 790	1 659	18 653	20 856	3 907
Korean conflict and World War II	10 160	924	1 733	889	886	1 608	1 349	1 679	836	256	16 875	19 282	807
World War II	139 016	18 439	26 638	13 318	11 570	20 807	17 178	18 486	9 024	3 556	14 901	17 752	13 116
World War I	8 763	2 129	3 619	838	578	707	301	289	162	140	7 865	10 971	948
Other	7 575	1 994	2 206	692	492	745	530	539	288	89	8 964	12 785	1 406
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 034 659**	**469 023**	**511 234**	**247 591**	**178 477**	**278 714**	**165 373**	**129 599**	**40 248**	**14 400**	**10 374**	**12 362**	**426 379**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 529 596**	**514 596**	**604 869**	**305 375**	**226 580**	**369 761**	**230 496**	**190 333**	**64 057**	**23 529**	**11 190**	**13 316**	**471 313**
Labor force	1 827 200	181 732	402 935	254 023	193 229	330 115	210 635	174 927	58 673	20 931	13 469	15 465	208 171
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	35.3	66.6	83.2	85.3	89.3	91.4	91.9	91.6	89.0	...	...	44.2
Armed Forces	49 501	1 285	14 380	10 017	7 040	9 063	4 206	2 629	685	196	12 268	13 888	3 340
Civilian labor force	1 777 699	180 447	388 555	244 006	186 189	321 052	206 429	172 298	57 988	20 735	13 518	15 509	204 831
Employed	1 662 638	152 595	356 334	230 198	175 910	306 569	198 400	166 318	56 015	20 299	13 810	15 787	171 979
Unemployed	115 061	27 852	32 221	13 808	10 279	14 483	8 029	5 980	1 973	436	9 572	11 492	32 852
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	15.4	8.3	5.7	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.1	...	...	16.0
Not in labor force	702 396	332 864	201 934	51 352	33 351	39 646	19 861	15 406	5 384	2 598	5 370	7 727	263 142
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 662 638**	**152 595**	**356 334**	**230 198**	**175 910**	**306 569**	**198 400**	**166 318**	**56 015**	**20 299**	**13 810**	**15 787**	**171 979**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386 979	25 501	55 882	48 904	42 718	77 249	53 310	52 071	21 617	9 727	16 153	18 683	26 630
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	162 946	7 793	20 148	19 518	16 629	33 210	24 171	25 127	11 148	5 202	17 324	20 252	8 506
Professional specialty occupations	224 033	17 708	35 734	29 386	26 089	44 039	29 139	26 944	10 469	4 525	15 301	17 542	18 124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	486 622	41 680	118 663	78 302	53 854	83 224	50 449	41 942	13 702	4 806	12 717	14 990	44 549
Technicians and related support occupations	65 474	4 945	11 655	10 168	7 974	13 188	8 649	6 482	1 845	568	14 371	15 947	5 203
Sales occupations	142 328	14 411	31 115	17 664	13 940	24 285	16 284	15 767	6 101	2 761	13 930	16 553	15 291
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	278 820	22 324	75 893	50 470	31 940	45 751	25 516	19 693	5 756	1 477	12 040	13 968	24 055
Service occupations	211 569	40 608	68 291	27 135	17 810	26 249	15 824	11 413	3 131	1 108	9 754	11 788	44 235
Private household occupations	6 067	2 902	2 079	380	274	203	125	50	28	26	5 236	7 003	2 516
Protective service occupations	28 759	1 900	4 629	3 455	2 891	5 889	4 808	4 045	944	198	16 151	17 165	2 147
Service occupations, except protective and household	176 743	35 806	61 583	23 300	14 645	20 157	10 891	7 318	2 159	884	9 207	11 077	39 572
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21 842	3 263	6 451	3 084	2 059	3 191	1 686	1 343	483	282	10 978	13 333	4 065
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	225 842	14 239	35 588	27 906	23 192	49 362	35 329	29 065	8 902	2 259	16 097	17 305	18 042
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	329 784	27 304	71 459	44 867	36 277	67 294	41 802	30 484	8 180	2 117	13 965	15 252	34 458
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	175 194	13 805	39 441	24 749	20 199	36 143	21 752	14 648	3 679	778	13 688	14 869	17 068
Transportation and material moving occupations	79 604	5 516	13 634	9 590	7 859	16 440	12 045	10 635	2 982	903	15 858	17 197	7 175
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74 986	7 983	18 384	10 528	8 219	14 711	8 005	5 201	1 519	436	12 682	14 082	10 215
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 668 368**	**146 252**	**359 846**	**235 117**	**178 985**	**308 484**	**198 415**	**165 795**	**55 418**	**20 056**	**13 799**	**15 778**	**166 659**
Private vehicle	1 319 770	99 065	266 202	186 816	145 416	255 777	166 961	138 278	45 462	15 792	14 353	16 209	115 058
Drive alone: Car	925 264	70 487	191 926	134 621	102 048	175 871	113 113	94 659	31 285	11 254	14 107	16 073	78 775
Truck or van	111 043	6 179	16 810	13 902	11 647	24 095	18 047	14 423	4 469	1 471	16 299	17 751	7 796
Carpool: Car	244 757	19 204	50 251	33 138	27 758	47 795	30 569	25 063	8 370	2 609	14 282	16 005	24 426
Truck or van	38 706	3 196	7 215	5 155	3 963	8 016	5 232	4 133	1 338	458	14 889	16 330	4 061
Public transportation	151 649	16 128	35 235	21 077	15 285	24 899	15 677	15 383	5 962	2 003	13 054	15 521	17 694
Bus or streetcar	96 506	12 384	26 727	14 286	9 835	14 645	8 383	7 180	2 300	766	11 600	13 697	13 189
Subway or elevated train	43 150	2 600	6 113	5 394	4 209	8 434	5 960	6 618	2 820	1 002	16 708	19 010	3 266
Railroad	7 293	293	737	806	799	1 392	1 038	1 376	699	153	18 202	20 942	301
Taxicab	4 700	851	1 658	591	442	428	296	209	143	82	9 413	12 548	938
Bicycle	15 522	2 497	4 409	2 232	1 551	2 320	1 281	932	212	88	10 958	12 535	2 969
Motorcycle	11 956	694	2 357	1 795	1 410	2 444	1 617	1 182	331	126	14 507	16 016	931
Walked only	142 371	23 286	45 035	19 830	13 328	19 096	10 479	7 499	2 516	1 302	10 361	12 452	25 184
Other means	11 688	1 827	2 852	1 628	977	1 896	995	960	345	208	11 789	14 619	2 033
Worked at home	15 412	2 754	3 756	1 739	1 018	2 052	1 405	1 561	590	537	11 719	16 088	2 790
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	532 672	310 798	149 517	28 412	15 144	15 152	6 441	4 696	1 479	1 033	4 493	5 888	223 422
1 worker	1 161 004	171 980	349 858	192 869	122 979	172 905	81 866	48 017	12 944	7 586	10 760	12 172	168 817
2 workers	728 307	29 690	96 935	77 800	81 146	164 954	124 466	110 094	33 600	9 622	17 220	18 751	64 686
3 or more workers	107 981	2 284	8 649	6 327	7 311	16 788	17 735	27 565	16 034	5 288	23 538	25 595	14 573

Table E—14. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**2 283 992**	**452 425**	**530 960**	**276 923**	**203 474**	**336 819**	**212 040**	**182 138**	**64 323**	**24 890**	**11 432**	**13 679**	**406 569**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	65 495	11 991	13 285	7 701	5 683	9 924	7 101	6 488	2 442	880	12 425	14 793	11 084
1975 to 1978	220 207	32 225	44 129	26 282	20 300	36 380	25 538	23 563	8 672	3 118	13 420	15 567	30 521
1970 to 1974	384 443	52 868	77 213	45 599	37 729	66 669	44 713	40 665	13 644	5 343	13 596	15 638	50 135
1960 to 1969	489 927	74 268	105 287	61 293	47 430	81 095	52 291	46 082	16 342	5 839	12 717	14 912	67 230
1950 to 1959	258 404	52 827	64 700	34 921	23 532	36 351	21 003	17 269	5 743	2 058	10 836	12 788	47 856
1940 to 1949	224 937	54 948	59 275	28 366	18 953	29 004	16 126	12 255	4 407	1 603	9 849	11 851	50 733
1939 or earlier	640 579	173 298	167 071	72 761	49 847	77 396	45 268	35 816	13 073	6 049	9 347	11 797	149 010
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 069 882	204 402	261 894	137 856	97 294	158 274	95 494	78 891	25 788	9 989	11 245	13 282	213 441
1975 to 1978	756 969	131 214	160 354	93 126	71 899	121 025	78 469	68 369	23 755	8 758	12 333	14 521	115 485
1970 to 1974	236 894	56 829	53 307	24 354	19 259	32 279	21 145	18 860	7 769	3 092	10 853	13 538	40 051
1960 to 1969	145 174	38 037	35 281	14 488	10 194	17 474	11 811	11 058	4 812	2 019	9 887	13 200	24 252
1959 or earlier	75 073	21 943	20 124	7 099	4 828	7 767	5 121	4 960	2 199	1 032	8 670	12 208	13 340
ROOMS													
1 room	83 875	32 528	23 303	9 292	4 758	6 923	3 684	2 265	717	405	6 797	8 907	24 614
2 rooms	219 969	70 963	60 708	25 395	16 120	22 538	12 425	8 176	2 645	999	8 048	10 106	53 092
3 rooms	640 550	157 969	168 171	83 203	55 783	83 490	45 054	32 867	9 965	4 048	9 819	11 635	119 178
4 rooms	815 039	132 776	182 509	99 967	78 759	132 691	85 121	71 855	23 118	8 243	12 307	14 344	130 471
5 rooms	380 592	44 958	72 343	43 957	35 362	67 195	46 762	46 063	17 607	6 345	14 553	16 660	56 859
6 rooms	108 784	10 451	18 523	11 653	9 688	18 367	14 065	15 629	7 320	3 088	16 003	18 762	16 671
7 or more rooms	35 183	2 780	5 403	3 456	3 004	5 615	4 929	5 283	2 951	1 762	17 305	21 229	5 684
Median	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	...	...	3.5
BEDROOMS													
None	119 001	45 103	33 545	13 544	7 016	9 825	5 158	3 260	988	562	6 930	8 975	33 567
1	979 283	243 780	253 863	124 683	85 494	129 028	69 885	51 005	15 528	6 017	9 836	11 650	180 181
2	975 404	139 370	202 654	114 952	92 453	164 548	112 157	100 913	35 218	13 139	13 331	15 454	148 968
3	184 932	21 565	36 037	20 814	16 107	29 421	21 952	23 978	10 830	4 228	14 681	17 369	37 028
4	21 023	2 332	4 212	2 543	2 093	3 395	2 282	2 377	1 291	498	14 202	17 646	5 744
5 or more	4 349	275	649	387	311	602	606	605	468	446	19 605	24 801	1 081
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 052 943	306 183	280 941	136 314	87 180	126 824	60 779	37 473	10 894	6 355	8 866	10 577	189 414
2 persons	711 859	82 290	143 973	78 169	66 622	120 485	90 512	88 366	30 724	10 718	14 432	16 536	99 595
3 persons	278 581	37 425	56 597	32 799	26 578	47 675	31 951	29 591	12 031	3 934	13 673	15 826	54 318
4 persons	148 700	16 797	30 450	18 356	14 090	26 499	17 799	16 531	6 019	2 159	14 052	16 098	34 686
5 persons	56 462	6 004	11 842	6 934	5 844	9 516	6 975	5 922	2 552	873	13 976	16 285	15 845
6 or more persons	35 447	3 726	7 157	4 351	3 160	5 820	4 024	4 255	2 103	851	14 470	17 257	12 711
Median	1.63	1.24	1.44	1.53	1.72	1.85	2.00	2.11	2.19	2.07	...	...	1.64
Total persons	4 333 510	684 166	944 896	517 462	400 031	690 438	462 400	419 556	157 374	57 187	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 216 268**	**425 925**	**512 946**	**270 550**	**199 432**	**330 314**	**208 786**	**180 226**	**63 514**	**24 575**	**11 564**	**13 815**	**383 801**
0.50 or less	1 480 235	316 171	348 695	181 518	130 637	210 945	128 940	109 267	37 916	16 146	11 036	13 278	224 469
0.51 to 1.00	657 339	97 545	145 957	79 284	61 485	107 121	72 080	63 771	22 714	7 382	12 739	14 912	133 392
1.01 to 1.50	49 702	7 212	11 357	6 121	4 494	8 230	5 248	4 703	1 723	614	12 590	14 924	16 076
1.51 or more	28 992	4 997	6 937	3 627	2 816	4 018	2 518	2 485	1 161	433	11 766	14 410	9 864
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**67 724**	**26 500**	**18 014**	**6 373**	**4 042**	**6 505**	**3 254**	**1 912**	**809**	**315**	**6 803**	**9 231**	**22 768**
0.50 or less	30 122	12 389	8 048	2 650	1 809	2 847	1 353	697	245	84	6 505	8 834	9 016
0.51 to 1.00	31 571	12 466	8 381	2 985	1 739	3 022	1 470	964	402	142	6 694	9 118	10 885
1.01 to 1.50	2 421	669	643	232	194	302	158	97	97	29	9 197	12 016	1 147
1.51 or more	3 610	976	942	506	300	334	273	154	65	60	9 290	11 664	1 720
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 264 420**	**447 362**	**525 471**	**274 457**	**201 916**	**334 307**	**210 871**	**181 321**	**63 963**	**24 752**	**11 452**	**13 700**	**401 368**
Steam or hot water system	656 203	143 095	155 631	76 365	56 474	92 863	57 570	50 279	17 257	6 669	10 962	13 244	123 294
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	890 495	136 803	188 109	109 520	84 115	145 286	96 273	86 129	31 493	12 767	12 821	15 144	130 494
Other built-in electric units	313 094	60 869	74 328	39 019	28 990	45 983	28 741	23 892	8 213	3 059	11 368	13 472	53 373
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	134 341	29 821	34 010	17 234	11 709	18 304	11 067	8 626	2 758	812	10 484	12 434	24 714
Other means	270 287	76 774	73 393	32 319	20 628	31 871	17 220	12 395	4 242	1 445	8 909	10 944	69 493
Air conditioning	**1 246 904**	**175 466**	**256 934**	**152 444**	**120 256**	**211 098**	**140 659**	**127 159**	**45 544**	**17 344**	**13 303**	**15 465**	**155 220**
Central system	632 476	71 601	119 928	78 151	62 599	113 314	77 052	72 076	27 004	10 751	14 359	16 522	71 253
1 or more individual room units	614 428	103 865	137 006	74 293	57 657	97 784	63 607	55 083	18 540	6 593	12 232	14 377	83 967
Vehicles available	**1 769 116**	**214 600**	**381 418**	**234 468**	**179 129**	**306 405**	**198 125**	**171 506**	**60 583**	**22 882**	**13 255**	**15 397**	**223 092**
1	1 210 797	183 580	314 948	182 762	128 394	195 216	102 853	71 199	22 254	9 591	11 462	13 138	169 998
2 or more	558 319	31 020	66 470	51 706	50 735	111 189	95 272	100 307	38 329	13 291	18 493	20 295	53 094
House heating fuel	**2 264 420**	**447 362**	**525 471**	**274 457**	**201 916**	**334 307**	**210 871**	**181 321**	**63 963**	**24 752**	**11 452**	**13 700**	**401 368**
Utility gas	1 213 486	248 478	282 657	145 137	106 418	176 073	111 152	96 252	34 374	12 945	11 302	13 563	219 560
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 459	8 981	9 921	4 586	3 156	4 619	2 388	1 937	570	301	9 655	11 698	8 810
Electricity	644 400	106 339	142 807	81 272	61 455	102 304	66 373	56 987	19 424	7 439	12 247	14 454	98 470
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	344 353	77 020	83 325	40 154	28 972	47 932	29 058	24 886	9 103	3 903	10 737	13 147	67 611
Other	25 722	6 544	6 761	3 308	1 915	3 379	1 900	1 259	492	164	9 672	11 516	6 917
Water heating fuel	**2 277 128**	**449 047**	**529 216**	**276 435**	**203 099**	**336 316**	**211 875**	**181 998**	**64 272**	**24 870**	**11 450**	**13 697**	**403 420**
Utility gas	1 260 067	255 528	291 994	149 964	110 566	184 143	116 741	101 203	36 244	13 684	11 376	13 650	227 015
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49 730	11 764	13 356	6 391	4 246	6 237	3 558	2 890	878	410	9 901	11 940	11 539
Electricity	704 916	123 956	162 242	89 665	66 426	109 100	68 494	57 862	19 643	7 528	11 847	13 998	114 223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	252 313	55 421	58 983	29 026	21 116	35 541	22 225	19 497	7 330	3 174	11 012	13 513	48 250
Other	10 102	2 378	2 641	1 389	745	1 295	857	546	177	74	10 058	11 859	2 393
Family householder	**1 000 315**	**123 908**	**210 175**	**117 172**	**94 565**	**170 331**	**119 277**	**110 981**	**39 981**	**13 925**	**13 793**	**15 914**	**162 341**
With own children under 18 years	495 765	86 392	116 023	64 829	47 068	79 589	48 200	37 917	11 958	3 789	11 753	13 577	126 333
With own children under 6 years	286 920	54 618	70 346	39 177	27 178	46 888	26 381	17 097	3 801	1 434	11 180	12 555	80 999
Female householder, no husband present	**261 959**	**72 658**	**75 261**	**31 626**	**21 989**	**29 600**	**15 262**	**11 251**	**3 118**	**1 194**	**8 796**	**10 636**	**91 206**
With own children under 18 years	185 118	63 528	56 649	22 847	13 793	16 228	6 563	3 858	1 212	440	7 358	8 862	81 911
With own children under 6 years	79 434	37 938	23 567	7 499	3 444	4 080	1 485	1 056	248	117	5 312	6 915	48 042
Nonfamily householder	**1 283 677**	**328 517**	**320 785**	**159 751**	**108 909**	**166 488**	**92 763**	**71 157**	**24 342**	**10 965**	**9 880**	**11 937**	**244 228**

Table E—14. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 283 992**	**452 425**	**530 960**	**276 923**	**203 474**	**336 819**	**212 040**	**182 138**	**64 323**	**24 890**	**11 432**	**13 679**	**406 569**
15 to 19 years	55 327	20 710	17 847	5 865	3 726	4 122	1 635	1 016	214	192	6 709	8 137	24 471
20 to 24 years	442 042	83 263	122 425	63 153	42 985	66 078	35 190	22 537	4 815	1 596	10 607	11 952	98 700
25 to 29 years	447 628	50 756	90 701	64 211	49 844	83 376	51 949	42 571	11 274	2 946	13 410	14 936	57 786
30 to 34 years	274 814	31 521	49 490	37 006	28 857	53 041	33 684	28 504	9 636	3 075	14 180	15 779	38 151
35 to 39 years	154 955	18 619	26 848	18 382	14 473	28 129	19 728	18 794	6 960	3 022	14 854	16 791	23 389
40 to 44 years	106 881	13 725	19 336	11 783	9 348	18 078	13 417	13 054	5 679	2 461	14 799	17 161	15 983
45 to 49 years	95 547	14 071	17 020	10 005	7 914	15 023	11 546	12 100	5 577	2 291	14 609	17 107	14 453
50 to 54 years	103 371	17 381	19 527	11 049	8 294	15 392	11 430	12 111	5 701	2 486	13 624	16 656	15 674
55 to 59 years	107 460	21 159	21 579	11 443	8 700	14 795	11 118	11 130	5 302	2 234	12 401	15 589	17 817
60 to 64 years	107 288	26 587	26 018	10 734	8 070	12 834	8 656	8 768	3 939	1 682	10 242	13 507	20 488
65 to 69 years	111 628	36 170	32 647	11 539	7 903	9 685	5 659	4 772	2 193	1 060	7 775	10 768	19 972
70 to 74 years	105 763	39 474	34 290	9 637	5 977	7 603	3 607	2 938	1 361	876	6 676	9 314	20 067
75 years and over	171 288	78 989	53 232	12 116	7 383	8 663	4 421	3 843	1 672	969	5 502	8 071	39 618
Median	33.6	47.7	33.5	30.7	30.9	31.4	32.6	34.4	39.5	43.3	...	...	32.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 283 992**	**452 425**	**530 960**	**276 923**	**203 474**	**336 819**	**212 040**	**182 138**	**64 323**	**24 890**	**11 432**	**13 679**	**406 569**
Single	743 776	147 286	182 528	103 597	72 767	112 507	60 880	44 832	14 211	5 168	11 015	12 638	146 856
Now married, except separated	714 318	55 225	132 132	82 670	69 920	134 740	98 855	94 497	34 223	12 056	15 587	17 516	73 097
Separated	118 110	34 054	29 266	12 908	8 431	13 431	8 425	7 206	2 673	1 716	9 201	12 043	35 741
Widowed	287 152	130 148	85 124	22 715	13 901	16 500	8 660	6 630	2 356	1 118	5 652	8 091	71 239
Divorced	420 636	85 712	101 910	55 033	38 455	59 641	35 220	28 973	10 860	4 832	11 031	13 277	79 636
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 786 623**	**348 452**	**390 688**	**207 905**	**156 763**	**266 619**	**175 215**	**158 585**	**59 294**	**23 102**	**11 854**	**14 277**	**283 398**
Median	12.6	11.1	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.6	15.8	...	...	11.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**396 696**	**41 523**	**69 537**	**41 740**	**35 022**	**68 949**	**53 376**	**54 272**	**23 007**	**9 270**	**15 690**	**18 012**	**35 927**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	9.2	13.5	15.8	17.9	21.1	25.8	30.3	36.2	37.6	...	...	8.9
May 1975 or later only	23 924	2 921	7 310	3 557	2 687	3 738	1 966	1 295	312	138	11 217	12 768	3 345
Vietnam era	143 701	9 825	22 497	17 119	15 065	30 441	22 286	18 671	5 809	1 988	16 080	17 589	11 644
February 1955 to July 1964 only	34 342	2 480	3 820	2 765	2 738	6 408	5 892	6 458	2 622	1 159	19 111	20 965	2 674
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 894	402	860	522	510	1 063	984	1 584	748	221	20 397	21 958	332
Korean conflict	40 559	3 460	5 088	3 722	2 825	6 433	6 136	7 760	3 681	1 454	18 982	21 096	3 319
Korean conflict and World War II	9 849	1 156	1 569	826	732	1 419	1 382	1 509	923	333	17 156	19 665	869
World War II	121 996	17 502	23 160	11 680	9 454	17 869	13 927	16 163	8 457	3 784	14 789	18 100	11 603
World War I	8 473	1 807	3 363	828	596	836	404	305	208	126	8 315	11 655	848
Other	6 958	1 970	1 870	721	415	742	399	527	247	67	8 795	12 203	1 293
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 830 089**	**409 345**	**444 095**	**223 220**	**160 649**	**257 954**	**153 755**	**125 130**	**40 585**	**15 356**	**10 690**	**12 737**	**366 767**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 283 718**	**452 329**	**530 912**	**276 908**	**203 444**	**336 767**	**212 023**	**182 122**	**64 323**	**24 890**	**11 432**	**13 679**	**406 450**
Labor force	1 669 628	167 377	355 241	229 448	173 657	300 957	193 575	168 005	58 931	22 437	13 691	15 802	183 521
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.1	37.0	66.9	82.9	85.4	89.4	91.3	92.2	91.6	90.1	...	...	45.2
Armed Forces	56 933	1 461	17 280	11 948	7 773	9 864	4 892	2 720	731	264	12 035	13 781	3 756
Civilian labor force	1 612 695	165 916	337 961	217 500	165 884	291 093	188 683	165 285	58 200	22 173	13 781	15 874	179 765
Employed	1 517 840	142 100	311 894	206 301	158 041	279 090	182 116	160 046	56 673	21 579	14 060	16 149	152 883
Unemployed	94 855	23 816	26 067	11 199	7 843	12 003	6 567	5 239	1 527	594	9 492	11 465	26 882
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	14.4	7.7	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.7	...	...	15.0
Not in labor force	614 090	284 952	175 671	47 460	29 787	35 810	18 448	14 117	5 392	2 453	5 518	7 906	222 929
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 517 840**	**142 100**	**311 894**	**206 301**	**158 041**	**279 090**	**182 116**	**160 046**	**56 673**	**21 579**	**14 060**	**16 149**	**152 883**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	411 739	27 426	56 611	49 957	43 349	82 129	57 812	57 554	24 904	11 997	16 527	19 285	27 195
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	176 344	8 478	21 521	20 715	17 730	34 300	25 790	28 012	13 245	6 553	17 531	20 871	8 779
Professional specialty occupations	235 395	18 948	35 090	29 242	25 619	47 829	32 022	29 542	11 659	5 444	15 810	18 096	18 416
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	475 344	40 329	110 458	74 923	53 736	84 635	50 268	42 269	13 812	4 914	13 057	15 186	41 833
Technicians and related support occupations	67 306	5 241	11 623	9 439	8 381	14 058	8 834	7 160	1 991	579	14 692	16 119	5 258
Sales occupations	141 969	13 948	29 457	16 867	13 458	25 168	16 788	16 718	6 594	2 971	14 490	16 913	14 460
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	266 069	21 140	69 378	48 617	31 897	45 409	24 646	18 391	5 227	1 364	12 186	14 028	22 115
Service occupations	179 175	36 196	57 167	22 652	14 802	22 213	13 032	9 339	2 797	977	9 648	11 657	37 802
Private household occupations	5 033	2 403	1 628	375	202	198	111	93	12	11	5 257	6 909	2 037
Protective service occupations	25 406	1 805	4 489	3 050	2 560	5 091	3 962	3 230	950	269	15 699	16 950	2 035
Service occupations, except protective and household	148 736	31 988	51 050	19 227	12 040	16 924	8 959	6 016	1 835	697	9 088	10 906	33 730
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18 360	3 138	5 141	2 604	1 799	2 437	1 415	1 168	423	235	10 865	13 156	3 915
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179 903	11 923	27 376	21 999	17 950	37 638	28 223	24 934	8 030	1 830	16 300	17 555	14 625
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	253 319	23 088	55 141	34 166	26 405	50 038	31 366	24 782	6 707	1 626	13 851	15 257	27 513
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	132 350	11 624	30 228	18 609	13 926	26 577	16 068	11 849	2 894	575	13 526	14 826	13 776
Transportation and material moving occupations	61 235	4 372	10 898	7 280	6 218	12 106	8 863	8 216	2 599	683	15 672	17 230	5 323
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59 734	7 092	14 015	8 277	6 261	11 355	6 435	4 717	1 214	368	12 693	14 188	8 414
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 536 845**	**136 442**	**320 090**	**213 401**	**162 690**	**283 451**	**183 532**	**159 695**	**56 233**	**21 311**	**14 013**	**16 117**	**149 053**
Private vehicle	1 213 314	90 927	234 072	168 588	131 655	234 780	155 811	134 229	46 569	16 683	14 647	16 617	101 230
Drive alone: Car	879 805	66 308	173 211	124 550	96 008	168 779	110 050	94 874	33 311	12 714	14 475	16 530	70 852
Truck or van	92 137	5 548	13 562	11 351	9 604	19 867	14 365	12 607	4 020	1 213	16 367	17 853	6 560
Carpool: Car	210 459	16 547	41 228	28 896	23 018	39 709	27 283	23 415	7 915	2 448	14 516	16 467	20 452
Truck or van	30 913	2 524	6 071	3 791	3 025	6 425	4 113	3 333	1 323	308	15 031	16 440	3 366
Public transportation	144 655	16 186	33 725	20 413	14 863	23 486	14 184	14 036	5 477	2 285	12 837	15 440	16 957
Bus or streetcar	91 719	12 022	25 192	13 686	9 364	13 478	7 814	6 920	2 353	890	11 579	13 782	12 559
Subway or elevated train	39 806	3 072	6 705	5 155	4 343	7 678	4 757	5 144	2 082	870	15 353	17 715	3 351
Railroad	8 852	344	703	1 016	812	1 821	1 331	1 676	863	286	19 244	21 773	323
Taxicab	4 278	748	1 125	556	344	509	282	296	179	239	11 196	16 705	724
Bicycle	14 242	2 543	4 091	2 007	1 527	2 011	995	754	233	81	10 607	12 210	2 675
Motorcycle	10 272	610	2 296	1 416	1 178	2 194	1 174	1 082	263	59	14 228	15 608	725
Walked only	129 687	22 542	39 858	17 987	11 499	17 529	9 042	7 201	2 703	1 326	10 340	12 611	23 330
Other means	9 515	1 244	2 340	1 289	761	1 410	942	862	390	277	12 276	15 701	1 430
Worked at home	15 160	2 390	3 708	1 701	1 207	2 041	1 384	1 531	598	600	12 178	16 805	2 706
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	467 071	262 863	129 737	27 490	15 409	16 219	7 021	5 032	2 266	1 034	4 596	6 261	185 330
1 worker	1 102 421	160 018	310 076	178 704	115 412	172 406	86 038	54 555	15 940	9 272	11 135	12 750	150 678
2 workers	630 194	27 312	82 937	65 235	66 583	134 727	105 993	102 982	34 007	10 418	17 582	19 298	56 763
3 or more workers	84 306	2 232	8 210	5 494	6 070	13 467	12 988	19 569	12 110	4 166	22 490	24 921	13 798

Table E—15. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**2 481 160**	**451 046**	**549 195**	**297 650**	**226 902**	**389 417**	**249 965**	**213 564**	**74 683**	**28 738**	**12 019**	**14 213**	**394 552**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	93 318	15 944	18 972	11 047	8 003	14 452	10 209	9 666	3 752	1 273	12 717	15 115	14 341
1975 to 1978	306 227	45 242	59 436	36 232	28 897	53 727	36 068	31 579	11 031	4 015	13 556	15 523	40 983
1970 to 1974	560 113	78 828	109 774	67 983	55 551	98 020	65 415	57 361	20 039	7 142	13 556	15 459	74 028
1960 to 1969	699 180	102 477	148 847	85 429	68 800	120 193	77 262	66 255	22 169	7 748	12 966	14 932	92 384
1950 to 1959	254 193	51 383	63 168	32 394	22 587	36 204	21 821	17 882	6 285	2 469	10 968	13 091	45 096
1940 to 1949	167 551	42 080	43 998	20 565	13 712	20 827	12 112	9 563	3 265	1 429	9 725	11 893	35 934
1939 or earlier	400 578	115 092	105 000	44 000	29 352	45 994	27 078	21 258	8 142	4 662	8 957	11 687	91 786
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 235 483	218 187	285 389	159 610	115 499	194 008	119 949	98 158	32 275	12 408	11 788	13 797	222 906
1975 to 1978	812 888	130 963	161 507	95 394	78 101	137 899	91 440	79 982	27 715	9 887	13 095	15 066	107 048
1970 to 1974	245 261	53 618	55 924	24 583	19 758	35 207	23 208	20 947	8 386	3 630	11 331	14 123	35 116
1960 to 1969	134 356	32 126	32 097	13 049	10 099	16 988	12 004	11 240	4 749	2 004	10 566	13 805	19 748
1959 or earlier	53 172	16 152	14 278	5 014	3 445	5 315	3 364	3 237	1 558	809	8 374	12 296	9 734
ROOMS													
1 room	131 344	48 536	36 157	14 411	8 228	11 746	6 013	4 211	1 261	781	7 095	9 285	35 883
2 rooms	271 372	78 686	72 990	32 576	21 433	31 732	16 797	11 724	3 652	1 782	8 823	10 855	58 280
3 rooms	774 096	166 464	193 044	98 816	71 638	112 901	63 016	48 244	14 632	5 341	10 697	12 490	124 094
4 rooms	846 442	113 909	174 035	103 390	83 719	149 662	99 403	84 463	28 012	9 849	13 452	15 327	116 711
5 rooms	355 882	35 167	58 510	38 745	33 222	66 207	50 362	48 148	18 777	6 744	15 846	17 764	45 313
6 rooms	78 584	6 312	11 454	7 714	6 911	13 367	10 977	12 987	6 188	2 674	17 443	20 247	10 680
7 or more rooms	23 440	1 972	3 005	1 998	1 751	3 802	3 397	3 787	2 161	1 567	18 915	23 279	3 591
Median	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	...	...	3.3
BEDROOMS													
None	180 903	64 958	50 831	20 145	11 835	16 311	8 503	5 615	1 737	968	7 221	9 355	46 722
1	1 166 085	250 099	284 083	149 557	107 817	172 813	97 912	73 034	22 264	8 506	10 817	12 593	182 934
2	993 495	120 777	190 061	114 011	95 645	177 851	125 743	113 959	40 565	14 883	14 379	16 311	136 572
3	126 497	13 695	21 803	12 418	10 387	20 415	16 237	19 070	8 901	3 571	16 102	18 831	24 422
4	11 016	1 111	1 951	1 254	1 035	1 572	1 215	1 475	865	538	15 456	19 826	2 932
5 or more	3 164	406	466	265	183	455	355	411	351	272	17 669	26 210	970
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 229 715	321 338	314 758	160 518	109 493	165 385	82 284	51 696	15 743	8 500	9 650	11 288	198 194
2 persons	790 727	78 327	146 863	84 552	74 366	141 165	109 565	106 040	37 511	12 338	15 372	17 261	99 082
3 persons	268 832	31 876	50 986	30 435	25 348	48 539	33 663	31 803	12 011	4 171	14 583	16 516	48 560
4 persons	126 512	12 801	23 843	14 640	11 842	23 271	16 330	15 707	5 799	2 279	15 025	17 030	28 457
5 persons	41 052	4 200	8 047	4 800	3 702	7 057	5 124	5 201	2 127	794	14 849	17 203	11 489
6 or more persons	24 322	2 504	4 698	2 705	2 151	4 000	2 999	3 117	1 492	656	15 109	17 883	8 770
Median	1.51	1.20	1.37	1.43	1.55	1.71	1.89	2.02	2.08	1.98	...	...	1.50
Total persons	4 416 560	647 375	909 878	513 670	407 291	738 941	505 909	462 894	168 286	62 316	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 414 716**	**426 275**	**531 476**	**291 582**	**222 851**	**382 965**	**246 361**	**210 939**	**73 890**	**28 377**	**12 140**	**14 335**	**373 781**
0.50 or less	1 633 237	313 353	363 711	200 761	151 793	252 536	157 176	129 568	45 535	18 804	11 738	13 886	220 456
0.51 to 1.00	704 198	101 236	149 605	81 120	63 946	118 340	81 342	74 359	25 877	8 373	13 287	15 330	128 943
1.01 to 1.50	43 463	5 599	9 984	5 393	4 194	7 037	4 856	4 243	1 516	641	12 950	15 298	13 489
1.51 or more	33 818	6 087	8 176	4 308	2 918	5 052	2 987	2 769	962	559	11 536	14 063	10 893
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**66 444**	**24 771**	**17 719**	**6 068**	**4 051**	**6 452**	**3 604**	**2 625**	**793**	**361**	**7 101**	**9 793**	**20 771**
0.50 or less	25 321	8 810	6 355	2 655	1 663	2 800	1 555	1 077	287	119	7 771	10 603	6 589
0.51 to 1.00	36 187	14 710	9 823	2 939	2 044	3 143	1 712	1 246	410	160	6 483	8 946	11 945
1.01 to 1.50	1 650	370	514	130	162	207	112	100	35	20	9 378	11 921	730
1.51 or more	3 286	881	1 027	344	182	302	225	202	61	62	8 678	11 817	1 507
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 461 475**	**444 964**	**543 664**	**295 503**	**225 413**	**387 443**	**248 911**	**212 664**	**74 408**	**28 505**	**12 048**	**14 240**	**388 719**
Steam or hot water system	671 923	139 970	156 098	79 005	58 595	98 687	61 385	52 595	18 414	7 174	11 262	13 511	115 109
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 056 256	149 377	208 968	127 488	103 059	182 447	124 145	107 525	38 806	14 441	13 526	15 536	141 419
Other built-in electric units	423 750	77 750	96 406	52 113	39 376	66 535	40 635	34 769	11 398	4 768	11 809	13 964	66 689
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	122 638	26 873	31 548	15 201	10 311	17 418	9 920	8 061	2 441	865	10 477	12 486	21 845
Other means	186 908	50 994	50 644	21 696	14 072	22 356	12 826	9 714	3 349	1 257	9 134	11 316	43 657
Air conditioning	**1 673 879**	**232 917**	**338 579**	**204 287**	**163 391**	**290 548**	**193 896**	**168 964**	**59 355**	**21 942**	**13 436**	**15 462**	**206 942**
Central system	912 179	108 080	170 227	111 589	91 578	166 006	114 478	100 436	36 211	13 574	14 307	16 241	105 238
1 or more individual room units	761 700	124 837	168 352	92 698	71 813	124 542	79 418	68 528	23 144	8 368	12 364	14 529	101 704
Vehicles available	**1 971 296**	**229 492**	**397 483**	**253 631**	**201 172**	**356 676**	**233 899**	**201 794**	**70 706**	**26 443**	**13 805**	**15 779**	**233 129**
1	1 338 418	193 437	325 425	197 337	147 836	231 092	122 085	83 133	26 146	11 927	11 905	13 569	171 599
2 or more	632 878	36 055	72 058	56 294	53 336	125 584	111 814	118 661	44 560	14 516	18 891	20 453	61 530
House heating fuel	**2 461 475**	**444 964**	**543 664**	**295 503**	**225 413**	**387 443**	**248 911**	**212 664**	**74 408**	**28 505**	**12 048**	**14 240**	**388 719**
Utility gas	1 188 741	222 400	269 037	140 731	107 836	182 531	117 788	100 662	35 348	12 408	11 829	13 993	190 751
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 792	7 317	8 164	3 755	2 698	3 901	2 274	1 744	596	343	9 942	12 235	6 803
Electricity	899 042	142 717	190 515	112 609	86 415	150 506	96 273	81 448	27 550	11 009	12 606	14 742	130 592
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	319 084	66 336	69 589	35 475	26 498	47 512	30 895	27 616	10 555	4 608	11 664	14 147	54 544
Other	23 816	6 194	6 359	2 933	1 966	2 993	1 681	1 194	359	137	9 464	11 487	6 029
Water heating fuel	**2 473 879**	**447 621**	**547 038**	**297 093**	**226 655**	**389 026**	**249 743**	**213 372**	**74 614**	**28 717**	**12 039**	**14 232**	**391 613**
Utility gas	1 257 169	231 299	281 953	148 868	114 522	193 010	126 634	108 574	38 550	13 759	11 937	14 136	199 399
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44 092	10 034	11 249	5 299	3 995	6 077	3 437	2 608	885	508	10 360	12 698	9 570
Electricity	901 812	150 359	195 532	113 330	85 608	149 622	93 011	77 915	26 070	10 365	12 317	14 420	137 047
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	260 729	53 143	55 596	28 405	21 746	39 123	26 044	23 704	8 932	4 036	11 903	14 427	42 949
Other	10 077	2 786	2 708	1 191	784	1 194	617	571	177	49	9 081	11 114	2 648
Family householder	**981 167**	**103 571**	**188 447**	**110 631**	**93 403**	**176 567**	**128 648**	**121 883**	**42 898**	**15 119**	**14 854**	**16 796**	**131 945**
With own children under 18 years	433 765	67 887	95 709	55 370	41 854	73 745	46 359	37 777	11 060	4 004	12 406	14 337	97 731
With own children under 6 years	252 196	43 790	56 803	32 882	25 091	44 042	26 438	17 758	3 936	1 456	11 939	13 361	63 720
Female householder, no husband present	**239 062**	**56 851**	**65 433**	**30 693**	**22 079**	**31 785**	**15 778**	**11 780**	**3 552**	**1 111**	**9 788**	**11 528**	**70 624**
With own children under 18 years	163 693	49 078	49 350	21 887	13 849	16 963	6 728	4 312	1 097	429	8 285	9 650	62 663
With own children under 6 years	68 190	29 760	20 532	7 090	3 951	3 900	1 611	1 025	207	114	5 932	7 584	37 335
Nonfamily householder	**1 499 993**	**347 475**	**360 748**	**187 019**	**133 499**	**212 850**	**121 317**	**91 681**	**31 785**	**13 619**	**10 558**	**12 523**	**262 607**

Table E—15. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 481 160**	**451 046**	**549 195**	**297 650**	**226 902**	**389 417**	**249 965**	**213 564**	**74 683**	**28 738**	**12 019**	**14 213**	**394 552**
15 to 19 years	61 539	22 261	19 374	6 826	3 765	5 365	2 308	1 134	287	219	6 984	8 485	26 565
20 to 24 years	507 335	89 546	132 569	73 122	50 193	80 852	45 291	27 770	6 115	1 877	11 079	12 363	106 793
25 to 29 years	488 917	48 989	88 536	69 955	57 557	96 162	61 613	49 890	13 039	3 176	14 106	15 466	53 854
30 to 34 years	290 710	28 448	48 187	36 516	30 872	60 114	38 322	33 749	10 906	3 596	15 096	16 532	32 382
35 to 39 years	164 226	17 221	26 798	18 077	15 420	31 045	22 407	21 423	8 400	3 435	15 669	17 567	20 459
40 to 44 years	114 741	12 974	18 393	12 490	9 560	20 968	15 118	15 690	6 586	2 962	15 855	18 102	14 182
45 to 49 years	101 801	12 845	16 865	10 383	8 416	16 993	13 114	14 095	6 286	2 804	15 633	18 134	12 667
50 to 54 years	110 215	16 246	19 422	11 216	9 009	17 177	13 288	14 288	6 499	3 070	14 782	17 471	14 628
55 to 59 years	115 247	20 503	21 366	11 623	9 413	17 179	13 214	12 972	6 497	2 480	13 597	16 355	16 538
60 to 64 years	111 389	25 419	25 930	11 843	8 711	13 823	9 773	9 484	4 414	1 992	10 917	14 133	19 223
65 to 69 years	116 371	35 038	34 829	11 764	8 589	10 905	6 329	5 442	2 456	1 019	8 114	11 013	18 488
70 to 74 years	111 939	40 118	36 516	10 105	6 694	8 489	4 289	3 452	1 348	928	6 905	9 636	19 389
75 years and over	186 730	81 438	60 410	13 730	8 703	10 345	4 899	4 175	1 850	1 180	5 800	8 302	39 384
Median	33.1	47.4	33.5	29.9	30.3	31.0	32.1	34.1	39.2	43.5	...	...	31.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 481 160**	**451 046**	**549 195**	**297 650**	**226 902**	**389 417**	**249 965**	**213 564**	**74 683**	**28 738**	**12 019**	**14 213**	**394 552**
Single	867 651	157 731	202 898	120 978	89 045	141 013	77 797	55 247	17 121	5 821	11 513	13 043	159 801
Now married, except separated	720 229	50 149	121 920	77 854	68 366	139 172	107 641	104 534	37 169	13 424	16 390	18 262	62 742
Separated	126 610	31 007	28 304	13 866	9 800	16 681	10 585	9 547	4 416	2 404	10 720	13 653	30 534
Widowed	298 551	128 723	92 057	23 974	15 113	18 342	9 049	7 503	2 517	1 273	5 938	8 297	67 213
Divorced	468 119	83 436	104 016	60 978	44 578	74 209	44 893	36 733	13 460	5 816	11 911	14 077	74 262
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 912 286**	**339 239**	**397 252**	**217 702**	**172 944**	**303 200**	**202 366**	**184 660**	**68 281**	**26 642**	**12 528**	**14 888**	**261 194**
Median	12.8	11.7	12.4	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.8	15.9	...	...	12.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**452 411**	**43 149**	**72 491**	**44 193**	**38 913**	**83 086**	**66 045**	**65 509**	**27 726**	**11 299**	**16 521**	**18 673**	**35 342**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	9.6	13.5	15.2	17.5	21.7	26.7	31.0	37.4	39.5	...	...	9.0
May 1975 or later only	27 298	2 952	7 716	4 111	3 117	4 815	2 389	1 536	462	200	11 813	13 439	3 424
Vietnam era	164 000	10 028	23 081	17 957	15 936	37 338	27 119	23 027	7 109	2 405	16 823	18 195	11 325
February 1955 to July 1964 only	40 275	2 617	3 873	3 179	3 202	7 390	7 431	7 846	3 259	1 478	19 909	21 792	2 681
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 616	394	1 038	629	656	1 626	1 185	1 920	923	245	19 897	21 964	272
Korean conflict	46 385	3 667	4 633	3 489	3 379	8 016	7 699	9 228	4 415	1 859	20 005	22 072	3 328
Korean conflict and World War II	11 919	1 228	1 732	1 000	756	2 054	1 780	1 885	1 015	469	17 922	20 516	846
World War II	137 470	18 540	24 797	12 039	10 680	20 148	17 528	19 155	10 190	4 393	15 618	18 629	11 500
World War I	9 492	1 812	3 710	1 054	776	967	441	426	181	125	8 854	11 998	695
Other	6 956	1 911	1 911	735	411	732	473	486	172	125	8 926	12 484	1 271
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 991 724**	**406 584**	**464 781**	**246 578**	**183 179**	**299 806**	**180 958**	**146 040**	**46 505**	**17 293**	**11 262**	**13 213**	**357 023**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 480 906**	**450 954**	**549 109**	**297 637**	**226 902**	**389 369**	**249 962**	**213 558**	**74 683**	**28 732**	**12 019**	**14 214**	**394 445**
Labor force	1 846 729	171 328	363 117	247 613	194 322	348 737	229 527	197 713	68 680	25 692	14 318	16 259	183 594
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.4	38.0	66.1	83.2	85.6	89.6	91.8	92.6	92.0	89.4	...	...	46.5
Armed Forces	36 771	1 221	11 837	6 866	4 810	6 477	2 959	2 009	452	140	11 940	13 568	2 080
Civilian labor force	1 809 958	170 107	351 280	240 747	189 512	342 260	226 568	195 704	68 228	25 552	14 384	16 314	181 514
Employed	1 718 780	148 889	327 398	230 159	181 531	329 859	219 351	190 028	66 544	25 021	14 606	16 541	158 366
Unemployed	91 178	21 218	23 882	10 588	7 981	12 401	7 217	5 676	1 684	531	10 115	12 024	23 148
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	12.5	6.8	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.1	...	...	12.8
Not in labor force	634 177	279 626	185 992	50 024	32 580	40 632	20 435	15 845	6 003	3 040	5 842	8 258	210 851
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 718 780**	**148 889**	**327 398**	**230 159**	**181 531**	**329 859**	**219 351**	**190 028**	**66 544**	**25 021**	**14 606**	**16 541**	**158 366**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	496 642	31 708	65 428	57 638	52 535	102 330	73 153	71 165	29 291	13 394	16 775	19 264	30 810
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	222 024	10 314	26 630	25 317	22 364	45 507	33 906	35 037	15 572	7 377	17 550	20 545	10 099
Professional specialty occupations	274 618	21 394	38 798	32 321	30 171	56 823	39 247	36 128	13 719	6 017	16 150	18 228	20 711
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	570 949	45 536	124 183	90 045	65 787	105 735	63 350	52 065	17 867	6 381	13 477	15 550	47 546
Technicians and related support occupations	83 567	6 081	13 682	11 146	9 937	18 056	11 504	9 488	2 870	803	15 225	16 626	6 505
Sales occupations	173 283	15 300	32 878	21 678	16 275	31 627	21 616	21 023	8 758	4 128	15 069	17 500	15 887
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	314 099	24 155	77 623	57 221	39 575	56 052	30 230	21 554	6 239	1 450	12 415	14 187	25 154
Service occupations	189 567	35 235	58 322	25 473	16 335	25 040	14 198	10 892	3 112	960	10 120	12 060	37 273
Private household occupations	4 239	1 885	1 453	333	151	231	63	66	47	10	5 656	7 378	1 616
Protective service occupations	27 980	1 664	4 287	3 475	2 915	6 165	4 144	3 927	1 184	219	16 245	17 578	1 727
Service occupations, except protective and household	157 348	31 686	52 582	21 665	13 269	18 644	9 991	6 899	1 881	731	9 435	11 205	33 930
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17 627	2 692	4 906	2 585	1 607	2 631	1 531	1 000	376	299	11 176	13 928	3 501
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196 280	11 894	26 142	22 260	19 554	43 709	32 475	29 294	8 720	2 232	16 922	18 087	13 755
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	247 715	21 824	48 417	32 158	25 713	50 414	34 644	25 612	7 178	1 755	14 586	15 758	25 481
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	124 012	10 076	24 892	16 516	13 632	26 045	17 417	11 785	3 037	612	14 430	15 437	11 797
Transportation and material moving occupations	65 483	5 026	9 988	7 707	6 097	13 039	10 444	9 460	2 854	868	16 379	17 713	5 744
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58 220	6 722	13 537	7 935	5 984	11 330	6 783	4 367	1 287	275	12 883	14 242	7 940
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 716 770**	**143 243**	**330 316**	**232 243**	**182 895**	**330 371**	**218 286**	**188 844**	**65 847**	**24 725**	**14 586**	**16 534**	**153 432**
Private vehicle	1 379 361	96 552	242 785	185 497	149 964	278 990	187 244	162 608	55 866	19 855	15 235	17 072	105 931
Drive alone: Car	1 019 592	72 603	184 433	139 628	111 571	205 359	134 362	116 080	40 334	15 222	15 033	16 921	76 663
Truck or van	99 152	5 330	13 008	11 111	9 539	21 371	16 695	15 559	4 954	1 585	17 252	18 796	6 048
Carpool: Car	227 276	16 152	39 613	30 478	25 356	45 557	31 308	26 884	9 263	2 665	15 203	17 024	19 886
Truck or van	33 341	2 467	5 731	4 280	3 498	6 703	4 879	4 085	1 315	383	15 462	16 920	3 334
Public transportation	160 138	17 366	36 967	22 950	17 033	26 924	16 838	14 210	5 523	2 327	12 909	15 272	17 201
Bus or streetcar	103 884	13 233	28 030	15 864	10 978	15 790	9 567	7 135	2 485	802	11 683	13 605	12 923
Subway or elevated train	40 775	3 080	6 905	5 577	4 549	8 224	5 010	4 649	1 899	882	15 143	17 450	3 259
Railroad	10 745	375	764	1 049	1 162	2 188	1 829	2 025	940	413	19 603	22 211	394
Taxicab	4 734	678	1 268	460	344	722	432	401	199	230	12 288	17 361	625
Bicycle	13 378	2 436	3 759	1 928	1 365	1 771	1 116	704	194	105	10 641	12 419	2 641
Motorcycle	10 749	769	1 980	1 555	1 143	2 242	1 447	1 155	344	114	14 841	16 289	833
Walked only	123 460	21 434	37 703	16 760	11 022	16 276	9 001	7 350	2 546	1 368	10 387	12 708	22 090
Other means	10 835	1 447	2 614	1 318	972	1 704	1 024	1 084	467	205	12 599	15 615	1 521
Worked at home	18 849	3 239	4 508	2 235	1 396	2 464	1 616	1 733	907	751	11 876	16 486	3 215
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	481 891	255 267	138 781	30 756	18 336	20 099	8 699	6 248	2 333	1 372	4 796	6 665	170 849
1 worker	1 231 162	164 040	316 401	194 777	135 016	209 790	108 045	69 801	21 546	11 746	11 735	13 430	146 749
2 workers	684 017	28 994	84 706	66 127	67 926	146 022	120 263	118 574	39 873	11 532	18 152	19 730	60 552
3 or more workers	84 090	2 745	9 307	5 990	5 624	13 506	12 958	18 941	10 931	4 088	21 816	24 067	16 402

Table E—16. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 864 437**	**376 773**	**419 320**	**214 931**	**163 353**	**272 242**	**175 889**	**156 313**	**59 136**	**26 480**	**11 583**	**14 080**	**307 352**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	57 147	14 580	12 396	5 913	4 455	7 481	5 076	4 737	1 611	898	10 675	13 491	11 684
1975 to 1978	196 927	38 330	40 944	22 362	17 584	30 763	20 195	17 612	6 599	2 538	12 145	14 414	31 738
1970 to 1974	367 850	60 198	75 346	44 032	34 867	59 761	40 240	35 512	12 679	5 215	12 812	15 033	52 945
1960 to 1969	513 121	80 807	110 813	63 262	49 286	83 040	53 667	47 500	17 597	7 149	12 585	14 916	69 388
1950 to 1959	195 380	38 445	46 421	23 368	16 773	27 755	17 904	16 361	5 758	2 595	11 372	13 847	31 671
1940 to 1949	139 009	33 956	34 005	15 157	11 545	17 857	10 926	10 019	3 822	1 722	10 255	12 946	27 394
1939 or earlier	395 003	110 457	99 395	40 837	28 843	45 585	27 881	24 572	11 070	6 363	9 305	12 538	82 532
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	832 505	164 601	199 111	104 186	75 935	121 823	74 522	62 069	21 110	9 148	11 261	13 394	160 889
1975 to 1978	605 979	109 631	122 979	69 936	55 340	96 840	63 883	57 905	20 829	8 636	12 520	14 871	83 863
1970 to 1974	208 768	48 762	44 730	20 923	16 302	28 004	19 557	18 632	8 225	3 633	11 301	14 347	30 971
1960 to 1969	136 610	31 668	32 148	13 253	10 237	16 773	12 347	11 461	5 628	3 095	10 847	14 470	19 186
1959 or earlier	80 575	22 111	20 352	6 633	5 539	8 802	5 580	6 246	3 344	1 968	9 386	13 864	12 443
ROOMS													
1 room	139 985	52 571	38 814	14 556	8 332	12 555	6 607	4 320	1 466	764	6 964	9 300	36 891
2 rooms	258 190	76 974	66 933	30 451	19 337	30 296	16 889	11 600	3 861	1 849	8 798	10 902	55 324
3 rooms	664 500	150 428	161 241	79 749	60 072	93 464	55 859	43 871	14 251	5 565	10 645	12 648	107 888
4 rooms	555 950	74 218	113 156	65 646	54 068	93 427	63 494	60 689	22 206	9 046	13 654	15 915	75 674
5 rooms	193 654	18 270	32 161	20 394	17 338	34 175	26 078	27 487	12 461	5 290	16 146	18 739	24 287
6 rooms	39 453	3 124	5 530	3 409	3 381	6 573	5 303	6 219	3 512	2 402	18 199	22 519	5 326
7 or more rooms	12 705	1 188	1 485	726	825	1 752	1 659	2 127	1 379	1 564	21 073	28 676	1 962
Median	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	...	...	3.1
BEDROOMS													
None	195 525	70 673	54 462	21 484	12 354	17 836	9 462	6 135	2 081	1 038	7 191	9 458	48 621
1	969 612	223 968	232 606	117 130	86 619	137 309	80 363	62 911	20 214	8 492	10 603	12 590	158 357
2	621 159	73 721	119 205	69 644	58 293	104 967	76 329	75 873	30 242	12 885	14 559	16 997	84 557
3	69 948	7 522	11 668	6 063	5 489	10 995	8 853	10 313	5 843	3 202	16 865	20 483	13 582
4	6 254	627	1 148	491	522	889	690	736	588	563	16 896	23 744	1 689
5 or more	1 939	262	231	119	76	246	192	345	168	300	20 845	28 363	546
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 000 961	285 997	253 122	124 402	83 160	125 485	65 038	42 713	13 150	7 894	9 187	11 108	172 056
2 persons	574 488	57 806	111 556	59 921	53 536	97 518	74 477	78 246	29 201	12 227	15 212	17 585	72 427
3 persons	168 350	20 617	31 390	18 007	15 702	28 492	20 566	20 273	9 748	3 555	14 755	17 212	31 596
4 persons	78 615	8 096	15 376	8 383	7 264	13 756	10 320	9 656	4 191	1 573	15 061	17 293	18 672
5 persons	26 111	2 612	4 955	2 667	2 149	4 340	3 573	3 351	1 731	733	15 790	18 243	7 019
6 or more persons	15 912	1 645	2 921	1 551	1 542	2 651	1 915	2 074	1 115	498	15 516	18 624	5 582
Median	1.43	1.16	1.33	1.36	1.48	1.61	1.81	1.95	2.06	1.94	...	...	1.39
Total persons	3 150 747	506 843	663 108	349 756	282 646	492 731	343 177	324 227	132 215	56 044	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 811 774**	**356 416**	**405 464**	**210 214**	**160 505**	**267 611**	**172 957**	**154 123**	**58 496**	**25 988**	**11 713**	**14 204**	**291 683**
0.50 or less	1 197 135	258 303	269 061	143 174	105 883	171 931	105 824	92 246	33 228	17 485	11 243	13 716	171 856
0.51 to 1.00	551 467	88 259	121 798	59 754	49 202	86 253	60 235	55 802	22 694	7 470	12 801	15 154	100 835
1.01 to 1.50	34 287	4 677	7 391	4 010	3 105	5 344	3 891	3 752	1 601	516	13 358	15 778	10 227
1.51 or more	28 885	5 177	7 214	3 276	2 315	4 083	3 007	2 323	973	517	11 566	14 441	8 765
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**52 663**	**20 357**	**13 856**	**4 717**	**2 848**	**4 631**	**2 932**	**2 190**	**640**	**492**	**6 838**	**9 798**	**15 669**
0.50 or less	18 060	6 056	4 640	2 017	1 182	1 811	1 126	796	238	194	8 026	10 642	4 206
0.51 to 1.00	30 316	13 215	8 157	2 206	1 321	2 337	1 462	1 104	282	232	5 972	8 840	9 933
1.01 to 1.50	1 497	263	402	194	200	226	63	106	15	28	11 076	13 228	484
1.51 or more	2 790	823	657	300	145	257	281	184	105	38	9 136	12 902	1 046
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**1 847 567**	**371 401**	**414 822**	**213 026**	**162 232**	**270 727**	**174 814**	**155 417**	**58 825**	**26 303**	**11 614**	**14 109**	**302 598**
Steam or hot water system	704 109	157 855	160 144	75 773	59 000	96 551	63 709	57 593	22 942	10 542	11 124	13 823	120 939
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	603 053	98 432	126 861	73 834	56 705	97 022	62 964	55 946	21 262	10 027	12 606	15 102	88 141
Other built-in electric units	335 497	65 738	75 479	39 561	29 668	50 303	31 709	28 664	10 361	4 014	11 677	13 988	53 957
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	88 445	18 473	21 180	10 744	7 809	12 626	8 096	6 738	2 035	744	11 063	13 199	14 325
Other means	116 463	30 903	31 158	13 114	9 050	14 225	8 336	6 476	2 225	976	9 328	11 730	25 236
Air conditioning	**1 210 428**	**189 705**	**252 711**	**145 331**	**113 637**	**195 768**	**130 629**	**117 549**	**44 502**	**20 596**	**12 884**	**15 360**	**158 378**
Central system	518 376	76 498	105 710	63 524	49 436	85 560	57 211	50 988	19 668	9 781	13 180	15 708	69 283
1 or more individual room units	692 052	113 207	147 001	81 807	64 201	110 208	73 418	66 561	24 834	10 815	12 656	15 099	89 095
Vehicles available	**1 326 064**	**159 497**	**267 609**	**167 074**	**132 179**	**230 139**	**154 395**	**139 433**	**52 892**	**22 846**	**13 802**	**16 095**	**155 844**
1	946 436	137 052	222 190	133 652	99 879	157 731	91 022	68 484	24 552	11 874	12 132	14 201	118 434
2 or more	379 628	22 445	45 419	33 422	32 300	72 408	63 373	70 949	28 340	10 972	18 827	20 816	37 410
House heating fuel	**1 847 567**	**371 401**	**414 822**	**213 026**	**162 232**	**270 727**	**174 814**	**155 417**	**58 825**	**26 303**	**11 614**	**14 109**	**302 598**
Utility gas	805 984	166 037	185 129	94 733	70 523	116 669	74 442	64 881	23 389	10 181	11 368	13 769	132 907
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19 967	5 213	4 956	2 498	1 645	2 434	1 474	1 228	398	121	9 801	11 840	4 692
Electricity	625 183	112 535	137 951	75 749	58 133	96 735	62 242	53 696	19 528	8 614	12 050	14 355	97 198
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	377 285	81 978	81 674	38 032	30 484	52 739	35 491	34 636	15 081	7 170	11 643	14 668	62 900
Other	19 148	5 638	5 112	2 014	1 447	2 150	1 165	976	429	217	8 759	11 716	4 901
Water heating fuel	**1 858 908**	**374 139**	**417 818**	**214 384**	**163 195**	**271 921**	**175 688**	**156 225**	**59 086**	**26 452**	**11 603**	**14 099**	**305 308**
Utility gas	880 800	176 755	198 894	103 086	77 154	128 466	83 377	74 227	27 034	11 807	11 570	14 021	141 811
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 199	7 113	7 321	3 687	2 548	4 005	2 579	1 936	693	317	10 451	12 641	6 344
Electricity	600 802	115 761	136 197	73 035	55 442	90 813	56 895	47 845	17 209	7 605	11 658	13 908	99 500
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	337 196	71 557	72 836	33 590	27 332	47 561	32 195	31 663	13 888	6 574	11 802	14 826	55 119
Other	9 911	2 953	2 570	986	719	1 076	642	554	262	149	8 772	12 308	2 534
Family householder	**676 862**	**71 837**	**132 226**	**72 350**	**63 073**	**114 734**	**86 332**	**86 865**	**34 812**	**14 633**	**14 958**	**17 412**	**89 192**
With own children under 18 years	253 906	42 388	56 003	30 597	23 768	40 850	26 827	22 168	8 316	2 989	12 334	14 519	61 381
With own children under 6 years	142 327	26 287	32 870	17 592	13 481	23 556	14 860	9 881	2 682	1 118	11 706	13 319	38 599
Female householder, no husband present	**153 819**	**36 433**	**41 473**	**18 097**	**14 201**	**19 684**	**11 024**	**8 848**	**2 908**	**1 151**	**9 870**	**11 955**	**45 606**
With own children under 18 years	94 532	30 379	28 374	11 774	7 662	9 027	3 616	2 520	838	342	7 675	9 395	39 266
With own children under 6 years	39 062	17 541	11 830	3 704	2 098	2 161	889	596	137	106	5 689	7 362	22 280
Nonfamily householder	**1 187 575**	**304 936**	**287 094**	**142 581**	**100 280**	**157 508**	**89 557**	**69 448**	**24 324**	**11 847**	**10 031**	**12 181**	**218 160**

Table E—16. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 864 437**	**376 773**	**419 320**	**214 931**	**163 353**	**272 242**	**175 889**	**156 313**	**59 136**	**26 480**	**11 583**	**14 080**	**307 352**
15 to 19 years	42 234	15 149	13 586	4 925	2 682	3 417	1 332	794	268	81	6 932	8 325	18 918
20 to 24 years	329 976	63 719	88 718	46 993	33 092	49 106	26 667	16 674	3 608	1 399	10 668	11 958	73 399
25 to 29 years	313 725	34 417	59 954	43 910	35 810	61 387	37 255	30 648	8 013	2 331	13 797	15 175	36 530
30 to 34 years	194 749	20 654	32 238	24 581	21 115	38 319	25 095	22 282	7 929	2 536	14 856	16 441	22 790
35 to 39 years	113 951	13 469	17 868	12 930	10 312	20 476	15 438	14 847	5 936	2 675	15 522	17 559	14 885
40 to 44 years	86 297	10 434	13 631	8 862	7 167	14 844	12 101	11 860	5 150	2 248	15 910	18 129	11 262
45 to 49 years	79 340	10 164	12 796	8 443	6 105	12 554	10 084	11 205	5 532	2 457	15 778	18 506	9 604
50 to 54 years	89 734	13 581	14 829	9 193	7 348	13 843	10 995	11 383	5 663	2 899	14 971	18 026	11 817
55 to 59 years	98 282	17 066	17 863	9 809	7 923	14 179	10 938	11 722	5 815	2 967	13 889	17 246	13 871
60 to 64 years	100 385	22 046	22 372	9 861	8 033	13 061	9 229	9 501	4 159	2 123	11 464	14 817	16 608
65 to 69 years	109 707	32 522	31 122	10 776	7 968	11 004	6 305	5 930	2 492	1 588	8 448	11 882	17 448
70 to 74 years	110 979	38 936	34 575	10 255	6 557	8 734	4 473	4 210	2 013	1 226	7 079	10 176	18 983
75 years and over	195 078	84 616	59 768	14 393	9 241	11 318	5 977	5 257	2 558	1 950	5 875	8 838	41 237
Median	37.3	57.0	39.2	32.4	32.4	32.9	34.5	37.6	43.7	49.0	...	...	35.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 864 437**	**376 773**	**419 320**	**214 931**	**163 353**	**272 242**	**175 889**	**156 313**	**59 136**	**26 480**	**11 583**	**14 080**	**307 352**
Single	659 642	129 348	154 609	89 503	66 251	104 003	56 266	40 954	13 420	5 288	11 281	12 884	125 142
Now married, except separated	509 706	38 423	89 829	53 065	47 499	91 424	71 691	74 157	30 478	13 140	16 313	18 797	45 167
Separated	89 630	22 938	20 558	9 579	6 765	10 418	7 422	6 976	3 176	1 798	10 344	13 589	21 947
Widowed	279 933	123 901	82 068	21 558	13 738	17 421	9 006	7 885	2 757	1 599	5 800	8 474	63 533
Divorced	325 526	62 163	72 256	41 226	29 100	48 976	31 504	26 341	9 305	4 655	11 719	14 071	51 563
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 492 227**	**297 905**	**317 016**	**163 013**	**127 579**	**219 719**	**147 890**	**138 845**	**55 260**	**25 000**	**12 012**	**14 712**	**215 035**
Median	12.7	11.5	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.1	15.0	16.2	...	...	11.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**341 580**	**35 776**	**57 568**	**33 351**	**28 067**	**58 265**	**46 956**	**49 406**	**21 767**	**10 424**	**16 270**	**18 831**	**27 353**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	9.5	13.9	15.8	17.5	21.7	26.9	31.9	37.0	39.5	...	...	8.9
May 1975 or later only	16 521	1 836	4 445	2 463	1 846	3 107	1 556	888	229	151	12 009	13 422	2 004
Vietnam era	103 383	7 461	15 800	11 768	10 178	22 074	16 131	14 174	4 266	1 531	16 330	17 676	7 716
February 1955 to July 1964 only	28 822	2 054	2 866	2 346	1 868	5 110	5 106	5 808	2 419	1 245	20 139	22 287	2 041
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 343	368	805	436	465	1 034	1 013	1 299	613	310	20 264	22 305	259
Korean conflict	36 075	2 976	3 903	2 992	2 355	5 826	5 737	7 099	3 505	1 682	19 986	22 217	2 661
Korean conflict and World War II	9 954	1 050	1 537	910	713	1 561	1 394	1 611	753	425	17 385	20 292	729
World War II	123 594	16 014	22 574	10 675	9 509	17 956	15 132	17 562	9 425	4 747	15 807	19 270	9 848
World War I	10 366	2 170	3 887	1 085	676	974	498	490	332	254	8 768	12 961	869
Other	6 522	1 847	1 751	676	457	623	389	475	225	79	8 918	12 227	1 226
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 502 744**	**340 010**	**355 448**	**177 845**	**132 606**	**210 608**	**127 473**	**105 699**	**37 087**	**15 968**	**10 786**	**13 006**	**278 633**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 864 230**	**376 677**	**419 274**	**214 906**	**163 335**	**272 237**	**175 881**	**156 313**	**59 127**	**26 480**	**11 584**	**14 080**	**307 249**
Labor force	1 294 120	125 587	254 824	171 206	134 120	235 925	156 734	140 229	52 721	22 774	14 279	16 526	129 109
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	33.3	60.8	79.7	82.1	86.7	89.1	89.7	89.2	86.0	...	...	42.0
Armed Forces	19 906	891	6 258	3 710	2 662	3 364	1 452	1 208	273	88	11 889	13 640	1 263
Civilian labor force	1 274 214	124 696	248 566	167 496	131 458	232 561	155 282	139 021	52 448	22 686	14 332	16 571	127 846
Employed	1 210 356	109 030	231 636	160 337	126 073	224 250	150 490	135 098	51 161	22 281	14 566	16 816	111 667
Unemployed	63 858	15 666	16 930	7 159	5 385	8 311	4 792	3 923	1 287	405	9 786	11 928	16 179
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	12.6	6.8	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.8	...	...	12.7
Not in labor force	570 110	251 090	164 450	43 700	29 215	36 312	19 147	16 084	6 406	3 706	5 854	8 530	178 140
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 210 356**	**109 030**	**231 636**	**160 337**	**126 073**	**224 250**	**150 490**	**135 098**	**51 161**	**22 281**	**14 566**	**16 816**	**111 667**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	361 892	24 518	47 610	39 227	36 538	70 730	52 520	52 890	24 878	12 981	17 083	20 122	23 515
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	165 203	8 784	20 108	17 619	16 625	31 529	24 208	26 339	12 907	7 084	17 790	21 353	8 664
Professional specialty occupations	196 689	15 734	27 502	21 608	19 913	39 201	28 312	26 551	11 971	5 897	16 560	19 088	14 851
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	412 413	35 115	88 153	65 494	47 458	75 047	44 882	37 761	12 844	5 659	13 419	15 634	34 905
Technicians and related support occupations	55 755	4 475	9 088	7 306	6 856	11 698	7 549	6 372	1 775	636	15 055	16 544	4 455
Sales occupations	122 185	11 302	23 860	14 993	11 829	21 085	14 487	14 593	6 379	3 657	14 812	17 833	11 448
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	234 473	19 338	55 205	43 195	28 773	42 264	22 846	16 796	4 690	1 366	12 471	14 271	19 002
Service occupations	138 223	24 986	42 397	18 587	12 261	18 380	10 377	7 863	2 516	856	10 232	12 168	25 558
Private household occupations	3 607	1 673	1 227	224	211	168	77	–	16	11	5 424	6 843	1 362
Protective service occupations	19 525	1 240	3 259	2 128	1 989	4 114	3 004	2 731	872	188	16 227	17 466	1 305
Service occupations, except protective and household	115 091	22 073	37 911	16 235	10 061	14 098	7 296	5 132	1 628	657	9 656	11 436	22 891
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 458	1 808	2 899	1 400	1 063	1 496	741	676	248	127	10 932	12 888	2 112
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129 330	8 096	17 607	14 899	12 419	27 386	21 109	19 955	6 255	1 604	16 942	18 260	9 256
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	158 040	14 507	32 970	20 730	16 334	31 211	20 861	15 953	4 420	1 054	14 155	15 471	16 321
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79 137	6 879	16 865	10 651	8 561	16 181	10 170	7 434	1 990	406	14 011	15 164	7 650
Transportation and material moving occupations	41 825	3 218	7 325	4 879	3 923	8 052	6 499	5 759	1 759	411	15 892	17 209	3 703
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 078	4 410	8 780	5 200	3 850	6 978	4 192	2 760	671	237	12 597	14 165	4 968
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 200 968**	**104 439**	**230 842**	**160 705**	**126 205**	**223 491**	**149 060**	**133 815**	**50 460**	**21 951**	**14 570**	**16 823**	**107 621**
Private vehicle	868 859	62 266	152 389	116 413	93 585	170 841	116 649	103 992	37 455	15 269	15 251	17 308	66 016
Drive alone: Car	647 856	47 233	115 814	87 603	70 811	126 729	84 587	75 240	27 832	12 007	15 085	17 233	48 263
Truck or van	59 572	3 414	7 997	7 465	5 963	12 542	9 832	8 915	2 668	776	16 750	18 201	3 776
Carpool: Car	141 863	10 131	24 938	19 012	14 757	27 755	19 279	17 555	6 232	2 204	15 338	17 325	12 009
Truck or van	19 568	1 488	3 640	2 333	2 054	3 815	2 951	2 282	723	282	15 302	16 933	1 968
Public transportation	183 652	18 077	38 240	25 028	19 360	31 739	20 131	18 941	8 330	3 806	13 853	16 554	17 490
Bus or streetcar	94 653	11 651	24 272	14 330	10 179	15 020	8 455	6 902	2 687	1 157	11 989	14 280	10 966
Subway or elevated train	73 126	5 339	12 029	9 183	7 916	13 951	9 476	9 250	4 252	1 730	15 658	18 220	5 503
Railroad	11 202	505	1 020	1 028	996	2 106	1 648	2 301	1 084	514	19 857	22 534	491
Taxicab	4 671	582	919	487	269	662	552	488	307	405	15 529	22 222	530
Bicycle	9 218	1 493	2 759	1 191	831	1 295	704	641	193	111	10 749	13 304	1 606
Motorcycle	6 806	372	1 317	930	679	1 464	1 077	736	135	96	15 321	16 685	426
Walked only	104 743	17 743	29 611	13 674	9 430	14 428	8 126	6 998	2 929	1 804	10 917	13 743	17 738
Other means	8 358	1 271	1 885	1 059	763	1 168	716	826	429	241	12 415	16 673	1 255
Worked at home	19 332	3 217	4 641	2 410	1 557	2 556	1 657	1 681	989	624	11 876	16 085	3 090
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	452 299	233 518	130 692	29 736	17 305	19 824	9 048	7 272	3 073	1 831	4 889	7 033	150 550
1 worker	906 399	121 637	224 772	139 737	97 914	153 047	83 072	56 930	18 368	10 922	11 911	13 848	104 707
2 workers	448 560	19 994	57 506	41 916	43 930	90 699	75 183	79 676	29 199	10 457	18 282	20 243	41 579
3 or more workers	57 179	1 624	6 350	3 542	4 204	8 672	8 586	12 435	8 496	3 270	22 407	25 149	10 516

Table E—17. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**2 816 674**	**682 518**	**580 082**	**265 108**	**205 105**	**360 376**	**253 559**	**256 753**	**128 072**	**85 101**	**11 374**	**15 328**	**471 926**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	124 016	45 352	30 426	9 438	6 827	11 541	7 787	7 476	3 238	1 931	7 298	11 574	28 152
1975 to 1978	379 382	109 068	81 807	34 685	25 236	45 061	30 655	30 724	13 688	8 458	9 916	13 776	70 833
1970 to 1974	701 191	181 796	142 485	65 344	51 363	90 308	64 255	61 092	27 838	16 710	11 007	14 534	124 362
1960 to 1969	818 736	160 643	156 225	80 314	64 531	115 010	82 536	85 170	44 506	29 801	12 972	16 885	116 314
1950 to 1959	254 981	46 337	49 862	25 212	20 094	35 471	25 319	27 855	14 476	10 355	13 256	17 383	36 147
1940 to 1949	158 183	31 805	33 329	15 112	12 064	20 920	15 274	15 943	8 451	5 285	12 309	16 340	24 105
1939 or earlier	380 185	107 517	85 948	35 003	24 990	42 065	27 733	28 493	15 875	12 561	9 775	14 414	72 013
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 100 034	241 422	242 796	120 522	90 281	151 507	99 479	93 224	39 419	21 384	11 365	14 317	204 483
1975 to 1978	927 639	225 041	177 185	84 553	67 525	122 632	88 032	89 485	44 220	28 966	11 821	15 719	146 393
1970 to 1974	410 101	130 280	83 267	29 858	23 319	42 599	32 080	34 042	19 444	15 212	9 381	14 854	73 530
1960 to 1969	264 098	60 933	51 090	20 505	16 388	30 908	24 352	28 386	17 623	13 913	12 442	18 040	34 349
1959 or earlier	114 802	24 842	25 744	9 670	7 592	12 730	9 616	11 616	7 366	5 626	11 762	17 312	13 171
ROOMS													
1 room	302 548	124 427	76 143	26 114	17 138	26 157	14 513	11 182	4 380	2 494	6 489	9 588	76 523
2 rooms	440 877	160 459	101 889	38 953	28 140	45 128	27 422	23 873	9 618	5 395	7 509	11 081	97 529
3 rooms	1 024 249	284 525	230 072	96 741	73 270	124 324	82 702	76 435	35 921	20 259	9 939	13 459	174 394
4 rooms	692 726	83 935	123 428	71 905	59 363	110 336	83 263	88 224	44 169	28 103	15 314	18 784	83 269
5 rooms	273 821	23 289	39 219	24 958	21 902	43 473	35 556	42 734	24 462	18 228	18 005	22 635	30 659
6 rooms	63 702	4 383	7 365	5 066	4 158	8 666	8 089	11 302	7 392	7 281	21 212	27 650	7 149
7 or more rooms	18 751	1 500	1 966	1 371	1 134	2 292	2 014	3 003	2 130	3 341	22 381	33 620	2 403
Median	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	...	...	2.9
BEDROOMS													
None	392 260	152 607	96 509	35 049	24 046	36 792	21 198	16 275	6 138	3 646	6 919	10 097	93 029
1	1 505 827	433 968	335 055	142 635	106 428	180 945	118 281	108 896	50 088	29 531	9 727	13 230	263 360
2	791 251	84 357	130 597	77 029	66 118	125 443	99 009	110 747	58 254	39 697	16 355	20 283	94 767
3	116 593	10 478	16 130	9 391	7 807	15 862	14 072	19 591	12 517	10 745	19 553	25 046	18 071
4	8 700	770	1 419	830	633	1 174	797	1 039	905	1 133	17 486	30 042	2 041
5 or more	2 043	338	372	174	73	160	202	205	170	349	16 453	30 414	658
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	1 624 710	574 054	369 965	154 154	108 883	175 629	103 983	80 991	33 485	23 566	7 910	11 368	320 279
2 persons	818 051	71 613	152 110	75 275	65 377	126 521	101 803	120 226	63 496	41 630	16 630	20 641	83 783
3 persons	219 595	22 583	33 867	20 761	17 822	33 822	28 062	32 448	18 699	11 531	16 973	20 805	33 978
4 persons	102 283	9 391	15 310	9 710	8 646	16 258	13 434	15 542	8 320	5 672	17 267	21 392	19 988
5 persons	33 894	2 986	5 530	3 424	2 928	5 256	4 278	5 133	2 680	1 679	16 767	20 541	7 830
6 or more persons	18 141	1 891	3 300	1 784	1 449	2 890	1 999	2 413	1 392	1 023	16 001	20 155	6 068
Median	1.37	1.09	1.28	1.36	1.44	1.54	1.72	1.89	1.98	1.96	...	...	1.24
Total persons	4 563 221	831 820	870 727	429 394	349 779	635 290	476 897	519 687	271 718	177 909	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 745 126**	**654 843**	**562 470**	**259 472**	**201 109**	**353 537**	**249 345**	**253 429**	**126 594**	**84 327**	**11 496**	**15 456**	**452 230**
0.50 or less	1 783 384	477 840	359 783	168 483	128 157	223 240	152 793	147 523	72 432	53 133	10 802	14 820	285 607
0.51 to 1.00	884 927	165 820	187 350	82 562	66 171	118 450	88 085	97 548	50 010	28 931	12 754	16 628	146 508
1.01 to 1.50	39 695	4 986	7 291	4 330	3 699	6 405	4 588	4 751	2 436	1 209	14 690	17 563	10 716
1.51 or more	37 120	6 197	8 046	4 097	3 082	5 442	3 879	3 607	1 716	1 054	12 678	15 840	9 399
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**71 548**	**27 675**	**17 612**	**5 636**	**3 996**	**6 839**	**4 214**	**3 324**	**1 478**	**774**	**6 981**	**10 411**	**19 696**
0.50 or less	23 793	8 286	5 252	2 013	1 607	2 820	1 617	1 259	568	371	8 324	11 732	5 124
0.51 to 1.00	43 495	18 402	11 218	3 196	2 114	3 474	2 327	1 714	705	345	6 245	9 406	13 056
1.01 to 1.50	1 351	296	269	128	89	214	101	162	85	7	12 158	14 489	462
1.51 or more	2 909	691	873	299	186	331	169	189	120	51	9 158	12 751	1 054
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**2 795 532**	**677 434**	**575 597**	**263 029**	**203 577**	**357 706**	**251 753**	**254 653**	**127 189**	**84 594**	**11 376**	**15 333**	**467 814**
Steam or hot water system	1 046 179	261 196	210 187	89 464	69 452	124 658	92 215	101 075	56 675	41 257	11 445	16 181	169 391
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 114 785	234 957	222 286	114 254	89 747	156 947	108 658	106 869	49 350	31 807	12 193	15 722	176 879
Other built-in electric units	474 088	136 844	105 510	42 597	32 077	55 783	38 030	36 174	17 278	9 795	9 712	13 548	89 478
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	72 127	18 926	16 733	7 670	5 688	9 217	6 177	5 079	1 928	709	10 132	12 696	12 888
Other means	88 353	25 601	20 881	9 044	6 613	11 101	6 673	5 456	1 958	1 026	9 381	12 103	19 178
Air conditioning	**2 086 102**	**413 998**	**410 670**	**202 157**	**160 963**	**289 426**	**208 087**	**214 728**	**110 065**	**76 008**	**12 752**	**16 782**	**292 484**
Central system	1 160 200	212 860	226 252	118 953	93 990	168 041	118 047	119 407	59 973	42 677	13 086	17 003	162 326
1 or more individual room units	925 902	201 138	184 418	83 204	66 973	121 385	90 040	95 321	50 092	33 331	12 325	16 505	130 158
Vehicles available	**1 748 554**	**222 669**	**325 979**	**188 491**	**153 550**	**279 411**	**203 581**	**206 918**	**102 186**	**65 769**	**14 733**	**18 252**	**194 154**
1	1 282 180	194 726	276 080	150 996	117 357	196 656	128 398	117 749	58 668	41 550	12 911	16 534	148 265
2 or more	466 374	27 943	49 899	37 495	36 193	82 755	75 183	89 169	43 518	24 219	19 930	22 975	45 889
House heating fuel	**2 795 532**	**677 434**	**575 597**	**263 029**	**203 577**	**357 706**	**251 753**	**254 653**	**127 189**	**84 594**	**11 376**	**15 333**	**467 814**
Utility gas	944 066	258 032	205 940	88 954	67 563	115 018	77 950	74 696	34 501	21 412	10 227	13 888	174 607
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22 426	5 942	4 940	2 343	1 625	2 845	1 960	1 637	635	499	10 353	13 660	4 568
Electricity	1 067 019	259 721	225 590	108 256	82 752	143 312	96 249	90 071	39 357	21 711	11 113	14 288	187 037
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	727 506	144 757	132 008	60 339	49 586	92 669	72 822	85 363	50 974	38 988	13 844	18 710	95 270
Other	34 515	8 982	7 119	3 137	2 051	3 862	2 772	2 886	1 722	1 984	10 922	17 061	6 332
Water heating fuel	**2 810 208**	**679 760**	**578 232**	**264 530**	**204 828**	**359 799**	**253 366**	**256 577**	**128 051**	**85 065**	**11 390**	**15 345**	**469 814**
Utility gas	1 087 574	278 367	230 860	103 886	79 736	137 333	95 543	92 144	43 007	26 698	10 832	14 453	190 428
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 551	9 219	7 910	3 853	2 660	4 974	3 242	2 659	1 225	809	10 744	13 967	7 399
Electricity	992 870	258 172	215 265	99 395	74 939	128 436	84 885	79 263	33 841	18 674	10 578	13 781	182 964
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	668 809	128 052	119 582	55 332	46 054	86 258	67 650	80 281	48 505	37 095	14 207	19 053	84 851
Other	24 404	5 950	4 615	2 064	1 439	2 798	2 046	2 230	1 473	1 789	11 983	19 183	4 172
Family householder	**969 469**	**86 274**	**176 733**	**92 363**	**78 424**	**149 121**	**119 725**	**138 631**	**75 715**	**52 483**	**16 563**	**20 792**	**100 574**
With own children under 18 years	308 753	43 315	58 896	35 462	28 015	48 637	34 989	33 848	15 069	10 522	13 991	17 362	62 182
With own children under 6 years	161 766	25 483	33 020	19 885	15 071	25 752	18 021	14 937	5 618	3 979	12 914	15 686	37 355
Female householder, no husband present	**194 136**	**37 625**	**48 648**	**22 987**	**17 282**	**26 740**	**16 902**	**15 089**	**6 117**	**2 746**	**11 174**	**13 688**	**45 841**
With own children under 18 years	106 207	29 657	30 535	14 185	9 177	11 634	5 412	3 531	1 358	718	8 806	10 442	38 118
With own children under 6 years	39 816	16 227	12 182	4 536	2 258	2 460	972	687	272	222	6 357	8 037	20 756
Nonfamily householder	**1 847 205**	**596 244**	**403 349**	**172 745**	**126 681**	**211 255**	**133 834**	**118 122**	**52 357**	**32 618**	**8 910**	**12 461**	**371 352**

Table E—17. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 816 674**	**682 518**	**580 082**	**265 108**	**205 105**	**360 376**	**253 559**	**256 753**	**128 072**	**85 101**	**11 374**	**15 328**	**471 926**
15 to 19 years	45 595	16 278	13 704	5 156	3 132	3 984	1 861	1 046	267	167	7 175	8 733	19 814
20 to 24 years	358 122	68 035	89 897	49 594	34 835	55 120	31 254	22 132	5 531	1 724	11 065	12 478	79 789
25 to 29 years	359 652	34 437	57 463	47 390	39 453	71 129	46 230	42 591	15 529	5 430	15 065	16 824	36 786
30 to 34 years	246 055	21 750	32 989	26 073	23 379	47 586	35 486	34 419	16 226	8 147	16 771	19 387	24 066
35 to 39 years	157 725	15 724	20 246	14 484	12 261	27 209	22 360	24 161	12 565	8 715	17 758	21 326	17 564
40 to 44 years	117 618	12 012	15 588	10 955	8 336	18 696	16 286	18 337	9 944	7 464	17 992	21 889	12 510
45 to 49 years	111 822	12 605	14 436	9 534	8 066	16 766	14 295	17 703	10 393	8 024	18 172	22 921	12 225
50 to 54 years	132 064	17 790	17 893	10 836	9 384	19 055	16 170	19 678	12 127	9 131	17 396	22 042	15 128
55 to 59 years	148 390	23 913	21 037	12 476	10 235	20 552	17 304	20 652	12 691	9 530	16 421	20 944	19 300
60 to 64 years	166 216	39 479	30 228	13 171	11 459	19 631	15 957	17 481	10 833	7 977	12 550	17 715	29 580
65 to 69 years	221 498	76 495	56 690	17 412	12 516	18 952	12 267	13 268	7 386	6 512	7 577	12 776	39 687
70 to 74 years	253 598	103 123	71 813	18 495	12 913	16 504	9 958	9 943	5 920	4 929	6 342	10 574	49 556
75 years and over	498 319	240 877	138 098	29 532	19 136	25 192	14 131	15 342	8 660	7 351	5 235	9 052	115 921
Median	50.4	70.1	61.1	36.5	35.7	35.4	37.7	41.1	46.9	51.6	...	...	59.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**2 816 674**	**682 518**	**580 082**	**265 108**	**205 105**	**360 376**	**253 559**	**256 753**	**128 072**	**85 101**	**11 374**	**15 328**	**471 926**
Single	835 545	166 224	171 325	97 602	74 769	130 172	82 175	70 270	28 786	14 222	12 055	14 465	150 496
Now married, except separated	763 873	55 142	128 523	68 638	59 850	118 249	98 435	118 808	67 138	49 090	17 744	22 297	58 884
Separated	116 997	30 015	23 213	10 954	7 546	14 515	9 734	10 391	6 002	4 627	11 203	16 050	26 310
Widowed	648 493	333 161	167 626	37 721	25 471	33 124	19 461	18 032	8 174	5 723	4 920	8 213	163 130
Divorced	451 766	97 976	89 395	50 193	37 469	64 316	43 754	39 252	17 972	11 439	11 918	15 169	73 106
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 412 957**	**598 205**	**476 481**	**210 358**	**167 138**	**301 272**	**220 444**	**233 575**	**122 274**	**83 210**	**11 566**	**15 876**	**372 323**
Median	12.7	10.7	12.3	12.8	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.7	16.0	16.5	...	...	11.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**495 091**	**53 157**	**75 516**	**39 472**	**33 923**	**73 449**	**63 389**	**77 129**	**45 440**	**33 616**	**17 901**	**22 411**	**35 712**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.7	7.8	13.2	15.1	16.8	20.6	25.2	30.2	35.6	39.6	...	...	7.6
May 1975 or later only	18 495	1 989	5 095	2 727	2 003	3 208	1 707	1 241	248	277	11 983	14 042	2 252
Vietnam era	118 362	7 278	14 647	11 270	10 712	24 545	19 111	18 862	7 850	4 087	17 947	20 452	7 633
February 1955 to July 1964 only	39 737	2 351	3 439	2 520	1 972	6 451	6 459	8 449	4 470	3 626	21 918	26 984	2 264
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 769	495	909	629	571	1 262	1 395	1 854	1 084	570	21 612	24 858	341
Korean conflict	50 147	3 535	4 463	3 099	2 663	6 818	7 212	10 771	6 730	4 856	22 689	27 547	3 134
Korean conflict and World War II	15 035	1 487	1 897	1 061	1 061	2 100	1 966	2 541	1 589	1 333	19 757	24 355	1 032
World War II	207 995	26 801	33 316	14 773	12 804	25 948	23 700	31 247	21 787	17 619	17 974	23 401	14 886
World War I	24 272	5 341	8 319	2 298	1 519	2 185	1 131	1 323	1 247	909	8 904	14 451	2 003
Other	12 279	3 880	3 431	1 095	618	932	708	841	435	339	7 800	12 942	2 167
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 297 334**	**628 383**	**497 676**	**221 417**	**167 989**	**282 775**	**187 694**	**177 996**	**82 075**	**51 329**	**10 255**	**13 810**	**434 854**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**2 816 450**	**682 409**	**580 049**	**265 087**	**205 098**	**360 352**	**253 549**	**256 740**	**128 065**	**85 101**	**11 375**	**15 329**	**471 831**
Labor force	1 676 146	138 364	275 419	190 990	156 186	295 045	215 785	220 661	110 181	73 515	16 154	19 825	140 870
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	20.3	47.5	72.0	76.2	81.9	85.1	85.9	86.0	86.4	...	...	29.9
Armed Forces	24 025	869	6 857	4 198	3 186	4 128	2 466	1 615	550	156	12 569	14 600	1 265
Civilian labor force	1 652 121	137 495	268 562	186 792	153 000	290 917	213 319	219 046	109 631	73 359	16 218	19 901	139 605
Employed	1 581 460	121 147	250 704	179 240	147 484	281 389	207 824	213 993	107 433	72 246	16 448	20 195	123 094
Unemployed	70 661	16 348	17 858	7 552	5 516	9 528	5 495	5 053	2 198	1 113	10 372	13 310	16 511
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	11.9	6.6	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	...	...	11.8
Not in labor force	1 140 304	544 045	304 630	74 097	48 912	65 307	37 764	36 079	17 884	11 586	5 340	8 720	330 961
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 581 460**	**121 147**	**250 704**	**179 240**	**147 484**	**281 389**	**207 824**	**213 993**	**107 433**	**72 246**	**16 448**	**20 195**	**123 094**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	559 768	28 187	54 224	46 807	43 812	98 976	81 457	97 063	59 190	50 052	20 402	25 770	27 159
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	271 360	10 048	23 899	22 609	21 308	47 439	38 172	49 416	31 231	27 238	21 152	27 115	9 794
Professional specialty occupations	288 408	18 139	30 325	24 198	22 504	51 537	43 285	47 647	27 959	22 814	19 735	24 505	17 365
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	554 823	42 165	101 920	76 627	60 146	100 329	66 606	62 482	28 423	16 125	14 857	17 910	41 903
Technicians and related support occupations	65 406	4 949	9 194	7 814	6 981	13 546	9 767	8 681	3 189	1 285	16 224	18 015	4 871
Sales occupations	189 741	14 370	29 802	19 675	16 352	30 891	24 202	27 138	15 458	11 853	17 045	21 686	14 340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	299 676	22 846	62 924	49 138	36 813	55 892	32 637	26 663	9 776	2 987	13 514	15 496	22 692
Service occupations	151 255	25 795	42 977	19 354	13 316	20 540	12 981	10 877	3 918	1 497	10 886	13 217	25 643
Private household occupations	4 080	1 726	1 491	349	118	182	75	77	51	11	5 720	7 536	1 206
Protective service occupations	23 413	1 557	3 862	2 259	2 250	4 321	3 647	3 612	1 557	348	16 813	18 520	1 541
Service occupations, except protective and household	123 762	22 512	37 624	16 746	10 948	16 037	9 259	7 188	2 310	1 138	10 261	12 402	22 896
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 330	1 522	2 353	1 314	744	1 354	758	728	365	192	11 503	14 557	1 810
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	147 163	8 906	18 678	15 097	13 712	29 419	24 726	24 661	9 221	2 743	17 659	19 345	10 134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159 121	14 572	30 552	20 041	15 754	30 771	21 296	18 182	6 316	1 637	14 784	16 301	16 445
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75 007	6 833	15 068	9 743	7 602	14 386	9 948	7 921	2 920	586	14 427	15 894	7 541
Transportation and material moving occupations	46 769	3 355	7 286	5 400	4 418	9 255	6 985	6 919	2 445	706	16 465	18 032	3 976
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 345	4 384	8 198	4 898	3 734	7 130	4 363	3 342	951	345	13 298	14 949	4 928
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**1 568 213**	**115 412**	**250 014**	**179 462**	**147 830**	**280 116**	**206 364**	**211 692**	**106 207**	**71 116**	**16 441**	**20 191**	**118 428**
Private vehicle	1 048 449	69 883	165 659	124 644	103 124	196 543	144 436	141 938	64 497	37 725	16 378	19 542	74 761
Drive alone: Car	790 259	53 420	127 497	95 590	78 522	146 854	106 445	104 058	48 229	29 644	16 204	19 515	55 623
Truck or van	65 168	3 583	8 421	6 780	6 171	13 610	11 396	10 404	3 783	1 020	17 474	19 083	4 201
Carpool: Car	170 727	11 215	25 975	19 686	16 215	32 003	23 405	24 264	11 284	6 680	16 761	20 032	12 848
Truck or van	22 295	1 665	3 766	2 588	2 216	4 076	3 190	3 212	1 201	381	16 080	18 075	2 089
Public transportation	310 115	20 975	42 972	32 114	27 209	51 939	40 129	46 130	27 878	20 769	17 758	22 605	19 942
Bus or streetcar	134 601	12 224	24 341	16 083	12 776	22 244	15 276	15 884	9 108	6 665	15 370	19 580	11 100
Subway or elevated train	145 968	7 240	15 972	13 950	12 683	25 619	20 801	24 988	14 818	9 897	19 433	23 562	7 441
Railroad	15 331	549	1 089	1 081	1 071	2 497	2 477	3 183	2 093	1 291	22 479	26 611	515
Taxicab	14 215	962	1 570	1 000	679	1 579	1 575	2 075	1 859	2 916	23 988	37 105	886
Bicycle	8 982	1 457	2 086	1 109	850	1 307	943	689	361	180	12 137	14 879	1 767
Motorcycle	7 951	549	1 263	927	857	1 702	1 335	972	264	82	16 011	17 107	649
Walked only	152 024	17 647	30 561	16 526	12 850	22 540	15 357	16 843	10 094	9 606	14 694	20 102	16 829
Other means	12 151	1 407	2 156	1 329	918	2 006	1 433	1 405	841	656	15 540	19 201	1 318
Worked at home	28 541	3 494	5 317	2 813	2 022	4 079	2 731	3 715	2 272	2 098	15 678	21 267	3 162
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	979 152	525 050	262 778	55 543	33 931	42 114	22 537	20 531	9 871	6 797	4 780	7 429	302 075
1 worker	1 187 159	133 821	253 928	161 615	119 539	204 591	126 645	104 164	46 439	36 417	13 425	16 709	115 036
2 workers	571 747	21 340	56 258	43 753	47 666	103 777	93 853	113 550	57 728	33 822	20 630	24 111	42 636
3 or more workers	78 616	2 307	7 118	4 197	3 969	9 894	10 524	18 508	14 034	8 065	25 624	28 981	12 179

Table E—18. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**703 484**	**166 664**	**201 242**	**91 740**	**62 902**	**90 201**	**46 587**	**31 052**	**8 847**	**4 249**	**9 584**	**11 317**	**175 408**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	21 288	4 634	5 498	2 566	2 008	2 953	1 699	1 257	426	247	10 499	12 682	4 951
1975 to 1978	111 218	22 001	29 628	15 054	10 833	15 457	8 792	6 474	2 098	881	10 661	12 474	24 181
1970 to 1974	243 034	50 556	70 017	33 498	22 942	33 290	17 350	11 030	3 083	1 268	10 070	11 642	57 254
1960 to 1969	225 234	56 368	66 592	29 041	19 730	27 872	13 378	8 849	2 219	1 185	9 186	10 816	57 719
1950 to 1959	58 209	19 142	17 049	6 517	4 106	5 756	2 981	1 884	483	291	7 674	9 801	17 580
1940 to 1949	16 681	5 639	4 669	1 831	1 337	1 624	823	469	149	140	7 767	9 899	5 314
1939 or earlier	27 820	8 324	7 789	3 233	1 946	3 249	1 564	1 089	389	237	8 467	10 887	8 409
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	411 257	88 846	123 472	57 061	37 991	52 978	26 394	17 071	5 054	2 390	9 720	11 344	104 297
1975 to 1978	197 932	45 352	52 416	25 704	18 508	27 949	14 384	9 848	2 599	1 172	10 117	11 724	44 678
1970 to 1974	63 552	20 236	17 008	6 351	4 684	6 853	4 309	2 907	796	408	8 217	10 647	17 250
1960 to 1969	26 146	10 276	7 134	2 208	1 510	2 123	1 311	1 063	323	198	6 696	9 540	7 666
1959 or earlier	4 597	1 954	1 212	416	209	298	189	163	75	81	6 237	10 717	1 517
ROOMS													
1 room	12 258	5 114	3 339	1 092	788	841	482	410	129	63	6 289	8 671	3 951
2 rooms	36 228	14 014	10 139	3 659	2 165	2 862	1 697	1 155	337	200	6 784	9 065	11 303
3 rooms	117 005	37 667	34 547	13 264	8 664	11 528	5 793	3 765	1 113	664	7 849	9 804	32 263
4 rooms	334 056	76 010	99 718	46 103	30 620	43 123	20 533	12 909	3 396	1 644	9 556	11 110	82 313
5 rooms	160 917	28 112	43 542	21 825	16 406	24 627	13 578	9 132	2 564	1 131	11 009	12 646	37 099
6 rooms	31 760	4 517	7 464	4 327	3 231	5 324	3 189	2 448	940	320	12 253	14 205	6 423
7 or more rooms	11 260	1 230	2 493	1 470	1 028	1 896	1 315	1 233	368	227	13 563	16 171	2 056
Median	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	...	...	4.0
BEDROOMS													
None	13 997	5 717	3 828	1 264	903	978	573	527	129	78	6 430	8 829	4 487
1	105 266	37 726	30 709	10 920	6 679	9 543	5 045	3 024	1 018	602	7 212	9 412	29 353
2	443 615	101 026	130 570	60 512	41 162	57 266	28 016	17 812	4 767	2 484	9 615	11 203	108 051
3	134 306	21 299	34 715	18 315	13 585	21 269	12 289	9 104	2 724	1 006	11 520	13 278	31 825
4	5 627	795	1 282	660	512	1 053	580	538	140	67	12 874	14 577	1 508
5 or more	673	101	138	69	61	92	84	47	69	12	13 668	17 271	184
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	210 394	86 239	62 588	22 278	11 827	15 310	6 891	3 528	999	734	6 345	8 081	58 687
2 persons	214 730	37 269	62 349	29 633	21 846	30 914	16 945	11 101	3 242	1 431	10 654	12 362	40 212
3 persons	138 027	23 933	39 434	19 434	13 911	21 276	10 192	7 017	1 910	920	10 726	12 420	32 362
4 persons	83 793	11 717	22 469	12 326	9 593	13 545	7 343	4 935	1 340	525	11 564	13 073	23 307
5 persons	36 398	5 041	9 226	5 343	3 745	5 985	3 268	2 730	779	281	11 840	13 747	12 450
6 or more persons	20 142	2 465	5 176	2 726	1 980	3 171	1 948	1 741	577	358	12 229	14 722	8 390
Median	2.16	1.47	2.11	2.30	2.40	2.46	2.47	2.63	2.60	2.47	...	...	2.22
Total persons	1 644 776	309 346	459 337	225 377	161 357	237 201	125 220	88 918	26 063	11 957	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**691 227**	**160 307**	**198 136**	**90 863**	**62 367**	**89 519**	**46 251**	**30 806**	**8 792**	**4 186**	**9 666**	**11 390**	**169 252**
0.50 or less	374 270	107 425	109 309	46 539	29 532	41 239	21 461	13 086	3 818	1 861	8 545	10 317	84 380
0.51 to 1.00	271 955	46 004	76 379	37 690	28 227	41 886	21 254	14 592	4 049	1 874	10 902	12 565	67 917
1.01 to 1.50	34 658	5 096	9 475	5 201	3 608	5 153	2 744	2 361	671	349	11 326	13 289	12 845
1.51 or more	10 344	1 782	2 973	1 433	1 000	1 241	792	767	254	102	10 727	12 971	4 110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 257**	**6 357**	**3 106**	**877**	**535**	**682**	**336**	**246**	**55**	**63**	**4 824**	**7 176**	**6 156**
0.50 or less	4 811	3 172	940	234	156	151	83	57	2	16	3 777	5 574	2 616
0.51 to 1.00	5 103	2 387	1 439	394	235	351	140	115	12	30	5 503	7 566	2 296
1.01 to 1.50	1 017	417	298	87	44	72	53	22	13	11	6 485	8 640	664
1.51 or more	1 326	381	429	162	100	108	60	52	28	6	7 759	10 369	580
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**698 426**	**164 571**	**199 932**	**91 296**	**62 596**	**89 682**	**46 426**	**30 911**	**8 799**	**4 213**	**9 604**	**11 329**	**173 439**
Steam or hot water system	10 268	2 790	2 687	1 145	742	1 195	747	615	220	127	9 327	11 994	2 418
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	478 498	99 382	133 649	64 890	45 374	66 501	34 987	23 882	6 678	3 155	10 240	11 936	106 986
Other built-in electric units	43 942	11 791	13 010	5 373	3 737	4 901	2 820	1 563	476	271	8 870	10 607	11 911
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	33 339	9 650	9 828	4 069	2 963	3 509	1 603	1 196	340	181	8 435	10 281	9 409
Other means	132 379	40 958	40 758	15 819	9 780	13 576	6 269	3 655	1 085	479	7 885	9 587	42 715
Air conditioning	**399 066**	**84 183**	**112 423**	**54 083**	**37 627**	**54 677**	**28 619**	**19 524**	**5 445**	**2 485**	**10 135**	**11 805**	**86 724**
Central system	152 351	28 174	39 990	20 283	14 916	22 279	12 841	9 622	2 936	1 310	10 987	12 867	28 873
1 or more individual room units	246 715	56 009	72 433	33 800	22 711	32 398	15 778	9 902	2 509	1 175	9 640	11 149	57 851
Vehicles available	**614 533**	**110 677**	**179 326**	**87 606**	**60 723**	**87 709**	**45 627**	**30 308**	**8 481**	**4 076**	**10 493**	**12 158**	**126 795**
1	362 705	86 067	125 957	52 924	31 182	38 233	15 539	8 667	2 598	1 538	8 734	10 059	90 990
2 or more	251 828	24 610	53 369	34 682	29 541	49 476	30 088	21 641	5 883	2 538	13 622	15 181	35 805
House heating fuel	**698 426**	**164 571**	**199 932**	**91 296**	**62 596**	**89 682**	**46 426**	**30 911**	**8 799**	**4 213**	**9 604**	**11 329**	**173 439**
Utility gas	246 271	55 738	68 632	31 869	22 140	32 445	17 672	12 651	3 500	1 624	9 908	11 737	55 784
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	166 671	39 834	48 947	21 889	15 036	20 985	10 433	6 809	1 861	877	9 427	11 046	42 953
Electricity	131 712	30 852	37 194	16 931	11 526	16 882	9 387	6 047	1 934	959	9 693	11 506	32 440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	138 738	33 622	40 923	18 881	12 764	17 663	8 038	4 824	1 309	714	9 339	10 903	36 927
Other	15 034	4 525	4 236	1 726	1 130	1 707	896	580	195	39	8 337	10 180	5 335
Water heating fuel	**696 948**	**162 893**	**199 716**	**91 348**	**62 673**	**89 933**	**46 405**	**30 942**	**8 820**	**4 218**	**9 634**	**11 362**	**171 738**
Utility gas	188 360	41 157	51 819	24 367	16 889	25 302	13 779	10 593	3 179	1 275	10 124	12 038	40 847
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101 744	23 389	29 006	13 256	8 853	13 597	6 894	4 843	1 309	597	9 730	11 430	24 801
Electricity	395 953	95 514	115 957	52 449	36 059	49 758	25 077	14 973	4 031	2 135	9 398	10 987	103 454
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 546	2 375	2 601	1 138	753	1 187	542	499	273	178	9 588	12 569	2 167
Other	1 345	458	333	138	119	89	113	34	28	33	7 591	13 165	469
Family householder	**442 766**	**74 697**	**127 186**	**62 332**	**45 204**	**65 804**	**34 472**	**23 534**	**6 526**	**3 011**	**10 782**	**12 463**	**104 287**
With own children under 18 years	274 281	53 250	80 222	38 763	27 194	38 722	19 138	12 479	3 088	1 425	10 237	11 733	83 637
With own children under 6 years	184 301	36 565	56 217	27 450	18 485	25 836	11 340	6 223	1 402	783	9 944	11 193	58 317
Female householder, no husband present	**85 197**	**34 576**	**28 506**	**8 333**	**4 745**	**4 971**	**2 118**	**1 415**	**381**	**152**	**6 214**	**7 627**	**44 114**
With own children under 18 years	70 467	31 448	23 888	6 297	3 373	3 120	1 281	758	198	104	5 675	6 880	40 850
With own children under 6 years	36 434	19 725	11 064	2 315	1 224	1 309	463	226	59	49	4 621	5 812	25 165
Nonfamily householder	**260 718**	**91 967**	**74 056**	**29 408**	**17 698**	**24 397**	**12 115**	**7 518**	**2 321**	**1 238**	**7 372**	**9 371**	**71 121**

Table E—18. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**703 484**	**166 664**	**201 242**	**91 740**	**62 902**	**90 201**	**46 587**	**31 052**	**8 847**	**4 249**	**9 584**	**11 317**	**175 408**
15 to 19 years	34 727	11 939	12 349	4 031	2 182	2 536	992	510	91	97	6 927	8 422	13 630
20 to 24 years	173 933	31 925	56 868	27 315	18 134	23 209	9 978	4 970	976	558	9 839	10 871	39 705
25 to 29 years	127 857	19 694	35 186	19 777	14 000	20 852	10 115	6 134	1 508	591	11 144	12 405	26 783
30 to 34 years	78 133	12 725	19 778	11 314	8 337	13 154	6 715	4 351	1 178	581	11 450	12 938	16 286
35 to 39 years	50 074	8 298	12 210	6 968	4 848	7 662	4 879	3 685	1 074	450	11 625	13 424	11 716
40 to 44 years	37 241	6 468	8 823	4 505	3 300	6 040	3 779	2 921	993	412	11 848	14 058	8 322
45 to 49 years	29 843	5 550	7 268	3 653	2 529	4 212	2 818	2 518	928	367	11 440	13 828	6 275
50 to 54 years	27 804	6 331	7 083	3 173	2 138	3 681	2 307	2 104	645	342	10 384	12 931	6 296
55 to 59 years	27 799	7 999	7 327	2 850	2 045	3 051	1 972	1 635	597	323	8 888	11 644	7 153
60 to 64 years	27 267	9 585	7 862	2 501	1 705	2 349	1 587	1 064	368	246	7 261	10 214	7 952
65 to 69 years	27 749	12 205	8 757	2 186	1 554	1 576	605	563	211	92	5 794	7 886	7 886
70 to 74 years	25 097	12 545	7 760	1 730	1 095	943	488	312	133	91	5 002	7 052	7 888
75 years and over	35 960	21 400	9 971	1 737	1 035	936	352	285	145	99	4 461	5 984	13 516
Median	31.0	39.2	29.5	28.7	29.0	29.6	31.6	34.5	38.1	38.3	...	...	32.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**703 484**	**166 664**	**201 242**	**91 740**	**62 902**	**90 201**	**46 587**	**31 052**	**8 847**	**4 249**	**9 584**	**11 317**	**175 408**
Single	126 280	33 668	38 689	17 329	10 978	13 824	6 421	3 796	1 095	480	8 782	10 160	33 845
Now married, except separated	344 167	40 613	95 585	51 772	38 639	57 888	30 398	20 816	5 803	2 653	11 733	13 467	59 518
Separated	40 645	15 014	11 746	4 119	2 588	3 487	1 778	1 190	417	306	6 950	9 096	16 332
Widowed	65 507	39 473	16 770	3 576	1 823	1 992	959	603	216	95	4 407	5 952	26 682
Divorced	126 885	37 896	38 452	14 944	8 874	13 010	7 031	4 647	1 316	715	8 174	10 118	39 031
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**494 824**	**122 800**	**132 025**	**60 394**	**42 586**	**64 456**	**35 617**	**25 572**	**7 780**	**3 594**	**9 708**	**11 677**	**122 073**
Median	12.1	10.0	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	10.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**157 404**	**21 044**	**39 349**	**21 547**	**16 521**	**26 603**	**15 412**	**11 802**	**3 470**	**1 656**	**12 124**	**14 181**	**23 622**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.2	12.7	20.8	24.7	27.5	30.4	33.8	38.6	40.1	40.0	...	...	13.7
May 1975 or later only	15 550	2 133	5 747	2 658	1 586	1 947	851	513	63	52	9 914	11 726	3 111
Vietnam era	65 901	5 640	15 576	10 271	8 344	13 203	6 654	4 635	1 056	522	12 938	14 356	8 938
February 1955 to July 1964 only	14 920	1 542	2 677	1 558	1 618	2 806	2 249	1 646	592	232	15 105	17 157	2 171
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 092	176	647	403	253	622	363	332	235	61	15 497	18 265	187
Korean conflict	15 246	1 770	3 010	1 972	1 411	2 720	1 824	1 682	570	287	14 043	16 213	2 096
Korean conflict and World War II	3 405	577	848	388	307	531	324	321	71	38	11 788	14 125	411
World War II	35 195	7 690	9 406	3 945	2 753	4 526	3 023	2 599	849	404	10 318	12 961	5 710
World War I	2 125	769	840	190	120	123	28	20	8	27	6 374	8 307	453
Other	1 970	747	598	162	129	125	96	54	26	33	6 554	11 250	545
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**521 075**	**144 088**	**150 261**	**65 601**	**43 555**	**60 945**	**30 176**	**18 772**	**5 190**	**2 487**	**8 808**	**10 465**	**148 911**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**703 306**	**166 551**	**201 204**	**91 737**	**62 897**	**90 182**	**46 587**	**31 052**	**8 847**	**4 249**	**9 586**	**11 318**	**175 292**
Labor force	527 423	71 588	152 495	80 439	55 807	82 751	43 454	28 976	8 127	3 786	11 232	12 912	91 828
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	43.0	75.8	87.7	88.7	91.8	93.3	93.3	91.9	89.1	...	...	52.4
Armed Forces	24 827	1 419	11 594	4 589	2 821	2 634	999	478	187	106	9 735	11 076	2 759
Civilian labor force	502 596	70 169	140 901	75 850	52 986	80 117	42 455	28 498	7 940	3 680	11 326	13 003	89 069
Employed	450 711	57 490	124 109	69 116	48 398	73 827	39 883	26 870	7 553	3 465	11 583	13 312	72 297
Unemployed	51 885	12 679	16 792	6 734	4 588	6 290	2 572	1 628	387	215	8 888	10 315	16 772
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	18.1	11.9	8.9	8.7	7.9	6.1	5.7	4.9	5.8	...	...	18.8
Not in labor force	175 883	94 963	48 709	11 298	7 090	7 431	3 133	2 076	720	463	4 709	6 539	83 464
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**450 711**	**57 490**	**124 109**	**69 116**	**48 398**	**73 827**	**39 883**	**26 870**	**7 553**	**3 465**	**11 583**	**13 312**	**72 297**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 777	4 647	10 212	7 105	5 590	7 966	4 851	4 116	1 521	769	13 137	15 539	5 147
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23 323	1 736	4 875	3 318	2 740	4 082	2 680	2 409	1 008	475	14 081	16 745	2 055
Professional specialty occupations	23 454	2 911	5 337	3 787	2 850	3 884	2 171	1 707	513	294	12 297	14 340	3 092
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 859	10 035	21 504	10 604	7 197	10 236	5 113	3 479	1 176	515	10 799	12 693	11 072
Technicians and related support occupations	10 082	1 269	2 468	1 538	1 260	1 735	888	645	228	51	12 120	13 531	1 329
Sales occupations	25 810	4 003	7 514	3 743	2 577	3 849	1 886	1 344	575	319	10 927	13 369	4 679
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 967	4 763	11 522	5 323	3 360	4 652	2 339	1 490	373	145	10 328	11 931	5 064
Service occupations	53 581	12 892	19 506	6 671	4 188	5 727	2 533	1 474	382	208	8 298	10 127	14 941
Private household occupations	1 211	628	353	119	27	55	15	14	–	–	4 839	6 105	566
Protective service occupations	7 883	767	1 929	1 296	1 110	1 425	796	429	106	25	12 403	13 724	966
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 487	11 497	17 224	5 256	3 051	4 247	1 722	1 031	276	183	7 704	9 599	13 409
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31 120	5 309	10 652	5 001	2 899	3 638	1 745	1 159	387	330	9 819	11 559	7 134
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	102 424	9 507	22 038	15 510	11 352	20 294	12 238	8 415	2 222	848	13 415	14 909	13 122
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	146 950	15 100	40 197	24 225	17 172	25 966	13 403	8 227	1 865	795	11 876	13 318	20 881
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	63 629	6 471	17 967	10 591	7 851	11 120	5 716	3 053	614	246	11 741	12 937	8 513
Transportation and material moving occupations	45 946	3 484	10 231	7 588	5 304	9 132	5 200	3 614	970	423	13 287	14 996	5 363
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 375	5 145	11 999	6 046	4 017	5 714	2 487	1 560	281	126	10 638	11 904	7 005
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**461 469**	**55 799**	**131 488**	**71 925**	**49 947**	**74 837**	**39 881**	**26 638**	**7 491**	**3 463**	**11 510**	**13 244**	**71 479**
Private vehicle	406 794	46 111	114 005	64 114	45 105	67 827	36 301	24 150	6 392	2 789	11 688	13 353	59 990
Drive alone: Car	218 194	27 345	67 821	35 325	23 590	33 000	16 482	10 726	2 653	1 252	10 986	12 550	34 280
Truck or van	75 505	6 247	15 893	11 455	8 623	15 238	9 234	6 284	1 772	759	13 705	15 288	8 235
Carpool: Car	80 264	9 359	22 455	12 474	9 427	13 544	6 921	4 451	1 178	455	11 667	13 152	12 806
Truck or van	32 831	3 160	7 836	4 860	3 465	6 045	3 664	2 689	789	323	12 904	14 733	4 669
Public transportation	4 902	862	1 439	603	466	759	265	290	169	49	10 622	12 885	945
Bus or streetcar	3 947	686	1 183	497	386	648	192	219	103	33	10 526	12 393	742
Subway or elevated train	420	59	60	46	31	68	47	60	40	9	16 000	18 467	61
Railroad	64	–	9	12	14	2	6	11	10	–	14 464	19 548	–
Taxicab	471	117	187	48	35	41	20	–	16	7	7 937	11 131	142
Bicycle	2 188	554	708	231	168	327	108	51	12	29	8 720	10 691	583
Motorcycle	5 051	414	1 443	867	601	893	472	252	55	54	11 928	13 657	524
Walked only	28 676	5 300	9 617	4 353	2 384	3 233	1 689	1 203	516	381	9 695	12 179	6 277
Other means	5 979	1 021	1 854	721	545	895	415	306	162	60	10 397	13 103	1 283
Worked at home	7 879	1 537	2 422	1 036	678	903	631	386	185	101	9 964	12 263	1 877
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	129 838	86 406	31 763	4 824	2 774	2 266	906	557	171	171	3 981	4 873	69 349
1 worker	315 619	64 426	115 729	47 674	25 831	34 253	15 502	8 567	2 149	1 488	8 996	10 380	73 220
2 workers	233 807	15 422	51 133	37 013	32 130	48 555	25 957	17 040	4 704	1 853	13 538	15 061	29 722
3 or more workers	24 220	410	2 617	2 229	2 167	5 127	4 222	4 888	1 823	737	19 559	21 931	3 117

Table E—19. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**1 004 029**	**351 053**	**262 752**	**95 514**	**67 335**	**99 983**	**58 205**	**47 165**	**15 464**	**6 558**	**7 575**	**10 221**	**434 455**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	7 802	2 789	1 836	689	429	846	491	425	244	53	7 929	10 805	3 548
1975 to 1978	25 291	7 375	6 145	2 464	1 727	2 944	1 843	1 812	754	227	9 218	12 380	9 660
1970 to 1974	56 520	16 341	14 342	6 204	4 087	6 741	3 710	3 373	1 176	546	9 078	11 529	22 350
1960 to 1969	156 274	46 947	40 392	16 122	11 659	18 186	10 485	8 461	2 837	1 185	8 730	11 108	62 010
1950 to 1959	226 937	75 284	58 631	22 628	16 081	23 805	14 045	11 379	3 603	1 481	8 080	10 512	94 609
1940 to 1949	216 493	79 589	57 053	19 858	14 208	20 647	11 860	9 165	2 916	1 197	7 232	9 847	97 115
1939 or earlier	314 712	122 728	84 353	27 549	19 144	26 814	15 771	12 550	3 934	1 869	6 766	9 404	145 163
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	289 602	93 223	77 246	29 748	20 592	30 730	17 572	13 920	4 804	1 767	8 180	10 496	123 708
1975 to 1978	322 803	102 398	85 387	32 119	22 861	35 749	20 268	16 622	5 240	2 159	8 258	10 761	134 340
1970 to 1974	168 928	60 165	43 938	15 882	10 945	16 439	10 245	7 744	2 400	1 170	7 393	10 113	74 169
1960 to 1969	125 413	48 482	31 893	10 957	7 992	10 773	6 602	5 781	2 059	874	6 975	9 916	54 542
1959 or earlier	97 283	46 785	24 288	6 808	4 945	6 292	3 518	3 098	961	588	5 318	8 187	47 696
ROOMS													
1 room	7 990	4 556	1 853	547	255	430	159	148	22	20	4 313	6 275	4 292
2 rooms	32 107	17 808	7 890	2 058	1 102	1 748	861	458	102	80	4 470	6 383	17 719
3 rooms	124 681	65 473	32 153	9 271	5 188	6 523	3 169	1 883	573	448	4 772	6 866	66 159
4 rooms	268 387	108 950	74 083	25 126	16 898	22 573	10 916	6 874	1 965	1 002	6 501	8 592	125 075
5 rooms	271 449	83 091	73 703	27 932	19 899	30 787	17 068	13 528	3 847	1 594	8 397	10 743	109 835
6 rooms	187 056	48 520	46 890	19 845	14 957	23 185	15 165	12 830	4 033	1 631	9 781	12 182	71 373
7 or more rooms	112 359	22 655	26 180	10 735	9 036	14 737	10 867	11 444	4 922	1 783	11 710	14 684	40 002
Median	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.6	...	...	4.5
BEDROOMS													
None	10 944	5 948	2 690	797	374	570	288	202	31	44	4 559	6 630	5 705
1	150 562	78 048	37 891	11 789	6 384	8 708	4 132	2 454	666	490	4 826	6 986	75 656
2	428 912	162 882	117 308	39 962	27 899	40 118	20 611	14 385	3 914	1 833	6 947	9 208	187 890
3	320 912	84 480	82 592	33 609	24 837	38 887	25 166	21 607	7 240	2 494	9 557	12 062	127 163
4	75 591	16 437	18 218	7 697	6 206	9 591	6 569	6 851	2 748	1 274	11 020	13 966	30 762
5 or more	17 108	3 258	4 053	1 660	1 635	2 109	1 439	1 666	865	423	11 872	15 286	7 279
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	229 580	145 461	48 852	13 749	6 455	8 844	3 701	1 686	427	405	3 975	5 512	118 640
2 persons	199 273	69 467	61 742	19 693	12 402	17 284	9 173	6 615	1 944	953	7 115	9 362	70 583
3 persons	166 548	45 828	45 525	18 179	13 359	20 000	10 836	9 035	2 698	1 088	9 036	11 282	57 478
4 persons	147 003	35 112	38 456	16 034	12 091	18 677	12 263	9 879	3 183	1 308	9 990	12 312	58 579
5 persons	104 072	23 659	27 133	11 354	8 598	13 689	8 857	7 358	2 634	790	10 274	12 669	46 364
6 or more persons	157 553	31 526	41 044	16 505	14 430	21 489	13 375	12 592	4 578	2 014	10 940	13 478	82 811
Median	2.94	1.93	2.96	3.29	3.62	3.71	3.94	4.13	4.34	4.14	...	...	2.99
Total persons	3 308 354	882 921	874 776	341 745	262 936	395 660	241 204	207 586	71 845	29 681	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**845 321**	**270 552**	**220 830**	**83 537**	**59 861**	**91 322**	**54 176**	**44 416**	**14 751**	**5 876**	**8 261**	**10 796**	**338 172**
0.50 or less	378 483	161 138	98 004	33 038	20 341	30 752	16 407	12 661	4 282	1 860	6 260	8 818	144 416
0.51 to 1.00	347 125	81 583	91 082	37 877	29 341	44 333	28 566	23 935	7 577	2 831	10 059	12 364	130 694
1.01 to 1.50	85 251	19 174	22 333	9 033	7 501	11 730	6 765	5 826	2 065	824	10 310	12 706	42 874
1.51 or more	34 462	8 657	9 411	3 589	2 678	4 507	2 438	1 994	827	361	9 526	11 988	20 188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**158 708**	**80 501**	**41 922**	**11 977**	**7 474**	**8 661**	**4 029**	**2 749**	**713**	**682**	**4 931**	**7 158**	**96 283**
0.50 or less	68 672	47 119	14 610	3 152	1 468	1 329	557	247	83	107	3 641	4 720	42 917
0.51 to 1.00	49 072	20 475	14 702	4 467	2 832	3 663	1 455	988	207	283	6 128	8 302	26 645
1.01 to 1.50	23 134	7 207	7 127	2 546	1 802	2 140	1 116	846	195	155	7 776	9 848	14 190
1.51 or more	17 830	5 700	5 483	1 812	1 372	1 529	901	668	228	137	7 668	9 907	12 531
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**994 088**	**346 437**	**260 313**	**94 621**	**66 743**	**99 328**	**57 864**	**46 891**	**15 422**	**6 469**	**7 599**	**10 241**	**429 117**
Steam or hot water system	63 023	19 498	15 203	5 951	4 123	7 162	4 662	4 005	1 686	733	8 829	11 692	25 105
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	236 654	57 044	55 761	24 267	17 976	30 934	20 928	20 025	7 260	2 459	10 569	13 145	78 974
Other built-in electric units	39 168	11 643	10 083	4 306	2 883	4 803	2 578	2 056	605	211	8 859	10 897	14 856
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	82 990	24 232	22 158	8 580	5 880	9 906	5 851	4 620	1 316	447	8 839	11 166	29 371
Other means	572 253	234 020	157 108	51 517	35 881	46 523	23 845	16 185	4 555	2 619	6 432	8 701	280 811
Air conditioning	**268 878**	**62 932**	**63 613**	**29 183**	**22 384**	**37 016**	**23 708**	**20 576**	**6 860**	**2 606**	**10 676**	**12 986**	**80 272**
Central system	61 732	12 003	13 205	6 616	4 936	8 640	6 337	6 407	2 592	996	12 138	14 834	16 432
1 or more individual room units	207 146	50 929	50 408	22 567	17 448	28 376	17 371	14 169	4 268	1 610	10 248	12 436	63 840
Vehicles available	**639 069**	**136 742**	**167 172**	**74 557**	**56 522**	**87 210**	**52 959**	**43 791**	**14 312**	**5 804**	**10 524**	**12 754**	**196 786**
1	413 649	108 872	124 935	50 360	34 806	47 555	24 386	15 580	4 678	2 477	8 851	10 683	148 658
2 or more	225 420	27 870	42 237	24 197	21 716	39 655	28 573	28 211	9 634	3 327	14 619	16 554	48 128
House heating fuel	**994 088**	**346 437**	**260 313**	**94 621**	**66 743**	**99 328**	**57 864**	**46 891**	**15 422**	**6 469**	**7 599**	**10 241**	**429 117**
Utility gas	594 429	195 836	153 772	56 980	40 421	62 820	38 115	32 008	10 568	3 909	8 092	10 685	241 666
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	103 197	42 481	28 910	9 466	6 587	7 953	3 811	2 659	770	560	6 332	8 555	52 408
Electricity	86 897	25 821	21 714	9 166	6 318	10 488	5 958	5 209	1 573	650	8 967	11 253	33 163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	106 879	32 661	27 619	11 074	8 319	12 029	7 081	5 184	1 953	959	8 675	11 168	40 454
Other	102 686	49 638	28 298	7 935	5 098	6 038	2 899	1 831	558	391	5 246	7 539	61 426
Water heating fuel	**895 581**	**294 854**	**234 303**	**87 670**	**62 233**	**94 325**	**55 759**	**45 297**	**15 012**	**6 128**	**8 049**	**10 616**	**367 145**
Utility gas	562 294	181 561	144 121	53 977	38 722	60 474	37 204	31 695	10 682	3 858	8 268	10 871	224 431
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	81 114	31 375	22 511	7 591	5 238	6 962	3 657	2 623	692	465	6 749	9 193	39 591
Electricity	225 140	71 877	61 098	23 656	16 757	24 389	13 139	9 609	3 067	1 548	8 168	10 512	90 899
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 549	3 825	3 620	1 697	1 116	1 931	1 420	1 213	515	212	10 485	13 245	5 071
Other	11 484	6 216	2 953	749	400	569	339	157	56	45	4 611	6 676	7 153
Family householder	**735 732**	**197 590**	**202 395**	**77 685**	**57 860**	**86 270**	**51 587**	**42 815**	**13 879**	**5 651**	**9 115**	**11 549**	**299 831**
With own children under 18 years	492 361	133 473	131 643	51 910	38 927	59 342	35 524	28 922	9 046	3 574	9 208	11 505	224 871
With own children under 6 years	234 838	70 442	61 724	24 228	18 088	28 246	16 171	11 527	3 270	1 142	8 670	10 702	113 686
Female householder, no husband present	**333 645**	**130 805**	**103 777**	**30 014**	**19 767**	**24 761**	**11 808**	**8 477**	**2 796**	**1 440**	**6 470**	**8 477**	**190 314**
With own children under 18 years	243 423	102 318	76 440	20 918	13 185	15 829	7 282	4 950	1 605	896	6 067	7 842	154 829
With own children under 6 years	101 814	52 832	29 754	6 827	3 997	4 578	2 043	1 183	374	226	4 805	6 393	74 717
Nonfamily householder	**268 297**	**153 463**	**60 357**	**17 829**	**9 475**	**13 713**	**6 618**	**4 350**	**1 585**	**907**	**4 396**	**6 578**	**134 624**

Table E—19. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 004 029**	**351 053**	**262 752**	**95 514**	**67 335**	**99 983**	**58 205**	**47 165**	**15 464**	**6 558**	**7 575**	**10 221**	**434 455**
15 to 19 years	8 802	5 112	2 138	569	349	310	151	104	40	29	3 993	5 769	5 958
20 to 24 years	84 093	30 886	23 957	8 927	5 409	7 997	3 733	2 238	657	289	7 084	8 850	39 074
25 to 29 years	138 188	37 878	36 242	15 768	11 198	18 117	9 662	6 833	1 766	724	9 254	11 024	52 903
30 to 34 years	126 395	30 670	34 188	14 144	10 581	15 944	9 904	7 935	2 249	780	9 731	11 884	49 070
35 to 39 years	102 294	24 380	27 814	11 294	8 079	12 733	8 105	6 806	2 215	868	9 805	12 263	40 775
40 to 44 years	85 824	20 506	21 855	9 385	6 844	10 938	7 188	6 255	2 078	775	10 147	12 518	32 952
45 to 49 years	75 295	20 137	19 083	7 444	5 917	8 965	5 646	5 147	1 937	1 019	9 555	12 541	28 800
50 to 54 years	76 227	24 634	19 671	7 616	5 350	7 791	4 712	4 061	1 677	715	8 271	11 012	31 239
55 to 59 years	69 704	25 002	18 936	6 297	4 513	6 535	3 421	3 217	1 217	566	7 290	10 040	29 229
60 to 64 years	64 141	28 070	16 922	5 168	3 581	4 400	2 699	2 159	823	319	6 001	8 628	29 850
65 to 69 years	62 973	33 881	16 398	3 956	2 460	2 829	1 482	1 335	427	205	4 730	7 070	31 447
70 to 74 years	49 005	29 356	12 244	2 451	1 545	1 704	784	570	191	160	4 379	6 125	26 680
75 years and over	61 088	40 541	13 304	2 495	1 509	1 720	718	505	187	109	4 024	5 407	36 478
Median	42.5	51.2	41.6	38.7	38.8	38.0	38.5	39.8	41.9	43.8	...	...	44.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**1 004 029**	**351 053**	**262 752**	**95 514**	**67 335**	**99 983**	**58 205**	**47 165**	**15 464**	**6 558**	**7 575**	**10 221**	**434 455**
Single	179 330	77 079	50 004	16 169	9 883	12 984	6 422	4 526	1 475	788	6 086	8 160	92 520
Now married, except separated	369 953	63 617	89 843	43 503	34 691	56 289	36 502	31 542	10 119	3 847	11 811	14 034	102 924
Separated	151 384	66 041	44 745	12 692	7 672	10 081	4 752	3 425	1 322	654	5 914	7 988	82 846
Widowed	167 685	97 280	38 037	9 774	6 209	8 074	3 803	3 000	945	563	4 403	6 586	97 376
Divorced	135 677	47 036	40 123	13 376	8 880	12 555	6 726	4 672	1 603	706	7 341	9 530	58 789
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**911 134**	**315 055**	**236 657**	**86 018**	**61 577**	**91 676**	**54 321**	**44 823**	**14 767**	**6 240**	**7 686**	**10 390**	**389 423**
Median	10.3	8.5	10.1	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.0	...	...	9.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**131 453**	**25 431**	**29 936**	**14 734**	**10 925**	**19 002**	**13 253**	**12 237**	**4 247**	**1 688**	**11 758**	**14 212**	**30 080**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.2	7.3	11.5	15.7	16.5	19.4	23.2	26.3	27.8	25.9	...	...	6.9
May 1975 or later only	10 009	1 957	2 845	1 488	872	1 330	817	524	103	73	10 340	11 814	2 767
Vietnam era	43 079	4 614	8 316	5 137	4 518	8 231	5 576	4 915	1 317	455	14 421	15 932	7 353
February 1955 to July 1964 only	9 619	1 096	1 610	1 006	825	1 455	1 254	1 582	567	224	15 899	18 139	1 716
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 089	188	297	154	217	373	260	385	169	46	18 162	19 614	247
Korean conflict	15 803	2 206	3 030	1 753	1 318	2 497	1 894	1 878	879	348	14 231	16 730	2 978
Korean conflict and World War II	1 710	319	493	186	102	168	148	183	82	29	10 578	14 290	313
World War II	42 766	12 104	11 624	4 514	2 832	4 528	3 038	2 573	1 082	471	8 862	11 814	11 978
World War I	1 829	971	656	74	31	42	33	16	–	6	4 793	6 260	701
Other	4 549	1 976	1 065	422	210	378	233	181	48	36	6 276	9 370	2 027
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**861 968**	**324 840**	**230 045**	**79 084**	**55 126**	**79 027**	**43 778**	**34 220**	**11 009**	**4 839**	**7 026**	**9 565**	**402 851**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**1 003 678**	**350 834**	**262 664**	**95 501**	**67 335**	**99 968**	**58 205**	**47 149**	**15 464**	**6 558**	**7 577**	**10 223**	**434 173**
Labor force	613 551	119 596	167 883	74 430	54 318	85 009	51 106	42 031	13 555	5 623	10 648	12 865	176 137
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	34.1	63.9	77.9	80.7	85.0	87.8	89.1	87.7	85.7	...	...	40.6
Armed Forces	10 257	563	2 683	1 683	1 284	1 939	1 174	692	208	31	12 888	14 394	1 242
Civilian labor force	603 294	119 033	165 200	72 747	53 034	83 070	49 932	41 339	13 347	5 592	10 598	12 839	174 895
Employed	534 390	92 906	146 354	66 067	48 509	76 826	47 031	38 936	12 519	5 242	11 057	13 312	139 562
Unemployed	68 904	26 127	18 846	6 680	4 525	6 244	2 901	2 403	828	350	6 920	9 172	35 333
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	21.9	11.4	9.2	8.5	7.5	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.3	...	...	20.2
Not in labor force	390 127	231 238	94 781	21 071	13 017	14 959	7 099	5 118	1 909	935	4 280	6 067	258 036
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**534 390**	**92 906**	**146 354**	**66 067**	**48 509**	**76 826**	**47 031**	**38 936**	**12 519**	**5 242**	**11 057**	**13 312**	**139 562**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47 994	4 133	8 822	5 929	4 898	8 174	5 922	6 288	2 707	1 121	15 111	17 868	6 492
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 412	1 117	2 948	2 066	1 567	2 974	2 271	2 601	1 352	516	16 401	19 620	1 847
Professional specialty occupations	30 582	3 016	5 874	3 863	3 331	5 200	3 651	3 687	1 355	605	14 405	16 871	4 645
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77 957	10 244	21 327	10 923	7 117	12 111	7 429	6 018	2 204	584	11 695	13 959	15 929
Technicians and related support occupations	10 128	925	2 164	1 615	987	1 730	1 225	1 009	399	74	13 412	15 652	1 585
Sales occupations	18 106	3 413	4 981	2 070	1 327	2 537	1 617	1 457	547	157	10 796	13 265	4 912
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 723	5 906	14 182	7 238	4 803	7 844	4 587	3 552	1 258	353	11 649	13 867	9 432
Service occupations	130 628	35 880	42 052	13 882	9 830	13 436	7 198	5 752	1 758	840	8 288	10 583	48 327
Private household occupations	22 559	11 405	5 766	1 546	1 063	1 332	673	509	123	142	4 953	7 543	12 421
Protective service occupations	7 603	709	1 673	864	767	1 445	860	874	360	51	14 311	15 987	1 107
Service occupations, except protective and household	100 466	23 766	34 613	11 472	8 000	10 659	5 665	4 369	1 275	647	8 665	10 856	34 799
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35 996	11 150	13 119	3 832	2 276	2 642	1 240	1 068	314	355	7 181	9 724	16 441
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60 280	6 813	13 152	7 757	5 875	10 996	7 129	6 237	1 660	661	13 529	15 348	11 446
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	181 535	24 686	47 882	23 744	18 513	29 467	18 113	13 573	3 876	1 681	11 916	13 827	40 927
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	82 823	10 416	21 752	10 594	8 751	14 195	8 501	6 205	1 772	637	12 181	13 887	17 800
Transportation and material moving occupations	45 407	5 339	10 195	5 864	4 559	7 961	5 198	4 460	1 297	534	13 216	15 161	9 479
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53 305	8 931	15 935	7 286	5 203	7 311	4 414	2 908	807	510	10 613	12 599	13 648
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**522 231**	**87 221**	**143 024**	**65 508**	**48 128**	**76 016**	**46 609**	**38 335**	**12 313**	**5 077**	**11 178**	**13 386**	**132 633**
Private vehicle	427 077	62 418	112 107	54 323	41 560	66 180	40 984	34 253	10 876	4 376	11 795	13 943	99 373
Drive alone: Car	244 083	30 673	61 830	31 946	24 356	39 575	24 556	21 605	6 992	2 550	12 312	14 489	49 308
Truck or van	35 972	4 483	8 245	4 493	3 581	6 101	4 240	3 302	1 074	453	13 034	15 036	7 373
Carpool: Car	117 073	20 762	32 909	14 161	11 273	16 728	9 966	7 819	2 391	1 064	10 859	13 003	32 519
Truck or van	29 949	6 500	9 123	3 723	2 350	3 776	2 222	1 527	419	309	9 620	11 850	10 173
Public transportation	49 017	11 496	15 465	6 055	3 625	5 676	3 266	2 307	839	288	9 151	11 285	15 635
Bus or streetcar	42 132	9 911	13 525	5 324	3 077	4 835	2 774	1 876	569	241	9 063	11 058	13 497
Subway or elevated train	1 935	160	413	177	191	377	276	171	150	20	15 294	17 428	309
Railroad	595	6	110	74	44	127	49	125	50	10	17 205	20 408	48
Taxicab	4 355	1 419	1 417	480	313	337	167	135	70	17	7 244	9 505	1 781
Bicycle	2 232	437	753	316	177	319	120	58	39	13	9 451	10 989	622
Motorcycle	788	57	143	144	67	91	157	115	14	–	14 366	16 061	118
Walked only	32 755	9 576	11 310	3 618	2 191	2 828	1 572	1 037	360	263	7 518	10 193	12 763
Other means	6 270	1 896	2 124	681	334	621	255	268	60	31	7 636	9 745	2 526
Worked at home	4 092	1 341	1 122	371	174	301	255	297	125	106	7 603	12 371	1 596
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	277 820	215 234	51 867	5 494	2 282	1 723	590	402	130	98	3 251	3 655	216 516
1 worker	388 720	112 866	148 622	48 051	25 910	31 523	12 598	6 145	1 591	1 414	7 464	8 813	153 255
2 workers	255 946	19 981	53 190	34 828	31 400	50 632	31 792	24 794	6 804	2 525	14 090	15 830	51 050
3 or more workers	81 543	2 972	9 073	7 141	7 743	16 105	13 225	15 824	6 939	2 521	19 288	21 692	13 634

Table E—20. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**394 303**	**136 505**	**99 138**	**38 459**	**27 233**	**40 277**	**23 701**	**20 133**	**6 628**	**2 229**	**7 894**	**10 434**	**168 586**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	5 420	1 781	1 278	616	367	518	363	337	123	37	8 704	10 976	2 035
1975 to 1978	18 887	4 786	4 221	2 266	1 465	2 434	1 708	1 334	519	154	10 482	12 582	6 128
1970 to 1974	45 684	12 740	10 622	4 908	3 779	5 844	3 492	3 032	948	319	9 747	11 875	16 083
1960 to 1969	74 410	23 472	18 974	7 855	5 777	8 027	4 720	4 005	1 172	408	8 534	10 799	29 732
1950 to 1959	73 523	27 596	19 420	7 288	4 801	6 669	3 484	2 981	942	342	7 192	9 587	33 645
1940 to 1949	71 895	27 719	18 255	6 326	4 273	6 601	4 019	3 276	981	445	7 000	9 815	33 545
1939 or earlier	104 484	38 411	26 368	9 200	6 771	10 184	5 915	5 168	1 943	524	7 387	10 148	47 418
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	120 454	39 976	31 677	12 765	8 795	12 634	6 709	5 547	1 807	544	8 147	10 252	49 998
1975 to 1978	134 305	44 119	33 398	13 841	9 506	14 239	8 903	7 174	2 311	814	8 314	10 767	56 060
1970 to 1974	70 224	25 897	17 577	6 132	4 781	6 978	3 987	3 494	1 067	311	7 348	10 038	32 666
1960 to 1969	48 541	17 712	11 515	4 246	2 991	4 687	3 041	2 922	1 049	378	7 578	10 834	20 737
1959 or earlier	20 779	8 801	4 971	1 475	1 160	1 739	1 061	996	394	182	6 348	9 730	9 125
ROOMS													
1 room	5 571	2 978	1 291	475	308	281	163	63	–	12	4 647	6 516	2 854
2 rooms	13 932	7 071	3 460	1 036	616	880	450	281	91	47	4 924	7 318	6 932
3 rooms	57 263	30 388	13 737	4 323	2 488	3 355	1 570	1 025	240	137	4 734	7 091	29 005
4 rooms	110 785	42 230	29 312	10 326	7 633	10 603	5 574	3 713	987	407	7 088	9 201	47 743
5 rooms	93 773	27 577	24 815	10 150	7 152	10 530	6 016	5 446	1 630	457	8 772	11 040	38 856
6 rooms	77 009	19 242	18 606	7 977	6 265	9 780	6 471	5 982	2 036	650	10 206	12 685	29 946
7 or more rooms	35 970	7 019	7 917	4 172	2 771	4 848	3 457	3 623	1 644	519	11 827	14 964	13 250
Median	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	...	...	4.5
BEDROOMS													
None	7 023	3 766	1 637	602	396	333	199	78	–	12	4 642	6 480	3 572
1	73 374	37 900	17 735	5 559	3 428	4 706	2 133	1 373	315	225	4 851	7 228	35 800
2	154 341	54 626	39 667	14 971	11 070	15 857	8 767	6 764	2 020	599	7 676	9 937	62 956
3	122 577	32 552	31 027	12 985	9 201	14 465	9 491	8 842	3 066	948	9 591	12 168	50 042
4	28 793	6 109	7 100	3 399	2 427	3 808	2 470	2 354	842	284	10 873	13 294	12 537
5 or more	8 195	1 552	1 972	943	711	1 108	641	722	385	161	11 520	15 888	3 679
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	81 331	45 966	17 818	6 216	3 499	4 768	1 781	899	213	171	4 466	6 432	36 989
2 persons	78 637	26 853	22 192	7 547	5 634	7 501	4 263	3 344	913	390	7 573	9 883	27 735
3 persons	76 837	25 119	19 516	7 695	5 475	8 145	4 985	4 296	1 298	308	8 322	10 623	30 152
4 persons	65 212	18 572	15 567	6 799	5 114	7 754	5 276	4 450	1 334	346	9 469	11 715	27 793
5 persons	42 137	10 414	10 901	4 788	3 407	5 278	3 268	2 591	1 146	344	9 872	12 258	19 979
6 or more persons	50 149	9 581	13 144	5 414	4 104	6 831	4 128	4 553	1 724	670	11 085	14 295	25 938
Median	2.98	2.33	2.99	3.21	3.32	3.47	3.66	3.84	4.17	4.21	...	...	3.15
Total persons	1 245 552	349 042	316 463	129 204	93 928	146 737	89 088	82 517	29 047	9 526	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**388 116**	**133 290**	**97 496**	**38 069**	**27 020**	**39 891**	**23 532**	**20 022**	**6 591**	**2 205**	**7 960**	**10 479**	**164 691**
0.50 or less	159 528	67 342	39 005	14 367	9 675	13 898	7 282	5 588	1 738	633	6 478	8 879	61 142
0.51 to 1.00	179 252	53 081	44 950	18 643	13 533	20 122	12 870	11 202	3 704	1 147	8 976	11 463	76 578
1.01 to 1.50	36 870	8 884	10 261	3 926	2 985	4 531	2 552	2 557	883	291	9 634	12 258	19 564
1.51 or more	12 466	3 983	3 280	1 133	827	1 340	828	675	266	134	8 431	11 535	7 407
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**6 187**	**3 215**	**1 642**	**390**	**213**	**386**	**169**	**111**	**37**	**24**	**4 802**	**7 596**	**3 895**
0.50 or less	2 351	1 536	552	96	43	52	38	28	6	–	3 836	5 072	1 456
0.51 to 1.00	2 274	1 082	657	115	96	214	42	43	17	8	5 368	7 457	1 362
1.01 to 1.50	768	258	213	97	57	63	50	19	2	9	7 266	14 612	485
1.51 or more	794	339	220	82	17	57	39	21	12	7	6 082	8 684	592
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**391 941**	**135 535**	**98 585**	**38 194**	**27 064**	**40 047**	**23 608**	**20 076**	**6 611**	**2 221**	**7 900**	**10 444**	**167 522**
Steam or hot water system	65 267	23 740	15 972	5 933	4 316	6 091	3 925	3 635	1 314	341	7 454	10 357	29 756
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	163 730	46 044	39 395	17 406	12 697	20 364	12 613	10 630	3 531	1 050	9 533	11 851	59 660
Other built-in electric units	32 414	12 085	8 586	2 919	2 054	3 259	1 708	1 253	377	173	7 254	9 521	14 711
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	27 161	9 950	7 324	2 901	1 695	2 264	1 238	1 288	361	140	7 354	9 743	11 489
Other means	103 369	43 716	27 308	9 035	6 302	8 069	4 124	3 270	1 028	517	6 291	8 745	51 906
Air conditioning	**130 491**	**29 624**	**30 113**	**14 986**	**11 170**	**18 251**	**11 237**	**10 399**	**3 625**	**1 086**	**10 919**	**13 065**	**37 266**
Central system	58 998	10 609	12 365	7 562	5 701	9 227	5 837	5 271	1 868	558	12 157	14 144	13 162
1 or more individual room units	71 493	19 015	17 748	7 424	5 469	9 024	5 400	5 128	1 757	528	9 703	12 174	24 104
Vehicles available	**205 236**	**35 041**	**48 540**	**25 718**	**19 486**	**31 697**	**19 811**	**17 310**	**5 890**	**1 743**	**11 851**	**13 925**	**49 973**
1	153 687	30 789	41 527	20 360	15 214	22 204	11 718	8 634	2 370	871	10 556	12 202	42 653
2 or more	51 549	4 252	7 013	5 358	4 272	9 493	8 093	8 676	3 520	872	17 390	19 062	7 320
House heating fuel	**391 941**	**135 535**	**98 585**	**38 194**	**27 064**	**40 047**	**23 608**	**20 076**	**6 611**	**2 221**	**7 900**	**10 444**	**167 522**
Utility gas	252 698	91 033	63 459	24 131	17 210	24 505	14 457	12 357	4 119	1 427	7 572	10 187	110 627
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 266	3 788	2 481	1 017	385	671	449	256	187	32	6 519	8 931	4 639
Electricity	71 460	23 012	17 977	7 199	5 107	8 527	4 542	3 537	1 146	413	8 483	10 658	28 230
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	50 821	14 142	12 734	5 299	3 959	5 738	3 873	3 703	1 050	323	9 383	12 011	19 714
Other	7 696	3 560	1 934	548	403	606	287	223	109	26	5 604	8 377	4 312
Water heating fuel	**391 653**	**135 073**	**98 436**	**38 278**	**27 151**	**40 143**	**23 659**	**20 082**	**6 611**	**2 220**	**7 924**	**10 449**	**166 805**
Utility gas	281 735	99 149	70 364	27 053	19 202	27 942	17 123	14 652	4 664	1 586	7 763	10 399	122 295
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 339	7 044	4 882	1 701	1 073	1 653	943	625	333	85	6 954	9 387	9 062
Electricity	72 841	22 781	18 568	7 677	5 536	8 609	4 351	3 666	1 214	439	8 664	10 760	27 359
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 744	4 547	3 882	1 692	1 202	1 756	1 132	1 082	353	98	9 194	11 675	6 187
Other	2 994	1 552	740	155	138	183	110	57	47	12	4 856	7 644	1 902
Family householder	**298 697**	**88 015**	**77 730**	**30 808**	**22 525**	**33 468**	**20 446**	**17 904**	**5 902**	**1 899**	**8 852**	**11 339**	**126 263**
With own children under 18 years	218 223	69 251	56 367	23 193	15 852	23 481	13 836	11 613	3 530	1 100	8 404	10 766	103 627
With own children under 6 years	104 176	37 585	26 459	10 617	6 874	10 724	6 030	4 284	1 195	408	7 601	9 894	53 314
Female householder, no husband present	**175 412**	**71 987**	**51 175**	**15 857**	**10 536**	**12 563**	**6 168**	**4 858**	**1 683**	**585**	**6 305**	**8 425**	**99 967**
With own children under 18 years	136 497	60 350	39 747	12 548	7 652	8 551	3 792	2 760	783	314	5 841	7 678	85 314
With own children under 6 years	57 243	32 122	15 219	3 891	2 035	2 135	952	625	171	93	4 495	6 086	42 086
Nonfamily householder	**95 606**	**48 490**	**21 408**	**7 651**	**4 708**	**6 809**	**3 255**	**2 229**	**726**	**330**	**4 935**	**7 605**	**42 323**

Table E—20. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**394 303**	**136 505**	**99 138**	**38 459**	**27 233**	**40 277**	**23 701**	**20 133**	**6 628**	**2 229**	**7 894**	**10 434**	**168 586**
15 to 19 years	4 653	2 951	1 002	158	176	224	25	75	30	12	3 867	5 697	3 253
20 to 24 years	46 583	19 235	13 301	4 777	2 755	3 513	1 668	1 013	182	139	6 437	8 141	23 130
25 to 29 years	68 736	20 462	17 804	8 187	5 495	7 995	4 500	3 284	782	227	8 897	10 557	26 805
30 to 34 years	57 340	15 334	14 690	6 450	4 741	7 064	4 127	3 520	1 156	258	9 520	11 551	22 871
35 to 39 years	42 467	10 241	10 637	4 878	3 753	5 600	3 350	2 793	980	235	10 182	12 160	16 700
40 to 44 years	32 766	8 179	7 697	3 671	2 671	4 195	2 796	2 321	975	261	10 345	12 687	12 641
45 to 49 years	28 386	7 988	6 709	2 776	2 038	3 412	2 123	2 254	810	276	9 586	12 533	11 285
50 to 54 years	26 018	8 331	6 395	2 255	1 631	2 652	1 762	2 094	663	235	8 550	11 851	10 394
55 to 59 years	22 976	8 293	5 797	1 828	1 462	2 263	1 344	1 316	469	204	7 440	10 655	9 407
60 to 64 years	19 104	8 378	4 690	1 350	904	1 531	975	790	282	204	6 085	9 385	8 512
65 to 69 years	17 599	9 454	4 353	1 052	797	894	480	362	138	69	4 747	7 554	8 410
70 to 74 years	12 123	7 255	2 850	587	383	373	329	171	100	75	4 401	6 633	6 194
75 years and over	15 552	10 404	3 213	490	427	561	222	140	61	34	4 033	5 566	8 984
Median	37.3	40.0	36.3	34.7	35.6	36.2	37.3	38.9	40.9	44.7	...	...	37.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**394 303**	**136 505**	**99 138**	**38 459**	**27 233**	**40 277**	**23 701**	**20 133**	**6 628**	**2 229**	**7 894**	**10 434**	**168 586**
Single	94 672	41 580	25 011	8 799	5 309	6 931	3 391	2 608	823	220	6 047	8 192	49 593
Now married, except separated	115 167	16 219	24 951	13 681	11 096	19 191	13 217	11 727	3 835	1 250	13 116	15 224	25 697
Separated	70 822	29 098	19 819	6 764	4 199	5 146	2 690	2 070	759	277	6 399	8 565	37 870
Widowed	54 280	29 299	12 953	3 138	2 433	3 003	1 501	1 284	439	230	4 695	7 285	29 228
Divorced	59 362	20 309	16 404	6 077	4 196	6 006	2 902	2 444	772	252	7 668	9 823	26 198
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**343 067**	**114 319**	**84 835**	**33 524**	**24 302**	**36 540**	**22 008**	**19 045**	**6 416**	**2 078**	**8 226**	**10 809**	**142 203**
Median	11.6	10.0	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	...	...	10.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**45 519**	**7 978**	**9 300**	**4 751**	**3 974**	**6 927**	**5 247**	**5 079**	**1 709**	**554**	**12 960**	**15 203**	**9 360**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.0	5.9	9.8	13.3	15.6	18.4	23.5	25.9	26.3	25.4	...	...	5.6
May 1975 or later only	4 414	830	1 241	717	502	524	330	241	29	–	10 474	11 374	1 042
Vietnam era	15 930	1 642	2 894	1 896	1 721	2 991	2 103	1 918	613	152	14 727	16 228	2 517
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 756	415	504	367	263	684	612	610	247	54	17 051	18 475	683
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	611	32	87	22	44	126	99	107	55	39	19 607	31 517	61
Korean conflict	5 765	805	1 035	424	476	892	804	930	296	103	15 606	17 398	1 084
Korean conflict and World War II	598	155	114	19	24	94	79	66	34	13	13 646	15 784	134
World War II	12 516	3 232	2 916	1 211	837	1 480	1 153	1 117	412	158	10 227	13 297	2 983
World War I	508	254	166	37	9	18	–	24	–	–	5 000	6 771	149
Other	1 421	613	343	58	98	118	67	66	23	35	6 123	10 604	707
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**334 485**	**127 911**	**85 289**	**30 992**	**21 472**	**30 718**	**17 128**	**14 553**	**4 796**	**1 626**	**7 071**	**9 669**	**157 522**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**394 203**	**136 467**	**99 109**	**38 453**	**27 225**	**40 258**	**23 701**	**20 133**	**6 628**	**2 229**	**7 894**	**10 434**	**168 518**
Labor force	242 053	44 587	63 767	30 537	22 304	34 445	20 782	17 931	5 872	1 828	11 037	13 132	63 603
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	32.7	64.3	79.4	81.9	85.6	87.7	89.1	88.6	82.0	...	...	37.7
Armed Forces	14 199	578	4 520	2 710	1 779	2 613	1 326	501	123	49	11 846	13 183	1 636
Civilian labor force	227 854	44 009	59 247	27 827	20 525	31 832	19 456	17 430	5 749	1 779	10 959	13 129	61 967
Employed	199 102	31 758	51 595	25 531	18 753	29 542	18 208	16 617	5 424	1 674	11 586	13 781	45 798
Unemployed	28 752	12 251	7 652	2 296	1 772	2 290	1 248	813	325	105	6 213	8 609	16 169
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	27.8	12.9	8.3	8.6	7.2	6.4	4.7	5.7	5.9	...	...	26.1
Not in labor force	152 150	91 880	35 342	7 916	4 921	5 813	2 919	2 202	756	401	4 242	6 143	104 915
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**199 102**	**31 758**	**51 595**	**25 531**	**18 753**	**29 542**	**18 208**	**16 617**	**5 424**	**1 674**	**11 586**	**13 781**	**45 798**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 453	2 216	4 076	3 036	2 692	4 157	2 648	3 063	1 149	416	14 727	17 199	2 927
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 301	786	1 475	1 131	990	1 648	1 172	1 372	553	174	15 645	18 020	1 026
Professional specialty occupations	14 152	1 430	2 601	1 905	1 702	2 509	1 476	1 691	596	242	14 175	16 659	1 901
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 578	6 142	12 808	7 494	4 529	7 253	4 331	3 571	1 134	316	11 614	13 597	8 976
Technicians and related support occupations	5 568	517	1 188	841	695	963	539	639	164	22	13 356	15 104	713
Sales occupations	8 398	1 710	2 296	918	634	1 239	783	483	228	107	10 526	12 963	2 352
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 612	3 915	9 324	5 735	3 200	5 051	3 009	2 449	742	187	11 555	13 506	5 911
Service occupations	54 652	13 943	17 911	6 192	4 117	5 649	3 134	2 610	819	277	8 583	10 860	19 504
Private household occupations	6 908	3 347	1 944	436	332	350	213	189	63	34	5 198	7 743	3 790
Protective service occupations	3 987	478	891	383	402	718	423	536	114	42	14 002	15 542	714
Service occupations, except protective and household	43 757	10 118	15 076	5 373	3 383	4 581	2 498	1 885	642	201	8 809	10 926	15 000
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 161	596	723	258	150	216	79	72	17	50	8 277	11 089	810
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 837	1 835	3 010	2 022	1 616	2 960	2 360	2 144	726	164	14 900	16 452	2 756
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54 421	7 026	13 067	6 529	5 649	9 307	5 656	5 157	1 579	451	12 760	14 684	10 825
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	25 930	3 231	6 787	3 073	2 744	4 325	2 622	2 245	706	197	12 397	14 199	5 357
Transportation and material moving occupations	13 533	1 465	2 446	1 649	1 306	2 534	1 637	1 816	545	135	14 810	16 478	2 042
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 958	2 330	3 834	1 807	1 599	2 448	1 397	1 096	328	119	11 819	13 903	3 426
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**204 695**	**29 817**	**53 708**	**27 358**	**19 964**	**31 124**	**19 047**	**16 599**	**5 380**	**1 698**	**11 720**	**13 862**	**44 177**
Private vehicle	143 514	16 728	34 330	19 520	14 621	24 027	15 350	13 267	4 342	1 329	12 702	14 815	25 356
Drive alone: Car	92 448	9 438	21 443	13 049	9 906	16 143	10 195	8 762	2 730	782	13 079	15 044	14 155
Truck or van	4 820	398	912	627	422	836	674	619	260	72	15 267	17 247	596
Carpool: Car	42 088	6 130	10 837	5 221	3 954	6 446	4 109	3 703	1 273	415	11 952	14 209	9 534
Truck or van	4 158	762	1 138	623	339	602	372	183	79	60	10 718	13 047	1 071
Public transportation	44 608	9 309	13 865	5 709	4 008	5 257	2 730	2 649	791	290	9 689	11 908	13 580
Bus or streetcar	39 453	8 336	12 531	4 951	3 559	4 577	2 355	2 273	679	192	9 549	11 676	12 288
Subway or elevated train	2 702	347	635	476	228	445	196	223	78	74	11 938	15 452	522
Railroad	610	30	127	96	39	124	72	99	17	6	15 401	17 449	52
Taxicab	1 843	596	572	186	182	111	107	54	17	18	7 602	9 841	718
Bicycle	897	112	252	186	87	159	76	14	6	5	11 136	12 159	184
Motorcycle	309	37	82	30	24	56	30	23	27	–	13 073	15 346	27
Walked only	12 727	2 994	4 242	1 595	1 094	1 360	692	486	197	67	8 939	10 747	4 184
Other means	1 641	347	613	259	80	130	134	78	–	–	8 565	10 162	500
Worked at home	999	290	324	59	50	135	35	82	17	7	7 815	10 878	346
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	113 581	88 330	20 847	2 293	920	811	196	90	47	47	3 349	3 683	91 077
1 worker	159 822	41 247	58 795	22 217	12 554	15 234	6 079	2 686	488	522	8 215	9 407	58 009
2 workers	94 279	6 211	16 999	11 922	11 467	19 556	13 024	11 231	3 120	749	15 124	16 630	16 025
3 or more workers	26 621	717	2 497	2 027	2 292	4 676	4 402	6 126	2 973	911	21 204	23 454	3 475

Table E—21. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**544 055**	**179 098**	**136 208**	**55 241**	**38 535**	**57 954**	**35 738**	**29 553**	**8 907**	**2 821**	**8 230**	**10 649**	**209 214**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	4 656	1 532	1 265	378	291	504	300	271	56	59	8 159	10 886	1 845
1975 to 1978	13 648	4 371	3 253	1 396	1 250	1 489	882	730	210	67	8 823	10 725	5 247
1970 to 1974	25 967	8 319	6 672	2 872	1 809	2 883	1 671	1 282	350	109	8 351	10 510	10 343
1960 to 1969	69 023	22 532	18 355	7 350	4 602	7 528	4 138	3 152	1 025	341	8 054	10 321	27 917
1950 to 1959	94 768	31 073	23 795	10 145	6 841	10 266	5 895	4 847	1 409	497	8 270	10 480	36 683
1940 to 1949	118 309	38 561	29 283	11 840	8 592	12 822	8 274	6 443	1 835	659	8 340	10 742	45 424
1939 or earlier	217 684	72 710	53 585	21 260	15 150	22 462	14 578	12 828	4 022	1 089	8 156	10 782	81 755
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	170 691	57 222	45 235	18 247	12 107	17 296	10 311	7 349	2 077	847	7 896	10 072	70 960
1975 to 1978	186 139	56 596	46 213	19 507	14 026	21 782	13 062	11 027	3 074	852	8 822	11 024	69 108
1970 to 1974	91 507	30 340	21 779	8 738	6 324	10 310	6 374	5 582	1 644	416	8 379	10 883	34 529
1960 to 1969	65 352	22 529	15 610	6 182	4 286	6 155	4 445	4 210	1 435	500	8 101	11 091	22 858
1959 or earlier	30 366	12 411	7 371	2 567	1 792	2 411	1 546	1 385	677	206	6 632	9 933	11 759
ROOMS													
1 room	4 657	2 299	1 247	306	272	288	76	97	39	33	5 108	7 460	2 172
2 rooms	20 531	9 718	4 885	1 994	1 067	1 421	673	557	126	90	5 480	7 916	9 722
3 rooms	99 156	45 538	25 685	8 947	5 445	7 420	3 281	2 089	579	172	5 696	7 745	44 165
4 rooms	158 542	53 274	42 164	16 940	11 129	16 822	9 416	6 594	1 607	596	7 900	9 984	59 432
5 rooms	151 759	43 004	36 898	16 267	11 313	18 120	12 223	10 102	2 964	868	9 400	11 690	54 327
6 rooms	80 669	19 434	19 055	7 904	7 015	10 066	7 092	7 125	2 307	671	10 584	13 033	29 097
7 or more rooms	28 741	5 831	6 274	2 883	2 294	3 817	2 977	2 989	1 285	391	11 965	14 613	10 299
Median	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	...	...	4.3
BEDROOMS													
None	6 606	3 339	1 621	466	357	429	148	151	55	40	4 945	7 699	3 186
1	134 563	59 919	34 116	12 452	7 778	10 938	4 926	3 332	787	315	5 970	8 074	56 321
2	259 624	81 697	65 127	27 289	18 668	29 313	18 251	14 235	3 834	1 210	8 567	10 817	94 268
3	118 444	29 136	29 293	12 329	9 601	14 296	10 160	9 521	3 189	919	10 161	12 653	44 626
4	20 291	4 186	4 992	2 277	1 718	2 438	1 727	1 921	779	253	11 062	13 814	8 832
5 or more	4 527	821	1 059	428	413	540	526	393	263	84	12 240	15 224	1 981
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	142 047	73 185	32 410	12 578	7 202	10 181	4 093	1 782	374	242	4 869	7 024	57 219
2 persons	132 279	39 911	36 575	13 810	9 681	14 381	8 836	6 830	1 776	479	8 428	10 660	41 633
3 persons	101 987	28 966	24 985	10 818	7 944	12 297	7 623	6 850	1 966	538	9 367	11 604	36 143
4 persons	74 221	17 299	17 644	7 845	6 086	9 729	6 995	6 228	1 880	515	10 691	12 872	28 046
5 persons	44 036	10 240	11 204	4 830	3 535	5 386	3 717	3 585	1 228	311	10 297	12 745	20 187
6 or more persons	49 485	9 497	13 390	5 360	4 087	5 980	4 474	4 278	1 683	736	10 865	13 855	25 986
Median	2.48	1.91	2.48	2.61	2.80	2.86	3.15	3.40	3.68	3.79	...	...	2.66
Total persons	1 532 811	413 201	390 073	160 725	118 248	178 333	119 318	105 950	35 648	11 315	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**520 189**	**168 380**	**130 651**	**52 879**	**37 278**	**56 227**	**34 738**	**28 687**	**8 638**	**2 711**	**8 343**	**10 745**	**196 826**
0.50 or less	252 492	99 694	61 312	24 763	16 209	24 116	13 239	9 694	2 651	814	6 968	9 315	87 136
0.51 to 1.00	211 073	54 902	53 913	21 758	16 636	25 625	17 131	15 098	4 665	1 345	9 659	12 039	79 993
1.01 to 1.50	41 300	9 738	11 325	4 595	3 244	4 893	3 311	2 912	946	336	9 804	12 273	21 020
1.51 or more	15 324	4 046	4 101	1 763	1 189	1 593	1 057	983	376	216	9 341	12 379	8 677
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**23 866**	**10 718**	**5 557**	**2 362**	**1 257**	**1 727**	**1 000**	**866**	**269**	**110**	**5 957**	**8 549**	**12 388**
0.50 or less	10 186	5 522	2 391	745	412	534	299	251	15	17	4 621	6 700	5 085
0.51 to 1.00	9 299	3 614	2 034	1 111	581	831	501	419	159	49	7 297	9 791	4 543
1.01 to 1.50	2 398	861	593	326	171	160	100	114	50	23	7 923	10 189	1 389
1.51 or more	1 983	721	539	180	93	202	100	82	45	21	6 954	10 245	1 371
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**539 576**	**177 304**	**134 909**	**54 789**	**38 295**	**57 583**	**35 572**	**29 454**	**8 883**	**2 787**	**8 249**	**10 665**	**207 132**
Steam or hot water system	133 644	36 634	30 811	13 907	9 764	16 569	10 998	10 544	3 393	1 024	9 894	12 345	43 589
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	173 957	51 638	42 041	18 005	13 467	20 686	13 119	10 932	3 261	808	9 109	11 366	62 351
Other built-in electric units	28 568	9 295	7 668	3 037	2 062	3 071	1 713	1 277	350	95	8 169	10 126	11 256
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36 975	12 937	9 724	3 835	2 548	3 560	2 062	1 632	492	185	7 608	9 930	14 471
Other means	166 432	66 800	44 665	16 005	10 454	13 697	7 680	5 069	1 387	675	6 602	8 839	75 465
Air conditioning	**138 239**	**30 606**	**31 923**	**15 817**	**11 801**	**19 917**	**12 629**	**11 137**	**3 371**	**1 038**	**11 042**	**13 028**	**36 395**
Central system	29 788	6 150	6 485	3 637	2 720	4 771	2 654	2 462	712	197	11 553	13 283	7 527
1 or more individual room units	108 451	24 456	25 438	12 180	9 081	15 146	9 975	8 675	2 659	841	10 889	12 958	28 868
Vehicles available	**288 585**	**49 275**	**66 170**	**36 568**	**27 231**	**44 905**	**29 234**	**25 369**	**7 664**	**2 169**	**11 972**	**13 908**	**65 706**
1	217 146	42 762	55 963	29 292	20 662	31 828	18 261	13 506	3 777	1 095	10 841	12 467	55 359
2 or more	71 439	6 513	10 207	7 276	6 569	13 077	10 973	11 863	3 887	1 074	16 856	18 289	10 347
House heating fuel	**539 576**	**177 304**	**134 909**	**54 789**	**38 295**	**57 583**	**35 572**	**29 454**	**8 883**	**2 787**	**8 249**	**10 665**	**207 132**
Utility gas	375 799	125 984	94 001	37 356	26 658	39 210	24 380	20 267	6 046	1 897	8 063	10 549	145 952
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16 878	6 959	4 214	1 539	922	1 528	820	581	233	82	6 554	9 234	8 013
Electricity	55 020	17 697	14 438	5 941	3 991	6 021	3 507	2 515	711	199	8 325	10 265	21 440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	83 049	22 349	19 988	9 269	6 342	10 299	6 645	5 798	1 779	580	9 786	12 051	26 794
Other	8 830	4 315	2 268	684	382	525	220	293	114	29	5 192	7 813	4 933
Water heating fuel	**538 451**	**176 116**	**134 941**	**54 769**	**38 306**	**57 608**	**35 605**	**29 445**	**8 876**	**2 785**	**8 274**	**10 684**	**205 815**
Utility gas	392 314	129 430	97 505	39 211	27 604	41 770	26 199	21 823	6 686	2 086	8 218	10 718	150 382
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 487	9 976	6 891	2 610	1 654	2 255	1 465	1 145	344	147	7 122	9 564	11 916
Electricity	76 199	25 172	20 793	8 236	5 572	8 029	4 419	2 862	894	222	7 953	9 880	29 645
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 005	10 293	9 181	4 528	3 397	5 390	3 463	3 533	909	311	10 568	12 746	12 504
Other	2 446	1 245	571	184	79	164	59	82	43	19	4 913	7 966	1 368
Family householder	**375 542**	**101 466**	**97 042**	**39 792**	**28 893**	**43 977**	**28 987**	**25 318**	**7 686**	**2 381**	**9 386**	**11 784**	**142 809**
With own children under 18 years	257 090	76 851	67 012	27 106	18 789	28 590	18 171	15 168	4 077	1 326	8 724	11 010	115 174
With own children under 6 years	133 135	44 591	34 087	13 079	8 859	14 233	9 349	6 750	1 691	496	7 966	10 323	65 102
Female householder, no husband present	**204 681**	**79 541**	**61 631**	**19 723**	**12 262**	**14 591**	**8 170**	**6 209**	**1 817**	**737**	**6 580**	**8 655**	**109 643**
With own children under 18 years	155 984	66 504	47 997	14 412	8 297	9 444	4 687	3 407	860	376	6 013	7 775	94 145
With own children under 6 years	72 933	38 077	21 459	4 932	2 481	2 896	1 594	1 078	298	118	4 803	6 481	51 823
Nonfamily householder	**168 513**	**77 632**	**39 166**	**15 449**	**9 642**	**13 977**	**6 751**	**4 235**	**1 221**	**440**	**5 762**	**8 118**	**66 405**

Table E—21. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**544 055**	**179 098**	**136 208**	**55 241**	**38 535**	**57 954**	**35 738**	**29 553**	**8 907**	**2 821**	**8 230**	**10 649**	**209 214**
15 to 19 years	6 792	4 171	1 489	373	212	211	175	118	23	20	3 868	5 752	4 648
20 to 24 years	63 620	25 006	17 441	6 131	3 995	5 632	2 936	1 927	410	142	6 727	8 655	29 963
25 to 29 years	91 337	25 212	23 091	11 182	7 197	11 402	6 892	4 883	1 166	312	9 389	11 070	33 727
30 to 34 years	74 067	17 787	18 469	8 858	6 301	9 979	6 080	5 003	1 224	366	10 219	12 078	25 577
35 to 39 years	55 959	12 390	13 896	6 410	4 776	7 674	4 970	4 223	1 198	422	10 660	12 701	18 921
40 to 44 years	43 508	9 783	10 467	4 703	3 948	5 567	3 838	3 718	1 174	310	10 799	12 974	14 122
45 to 49 years	36 682	9 065	8 946	3 868	2 872	4 551	3 034	2 845	1 114	387	10 213	12 858	11 779
50 to 54 years	36 974	11 235	8 851	3 694	2 758	3 983	2 646	2 559	932	316	9 031	11 712	13 027
55 to 59 years	34 230	12 030	8 197	3 441	2 139	3 296	2 191	2 127	661	148	7 893	10 569	12 382
60 to 64 years	29 874	12 385	6 974	2 615	1 921	2 572	1 491	1 127	571	218	6 613	9 571	12 090
65 to 69 years	27 987	14 070	7 887	1 856	1 247	1 472	731	431	216	77	4 980	7 222	11 784
70 to 74 years	19 366	11 184	4 821	1 037	626	801	345	354	138	60	4 539	6 666	9 046
75 years and over	23 659	14 780	5 679	1 073	543	814	409	238	80	43	4 280	5 886	12 148
Median	38.2	42.5	37.7	35.8	36.6	36.1	36.8	38.4	41.8	42.4	...	...	37.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**544 055**	**179 098**	**136 208**	**55 241**	**38 535**	**57 954**	**35 738**	**29 553**	**8 907**	**2 821**	**8 230**	**10 649**	**209 214**
Single	138 395	55 451	37 241	13 739	8 408	11 733	6 151	4 136	1 167	369	6 641	8 665	65 116
Now married, except separated	156 558	21 288	32 314	18 342	15 002	26 774	18 790	17 252	5 278	1 518	13 556	15 380	31 412
Separated	90 843	35 779	26 375	8 555	5 440	6 974	3 742	2 884	768	326	6 578	8 732	44 483
Widowed	75 128	41 017	17 734	4 802	3 146	3 786	2 156	1 677	555	255	4 673	7 149	37 882
Divorced	83 131	25 563	22 544	9 803	6 539	8 687	4 899	3 604	1 139	353	8 393	10 297	30 321
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**473 643**	**149 921**	**117 278**	**48 737**	**34 328**	**52 111**	**32 627**	**27 508**	**8 474**	**2 659**	**8 566**	**10 987**	**174 603**
Median	11.6	9.9	11.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	...	...	10.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**67 685**	**12 077**	**14 241**	**6 951**	**6 128**	**10 943**	**7 207**	**7 205**	**2 313**	**620**	**12 734**	**14 649**	**13 301**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.6	6.8	10.6	13.0	16.4	19.5	20.6	24.7	26.2	22.1	...	...	6.4
May 1975 or later only	5 377	1 091	1 400	792	483	713	468	348	65	17	10 623	12 020	1 412
Vietnam era	23 104	2 571	3 895	2 649	2 524	4 714	3 120	2 809	659	163	14 914	15 947	3 577
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 636	603	851	502	533	1 065	762	1 003	235	82	16 297	17 787	834
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	690	114	110	49	42	131	103	116	25	–	16 071	16 001	109
Korean conflict	9 150	1 425	1 643	973	895	1 328	1 038	1 137	546	165	13 992	16 580	1 681
Korean conflict and World War II	839	183	134	112	78	96	103	90	38	5	12 288	15 154	142
World War II	20 415	5 277	5 395	1 709	1 408	2 652	1 523	1 564	707	180	9 521	12 655	4 709
World War I	629	235	272	44	25	34	8	–	11	–	6 123	7 443	169
Other	1 845	578	541	121	140	210	82	138	27	8	7 506	10 681	668
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**467 572**	**166 585**	**119 525**	**46 505**	**31 160**	**45 261**	**27 820**	**22 007**	**6 524**	**2 188**	**7 509**	**10 022**	**194 797**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**543 916**	**178 998**	**136 202**	**55 237**	**38 516**	**57 951**	**35 731**	**29 553**	**8 907**	**2 821**	**8 232**	**10 650**	**209 114**
Labor force	343 472	61 982	86 241	44 246	31 914	50 421	31 683	26 508	8 035	2 442	11 329	13 279	81 245
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	34.6	63.3	80.1	82.9	87.0	88.7	89.7	90.2	86.6	...	...	38.9
Armed Forces	8 659	336	2 436	1 784	1 228	1 747	704	341	70	13	12 183	13 337	1 016
Civilian labor force	334 813	61 646	83 805	42 462	30 686	48 674	30 979	26 167	7 965	2 429	11 293	13 278	80 229
Employed	292 068	45 090	72 547	38 786	27 841	44 940	28 729	24 384	7 550	2 201	11 830	13 849	59 317
Unemployed	42 745	16 556	11 258	3 676	2 845	3 734	2 250	1 783	415	228	6 823	9 377	20 912
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	26.9	13.4	8.7	9.3	7.7	7.3	6.8	5.2	9.4	...	...	26.1
Not in labor force	200 444	117 016	49 961	10 991	6 602	7 530	4 048	3 045	872	379	4 387	6 145	127 869
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**292 068**	**45 090**	**72 547**	**38 786**	**27 841**	**44 940**	**28 729**	**24 384**	**7 550**	**2 201**	**11 830**	**13 849**	**59 317**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 917	3 046	4 939	4 052	3 525	6 097	4 060	3 685	1 075	438	14 927	16 555	3 891
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 670	1 042	1 810	1 639	1 325	2 550	1 747	1 754	597	206	15 882	17 724	1 340
Professional specialty occupations	18 247	2 004	3 129	2 413	2 200	3 547	2 313	1 931	478	232	14 293	15 744	2 551
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66 564	7 972	17 076	10 870	6 714	10 678	5 876	5 267	1 674	437	11 894	13 929	10 726
Technicians and related support occupations	7 521	671	1 471	1 320	1 033	1 350	727	675	216	58	13 222	15 064	861
Sales occupations	11 470	2 082	3 136	1 445	873	1 687	1 001	842	292	112	10 894	13 121	2 672
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47 573	5 219	12 469	8 105	4 808	7 641	4 148	3 750	1 166	267	11 881	13 945	7 193
Service occupations	75 054	19 218	24 046	8 825	5 893	7 445	4 580	3 418	1 210	419	8 637	10 879	23 680
Private household occupations	9 832	5 015	2 794	639	498	419	216	142	72	37	4 918	6 924	4 945
Protective service occupations	5 807	640	974	821	586	1 112	774	677	181	42	14 499	15 806	785
Service occupations, except protective and household	59 415	13 563	20 278	7 365	4 809	5 914	3 590	2 599	957	340	8 872	11 052	17 950
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 079	1 213	1 257	463	388	316	193	135	74	40	7 946	10 431	1 577
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 283	2 649	5 047	3 398	2 665	5 168	3 705	3 314	1 116	221	14 890	16 368	3 668
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	88 171	10 992	20 182	11 178	8 656	15 236	10 315	8 565	2 401	646	13 001	14 745	15 775
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45 522	5 558	10 786	5 631	4 453	8 029	5 457	4 112	1 196	300	12 941	14 617	8 169
Transportation and material moving occupations	20 699	2 088	3 651	2 609	2 139	3 530	2 752	2 930	785	215	14 839	16 580	3 039
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 950	3 346	5 745	2 938	2 064	3 677	2 106	1 523	420	131	11 603	13 280	4 567
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**288 287**	**42 226**	**71 908**	**39 058**	**28 058**	**45 183**	**28 376**	**23 909**	**7 388**	**2 181**	**11 921**	**13 926**	**56 257**
Private vehicle	197 952	23 922	45 352	26 950	19 883	33 858	21 786	18 612	5 948	1 641	12 846	14 799	33 369
Drive alone: Car	127 844	13 447	28 270	17 594	13 140	22 829	14 798	12 597	4 150	1 019	13 377	15 175	18 487
Truck or van	7 877	789	1 230	1 218	768	1 300	1 009	1 116	329	118	14 784	16 924	1 023
Carpool: Car	55 984	8 644	14 060	7 322	5 411	8 852	5 440	4 452	1 382	421	11 806	13 830	12 245
Truck or van	6 247	1 042	1 792	816	564	877	539	447	87	83	10 887	13 116	1 614
Public transportation	69 123	13 217	19 733	9 491	6 461	8 898	5 405	4 268	1 226	424	10 424	12 319	16 317
Bus or streetcar	52 471	11 046	16 243	7 001	4 837	6 121	3 632	2 483	806	302	9 672	11 566	13 584
Subway or elevated train	12 704	1 189	2 462	1 937	1 292	2 408	1 513	1 464	336	103	13 978	15 584	1 555
Railroad	1 304	220	148	234	107	219	149	172	42	13	13 668	15 748	225
Taxicab	2 644	762	880	319	225	150	111	149	42	6	7 619	9 896	953
Bicycle	1 077	190	394	164	95	151	44	19	–	20	9 497	11 089	285
Motorcycle	386	20	53	115	31	76	34	53	4	–	12 903	15 038	31
Walked only	16 866	3 995	5 496	2 025	1 329	1 988	945	837	165	86	8 948	11 090	5 181
Other means	1 868	578	592	192	167	155	73	73	28	10	7 380	9 874	713
Worked at home	1 015	304	288	121	92	57	89	47	17	–	8 375	10 162	361
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	153 125	114 736	31 532	3 496	1 452	1 184	399	183	87	56	3 502	3 869	115 276
1 worker	234 637	56 156	82 092	34 342	19 577	25 596	10 784	4 584	896	610	8 661	9 749	71 973
2 workers	128 062	7 570	20 142	15 339	15 315	26 488	19 788	17 945	4 435	1 040	15 992	17 429	18 567
3 or more workers	28 231	636	2 442	2 064	2 191	4 686	4 767	6 841	3 489	1 115	22 238	24 143	3 398

Table E—22. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**558 251**	**187 356**	**141 397**	**57 499**	**39 946**	**61 169**	**33 967**	**26 907**	**7 435**	**2 575**	**8 084**	**10 278**	**212 671**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	7 194	2 483	1 809	618	467	696	513	369	216	23	7 795	10 580	2 891
1975 to 1978	21 255	5 847	5 111	2 479	1 540	2 690	1 754	1 379	333	122	9 702	11 562	6 951
1970 to 1974	48 574	14 315	12 685	5 454	3 727	5 915	3 248	2 312	698	220	8 885	10 772	17 631
1960 to 1969	91 557	28 367	23 369	10 008	6 798	10 472	6 305	4 823	1 027	388	8 666	10 618	33 725
1950 to 1959	95 467	32 174	25 216	9 885	7 156	10 420	5 144	3 944	1 140	388	7 902	9 984	37 334
1940 to 1949	103 180	35 732	25 368	10 600	7 637	11 255	5 900	4 928	1 311	449	7 874	10 100	40 026
1939 or earlier	191 024	68 438	47 839	18 455	12 621	19 721	11 103	9 152	2 710	985	7 557	10 078	74 113
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	194 284	65 177	52 095	21 030	13 922	21 157	10 648	7 563	1 923	769	7 911	9 818	76 921
1975 to 1978	195 581	61 375	48 475	21 032	15 195	22 782	12 931	10 309	2 684	798	8 673	10 659	71 947
1970 to 1974	89 956	31 228	21 644	8 649	6 215	9 626	5 709	4 948	1 478	459	7 976	10 525	34 534
1960 to 1969	54 142	19 635	13 176	4 614	3 251	5 616	3 489	3 038	938	385	7 459	10 454	20 016
1959 or earlier	24 288	9 941	6 007	2 174	1 363	1 988	1 190	1 049	412	164	6 602	9 571	9 253
ROOMS													
1 room	10 744	5 211	2 865	936	522	646	233	217	61	53	5 245	7 330	4 659
2 rooms	33 257	14 841	8 620	2 916	2 205	2 477	1 237	713	166	82	5 908	7 833	14 725
3 rooms	128 960	53 458	33 034	13 008	8 085	11 421	5 436	3 246	836	436	6 510	8 538	50 933
4 rooms	200 180	64 485	51 397	21 415	14 654	23 118	12 571	9 703	2 117	720	8 344	10 291	72 516
5 rooms	121 225	34 534	30 520	12 626	9 224	15 095	8 871	7 358	2 301	696	9 204	11 459	46 148
6 rooms	48 752	11 446	11 637	5 088	4 014	6 227	4 317	4 324	1 337	362	10 635	13 015	17 991
7 or more rooms	15 133	3 381	3 324	1 510	1 242	2 185	1 302	1 346	617	226	11 426	14 107	5 699
Median	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	...	...	4.0
BEDROOMS													
None	14 419	6 917	3 745	1 250	800	884	393	273	89	68	5 330	7 459	6 241
1	186 011	76 088	47 543	18 395	12 336	16 849	7 966	5 084	1 172	578	6 619	8 608	71 715
2	252 377	77 223	62 883	26 855	18 822	30 535	17 527	13 841	3 570	1 121	8 812	10 863	89 710
3	87 441	23 044	22 321	9 295	6 541	10 476	6 619	6 469	2 088	588	9 594	12 053	36 538
4	15 441	3 580	4 233	1 376	1 294	2 121	1 237	1 070	393	137	9 890	12 696	7 276
5 or more	2 562	504	672	328	153	304	225	170	123	83	10 800	14 514	1 191
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	167 047	78 744	41 230	16 267	9 667	12 900	5 130	2 422	342	345	5 540	7 433	61 236
2 persons	133 912	39 621	36 003	14 652	10 142	15 500	8 733	6 925	1 753	583	8 661	10 714	42 229
3 persons	105 310	31 672	24 996	11 161	8 108	12 812	7 728	6 429	1 890	514	9 136	11 324	38 599
4 persons	73 515	19 424	18 317	7 496	5 935	9 433	5 982	5 112	1 420	396	9 700	11 857	30 849
5 persons	38 813	9 603	10 074	4 051	2 911	5 023	3 219	2 744	851	337	9 851	12 252	18 398
6 or more persons	39 654	8 292	10 777	3 872	3 183	5 501	3 175	3 275	1 179	400	10 489	13 148	21 360
Median	2.34	1.88	2.32	2.35	2.52	2.67	2.90	3.14	3.36	3.20	...	...	2.57
Total persons	1 473 109	423 539	374 757	151 702	112 014	177 895	105 659	90 655	27 596	9 292	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**534 894**	**177 309**	**135 625**	**55 405**	**38 296**	**59 294**	**33 001**	**26 298**	**7 213**	**2 453**	**8 173**	**10 355**	**201 392**
0.50 or less	256 770	99 131	64 701	26 767	16 994	25 227	12 190	8 845	2 153	762	7 115	9 128	85 083
0.51 to 1.00	219 739	62 992	55 297	22 775	16 724	26 496	16 361	13 903	3 915	1 276	9 154	11 427	85 979
1.01 to 1.50	41 492	10 425	11 096	4 199	3 307	5 569	3 382	2 454	757	303	9 636	11 852	21 102
1.51 or more	16 893	4 761	4 531	1 664	1 271	2 002	1 068	1 096	388	112	8 894	11 379	9 228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**23 357**	**10 047**	**5 772**	**2 094**	**1 650**	**1 875**	**966**	**609**	**222**	**122**	**6 245**	**8 511**	**11 279**
0.50 or less	8 619	4 307	1 967	736	567	467	323	161	39	52	5 005	7 465	3 840
0.51 to 1.00	10 148	4 262	2 479	958	721	912	411	260	106	39	6 487	8 691	4 786
1.01 to 1.50	2 574	784	772	284	201	275	117	99	38	4	8 173	9 766	1 473
1.51 or more	2 016	694	554	116	161	221	115	89	39	27	7 224	10 473	1 180
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**553 969**	**185 664**	**140 223**	**57 030**	**39 730**	**60 812**	**33 808**	**26 733**	**7 399**	**2 570**	**8 095**	**10 290**	**210 765**
Steam or hot water system	167 535	53 622	40 338	16 921	12 468	19 291	11 490	9 802	2 729	874	8 644	10 889	59 926
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	174 013	52 659	43 419	18 775	13 275	21 357	11 977	9 216	2 545	790	8 880	10 874	61 221
Other built-in electric units	43 061	14 005	11 100	4 725	3 029	5 076	2 637	1 855	441	193	8 325	10 201	16 537
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	40 676	13 709	10 852	4 319	2 781	4 257	2 399	1 691	495	173	7 892	9 983	14 801
Other means	128 684	51 669	34 514	12 290	8 177	10 831	5 305	4 169	1 189	540	6 607	8 849	58 280
Air conditioning	**165 292**	**37 833**	**39 386**	**19 576**	**14 333**	**23 819**	**14 468**	**11 716**	**3 100**	**1 061**	**10 693**	**12 473**	**44 233**
Central system	68 181	14 448	16 503	8 440	6 268	10 286	6 352	4 416	1 077	391	10 930	12 475	17 319
1 or more individual room units	97 111	23 385	22 883	11 136	8 065	13 533	8 116	7 300	2 023	670	10 514	12 472	26 914
Vehicles available	**290 743**	**50 776**	**68 054**	**37 858**	**27 862**	**46 859**	**27 864**	**23 255**	**6 321**	**1 894**	**11 753**	**13 425**	**65 639**
1	225 928	44 686	58 970	31 363	22 141	34 697	17 894	12 554	2 679	944	10 742	12 029	56 138
2 or more	64 815	6 090	9 084	6 495	5 721	12 162	9 970	10 701	3 642	950	16 888	18 292	9 501
House heating fuel	**553 969**	**185 664**	**140 223**	**57 030**	**39 730**	**60 812**	**33 808**	**26 733**	**7 399**	**2 570**	**8 095**	**10 290**	**210 765**
Utility gas	337 181	117 695	85 744	33 744	23 457	35 395	19 550	15 666	4 498	1 432	7 730	10 030	132 111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 312	6 020	3 747	1 523	1 011	1 367	801	570	201	72	6 962	9 303	6 920
Electricity	93 234	27 861	24 174	10 226	7 022	11 532	6 359	4 482	1 113	465	8 860	10 715	33 044
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	101 167	31 149	24 697	10 850	7 863	11 931	6 873	5 731	1 516	557	8 845	11 007	35 051
Other	7 075	2 939	1 861	687	377	587	225	284	71	44	6 516	9 008	3 639
Water heating fuel	**553 364**	**184 882**	**140 215**	**57 126**	**39 621**	**60 906**	**33 807**	**26 852**	**7 403**	**2 552**	**8 117**	**10 305**	**209 755**
Utility gas	365 962	127 479	92 443	36 734	25 167	39 041	21 234	17 268	4 962	1 634	7 785	10 096	142 937
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25 047	9 240	6 116	2 449	1 774	2 521	1 355	1 190	307	95	7 359	9 703	10 843
Electricity	95 451	28 094	25 401	11 017	7 352	11 548	6 180	4 295	1 140	424	8 835	10 656	33 529
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64 339	18 963	15 664	6 622	5 187	7 609	4 938	3 980	977	399	9 156	11 280	21 146
Other	2 565	1 106	591	304	141	187	100	119	17	–	6 410	8 400	1 300
Family householder	**361 173**	**103 751**	**92 940**	**37 836**	**27 600**	**43 337**	**25 580**	**21 955**	**6 227**	**1 947**	**9 049**	**11 267**	**141 501**
With own children under 18 years	257 927	83 386	67 361	26 343	18 461	28 466	16 341	13 078	3 413	1 078	8 204	10 389	118 495
With own children under 6 years	137 732	49 427	35 214	13 331	9 401	14 667	7 883	5 961	1 358	490	7 430	9 714	68 670
Female householder, no husband present	**201 557**	**83 568**	**58 695**	**18 887**	**11 528**	**14 811**	**7 281**	**4 856**	**1 354**	**577**	**6 254**	**8 192**	**110 450**
With own children under 18 years	161 177	72 581	47 389	14 610	8 149	10 041	4 510	2 812	725	360	5 712	7 432	97 502
With own children under 6 years	78 132	42 341	21 336	5 631	2 795	3 270	1 504	914	234	107	4 640	6 195	54 881
Nonfamily householder	**197 078**	**83 605**	**48 457**	**19 663**	**12 346**	**17 832**	**8 387**	**4 952**	**1 208**	**628**	**6 432**	**8 465**	**71 170**

Table E—22. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**558 251**	**187 356**	**141 397**	**57 499**	**39 946**	**61 169**	**33 967**	**26 907**	**7 435**	**2 575**	**8 084**	**10 278**	**212 671**
15 to 19 years	8 913	5 283	2 013	485	358	435	198	97	38	6	4 142	5 857	6 106
20 to 24 years	80 219	31 505	22 512	8 361	5 251	7 252	2 931	1 827	411	169	6 717	8 326	36 804
25 to 29 years	105 501	28 644	27 755	12 743	8 517	13 817	7 491	5 093	1 039	402	9 327	10 880	36 168
30 to 34 years	79 294	19 753	19 511	9 602	6 668	10 607	6 322	5 247	1 275	309	10 100	11 822	26 831
35 to 39 years	55 239	13 496	13 836	6 111	4 621	7 550	4 436	3 768	1 099	322	10 118	12 025	19 464
40 to 44 years	41 962	10 406	10 304	4 615	3 439	5 477	3 395	3 102	887	337	10 147	12 388	13 823
45 to 49 years	35 429	9 996	8 405	3 698	2 662	4 346	2 911	2 307	751	353	9 581	11 940	11 968
50 to 54 years	34 665	11 309	8 157	3 516	2 444	4 023	2 229	2 115	664	208	8 599	10 997	12 447
55 to 59 years	32 032	11 815	7 635	3 114	2 390	3 134	1 719	1 505	586	134	7 569	9 982	11 641
60 to 64 years	26 670	11 507	6 633	2 152	1 636	2 077	1 147	993	346	179	6 164	9 022	10 920
65 to 69 years	23 572	12 629	5 916	1 359	929	1 378	601	464	209	87	4 760	7 415	10 107
70 to 74 years	16 300	9 392	4 267	917	474	528	368	243	87	24	4 542	6 370	7 479
75 years and over	18 455	11 621	4 453	826	557	545	219	146	43	45	4 275	5 676	8 913
Median	35.5	38.1	34.7	33.7	34.4	34.3	35.0	36.6	39.3	41.2	...	...	35.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**558 251**	**187 356**	**141 397**	**57 499**	**39 946**	**61 169**	**33 967**	**26 907**	**7 435**	**2 575**	**8 084**	**10 278**	**212 671**
Single	166 892	66 134	45 037	17 390	10 610	14 514	7 156	4 432	1 149	470	6 741	8 595	74 657
Now married, except separated	146 457	19 902	31 439	17 293	14 607	25 585	16 602	15 395	4 407	1 227	13 286	14 960	29 666
Separated	94 202	37 738	26 857	9 288	5 569	7 676	3 702	2 651	486	235	6 502	8 379	44 930
Widowed	64 775	35 566	15 261	4 076	2 870	3 364	1 759	1 251	421	207	4 650	7 032	31 876
Divorced	85 925	28 016	22 803	9 452	6 290	10 030	4 748	3 178	972	436	8 145	10 094	31 542
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**469 119**	**150 568**	**116 872**	**48 653**	**34 337**	**53 482**	**30 838**	**24 983**	**6 986**	**2 400**	**8 479**	**10 695**	**169 761**
Median	12.0	10.3	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	...	...	10.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**73 804**	**13 914**	**15 610**	**8 350**	**6 775**	**12 068**	**7 563**	**6 927**	**2 085**	**512**	**12 209**	**13 982**	**14 803**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.5	7.4	11.3	15.1	17.6	20.3	22.8	26.1	28.4	20.0	...	...	7.0
May 1975 or later only	7 710	1 588	2 306	984	684	1 086	582	342	93	45	9 917	11 690	2 019
Vietnam era	27 589	3 436	4 955	3 628	3 001	5 203	3 469	3 046	702	149	13 979	15 125	4 428
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 002	755	1 024	615	437	1 118	880	884	270	19	15 737	16 395	996
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 043	125	213	66	123	179	126	160	33	18	14 888	16 367	125
Korean conflict	8 783	1 503	1 424	912	810	1 652	984	1 036	338	124	14 205	16 039	1 482
Korean conflict and World War II	1 007	247	191	141	104	146	75	54	49	–	11 161	12 492	241
World War II	19 193	5 198	4 720	1 817	1 486	2 549	1 347	1 333	586	157	9 627	12 297	4 514
World War I	565	278	221	35	6	19	6	–	–	–	5 101	6 006	183
Other	1 912	784	556	152	124	116	94	72	14	–	6 315	8 460	815
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**473 599**	**172 893**	**122 034**	**46 941**	**31 735**	**47 428**	**25 616**	**19 643**	**5 267**	**2 042**	**7 368**	**9 652**	**196 647**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**558 085**	**187 266**	**141 369**	**57 464**	**39 946**	**61 163**	**33 967**	**26 907**	**7 428**	**2 575**	**8 085**	**10 279**	**212 583**
Labor force	362 085	66 775	95 504	47 909	33 681	54 017	30 851	24 509	6 665	2 174	10 979	12 702	84 854
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	35.7	67.6	83.4	84.3	88.3	90.8	91.1	89.7	84.4	...	...	39.9
Armed Forces	10 682	459	3 725	2 173	1 436	1 667	788	337	76	21	11 331	12 487	1 133
Civilian labor force	351 403	66 316	91 779	45 736	32 245	52 350	30 063	24 172	6 589	2 153	10 962	12 708	83 721
Employed	308 549	48 720	80 111	42 096	29 700	48 547	28 308	22 833	6 277	1 957	11 511	13 274	61 926
Unemployed	42 854	17 596	11 668	3 640	2 545	3 803	1 755	1 339	312	196	6 423	8 637	21 795
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	26.5	12.7	8.0	7.9	7.3	5.8	5.5	4.7	9.1	...	...	26.0
Not in labor force	196 000	120 491	45 865	9 555	6 265	7 146	3 116	2 398	763	401	4 188	5 803	127 729
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**308 549**	**48 720**	**80 111**	**42 096**	**29 700**	**48 547**	**28 308**	**22 833**	**6 277**	**1 957**	**11 511**	**13 274**	**61 926**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 533	3 446	6 406	5 118	4 437	7 035	4 556	3 802	1 350	383	14 357	16 046	4 180
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 627	1 159	2 380	2 114	1 749	2 799	1 979	1 603	667	177	14 873	16 765	1 411
Professional specialty occupations	21 906	2 287	4 026	3 004	2 688	4 236	2 577	2 199	683	206	14 022	15 566	2 769
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80 197	10 508	21 851	12 586	8 287	12 778	7 386	5 002	1 398	401	11 537	13 151	13 268
Technicians and related support occupations	8 911	852	1 883	1 479	1 242	1 554	1 052	646	157	46	12 986	14 588	1 110
Sales occupations	13 833	2 577	4 092	1 621	1 181	2 008	995	996	268	95	10 382	12 391	3 242
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57 453	7 079	15 876	9 486	5 864	9 216	5 339	3 360	973	260	11 521	13 112	8 916
Service occupations	77 154	20 078	25 220	9 548	5 542	7 956	4 082	3 379	983	366	8 542	10 452	23 941
Private household occupations	8 617	4 285	2 581	632	316	362	191	168	72	10	5 034	6 984	4 196
Protective service occupations	6 678	886	1 347	962	559	1 289	710	651	211	63	13 144	14 902	1 043
Service occupations, except protective and household	61 859	14 907	21 292	7 954	4 667	6 305	3 181	2 560	700	293	8 666	10 454	18 702
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 515	931	1 323	406	221	369	112	102	42	9	7 982	9 359	1 364
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 423	2 755	5 022	3 424	3 097	5 559	3 340	3 187	826	213	14 527	15 733	3 764
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83 727	11 002	20 289	11 014	8 116	14 850	8 832	7 361	1 678	585	12 400	14 140	15 409
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	41 931	5 620	10 719	5 639	3 853	7 327	4 296	3 496	779	202	12 051	13 803	7 905
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 718	1 983	3 567	2 424	2 143	4 167	2 471	2 231	508	224	14 699	15 913	2 784
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 078	3 399	6 003	2 951	2 120	3 356	2 065	1 634	391	159	11 387	13 198	4 720
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**305 654**	**45 467**	**80 158**	**42 809**	**30 107**	**48 683**	**28 005**	**22 385**	**6 140**	**1 900**	**11 589**	**13 332**	**58 708**
Private vehicle	205 250	24 591	48 653	29 281	21 432	35 926	21 601	17 614	4 823	1 329	12 512	14 247	33 539
Drive alone: Car	135 735	14 696	30 779	19 979	14 475	24 593	14 884	12 161	3 186	982	12 917	14 592	19 528
Truck or van	6 812	707	1 201	957	735	1 155	834	833	298	92	14 340	16 389	946
Carpool: Car	57 203	8 329	15 184	7 637	5 630	9 359	5 373	4 229	1 243	219	11 666	13 306	11 761
Truck or van	5 500	859	1 489	708	592	819	510	391	96	36	11 419	12 851	1 304
Public transportation	78 095	15 719	24 039	10 661	6 956	10 025	5 268	3 848	1 121	458	9 856	11 629	18 798
Bus or streetcar	58 240	13 055	19 000	7 683	4 950	6 855	3 281	2 447	652	317	9 217	10 929	15 546
Subway or elevated train	15 812	1 708	3 913	2 478	1 663	2 710	1 676	1 220	330	114	12 305	14 156	2 129
Railroad	1 470	244	281	234	108	227	151	111	98	16	12 244	14 844	272
Taxicab	2 573	712	845	266	235	233	160	70	41	11	8 142	10 117	851
Bicycle	1 113	187	340	147	113	199	78	37	12	–	10 502	11 339	271
Motorcycle	479	34	123	53	38	91	81	41	18	–	14 441	15 315	59
Walked only	17 408	4 051	5 940	2 332	1 280	2 047	829	705	132	92	8 819	10 822	4 959
Other means	2 194	595	713	188	206	245	130	109	6	2	8 570	10 151	725
Worked at home	1 115	290	350	147	82	150	18	31	28	19	8 758	10 875	357
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	155 613	119 297	29 762	3 189	1 410	1 343	314	130	92	76	3 389	3 724	117 477
1 worker	251 269	59 563	88 543	37 194	21 565	27 512	10 339	5 038	809	706	8 693	9 695	73 352
2 workers	127 675	7 883	20 914	15 646	14 981	27 733	19 333	16 201	3 965	1 019	15 710	17 025	18 741
3 or more workers	23 694	613	2 178	1 470	1 990	4 581	3 981	5 538	2 569	774	21 158	23 132	3 101

Table E—23. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**541 731**	**184 987**	**135 242**	**54 720**	**38 006**	**58 544**	**33 733**	**26 817**	**7 337**	**2 345**	**8 012**	**10 266**	**212 260**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	7 672	2 489	1 910	835	530	853	550	329	128	48	8 529	10 636	2 737
1975 to 1978	26 512	6 591	6 543	3 173	2 160	3 639	2 078	1 712	454	162	10 096	11 918	7 927
1970 to 1974	72 078	19 185	17 311	8 050	5 941	9 797	5 668	4 662	1 128	336	9 863	11 745	23 345
1960 to 1969	111 650	30 382	27 720	12 540	8 869	14 331	8 694	6 907	1 743	464	9 586	11 466	36 954
1950 to 1959	92 299	32 958	24 174	9 309	6 304	9 244	5 130	3 710	1 025	445	7 496	9 786	38 842
1940 to 1949	88 784	35 827	21 301	8 271	5 346	8 236	4 620	3 731	1 067	385	6 775	9 321	40 139
1939 or earlier	142 736	57 555	36 283	12 542	8 856	12 444	6 993	5 766	1 792	505	6 669	9 151	62 316
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	192 479	63 369	50 468	21 166	14 015	21 244	11 481	8 081	1 951	704	8 167	10 009	74 009
1975 to 1978	195 981	63 442	47 266	20 117	14 589	22 390	13 489	11 083	2 797	808	8 546	10 714	73 654
1970 to 1974	85 322	31 083	21 249	7 635	5 414	8 640	4 986	4 564	1 333	418	7 432	10 172	36 174
1960 to 1969	47 245	17 705	11 559	4 114	2 871	4 598	2 787	2 492	883	236	7 256	10 144	19 389
1959 or earlier	20 704	9 388	4 700	1 688	1 117	1 672	990	597	373	179	5 851	9 078	9 034
ROOMS													
1 room	19 313	9 657	5 027	1 537	898	1 263	448	345	94	44	5 000	6 974	8 643
2 rooms	41 059	18 359	10 452	3 763	2 219	3 104	1 717	1 045	274	126	5 953	8 061	17 275
3 rooms	122 387	50 302	29 151	12 482	8 163	11 915	5 968	3 292	794	320	6 678	8 751	47 854
4 rooms	191 560	62 788	47 943	19 818	13 955	21 640	12 517	10 025	2 096	778	8 320	10 466	72 628
5 rooms	115 266	31 753	29 610	12 030	8 660	13 944	8 902	7 580	2 179	608	9 335	11 569	45 058
6 rooms	39 484	9 455	10 118	3 860	3 085	5 072	3 103	3 226	1 297	268	10 109	12 761	15 780
7 or more rooms	12 662	2 673	2 941	1 230	1 026	1 606	1 078	1 304	603	201	11 457	14 396	5 022
Median	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.4	...	...	3.9
BEDROOMS													
None	24 196	11 953	6 223	2 024	1 153	1 604	586	464	119	70	5 104	7 125	10 729
1	182 829	73 022	43 848	18 833	12 345	17 885	9 531	5 610	1 262	493	6 943	8 961	68 859
2	231 460	71 624	56 426	23 269	16 976	27 686	16 677	14 190	3 541	1 071	8 836	11 072	84 877
3	84 928	23 991	23 684	8 717	6 026	9 173	5 685	5 215	1 872	565	8 775	11 328	38 509
4	15 458	3 650	4 400	1 613	1 205	1 886	1 069	1 109	410	116	9 560	12 205	7 732
5 or more	2 860	747	661	264	301	310	185	229	133	30	10 208	13 010	1 554
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	167 325	75 858	39 681	17 354	9 858	14 937	6 229	2 638	477	293	5 924	7 821	60 280
2 persons	127 857	38 419	32 474	12 544	9 657	14 933	9 615	7 653	1 983	579	8 841	11 075	40 817
3 persons	98 659	31 443	23 871	9 546	7 277	11 264	6 960	6 219	1 573	506	8 665	11 079	38 231
4 persons	68 077	19 155	17 280	7 003	5 100	8 072	5 302	4 552	1 328	285	9 229	11 471	29 839
5 persons	38 371	10 505	10 560	3 915	2 720	4 589	2 539	2 553	755	235	8 994	11 427	19 568
6 or more persons	41 442	9 607	11 376	4 358	3 394	4 749	3 088	3 202	1 221	447	9 865	12 652	23 525
Median	2.31	1.93	2.36	2.30	2.45	2.46	2.65	3.00	3.27	3.09	...	...	2.63
Total persons	1 452 943	434 446	371 838	147 713	107 374	165 726	101 011	89 407	26 968	8 460	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**515 994**	**173 225**	**128 574**	**52 605**	**36 777**	**56 805**	**32 788**	**25 912**	**7 035**	**2 273**	**8 162**	**10 360**	**199 229**
0.50 or less	238 344	89 431	57 851	25 025	15 976	24 894	13 181	8 952	2 280	754	7 466	9 492	77 894
0.51 to 1.00	218 923	67 147	54 911	21 576	16 328	25 253	15 685	13 365	3 596	1 062	8 729	11 034	89 059
1.01 to 1.50	42 063	11 461	11 528	4 390	3 103	4 715	2 847	2 802	926	291	9 030	11 571	22 749
1.51 or more	16 664	5 186	4 284	1 614	1 370	1 943	1 075	793	233	166	8 628	10 845	9 527
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**25 737**	**11 762**	**6 668**	**2 115**	**1 229**	**1 739**	**945**	**905**	**302**	**72**	**5 663**	**8 385**	**13 031**
0.50 or less	8 419	4 479	1 926	647	331	519	270	174	66	7	4 682	6 934	3 907
0.51 to 1.00	12 074	5 468	3 212	958	550	815	411	490	133	37	5 707	8 836	5 860
1.01 to 1.50	2 725	902	912	242	181	217	120	104	28	19	6 981	9 126	1 775
1.51 or more	2 519	913	618	268	167	188	144	137	75	9	7 233	10 274	1 489
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**537 664**	**183 233**	**134 108**	**54 391**	**37 691**	**58 247**	**33 640**	**26 746**	**7 281**	**2 327**	**8 032**	**10 283**	**210 359**
Steam or hot water system	170 893	63 707	41 522	16 192	10 668	17 129	10 284	8 340	2 378	673	7 402	9 900	70 008
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	184 432	51 321	44 616	20 130	15 149	23 690	14 371	11 387	2 852	916	9 575	11 487	60 685
Other built-in electric units	51 394	16 237	13 039	5 873	3 678	6 059	3 169	2 496	666	177	8 522	10 387	19 476
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36 430	12 313	9 495	3 850	2 586	3 930	2 038	1 505	522	191	7 950	10 147	13 891
Other means	94 515	39 655	25 436	8 346	5 610	7 439	3 778	3 018	863	370	6 263	8 623	46 299
Air conditioning	**191 790**	**40 961**	**44 809**	**22 690**	**17 748**	**28 598**	**17 607**	**14 354**	**3 841**	**1 182**	**11 116**	**12 873**	**48 431**
Central system	107 248	19 723	24 635	13 611	10 523	17 063	10 689	8 279	2 050	675	11 702	13 299	24 030
1 or more individual room units	84 542	21 238	20 174	9 079	7 225	11 535	6 918	6 075	1 791	507	10 237	12 334	24 401
Vehicles available	**281 101**	**47 052**	**65 681**	**36 212**	**27 199**	**45 710**	**28 256**	**22 871**	**6 252**	**1 868**	**11 920**	**13 655**	**61 467**
1	217 683	41 623	57 148	30 380	21 424	33 609	17 881	11 832	2 673	1 113	10 829	12 237	52 651
2 or more	63 418	5 429	8 533	5 832	5 775	12 101	10 375	11 039	3 579	755	17 378	18 524	8 816
House heating fuel	**537 664**	**183 233**	**134 108**	**54 391**	**37 691**	**58 247**	**33 640**	**26 746**	**7 281**	**2 327**	**8 032**	**10 283**	**210 359**
Utility gas	316 766	114 643	78 817	30 452	21 169	32 329	18 712	14 899	4 298	1 447	7 544	9 989	129 727
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 949	5 037	3 204	1 350	830	1 189	605	475	163	96	6 963	9 542	5 921
Electricity	121 047	33 943	30 058	13 691	9 782	15 635	8 986	6 865	1 591	496	9 397	11 184	41 039
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	76 856	25 497	19 545	8 021	5 285	8 227	4 825	4 151	1 037	268	8 169	10 347	28 709
Other	10 046	4 113	2 484	877	625	867	512	356	192	20	6 625	9 160	4 963
Water heating fuel	**536 832**	**182 671**	**133 958**	**54 290**	**37 810**	**58 230**	**33 586**	**26 677**	**7 286**	**2 324**	**8 044**	**10 288**	**209 381**
Utility gas	337 600	121 244	83 668	32 470	22 511	35 096	20 126	16 367	4 613	1 505	7 636	10 058	137 412
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 291	7 890	5 548	2 152	1 512	1 895	1 107	788	275	124	7 181	9 503	9 547
Electricity	117 383	33 578	29 359	13 510	9 643	14 524	8 419	6 275	1 575	500	9 242	11 032	39 882
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	55 538	17 935	14 097	5 722	3 869	6 282	3 614	3 107	730	182	8 339	10 512	20 225
Other	5 020	2 024	1 286	436	275	433	320	140	93	13	6 800	9 247	2 315
Family householder	**346 267**	**104 743**	**89 419**	**34 519**	**25 512**	**38 911**	**24 219**	**21 208**	**5 907**	**1 829**	**8 706**	**11 078**	**143 107**
With own children under 18 years	252 538	85 674	66 965	24 834	17 358	25 479	14 769	13 008	3 314	1 137	7 812	10 176	121 269
With own children under 6 years	135 244	51 324	34 468	12 573	8 541	13 035	7 551	6 032	1 277	443	7 127	9 439	70 546
Female householder, no husband present	**198 722**	**86 104**	**57 807**	**17 198**	**11 170**	**13 258**	**6 588**	**4 490**	**1 407**	**700**	**5 972**	**7 965**	**113 487**
With own children under 18 years	161 329	75 307	47 652	13 327	8 011	9 154	3 943	2 618	826	491	5 472	7 266	100 549
With own children under 6 years	78 434	44 429	21 073	4 797	2 687	2 869	1 367	778	250	184	4 460	6 008	56 832
Nonfamily householder	**195 464**	**80 244**	**45 823**	**20 201**	**12 494**	**19 633**	**9 514**	**5 609**	**1 430**	**516**	**6 795**	**8 826**	**69 153**

Table E—23. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**541 731**	**184 987**	**135 242**	**54 720**	**38 006**	**58 544**	**33 733**	**26 817**	**7 337**	**2 345**	**8 012**	**10 266**	**212 260**
15 to 19 years	8 792	5 563	1 863	469	317	407	115	44	12	2	3 845	5 169	6 114
20 to 24 years	83 573	32 437	23 384	8 591	5 669	7 100	3 645	2 132	418	197	6 916	8 508	37 634
25 to 29 years	109 081	30 446	27 666	12 788	9 043	14 005	7 775	5 843	1 210	305	9 344	10 968	37 804
30 to 34 years	80 882	20 226	19 669	9 827	6 708	11 102	6 293	5 388	1 338	331	10 139	11 783	27 367
35 to 39 years	54 652	13 771	13 740	6 031	4 169	7 373	4 339	3 876	1 013	340	9 931	12 131	19 577
40 to 44 years	40 135	10 289	10 137	4 415	3 048	5 074	3 339	2 601	947	285	9 800	12 037	14 268
45 to 49 years	32 478	9 334	7 927	3 152	2 492	3 849	2 535	2 321	691	177	9 330	11 733	11 523
50 to 54 years	31 342	10 855	7 299	2 957	2 109	3 260	2 139	1 794	656	273	8 102	10 895	12 102
55 to 59 years	27 441	10 991	6 354	2 385	1 507	2 669	1 533	1 312	542	148	6 916	9 787	11 008
60 to 64 years	23 405	11 070	5 325	1 812	1 263	1 560	1 107	878	250	140	5 498	8 605	10 570
65 to 69 years	19 951	11 137	4 856	1 029	847	1 075	423	331	146	107	4 639	7 140	9 098
70 to 74 years	13 927	8 296	3 475	605	435	600	245	176	79	16	4 436	6 206	6 582
75 years and over	16 072	10 572	3 547	659	399	470	245	121	35	24	4 140	5 473	8 613
Median	34.3	36.4	33.7	32.8	33.0	33.5	34.2	35.0	38.4	40.0	...	...	34.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**541 731**	**184 987**	**135 242**	**54 720**	**38 006**	**58 544**	**33 733**	**26 817**	**7 337**	**2 345**	**8 012**	**10 266**	**212 260**
Single	171 875	68 652	44 708	17 882	11 537	15 216	7 528	4 705	1 263	384	6 795	8 629	76 903
Now married, except separated	137 019	18 802	29 680	15 912	13 040	23 767	15 836	14 911	4 050	1 021	13 289	14 998	28 593
Separated	88 943	37 467	24 460	7 652	5 028	7 067	3 702	2 512	678	377	6 232	8 436	44 599
Widowed	58 470	33 335	13 554	3 380	2 331	2 808	1 605	945	325	187	4 515	6 760	31 427
Divorced	85 424	26 731	22 840	9 894	6 070	9 686	5 062	3 744	1 021	376	8 352	10 274	30 738
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**449 366**	**146 987**	**109 995**	**45 660**	**32 020**	**51 037**	**29 973**	**24 641**	**6 907**	**2 146**	**8 392**	**10 693**	**168 512**
Median	12.1	10.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.3	...	...	10.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**68 328**	**12 592**	**14 127**	**7 548**	**5 646**	**11 039**	**7 949**	**6 861**	**2 044**	**522**	**12 466**	**14 355**	**13 252**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.9	6.8	10.8	14.4	15.5	19.5	24.2	26.1	28.2	22.7	...	...	6.3
May 1975 or later only	7 157	1 422	2 133	883	717	1 106	531	251	53	61	10 067	11 614	1 788
Vietnam era	27 378	3 312	4 787	3 272	2 571	5 243	4 007	3 188	789	209	14 754	15 794	4 234
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 626	803	761	614	405	1 125	671	936	245	66	16 014	17 181	835
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	941	95	168	74	69	159	159	161	41	15	17 150	17 996	107
Korean conflict	8 257	1 436	1 520	855	667	1 286	978	1 050	405	60	13 690	15 426	1 490
Korean conflict and World War II	970	186	256	111	80	100	54	115	45	23	10 968	14 930	162
World War II	15 917	4 416	3 967	1 521	1 064	1 869	1 470	1 077	460	73	9 407	12 097	3 708
World War I	589	281	185	43	12	29	34	5	–	–	5 296	7 274	205
Other	1 493	641	350	175	61	122	45	78	6	15	6 332	8 752	723
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**460 946**	**171 668**	**116 805**	**44 841**	**30 669**	**45 559**	**24 956**	**19 469**	**5 203**	**1 776**	**7 280**	**9 599**	**197 371**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**541 575**	**184 912**	**135 203**	**54 712**	**37 992**	**58 526**	**33 733**	**26 817**	**7 337**	**2 343**	**8 013**	**10 267**	**212 164**
Labor force	353 316	64 373	93 052	46 295	32 752	52 494	30 991	24 762	6 679	1 918	11 039	12 788	82 814
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	34.8	68.8	84.6	86.2	89.7	91.9	92.3	91.0	81.9	...	...	39.0
Armed Forces	12 301	652	4 271	2 323	1 677	1 928	828	487	90	45	11 321	12 586	1 541
Civilian labor force	341 015	63 721	88 781	43 972	31 075	50 566	30 163	24 275	6 589	1 873	11 024	12 795	81 273
Employed	300 060	45 810	77 941	40 634	28 715	47 405	28 678	22 940	6 167	1 770	11 617	13 417	59 180
Unemployed	40 955	17 911	10 840	3 338	2 360	3 161	1 485	1 335	422	103	5 977	8 240	22 093
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	28.1	12.2	7.6	7.6	6.3	4.9	5.5	6.4	5.5	...	...	27.2
Not in labor force	188 259	120 539	42 151	8 417	5 240	6 032	2 742	2 055	658	425	4 032	5 536	129 350
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**300 060**	**45 810**	**77 941**	**40 634**	**28 715**	**47 405**	**28 678**	**22 940**	**6 167**	**1 770**	**11 617**	**13 417**	**59 180**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 439	3 717	6 992	5 595	4 821	8 391	5 337	4 654	1 561	371	14 790	16 240	4 490
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 928	1 217	2 876	2 245	1 988	3 438	2 252	2 099	635	178	15 166	16 795	1 541
Professional specialty occupations	24 511	2 500	4 116	3 350	2 833	4 953	3 085	2 555	926	193	14 520	15 857	2 949
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 898	10 789	22 742	13 256	8 897	12 395	7 377	5 747	1 353	342	11 493	13 186	13 547
Technicians and related support occupations	9 006	843	1 875	1 487	1 211	1 650	919	744	223	54	13 115	15 193	1 083
Sales occupations	14 333	2 627	4 023	1 812	1 234	1 948	1 227	1 078	271	113	10 713	12 766	3 227
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 559	7 319	16 844	9 957	6 452	8 797	5 231	3 925	859	175	11 410	12 983	9 237
Service occupations	69 874	18 060	23 160	8 022	4 872	7 403	4 203	2 936	838	380	8 444	10 538	22 417
Private household occupations	7 491	3 909	2 093	416	329	331	178	140	66	29	4 821	6 928	3 957
Protective service occupations	6 756	767	1 413	724	588	1 265	993	779	191	36	14 515	15 320	934
Service occupations, except protective and household	55 627	13 384	19 654	6 882	3 955	5 807	3 032	2 017	581	315	8 522	10 443	17 526
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 178	795	1 170	344	226	317	154	149	12	11	8 116	9 904	1 156
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 834	2 235	4 825	3 402	2 550	5 348	3 553	2 948	743	230	14 907	16 326	3 144
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 837	10 214	19 052	10 015	7 349	13 551	8 054	6 506	1 660	436	12 285	13 928	14 426
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38 280	4 795	10 035	5 130	3 596	6 897	3 851	3 044	726	206	12 100	13 761	7 007
Transportation and material moving occupations	17 453	1 998	3 520	2 070	1 769	3 180	2 359	1 840	552	165	14 109	15 547	2 712
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 104	3 421	5 497	2 815	1 984	3 474	1 844	1 622	382	65	11 451	12 891	4 707
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**300 332**	**43 108**	**78 951**	**41 659**	**29 367**	**47 934**	**28 745**	**22 751**	**6 079**	**1 738**	**11 687**	**13 473**	**56 875**
Private vehicle	202 934	22 954	47 320	28 483	21 016	36 494	22 590	18 054	4 703	1 320	12 822	14 545	31 900
Drive alone: Car	137 514	13 678	31 263	19 843	14 881	25 240	15 939	12 554	3 199	917	13 167	14 831	18 735
Truck or van	6 037	449	1 112	731	551	1 200	925	785	220	64	15 695	16 989	633
Carpool: Car	54 372	7 919	13 638	7 283	5 116	9 371	5 268	4 361	1 111	305	11 932	13 673	11 286
Truck or van	5 011	908	1 307	626	468	683	458	354	173	34	11 160	13 209	1 246
Public transportation	74 555	14 570	23 867	10 376	6 627	8 971	5 005	3 785	1 011	343	9 752	11 479	18 088
Bus or streetcar	57 049	12 084	19 531	7 602	4 709	6 304	3 338	2 598	630	253	9 182	10 899	15 181
Subway or elevated train	14 076	1 827	3 413	2 325	1 547	2 178	1 395	993	315	83	11 933	13 655	2 066
Railroad	1 407	172	249	220	199	249	161	107	50	–	13 285	14 458	162
Taxicab	2 023	487	674	229	172	240	111	87	16	7	8 493	10 623	679
Bicycle	1 113	215	407	175	88	154	54	6	3	11	9 152	10 467	253
Motorcycle	478	35	64	70	48	114	74	41	24	8	15 809	17 301	24
Walked only	17 955	4 413	6 271	2 172	1 387	1 799	824	754	289	46	8 546	10 308	5 543
Other means	2 050	529	642	313	144	214	126	60	22	–	8 724	10 010	647
Worked at home	1 247	392	380	70	57	188	72	51	27	10	8 273	10 791	420
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	149 619	118 158	26 619	2 408	946	820	275	199	110	84	3 276	3 565	118 022
1 worker	245 702	58 321	85 480	36 003	20 939	27 333	11 034	4 885	909	798	8 734	9 814	72 271
2 workers	124 358	7 707	20 939	14 598	14 185	26 327	18 997	16 732	4 023	850	15 820	17 099	18 665
3 or more workers	22 052	801	2 204	1 711	1 936	4 064	3 427	5 001	2 295	613	20 435	22 225	3 302

Table E—24. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**533 461**	**161 501**	**125 512**	**58 642**	**41 236**	**66 375**	**39 198**	**30 575**	**8 140**	**2 282**	**9 153**	**11 108**	**175 949**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	9 841	2 506	2 262	1 136	885	1 326	839	699	143	45	10 336	12 558	2 812
1975 to 1978	33 120	7 324	7 220	3 983	2 930	4 961	3 122	2 774	644	162	11 265	12 873	7 916
1970 to 1974	86 354	19 528	19 098	10 407	7 409	13 234	7 966	6 635	1 754	323	11 093	12 733	22 713
1960 to 1969	137 174	32 164	30 095	16 603	12 037	20 306	12 773	9 773	2 746	677	10 953	12 617	36 819
1950 to 1959	87 416	27 962	22 021	9 654	6 324	9 934	5 666	4 426	1 077	352	8 507	10 468	31 012
1940 to 1949	70 206	27 063	17 283	7 152	4 962	6 526	3 634	2 603	763	220	7 158	9 288	28 876
1939 or earlier	109 350	44 954	27 533	9 707	6 689	10 088	5 198	3 665	1 013	503	6 565	8 947	45 801
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	207 543	60 054	51 955	25 011	16 500	25 863	14 282	10 357	2 662	859	9 182	10 898	67 080
1975 to 1978	193 600	53 823	43 140	21 456	15 763	26 279	15 986	13 093	3 216	844	9 980	11 797	59 629
1970 to 1974	74 287	24 391	16 837	7 319	5 342	8 973	5 412	4 334	1 376	303	8 670	10 942	26 772
1960 to 1969	40 733	15 288	9 366	3 591	2 742	3 967	2 766	2 120	692	201	7 596	10 279	15 296
1959 or earlier	17 298	7 945	4 214	1 265	889	1 293	752	671	194	75	5 728	8 592	7 172
ROOMS													
1 room	25 515	11 547	6 699	2 414	1 491	1 961	719	454	131	99	5 850	7 725	10 135
2 rooms	51 256	20 459	12 729	5 337	3 385	5 111	2 454	1 300	331	150	6 831	8 950	19 021
3 rooms	150 623	51 341	35 350	17 315	11 908	17 718	9 465	5 775	1 319	432	8 327	9 969	48 211
4 rooms	183 859	49 834	43 802	20 612	14 561	24 108	15 480	11 897	2 901	664	9 798	11 621	57 794
5 rooms	90 871	21 456	19 896	10 014	7 427	13 247	8 143	7 823	2 290	575	11 019	13 030	29 364
6 rooms	24 388	5 344	5 474	2 394	1 938	3 301	2 241	2 584	886	226	11 437	14 204	8 594
7 or more rooms	6 949	1 520	1 562	556	526	929	696	742	282	136	11 765	14 562	2 830
Median	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	...	...	3.7
BEDROOMS													
None	32 850	14 463	8 713	3 150	1 916	2 549	1 194	587	170	108	6 064	7 870	12 884
1	217 075	73 390	50 633	25 034	17 242	26 087	13 540	8 558	1 921	670	8 400	10 077	67 894
2	218 529	56 374	49 803	24 260	17 264	29 819	19 587	16 308	4 224	890	10 318	12 203	67 249
3	54 783	14 604	13 578	5 337	4 006	6 809	4 079	4 376	1 507	487	9 684	12 401	22 715
4	8 594	2 294	2 388	713	708	933	673	572	252	61	8 943	12 621	4 441
5 or more	1 630	376	397	148	100	178	125	174	66	66	10 709	15 377	766
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	192 688	75 275	45 743	22 479	14 227	20 961	8 884	4 043	658	418	7 235	8 710	58 672
2 persons	136 814	35 262	32 001	15 110	11 081	18 242	12 041	9 945	2 620	512	10 189	12 084	38 099
3 persons	92 479	24 570	20 752	9 930	7 231	12 358	7 943	7 341	1 884	470	10 231	12 361	30 412
4 persons	57 515	13 954	13 313	5 730	4 299	7 857	5 678	4 900	1 431	353	10 650	12 990	22 097
5 persons	28 577	6 843	7 606	2 705	2 253	3 516	2 539	2 236	666	213	9 881	12 669	13 480
6 or more persons	25 388	5 597	6 097	2 688	2 145	3 441	2 113	2 110	881	316	10 930	13 463	13 189
Median	2.04	1.66	2.03	1.95	2.08	2.17	2.39	2.68	2.92	2.95	...	...	2.27
Total persons	1 274 633	340 590	299 378	136 186	100 852	166 450	106 130	90 879	26 465	7 703	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**510 890**	**151 297**	**119 927**	**56 877**	**39 893**	**64 505**	**38 271**	**29 984**	**7 969**	**2 167**	**9 312**	**11 236**	**165 362**
0.50 or less	252 734	82 803	58 817	29 562	19 980	30 966	16 179	11 077	2 666	684	8 675	10 270	70 145
0.51 to 1.00	208 923	55 751	48 909	22 137	15 794	27 017	18 140	15 846	4 192	1 137	9 979	12 171	71 599
1.01 to 1.50	33 232	8 388	8 273	3 420	2 681	4 461	2 852	2 139	790	228	9 969	12 468	15 731
1.51 or more	16 001	4 355	3 928	1 758	1 438	2 061	1 100	922	321	118	9 601	11 732	7 887
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 571**	**10 204**	**5 585**	**1 765**	**1 343**	**1 870**	**927**	**591**	**171**	**115**	**5 887**	**8 211**	**10 587**
0.50 or less	7 199	3 424	1 662	617	421	647	259	139	30	–	5 466	7 508	2 968
0.51 to 1.00	11 595	5 481	2 917	784	628	886	482	267	83	67	5 508	7 864	5 495
1.01 to 1.50	1 816	594	467	193	151	180	85	96	30	20	8 196	10 836	1 019
1.51 or more	1 961	705	539	171	143	157	101	89	28	28	7 343	10 410	1 105
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**528 713**	**159 350**	**124 327**	**58 096**	**40 951**	**66 048**	**39 059**	**30 482**	**8 118**	**2 282**	**9 186**	**11 141**	**173 817**
Steam or hot water system	172 173	61 536	42 085	17 743	11 691	18 120	10 323	7 986	1 996	693	7 718	9 956	64 958
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	205 713	46 391	44 564	24 478	18 228	30 936	19 693	15 912	4 527	984	11 216	12 848	52 896
Other built-in electric units	58 374	15 764	14 081	6 584	4 973	8 181	4 228	3 502	795	266	9 754	11 714	17 501
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	29 992	10 074	7 799	3 221	2 066	3 279	1 893	1 243	323	94	8 084	9 994	10 609
Other means	62 461	25 585	15 798	6 070	3 993	5 532	2 922	1 839	477	245	6 626	8 801	27 853
Air conditioning	**251 587**	**47 086**	**53 604**	**31 330**	**23 775**	**41 027**	**26 226**	**21 528**	**5 660**	**1 351**	**12 003**	**13 624**	**53 301**
Central system	154 169	25 833	31 449	19 648	15 096	26 284	17 099	14 118	3 727	915	12 526	14 126	30 036
1 or more individual room units	97 418	21 253	22 155	11 682	8 679	14 743	9 127	7 410	1 933	436	11 134	12 829	23 265
Vehicles available	**297 303**	**44 083**	**62 173**	**39 230**	**29 805**	**52 789**	**33 428**	**26 958**	**7 060**	**1 777**	**12 766**	**14 352**	**53 902**
1	229 882	38 862	54 305	33 657	24 109	39 873	21 767	13 418	2 891	1 000	11 617	12 890	45 813
2 or more	67 421	5 221	7 868	5 573	5 696	12 916	11 661	13 540	4 169	777	18 489	19 338	8 089
House heating fuel	**528 713**	**159 350**	**124 327**	**58 096**	**40 951**	**66 048**	**39 059**	**30 482**	**8 118**	**2 282**	**9 186**	**11 141**	**173 817**
Utility gas	278 119	90 275	65 148	29 696	20 223	32 386	20 123	15 009	4 130	1 129	8 675	10 727	97 217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 556	4 001	2 699	992	833	875	468	493	133	62	7 285	9 739	4 568
Electricity	144 279	33 912	33 253	17 308	12 782	21 703	12 169	9 965	2 539	648	10 719	12 401	38 146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	86 330	27 277	21 103	9 220	6 381	10 237	5 843	4 632	1 224	413	8 644	10 758	29 605
Other	9 429	3 885	2 124	880	732	847	456	383	92	30	6 827	9 149	4 281
Water heating fuel	**529 993**	**159 674**	**124 653**	**58 426**	**41 058**	**66 175**	**39 098**	**30 521**	**8 133**	**2 255**	**9 188**	**11 134**	**173 902**
Utility gas	301 860	95 907	70 202	32 203	22 614	35 677	22 282	17 011	4 599	1 365	8 868	10 941	103 448
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17 598	6 067	4 361	1 836	1 458	1 805	980	793	231	67	7 941	10 058	6 945
Electricity	133 463	32 668	31 436	16 120	11 372	19 619	10 795	8 687	2 237	529	10 407	12 006	36 440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	71 121	22 480	17 263	7 789	5 244	8 480	4 779	3 803	1 012	271	8 658	10 699	24 321
Other	5 951	2 552	1 391	478	370	594	262	227	54	23	6 395	9 755	2 748
Family householder	**306 682**	**81 304**	**73 377**	**32 362**	**23 901**	**39 713**	**25 843**	**22 554**	**6 113**	**1 515**	**9 904**	**12 092**	**107 801**
With own children under 18 years	215 898	65 170	53 406	22 799	15 864	25 656	15 784	12 958	3 358	903	8 944	11 142	89 851
With own children under 6 years	118 075	39 519	28 424	11 755	8 095	13 486	8 423	6 545	1 411	417	8 270	10 486	53 280
Female householder, no husband present	**164 043**	**64 919**	**46 414**	**16 482**	**10 649**	**13 572**	**6 404**	**4 039**	**1 155**	**409**	**6 659**	**8 559**	**83 701**
With own children under 18 years	132 404	56 767	38 167	13 120	7 782	9 478	3 957	2 188	651	294	6 105	7 850	74 165
With own children under 6 years	64 120	33 833	17 510	4 970	2 708	3 011	1 228	577	188	95	4 751	6 356	42 628
Nonfamily householder	**226 779**	**80 197**	**52 135**	**26 280**	**17 335**	**26 662**	**13 355**	**8 021**	**2 027**	**767**	**8 113**	**9 777**	**68 148**

Table E—24. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**533 461**	**161 501**	**125 512**	**58 642**	**41 236**	**66 375**	**39 198**	**30 575**	**8 140**	**2 282**	**9 153**	**11 108**	**175 949**
15 to 19 years	9 578	5 724	2 075	651	382	450	169	88	28	11	3 948	5 652	6 339
20 to 24 years	89 010	29 431	24 886	10 271	6 399	9 491	5 040	2 629	589	274	7 920	9 553	33 422
25 to 29 years	113 894	25 621	25 576	15 297	10 698	17 367	9 923	7 551	1 461	400	10 940	12 149	30 642
30 to 34 years	83 278	17 512	18 937	10 100	7 608	12 791	7 961	6 394	1 633	342	11 285	12 879	22 730
35 to 39 years	52 053	11 381	11 788	5 975	4 582	7 556	4 825	4 255	1 348	343	11 196	13 000	14 935
40 to 44 years	38 061	8 491	8 281	4 434	3 045	5 782	3 657	3 047	1 096	228	11 273	13 403	10 654
45 to 49 years	30 392	8 269	6 998	3 163	2 634	3 722	2 378	2 392	627	209	9 949	12 269	9 357
50 to 54 years	27 428	8 876	6 165	2 504	1 991	3 327	2 136	1 661	602	166	8 912	11 284	9 251
55 to 59 years	25 461	9 728	5 874	2 482	1 543	2 622	1 458	1 262	376	116	7 258	9 882	9 399
60 to 64 years	20 143	9 311	4 708	1 688	1 021	1 716	759	639	218	83	5 709	8 476	8 794
65 to 69 years	17 914	10 114	4 331	1 002	764	762	479	359	47	56	4 606	6 809	7 615
70 to 74 years	12 178	7 669	2 772	574	303	439	202	162	35	22	4 302	5 985	5 507
75 years and over	14 071	9 374	3 121	501	266	350	211	136	80	32	4 079	5 592	7 304
Median	33.3	36.1	32.7	31.5	32.1	32.3	32.8	33.9	36.3	36.7	...	...	33.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**533 461**	**161 501**	**125 512**	**58 642**	**41 236**	**66 375**	**39 198**	**30 575**	**8 140**	**2 282**	**9 153**	**11 108**	**175 949**
Single	185 915	64 041	46 533	21 849	14 407	20 755	10 184	6 043	1 527	576	8 011	9 616	69 295
Now married, except separated	131 673	16 612	25 627	14 386	11 981	23 456	17 577	16 723	4 339	972	14 422	15 837	23 364
Separated	82 304	30 256	21 659	8 517	5 683	8 209	4 277	2 631	751	321	7 333	9 356	33 972
Widowed	48 857	27 711	11 160	3 136	2 006	2 291	1 221	967	215	150	4 541	6 862	24 171
Divorced	84 712	22 881	20 533	10 754	7 159	11 664	5 939	4 211	1 308	263	9 741	11 184	25 147
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**434 873**	**126 346**	**98 551**	**47 720**	**34 455**	**56 434**	**33 989**	**27 858**	**7 523**	**1 997**	**9 605**	**11 547**	**136 188**
Median	12.3	10.7	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.7	...	...	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**76 843**	**12 645**	**14 597**	**8 503**	**6 880**	**13 517**	**9 645**	**8 167**	**2 351**	**538**	**13 473**	**14 974**	**12 470**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.6	7.9	11.9	14.9	17.0	20.8	25.0	27.0	29.0	23.9	...	...	7.1
May 1975 or later only	8 127	1 326	2 207	1 233	762	1 316	689	458	100	36	11 076	12 932	1 562
Vietnam era	33 218	3 379	5 649	3 907	3 293	6 771	4 956	4 093	990	180	15 249	16 106	4 023
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 601	835	843	597	578	1 276	1 102	949	348	73	16 762	17 466	837
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 338	103	202	141	54	293	288	189	54	14	17 309	17 823	97
Korean conflict	8 738	1 414	1 400	867	812	1 465	1 137	1 170	367	106	14 618	16 681	1 408
Korean conflict and World War II	819	155	114	86	70	116	103	143	32	–	14 446	16 051	99
World War II	16 203	4 598	3 712	1 568	1 212	2 155	1 302	1 100	432	124	9 683	12 201	3 746
World War I	512	279	160	20	15	25	6	7	–	–	4 704	6 257	163
Other	1 287	556	310	84	84	100	62	58	28	5	6 236	9 046	535
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**448 269**	**148 322**	**107 766**	**48 655**	**33 479**	**51 521**	**29 005**	**22 055**	**5 751**	**1 715**	**8 428**	**10 424**	**162 557**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**533 336**	**161 457**	**125 485**	**58 642**	**41 223**	**66 350**	**39 198**	**30 559**	**8 140**	**2 282**	**9 153**	**11 108**	**175 893**
Labor force	373 988	60 249	90 407	51 153	36 361	60 828	36 678	28 716	7 557	2 039	11 776	13 459	72 622
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	37.3	72.0	87.2	88.2	91.7	93.6	94.0	92.8	89.4	...	...	41.3
Armed Forces	8 224	490	3 122	1 484	864	1 312	548	337	38	29	10 842	12 254	866
Civilian labor force	365 764	59 759	87 285	49 669	35 497	59 516	36 130	28 379	7 519	2 010	11 804	13 486	71 756
Employed	328 627	44 569	78 164	46 119	33 097	56 120	34 373	27 058	7 166	1 961	12 254	14 015	54 088
Unemployed	37 137	15 190	9 121	3 550	2 400	3 396	1 757	1 321	353	49	6 647	8 803	17 668
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	25.4	10.4	7.1	6.8	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	2.4	...	...	24.6
Not in labor force	159 348	101 208	35 078	7 489	4 862	5 522	2 520	1 843	583	243	4 050	5 591	103 271
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**328 627**	**44 569**	**78 164**	**46 119**	**33 097**	**56 120**	**34 373**	**27 058**	**7 166**	**1 961**	**12 254**	**14 015**	**54 088**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 327	4 270	7 344	6 852	6 583	10 530	6 936	6 343	1 991	478	15 251	16 826	4 640
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 606	1 466	2 973	2 842	2 651	4 417	3 080	3 053	934	190	15 887	17 629	1 613
Professional specialty occupations	29 721	2 804	4 371	4 010	3 932	6 113	3 856	3 290	1 057	288	14 837	16 241	3 027
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100 447	11 627	25 719	16 607	10 568	16 801	9 632	7 143	1 869	481	11 939	13 735	14 175
Technicians and related support occupations	11 501	987	1 970	1 761	1 617	2 311	1 547	1 017	241	50	14 096	15 218	1 178
Sales occupations	16 918	3 127	4 579	2 227	1 389	2 513	1 507	1 146	291	139	10 845	12 683	3 653
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72 028	7 513	19 170	12 619	7 562	11 977	6 578	4 980	1 337	292	11 849	13 745	9 344
Service occupations	69 733	16 489	22 269	9 069	5 368	7 793	4 550	3 104	720	371	9 057	10 979	19 489
Private household occupations	5 853	3 046	1 738	270	293	226	124	113	32	11	4 838	6 667	2 905
Protective service occupations	8 079	853	1 552	1 036	797	1 500	1 236	885	188	32	14 377	15 264	1 033
Service occupations, except protective and household	55 801	12 590	18 979	7 763	4 278	6 067	3 190	2 106	500	328	8 957	10 811	15 551
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 065	905	880	392	196	374	162	101	49	6	8 261	10 075	1 100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 918	2 266	4 739	3 217	2 950	5 874	4 221	3 658	819	174	15 603	16 479	2 987
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 137	9 012	17 213	9 982	7 432	14 748	8 872	6 709	1 718	451	13 126	14 526	11 697
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36 201	4 088	8 768	4 573	3 429	7 197	4 335	2 914	695	202	12 990	14 328	5 490
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 465	1 907	3 442	2 328	1 885	3 879	2 659	2 485	709	171	15 176	16 351	2 562
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20 471	3 017	5 003	3 081	2 118	3 672	1 878	1 310	314	78	11 798	13 140	3 645
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**325 097**	**42 015**	**78 163**	**46 251**	**32 990**	**55 882**	**34 136**	**26 734**	**7 017**	**1 909**	**12 290**	**14 060**	**51 539**
Private vehicle	221 339	21 586	46 362	31 396	23 661	42 606	26 993	21 651	5 674	1 410	13 697	15 194	27 954
Drive alone: Car	153 465	13 892	31 358	22 023	16 593	30 223	19 088	15 303	4 018	967	13 925	15 356	17 287
Truck or van	6 207	578	899	699	670	1 099	966	1 037	201	58	16 154	17 379	720
Carpool: Car	57 398	6 276	13 123	8 169	5 932	10 618	6 545	4 962	1 412	361	12 977	14 707	8 872
Truck or van	4 269	840	982	505	466	666	394	349	43	24	11 547	12 740	1 075
Public transportation	80 633	15 095	24 277	11 896	7 376	10 695	5 783	4 129	1 005	377	10 198	11 865	17 550
Bus or streetcar	59 455	12 069	18 986	8 786	5 154	7 238	3 676	2 689	569	288	9 661	11 262	13 955
Subway or elevated train	17 536	2 238	4 463	2 654	1 813	3 025	1 676	1 214	375	78	11 947	13 820	2 682
Railroad	1 681	248	230	199	220	261	302	185	36	–	14 358	15 033	274
Taxicab	1 961	540	598	257	189	171	129	41	25	11	8 125	9 972	639
Bicycle	1 011	219	387	147	42	108	52	37	19	–	8 612	10 190	221
Motorcycle	456	12	72	73	21	126	113	32	–	7	17 049	16 734	8
Walked only	18 255	4 381	6 047	2 261	1 555	1 962	1 029	706	231	83	8 790	10 506	5 019
Other means	1 962	365	606	296	233	251	71	89	43	8	10 084	11 711	413
Worked at home	1 441	357	412	182	102	134	95	90	45	24	9 247	12 867	374
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	128 242	100 633	22 159	2 637	1 180	956	364	240	57	16	3 274	3 598	96 256
1 worker	258 479	53 120	83 794	40 603	24 539	34 011	14 090	6 466	1 172	684	9 549	10 541	61 288
2 workers	128 344	7 231	18 005	14 114	13 907	27 969	21 568	19 656	4 856	1 038	16 868	18 029	16 144
3 or more workers	18 396	517	1 554	1 288	1 610	3 439	3 176	4 213	2 055	544	21 124	23 146	2 261

Table E—25. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**376 182**	**117 397**	**90 319**	**41 007**	**28 407**	**45 753**	**26 081**	**19 817**	**5 560**	**1 841**	**8 864**	**10 866**	**122 925**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	5 091	1 578	1 112	569	407	750	325	290	43	17	9 244	10 669	1 727
1975 to 1978	18 240	4 779	4 314	2 147	1 159	2 628	1 542	1 175	390	106	10 031	12 004	4 770
1970 to 1974	44 575	10 923	10 184	5 312	3 780	6 513	4 072	2 788	770	233	10 556	12 157	11 784
1960 to 1969	74 371	18 740	16 838	8 551	6 607	10 696	6 264	4 959	1 319	397	10 470	12 126	19 922
1950 to 1959	61 256	19 457	14 891	6 667	4 629	7 528	3 814	2 938	1 002	330	8 670	10 627	21 144
1940 to 1949	60 125	20 654	14 838	6 670	4 181	6 254	3 747	2 668	811	302	8 107	10 226	22 184
1939 or earlier	112 524	41 266	28 142	11 091	7 644	11 384	6 317	4 999	1 225	456	7 459	9 817	41 394
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	138 238	43 807	35 988	15 525	10 134	16 050	8 728	5 899	1 523	584	8 467	10 262	47 070
1975 to 1978	132 698	37 559	30 710	15 111	10 863	17 969	10 147	7 489	2 157	693	9 678	11 480	40 192
1970 to 1974	54 186	17 868	11 683	5 494	3 955	6 553	3 925	3 482	904	322	8 841	11 179	18 480
1960 to 1969	32 940	10 727	7 806	3 114	2 318	3 684	2 365	2 146	639	141	8 551	11 064	10 560
1959 or earlier	18 120	7 436	4 132	1 763	1 137	1 497	916	801	337	101	6 922	9 675	6 623
ROOMS													
1 room	25 290	11 271	6 592	2 474	1 493	2 193	743	377	70	77	5 974	7 836	9 359
2 rooms	45 839	18 077	11 730	4 864	2 830	4 304	2 020	1 465	397	152	6 997	8 933	15 710
3 rooms	127 027	42 057	30 180	14 380	9 940	15 064	8 396	5 190	1 252	568	8 508	10 299	39 476
4 rooms	116 791	32 039	27 490	12 888	9 521	15 379	9 438	7 423	2 062	551	9 789	11 682	37 624
5 rooms	46 138	10 723	10 837	5 038	3 631	6 490	4 063	3 868	1 150	338	10 749	12 857	15 438
6 rooms	11 574	2 459	2 690	1 057	730	1 802	1 063	1 139	507	127	11 509	14 254	4 006
7 or more rooms	3 523	771	800	306	262	521	358	355	122	28	11 556	13 902	1 312
Median	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7	...	...	3.4
BEDROOMS													
None	33 603	14 544	8 877	3 387	1 904	2 957	1 082	608	140	104	6 205	8 038	12 106
1	177 476	59 803	42 177	20 286	13 558	20 874	11 121	7 052	1 836	769	8 384	10 173	54 731
2	127 574	33 792	29 446	13 586	10 205	16 980	11 027	9 213	2 627	698	10 101	12 129	40 561
3	31 736	7 978	8 317	3 178	2 321	4 095	2 411	2 450	752	234	9 677	12 247	13 017
4	4 542	949	1 226	482	328	654	340	391	145	27	10 498	13 024	1 900
5 or more	1 251	331	276	88	91	193	100	103	60	9	10 526	13 334	610
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	154 109	61 745	37 505	17 612	10 584	15 896	6 835	2 844	692	396	7 026	8 676	46 841
2 persons	94 649	23 859	22 580	10 034	7 564	12 739	8 387	6 917	1 945	624	10 221	12 286	26 042
3 persons	57 292	15 487	12 972	6 387	4 510	7 573	4 683	4 184	1 166	330	10 073	12 048	19 397
4 persons	35 933	8 768	8 458	3 566	3 030	4 759	3 312	2 966	865	209	10 519	12 676	13 988
5 persons	18 178	4 083	4 788	1 763	1 373	2 550	1 436	1 605	461	119	10 309	12 722	8 379
6 or more persons	16 021	3 455	4 016	1 645	1 346	2 236	1 428	1 301	431	163	10 820	13 145	8 278
Median	1.86	1.45	1.84	1.79	1.98	2.05	2.24	2.54	2.62	2.34	...	...	2.06
Total persons	849 240	229 623	204 197	90 194	67 003	111 340	67 354	57 467	16 821	5 241	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**360 580**	**110 284**	**86 785**	**39 450**	**27 584**	**44 428**	**25 491**	**19 327**	**5 456**	**1 775**	**8 990**	**10 974**	**115 915**
0.50 or less	177 810	61 808	42 080	20 349	13 137	20 921	10 603	6 274	1 889	749	8 232	9 996	50 321
0.51 to 1.00	146 192	39 055	35 464	15 367	11 284	18 717	12 163	10 542	2 789	811	9 780	11 954	48 369
1.01 to 1.50	23 994	5 859	6 050	2 413	2 122	3 123	1 918	1 784	588	137	10 091	12 170	11 026
1.51 or more	12 584	3 562	3 191	1 321	1 041	1 667	807	727	190	78	9 228	11 143	6 199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 602**	**7 113**	**3 534**	**1 557**	**823**	**1 325**	**590**	**490**	**104**	**66**	**5 924**	**8 347**	**7 010**
0.50 or less	4 766	2 186	1 020	573	239	423	147	154	18	6	5 921	7 919	1 912
0.51 to 1.00	8 467	4 189	1 982	660	381	610	337	237	48	23	5 105	7 686	3 941
1.01 to 1.50	1 191	348	240	195	122	150	66	44	20	6	10 096	11 040	561
1.51 or more	1 178	390	292	129	81	142	40	55	18	31	8 519	12 112	596
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**373 172**	**115 919**	**89 502**	**40 813**	**28 249**	**45 545**	**25 973**	**19 770**	**5 560**	**1 841**	**8 900**	**10 897**	**121 514**
Steam or hot water system	194 962	66 350	46 862	20 267	14 343	21 458	12 564	9 626	2 678	814	8 203	10 393	68 614
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	93 324	23 536	21 385	11 346	7 576	13 313	7 846	5 951	1 814	557	10 384	12 071	24 887
Other built-in electric units	36 825	9 429	8 642	4 261	3 215	5 245	2 944	2 341	498	250	10 200	12 008	10 177
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16 426	5 250	4 073	1 565	1 071	2 226	1 054	845	276	66	8 608	10 726	5 295
Other means	31 635	11 354	8 540	3 374	2 044	3 303	1 565	1 007	294	154	7 329	9 335	12 541
Air conditioning	**139 286**	**27 874**	**30 026**	**17 316**	**12 582**	**22 768**	**13 812**	**10 901**	**3 016**	**991**	**11 695**	**13 349**	**29 307**
Central system	63 128	12 635	14 519	8 101	5 703	10 010	6 034	4 544	1 178	404	11 361	12 916	13 620
1 or more individual room units	76 158	15 239	15 507	9 215	6 879	12 758	7 778	6 357	1 838	587	11 989	13 708	15 687
Vehicles available	**171 833**	**25 464**	**35 630**	**21 962**	**16 846**	**31 472**	**19 255**	**15 456**	**4 463**	**1 285**	**12 925**	**14 429**	**29 169**
1	139 167	22 749	31 654	19 147	14 224	24 887	13 851	9 612	2 278	765	11 982	13 307	25 162
2 or more	32 666	2 715	3 976	2 815	2 622	6 585	5 404	5 844	2 185	520	17 957	19 211	4 007
House heating fuel	**373 172**	**115 919**	**89 502**	**40 813**	**28 249**	**45 545**	**25 973**	**19 770**	**5 560**	**1 841**	**8 900**	**10 897**	**121 514**
Utility gas	164 579	55 191	39 151	17 466	11 411	19 349	10 741	7 965	2 543	762	8 387	10 498	56 183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 654	2 403	1 703	538	503	733	418	258	95	3	7 476	9 627	2 678
Electricity	79 184	19 411	18 872	9 722	6 632	11 505	6 532	4 828	1 145	537	10 337	12 005	21 129
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	115 131	36 097	27 984	12 281	9 210	13 132	7 821	6 382	1 733	491	8 765	10 855	38 531
Other	7 624	2 817	1 792	806	493	826	461	337	44	48	7 371	9 754	2 993
Water heating fuel	**373 821**	**116 223**	**89 677**	**40 812**	**28 274**	**45 611**	**26 075**	**19 770**	**5 560**	**1 819**	**8 891**	**10 887**	**121 747**
Utility gas	179 958	58 734	43 174	19 083	12 908	21 662	11 929	8 838	2 776	854	8 536	10 606	60 048
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 415	3 888	2 694	1 081	826	1 417	742	523	177	67	8 245	10 552	4 358
Electricity	72 120	18 756	17 155	8 719	5 865	10 234	5 817	4 179	992	403	10 043	11 685	19 951
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	104 630	32 654	25 248	11 397	8 334	11 751	7 234	5 995	1 567	450	8 839	10 925	35 144
Other	5 698	2 191	1 406	532	341	547	353	235	48	45	7 021	9 616	2 246
Family householder	**198 211**	**52 016**	**48 011**	**20 810**	**15 823**	**25 687**	**16 300**	**14 224**	**4 038**	**1 302**	**9 896**	**12 068**	**69 015**
With own children under 18 years	130 517	40 716	32 791	13 651	9 632	15 107	8 697	7 650	1 745	528	8 596	10 726	56 486
With own children under 6 years	72 127	25 327	17 350	7 037	5 209	7 921	4 552	3 839	606	286	7 800	10 096	34 027
Female householder, no husband present	**101 351**	**40 238**	**29 150**	**9 850**	**6 500**	**8 382**	**3 496**	**2 660**	**726**	**349**	**6 536**	**8 498**	**52 509**
With own children under 18 years	78 589	34 661	23 118	7 330	4 381	5 462	1 764	1 343	356	174	5 844	7 536	45 911
With own children under 6 years	39 862	21 284	10 918	2 752	1 643	2 027	614	455	68	101	4 715	6 397	27 076
Nonfamily householder	**177 971**	**65 381**	**42 308**	**20 197**	**12 584**	**20 066**	**9 781**	**5 593**	**1 522**	**539**	**7 786**	**9 527**	**53 910**

Table E—25. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**376 182**	**117 397**	**90 319**	**41 007**	**28 407**	**45 753**	**26 081**	**19 817**	**5 560**	**1 841**	**8 864**	**10 866**	**122 925**
15 to 19 years	5 833	3 481	1 392	282	205	318	93	60	2	–	3 954	5 432	3 866
20 to 24 years	59 850	21 347	17 046	7 052	3 981	5 780	2 512	1 604	355	173	7 432	8 975	23 803
25 to 29 years	71 591	17 223	16 918	9 526	6 189	10 544	5 843	4 271	836	241	10 434	11 834	19 912
30 to 34 years	53 339	11 852	12 051	6 588	5 021	8 128	4 690	3 712	995	302	11 050	12 521	14 453
35 to 39 years	37 119	7 846	8 797	4 009	3 131	5 865	3 639	2 710	889	233	11 195	12 948	10 566
40 to 44 years	27 632	6 434	6 203	3 133	2 312	3 905	2 714	2 141	589	201	10 941	12 818	7 929
45 to 49 years	23 308	6 306	4 910	2 406	1 932	3 361	2 123	1 483	593	194	10 455	12 290	6 900
50 to 54 years	22 585	6 932	5 177	2 381	1 758	2 627	1 504	1 516	485	205	9 196	11 581	7 247
55 to 59 years	20 369	6 837	4 522	2 180	1 677	2 091	1 478	1 150	336	98	8 657	10 805	6 596
60 to 64 years	16 380	6 660	4 103	1 411	920	1 521	853	622	222	68	6 586	9 333	6 007
65 to 69 years	14 812	7 915	3 686	948	629	843	310	264	137	80	4 786	7 302	5 654
70 to 74 years	10 715	6 293	2 657	660	305	349	186	160	78	27	4 493	6 408	4 132
75 years and over	12 649	8 271	2 857	431	347	421	136	124	43	19	4 196	5 610	5 860
Median	34.8	38.1	34.1	32.8	33.8	33.8	34.9	35.5	38.3	39.4	...	...	34.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**376 182**	**117 397**	**90 319**	**41 007**	**28 407**	**45 753**	**26 081**	**19 817**	**5 560**	**1 841**	**8 864**	**10 866**	**122 925**
Single	134 753	47 629	34 926	16 183	9 523	14 576	6 441	4 049	1 022	404	7 809	9 402	50 504
Now married, except separated	90 804	12 224	18 037	10 257	8 501	15 753	11 610	10 590	3 016	816	13 936	15 450	16 009
Separated	58 366	21 502	15 733	6 084	4 188	5 607	2 787	1 843	417	205	7 193	9 116	23 998
Widowed	38 324	21 744	8 740	2 259	1 681	2 146	888	632	154	80	4 568	6 701	17 638
Divorced	53 935	14 298	12 883	6 224	4 514	7 671	4 355	2 703	951	336	9 913	11 657	14 776
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**310 499**	**92 569**	**71 881**	**33 673**	**24 221**	**39 655**	**23 476**	**18 153**	**5 203**	**1 668**	**9 330**	**11 332**	**95 256**
Median	12.3	10.8	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.7	...	...	11.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**55 574**	**10 090**	**10 906**	**6 085**	**4 601**	**9 870**	**6 262**	**5 489**	**1 655**	**616**	**12 884**	**14 876**	**9 187**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.0	8.6	12.3	15.1	16.6	21.8	24.3	27.9	29.9	33.5	...	...	7.5
May 1975 or later only	5 257	1 047	1 387	745	420	814	426	290	91	37	10 653	12 209	1 133
Vietnam era	21 519	2 768	3 599	2 498	2 046	4 507	2 793	2 473	619	216	14 815	16 432	2 944
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 019	703	761	578	391	1 078	621	559	262	66	15 318	16 597	725
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	847	83	136	57	58	95	160	145	78	35	19 714	21 044	70
Korean conflict	7 228	1 179	1 224	632	615	1 364	1 008	868	265	73	14 854	15 696	1 167
Korean conflict and World War II	834	214	146	80	66	166	79	38	35	10	11 781	13 162	150
World War II	13 615	3 558	3 312	1 399	938	1 757	1 128	1 084	291	148	9 899	12 583	2 622
World War I	386	209	116	20	16	25	–	–	–	–	4 735	6 199	78
Other	869	329	225	76	51	64	47	32	14	31	7 162	11 120	298
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**316 035**	**106 875**	**77 574**	**34 198**	**23 190**	**35 361**	**19 545**	**14 178**	**3 889**	**1 225**	**8 196**	**10 155**	**113 130**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**376 088**	**117 319**	**90 315**	**41 007**	**28 401**	**45 753**	**26 081**	**19 811**	**5 560**	**1 841**	**8 866**	**10 867**	**122 847**
Labor force	256 160	42 116	62 899	35 211	24 974	41 569	24 191	18 432	5 108	1 660	11 638	13 316	48 094
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	35.9	69.6	85.9	87.9	90.9	92.8	93.0	91.9	90.2	...	...	39.1
Armed Forces	4 479	354	1 835	724	610	522	274	144	16	–	10 174	11 361	530
Civilian labor force	251 681	41 762	61 064	34 487	24 364	41 047	23 917	18 288	5 092	1 660	11 668	13 351	47 564
Employed	225 219	31 727	53 828	31 945	22 705	38 596	22 484	17 559	4 861	1 514	12 117	13 822	36 080
Unemployed	26 462	10 035	7 236	2 542	1 659	2 451	1 433	729	231	146	7 050	9 338	11 484
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	24.0	11.8	7.4	6.8	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.5	8.8	...	...	24.1
Not in labor force	119 928	75 203	27 416	5 796	3 427	4 184	1 890	1 379	452	181	4 154	5 636	74 753
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**225 219**	**31 727**	**53 828**	**31 945**	**22 705**	**38 596**	**22 484**	**17 559**	**4 861**	**1 514**	**12 117**	**13 822**	**36 080**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 472	3 610	5 866	5 005	4 339	7 862	4 844	4 008	1 414	524	14 952	16 406	4 009
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 315	1 395	2 389	2 143	1 948	3 333	2 216	1 995	611	285	15 344	17 016	1 551
Professional specialty occupations	21 157	2 215	3 477	2 862	2 391	4 529	2 628	2 013	803	239	14 617	15 935	2 458
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 513	8 515	17 607	11 886	7 415	11 979	6 145	4 556	1 096	314	11 816	13 410	9 837
Technicians and related support occupations	7 353	709	1 253	1 211	991	1 444	875	683	162	25	13 770	14 962	793
Sales occupations	11 529	2 038	2 947	1 561	1 037	1 917	918	824	207	80	11 248	13 272	2 404
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 631	5 768	13 407	9 114	5 387	8 618	4 352	3 049	727	209	11 684	13 216	6 640
Service occupations	49 740	11 140	15 513	6 606	4 390	5 633	3 279	2 377	590	212	9 417	11 034	12 449
Private household occupations	4 217	1 836	1 522	267	220	183	72	78	32	7	5 672	7 124	1 700
Protective service occupations	5 962	680	1 371	688	503	941	892	688	170	29	13 703	15 148	844
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 561	8 624	12 620	5 651	3 667	4 509	2 315	1 611	388	176	9 429	10 831	9 905
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 689	501	527	170	163	223	70	21	3	11	8 476	9 590	564
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 506	1 881	3 115	2 164	1 895	3 652	2 817	2 317	520	145	15 242	16 157	2 038
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 299	6 080	11 200	6 114	4 503	9 247	5 329	4 280	1 238	308	12 919	14 537	7 183
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 609	2 949	6 130	2 993	2 325	4 220	2 436	1 976	491	89	12 277	13 824	3 562
Transportation and material moving occupations	12 789	1 198	2 385	1 475	1 264	2 835	1 723	1 364	441	104	15 127	16 116	1 456
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 901	1 933	2 685	1 646	914	2 192	1 170	940	306	115	12 024	14 254	2 165
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**221 276**	**29 903**	**53 438**	**31 687**	**22 599**	**38 014**	**22 217**	**17 213**	**4 728**	**1 477**	**12 154**	**13 865**	**34 269**
Private vehicle	122 007	12 491	25 073	16 561	13 128	24 261	14 561	11 647	3 329	956	13 810	15 188	14 923
Drive alone: Car	86 299	7 955	17 006	12 070	9 448	17 665	10 630	8 381	2 514	630	14 119	15 477	9 211
Truck or van	3 190	363	491	320	373	661	494	308	110	70	15 261	16 663	457
Carpool: Car	29 824	3 703	6 911	3 876	3 088	5 482	3 145	2 732	659	228	12 842	14 347	4 661
Truck or van	2 694	470	665	295	219	453	292	226	46	28	11 797	13 508	594
Public transportation	79 465	12 738	22 247	12 469	7 818	11 568	6 476	4 613	1 131	405	10 952	12 542	14 145
Bus or streetcar	41 775	8 102	12 746	6 415	3 586	5 541	2 826	1 906	460	193	10 015	11 614	8 659
Subway or elevated train	33 889	4 027	8 594	5 560	3 828	5 407	3 330	2 359	605	179	11 944	13 588	4 702
Railroad	2 384	276	545	360	260	386	233	269	39	16	12 606	14 265	357
Taxicab	1 417	333	362	134	144	234	87	79	27	17	10 252	11 953	427
Bicycle	716	205	206	74	58	64	59	40	10	–	8 838	10 473	218
Motorcycle	206	16	35	59	27	27	22	20	–	–	12 203	13 684	19
Walked only	15 875	3 752	4 876	2 168	1 381	1 789	935	693	207	74	9 322	10 837	4 206
Other means	1 229	214	455	173	73	137	70	76	22	9	9 474	11 917	259
Worked at home	1 778	487	546	183	114	168	94	124	29	33	8 560	11 933	499
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	99 898	76 512	18 973	2 259	876	778	188	155	84	73	3 478	3 830	71 735
1 worker	184 070	36 111	59 076	29 464	17 737	25 196	10 290	4 541	1 036	619	9 745	10 749	40 235
2 workers	80 726	4 517	11 560	8 576	8 766	17 472	13 579	12 420	3 062	774	16 851	17 994	9 869
3 or more workers	11 488	257	710	708	1 028	2 307	2 024	2 701	1 378	375	21 730	23 817	1 086

Table E—26. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**647 990**	**216 087**	**137 628**	**65 157**	**46 079**	**77 012**	**46 896**	**41 563**	**13 595**	**3 973**	**8 840**	**11 286**	**214 724**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	13 723	6 257	2 834	1 171	692	1 154	725	590	244	56	5 933	9 200	5 325
1975 to 1978	51 220	18 887	10 473	4 920	3 430	5 717	3 435	3 241	800	317	8 049	10 780	16 268
1970 to 1974	125 508	40 208	25 546	12 354	9 380	15 676	9 802	8 841	2 752	949	9 391	11 877	36 994
1960 to 1969	186 685	55 705	36 437	19 093	14 323	24 993	15 341	14 298	5 201	1 294	10 157	12 338	57 690
1950 to 1959	107 974	36 392	24 353	10 789	7 403	12 085	7 662	6 669	2 058	563	8 478	10 936	40 071
1940 to 1949	60 138	20 980	13 594	6 316	3 987	6 710	3 861	3 367	1 035	288	8 312	10 579	21 749
1939 or earlier	102 742	37 658	24 391	10 514	6 864	10 677	6 070	4 557	1 505	506	7 541	9 968	36 627
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	201 476	65 044	46 362	22 690	14 915	23 965	13 214	10 895	3 252	1 139	8 834	10 844	65 797
1975 to 1978	239 544	76 642	48 428	23 920	18 096	30 374	18 670	16 811	5 116	1 487	9 405	11 695	76 567
1970 to 1974	117 639	44 016	23 169	10 145	7 216	12 971	8 541	7 788	2 992	801	7 906	11 176	43 027
1960 to 1969	66 909	22 187	14 259	6 358	4 418	7 429	5 095	4 884	1 837	442	8 841	11 691	21 797
1959 or earlier	22 422	8 198	5 410	2 044	1 434	2 273	1 376	1 185	398	104	7 582	10 273	7 536
ROOMS													
1 room	57 556	28 078	13 217	5 435	2 940	4 197	2 075	1 111	328	175	5 238	7 719	22 673
2 rooms	76 212	33 724	15 989	7 662	4 795	6 960	3 698	2 466	654	264	6 241	8 779	27 918
3 rooms	211 976	80 573	42 854	21 147	14 783	24 577	13 649	10 742	2 721	930	7 824	10 278	68 418
4 rooms	185 777	48 258	39 768	19 672	14 643	25 456	16 473	15 346	4 987	1 174	10 618	12 694	55 266
5 rooms	87 694	19 881	19 286	8 576	6 784	11 936	8 333	8 674	3 268	956	11 364	13 870	29 929
6 rooms	22 887	4 297	5 198	2 069	1 743	3 044	2 130	2 687	1 344	375	12 354	15 706	8 254
7 or more rooms	5 888	1 276	1 316	596	391	842	538	537	293	99	11 477	14 844	2 266
Median	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	...	...	3.3
BEDROOMS													
None	70 282	32 876	16 093	6 921	3 970	5 523	2 745	1 543	410	201	5 637	7 994	26 792
1	285 097	109 860	57 407	28 334	19 782	32 787	18 054	13 971	3 730	1 172	7 702	10 161	91 664
2	211 473	54 446	43 858	22 133	16 337	28 583	19 289	18 868	6 280	1 679	10 840	13 052	62 958
3	68 591	16 113	16 588	6 467	5 060	8 499	5 985	6 311	2 755	813	10 616	13 659	26 890
4	10 660	2 292	3 240	1 086	825	1 336	711	713	372	85	9 664	12 559	5 436
5 or more	1 887	500	442	216	105	284	112	157	48	23	10 017	12 515	984
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	278 350	129 857	55 029	26 953	17 089	26 719	12 852	7 509	1 639	703	5 786	8 423	96 949
2 persons	149 393	33 870	34 088	15 984	12 185	20 286	13 522	13 376	4 714	1 368	11 054	13 413	35 698
3 persons	93 118	24 287	18 553	9 434	7 099	13 277	8 312	8 662	2 765	729	10 986	13 194	29 057
4 persons	62 011	14 859	13 040	6 107	4 522	8 180	6 329	6 176	2 313	485	11 272	13 692	22 552
5 persons	33 077	7 241	8 008	3 484	2 500	4 264	3 216	3 042	1 088	234	10 925	13 489	14 018
6 or more persons	32 041	5 973	8 910	3 195	2 684	4 286	2 665	2 798	1 076	454	10 890	13 771	16 450
Median	1.81	1.33	1.90	1.85	1.99	2.08	2.28	2.49	2.66	2.44	...	...	1.79
Total persons	1 483 727	401 170	329 192	149 890	111 822	190 883	125 226	120 880	42 416	12 248	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**620 807**	**204 282**	**131 270**	**62 818**	**44 519**	**74 712**	**45 650**	**40 496**	**13 279**	**3 781**	**8 972**	**11 381**	**203 440**
0.50 or less	302 127	118 147	59 521	30 364	20 678	34 103	18 573	14 541	4 719	1 481	7 643	10 154	92 787
0.51 to 1.00	257 505	72 780	55 821	25 936	19 080	32 388	21 716	21 177	6 896	1 711	10 015	12 448	83 456
1.01 to 1.50	41 588	8 724	10 724	4 512	3 182	5 704	3 710	3 478	1 186	368	10 746	13 143	18 616
1.51 or more	19 587	4 631	5 204	2 006	1 579	2 517	1 651	1 300	478	221	9 959	12 549	8 581
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**27 183**	**11 805**	**6 358**	**2 339**	**1 560**	**2 300**	**1 246**	**1 067**	**316**	**192**	**6 290**	**9 120**	**11 284**
0.50 or less	7 165	3 376	1 510	555	422	640	310	247	72	33	5 538	8 947	2 760
0.51 to 1.00	16 519	7 492	3 855	1 362	888	1 254	717	673	187	91	5 947	8 677	6 815
1.01 to 1.50	1 840	461	522	230	157	167	119	95	42	47	9 473	12 377	878
1.51 or more	1 659	476	471	192	93	239	100	52	15	21	8 640	10 668	831
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**645 495**	**215 009**	**137 055**	**64 930**	**45 926**	**76 800**	**46 783**	**41 479**	**13 570**	**3 943**	**8 851**	**11 293**	**213 682**
Steam or hot water system	298 330	99 861	64 262	30 267	21 139	34 877	21 097	19 016	6 131	1 680	8 721	11 155	99 028
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	211 961	64 077	43 272	21 945	15 967	27 905	16 946	15 150	5 104	1 595	9 838	12 090	62 596
Other built-in electric units	73 904	26 731	15 153	6 924	4 839	8 282	5 458	4 584	1 513	420	8 267	11 049	25 618
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	24 671	9 843	5 583	2 072	1 654	2 405	1 378	1 203	434	99	6 976	9 805	10 856
Other means	36 629	14 497	8 785	3 722	2 327	3 331	1 904	1 526	388	149	6 917	9 307	15 584
Air conditioning	**291 869**	**71 533**	**55 921**	**31 526**	**24 037**	**43 167**	**27 813**	**26 131**	**9 023**	**2 718**	**11 465**	**13 536**	**67 919**
Central system	170 615	43 109	32 937	18 863	14 336	25 016	15 773	14 178	4 881	1 522	11 227	13 261	40 772
1 or more individual room units	121 254	28 424	22 984	12 663	9 701	18 151	12 040	11 953	4 142	1 196	11 820	13 923	27 147
Vehicles available	**277 134**	**40 926**	**51 119**	**32 384**	**25 604**	**49 063**	**33 243**	**31 047**	**10 760**	**2 988**	**13 880**	**15 582**	**45 445**
1	225 815	37 063	45 671	28 273	21 690	39 281	24 899	20 893	6 327	1 718	12 719	14 430	39 898
2 or more	51 319	3 863	5 448	4 111	3 914	9 782	8 344	10 154	4 433	1 270	19 260	20 654	5 547
House heating fuel	**645 495**	**215 009**	**137 055**	**64 930**	**45 926**	**76 800**	**46 783**	**41 479**	**13 570**	**3 943**	**8 851**	**11 293**	**213 682**
Utility gas	248 749	94 335	54 601	22 909	16 670	26 110	15 859	12 861	4 049	1 355	7 512	10 277	94 854
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 174	2 996	1 803	708	640	986	411	417	178	35	7 781	10 353	3 214
Electricity	169 914	54 926	35 121	17 855	12 143	21 110	12 859	11 183	3 667	1 050	9 258	11 551	52 621
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	207 158	57 965	42 972	22 450	15 837	27 402	17 107	16 450	5 530	1 445	10 294	12 440	57 956
Other	11 500	4 787	2 558	1 008	636	1 192	547	568	146	58	6 579	9 497	5 037
Water heating fuel	**644 543**	**214 420**	**136 670**	**64 877**	**45 957**	**76 802**	**46 794**	**41 473**	**13 577**	**3 973**	**8 867**	**11 308**	**213 023**
Utility gas	285 977	105 432	62 269	27 069	19 282	30 714	18 814	15 840	4 993	1 564	7 840	10 517	106 464
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 558	5 122	3 082	1 409	1 012	1 814	888	821	342	68	8 446	10 817	5 534
Electricity	144 418	48 770	29 718	14 421	10 218	17 609	10 726	9 157	2 914	885	8 893	11 305	45 275
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	190 610	51 544	39 720	21 090	14 960	25 699	15 855	15 189	5 165	1 388	10 479	12 586	51 995
Other	8 980	3 552	1 881	888	485	966	511	466	163	68	7 136	10 229	3 755
Family householder	**339 323**	**82 235**	**77 257**	**35 180**	**26 433**	**45 274**	**29 930**	**29 759**	**10 408**	**2 847**	**10 723**	**13 116**	**109 730**
With own children under 18 years	221 016	63 302	51 501	23 523	16 561	27 521	16 789	15 735	4 868	1 216	9 554	11 811	89 464
With own children under 6 years	110 295	36 832	24 476	10 802	7 655	12 871	8 064	7 329	1 801	465	8 561	10 981	49 866
Female householder, no husband present	**173 698**	**64 607**	**48 467**	**17 983**	**12 024**	**15 843**	**7 164**	**5 476**	**1 713**	**421**	**7 031**	**9 043**	**85 243**
With own children under 18 years	132 431	54 838	38 055	13 677	8 365	10 324	3 757	2 421	764	230	6 312	8 011	73 971
With own children under 6 years	58 933	31 270	15 908	4 442	2 526	2 769	1 081	582	265	90	4 746	6 472	40 168
Nonfamily householder	**308 667**	**133 852**	**60 371**	**29 977**	**19 646**	**31 738**	**16 966**	**11 804**	**3 187**	**1 126**	**6 575**	**9 276**	**104 994**

Table E—26. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**647 990**	**216 087**	**137 628**	**65 157**	**46 079**	**77 012**	**46 896**	**41 563**	**13 595**	**3 973**	**8 840**	**11 286**	**214 724**
15 to 19 years	7 123	4 176	1 704	560	184	239	165	72	8	15	4 051	5 935	4 578
20 to 24 years	76 845	27 571	19 540	8 982	5 563	8 241	3 899	2 327	477	245	7 688	9 283	30 352
25 to 29 years	106 928	24 862	23 273	13 736	9 813	16 337	9 098	7 458	1 834	517	10 970	12 355	29 171
30 to 34 years	87 779	17 508	18 161	10 655	7 870	13 966	8 672	7 935	2 444	568	11 929	13 703	22 896
35 to 39 years	62 754	11 833	12 746	7 535	5 680	9 683	6 364	6 169	2 190	554	12 255	14 230	16 553
40 to 44 years	48 472	9 709	9 356	5 521	4 140	7 810	5 074	4 663	1 661	538	12 342	14 465	12 558
45 to 49 years	39 268	8 837	7 585	3 934	3 308	5 993	3 745	3 916	1 591	359	12 041	14 017	10 673
50 to 54 years	38 087	10 467	7 594	3 755	2 811	4 997	3 450	3 433	1 265	315	10 654	13 095	11 182
55 to 59 years	36 707	12 455	7 129	3 418	2 475	4 099	3 050	2 772	953	356	9 036	11 904	12 115
60 to 64 years	33 048	14 949	7 200	2 490	1 768	2 450	1 754	1 571	576	290	6 039	9 507	13 385
65 to 69 years	36 860	21 896	8 408	1 864	1 161	1 591	862	642	322	114	4 476	6 791	15 496
70 to 74 years	31 201	20 941	6 713	1 311	630	696	402	300	136	72	4 163	5 589	14 399
75 years and over	42 918	30 883	8 219	1 396	676	910	361	305	138	30	3 987	5 003	21 366
Median	38.6	51.7	37.4	34.4	34.8	34.9	36.3	37.4	39.6	40.8	...	...	41.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**647 990**	**216 087**	**137 628**	**65 157**	**46 079**	**77 012**	**46 896**	**41 563**	**13 595**	**3 973**	**8 840**	**11 286**	**214 724**
Single	197 961	67 990	45 524	22 980	15 202	23 167	11 929	8 220	2 253	696	8 319	10 089	71 181
Now married, except separated	159 674	18 856	28 361	16 579	13 762	27 743	21 358	22 582	8 163	2 270	15 380	17 051	24 980
Separated	99 521	37 667	24 767	10 312	6 838	10 143	4 794	3 635	1 008	357	7 221	9 430	41 326
Widowed	98 293	63 820	18 653	4 894	3 082	3 710	1 891	1 645	413	185	4 204	6 049	49 511
Divorced	92 541	27 754	20 323	10 392	7 195	12 249	6 924	5 481	1 758	465	9 539	11 458	27 726
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**564 022**	**184 340**	**116 384**	**55 615**	**40 332**	**68 532**	**42 832**	**39 164**	**13 110**	**3 713**	**9 132**	**11 627**	**179 794**
Median	12.2	10.0	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.6	14.5	...	...	10.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**90 015**	**15 301**	**16 239**	**8 636**	**6 880**	**14 992**	**10 924**	**11 473**	**4 373**	**1 197**	**14 256**	**15 927**	**13 654**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.0	7.1	12.0	13.4	15.2	19.7	23.6	27.8	32.3	30.1	...	...	6.4
May 1975 or later only	6 931	1 109	1 906	889	654	1 252	502	498	85	36	11 267	12 648	1 270
Vietnam era	30 595	3 162	4 600	3 334	2 855	6 317	4 178	4 555	1 322	272	15 966	16 972	3 422
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 842	836	884	696	608	1 365	1 352	1 290	675	136	18 388	19 465	950
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 243	107	255	137	105	181	120	248	70	20	15 521	17 880	78
Korean conflict	12 062	1 651	1 599	1 010	767	2 200	1 814	1 858	919	244	17 219	18 423	1 709
Korean conflict and World War II	1 357	219	257	152	70	198	131	170	104	56	14 304	17 601	146
World War II	26 518	6 608	5 642	2 240	1 660	3 300	2 717	2 784	1 143	424	11 126	14 291	4 904
World War I	1 317	568	565	87	23	51	17	–	6	–	5 630	6 502	288
Other	2 150	1 041	531	91	138	128	93	70	49	9	5 311	8 475	887
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**552 308**	**200 374**	**119 496**	**55 631**	**38 466**	**61 106**	**35 439**	**29 846**	**9 174**	**2 776**	**8 008**	**10 516**	**200 506**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**647 889**	**216 018**	**137 607**	**65 157**	**46 068**	**77 012**	**46 896**	**41 563**	**13 595**	**3 973**	**8 841**	**11 288**	**214 634**
Labor force	407 078	58 267	85 657	55 410	39 747	69 348	43 469	38 799	12 731	3 650	12 764	14 704	67 685
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.8	27.0	62.2	85.0	86.3	90.0	92.7	93.3	93.6	91.9	...	...	31.5
Armed Forces	5 566	343	1 872	890	722	914	533	244	48	–	11 596	12 768	474
Civilian labor force	401 512	57 924	83 785	54 520	39 025	68 434	42 936	38 555	12 683	3 650	12 790	14 731	67 211
Employed	368 098	44 920	74 986	51 166	36 962	65 538	41 395	37 352	12 268	3 511	13 378	15 240	52 281
Unemployed	33 414	13 004	8 799	3 354	2 063	2 896	1 541	1 203	415	139	6 852	9 126	14 930
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	22.5	10.5	6.2	5.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.8	...	...	22.2
Not in labor force	240 811	157 751	51 950	9 747	6 321	7 664	3 427	2 764	864	323	4 094	5 512	146 949
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**368 098**	**44 920**	**74 986**	**51 166**	**36 962**	**65 538**	**41 395**	**37 352**	**12 268**	**3 511**	**13 378**	**15 240**	**52 281**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73 069	5 002	8 690	8 196	7 842	15 915	10 789	10 610	4 343	1 682	16 850	19 115	5 323
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 301	1 578	3 442	3 467	3 444	6 141	4 302	4 939	2 240	748	17 276	19 968	1 697
Professional specialty occupations	42 768	3 424	5 248	4 729	4 398	9 774	6 487	5 671	2 103	934	16 583	18 511	3 626
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120 827	12 456	26 295	19 938	13 516	21 828	12 173	10 485	3 361	775	12 819	14 642	14 349
Technicians and related support occupations	13 201	1 085	1 814	1 906	1 777	2 796	1 765	1 507	457	94	15 030	16 333	1 146
Sales occupations	19 684	2 884	4 452	2 475	1 683	3 333	1 889	2 000	739	229	12 546	14 796	3 185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87 942	8 487	20 029	15 557	10 056	15 699	8 519	6 978	2 165	452	12 484	14 353	10 018
Service occupations	76 803	16 147	21 230	11 018	6 915	9 191	5 684	4 856	1 339	423	10 232	12 039	18 337
Private household occupations	6 878	3 432	2 169	362	326	193	195	144	33	24	5 012	6 929	2 985
Protective service occupations	10 669	1 070	1 865	1 072	1 045	2 009	1 452	1 521	524	111	15 621	17 349	1 198
Service occupations, except protective and household	59 256	11 645	17 196	9 584	5 544	6 989	4 037	3 191	782	288	10 205	11 676	14 154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 009	477	664	253	138	298	119	49	11	–	8 947	10 066	644
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 288	2 523	3 550	3 100	2 612	5 651	4 240	4 101	1 192	319	16 549	17 659	2 988
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68 102	8 315	14 557	8 661	5 939	12 655	8 390	7 251	2 022	312	13 560	14 935	10 640
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31 485	4 006	7 316	4 131	2 782	5 698	3 774	2 927	716	135	12 760	14 250	5 192
Transportation and material moving occupations	20 024	1 874	3 334	2 454	1 479	3 950	2 939	2 988	913	93	16 059	16 915	2 415
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 593	2 435	3 907	2 076	1 678	3 007	1 677	1 336	393	84	12 354	13 846	3 033
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**359 630**	**41 824**	**73 273**	**50 450**	**36 579**	**64 423**	**40 856**	**36 637**	**12 131**	**3 457**	**13 475**	**15 335**	**48 912**
Private vehicle	185 548	18 040	32 763	23 778	18 663	36 435	24 500	21 969	7 423	1 977	14 937	16 472	21 346
Drive alone: Car	131 726	11 391	22 550	16 890	13 148	26 953	17 887	15 779	5 618	1 510	15 315	16 806	13 268
Truck or van	4 554	361	616	470	369	976	848	678	184	52	17 187	17 961	459
Carpool: Car	45 745	5 750	8 805	5 931	4 739	8 085	5 360	5 185	1 491	399	13 759	15 550	6 973
Truck or van	3 523	538	792	487	407	421	405	327	130	16	12 215	14 057	646
Public transportation	140 863	18 043	31 465	22 133	14 864	23 072	13 757	12 446	3 913	1 170	12 363	14 368	21 017
Bus or streetcar	66 123	11 354	17 445	10 315	6 449	9 382	5 492	4 096	1 200	390	11 033	12 659	12 804
Subway or elevated train	68 065	5 781	12 792	10 835	7 795	12 560	7 615	7 565	2 447	675	13 983	15 901	7 186
Railroad	3 716	362	662	588	332	666	338	527	171	70	14 352	16 750	404
Taxicab	2 959	546	566	395	288	464	312	258	95	35	12 326	14 295	623
Bicycle	995	137	273	136	77	163	67	111	12	19	11 608	14 385	204
Motorcycle	392	37	76	57	45	82	35	37	19	4	13 944	15 654	43
Walked only	26 724	4 609	7 352	3 658	2 555	3 952	2 128	1 625	636	209	10 957	12 931	5 290
Other means	2 627	426	723	361	228	388	224	220	36	21	11 139	13 019	510
Worked at home	2 481	532	621	327	147	331	145	229	92	57	10 669	13 853	502
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	206 384	158 349	38 244	4 411	2 194	1 712	686	534	143	111	3 623	4 002	140 631
1 worker	288 160	51 300	83 043	46 901	29 385	43 592	19 504	10 877	2 440	1 118	10 519	11 555	58 532
2 workers	131 618	6 006	14 676	12 710	12 950	27 985	23 019	24 546	7 916	1 810	18 403	19 808	13 487
3 or more workers	21 828	432	1 665	1 135	1 550	3 723	3 687	5 606	3 096	934	23 172	25 235	2 074

Table E—27. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**49 584**	**17 324**	**14 975**	**5 604**	**3 519**	**4 367**	**2 036**	**1 281**	**259**	**219**	**7 316**	**8 930**	**20 545**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	1 907	703	604	208	140	153	56	39	2	2	6 661	8 056	880
1975 to 1978	8 177	2 655	2 710	810	649	677	353	232	51	40	7 367	9 094	3 340
1970 to 1974	15 542	4 937	4 694	1 961	1 266	1 488	679	391	74	52	8 058	9 270	5 987
1960 to 1969	13 664	4 883	4 066	1 583	857	1 222	586	327	56	84	7 189	8 894	5 722
1950 to 1959	4 555	1 818	1 274	455	261	478	107	108	30	24	6 532	8 564	1 990
1940 to 1949	2 451	983	611	273	197	133	118	98	34	4	6 747	8 915	1 117
1939 or earlier	3 288	1 345	1 016	314	149	216	137	86	12	13	6 367	8 095	1 509
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	24 629	8 224	7 925	2 996	1 926	2 056	897	435	95	75	7 445	8 666	9 809
1975 to 1978	15 513	5 341	4 605	1 692	1 013	1 509	650	523	99	81	7 436	9 246	6 342
1970 to 1974	6 045	2 356	1 538	611	409	535	325	204	32	35	6 967	9 150	2 839
1960 to 1969	2 527	991	739	205	117	211	130	91	27	16	6 511	8 922	1 183
1959 or earlier	870	412	168	100	54	56	34	28	6	12	5 575	9 293	372
ROOMS													
1 room	1 057	571	279	78	27	49	32	13	–	8	4 575	6 386	530
2 rooms	3 445	1 595	985	330	218	156	90	48	21	2	5 501	7 027	1 567
3 rooms	9 459	3 907	2 830	903	592	621	346	199	30	31	6 280	7 934	4 071
4 rooms	20 950	6 677	6 581	2 523	1 714	2 072	732	459	93	99	7 711	9 094	8 035
5 rooms	11 070	3 558	3 314	1 219	743	1 162	609	353	67	45	7 978	9 659	4 791
6 rooms	2 510	747	692	377	142	219	188	111	17	17	8 647	10 265	1 090
7 or more rooms	1 093	269	294	174	83	88	39	98	31	17	9 750	12 437	461
Median	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	...	...	4.0
BEDROOMS													
None	1 327	694	363	109	36	63	41	13	–	8	4 760	6 396	650
1	7 670	3 406	2 107	785	443	464	242	159	56	8	5 878	7 621	3 268
2	28 017	9 407	8 737	3 121	2 201	2 555	1 112	667	89	128	7 421	8 946	11 012
3	11 561	3 504	3 456	1 482	770	1 203	622	389	86	49	8 308	9 844	5 010
4	839	258	276	85	50	75	17	36	22	20	7 462	10 874	523
5 or more	170	55	36	22	19	7	2	17	6	6	9 348	13 449	82
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	12 364	5 956	3 686	1 224	502	639	219	108	5	25	5 259	6 591	4 757
2 persons	10 781	3 382	3 344	1 290	863	1 037	449	323	61	32	7 847	9 229	3 492
3 persons	10 045	3 099	3 094	1 248	951	880	443	257	35	38	8 001	9 297	3 787
4 persons	7 768	2 388	2 308	884	574	885	401	236	60	32	8 437	9 779	3 453
5 persons	4 016	1 267	1 169	432	298	437	215	153	37	8	7 821	9 661	2 236
6 or more persons	4 610	1 232	1 374	526	331	489	309	204	61	84	8 754	11 638	2 820
Median	2.66	2.30	2.65	2.73	2.91	3.08	3.29	3.32	3.97	3.95	...	...	3.03
Total persons	144 737	45 190	43 395	16 566	11 032	14 429	7 451	4 745	982	947	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**45 607**	**15 355**	**13 891**	**5 312**	**3 324**	**4 123**	**1 943**	**1 199**	**259**	**201**	**7 487**	**9 086**	**18 280**
0.50 or less	18 626	7 061	5 718	2 304	1 128	1 404	544	355	55	57	6 761	8 133	6 175
0.51 to 1.00	19 799	6 134	6 006	2 187	1 646	2 023	981	612	136	74	8 098	9 591	8 059
1.01 to 1.50	4 979	1 476	1 497	572	376	518	302	145	57	36	8 060	10 153	2 665
1.51 or more	2 203	684	670	249	174	178	116	87	11	34	7 990	10 186	1 381
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 977**	**1 969**	**1 084**	**292**	**195**	**244**	**93**	**82**	–	**18**	**5 085**	**7 147**	**2 265**
0.50 or less	1 263	839	296	52	8	47	15	6	–	–	3 613	4 703	704
0.51 to 1.00	1 470	684	394	143	124	99	5	21	–	–	5 577	7 048	780
1.01 to 1.50	703	248	222	74	20	41	40	40	–	18	8 076	10 664	414
1.51 or more	541	198	172	23	43	57	33	15	–	–	6 648	8 549	367
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**49 009**	**16 998**	**14 833**	**5 582**	**3 482**	**4 330**	**2 031**	**1 275**	**259**	**219**	**7 347**	**8 966**	**20 191**
Steam or hot water system	2 621	948	658	296	124	262	185	94	54	–	7 859	9 724	1 056
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	25 372	7 841	7 781	3 089	2 040	2 436	1 190	728	147	120	8 010	9 510	9 341
Other built-in electric units	3 408	1 230	1 085	396	196	321	84	62	22	12	7 105	8 501	1 413
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 390	821	724	217	218	208	91	69	12	30	7 046	9 370	976
Other means	15 218	6 158	4 585	1 584	904	1 103	481	322	24	57	6 411	7 968	7 405
Air conditioning	**25 341**	**7 407**	**8 024**	**3 185**	**2 041**	**2 462**	**1 204**	**750**	**139**	**129**	**8 248**	**9 625**	**8 790**
Central system	8 185	2 436	2 463	1 099	601	699	460	332	54	41	8 250	9 777	2 820
1 or more individual room units	17 156	4 971	5 561	2 086	1 440	1 763	744	418	85	88	8 247	9 552	5 970
Vehicles available	**33 410**	**7 537**	**10 997**	**4 643**	**3 010**	**3 794**	**1 862**	**1 153**	**217**	**197**	**9 140**	**10 591**	**10 174**
1	23 358	6 053	8 484	3 266	1 935	2 118	867	468	91	76	8 181	9 311	7 937
2 or more	10 052	1 484	2 513	1 377	1 075	1 676	995	685	126	121	11 868	13 565	2 237
House heating fuel	**49 009**	**16 998**	**14 833**	**5 582**	**3 482**	**4 330**	**2 031**	**1 275**	**259**	**219**	**7 347**	**8 966**	**20 191**
Utility gas	13 517	4 571	3 939	1 614	910	1 292	675	380	118	18	7 729	9 215	5 310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13 803	5 117	4 323	1 491	989	1 019	519	247	20	78	6 806	8 363	6 246
Electricity	10 105	3 463	2 949	1 300	743	874	364	273	70	69	7 583	9 159	3 943
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 555	3 381	3 319	1 085	791	1 090	443	355	51	40	7 686	9 328	4 105
Other	1 029	466	303	92	49	55	30	20	–	14	5 635	8 170	587
Water heating fuel	**47 185**	**16 084**	**14 355**	**5 434**	**3 420**	**4 207**	**2 006**	**1 212**	**259**	**208**	**7 430**	**9 024**	**19 142**
Utility gas	11 097	3 608	3 356	1 333	732	1 035	538	352	85	58	7 739	9 486	4 224
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 267	2 832	2 190	767	485	587	219	141	8	38	6 554	8 181	3 361
Electricity	27 151	9 110	8 361	3 185	2 090	2 386	1 148	614	152	105	7 499	8 969	10 934
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 453	441	373	131	105	187	101	101	14	–	9 053	10 781	500
Other	217	93	75	18	8	12	–	4	–	7	6 047	8 604	123
Family householder	**34 481**	**10 800**	**10 608**	**3 920**	**2 706**	**3 340**	**1 656**	**1 047**	**230**	**174**	**7 940**	**9 555**	**14 874**
With own children under 18 years	25 590	8 689	7 881	2 793	1 851	2 341	1 159	640	117	119	7 498	9 033	12 528
With own children under 6 years	16 829	5 811	5 211	1 955	1 260	1 448	693	356	40	55	7 362	8 682	8 203
Female householder, no husband present	**14 097**	**7 620**	**3 884**	**1 066**	**490**	**565**	**282**	**122**	**44**	**24**	**4 612**	**6 236**	**9 411**
With own children under 18 years	11 690	6 618	3 267	763	366	401	188	68	13	6	4 353	5 677	8 262
With own children under 6 years	6 788	4 372	1 635	375	135	176	48	35	6	6	3 653	4 888	5 212
Nonfamily householder	**15 103**	**6 524**	**4 367**	**1 684**	**813**	**1 027**	**380**	**234**	**29**	**45**	**6 023**	**7 505**	**5 671**

Table E—27. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**49 584**	**17 324**	**14 975**	**5 604**	**3 519**	**4 367**	**2 036**	**1 281**	**259**	**219**	**7 316**	**8 930**	**20 545**
15 to 19 years	1 380	740	419	118	33	55	6	9	–	–	4 500	5 510	829
20 to 24 years	11 949	3 825	4 292	1 449	966	857	317	172	36	35	7 256	8 327	4 560
25 to 29 years	10 694	3 169	3 213	1 329	992	1 164	531	233	40	23	8 507	9 451	3 971
30 to 34 years	6 756	1 838	2 095	895	507	709	436	208	52	16	8 598	9 967	2 626
35 to 39 years	4 364	1 302	1 296	491	301	493	242	178	22	39	8 383	10 246	1 782
40 to 44 years	2 773	830	721	326	227	363	129	133	18	26	8 727	10 558	1 131
45 to 49 years	2 075	604	628	232	133	194	160	114	–	10	8 263	10 335	736
50 to 54 years	2 105	707	642	194	124	200	64	95	64	15	7 373	10 317	886
55 to 59 years	1 664	657	429	213	91	155	20	67	10	22	6 808	8 955	726
60 to 64 years	1 674	916	438	103	57	58	56	32	5	9	4 582	6 698	825
65 to 69 years	1 548	995	343	63	32	45	26	32	–	12	4 047	6 176	837
70 to 74 years	1 247	756	290	81	24	53	29	8	6	–	4 365	5 830	738
75 years and over	1 355	985	169	110	32	21	20	–	6	12	3 684	5 309	898
Median	30.6	32.5	29.3	29.6	28.8	30.8	31.9	35.5	35.3	39.6	...	...	31.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**49 584**	**17 324**	**14 975**	**5 604**	**3 519**	**4 367**	**2 036**	**1 281**	**259**	**219**	**7 316**	**8 930**	**20 545**
Single	13 114	5 865	3 829	1 310	606	817	421	190	22	54	5 807	7 437	6 328
Now married, except separated	19 426	3 248	6 425	2 805	2 055	2 575	1 217	806	165	130	10 036	11 516	5 428
Separated	6 834	3 182	2 051	588	335	386	170	81	21	20	5 482	6 987	3 622
Widowed	4 733	2 958	985	313	97	166	80	101	26	7	4 121	6 094	2 876
Divorced	5 477	2 071	1 685	588	426	423	148	103	25	8	6 867	8 213	2 291
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**36 255**	**12 759**	**10 264**	**4 037**	**2 520**	**3 455**	**1 713**	**1 100**	**223**	**184**	**7 481**	**9 259**	**15 156**
Median	11.0	9.5	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.2	8.9	...	...	9.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 039**	**1 154**	**1 727**	**879**	**650**	**864**	**396**	**299**	**45**	**25**	**10 394**	**11 539**	**1 258**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.4	6.8	13.5	18.3	21.2	21.9	21.0	24.1	17.9	12.4	...	...	6.4
May 1975 or later only	1 329	260	445	224	181	121	71	17	10	–	9 552	10 012	349
Vietnam era	2 630	325	681	412	333	462	212	169	23	13	11 875	12 995	456
February 1955 to July 1964 only	281	31	104	11	14	58	34	14	3	12	11 250	14 654	44
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	120	10	14	18	13	40	25	–	–	–	15 694	14 278	12
Korean conflict	360	36	146	50	36	48	22	22	–	–	9 906	11 514	48
Korean conflict and World War II	44	16	8	–	–	13	–	7	–	–	9 375	11 478	16
World War II	1 056	367	294	133	60	120	16	57	9	–	7 396	9 300	242
World War I	23	21	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2500–	4 114	15
Other	196	88	35	31	13	–	16	13	–	–	6 389	9 212	76
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**39 044**	**15 743**	**11 053**	**3 935**	**2 419**	**3 080**	**1 488**	**943**	**206**	**177**	**6 548**	**8 388**	**18 491**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**49 579**	**17 321**	**14 973**	**5 604**	**3 519**	**4 367**	**2 036**	**1 281**	**259**	**219**	**7 317**	**8 931**	**20 542**
Labor force	35 688	7 872	12 212	4 951	3 245	3 938	1 840	1 195	233	202	9 061	10 497	10 400
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	45.4	81.6	88.3	92.2	90.2	90.4	93.3	90.0	92.2	...	...	50.6
Armed Forces	4 496	424	2 193	790	450	423	152	39	8	17	9 173	10 138	793
Civilian labor force	31 192	7 448	10 019	4 161	2 795	3 515	1 688	1 156	225	185	9 035	10 549	9 607
Employed	27 372	5 611	9 072	3 786	2 499	3 354	1 583	1 086	206	175	9 443	11 004	7 469
Unemployed	3 820	1 837	947	375	296	161	105	70	19	10	5 316	7 293	2 138
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	24.7	9.5	9.0	10.6	4.6	6.2	6.1	8.4	5.4	...	...	22.3
Not in labor force	13 891	9 449	2 761	653	274	429	196	86	26	17	3 582	4 905	10 142
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 372**	**5 611**	**9 072**	**3 786**	**2 499**	**3 354**	**1 583**	**1 086**	**206**	**175**	**9 443**	**11 004**	**7 469**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 037	251	542	394	243	281	209	80	29	8	11 431	12 582	353
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	765	65	198	85	138	144	70	38	19	8	13 125	13 959	111
Professional specialty occupations	1 272	186	344	309	105	137	139	42	10	–	10 858	11 753	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 347	585	1 181	479	340	366	160	189	35	12	9 619	11 379	756
Technicians and related support occupations	455	29	140	110	86	28	36	20	6	–	11 330	12 482	48
Sales occupations	826	145	290	91	73	129	53	33	12	–	9 586	11 290	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 066	411	751	278	181	209	71	136	17	12	9 160	11 171	500
Service occupations	5 647	1 945	1 895	600	351	499	148	142	29	38	7 024	8 904	2 318
Private household occupations	614	361	166	36	19	11	7	–	5	9	4 416	6 585	394
Protective service occupations	452	81	115	74	48	105	15	8	6	–	11 014	10 972	96
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 581	1 503	1 614	490	284	383	126	134	18	29	7 142	9 011	1 828
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 537	638	1 117	355	130	153	33	72	–	39	7 233	9 281	952
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 466	482	1 044	477	381	558	285	207	21	11	11 085	12 425	668
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 338	1 710	3 293	1 481	1 054	1 497	748	396	92	67	10 280	11 665	2 422
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 136	852	1 680	712	482	744	367	210	53	36	10 126	11 707	1 273
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 389	310	694	343	265	426	187	120	22	22	11 388	12 779	434
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 813	548	919	426	307	327	194	66	17	9	9 702	10 641	715
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**30 933**	**5 751**	**10 987**	**4 468**	**2 871**	**3 674**	**1 693**	**1 105**	**198**	**186**	**9 415**	**10 901**	**7 910**
Private vehicle	26 385	4 504	9 348	3 917	2 524	3 284	1 559	935	161	153	9 650	11 089	6 330
Drive alone: Car	14 039	2 128	5 013	2 277	1 386	1 716	852	523	80	64	9 882	11 171	2 970
Truck or van	1 759	255	555	202	125	285	178	119	14	26	10 860	13 316	416
Carpool: Car	8 704	1 716	3 122	1 146	881	1 056	457	233	47	46	9 181	10 569	2 409
Truck or van	1 883	405	658	292	132	227	72	60	20	17	9 109	10 801	535
Public transportation	1 565	344	478	207	154	216	37	86	35	8	9 488	11 467	484
Bus or streetcar	1 031	279	322	118	71	129	18	51	35	8	7 945	11 225	364
Subway or elevated train	297	7	65	62	49	78	12	24	–	–	13 240	14 055	41
Railroad	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	30 468	31 015	–
Taxicab	233	58	91	27	34	9	7	7	–	–	7 479	8 903	79
Bicycle	146	24	71	37	6	8	–	–	–	–	8 942	8 751	37
Motorcycle	123	7	47	31	10	12	16	–	–	–	10 605	11 511	22
Walked only	1 958	608	785	236	114	100	34	58	2	21	7 147	8 713	751
Other means	560	197	196	31	38	35	42	21	–	–	6 758	8 735	202
Worked at home	196	67	62	9	25	19	5	5	–	4	6 761	10 263	84
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	10 447	8 761	1 319	182	51	82	21	19	–	12	2 548	3 138	8 681
1 worker	22 467	7 085	9 372	2 728	1 182	1 248	528	256	27	41	6 956	7 868	8 462
2 workers	14 516	1 376	3 971	2 486	2 100	2 633	1 103	643	95	109	11 922	13 055	2 965
3 or more workers	2 154	102	313	208	186	404	384	363	137	57	18 132	20 316	437

Table E—28. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**498 786**	**98 087**	**119 375**	**60 215**	**44 306**	**74 260**	**46 352**	**38 040**	**13 132**	**5 019**	**11 326**	**13 395**	**147 195**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	6 048	1 360	1 363	614	540	673	580	580	250	88	11 226	14 070	2 016
1975 to 1978	18 603	3 304	3 798	1 821	1 547	2 745	2 137	2 113	776	362	13 112	15 564	5 033
1970 to 1974	29 189	5 602	6 765	3 352	2 344	4 007	2 978	2 633	1 064	444	11 661	14 353	8 653
1960 to 1969	86 494	15 089	19 620	10 871	7 632	13 249	8 783	7 289	2 776	1 185	11 963	14 277	24 256
1950 to 1959	133 905	24 111	31 470	16 969	12 171	21 282	12 709	10 488	3 485	1 220	11 675	13 603	37 905
1940 to 1949	108 012	22 301	26 712	13 331	10 117	16 538	9 061	7 199	1 976	777	10 936	12 648	32 904
1939 or earlier	116 535	26 320	29 647	13 257	9 955	15 766	10 104	7 738	2 805	943	10 434	12 574	36 428
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	213 092	42 299	53 106	26 825	18 612	30 865	18 382	15 448	5 305	2 250	11 038	13 139	66 351
1975 to 1978	170 973	28 457	39 763	21 143	16 585	27 478	17 426	14 169	4 373	1 579	12 042	13 896	46 211
1970 to 1974	59 135	11 740	13 522	6 874	5 227	9 094	5 985	4 437	1 743	513	11 566	13 605	17 107
1960 to 1969	34 645	8 518	7 956	3 403	2 519	4 655	3 077	2 842	1 171	504	10 623	13 543	10 190
1959 or earlier	20 941	7 073	5 028	1 970	1 363	2 168	1 482	1 144	540	173	8 198	11 074	7 336
ROOMS													
1 room	12 540	4 409	3 600	1 387	866	1 201	523	401	108	45	7 421	9 048	4 966
2 rooms	36 095	10 570	9 593	4 420	2 541	4 589	2 189	1 521	519	153	8 818	10 597	13 266
3 rooms	76 174	20 590	21 948	9 129	6 250	8 844	4 557	3 316	1 095	445	8 954	10 777	26 766
4 rooms	137 359	28 806	35 522	18 079	12 926	20 053	11 447	7 592	2 104	830	10 602	12 145	42 226
5 rooms	127 884	20 266	28 687	15 306	12 158	21 988	13 708	11 112	3 407	1 252	12 448	14 294	34 327
6 rooms	71 001	9 433	13 799	8 200	6 467	11 512	9 049	8 360	3 169	1 012	14 073	16 111	17 346
7 or more rooms	37 733	4 013	6 226	3 694	3 098	6 073	4 879	5 738	2 730	1 282	16 393	19 199	8 298
Median	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	...	...	4.2
BEDROOMS													
None	16 524	5 577	4 629	1 946	1 122	1 657	745	623	175	50	7 748	9 442	6 438
1	105 311	29 943	29 652	13 105	8 133	12 343	6 181	4 089	1 342	523	8 768	10 471	36 144
2	205 333	40 565	51 642	26 235	19 432	31 976	18 075	12 726	3 447	1 235	10 997	12 556	60 963
3	139 321	18 679	27 717	15 717	12 950	23 252	17 216	15 930	5 876	1 984	13 957	15 955	35 264
4	27 324	2 788	4 895	2 801	2 267	4 167	3 597	4 008	1 869	932	16 059	18 955	6 984
5 or more	4 973	535	840	411	402	865	538	664	423	295	16 395	20 878	1 402
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	57 277	28 559	14 708	5 260	2 405	3 695	1 510	753	179	208	5 024	7 143	20 990
2 persons	83 499	18 083	23 015	10 006	6 987	11 204	7 055	5 217	1 454	478	10 163	12 120	18 687
3 persons	94 075	16 907	22 283	12 522	8 841	14 838	8 867	6 840	2 191	786	11 567	13 335	21 581
4 persons	95 513	13 553	22 660	11 832	9 436	16 645	10 066	7 906	2 502	913	12 439	14 252	25 219
5 persons	70 148	9 303	15 446	8 942	7 046	11 955	7 661	6 668	2 289	838	12 991	15 032	21 904
6 or more persons	98 274	11 682	21 263	11 653	9 591	15 923	11 193	10 656	4 517	1 796	13 683	16 179	38 814
Median	3.65	2.64	3.49	3.70	3.92	3.94	4.07	4.29	4.60	4.65	...	...	3.99
Total persons	1 895 155	288 963	433 649	231 967	177 782	305 452	197 097	171 313	64 465	24 467	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**481 123**	**90 453**	**114 186**	**58 620**	**43 535**	**72 985**	**45 773**	**37 669**	**12 961**	**4 941**	**11 532**	**13 596**	**137 256**
0.50 or less	128 799	37 005	31 655	14 023	9 035	15 257	9 961	7 912	2 834	1 117	9 278	11 720	31 562
0.51 to 1.00	217 693	34 137	50 076	27 369	20 940	36 100	22 565	18 375	5 836	2 295	12 250	14 205	54 963
1.01 to 1.50	75 401	10 447	17 981	9 557	7 870	12 316	7 864	6 330	2 247	789	12 426	14 457	26 274
1.51 or more	59 230	8 864	14 474	7 671	5 690	9 312	5 383	5 052	2 044	740	12 046	14 340	24 457
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**17 663**	**7 634**	**5 189**	**1 595**	**771**	**1 275**	**579**	**371**	**171**	**78**	**6 003**	**7 930**	**9 939**
0.50 or less	4 543	2 891	978	277	132	148	62	21	18	16	3 912	5 395	2 593
0.51 to 1.00	5 582	2 277	1 782	491	229	454	167	103	69	10	6 310	8 062	2 744
1.01 to 1.50	2 915	1 025	895	324	143	222	143	126	35	2	6 914	9 023	1 729
1.51 or more	4 623	1 441	1 534	503	267	451	207	121	49	50	7 690	9 572	2 873
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**472 886**	**91 894**	**112 657**	**57 133**	**42 133**	**70 878**	**44 391**	**36 447**	**12 520**	**4 833**	**11 396**	**13 465**	**138 085**
Steam or hot water system	31 641	6 618	7 338	3 871	2 421	4 529	2 900	2 622	1 034	308	11 204	13 515	10 042
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	116 738	17 091	22 424	12 938	9 856	19 241	14 166	13 452	5 174	2 396	14 001	16 281	26 568
Other built-in electric units	31 791	5 370	7 681	3 962	3 153	5 067	3 294	2 312	679	273	11 795	13 530	8 616
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	92 460	14 679	21 565	11 347	8 835	15 359	9 798	7 751	2 453	673	12 200	14 002	23 061
Other means	200 256	48 136	53 649	25 015	17 868	26 682	14 233	10 310	3 180	1 183	9 845	11 558	69 798
Air conditioning	**172 535**	**27 194**	**37 568**	**21 114**	**16 068**	**28 471**	**18 794**	**15 468**	**5 491**	**2 367**	**12 561**	**14 705**	**40 515**
Central system	52 662	7 369	10 281	6 054	4 279	8 656	6 232	6 109	2 425	1 257	14 035	16 522	11 377
1 or more individual room units	119 873	19 825	27 287	15 060	11 789	19 815	12 562	9 359	3 066	1 110	12 129	13 907	29 138
Vehicles available	**423 093**	**58 650**	**97 229**	**55 227**	**41 581**	**71 005**	**44 675**	**37 016**	**12 831**	**4 879**	**12 526**	**14 631**	**103 614**
1	211 935	41 858	62 028	30 943	20 541	29 275	14 807	9 033	2 423	1 027	10 168	11 552	66 825
2 or more	211 158	16 792	35 201	24 284	21 040	41 730	29 868	27 983	10 408	3 852	15 889	17 722	36 789
House heating fuel	**472 886**	**91 894**	**112 657**	**57 133**	**42 133**	**70 878**	**44 391**	**36 447**	**12 520**	**4 833**	**11 396**	**13 465**	**138 085**
Utility gas	351 297	67 796	83 047	42 405	31 393	53 416	33 279	27 208	9 444	3 309	11 462	13 471	101 762
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31 941	7 351	9 443	4 160	2 699	3 896	2 013	1 683	495	201	9 541	11 372	11 518
Electricity	62 418	10 705	13 847	7 650	5 610	9 885	6 603	5 428	1 724	966	12 175	14 504	16 238
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 783	2 920	3 606	1 985	1 594	2 505	1 681	1 609	607	276	12 349	14 852	4 393
Other	10 447	3 122	2 714	933	837	1 176	815	519	250	81	8 843	11 255	4 174
Water heating fuel	**489 626**	**93 758**	**116 646**	**59 554**	**43 947**	**73 644**	**46 144**	**37 878**	**13 060**	**4 995**	**11 444**	**13 511**	**141 684**
Utility gas	376 046	71 087	89 306	45 466	33 631	57 510	36 277	29 310	10 005	3 454	11 519	13 502	108 061
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 107	8 006	9 975	4 658	3 252	4 943	2 402	1 937	608	326	10 039	11 967	12 320
Electricity	70 516	13 211	15 756	8 713	6 446	10 306	6 792	6 027	2 179	1 086	11 805	14 267	19 168
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 226	852	1 110	571	449	780	565	529	256	114	12 945	15 923	1 298
Other	1 731	602	499	146	169	105	108	75	12	15	7 361	9 524	837
Family householder	**420 176**	**67 215**	**100 559**	**52 750**	**39 897**	**67 154**	**42 261**	**34 500**	**11 510**	**4 330**	**12 005**	**14 026**	**120 714**
With own children under 18 years	317 810	51 286	76 354	40 880	30 826	51 508	31 550	24 942	7 582	2 882	11 912	13 775	102 227
With own children under 6 years	195 283	32 369	50 002	27 284	19 775	31 777	17 863	11 941	3 076	1 196	11 399	12 868	65 699
Female householder, no husband present	**84 833**	**29 468**	**25 766**	**8 341**	**5 255**	**7 542**	**3 790**	**3 169**	**1 057**	**445**	**7 162**	**9 428**	**44 097**
With own children under 18 years	64 820	25 068	20 043	6 045	3 561	5 010	2 234	1 998	559	302	6 543	8 554	38 634
With own children under 6 years	28 632	13 587	8 723	2 142	1 270	1 569	666	533	101	41	5 328	6 939	20 359
Nonfamily householder	**78 610**	**30 872**	**18 816**	**7 465**	**4 409**	**7 106**	**4 091**	**3 540**	**1 622**	**689**	**7 054**	**10 023**	**26 481**

Table E—28. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**498 786**	**98 087**	**119 375**	**60 215**	**44 306**	**74 260**	**46 352**	**38 040**	**13 132**	**5 019**	**11 326**	**13 395**	**147 195**
15 to 19 years	8 619	3 133	2 642	914	504	656	256	290	160	64	6 962	9 101	4 012
20 to 24 years	69 344	12 876	18 528	9 822	6 665	10 581	5 510	3 763	1 194	405	10 832	12 339	18 520
25 to 29 years	94 799	13 618	22 062	13 344	9 674	16 436	9 763	7 401	1 854	647	12 196	13 828	23 465
30 to 34 years	78 554	12 285	18 537	10 308	7 772	13 006	8 118	6 018	1 858	652	12 051	13 760	23 654
35 to 39 years	57 179	8 712	13 116	7 061	5 354	9 446	5 868	5 482	1 545	595	12 394	14 327	17 975
40 to 44 years	42 567	6 175	9 573	4 958	3 962	6 850	4 485	4 351	1 704	509	12 864	15 087	12 763
45 to 49 years	34 406	5 395	7 018	3 722	3 164	5 329	3 904	3 746	1 485	643	13 344	15 777	9 486
50 to 54 years	29 678	5 385	6 303	2 959	2 399	4 245	3 240	3 062	1 402	683	12 700	15 721	7 904
55 to 59 years	24 607	5 431	5 560	2 708	1 882	3 433	2 497	1 756	962	378	11 212	13 885	7 228
60 to 64 years	17 738	5 281	4 554	1 564	1 170	1 929	1 356	1 174	496	214	8 856	11 901	5 833
65 to 69 years	15 094	6 069	4 209	1 386	663	1 197	665	576	178	151	6 569	9 447	5 356
70 to 74 years	11 045	5 430	3 108	651	507	674	298	202	139	36	5 116	7 679	4 499
75 years and over	15 156	8 297	4 165	818	590	478	392	219	155	42	4 674	6 902	6 500
Median	34.9	39.1	34.4	32.9	33.4	33.6	34.7	36.4	39.9	41.4	...	...	36.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**498 786**	**98 087**	**119 375**	**60 215**	**44 306**	**74 260**	**46 352**	**38 040**	**13 132**	**5 019**	**11 326**	**13 395**	**147 195**
Single	59 858	16 569	15 461	6 556	4 470	6 797	3 968	3 736	1 771	530	9 273	11 799	20 579
Now married, except separated	321 660	37 573	72 355	42 841	32 986	56 885	36 464	29 395	9 523	3 638	13 111	15 030	75 229
Separated	31 058	11 943	9 120	2 872	1 534	2 609	1 335	1 020	415	210	6 678	9 041	15 916
Widowed	33 714	16 557	8 317	2 406	1 613	2 149	1 239	848	381	204	5 154	8 053	15 444
Divorced	52 496	15 445	14 122	5 540	3 703	5 820	3 346	3 041	1 042	437	8 699	11 206	20 027
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**420 823**	**82 078**	**98 205**	**49 479**	**37 137**	**63 023**	**40 586**	**33 987**	**11 778**	**4 550**	**11 522**	**13 657**	**124 663**
Median	9.4	7.3	8.3	9.5	9.9	10.8	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.2	...	...	7.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**68 065**	**7 502**	**12 419**	**8 201**	**6 173**	**12 301**	**9 370**	**8 204**	**2 898**	**997**	**14 894**	**16 670**	**11 355**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.8	7.7	10.6	13.9	14.1	16.8	20.4	21.7	22.3	20.0	...	...	7.8
May 1975 or later only	4 935	664	1 323	838	451	781	402	342	108	26	11 433	13 243	1 029
Vietnam era	30 380	2 255	5 110	4 032	3 240	6 250	4 645	3 593	977	278	15 400	16 649	4 468
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 819	429	976	690	603	1 457	1 079	1 118	367	100	17 218	18 638	1 037
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	907	26	89	67	103	186	135	184	107	10	19 530	21 423	25
Korean conflict	7 836	648	1 120	708	604	1 354	1 155	1 346	606	295	17 984	20 593	1 007
Korean conflict and World War II	889	141	153	119	78	99	143	85	67	4	13 510	16 064	157
World War II	13 906	2 624	3 128	1 541	929	1 901	1 605	1 350	558	270	11 948	15 162	2 840
World War I	395	129	125	45	13	45	11	19	–	8	7 088	10 918	92
Other	1 998	586	395	161	152	228	195	167	108	6	10 280	13 114	700
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**425 220**	**90 266**	**105 256**	**50 998**	**37 586**	**61 030**	**36 459**	**29 519**	**10 121**	**3 985**	**10 838**	**12 865**	**135 124**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**498 623**	**98 017**	**119 356**	**60 193**	**44 293**	**74 242**	**46 348**	**38 023**	**13 132**	**5 019**	**11 327**	**13 397**	**147 122**
Labor force	389 770	46 350	89 115	52 399	38 929	67 816	42 862	35 529	12 208	4 562	12 951	14 984	86 200
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.2	47.3	74.7	87.1	87.9	91.3	92.5	93.4	93.0	90.9	...	...	58.6
Armed Forces	5 338	249	1 681	994	534	911	519	300	113	37	11 859	14 050	643
Civilian labor force	384 432	46 101	87 434	51 405	38 395	66 905	42 343	35 229	12 095	4 525	12 974	14 997	85 557
Employed	353 086	39 000	78 330	47 464	35 649	62 876	40 177	33 590	11 634	4 366	13 324	15 299	73 422
Unemployed	31 346	7 101	9 104	3 941	2 746	4 029	2 166	1 639	461	159	9 687	11 585	12 135
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	15.4	10.4	7.7	7.2	6.0	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.5	...	...	14.2
Not in labor force	108 853	51 667	30 241	7 794	5 364	6 426	3 486	2 494	924	457	5 381	7 715	60 922
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**353 086**	**39 000**	**78 330**	**47 464**	**35 649**	**62 876**	**40 177**	**33 590**	**11 634**	**4 366**	**13 324**	**15 299**	**73 422**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 805	2 073	4 549	3 473	3 004	5 783	4 566	4 890	2 271	1 196	17 110	20 218	3 493
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 940	784	1 854	1 561	1 486	3 227	2 508	2 664	1 257	599	18 347	21 177	1 370
Professional specialty occupations	15 865	1 289	2 695	1 912	1 518	2 556	2 058	2 226	1 014	597	15 853	19 254	2 123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 183	4 715	9 177	6 169	4 639	8 820	5 465	4 735	1 735	728	14 133	15 993	7 327
Technicians and related support occupations	5 618	328	832	668	632	1 314	808	655	299	82	16 217	17 670	560
Sales occupations	15 693	1 822	2 920	1 993	1 532	2 731	1 993	1 621	696	385	14 314	16 680	2 742
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 872	2 565	5 425	3 508	2 475	4 775	2 664	2 459	740	261	13 447	15 181	4 025
Service occupations	45 784	7 778	13 022	5 727	4 199	6 457	4 167	3 105	899	430	10 913	12 973	13 215
Private household occupations	2 315	979	661	192	136	221	52	30	30	14	6 196	8 639	1 184
Protective service occupations	4 022	230	672	398	394	862	692	613	128	33	16 900	17 823	436
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 447	6 569	11 689	5 137	3 669	5 374	3 423	2 462	741	383	10 713	12 733	11 595
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40 447	5 573	13 123	6 179	4 203	5 371	2 734	2 150	828	286	10 618	12 497	12 511
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73 142	6 545	13 594	9 173	7 234	14 382	10 157	8 434	2 842	781	15 008	16 355	13 142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115 725	12 316	24 865	16 743	12 370	22 063	13 088	10 276	3 059	945	13 296	14 903	23 734
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	53 560	5 421	11 204	7 434	5 689	10 810	6 296	4 714	1 521	471	13 696	15 198	10 512
Transportation and material moving occupations	27 482	2 237	5 105	4 164	3 109	5 135	3 423	3 142	877	290	14 297	16 092	4 616
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34 683	4 658	8 556	5 145	3 572	6 118	3 369	2 420	661	184	12 006	13 507	8 606
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**346 969**	**37 036**	**76 917**	**47 077**	**35 106**	**62 085**	**39 715**	**33 231**	**11 497**	**4 305**	**13 387**	**15 366**	**70 332**
Private vehicle	301 281	29 595	63 691	41 000	31 003	55 755	35 958	30 055	10 405	3 819	13 819	15 711	57 683
Drive alone: Car	168 003	16 705	35 934	24 051	17 061	31 416	19 190	15 812	5 727	2 107	13 571	15 552	31 446
Truck or van	52 465	3 842	10 570	6 738	5 679	9 952	7 246	5 981	1 802	655	14 737	16 414	9 048
Carpool: Car	58 232	6 360	12 041	7 462	5 813	10 427	7 098	6 132	2 067	832	13 899	15 801	11 828
Truck or van	22 581	2 688	5 146	2 749	2 450	3 960	2 424	2 130	809	225	13 222	15 027	5 361
Public transportation	14 299	2 449	4 171	1 901	1 151	1 850	1 211	1 069	368	129	10 696	12 964	4 077
Bus or streetcar	12 973	2 270	3 904	1 769	1 036	1 665	1 053	887	294	95	10 442	12 573	3 826
Subway or elevated train	634	41	85	74	57	108	113	115	37	4	17 419	18 541	58
Railroad	325	34	45	26	32	61	28	44	25	30	18 151	20 745	50
Taxicab	367	104	137	32	26	16	17	23	12	–	7 454	10 274	143
Bicycle	2 183	317	598	302	204	390	179	167	14	12	11 461	12 711	567
Motorcycle	2 309	105	364	334	245	500	341	303	86	31	15 961	17 441	223
Walked only	19 067	3 292	5 726	2 543	1 681	2 622	1 431	1 107	434	231	10 507	12 756	5 511
Other means	4 010	669	1 348	458	361	478	323	266	78	29	9 956	12 420	1 236
Worked at home	3 820	609	1 019	539	461	490	272	264	112	54	11 308	13 557	1 035
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	71 029	48 868	17 337	2 157	962	993	378	192	78	64	3 617	4 329	50 190
1 worker	197 429	38 356	69 447	30 982	16 854	23 383	10 828	5 308	1 224	1 047	9 341	10 614	65 101
2 workers	170 185	9 617	28 749	23 281	21 894	38 268	23 896	18 551	4 540	1 389	15 181	16 523	25 058
3 or more workers	60 143	1 246	3 842	3 795	4 596	11 616	11 250	13 989	7 290	2 519	22 215	24 382	6 846

Table E—29. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**126 115**	**30 644**	**32 587**	**14 721**	**10 666**	**16 738**	**9 973**	**7 493**	**2 498**	**795**	**9 972**	**12 018**	**42 194**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	2 856	688	543	276	249	352	281	302	118	47	11 784	14 317	853
1975 to 1978	8 586	1 395	1 777	923	674	1 420	1 017	905	311	164	13 234	15 602	1 929
1970 to 1974	14 039	2 964	3 161	1 718	1 181	2 033	1 376	1 064	474	68	11 302	13 223	4 095
1960 to 1969	24 077	5 068	6 414	2 866	2 154	3 550	2 069	1 389	385	182	10 485	12 469	7 214
1950 to 1959	27 249	6 588	7 450	3 270	2 467	3 611	1 976	1 291	497	99	9 694	11 565	9 244
1940 to 1949	22 753	6 163	6 052	2 603	1 908	2 782	1 541	1 234	345	125	9 267	11 248	8 154
1939 or earlier	26 555	7 778	7 190	3 065	2 033	2 990	1 713	1 308	368	110	8 744	10 691	10 705
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	56 114	13 380	14 902	6 719	4 574	7 406	4 447	3 189	1 116	381	9 920	12 020	18 868
1975 to 1978	44 975	10 008	11 156	5 384	4 259	6 317	3 780	2 887	908	276	10 615	12 386	14 084
1970 to 1974	15 731	4 365	4 079	1 691	1 249	1 931	1 122	929	290	75	9 226	11 521	5 902
1960 to 1969	6 955	2 046	1 795	666	480	867	514	391	146	50	8 921	11 517	2 354
1959 or earlier	2 340	845	655	261	104	217	110	97	38	13	7 447	9 737	986
ROOMS													
1 room	6 691	2 182	1 904	913	590	538	300	179	51	34	7 837	9 291	2 445
2 rooms	13 358	3 556	3 799	1 592	888	1 861	835	541	200	86	8 924	10 886	4 345
3 rooms	26 781	7 693	7 193	3 261	2 131	3 220	1 766	1 172	270	75	8 910	10 566	9 019
4 rooms	36 969	8 544	9 365	4 136	3 319	5 508	3 188	2 037	717	155	10 348	12 150	11 355
5 rooms	24 718	5 496	6 049	2 683	2 266	3 415	2 161	1 817	601	230	10 758	13 061	8 668
6 rooms	12 358	2 385	3 036	1 541	920	1 502	1 204	1 152	481	137	11 230	14 073	4 488
7 or more rooms	5 240	788	1 241	595	552	694	519	595	178	78	12 483	15 106	1 874
Median	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	...	...	4.0
BEDROOMS													
None	8 395	2 637	2 438	1 110	705	738	410	255	60	42	7 955	9 522	2 958
1	38 542	11 277	10 378	4 564	2 934	4 814	2 465	1 576	405	129	8 763	10 455	12 672
2	49 593	10 708	12 136	5 579	4 408	7 568	4 522	3 169	1 183	320	10 875	12 880	14 776
3	23 656	4 912	5 919	2 746	2 074	2 889	2 150	1 992	711	263	10 908	13 460	8 932
4	4 763	909	1 358	558	409	588	363	414	127	37	10 513	12 987	2 239
5 or more	1 166	201	358	164	136	141	63	87	12	4	10 366	11 775	617
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	17 914	8 247	4 485	1 757	909	1 414	654	315	98	35	5 684	7 770	5 888
2 persons	24 556	6 138	6 308	2 820	2 062	3 151	1 949	1 482	525	121	9 861	11 804	6 221
3 persons	27 167	6 270	7 121	3 066	2 340	3 895	2 280	1 505	495	195	10 157	12 233	7 823
4 persons	22 989	4 506	5 843	3 021	1 997	3 369	2 069	1 494	530	160	10 948	13 057	7 655
5 persons	14 725	2 661	3 963	1 931	1 400	2 122	1 314	912	282	140	10 956	12 857	5 852
6 or more persons	18 764	2 822	4 867	2 126	1 958	2 787	1 707	1 785	568	144	11 991	14 110	8 755
Median	3.26	2.65	3.27	3.41	3.51	3.48	3.55	3.80	3.75	3.79	...	...	3.65
Total persons	432 626	87 098	112 130	50 838	39 892	60 809	37 508	30 735	10 457	3 159	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**124 154**	**29 871**	**31 999**	**14 516**	**10 551**	**16 619**	**9 891**	**7 440**	**2 498**	**769**	**10 036**	**12 071**	**41 234**
0.50 or less	32 798	11 029	7 768	3 353	2 304	3 610	2 118	1 771	675	170	8 286	10 732	9 158
0.51 to 1.00	56 951	12 674	15 081	6 784	4 900	7 731	4 963	3 407	1 060	351	10 266	12 340	18 245
1.01 to 1.50	17 334	3 260	4 654	2 097	1 551	2 780	1 487	1 073	308	124	10 898	12 724	7 015
1.51 or more	17 071	2 908	4 496	2 282	1 796	2 498	1 323	1 189	455	124	11 240	13 081	6 816
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 961**	**773**	**588**	**205**	**115**	**119**	**82**	**53**	**–**	**26**	**6 508**	**8 681**	**960**
0.50 or less	296	148	134	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 000	4 810	137
0.51 to 1.00	749	336	237	72	35	29	5	14	–	21	5 625	8 071	369
1.01 to 1.50	284	135	60	8	15	29	25	12	–	–	5 398	8 313	178
1.51 or more	632	154	157	111	65	61	52	27	–	5	10 113	11 383	276
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**119 465**	**28 964**	**30 641**	**13 996**	**10 138**	**15 838**	**9 496**	**7 180**	**2 451**	**761**	**10 023**	**12 067**	**39 978**
Steam or hot water system	16 449	4 861	4 271	1 850	1 249	1 962	959	906	275	116	8 802	10 965	6 668
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	39 801	8 255	9 239	4 506	3 435	5 819	3 771	3 212	1 171	393	11 335	13 652	11 667
Other built-in electric units	11 642	2 765	3 058	1 260	871	1 602	1 071	660	300	55	9 996	12 158	3 755
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19 545	4 262	5 213	2 404	1 920	2 633	1 619	1 151	288	55	10 309	11 968	5 986
Other means	32 028	8 821	8 860	3 976	2 663	3 822	2 076	1 251	417	142	8 972	10 690	11 902
Air conditioning	**43 886**	**8 548**	**10 334**	**5 038**	**3 940**	**6 511**	**4 395**	**3 415**	**1 243**	**462**	**11 519**	**13 676**	**11 227**
Central system	20 724	3 410	4 652	2 282	1 885	3 189	2 246	1 998	786	276	12 524	14 889	4 726
1 or more individual room units	23 162	5 138	5 682	2 756	2 055	3 322	2 149	1 417	457	186	10 690	12 591	6 501
Vehicles available	**94 404**	**14 143**	**23 012**	**12 532**	**9 507**	**15 532**	**9 330**	**7 202**	**2 381**	**765**	**12 004**	**13 928**	**23 243**
1	59 582	11 537	17 826	8 526	5 929	8 183	4 045	2 536	730	270	10 125	11 651	18 017
2 or more	34 822	2 606	5 186	4 006	3 578	7 349	5 285	4 666	1 651	495	16 273	17 824	5 226
House heating fuel	**119 465**	**28 964**	**30 641**	**13 996**	**10 138**	**15 838**	**9 496**	**7 180**	**2 451**	**761**	**10 023**	**12 067**	**39 978**
Utility gas	83 353	20 509	21 842	9 984	7 159	10 844	6 215	4 817	1 572	411	9 840	11 804	28 130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 004	915	712	359	171	385	196	167	67	32	8 617	11 289	1 260
Electricity	24 790	5 202	5 764	2 688	2 090	3 732	2 534	1 787	735	258	11 329	13 481	6 935
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 715	2 131	2 109	929	661	855	535	386	66	43	8 817	10 751	3 354
Other	603	207	214	36	57	22	16	23	11	17	7 188	10 991	299
Water heating fuel	**125 192**	**30 240**	**32 377**	**14 597**	**10 606**	**16 690**	**9 942**	**7 468**	**2 498**	**774**	**9 997**	**12 044**	**41 709**
Utility gas	94 284	22 932	24 943	11 239	7 889	12 352	7 152	5 555	1 767	455	9 844	11 842	31 939
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 425	1 594	1 381	594	482	670	340	258	98	8	8 910	10 624	2 205
Electricity	21 260	4 560	4 918	2 244	1 886	3 174	2 145	1 450	591	292	11 283	13 533	5 841
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 903	1 032	1 020	497	316	485	305	192	42	14	9 347	11 002	1 565
Other	320	122	115	23	33	9	–	13	–	5	6 863	9 245	159
Family householder	**102 533**	**21 776**	**27 055**	**12 267**	**9 268**	**14 399**	**8 586**	**6 436**	**2 085**	**661**	**10 496**	**12 481**	**34 944**
With own children under 18 years	76 953	17 552	20 758	9 508	6 980	10 498	5 868	4 257	1 112	420	10 044	11 815	30 234
With own children under 6 years	48 896	11 074	13 576	6 313	4 646	6 870	3 435	2 199	540	243	9 922	11 392	19 118
Female householder, no husband present	**29 504**	**12 479**	**9 026**	**2 484**	**1 506**	**1 822**	**1 108**	**699**	**294**	**86**	**6 010**	**8 106**	**17 438**
With own children under 18 years	23 974	11 092	7 313	1 896	1 151	1 230	715	378	156	43	5 477	7 249	15 753
With own children under 6 years	11 443	6 262	3 341	615	428	413	191	101	68	24	4 605	6 111	8 640
Nonfamily householder	**23 582**	**8 868**	**5 532**	**2 454**	**1 398**	**2 339**	**1 387**	**1 057**	**413**	**134**	**7 355**	**10 006**	**7 250**

Table E—29. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**126 115**	**30 644**	**32 587**	**14 721**	**10 666**	**16 738**	**9 973**	**7 493**	**2 498**	**795**	**9 972**	**12 018**	**42 194**
15 to 19 years	2 755	1 183	813	287	192	185	60	28	7	–	6 076	7 102	1 454
20 to 24 years	20 591	4 826	5 610	2 835	1 858	2 765	1 550	867	235	45	9 863	11 006	6 450
25 to 29 years	25 837	4 938	6 562	3 275	2 227	4 194	2 376	1 697	436	132	11 083	12 758	7 310
30 to 34 years	19 768	4 029	5 158	2 606	1 898	2 740	1 540	1 231	421	145	10 669	12 401	6 987
35 to 39 years	13 575	2 834	3 376	1 717	1 323	1 952	1 106	892	254	121	10 841	12 982	5 008
40 to 44 years	9 595	1 929	2 445	1 040	941	1 277	820	807	274	62	11 018	13 248	3 400
45 to 49 years	8 142	1 497	2 020	864	635	1 173	917	724	257	55	11 603	13 869	2 507
50 to 54 years	7 276	1 779	1 755	695	625	898	668	557	234	65	10 374	13 244	2 350
55 to 59 years	5 360	1 316	1 342	532	369	702	466	356	197	80	10 103	13 123	1 725
60 to 64 years	3 929	1 397	1 147	357	179	362	189	191	71	36	7 455	10 065	1 465
65 to 69 years	3 332	1 653	830	223	128	227	119	81	43	28	5 072	8 551	1 272
70 to 74 years	2 440	1 301	655	103	133	119	61	10	45	13	4 799	7 395	918
75 years and over	3 515	1 962	874	187	158	144	101	52	24	13	4 652	7 288	1 348
Median	33.5	35.6	33.2	31.8	32.8	32.2	33.2	34.7	38.0	38.1	...	...	34.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**126 115**	**30 644**	**32 587**	**14 721**	**10 666**	**16 738**	**9 973**	**7 493**	**2 498**	**795**	**9 972**	**12 018**	**42 194**
Single	20 575	6 519	5 292	2 331	1 332	2 282	1 249	1 001	453	116	8 303	10 652	7 832
Now married, except separated	70 230	9 641	17 561	9 366	7 297	11 879	7 028	5 359	1 562	537	12 112	13 971	17 641
Separated	11 637	5 102	3 469	819	660	688	474	277	139	9	5 812	7 920	6 837
Widowed	8 229	4 249	2 105	592	294	435	288	180	61	25	4 873	7 472	3 807
Divorced	15 444	5 133	4 160	1 613	1 083	1 454	934	676	283	108	7 813	10 466	6 077
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**102 769**	**24 635**	**26 164**	**11 599**	**8 616**	**13 788**	**8 363**	**6 598**	**2 256**	**750**	**10 126**	**12 352**	**34 290**
Median	9.8	7.9	8.7	10.1	10.3	11.6	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.7	...	...	7.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**11 805**	**1 645**	**2 443**	**1 161**	**1 174**	**2 124**	**1 389**	**1 368**	**373**	**128**	**13 892**	**15 891**	**2 103**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.7	5.4	7.9	8.4	11.7	13.3	14.3	18.7	15.3	16.1	...	...	5.1
May 1975 or later only	1 278	209	401	172	123	201	107	56	7	2	10 422	11 752	282
Vietnam era	5 559	606	1 011	559	613	1 182	723	630	161	74	14 961	16 905	914
February 1955 to July 1964 only	842	72	114	71	83	133	133	210	26	–	17 903	18 249	122
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	137	–	24	6	12	34	41	20	–	–	19 449	18 136	6
Korean conflict	1 183	119	192	113	86	200	176	213	77	7	16 852	18 093	159
Korean conflict and World War II	116	13	35	7	13	6	7	18	11	6	13 077	19 195	30
World War II	2 184	435	503	221	213	319	164	207	83	39	11 742	14 836	401
World War I	42	7	18	–	5	12	–	–	–	–	9 444	10 518	–
Other	464	184	145	12	26	37	38	14	8	–	6 412	9 217	189
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**109 300**	**28 669**	**28 362**	**12 587**	**8 864**	**13 819**	**8 346**	**5 929**	**2 059**	**665**	**9 543**	**11 593**	**39 379**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**126 088**	**30 624**	**32 580**	**14 721**	**10 666**	**16 738**	**9 973**	**7 493**	**2 498**	**795**	**9 974**	**12 020**	**42 174**
Labor force	92 830	13 012	23 092	12 655	9 434	15 326	9 290	7 018	2 296	707	12 037	13 937	21 265
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.6	42.5	70.9	86.0	88.4	91.6	93.2	93.7	91.9	88.9	...	...	50.4
Armed Forces	4 983	310	1 775	973	628	795	238	196	66	2	11 044	12 211	692
Civilian labor force	87 847	12 702	21 317	11 682	8 806	14 531	9 052	6 822	2 230	705	12 120	14 035	20 573
Employed	80 004	10 516	19 034	10 792	8 205	13 731	8 527	6 436	2 100	663	12 421	14 345	17 305
Unemployed	7 843	2 186	2 283	890	601	800	525	386	130	42	8 647	10 870	3 268
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	17.2	10.7	7.6	6.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	...	...	15.9
Not in labor force	33 258	17 612	9 488	2 066	1 232	1 412	683	475	202	88	4 765	6 668	20 909
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**80 004**	**10 516**	**19 034**	**10 792**	**8 205**	**13 731**	**8 527**	**6 436**	**2 100**	**663**	**12 421**	**14 345**	**17 305**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 403	713	1 146	883	868	1 524	1 337	1 154	565	213	16 823	18 942	974
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 085	235	506	386	469	799	690	613	279	108	17 786	19 742	393
Professional specialty occupations	4 318	478	640	497	399	725	647	541	286	105	15 884	18 185	581
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 720	1 517	3 386	1 899	1 298	2 408	1 426	1 293	437	56	12 612	14 533	2 239
Technicians and related support occupations	1 593	186	177	190	224	340	157	210	97	12	15 257	17 157	191
Sales occupations	3 865	549	824	416	324	695	415	430	172	40	13 607	15 301	765
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 262	782	2 385	1 293	750	1 373	854	653	168	4	11 864	13 668	1 283
Service occupations	12 576	2 744	3 760	1 536	1 095	1 690	881	632	175	63	9 670	11 528	3 940
Private household occupations	763	427	191	18	30	43	30	11	10	3	4 434	6 961	448
Protective service occupations	913	89	180	135	102	170	100	107	17	13	13 787	15 889	136
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 900	2 228	3 389	1 383	963	1 477	751	514	148	47	9 719	11 482	3 356
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 801	898	1 561	710	648	437	295	139	68	45	9 822	11 549	1 691
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 822	1 438	2 693	1 814	1 474	2 588	1 904	1 452	347	112	14 138	15 805	2 590
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 682	3 206	6 488	3 950	2 822	5 084	2 684	1 766	508	174	12 308	13 876	5 871
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14 436	1 654	3 515	2 084	1 591	2 740	1 472	970	329	81	12 458	13 979	2 918
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 049	414	1 012	758	537	1 098	611	464	115	40	14 085	15 267	856
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 197	1 138	1 961	1 108	694	1 246	601	332	64	53	11 127	12 694	2 097
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**82 088**	**10 081**	**20 023**	**11 442**	**8 640**	**14 205**	**8 483**	**6 479**	**2 095**	**640**	**12 390**	**14 295**	**16 956**
Private vehicle	67 705	7 369	15 800	9 562	7 379	12 295	7 413	5 593	1 750	544	12 880	14 688	12 808
Drive alone: Car	43 536	4 659	10 536	6 388	4 791	7 873	4 456	3 342	1 085	406	12 597	14 568	7 922
Truck or van	6 704	529	1 275	919	698	1 340	962	705	218	58	14 753	16 201	1 017
Carpool: Car	14 449	1 749	3 313	1 906	1 521	2 527	1 706	1 238	421	68	12 922	14 528	3 125
Truck or van	3 016	432	676	349	369	555	289	308	26	12	12 846	13 839	744
Public transportation	7 391	1 412	2 303	863	626	968	450	542	186	41	9 954	12 367	2 249
Bus or streetcar	6 565	1 304	2 173	769	548	859	381	357	147	27	9 513	11 662	2 114
Subway or elevated train	587	71	78	87	49	75	47	134	32	14	15 590	19 004	91
Railroad	94	6	15	7	7	23	–	36	–	–	16 875	18 173	8
Taxicab	145	31	37	–	22	11	22	15	7	–	13 011	13 680	36
Bicycle	598	116	147	100	63	111	33	23	5	–	10 900	11 506	142
Motorcycle	549	27	45	140	37	132	107	28	21	12	15 741	16 993	35
Walked only	4 517	908	1 375	599	411	551	342	221	106	4	9 914	11 680	1 337
Other means	799	171	234	119	84	78	60	27	5	21	9 821	12 191	258
Worked at home	529	78	119	59	40	70	78	45	22	18	13 031	16 687	127
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	24 497	17 224	5 908	712	221	284	78	42	14	14	3 675	4 167	18 336
1 worker	50 919	10 925	18 560	8 056	4 085	5 320	2 323	1 119	337	194	8 845	10 041	17 034
2 workers	39 324	2 265	7 319	5 320	5 316	8 712	5 274	3 788	1 040	290	14 738	16 213	5 611
3 or more workers	11 375	230	800	633	1 044	2 422	2 298	2 544	1 107	297	21 136	23 274	1 213

Table E—30. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**205 013**	**44 634**	**48 355**	**23 377**	**18 070**	**29 785**	**18 879**	**15 575**	**4 825**	**1 513**	**11 018**	**12 986**	**60 704**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	2 620	642	617	230	175	378	260	227	67	24	10 554	12 878	858
1975 to 1978	7 073	1 370	1 518	829	684	1 175	639	544	212	102	11 956	14 084	1 775
1970 to 1974	10 963	2 179	2 442	1 395	1 025	1 560	1 018	904	345	95	11 542	13 762	3 121
1960 to 1969	26 478	5 390	6 402	3 123	2 460	3 911	2 292	2 006	668	226	11 158	13 298	7 452
1950 to 1959	37 433	7 795	8 956	4 873	3 520	5 434	3 268	2 484	845	258	11 008	12 748	10 705
1940 to 1949	43 285	9 741	10 358	4 556	4 018	6 550	3 827	3 084	862	289	10 847	12 643	13 668
1939 or earlier	77 161	17 517	18 062	8 371	6 188	10 777	7 575	6 326	1 826	519	10 896	12 981	23 125
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	89 562	21 367	22 514	10 550	7 959	12 419	7 165	5 422	1 585	581	10 213	12 046	29 112
1975 to 1978	75 658	14 338	16 821	8 644	7 058	11 803	7 758	6 739	1 895	602	11 929	13 748	20 535
1970 to 1974	23 263	4 757	5 269	2 512	1 928	3 411	2 458	2 019	715	194	11 598	14 009	6 377
1960 to 1969	11 736	2 734	2 610	1 140	894	1 492	1 189	1 134	441	102	11 149	13 669	3 065
1959 or earlier	4 794	1 438	1 141	531	231	560	309	261	189	34	9 127	11 904	1 615
ROOMS													
1 room	4 553	1 420	1 367	550	288	509	197	110	75	37	8 095	10 391	1 442
2 rooms	15 919	4 567	4 314	1 761	1 228	1 961	1 100	654	290	44	8 914	10 687	5 383
3 rooms	39 870	10 924	10 672	5 067	3 368	4 879	2 395	1 896	466	203	9 213	10 912	12 350
4 rooms	65 251	14 166	15 339	7 526	6 086	9 942	5 986	4 615	1 234	357	11 037	12 711	18 865
5 rooms	49 347	9 195	10 500	5 433	4 541	7 704	5 611	4 645	1 279	439	12 291	14 182	14 057
6 rooms	23 098	3 441	4 670	2 303	2 061	3 742	2 752	2 783	1 102	244	13 877	15 641	6 603
7 or more rooms	6 975	921	1 493	737	498	1 048	838	872	379	189	14 189	17 115	2 004
Median	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	...	...	4.1
BEDROOMS													
None	6 368	1 886	1 876	746	428	738	316	199	132	47	8 389	10 812	2 020
1	58 117	16 463	15 217	7 439	4 831	6 937	3 741	2 555	688	246	9 144	10 726	18 048
2	91 399	18 418	20 341	10 214	8 644	14 583	9 403	7 303	1 896	597	11 699	13 372	25 127
3	41 361	6 534	9 034	4 242	3 584	6 397	4 758	4 616	1 702	494	13 107	15 199	12 441
4	6 517	1 085	1 529	617	532	965	576	773	346	94	12 629	15 313	2 456
5 or more	1 251	248	358	119	51	165	85	129	61	35	10 410	15 604	612
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	30 223	12 900	7 776	3 298	1 890	2 780	928	500	71	80	6 378	8 037	9 393
2 persons	44 343	9 735	10 535	5 145	4 077	6 225	4 349	3 223	736	318	10 924	12 736	10 258
3 persons	44 137	9 331	9 596	5 030	3 885	7 063	4 514	3 446	1 012	260	11 561	13 329	11 581
4 persons	38 205	6 296	8 997	4 370	3 509	6 196	4 134	3 499	974	230	12 179	13 953	11 246
5 persons	23 304	3 288	5 664	2 561	2 430	3 591	2 465	2 271	794	240	12 643	14 681	8 004
6 or more persons	24 801	3 084	5 787	2 973	2 279	3 930	2 489	2 636	1 238	385	13 110	15 777	10 222
Median	3.13	2.47	3.11	3.15	3.29	3.33	3.42	3.68	4.11	3.93	...	...	3.42
Total persons	670 643	117 220	156 958	77 581	61 381	103 475	67 643	59 476	21 029	5 880	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**196 856**	**42 318**	**46 155**	**22 518**	**17 598**	**28 766**	**18 282**	**15 115**	**4 649**	**1 455**	**11 105**	**13 053**	**57 632**
0.50 or less	61 091	18 119	14 080	6 945	4 926	7 611	4 655	3 426	903	426	9 411	11 359	15 545
0.51 to 1.00	94 851	18 046	21 479	10 439	8 784	14 860	9 927	8 333	2 363	620	11 892	13 687	26 823
1.01 to 1.50	24 583	3 547	6 496	3 106	2 293	3 842	2 314	2 015	760	210	11 810	13 918	8 920
1.51 or more	16 331	2 606	4 100	2 028	1 595	2 453	1 386	1 341	623	199	11 799	14 406	6 344
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 157**	**2 316**	**2 200**	**859**	**472**	**1 019**	**597**	**460**	**176**	**58**	**8 876**	**11 388**	**3 072**
0.50 or less	1 931	747	532	147	73	221	135	65	11	–	6 655	8 996	642
0.51 to 1.00	3 616	927	988	411	218	461	305	211	84	11	9 393	11 477	1 282
1.01 to 1.50	1 448	280	358	193	104	228	73	133	57	22	11 114	14 144	545
1.51 or more	1 162	362	322	108	77	109	84	51	24	25	8 224	11 649	603
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**197 969**	**43 006**	**46 288**	**22 561**	**17 425**	**28 951**	**18 298**	**15 229**	**4 721**	**1 490**	**11 074**	**13 043**	**58 484**
Steam or hot water system	61 250	12 798	13 098	6 387	5 185	9 649	6 164	5 702	1 803	464	11 851	13 742	17 878
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	49 034	9 978	10 762	5 464	4 645	7 422	4 972	4 008	1 267	516	11 728	13 817	13 180
Other built-in electric units	11 968	2 501	2 978	1 538	1 093	1 709	1 145	687	277	40	10 821	12 345	3 291
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19 886	4 087	5 368	2 409	1 819	2 877	1 601	1 223	366	136	10 506	12 291	5 640
Other means	55 831	13 642	14 082	6 763	4 683	7 294	4 416	3 609	1 008	334	10 071	12 013	18 495
Air conditioning	**66 728**	**10 641**	**13 466**	**7 779**	**6 154**	**11 346**	**7 395**	**6 906**	**2 293**	**748**	**13 100**	**15 141**	**13 677**
Central system	15 957	3 000	3 429	1 952	1 555	2 481	1 449	1 392	448	251	11 985	14 603	3 711
1 or more individual room units	50 771	7 641	10 037	5 827	4 599	8 865	5 946	5 514	1 845	497	13 522	15 311	9 966
Vehicles available	**143 791**	**17 939**	**30 671**	**18 144**	**14 702**	**25 516**	**16 911**	**14 027**	**4 492**	**1 389**	**13 374**	**15 129**	**28 790**
1	95 440	14 366	23 865	12 931	9 828	15 795	9 355	6 936	1 820	544	11 835	13 400	22 048
2 or more	48 351	3 573	6 806	5 213	4 874	9 721	7 556	7 091	2 672	845	16 781	18 542	6 742
House heating fuel	**197 969**	**43 006**	**46 288**	**22 561**	**17 425**	**28 951**	**18 298**	**15 229**	**4 721**	**1 490**	**11 074**	**13 043**	**58 484**
Utility gas	132 524	29 317	30 826	15 415	11 704	19 050	11 946	10 126	3 170	970	10 992	12 922	39 332
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 739	1 576	1 445	532	517	700	396	392	114	67	9 404	12 555	2 154
Electricity	23 326	4 526	5 643	2 841	2 210	3 554	2 278	1 561	521	192	11 315	13 267	5 970
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	35 108	7 172	8 074	3 630	2 923	5 482	3 634	3 065	894	234	11 590	13 475	10 509
Other	1 272	415	300	143	71	165	44	85	22	27	7 806	11 802	519
Water heating fuel	**203 666**	**44 013**	**48 034**	**23 268**	**18 017**	**29 647**	**18 839**	**15 527**	**4 808**	**1 513**	**11 051**	**13 019**	**60 023**
Utility gas	145 188	31 530	33 946	16 880	12 896	21 178	13 270	11 097	3 299	1 092	11 054	12 961	42 915
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 483	2 154	2 301	906	635	964	619	690	175	39	9 528	11 852	3 161
Electricity	24 783	4 890	6 080	2 784	2 415	3 787	2 326	1 683	604	214	11 276	13 426	6 088
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24 613	5 229	5 575	2 636	2 032	3 634	2 587	2 040	724	156	11 425	13 425	7 538
Other	599	210	132	62	39	84	37	17	6	12	7 053	10 149	321
Family householder	**164 717**	**30 633**	**38 605**	**18 949**	**15 180**	**25 425**	**16 404**	**13 903**	**4 354**	**1 264**	**11 731**	**13 666**	**48 790**
With own children under 18 years	118 352	24 489	29 175	13 929	10 661	17 928	10 724	8 571	2 285	590	10 989	12 689	42 048
With own children under 6 years	73 977	15 719	18 417	9 341	6 990	11 027	6 662	4 378	1 102	341	10 763	12 248	26 689
Female householder, no husband present	**46 684**	**18 304**	**14 572**	**3 998**	**2 661**	**3 571**	**1 598**	**1 303**	**508**	**169**	**6 412**	**8 577**	**26 534**
With own children under 18 years	36 918	16 336	12 030	2 942	1 671	2 293	769	601	205	71	5 701	7 355	24 230
With own children under 6 years	18 194	9 721	5 427	1 185	664	652	273	156	69	47	4 717	6 325	13 659
Nonfamily householder	**40 296**	**14 001**	**9 750**	**4 428**	**2 890**	**4 360**	**2 475**	**1 672**	**471**	**249**	**8 096**	**10 211**	**11 914**

Table E—30. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**205 013**	**44 634**	**48 355**	**23 377**	**18 070**	**29 785**	**18 879**	**15 575**	**4 825**	**1 513**	**11 018**	**12 986**	**60 704**
15 to 19 years	4 221	1 723	1 312	396	298	247	131	67	29	18	6 205	7 854	2 102
20 to 24 years	32 402	7 657	8 486	4 183	3 060	4 634	2 467	1 378	380	157	10 035	11 383	10 063
25 to 29 years	40 302	7 260	9 100	5 099	3 858	6 780	4 120	3 129	788	168	11 859	13 268	11 070
30 to 34 years	31 583	5 539	7 402	3 909	3 173	4 868	3 260	2 613	595	224	11 823	13 640	9 276
35 to 39 years	22 102	3 802	5 478	2 708	1 777	3 706	2 118	1 916	418	179	11 635	13 483	7 109
40 to 44 years	17 326	2 875	3 885	1 747	1 679	3 057	1 717	1 678	581	107	12 732	14 326	4 823
45 to 49 years	14 110	2 503	2 866	1 524	1 242	2 092	1 594	1 561	569	159	12 826	15 170	3 697
50 to 54 years	12 013	2 240	2 435	1 238	1 115	1 740	1 332	1 216	544	153	12 710	15 039	2 801
55 to 59 years	9 521	1 926	2 084	1 045	712	1 078	999	1 153	397	127	11 795	14 774	2 258
60 to 64 years	6 710	1 974	1 564	608	453	677	622	460	241	111	9 388	12 625	1 959
65 to 69 years	5 515	2 411	1 289	344	359	411	291	186	185	39	6 069	10 169	1 961
70 to 74 years	3 983	1 824	1 094	267	183	282	106	137	52	38	5 672	8 941	1 405
75 years and over	5 225	2 900	1 360	309	161	213	122	81	46	33	4 656	7 065	2 180
Median	34.0	35.2	33.6	32.6	32.9	33.3	34.2	36.6	41.7	40.5	...	...	33.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**205 013**	**44 634**	**48 355**	**23 377**	**18 070**	**29 785**	**18 879**	**15 575**	**4 825**	**1 513**	**11 018**	**12 986**	**60 704**
Single	34 483	10 472	8 977	4 224	2 595	3 811	2 055	1 579	547	223	8 634	10 803	12 573
Now married, except separated	114 160	13 044	23 606	14 090	11 912	20 830	14 049	11 981	3 643	1 005	13 831	15 442	22 675
Separated	18 821	7 676	5 889	1 474	1 053	1 279	758	500	122	70	6 222	8 216	10 426
Widowed	12 190	6 024	2 990	785	579	798	450	350	182	32	5 101	8 044	5 549
Divorced	25 359	7 418	6 893	2 804	1 931	3 067	1 567	1 165	331	183	8 626	10 819	9 481
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**168 390**	**35 254**	**38 557**	**18 798**	**14 712**	**24 904**	**16 281**	**14 130**	**4 416**	**1 338**	**11 381**	**13 424**	**48 539**
Median	10.2	8.4	9.2	10.6	10.7	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.2	...	...	8.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 366**	**2 330**	**3 987**	**2 579**	**1 908**	**3 980**	**2 795**	**2 686**	**835**	**266**	**14 841**	**16 522**	**3 174**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	10.6	5.2	8.5	11.4	10.8	13.6	15.0	17.4	17.4	17.6	...	...	5.3
May 1975 or later only	2 320	322	685	283	233	394	211	136	33	23	11 352	13 299	418
Vietnam era	9 678	700	1 630	1 336	1 070	2 081	1 366	1 188	221	86	15 214	16 591	1 157
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 079	156	210	208	151	467	307	379	156	45	17 917	20 451	238
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	195	27	37	18	5	29	53	26	–	–	16 141	15 338	32
Korean conflict	2 300	219	333	259	201	371	306	381	184	46	16 683	18 721	317
Korean conflict and World War II	237	55	37	17	24	36	6	45	11	6	13 490	16 487	34
World War II	3 453	489	800	344	189	447	457	473	194	60	13 737	16 491	572
World War I	117	64	41	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	4 688	5 362	58
Other	987	298	214	114	23	155	89	58	36	–	9 537	11 683	348
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**180 197**	**42 167**	**43 064**	**20 122**	**15 759**	**25 211**	**15 892**	**12 784**	**3 956**	**1 242**	**10 605**	**12 581**	**57 141**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**204 939**	**44 610**	**48 323**	**23 373**	**18 063**	**29 778**	**18 879**	**15 575**	**4 825**	**1 513**	**11 020**	**12 989**	**60 661**
Labor force	152 914	18 206	33 814	19 948	15 841	27 216	17 513	14 552	4 417	1 407	13 208	15 004	28 546
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.6	40.8	70.0	85.3	87.7	91.4	92.8	93.4	91.5	93.0	...	...	47.1
Armed Forces	3 376	113	1 272	672	396	587	192	105	34	5	11 127	12 370	346
Civilian labor force	149 538	18 093	32 542	19 276	15 445	26 629	17 321	14 447	4 383	1 402	13 286	15 063	28 200
Employed	136 407	14 913	28 737	17 772	14 258	24 850	16 527	13 763	4 263	1 324	13 689	15 430	23 402
Unemployed	13 131	3 180	3 805	1 504	1 187	1 779	794	684	120	78	9 363	11 250	4 798
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	17.6	11.7	7.8	7.7	6.7	4.6	4.7	2.7	5.6	...	...	17.0
Not in labor force	52 025	26 404	14 509	3 425	2 222	2 562	1 366	1 023	408	106	4 939	7 066	32 115
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**136 407**	**14 913**	**28 737**	**17 772**	**14 258**	**24 850**	**16 527**	**13 763**	**4 263**	**1 324**	**13 689**	**15 430**	**23 402**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 686	1 063	2 027	1 384	1 483	2 695	2 011	2 017	683	323	16 538	18 646	1 523
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 656	426	835	573	817	1 340	978	1 118	411	158	17 408	19 395	573
Professional specialty occupations	7 030	637	1 192	811	666	1 355	1 033	899	272	165	15 709	17 937	950
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 220	2 256	5 155	3 434	2 577	4 452	2 826	2 517	714	289	13 727	15 692	3 108
Technicians and related support occupations	2 481	172	363	369	250	464	359	380	88	36	15 974	18 186	207
Sales occupations	6 675	754	1 358	952	742	1 056	834	675	215	89	13 421	15 466	1 049
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 064	1 330	3 434	2 113	1 585	2 932	1 633	1 462	411	164	13 533	15 382	1 852
Service occupations	20 696	3 546	5 627	2 828	1 959	2 868	1 863	1 387	491	127	11 039	12 999	5 176
Private household occupations	890	377	262	58	76	52	29	15	10	11	5 983	8 332	462
Protective service occupations	1 785	190	238	303	168	318	278	219	55	16	14 903	16 450	223
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 021	2 979	5 127	2 467	1 715	2 498	1 556	1 153	426	100	10 917	12 888	4 491
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 744	722	1 538	715	465	560	418	189	97	40	10 392	12 298	1 338
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 201	1 929	4 239	2 750	2 698	4 575	3 113	2 876	826	195	14 986	16 507	3 312
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49 860	5 397	10 151	6 661	5 076	9 700	6 296	4 777	1 452	350	13 840	15 226	8 945
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28 161	2 857	5 884	3 597	2 942	5 615	3 532	2 674	838	222	13 981	15 332	4 907
Transportation and material moving occupations	8 588	815	1 484	1 205	882	1 648	1 163	1 022	274	95	14 739	16 338	1 305
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 111	1 725	2 783	1 859	1 252	2 437	1 601	1 081	340	33	12 876	14 271	2 733
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**134 690**	**14 031**	**28 749**	**17 826**	**14 136**	**24 757**	**16 278**	**13 473**	**4 163**	**1 277**	**13 692**	**15 435**	**22 302**
Private vehicle	101 194	9 428	20 542	13 368	10 810	19 315	12 987	10 582	3 227	935	14 179	15 767	15 613
Drive alone: Car	64 294	5 822	12 939	8 611	6 945	12 136	8 484	6 705	2 058	594	14 219	15 851	9 424
Truck or van	8 468	693	1 676	1 025	938	1 779	1 204	837	228	88	14 739	15 865	1 178
Carpool: Car	24 118	2 400	5 012	3 093	2 414	4 649	2 780	2 731	815	224	14 109	15 731	4 175
Truck or van	4 314	513	915	639	513	751	519	309	126	29	12 939	14 540	836
Public transportation	21 163	2 366	4 746	2 934	2 289	3 645	2 314	1 992	672	205	13 085	15 072	3 720
Bus or streetcar	12 642	1 752	3 385	1 850	1 198	1 954	1 184	981	257	81	11 600	13 445	2 733
Subway or elevated train	7 629	507	1 225	947	988	1 559	1 027	892	378	106	15 489	17 546	830
Railroad	589	59	67	78	59	106	76	102	37	5	16 335	18 091	76
Taxicab	303	48	69	59	44	26	27	17	–	13	11 462	14 777	81
Bicycle	717	132	213	69	61	138	56	15	14	19	10 489	12 855	146
Motorcycle	624	56	96	82	59	181	57	80	8	5	15 516	16 176	65
Walked only	9 160	1 707	2 628	1 105	788	1 293	713	655	185	86	10 554	13 098	2 270
Other means	1 100	173	327	143	98	110	109	84	40	16	10 874	14 094	279
Worked at home	732	169	197	125	31	75	42	65	17	11	10 000	13 162	209
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	37 422	26 204	9 246	917	445	346	122	92	40	10	3 713	4 160	28 571
1 worker	81 796	14 921	28 303	13 393	7 911	10 441	4 261	2 028	362	176	9 598	10 570	22 595
2 workers	66 975	3 133	9 724	8 059	8 401	15 884	10 863	8 470	1 785	656	16 225	17 420	7 771
3 or more workers	18 820	376	1 082	1 008	1 313	3 114	3 633	4 985	2 638	671	23 304	25 261	1 767

Table E—31. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**276 038**	**65 824**	**67 977**	**32 220**	**23 719**	**38 906**	**22 978**	**17 628**	**5 323**	**1 463**	**10 327**	**12 132**	**85 710**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	4 641	975	1 077	453	324	708	545	415	122	22	11 482	13 303	1 261
1975 to 1978	12 027	2 370	2 481	1 489	1 167	1 828	1 301	923	379	89	11 952	13 913	2 948
1970 to 1974	20 911	4 037	4 713	2 591	1 986	3 058	2 175	1 610	561	180	11 646	13 430	5 425
1960 to 1969	44 121	8 820	10 694	5 580	3 823	6 943	3 893	3 226	822	320	11 141	12 894	12 111
1950 to 1959	47 031	10 551	11 931	5 622	4 322	6 926	3 887	2 766	771	255	10 460	12 095	13 903
1940 to 1949	49 473	13 048	12 526	5 666	3 974	6 797	3 733	2 682	869	178	9 658	11 445	16 681
1939 or earlier	97 834	26 023	24 555	10 819	8 123	12 646	7 444	6 006	1 799	419	9 634	11 601	33 381
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	124 911	32 656	33 367	14 576	10 555	16 354	8 839	6 135	1 948	481	9 441	11 139	43 041
1975 to 1978	101 983	21 461	23 397	12 240	9 114	15 597	9 970	7 389	2 195	620	11 253	13 014	28 973
1970 to 1974	30 524	6 651	6 685	3 532	2 631	4 568	2 666	2 797	771	223	11 363	13 289	8 338
1960 to 1969	13 496	3 417	3 290	1 395	1 028	1 800	1 104	1 014	355	93	10 073	12 498	3 693
1959 or earlier	5 124	1 639	1 238	477	391	587	399	293	54	46	8 734	10 926	1 665
ROOMS													
1 room	10 930	3 651	3 118	1 316	951	1 028	533	205	74	54	7 565	9 300	3 732
2 rooms	28 277	8 062	7 585	3 438	2 251	3 513	1 724	1 258	357	89	8 946	10 499	9 276
3 rooms	67 126	18 588	17 011	8 313	6 115	8 388	4 467	3 171	807	266	9 398	10 949	19 932
4 rooms	95 129	21 421	23 287	11 467	8 057	14 160	8 426	6 228	1 622	461	10 623	12 303	28 878
5 rooms	49 421	9 936	11 528	5 092	4 227	7 817	5 040	4 051	1 440	290	11 594	13 490	15 992
6 rooms	20 420	3 557	4 334	2 111	1 683	3 201	2 364	2 160	773	237	12 809	14 857	6 474
7 or more rooms	4 735	609	1 114	483	435	799	424	555	250	66	13 428	15 830	1 426
Median	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	...	...	3.8
BEDROOMS													
None	14 286	4 597	4 078	1 722	1 218	1 382	750	359	115	65	7 846	9 562	4 801
1	96 459	27 360	25 289	11 858	8 257	11 924	6 014	4 255	1 144	358	9 105	10 671	29 047
2	117 969	25 004	27 629	13 850	10 278	18 388	11 328	8 594	2 313	585	11 146	12 799	34 998
3	40 886	7 844	9 265	4 097	3 388	6 255	4 334	3 817	1 503	383	12 034	14 215	14 235
4	5 603	899	1 531	600	475	834	484	505	215	60	11 548	14 175	2 317
5 or more	835	120	185	93	103	123	68	98	33	12	12 973	14 980	312
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	47 629	19 951	13 107	5 235	2 872	3 780	1 555	755	249	125	6 373	7 971	14 629
2 persons	61 005	14 925	14 787	7 253	5 225	8 786	5 197	3 679	890	263	10 272	11 915	15 520
3 persons	60 519	13 995	14 459	7 028	5 421	9 095	5 338	3 905	1 091	187	10 642	12 185	17 483
4 persons	48 617	8 754	11 558	5 962	4 730	7 553	4 952	3 768	1 051	289	11 676	13 366	15 163
5 persons	28 392	4 430	7 092	3 287	2 816	4 588	2 722	2 403	830	224	12 034	13 894	10 462
6 or more persons	29 876	3 769	6 974	3 455	2 655	5 104	3 214	3 118	1 212	375	13 197	15 420	12 453
Median	2.99	2.37	2.92	3.02	3.19	3.26	3.39	3.63	3.91	4.04	...	...	3.23
Total persons	868 100	167 529	208 284	101 129	78 595	134 677	82 976	66 941	21 969	6 000	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**264 780**	**62 253**	**64 945**	**31 123**	**22 935**	**37 570**	**22 206**	**17 126**	**5 194**	**1 428**	**10 417**	**12 213**	**81 164**
0.50 or less	77 793	25 399	19 386	8 676	5 412	9 093	5 038	3 419	1 016	354	8 406	10 340	21 245
0.51 to 1.00	126 376	26 994	30 515	14 685	11 508	18 808	11 605	9 078	2 618	565	10 967	12 691	37 508
1.01 to 1.50	34 135	5 509	9 023	4 262	3 316	5 607	3 008	2 435	733	242	11 487	13 292	12 770
1.51 or more	26 476	4 351	6 021	3 500	2 699	4 062	2 555	2 194	827	267	12 047	14 049	9 641
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**11 258**	**3 571**	**3 032**	**1 097**	**784**	**1 336**	**772**	**502**	**129**	**35**	**8 186**	**10 224**	**4 546**
0.50 or less	2 393	1 007	614	218	151	256	80	47	20	–	6 480	8 187	875
0.51 to 1.00	5 091	1 623	1 376	481	367	556	357	257	39	35	8 078	10 372	1 849
1.01 to 1.50	1 567	424	360	135	96	280	148	92	32	–	9 994	11 880	713
1.51 or more	2 207	517	682	263	170	244	187	106	38	–	9 053	10 914	1 109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**265 391**	**63 086**	**64 858**	**30 816**	**22 801**	**37 619**	**22 351**	**17 234**	**5 185**	**1 441**	**10 385**	**12 198**	**82 100**
Steam or hot water system	81 227	21 522	18 816	8 553	6 214	11 189	6 979	5 743	1 809	402	10 081	12 139	27 791
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	58 385	11 983	13 660	7 225	5 526	8 970	5 090	4 210	1 316	405	11 228	12 903	15 521
Other built-in electric units	21 008	4 779	4 959	2 627	1 669	3 031	1 980	1 391	437	135	10 729	12 530	5 864
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	32 760	6 597	8 452	4 179	3 192	4 776	2 856	1 937	580	191	10 796	12 417	8 971
Other means	72 011	18 205	18 971	8 232	6 200	9 653	5 446	3 953	1 043	308	9 682	11 495	23 953
Air conditioning	**85 796**	**15 644**	**19 048**	**10 466**	**7 912**	**13 692**	**9 082**	**7 043**	**2 302**	**607**	**11 960**	**13 744**	**19 810**
Central system	28 144	4 831	6 793	3 515	2 583	4 605	2 794	2 040	759	224	11 741	13 562	6 546
1 or more individual room units	57 652	10 813	12 255	6 951	5 329	9 087	6 288	5 003	1 543	383	12 071	13 833	13 264
Vehicles available	**183 821**	**24 775**	**40 895**	**24 288**	**19 050**	**32 623**	**20 197**	**15 897**	**4 799**	**1 297**	**12 756**	**14 404**	**37 793**
1	125 502	20 316	32 523	17 937	13 338	20 615	11 032	7 451	1 831	459	11 382	12 654	29 737
2 or more	58 319	4 459	8 372	6 351	5 712	12 008	9 165	8 446	2 968	838	16 619	18 169	8 056
House heating fuel	**265 391**	**63 086**	**64 858**	**30 816**	**22 801**	**37 619**	**22 351**	**17 234**	**5 185**	**1 441**	**10 385**	**12 198**	**82 100**
Utility gas	173 682	40 574	42 248	20 532	15 262	24 910	14 599	11 337	3 301	919	10 489	12 251	52 933
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 523	1 829	2 015	663	415	676	459	347	60	59	8 315	10 808	2 567
Electricity	39 572	8 304	9 430	4 930	3 408	6 117	3 592	2 647	907	237	11 041	12 702	10 312
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	44 211	11 924	10 810	4 569	3 595	5 724	3 644	2 836	890	219	9 687	11 804	15 683
Other	1 403	455	355	122	121	192	57	67	27	7	8 261	10 298	605
Water heating fuel	**274 182**	**65 102**	**67 399**	**32 051**	**23 615**	**38 772**	**22 915**	**17 573**	**5 307**	**1 448**	**10 358**	**12 155**	**84 693**
Utility gas	194 396	45 003	47 195	23 223	16 931	28 093	16 507	12 653	3 836	955	10 538	12 278	58 825
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 560	2 843	2 753	1 085	836	1 331	850	676	152	34	9 417	11 375	3 721
Electricity	34 485	7 813	8 792	4 160	3 000	4 945	2 866	2 010	650	249	10 383	12 159	9 605
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33 984	9 198	8 509	3 494	2 768	4 313	2 641	2 202	666	193	9 530	11 718	12 197
Other	757	245	150	89	80	90	51	32	3	17	9 411	11 009	345
Family householder	**214 175**	**43 955**	**52 180**	**25 255**	**19 533**	**32 431**	**19 726**	**15 503**	**4 454**	**1 138**	**11 084**	**12 799**	**67 285**
With own children under 18 years	154 656	35 354	39 139	18 628	13 579	22 491	12 931	9 437	2 487	610	10 380	11 974	57 783
With own children under 6 years	100 054	23 057	25 663	12 754	9 151	14 800	8 012	5 222	1 133	262	10 256	11 553	37 710
Female householder, no husband present	**64 751**	**26 841**	**19 583**	**5 614**	**3 487**	**4 756**	**2 243**	**1 652**	**456**	**119**	**6 150**	**8 117**	**37 192**
With own children under 18 years	52 026	23 998	16 291	4 128	2 272	2 970	1 309	757	238	63	5 487	7 101	33 929
With own children under 6 years	26 965	14 653	8 165	1 590	773	1 084	403	223	46	28	4 662	5 951	20 111
Nonfamily householder	**61 863**	**21 869**	**15 797**	**6 965**	**4 186**	**6 475**	**3 252**	**2 125**	**869**	**325**	**7 757**	**9 822**	**18 425**

Table E—31. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**276 038**	**65 824**	**67 977**	**32 220**	**23 719**	**38 906**	**22 978**	**17 628**	**5 323**	**1 463**	**10 327**	**12 132**	**85 710**
15 to 19 years	6 911	3 157	1 911	631	324	569	212	86	21	–	5 674	7 083	3 717
20 to 24 years	47 789	12 008	13 185	6 116	4 074	6 442	3 359	2 016	438	151	9 483	10 877	15 292
25 to 29 years	57 149	11 559	13 478	7 466	5 729	8 940	5 088	3 737	867	285	11 185	12 568	16 419
30 to 34 years	43 949	8 570	10 545	5 540	4 198	6 886	4 243	2 907	880	180	11 290	12 795	13 776
35 to 39 years	27 981	5 300	7 137	3 217	2 458	4 416	2 686	1 950	609	208	11 207	12 964	8 841
40 to 44 years	20 950	3 964	5 146	2 569	1 702	3 233	2 017	1 641	552	126	11 328	13 218	6 354
45 to 49 years	16 576	3 116	3 660	1 828	1 486	2 625	1 529	1 636	555	141	12 068	14 260	4 579
50 to 54 years	15 194	3 279	3 386	1 520	1 189	2 277	1 389	1 424	585	145	11 533	13 906	4 017
55 to 59 years	12 566	2 982	2 854	1 466	1 026	1 582	1 208	944	399	105	10 762	12 983	3 377
60 to 64 years	8 766	2 849	1 917	762	676	970	658	688	186	60	8 956	11 600	2 606
65 to 69 years	7 243	3 015	1 903	513	453	536	367	335	103	18	6 637	9 301	2 527
70 to 74 years	5 285	2 817	1 349	262	189	235	156	152	93	32	4 787	7 949	2 047
75 years and over	5 679	3 208	1 506	330	215	195	66	112	35	12	4 601	6 706	2 158
Median	33.0	33.6	32.6	31.7	32.1	32.5	33.3	35.2	38.7	37.8	...	...	32.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**276 038**	**65 824**	**67 977**	**32 220**	**23 719**	**38 906**	**22 978**	**17 628**	**5 323**	**1 463**	**10 327**	**12 132**	**85 710**
Single	54 675	17 685	14 656	6 147	3 858	6 060	3 103	2 198	749	219	8 065	10 149	20 337
Now married, except separated	143 684	17 966	31 818	19 023	15 192	25 927	16 313	12 871	3 606	968	12 999	14 537	30 665
Separated	27 833	12 100	7 854	2 415	1 464	1 986	1 005	671	269	69	5 916	8 087	15 605
Widowed	15 638	7 897	3 678	1 162	853	862	501	507	137	41	4 961	7 796	6 739
Divorced	34 208	10 176	9 971	3 473	2 352	4 071	2 056	1 381	562	166	8 367	10 473	12 364
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**221 338**	**50 659**	**52 881**	**25 473**	**19 321**	**31 895**	**19 407**	**15 526**	**4 864**	**1 312**	**10 700**	**12 561**	**66 701**
Median	9.9	8.4	9.1	10.5	10.9	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.2	...	...	8.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**26 043**	**3 296**	**4 949**	**3 060**	**2 384**	**5 013**	**3 365**	**2 925**	**726**	**325**	**14 300**	**15 840**	**3 979**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.6	5.0	7.5	9.8	10.2	13.1	14.8	16.7	13.7	22.4	...	...	4.7
May 1975 or later only	3 149	429	856	566	301	522	261	155	44	15	11 279	12 673	573
Vietnam era	12 004	1 120	2 182	1 503	1 130	2 557	1 780	1 415	225	92	15 126	15 957	1 661
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 072	158	263	186	245	417	286	373	111	33	16 933	18 523	249
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	220	8	21	28	16	34	50	48	15	–	20 395	19 715	16
Korean conflict	2 581	259	317	220	227	563	414	385	136	60	17 077	18 369	295
Korean conflict and World War II	252	32	49	6	43	44	37	27	6	8	14 767	16 364	28
World War II	4 550	920	1 057	450	312	714	442	433	143	79	11 656	14 644	827
World War I	132	32	50	25	–	3	6	4	–	12	6 700	17 347	12
Other	1 083	338	154	76	110	159	89	85	46	26	11 628	16 535	318
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**245 618**	**62 249**	**61 253**	**28 196**	**20 920**	**33 303**	**19 381**	**14 614**	**4 577**	**1 125**	**9 941**	**11 752**	**81 075**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**275 911**	**65 752**	**67 947**	**32 220**	**23 705**	**38 903**	**22 978**	**17 620**	**5 323**	**1 463**	**10 330**	**12 135**	**85 632**
Labor force	203 281	26 627	48 518	27 833	20 680	35 335	21 498	16 452	4 991	1 347	12 380	14 113	39 976
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	40.5	71.4	86.4	87.2	90.8	93.6	93.4	93.8	92.1	...	...	46.7
Armed Forces	4 250	207	1 745	964	401	587	232	81	20	13	10 449	11 550	578
Civilian labor force	199 031	26 420	46 773	26 869	20 279	34 748	21 266	16 371	4 971	1 334	12 449	14 168	39 398
Employed	180 804	21 372	41 422	24 930	18 576	32 656	20 153	15 654	4 749	1 292	12 860	14 551	32 294
Unemployed	18 227	5 048	5 351	1 939	1 703	2 092	1 113	717	222	42	8 660	10 367	7 104
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	19.1	11.4	7.2	8.4	6.0	5.2	4.4	4.5	3.1	...	...	18.0
Not in labor force	72 630	39 125	19 429	4 387	3 025	3 568	1 480	1 168	332	116	4 700	6 597	45 656
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**180 804**	**21 372**	**41 422**	**24 930**	**18 576**	**32 656**	**20 153**	**15 654**	**4 749**	**1 292**	**12 860**	**14 551**	**32 294**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 700	1 374	2 885	2 126	1 725	3 653	2 470	2 221	882	364	15 835	17 506	1 862
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 443	478	1 090	998	823	1 823	1 316	1 213	510	192	16 915	18 757	738
Professional specialty occupations	9 257	896	1 795	1 128	902	1 830	1 154	1 008	372	172	14 744	16 364	1 124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 669	3 484	7 462	5 113	3 529	5 750	3 522	2 846	755	208	12 695	14 649	4 582
Technicians and related support occupations	3 249	245	561	370	375	643	525	388	136	6	15 413	16 539	315
Sales occupations	8 419	1 179	1 855	1 230	818	1 419	793	809	237	79	12 389	14 828	1 457
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 001	2 060	5 046	3 513	2 336	3 688	2 204	1 649	382	123	12 416	14 285	2 810
Service occupations	27 429	4 896	7 685	3 867	2 514	3 816	2 544	1 545	456	106	10 733	12 308	6 929
Private household occupations	1 417	473	485	177	79	102	48	38	15	–	7 030	8 867	558
Protective service occupations	1 943	179	347	237	207	406	272	200	89	6	15 014	15 998	232
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 069	4 244	6 853	3 453	2 228	3 308	2 224	1 307	352	100	10 679	12 213	6 139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 953	1 061	2 370	912	535	956	566	397	109	47	10 125	12 402	2 057
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29 638	2 780	5 639	4 016	3 248	6 035	3 935	2 944	843	198	14 335	15 530	4 409
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66 415	7 777	15 381	8 896	7 025	12 446	7 116	5 701	1 704	369	12 910	14 431	12 455
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	39 460	4 160	9 109	5 383	4 182	7 711	4 341	3 381	1 012	181	13 144	14 486	6 878
Transportation and material moving occupations	10 765	1 221	2 120	1 451	1 109	1 926	1 315	1 177	350	96	13 831	15 611	1 803
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 190	2 396	4 152	2 062	1 734	2 809	1 460	1 143	342	92	11 876	13 511	3 774
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**178 604**	**20 100**	**41 552**	**25 108**	**18 394**	**32 289**	**19 883**	**15 346**	**4 638**	**1 294**	**12 845**	**14 556**	**30 920**
Private vehicle	132 445	12 760	28 767	18 603	14 237	25 116	16 000	12 291	3 738	933	13 570	15 077	20 698
Drive alone: Car	84 890	7 900	18 613	12 497	9 227	15 914	10 078	7 879	2 243	539	13 431	14 998	12 608
Truck or van	10 242	823	1 953	1 563	990	2 155	1 248	1 095	319	96	14 475	15 858	1 483
Carpool: Car	32 272	3 343	7 129	4 063	3 539	5 981	4 027	2 937	1 053	200	13 631	15 015	5 559
Truck or van	5 041	694	1 072	480	481	1 066	647	380	123	98	13 927	15 211	1 048
Public transportation	27 920	3 995	7 497	3 993	2 564	4 526	2 409	2 106	636	194	11 545	13 443	5 653
Bus or streetcar	17 201	2 980	5 247	2 432	1 557	2 423	1 109	1 012	351	90	10 384	12 192	4 296
Subway or elevated train	9 490	891	1 916	1 358	948	1 868	1 196	989	228	96	14 030	15 563	1 191
Railroad	759	55	119	143	59	174	79	84	46	–	15 083	16 238	69
Taxicab	470	69	215	60	–	61	25	21	11	8	8 833	11 920	97
Bicycle	1 224	202	329	156	167	174	140	39	5	12	11 298	12 628	275
Motorcycle	852	72	156	73	115	227	104	86	6	13	15 227	15 735	126
Walked only	13 666	2 556	4 136	1 912	1 113	1 870	1 091	698	176	114	10 184	12 255	3 519
Other means	1 731	365	421	278	153	302	96	78	30	8	10 715	11 675	477
Worked at home	766	150	246	93	45	74	43	48	47	20	9 744	14 382	172
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	54 460	39 289	12 710	1 245	507	399	138	108	50	14	3 627	4 004	41 947
1 worker	113 024	21 577	40 517	18 741	10 143	13 629	5 298	2 261	558	300	9 317	10 224	31 285
2 workers	85 918	4 527	13 496	11 136	11 218	20 508	13 138	9 292	2 141	462	15 557	16 562	10 594
3 or more workers	22 636	431	1 254	1 098	1 851	4 370	4 404	5 967	2 574	687	22 571	24 399	1 884

Table E—32. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**276 260**	**72 740**	**71 210**	**32 769**	**22 683**	**35 617**	**19 999**	**15 124**	**4 682**	**1 436**	**9 572**	**11 449**	**91 849**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	4 664	1 016	1 163	533	481	596	463	280	105	27	10 718	12 567	1 289
1975 to 1978	12 937	2 508	2 996	1 670	1 196	1 919	1 243	961	398	46	11 444	13 308	3 249
1970 to 1974	24 028	4 607	6 062	3 002	2 163	3 758	2 072	1 753	446	165	11 120	12 935	6 025
1960 to 1969	48 262	10 168	11 753	6 242	4 514	6 978	4 207	3 276	867	257	10 885	12 532	13 124
1950 to 1959	49 237	12 348	12 931	6 441	4 405	6 391	3 080	2 542	849	250	9 741	11 381	15 862
1940 to 1949	45 351	13 564	12 192	5 153	3 300	5 652	2 703	1 932	610	245	8 634	10 602	17 140
1939 or earlier	91 781	28 529	24 113	9 728	6 624	10 323	6 231	4 380	1 407	446	8 420	10 625	35 160
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	122 372	34 697	33 376	14 838	9 672	14 427	7 381	5 749	1 694	538	8 907	10 706	43 865
1975 to 1978	101 444	24 346	25 205	12 198	8 629	14 452	8 353	5 909	1 809	543	10 240	11 998	31 931
1970 to 1974	32 769	8 163	7 800	3 758	2 864	4 299	2 817	2 204	682	182	10 280	12 194	9 940
1960 to 1969	14 574	3 757	3 589	1 572	1 127	1 936	1 154	962	346	131	9 917	12 337	4 270
1959 or earlier	5 101	1 777	1 240	403	391	503	294	300	151	42	8 003	11 012	1 843
ROOMS													
1 room	17 386	6 022	5 191	2 149	1 122	1 440	827	434	158	43	7 342	9 007	5 954
2 rooms	35 404	10 692	9 274	4 277	2 905	4 008	2 201	1 347	527	173	8 688	10 455	11 781
3 rooms	69 301	18 858	18 157	8 923	6 046	8 653	4 478	3 067	740	379	9 339	10 963	20 897
4 rooms	96 995	25 233	24 683	10 975	7 720	13 178	7 322	5 908	1 610	366	9 702	11 566	33 190
5 rooms	42 183	9 256	10 385	4 767	3 517	6 244	3 696	2 982	1 093	243	10 761	12 703	14 821
6 rooms	11 646	2 169	2 827	1 294	1 064	1 692	1 037	1 002	423	138	11 598	14 009	4 056
7 or more rooms	3 345	510	693	384	309	402	438	384	131	94	13 192	16 585	1 150
Median	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	...	...	3.7
BEDROOMS													
None	22 603	7 736	6 557	2 814	1 484	2 001	1 067	667	222	55	7 507	9 223	7 765
1	105 207	29 693	27 821	13 197	8 761	13 029	6 438	4 540	1 278	450	9 100	10 707	31 987
2	111 797	27 136	27 165	12 915	9 498	15 817	9 586	7 072	2 051	557	10 309	12 101	36 932
3	31 403	7 145	8 309	3 235	2 476	4 065	2 426	2 462	1 000	285	10 191	12 860	12 855
4	4 403	827	1 185	533	419	575	403	303	111	47	10 889	13 148	1 946
5 or more	847	203	173	75	45	130	79	80	20	42	11 583	15 816	364
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	54 692	23 030	14 568	6 286	3 053	4 514	2 010	855	270	106	6 387	8 021	16 954
2 persons	63 234	16 622	16 273	7 256	5 784	8 174	4 416	3 464	979	266	9 606	11 383	17 506
3 persons	57 934	14 976	14 481	6 978	4 675	7 887	4 579	3 289	785	284	9 826	11 558	18 339
4 persons	45 681	9 310	12 028	5 691	4 100	6 623	3 952	3 009	741	227	10 660	12 379	16 185
5 persons	26 679	4 634	7 141	3 218	2 528	4 283	2 366	1 671	635	203	11 215	13 101	10 454
6 or more persons	28 040	4 168	6 719	3 340	2 543	4 136	2 676	2 836	1 272	350	12 345	14 969	12 411
Median	2.85	2.30	2.83	2.91	3.04	3.15	3.28	3.49	3.91	3.77	...	...	3.13
Total persons	841 766	182 934	213 347	100 519	73 518	118 260	69 997	57 173	19 699	6 319	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**261 295**	**67 265**	**67 150**	**31 253**	**21 787**	**34 064**	**19 282**	**14 628**	**4 509**	**1 357**	**9 708**	**11 564**	**85 329**
0.50 or less	77 067	26 644	19 297	8 640	5 492	8 423	4 370	3 042	879	280	8 035	9 901	22 276
0.51 to 1.00	119 982	29 093	31 159	14 418	10 314	16 179	9 336	6 943	1 965	575	9 956	11 765	38 661
1.01 to 1.50	34 529	6 393	9 256	4 191	3 072	5 199	2 980	2 442	758	238	10 964	12 907	13 229
1.51 or more	29 717	5 135	7 438	4 004	2 909	4 263	2 596	2 201	907	264	11 427	13 509	11 163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 965**	**5 475**	**4 060**	**1 516**	**896**	**1 553**	**717**	**496**	**173**	**79**	**7 224**	**9 432**	**6 520**
0.50 or less	3 184	1 580	768	295	87	298	107	30	13	6	5 065	7 206	1 381
0.51 to 1.00	6 744	2 466	1 984	603	350	728	305	215	61	32	7 024	9 191	2 692
1.01 to 1.50	1 788	524	489	177	182	183	59	89	69	16	8 712	11 312	927
1.51 or more	3 249	905	819	441	277	344	246	162	30	25	9 383	11 078	1 520
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**262 985**	**68 477**	**67 485**	**31 274**	**21 677**	**34 190**	**19 301**	**14 655**	**4 547**	**1 379**	**9 655**	**11 526**	**86 719**
Steam or hot water system	89 993	28 732	22 849	9 343	6 435	10 420	6 050	4 432	1 379	353	8 430	10 580	35 712
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	54 569	11 100	13 282	7 154	4 763	8 175	4 603	3 739	1 313	440	11 014	12 963	14 043
Other built-in electric units	23 904	5 356	6 290	2 909	2 197	3 189	1 880	1 564	367	152	10 263	12 079	6 497
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	31 488	6 558	8 183	4 224	3 059	4 334	2 500	1 925	545	160	10 594	12 225	8 464
Other means	63 031	16 731	16 881	7 644	5 223	8 072	4 268	2 995	943	274	9 329	11 072	22 003
Air conditioning	**87 479**	**16 883**	**20 540**	**11 040**	**8 065**	**13 632**	**8 509**	**6 266**	**1 919**	**625**	**11 430**	**13 199**	**20 031**
Central system	32 195	5 750	7 378	4 294	3 322	4 981	3 045	2 371	788	266	11 729	13 513	7 146
1 or more individual room units	55 284	11 133	13 162	6 746	4 743	8 651	5 464	3 895	1 131	359	11 240	13 017	12 885
Vehicles available	**171 463**	**23 874**	**40 683**	**24 091**	**17 471**	**29 524**	**17 402**	**13 125**	**4 060**	**1 233**	**12 197**	**13 963**	**35 685**
1	119 979	19 639	32 567	18 193	12 163	19 016	9 965	6 068	1 783	585	11 070	12 468	27 974
2 or more	51 484	4 235	8 116	5 898	5 308	10 508	7 437	7 057	2 277	648	15 947	17 446	7 711
House heating fuel	**262 985**	**68 477**	**67 485**	**31 274**	**21 677**	**34 190**	**19 301**	**14 655**	**4 547**	**1 379**	**9 655**	**11 526**	**86 719**
Utility gas	158 767	39 395	40 422	19 692	13 253	21 238	12 034	9 117	2 807	809	9 944	11 704	50 524
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 826	2 102	2 031	717	402	738	315	348	95	78	7 900	10 604	2 835
Electricity	45 355	9 596	11 530	5 632	4 164	6 427	3 898	3 039	790	279	10 689	12 507	11 501
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49 961	16 690	12 949	5 100	3 717	5 477	2 928	2 076	826	198	7 988	10 245	21 000
Other	2 076	694	553	133	141	310	126	75	29	15	7 885	10 297	859
Water heating fuel	**273 628**	**71 646**	**70 488**	**32 527**	**22 495**	**35 434**	**19 926**	**15 048**	**4 658**	**1 406**	**9 605**	**11 473**	**90 536**
Utility gas	177 059	43 601	45 391	22 031	14 996	23 431	13 281	10 292	3 109	927	9 946	11 719	55 971
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 410	3 084	2 916	1 175	685	1 145	575	588	157	85	8 416	10 804	4 119
Electricity	41 668	9 937	10 509	4 941	3 594	5 904	3 482	2 384	710	207	10 196	12 012	11 432
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43 078	14 501	11 280	4 295	3 122	4 756	2 529	1 753	664	178	7 871	10 175	18 356
Other	1 413	523	392	85	98	198	59	31	18	9	7 066	9 264	658
Family householder	**205 747**	**47 463**	**53 339**	**24 647**	**17 944**	**28 515**	**16 358**	**12 575**	**3 857**	**1 049**	**10 210**	**12 048**	**70 258**
With own children under 18 years	144 994	37 379	39 195	17 602	11 940	18 949	10 054	7 237	2 109	529	9 438	11 162	59 140
With own children under 6 years	93 706	24 959	25 516	11 934	7 960	12 007	6 141	3 960	972	257	9 230	10 689	39 195
Female householder, no husband present	**64 930**	**28 917**	**20 147**	**5 062**	**3 090**	**3 843**	**1 801**	**1 400**	**496**	**174**	**5 709**	**7 608**	**39 220**
With own children under 18 years	51 887	25 538	16 440	3 543	2 040	2 341	895	711	265	114	5 096	6 696	35 328
With own children under 6 years	27 537	16 052	7 993	1 280	753	759	322	252	89	37	4 386	5 585	21 522
Nonfamily householder	**70 513**	**25 277**	**17 871**	**8 122**	**4 739**	**7 102**	**3 641**	**2 549**	**825**	**387**	**7 715**	**9 701**	**21 591**

Table E—32. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**276 260**	**72 740**	**71 210**	**32 769**	**22 683**	**35 617**	**19 999**	**15 124**	**4 682**	**1 436**	**9 572**	**11 449**	**91 849**
15 to 19 years	7 762	3 542	2 205	703	450	432	186	150	77	17	5 661	7 255	4 233
20 to 24 years	47 746	13 847	12 802	6 171	4 168	5 490	2 905	1 828	368	167	8 853	10 316	16 895
25 to 29 years	55 305	11 757	14 059	7 184	5 084	8 367	4 452	3 360	808	234	10 639	12 073	16 555
30 to 34 years	42 028	9 462	10 948	5 193	3 932	6 065	3 277	2 246	674	231	10 291	11 860	14 408
35 to 39 years	28 420	5 852	7 629	3 451	2 343	4 233	2 313	1 851	585	163	10 528	12 456	9 574
40 to 44 years	21 537	4 325	5 726	2 785	1 717	3 062	1 770	1 574	413	165	10 644	12 701	6 821
45 to 49 years	17 636	3 920	4 051	2 096	1 362	2 600	1 761	1 194	509	143	11 010	13 017	5 124
50 to 54 years	15 561	3 813	3 629	1 752	1 145	2 006	1 438	1 102	553	123	10 483	12 986	4 547
55 to 59 years	12 093	3 134	2 969	1 347	975	1 419	931	900	340	78	9 903	12 352	3 377
60 to 64 years	8 988	3 379	2 122	908	610	892	443	429	182	23	7 362	9 854	3 157
65 to 69 years	7 775	3 451	1 976	583	478	511	302	316	106	52	5 942	9 101	2 636
70 to 74 years	5 165	2 699	1 346	312	206	336	112	96	29	29	4 863	7 676	1 896
75 years and over	6 244	3 559	1 748	284	213	204	109	78	38	11	4 586	6 445	2 626
Median	33.2	33.8	33.0	32.2	32.1	32.9	33.7	35.0	38.5	37.1	...	...	32.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**276 260**	**72 740**	**71 210**	**32 769**	**22 683**	**35 617**	**19 999**	**15 124**	**4 682**	**1 436**	**9 572**	**11 449**	**91 849**
Single	61 985	21 367	16 382	6 821	4 362	6 170	3 346	2 464	767	306	7 721	9 820	24 410
Now married, except separated	135 751	19 428	32 762	18 696	13 970	23 250	13 392	10 317	3 099	837	12 097	13 788	31 474
Separated	28 787	13 025	8 226	2 311	1 375	1 859	937	721	227	106	5 652	7 830	16 334
Widowed	14 919	7 456	3 993	1 149	649	811	389	264	172	36	5 004	7 437	6 492
Divorced	34 818	11 464	9 847	3 792	2 327	3 527	1 935	1 358	417	151	7 871	9 938	13 139
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**220 752**	**55 351**	**56 203**	**25 895**	**18 065**	**29 695**	**16 908**	**13 146**	**4 237**	**1 252**	**9 891**	**11 841**	**70 721**
Median	9.7	8.3	9.0	10.4	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	...	...	8.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**23 819**	**3 252**	**4 943**	**3 043**	**2 370**	**4 274**	**2 811**	**2 074**	**789**	**263**	**13 208**	**15 064**	**3 764**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.8	4.5	7.1	9.6	10.7	12.2	14.2	13.8	17.0	18.3	...	...	4.1
May 1975 or later only	2 856	415	846	516	341	374	252	93	19	–	10 809	11 667	571
Vietnam era	10 608	975	1 926	1 587	1 172	2 165	1 418	974	277	114	14 241	15 776	1 413
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 133	240	443	138	216	439	286	235	87	49	15 376	16 899	299
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	246	19	24	23	25	46	45	34	30	–	17 941	19 857	8
Korean conflict	2 538	332	366	281	237	466	344	322	146	44	15 502	17 431	405
Korean conflict and World War II	294	13	71	25	26	38	20	72	15	14	16 765	19 417	14
World War II	3 931	828	1 014	387	263	601	349	272	181	36	10 798	13 669	664
World War I	86	59	5	12	5	5	–	–	–	–	4 322	6 426	30
Other	1 127	371	248	74	85	140	97	72	34	6	8 814	11 511	360
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**247 671**	**69 187**	**64 367**	**28 791**	**19 812**	**30 618**	**16 924**	**12 955**	**3 846**	**1 171**	**9 196**	**11 097**	**87 446**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**276 185**	**72 699**	**71 196**	**32 769**	**22 672**	**35 610**	**19 999**	**15 124**	**4 682**	**1 434**	**9 574**	**11 450**	**91 793**
Labor force	198 315	28 239	50 975	28 200	20 054	32 432	18 633	14 103	4 380	1 299	11 768	13 540	40 841
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	38.8	71.6	86.1	88.5	91.1	93.2	93.2	93.5	90.6	...	...	44.5
Armed Forces	4 695	260	1 886	935	490	718	264	95	47	–	10 539	11 717	583
Civilian labor force	193 620	27 979	49 089	27 265	19 564	31 714	18 369	14 008	4 333	1 299	11 810	13 584	40 258
Employed	176 647	22 968	43 800	25 274	18 443	29 933	17 585	13 244	4 155	1 245	12 132	13 925	33 468
Unemployed	16 973	5 011	5 289	1 991	1 121	1 781	784	764	178	54	8 115	10 038	6 790
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	17.9	10.8	7.3	5.7	5.6	4.3	5.5	4.1	4.2	...	...	16.9
Not in labor force	77 870	44 460	20 221	4 569	2 618	3 178	1 366	1 021	302	135	4 472	6 125	50 952
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**176 647**	**22 968**	**43 800**	**25 274**	**18 443**	**29 933**	**17 585**	**13 244**	**4 155**	**1 245**	**12 132**	**13 925**	**33 468**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 433	1 646	2 859	2 125	1 690	3 409	2 342	2 108	906	348	15 538	17 612	2 109
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 375	708	1 267	1 042	786	1 716	1 198	1 098	414	146	16 111	17 813	891
Professional specialty occupations	9 058	938	1 592	1 083	904	1 693	1 144	1 010	492	202	15 031	17 426	1 218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 821	3 557	7 769	5 026	3 622	5 439	3 058	2 343	759	248	12 280	14 218	4 663
Technicians and related support occupations	3 711	311	750	494	391	717	537	354	131	26	14 421	15 921	414
Sales occupations	8 094	1 166	1 951	1 127	853	1 373	647	645	261	71	12 063	14 037	1 474
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 016	2 080	5 068	3 405	2 378	3 349	1 874	1 344	367	151	12 100	13 976	2 775
Service occupations	29 479	5 443	8 880	4 050	2 956	3 933	2 215	1 486	417	99	10 257	11 799	7 382
Private household occupations	1 671	611	577	137	93	130	63	45	15	–	6 517	8 445	732
Protective service occupations	2 071	278	359	300	253	324	290	202	65	–	13 473	14 761	295
Service occupations, except protective and household	25 737	4 554	7 944	3 613	2 610	3 479	1 862	1 239	337	99	10 256	11 778	6 355
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 561	1 326	2 458	1 047	755	1 027	452	329	128	39	9 993	11 704	2 219
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 102	2 925	5 683	4 139	2 828	5 003	3 284	2 384	730	126	13 211	14 730	4 725
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63 251	8 071	16 151	8 887	6 592	11 122	6 234	4 594	1 215	385	12 083	13 673	12 370
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38 088	4 660	9 815	5 409	3 906	6 669	3 958	2 812	696	163	12 112	13 633	7 222
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 681	1 020	2 283	1 353	1 140	1 779	966	812	249	79	12 905	14 669	1 644
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 482	2 391	4 053	2 125	1 546	2 674	1 310	970	270	143	11 526	13 151	3 504
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**174 791**	**21 597**	**43 793**	**25 394**	**18 372**	**29 906**	**17 413**	**13 025**	**4 079**	**1 212**	**12 166**	**13 968**	**31 776**
Private vehicle	123 992	13 027	28 412	18 063	13 461	23 024	13 561	10 453	3 103	888	12 963	14 660	20 037
Drive alone: Car	81 708	8 218	18 950	12 307	8 855	15 498	8 953	6 454	1 918	555	12 889	14 531	12 456
Truck or van	9 096	975	1 845	1 269	973	1 704	1 069	914	268	79	13 679	15 296	1 508
Carpool: Car	28 761	3 231	6 568	3 963	3 149	5 061	3 030	2 743	811	205	12 991	14 863	5 117
Truck or van	4 427	603	1 049	524	484	761	509	342	106	49	12 694	14 418	956
Public transportation	31 603	5 170	9 514	4 527	3 081	4 324	2 431	1 724	637	195	10 617	12 481	7 133
Bus or streetcar	20 392	3 861	6 633	2 645	1 867	2 596	1 497	886	283	124	9 775	11 674	5 320
Subway or elevated train	10 208	1 170	2 566	1 641	1 142	1 611	901	794	326	57	12 084	14 053	1 589
Railroad	646	79	157	160	48	88	28	44	28	14	11 359	15 018	113
Taxicab	357	60	158	81	24	29	5	–	–	–	9 050	9 072	111
Bicycle	1 111	181	293	231	93	177	65	34	16	21	10 882	12 706	203
Motorcycle	755	51	138	115	94	204	106	47	–	–	14 455	14 392	73
Walked only	14 801	2 636	4 707	2 146	1 464	1 889	1 094	531	248	86	10 067	11 643	3 616
Other means	1 560	286	469	221	114	200	58	169	36	7	10 283	12 453	410
Worked at home	969	246	260	91	65	88	98	67	39	15	9 498	12 927	304
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	59 829	44 135	12 852	1 446	510	467	180	147	36	56	3 538	3 953	46 370
1 worker	114 469	23 391	42 565	18 661	9 493	12 246	5 078	2 189	535	311	8 973	9 966	32 330
2 workers	80 168	4 797	14 295	11 375	10 992	18 372	10 637	7 458	1 803	439	14 687	15 864	10 870
3 or more workers	21 794	417	1 498	1 287	1 688	4 532	4 104	5 330	2 308	630	21 802	23 571	2 279

Table E—33. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**265 325**	**69 295**	**67 337**	**31 603**	**22 058**	**35 316**	**19 555**	**14 622**	**4 096**	**1 443**	**9 687**	**11 463**	**82 681**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	6 041	1 278	1 405	823	461	826	574	478	152	44	11 025	12 935	1 603
1975 to 1978	16 762	3 058	4 020	1 887	1 544	2 714	1 632	1 386	407	114	11 726	13 481	3 803
1970 to 1974	32 800	6 824	7 461	4 252	2 959	4 927	2 918	2 530	655	274	11 244	13 008	8 319
1960 to 1969	57 608	11 822	13 482	7 042	5 666	9 123	5 120	3 766	1 256	331	11 243	12 772	14 566
1950 to 1959	43 532	10 700	11 597	5 836	3 741	5 837	3 022	2 036	559	204	9 770	11 231	13 316
1940 to 1949	37 693	11 693	10 106	4 416	2 731	4 234	2 407	1 630	317	159	8 380	10 262	13 846
1939 or earlier	70 889	23 920	19 266	7 347	4 956	7 655	3 882	2 796	750	317	7 700	9 864	27 228
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	125 312	33 787	32 682	15 406	10 535	15 796	8 433	6 139	1 819	715	9 372	11 094	40 637
1975 to 1978	92 795	21 931	23 232	11 199	8 062	13 388	7 511	5 527	1 477	468	10 276	11 930	27 188
1970 to 1974	28 852	7 635	7 188	3 156	2 200	3 950	2 270	1 898	432	123	9 696	11 700	8 733
1960 to 1969	13 893	4 395	3 174	1 394	985	1 699	1 071	758	305	112	8 990	11 417	4 573
1959 or earlier	4 473	1 547	1 061	448	276	483	270	300	63	25	7 778	10 751	1 550
ROOMS													
1 room	27 136	9 739	7 921	3 222	1 767	2 330	1 156	713	202	86	7 257	8 877	9 174
2 rooms	44 390	13 150	12 219	5 644	3 341	5 005	2 615	1 780	467	169	8 659	10 255	14 444
3 rooms	78 062	21 023	20 103	9 671	6 940	10 331	5 051	3 722	913	308	9 454	10 965	22 736
4 rooms	75 161	17 370	17 725	8 505	6 678	11 611	6 677	4 738	1 419	438	10 731	12 369	22 932
5 rooms	31 060	6 389	7 363	3 470	2 610	4 510	3 122	2 675	687	234	11 281	13 279	10 320
6 rooms	7 393	1 284	1 552	843	570	1 197	738	745	325	139	12 577	15 213	2 392
7 or more rooms	2 123	340	454	248	152	332	196	249	83	69	12 821	16 437	683
Median	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	...	...	3.3
BEDROOMS													
None	35 266	12 158	10 339	4 386	2 389	3 106	1 530	977	278	103	7 425	9 042	11 851
1	117 722	32 536	30 590	14 652	9 600	15 441	7 841	5 313	1 274	475	9 278	10 807	34 640
2	86 887	18 764	20 001	9 908	8 079	13 382	7 844	6 315	1 929	665	11 180	12 937	25 698
3	21 568	5 115	5 496	2 217	1 740	2 809	1 979	1 578	491	143	10 195	12 516	8 889
4	3 382	639	795	352	233	517	307	388	106	45	11 825	14 313	1 382
5 or more	500	83	116	88	17	61	54	51	18	12	11 449	16 052	221
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	70 066	28 225	18 938	8 184	4 316	5 764	2 636	1 410	391	202	6 626	8 302	21 111
2 persons	66 735	15 390	15 739	7 987	6 048	9 854	5 973	4 203	1 175	366	10 701	12 303	16 544
3 persons	50 985	12 076	13 001	6 022	4 487	7 455	3 827	3 058	762	297	10 172	11 910	15 263
4 persons	36 480	7 117	9 250	4 534	3 453	5 884	3 090	2 439	488	225	11 033	12 548	12 367
5 persons	19 959	3 457	5 390	2 272	1 727	3 070	1 825	1 492	588	138	11 246	13 318	8 088
6 or more persons	21 100	3 030	5 019	2 604	2 027	3 289	2 204	2 020	692	215	12 401	14 596	9 308
Median	2.44	1.92	2.44	2.45	2.65	2.77	2.81	3.06	3.13	3.02	...	...	2.74
Total persons	730 774	156 775	181 844	88 153	65 194	107 808	61 037	50 361	14 638	4 964	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**249 444**	**63 507**	**62 815**	**29 884**	**21 070**	**33 934**	**18 712**	**14 150**	**3 975**	**1 397**	**9 865**	**11 617**	**76 165**
0.50 or less	81 402	25 945	20 099	9 578	6 018	9 560	5 203	3 476	1 049	474	8 551	10 470	21 321
0.51 to 1.00	109 107	27 004	26 890	13 030	9 475	15 151	8 490	6 776	1 732	559	10 127	11 819	33 120
1.01 to 1.50	27 775	4 785	7 569	3 177	2 841	4 467	2 454	1 835	480	167	11 207	12 849	10 245
1.51 or more	31 160	5 773	8 257	4 099	2 736	4 756	2 565	2 063	714	197	10 945	12 809	11 479
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 881**	**5 788**	**4 522**	**1 719**	**988**	**1 382**	**843**	**472**	**121**	**46**	**7 146**	**9 045**	**6 516**
0.50 or less	3 085	1 443	788	227	142	237	163	60	15	10	5 577	7 964	1 187
0.51 to 1.00	7 797	3 027	2 181	896	446	700	331	164	35	17	6 802	8 518	2 892
1.01 to 1.50	1 733	446	564	212	150	157	113	63	21	7	8 588	10 295	837
1.51 or more	3 266	872	989	384	250	288	236	185	50	12	8 681	10 661	1 600
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**252 155**	**64 607**	**63 370**	**30 237**	**21 151**	**34 152**	**18 947**	**14 330**	**4 008**	**1 353**	**9 841**	**11 584**	**77 293**
Steam or hot water system	83 381	26 155	21 330	8 957	6 266	10 277	5 291	3 834	974	297	8 505	10 426	30 840
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	65 635	13 442	14 677	8 211	5 964	10 136	6 234	4 951	1 488	532	11 431	13 149	15 879
Other built-in electric units	28 866	6 249	7 093	3 611	2 485	4 239	2 440	1 992	600	157	10 755	12 544	7 211
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	27 950	6 143	7 404	3 855	2 585	3 901	2 058	1 510	362	132	10 278	11 704	7 845
Other means	46 323	12 618	12 866	5 603	3 851	5 599	2 924	2 043	584	235	9 030	10 782	15 518
Air conditioning	**106 966**	**20 949**	**24 483**	**13 558**	**9 645**	**16 957**	**9 893**	**8 143**	**2 439**	**899**	**11 485**	**13 283**	**24 438**
Central system	48 579	8 584	11 189	6 350	4 367	7 669	4 800	3 969	1 240	411	11 778	13 631	10 520
1 or more individual room units	58 387	12 365	13 294	7 208	5 278	9 288	5 093	4 174	1 199	488	11 226	12 994	13 918
Vehicles available	**165 438**	**24 527**	**38 534**	**22 645**	**17 112**	**28 369**	**16 573**	**12 774**	**3 667**	**1 237**	**12 170**	**13 836**	**34 395**
1	115 001	20 164	30 905	17 014	11 982	18 211	8 896	5 770	1 500	559	10 945	12 233	26 804
2 or more	50 437	4 363	7 629	5 631	5 130	10 158	7 677	7 004	2 167	678	16 142	17 491	7 591
House heating fuel	**252 155**	**64 607**	**63 370**	**30 237**	**21 151**	**34 152**	**18 947**	**14 330**	**4 008**	**1 353**	**9 841**	**11 584**	**77 293**
Utility gas	135 558	34 136	34 767	17 206	11 734	17 684	9 942	7 322	2 042	725	9 829	11 459	41 587
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 331	1 595	1 651	590	428	512	217	281	27	30	8 177	10 110	2 070
Electricity	60 928	12 670	13 965	7 545	5 358	9 506	5 644	4 534	1 314	392	11 269	12 979	14 414
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47 852	15 322	12 409	4 637	3 483	6 084	2 977	2 126	617	197	8 279	10 415	18 200
Other	2 486	884	578	259	148	366	167	67	8	9	7 756	9 926	1 022
Water heating fuel	**262 431**	**68 036**	**66 527**	**31 319**	**21 927**	**35 073**	**19 464**	**14 583**	**4 066**	**1 436**	**9 734**	**11 502**	**81 258**
Utility gas	154 957	38 036	40 031	19 671	13 571	20 480	11 651	8 453	2 262	802	9 922	11 531	46 738
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 233	2 459	2 265	854	602	1 045	407	431	144	26	8 621	10 549	3 051
Electricity	53 642	12 593	12 689	6 386	4 511	7 709	4 489	3 790	1 059	416	10 602	12 519	13 784
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43 448	14 027	11 056	4 247	3 163	5 551	2 755	1 880	590	179	8 307	10 446	16 592
Other	2 151	921	486	161	80	288	162	29	11	13	6 292	9 038	1 093
Family householder	**175 080**	**38 291**	**44 590**	**21 055**	**15 884**	**25 949**	**14 379**	**10 999**	**2 960**	**973**	**10 553**	**12 236**	**56 084**
With own children under 18 years	115 938	28 739	31 252	13 917	9 846	15 924	8 378	5 979	1 407	496	9 652	11 302	45 829
With own children under 6 years	75 915	18 947	20 832	9 443	6 878	10 532	5 065	3 307	692	219	9 530	10 893	30 440
Female householder, no husband present	**51 340**	**21 396**	**15 571**	**4 415**	**3 102**	**3 781**	**1 703**	**997**	**275**	**100**	**6 113**	**7 905**	**28 846**
With own children under 18 years	39 391	18 524	12 340	3 065	1 834	2 119	869	482	139	19	5 372	6 841	25 696
With own children under 6 years	20 349	11 285	5 952	1 170	763	696	271	177	20	15	4 578	5 804	15 229
Nonfamily householder	**90 245**	**31 004**	**22 747**	**10 548**	**6 174**	**9 367**	**5 176**	**3 623**	**1 136**	**470**	**7 922**	**9 964**	**26 597**

Table E—33. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**265 325**	**69 295**	**67 337**	**31 603**	**22 058**	**35 316**	**19 555**	**14 622**	**4 096**	**1 443**	**9 687**	**11 463**	**82 681**
15 to 19 years	8 002	3 563	2 177	810	512	618	169	124	10	19	5 844	7 289	4 140
20 to 24 years	48 620	12 825	13 129	6 290	4 372	6 594	2 978	1 802	483	147	9 331	10 582	15 550
25 to 29 years	52 170	10 069	12 906	6 969	5 163	8 155	4 517	3 405	775	211	11 116	12 500	13 477
30 to 34 years	38 042	7 772	9 879	4 831	3 312	5 547	3 405	2 514	559	223	10 709	12 345	11 439
35 to 39 years	25 390	5 332	6 850	2 882	2 096	3 933	1 982	1 671	499	145	10 445	12 283	8 335
40 to 44 years	20 620	4 273	5 351	2 523	1 701	3 047	1 793	1 334	409	189	10 680	12 620	6 267
45 to 49 years	16 973	3 987	4 021	2 042	1 483	2 601	1 340	1 052	396	51	10 586	12 187	4 994
50 to 54 years	14 507	3 439	3 359	1 675	1 313	1 769	1 339	1 033	383	197	10 680	13 138	3 931
55 to 59 years	11 911	3 571	2 773	1 187	891	1 232	985	807	352	113	9 219	11 882	3 704
60 to 64 years	9 058	3 353	2 206	1 036	491	837	454	447	153	81	7 693	10 229	3 008
65 to 69 years	7 771	3 908	1 779	637	387	418	334	277	13	18	4 980	7 845	2 876
70 to 74 years	5 736	3 193	1 391	374	157	316	132	94	37	42	4 646	7 350	2 152
75 years and over	6 525	4 010	1 516	347	180	249	127	62	27	7	4 337	6 151	2 808
Median	33.1	35.4	32.8	31.8	31.5	32.1	33.1	33.9	37.2	39.2	...	...	33.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**265 325**	**69 295**	**67 337**	**31 603**	**22 058**	**35 316**	**19 555**	**14 622**	**4 096**	**1 443**	**9 687**	**11 463**	**82 681**
Single	69 107	22 127	18 308	8 234	5 186	7 574	3 918	2 713	798	249	8 265	9 999	23 885
Now married, except separated	119 371	17 617	28 490	15 832	12 026	21 041	11 927	9 192	2 465	781	12 144	13 725	27 543
Separated	26 317	11 431	7 533	2 188	1 387	1 929	872	600	269	108	5 962	8 145	13 371
Widowed	15 084	7 919	3 442	1 186	784	911	407	331	42	62	4 815	7 344	6 424
Divorced	35 446	10 201	9 564	4 163	2 675	3 861	2 431	1 786	522	243	8 743	10 918	11 458
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**208 703**	**52 907**	**52 031**	**24 503**	**17 174**	**28 104**	**16 408**	**12 696**	**3 603**	**1 277**	**9 941**	**11 829**	**62 991**
Median	10.4	8.5	9.6	11.1	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.7	...	...	8.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**25 673**	**3 795**	**5 038**	**2 958**	**2 406**	**4 780**	**3 054**	**2 564**	**775**	**303**	**13 586**	**15 104**	**4 073**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.8	5.5	7.6	9.5	11.1	13.7	15.7	17.6	18.9	21.1	...	...	5.0
May 1975 or later only	3 099	377	901	529	363	520	165	181	43	20	11 283	12 673	533
Vietnam era	11 107	1 126	1 908	1 302	1 195	2 474	1 502	1 171	291	138	15 043	16 066	1 414
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 136	222	305	202	159	426	419	313	62	28	16 568	16 859	308
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	303	12	43	11	48	78	11	74	26	–	17 404	19 423	–
Korean conflict	2 828	413	449	324	290	556	334	320	113	29	14 466	15 899	435
Korean conflict and World War II	375	96	41	58	25	34	51	43	24	3	12 177	14 736	83
World War II	4 450	1 066	1 038	411	270	555	438	412	187	73	10 736	14 116	770
World War I	115	54	38	–	–	10	6	7	–	–	5 365	8 455	19
Other	1 260	429	315	121	56	127	128	43	29	12	7 404	11 007	511
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**236 537**	**65 214**	**61 013**	**28 084**	**19 247**	**30 129**	**16 399**	**12 004**	**3 316**	**1 131**	**9 299**	**11 077**	**78 198**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**265 188**	**69 228**	**67 293**	**31 603**	**22 058**	**35 304**	**19 555**	**14 608**	**4 096**	**1 443**	**9 690**	**11 465**	**82 605**
Labor force	196 902	29 301	50 435	27 715	19 669	32 568	18 285	13 754	3 876	1 299	11 688	13 344	39 909
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.2	42.3	74.9	87.7	89.2	92.3	93.5	94.2	94.6	90.0	...	...	48.3
Armed Forces	2 978	219	1 242	561	405	395	102	40	5	9	10 125	10 903	334
Civilian labor force	193 924	29 082	49 193	27 154	19 264	32 173	18 183	13 714	3 871	1 290	11 720	13 382	39 575
Employed	177 891	23 915	44 518	25 258	18 110	30 523	17 394	13 193	3 752	1 228	12 030	13 726	32 952
Unemployed	16 033	5 167	4 675	1 896	1 154	1 650	789	521	119	62	7 863	9 568	6 623
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	17.8	9.5	7.0	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.1	4.8	...	...	16.7
Not in labor force	68 286	39 927	16 858	3 888	2 389	2 736	1 270	854	220	144	4 373	6 047	42 696
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**177 891**	**23 915**	**44 518**	**25 258**	**18 110**	**30 523**	**17 394**	**13 193**	**3 752**	**1 228**	**12 030**	**13 726**	**32 952**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 826	1 973	3 545	2 625	1 957	4 271	2 826	2 383	855	391	15 326	17 084	2 323
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 221	880	1 672	1 237	904	2 167	1 469	1 222	475	195	15 782	17 507	1 095
Professional specialty occupations	10 605	1 093	1 873	1 388	1 053	2 104	1 357	1 161	380	196	14 752	16 676	1 228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 701	4 223	8 809	5 870	3 857	5 956	3 494	2 527	729	236	12 052	13 793	5 143
Technicians and related support occupations	3 906	364	713	528	507	815	445	428	90	16	14 216	15 283	456
Sales occupations	9 720	1 368	2 496	1 475	828	1 426	953	818	233	123	11 688	14 010	1 721
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 075	2 491	5 600	3 867	2 522	3 715	2 096	1 281	406	97	11 905	13 434	2 966
Service occupations	31 344	5 991	9 554	4 398	2 997	4 022	2 136	1 674	449	123	10 072	11 666	7 795
Private household occupations	1 482	534	495	150	106	88	55	25	22	7	6 659	8 521	600
Protective service occupations	2 172	205	463	301	230	370	224	318	52	9	13 772	15 493	310
Service occupations, except protective and household	27 690	5 252	8 596	3 947	2 661	3 564	1 857	1 331	375	107	9 998	11 534	6 885
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 364	1 492	2 811	1 230	726	1 022	505	408	116	54	9 786	11 516	2 402
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 169	2 685	5 224	3 548	2 823	5 253	3 248	2 492	714	182	13 941	15 190	4 117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55 487	7 551	14 575	7 587	5 750	9 999	5 185	3 709	889	242	11 851	13 228	11 172
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	32 300	4 151	8 719	4 290	3 379	5 846	3 163	2 101	556	95	11 911	13 251	6 304
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 115	1 153	1 880	1 349	879	1 895	917	769	150	123	12 999	14 690	1 573
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 072	2 247	3 976	1 948	1 492	2 258	1 105	839	183	24	11 043	12 229	3 295
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**175 076**	**22 745**	**44 086**	**25 151**	**18 071**	**30 119**	**17 132**	**12 881**	**3 665**	**1 226**	**12 058**	**13 756**	**31 568**
Private vehicle	122 843	13 461	27 761	17 844	13 469	22 946	13 275	10 093	2 981	1 013	12 937	14 577	19 893
Drive alone: Car	80 687	8 346	18 367	11 896	8 800	15 589	8 574	6 466	1 970	679	12 993	14 600	12 168
Truck or van	9 503	936	1 725	1 380	961	1 853	1 311	963	230	144	14 348	16 022	1 405
Carpool: Car	27 952	3 545	6 480	3 791	3 254	4 802	2 992	2 273	648	167	12 623	14 170	5 337
Truck or van	4 701	634	1 189	777	454	702	398	391	133	23	11 697	13 683	983
Public transportation	32 403	5 556	9 743	4 659	3 138	4 674	2 450	1 647	456	80	10 484	11 928	6 865
Bus or streetcar	19 727	3 941	6 508	2 754	1 795	2 429	1 268	750	249	33	9 514	10 916	4 791
Subway or elevated train	11 705	1 464	3 040	1 748	1 181	2 120	1 089	834	187	42	11 929	13 473	1 859
Railroad	513	32	80	100	77	83	79	49	13	–	13 945	15 822	66
Taxicab	458	119	115	57	85	42	14	14	7	5	9 695	11 655	149
Bicycle	1 108	195	320	143	82	181	105	58	13	11	10 682	12 732	271
Motorcycle	781	32	149	78	95	190	118	87	25	7	15 853	16 983	59
Walked only	15 024	3 056	5 051	2 100	1 000	1 755	984	849	153	76	9 334	11 235	3 835
Other means	1 575	175	591	178	132	245	131	99	24	–	10 302	12 182	301
Worked at home	1 342	270	471	149	155	128	69	48	13	39	9 190	11 807	344
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	53 437	40 564	10 327	1 258	506	433	209	87	31	22	3 389	3 768	40 208
1 worker	115 482	23 521	41 952	18 597	9 692	12 662	5 411	2 614	643	390	9 039	10 111	29 976
2 workers	76 979	4 773	13 562	10 440	10 004	17 963	10 051	7 701	1 872	613	14 928	16 161	10 194
3 or more workers	19 427	437	1 496	1 308	1 856	4 258	3 884	4 220	1 550	418	20 462	22 055	2 303

Table E—34. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**265 859**	**73 791**	**67 321**	**30 366**	**22 166**	**33 413**	**19 355**	**14 047**	**4 021**	**1 379**	**9 338**	**11 244**	**86 377**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	4 697	1 270	1 114	585	357	643	299	313	71	45	9 843	11 981	1 324
1975 to 1978	13 173	2 864	3 047	1 757	1 281	2 025	1 117	730	277	75	10 961	12 653	3 336
1970 to 1974	27 655	5 823	6 308	3 365	2 496	4 371	2 605	1 930	575	182	11 260	13 123	6 918
1960 to 1969	45 435	9 508	10 125	5 590	4 195	7 330	4 269	3 151	953	314	11 379	12 912	11 438
1950 to 1959	36 239	10 451	9 576	4 193	2 909	4 365	2 243	1 790	555	157	9 002	10 823	12 458
1940 to 1949	42 929	13 239	11 359	4 522	3 377	4 857	2 814	2 074	480	207	8 331	10 485	16 048
1939 or earlier	95 731	30 636	25 792	10 354	7 551	9 822	6 008	4 059	1 110	399	8 133	10 179	34 855
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	112 591	31 943	30 028	13 254	9 189	13 641	7 181	5 240	1 501	614	8 972	10 800	38 294
1975 to 1978	96 951	25 160	23 840	11 065	8 784	13 160	7 565	5 388	1 547	442	9 883	11 663	30 111
1970 to 1974	32 009	9 297	7 614	3 583	2 291	3 826	2 820	1 855	526	197	9 307	11 488	10 407
1960 to 1969	17 542	5 143	4 098	1 816	1 445	2 069	1 334	1 199	328	110	9 382	11 635	5 488
1959 or earlier	6 766	2 248	1 741	648	457	717	455	365	119	16	7 919	10 448	2 077
ROOMS													
1 room	27 444	10 132	7 589	3 055	1 798	2 622	1 260	737	117	134	7 094	8 931	9 321
2 rooms	42 067	12 238	11 715	5 028	3 486	4 759	2 376	1 773	519	173	8 579	10 388	13 232
3 rooms	82 267	24 452	20 683	9 453	7 008	10 156	5 658	3 671	879	307	9 002	10 620	25 490
4 rooms	76 880	19 556	18 394	8 761	6 649	10 389	6 249	5 004	1 444	434	10 140	12 054	25 482
5 rooms	29 215	6 130	7 043	3 234	2 569	4 180	2 984	2 171	723	181	11 109	13 030	10 215
6 rooms	6 402	1 049	1 592	685	557	1 032	637	527	240	83	12 044	15 084	2 140
7 or more rooms	1 584	234	305	150	99	275	191	164	99	67	15 068	18 706	497
Median	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	...	...	3.3
BEDROOMS													
None	36 863	12 760	10 434	4 297	2 605	3 557	1 790	1 011	235	174	7 410	9 245	12 131
1	115 840	34 222	29 691	13 421	9 817	14 127	7 649	5 161	1 299	453	8 936	10 625	35 480
2	85 930	20 927	19 990	9 712	7 405	12 047	7 508	6 065	1 733	543	10 527	12 456	27 752
3	22 990	5 248	5 963	2 404	2 031	3 027	2 092	1 509	565	151	10 295	12 554	9 294
4	3 426	499	1 032	444	249	525	254	226	148	49	11 025	13 738	1 385
5 or more	810	135	211	88	59	130	62	75	41	9	11 676	14 339	335
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	70 354	28 911	18 841	8 147	4 476	5 623	2 559	1 283	306	208	6 504	8 184	21 425
2 persons	68 752	18 137	16 660	7 265	6 500	9 526	5 141	4 228	978	317	9 869	11 731	19 295
3 persons	52 293	13 827	12 640	6 092	4 332	7 166	4 364	2 790	800	282	9 864	11 647	17 238
4 persons	36 817	7 331	9 403	4 414	3 339	5 592	3 291	2 563	728	156	10 948	12 580	13 032
5 persons	19 266	3 092	5 398	2 179	1 695	2 782	1 918	1 487	485	230	11 311	13 667	7 541
6 or more persons	18 377	2 493	4 379	2 269	1 824	2 724	2 082	1 696	724	186	12 565	14 768	7 846
Median	2.41	1.94	2.39	2.47	2.52	2.72	2.95	3.04	3.41	3.08	...	...	2.64
Total persons	721 151	164 718	180 839	84 255	63 634	99 994	62 089	46 797	14 359	4 466	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**250 190**	**67 822**	**63 096**	**28 910**	**21 279**	**32 027**	**18 479**	**13 399**	**3 879**	**1 299**	**9 503**	**11 367**	**79 913**
0.50 or less	78 343	27 142	19 853	8 747	6 032	8 275	4 080	2 994	841	379	7 910	9 973	22 269
0.51 to 1.00	116 815	30 627	28 604	13 289	10 132	15 882	9 350	6 715	1 756	460	9 842	11 536	37 325
1.01 to 1.50	28 082	5 014	7 374	3 664	2 575	4 067	2 709	1 760	736	183	11 128	13 012	10 293
1.51 or more	26 950	5 039	7 265	3 210	2 540	3 803	2 340	1 930	546	277	10 912	12 977	10 026
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 669**	**5 969**	**4 225**	**1 456**	**887**	**1 386**	**876**	**648**	**142**	**80**	**6 809**	**9 269**	**6 464**
0.50 or less	2 832	1 325	717	254	138	209	97	66	19	7	5 500	7 655	1 089
0.51 to 1.00	8 336	3 537	2 304	644	363	673	421	323	39	32	6 070	8 452	3 540
1.01 to 1.50	1 835	422	419	223	243	245	159	105	19	–	10 858	11 716	711
1.51 or more	2 666	685	785	335	143	259	199	154	65	41	9 013	11 852	1 124
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**255 031**	**69 930**	**64 199**	**29 271**	**21 446**	**32 469**	**18 776**	**13 701**	**3 904**	**1 335**	**9 443**	**11 328**	**82 089**
Steam or hot water system	132 279	41 493	33 979	14 291	10 553	14 361	9 092	6 310	1 685	515	8 439	10 487	48 366
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	50 170	10 760	11 781	6 342	4 544	7 688	4 424	3 108	1 119	404	11 003	12 916	12 698
Other built-in electric units	24 073	5 487	5 292	2 827	2 001	3 853	2 046	1 915	495	157	11 112	12 816	6 033
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17 105	3 627	4 204	2 244	1 642	2 769	1 331	950	218	120	10 804	12 282	4 377
Other means	31 404	8 563	8 943	3 567	2 706	3 798	1 883	1 418	387	139	8 836	10 670	10 615
Air conditioning	**96 523**	**18 466**	**21 059**	**12 276**	**8 892**	**15 499**	**9 763**	**7 734**	**2 054**	**780**	**11 779**	**13 553**	**21 140**
Central system	38 216	7 318	8 711	4 939	3 329	6 190	3 707	2 756	880	386	11 559	13 643	8 652
1 or more individual room units	58 307	11 148	12 348	7 337	5 563	9 309	6 056	4 978	1 174	394	11 928	13 494	12 488
Vehicles available	**129 837**	**17 441**	**28 275**	**17 760**	**13 472**	**23 301**	**14 433**	**10 984**	**3 109**	**1 062**	**12 768**	**14 449**	**24 464**
1	95 023	14 429	23 259	14 051	10 157	16 276	8 818	5 981	1 452	600	11 748	13 131	19 407
2 or more	34 814	3 012	5 016	3 709	3 315	7 025	5 615	5 003	1 657	462	16 612	18 045	5 057
House heating fuel	**255 031**	**69 930**	**64 199**	**29 271**	**21 446**	**32 469**	**18 776**	**13 701**	**3 904**	**1 335**	**9 443**	**11 328**	**82 089**
Utility gas	107 140	28 925	28 080	12 463	9 367	13 244	7 674	5 323	1 514	550	9 335	11 121	34 361
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 426	1 522	983	474	398	512	234	189	100	14	7 989	10 346	1 731
Electricity	49 494	10 712	11 177	5 800	4 311	8 114	4 442	3 514	1 041	383	11 232	13 094	12 134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	90 553	27 418	23 073	10 183	7 156	10 333	6 253	4 556	1 209	372	8 745	10 736	32 393
Other	3 418	1 353	886	351	214	266	173	119	40	16	6 805	9 193	1 470
Water heating fuel	**263 543**	**72 772**	**66 610**	**30 174**	**22 089**	**33 288**	**19 241**	**13 997**	**4 005**	**1 367**	**9 380**	**11 275**	**85 295**
Utility gas	122 864	32 608	31 667	14 502	10 640	15 769	8 865	6 410	1 776	627	9 506	11 267	38 414
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 704	2 031	1 595	693	493	886	569	271	139	27	9 102	11 159	2 397
Electricity	43 361	10 303	10 366	5 056	3 747	6 325	3 598	2 719	889	358	10 500	12 552	11 478
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	87 315	26 426	22 169	9 640	6 998	10 010	6 073	4 483	1 161	355	8 765	10 757	31 450
Other	3 299	1 404	813	283	211	298	136	114	40	–	6 395	8 694	1 556
Family householder	**177 066**	**42 203**	**44 523**	**20 077**	**15 719**	**24 607**	**14 873**	**11 092**	**3 026**	**946**	**10 225**	**12 071**	**59 640**
With own children under 18 years	113 267	31 828	30 057	12 979	9 047	13 740	8 294	5 516	1 419	387	9 015	10 863	48 231
With own children under 6 years	68 566	20 063	18 566	7 908	5 530	8 126	4 652	2 869	607	245	8 728	10 436	30 315
Female householder, no husband present	**60 829**	**27 062**	**18 034**	**4 805**	**3 339**	**4 000**	**1 797**	**1 287**	**393**	**112**	**5 743**	**7 697**	**35 279**
With own children under 18 years	45 930	23 532	13 514	3 196	1 945	2 149	784	596	167	47	4 902	6 553	31 113
With own children under 6 years	23 513	14 264	6 140	1 172	723	680	299	171	44	20	4 289	5 524	18 155
Nonfamily householder	**88 793**	**31 588**	**22 798**	**10 289**	**6 447**	**8 806**	**4 482**	**2 955**	**995**	**433**	**7 603**	**9 594**	**26 737**

Table E—34. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**265 859**	**73 791**	**67 321**	**30 366**	**22 166**	**33 413**	**19 355**	**14 047**	**4 021**	**1 379**	**9 338**	**11 244**	**86 377**
15 to 19 years	6 800	3 100	1 805	706	389	474	153	144	19	10	5 743	7 231	3 669
20 to 24 years	43 574	12 879	11 668	5 344	3 651	5 315	2 581	1 543	409	184	8 722	10 261	15 347
25 to 29 years	47 067	10 671	11 687	5 880	4 516	6 713	4 051	2 913	477	159	10 500	11 990	13 896
30 to 34 years	37 265	8 270	9 210	4 920	3 425	5 305	3 180	2 155	558	242	10 586	12 081	11 774
35 to 39 years	27 359	6 248	7 008	3 311	2 416	3 670	2 318	1 710	501	177	10 320	12 200	9 001
40 to 44 years	22 969	5 271	5 957	2 775	1 964	3 335	1 765	1 353	414	135	10 231	12 001	7 477
45 to 49 years	19 209	4 447	4 609	2 071	1 618	2 613	1 841	1 324	581	105	10 662	12 730	5 356
50 to 54 years	16 343	3 793	4 010	1 807	1 463	2 044	1 473	1 208	416	129	10 510	12 667	4 270
55 to 59 years	13 680	3 946	3 432	1 347	1 253	1 556	978	805	271	92	9 137	11 367	4 141
60 to 64 years	10 017	3 628	2 393	898	731	1 080	539	459	207	82	7 564	10 548	3 508
65 to 69 years	8 320	3 710	2 406	512	393	691	179	275	110	44	5 819	8 536	2 715
70 to 74 years	6 388	3 761	1 401	411	190	331	174	80	27	13	4 498	6 648	2 620
75 years and over	6 868	4 067	1 735	384	157	286	123	78	31	7	4 492	6 234	2 603
Median	34.8	36.6	34.6	33.3	33.7	34.0	34.5	35.8	40.6	37.7	...	...	34.4
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**265 859**	**73 791**	**67 321**	**30 366**	**22 166**	**33 413**	**19 355**	**14 047**	**4 021**	**1 379**	**9 338**	**11 244**	**86 377**
Single	69 299	23 799	18 258	7 986	5 339	7 134	3 286	2 395	776	326	7 695	9 676	26 149
Now married, except separated	112 860	16 261	26 565	14 698	11 608	19 267	12 262	9 042	2 406	751	12 314	13 950	25 186
Separated	30 700	13 615	8 502	2 600	1 619	2 130	1 123	777	220	114	5 857	8 078	15 745
Widowed	16 749	8 808	4 248	1 168	691	950	463	288	86	47	4 823	7 172	7 209
Divorced	36 251	11 308	9 748	3 914	2 909	3 932	2 221	1 545	533	141	8 291	10 379	12 088
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**215 485**	**57 812**	**53 848**	**24 316**	**18 126**	**27 624**	**16 621**	**12 360**	**3 593**	**1 185**	**9 604**	**11 569**	**67 361**
Median	10.3	8.6	9.4	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	...	...	8.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**24 581**	**3 584**	**4 872**	**2 767**	**2 485**	**4 354**	**3 124**	**2 442**	**710**	**243**	**13 574**	**15 022**	**3 728**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.3	4.9	7.3	9.2	11.3	13.1	16.2	17.4	17.7	17.7	...	...	4.3
May 1975 or later only	2 485	429	665	278	273	488	194	116	23	19	11 335	12 663	557
Vietnam era	10 039	1 032	1 804	1 347	1 138	1 896	1 462	1 057	197	106	14 338	15 544	1 253
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 399	248	397	189	228	544	333	317	111	32	16 370	17 371	294
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	289	46	70	7	12	59	53	31	11	–	15 819	15 057	51
Korean conflict	3 241	473	550	379	237	450	517	431	161	43	14 805	16 557	532
Korean conflict and World War II	333	42	88	38	18	37	49	42	19	–	12 401	15 270	42
World War II	4 679	951	1 014	442	485	740	433	413	170	31	12 118	13 892	713
World War I	196	93	51	–	23	29	–	–	–	–	5 379	7 240	63
Other	920	270	233	87	71	111	83	35	18	12	8 976	11 481	223
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**239 464**	**70 004**	**61 745**	**27 293**	**19 448**	**28 823**	**16 168**	**11 561**	**3 291**	**1 131**	**8 930**	**10 857**	**82 359**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**265 797**	**73 762**	**67 304**	**30 366**	**22 158**	**33 413**	**19 355**	**14 047**	**4 013**	**1 379**	**9 340**	**11 244**	**86 348**
Labor force	185 689	26 514	47 285	26 258	19 391	30 303	17 917	13 049	3 736	1 236	11 813	13 484	35 356
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	35.9	70.3	86.5	87.5	90.7	92.6	92.9	93.1	89.6	...	...	40.9
Armed Forces	1 752	174	687	306	225	236	63	44	12	5	10 123	11 171	261
Civilian labor force	183 937	26 340	46 598	25 952	19 166	30 067	17 854	13 005	3 724	1 231	11 833	13 506	35 095
Employed	169 166	21 781	42 160	24 196	18 023	28 484	17 179	12 552	3 622	1 169	12 133	13 843	29 359
Unemployed	14 771	4 559	4 438	1 756	1 143	1 583	675	453	102	62	8 082	9 645	5 736
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	17.3	9.5	6.8	6.0	5.3	3.8	3.5	2.7	5.0	...	...	16.3
Not in labor force	80 108	47 248	20 019	4 108	2 767	3 110	1 438	998	277	143	4 390	6 053	50 992
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**169 166**	**21 781**	**42 160**	**24 196**	**18 023**	**28 484**	**17 179**	**12 552**	**3 622**	**1 169**	**12 133**	**13 843**	**29 359**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 175	2 056	3 134	2 490	2 161	3 787	2 683	2 585	901	378	15 286	17 406	2 390
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 705	1 012	1 650	1 232	1 127	2 001	1 547	1 456	508	172	15 730	17 607	1 320
Professional specialty occupations	9 470	1 044	1 484	1 258	1 034	1 786	1 136	1 129	393	206	14 794	17 179	1 070
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 897	4 217	8 985	5 755	4 145	6 612	3 555	2 694	722	212	12 279	13 986	5 164
Technicians and related support occupations	3 421	412	489	500	414	670	454	354	77	51	14 369	15 773	461
Sales occupations	10 018	1 365	2 636	1 393	946	1 626	887	790	262	113	11 809	14 239	1 759
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 458	2 440	5 860	3 862	2 785	4 316	2 214	1 550	383	48	12 220	13 617	2 944
Service occupations	32 390	5 365	9 337	5 062	3 469	4 617	2 478	1 410	470	182	10 737	12 060	7 030
Private household occupations	1 515	597	520	144	99	102	27	18	8	–	6 209	7 527	635
Protective service occupations	2 266	251	424	292	280	416	325	219	37	22	13 982	15 006	316
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 609	4 517	8 393	4 626	3 090	4 099	2 126	1 173	425	160	10 754	12 066	6 079
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 788	853	1 602	580	494	630	275	217	75	62	9 791	11 881	1 367
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 888	2 332	4 670	3 372	2 726	4 429	3 053	2 478	692	136	13 940	15 317	3 671
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 028	6 958	14 432	6 937	5 028	8 409	5 135	3 168	762	199	11 486	12 957	9 737
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	30 759	4 017	9 070	3 827	3 147	5 338	3 000	1 774	476	110	11 498	12 922	5 554
Transportation and material moving occupations	8 135	996	1 826	1 270	779	1 412	1 014	679	107	52	12 452	14 126	1 457
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 134	1 945	3 536	1 840	1 102	1 659	1 121	715	179	37	10 796	12 264	2 726
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**164 942**	**20 368**	**41 148**	**23 929**	**17 759**	**27 890**	**16 833**	**12 329**	**3 545**	**1 141**	**12 189**	**13 919**	**27 761**
Private vehicle	91 846	9 218	19 621	13 192	9 836	17 500	11 153	8 333	2 293	700	13 489	15 041	13 409
Drive alone: Car	60 603	5 599	12 877	9 059	6 650	11 743	7 316	5 340	1 497	522	13 540	15 180	8 185
Truck or van	6 062	578	1 011	838	665	1 213	813	732	170	42	14 771	15 928	808
Carpool: Car	21 889	2 438	4 889	2 984	2 250	3 969	2 633	2 023	588	115	13 204	14 715	3 485
Truck or van	3 292	603	844	311	271	575	391	238	38	21	11 600	13 022	931
Public transportation	52 274	7 311	15 296	7 743	5 881	7 602	4 381	2 884	921	255	11 140	12 688	9 400
Bus or streetcar	21 788	3 950	7 365	2 972	2 290	2 672	1 304	830	297	108	9 703	11 331	4 972
Subway or elevated train	28 818	3 094	7 520	4 527	3 431	4 694	2 894	1 965	558	135	12 096	13 667	4 111
Railroad	1 094	180	235	154	120	178	142	57	28	–	12 143	13 115	215
Taxicab	574	87	176	90	40	58	41	32	38	12	10 667	14 199	102
Bicycle	879	100	295	116	130	112	38	71	11	6	10 959	13 393	170
Motorcycle	608	77	129	135	85	76	42	53	–	11	11 815	13 779	84
Walked only	16 031	3 065	4 771	2 330	1 632	2 126	1 006	733	242	126	10 193	11 755	3 755
Other means	1 418	172	516	221	69	242	70	103	11	14	10 238	12 463	324
Worked at home	1 886	425	520	192	126	232	143	152	67	29	9 982	13 159	619
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	63 228	47 456	13 032	1 254	495	616	199	115	23	38	3 576	3 957	47 631
1 worker	113 026	22 096	41 096	18 303	10 477	12 432	5 118	2 631	547	326	9 172	10 172	28 136
2 workers	71 004	3 867	11 936	9 604	9 490	16 349	10 239	7 377	1 621	521	15 160	16 418	8 799
3 or more workers	18 601	372	1 257	1 205	1 704	4 016	3 799	3 924	1 830	494	20 944	22 777	1 811

Table E—35. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**303 293**	**81 507**	**68 897**	**33 808**	**24 874**	**39 765**	**24 551**	**20 607**	**6 487**	**2 797**	**10 092**	**12 212**	**91 259**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	8 376	2 735	2 041	785	573	911	654	400	176	101	8 423	11 328	2 462
1975 to 1978	29 219	7 647	6 186	2 928	2 343	4 064	2 576	2 420	695	360	10 663	13 065	7 668
1970 to 1974	56 984	14 298	11 561	6 185	5 007	8 389	5 198	4 418	1 409	519	11 064	12 936	15 214
1960 to 1969	70 002	16 022	14 548	8 089	6 415	10 286	6 365	5 556	1 992	729	11 369	13 347	18 104
1950 to 1959	42 819	11 353	10 337	5 117	3 447	5 520	3 170	2 704	771	400	9 851	11 915	13 801
1940 to 1949	34 505	10 127	8 571	4 021	2 595	4 122	2 569	1 812	494	194	9 053	11 038	12 566
1939 or earlier	61 388	19 325	15 653	6 683	4 494	6 473	4 019	3 297	950	494	8 501	10 829	21 444
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	122 955	32 078	29 618	14 360	10 476	15 993	9 528	7 518	2 358	1 026	9 963	11 902	35 985
1975 to 1978	109 081	27 942	23 133	12 340	9 222	15 291	9 590	8 137	2 369	1 057	10 702	12 673	31 966
1970 to 1974	41 689	12 964	9 344	4 048	3 125	4 794	3 196	2 878	986	354	9 118	11 830	14 148
1960 to 1969	22 793	6 450	5 201	2 303	1 610	2 733	1 790	1 742	662	302	9 733	12 680	7 039
1959 or earlier	6 775	2 073	1 601	757	441	954	447	332	112	58	8 920	11 198	2 121
ROOMS													
1 room	32 830	12 990	7 911	3 763	2 141	2 826	1 796	924	333	146	7 059	9 117	11 066
2 rooms	42 190	13 088	9 720	4 738	3 226	5 229	2 778	2 486	584	341	9 045	11 043	12 280
3 rooms	91 431	26 941	20 709	10 006	7 555	11 541	7 171	5 164	1 637	707	9 512	11 565	26 213
4 rooms	87 438	19 701	19 174	10 036	7 536	13 023	8 087	6 989	2 075	817	11 207	13 167	25 441
5 rooms	38 504	6 988	9 037	4 218	3 536	5 597	3 539	3 839	1 264	486	11 913	14 258	12 543
6 rooms	8 628	1 494	1 921	878	693	1 211	841	955	416	219	12 576	16 081	2 996
7 or more rooms	2 272	305	425	169	187	338	339	250	178	81	15 727	18 599	720
Median	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	...	...	3.4
BEDROOMS													
None	39 386	14 985	9 258	4 545	2 653	3 691	2 324	1 313	429	188	7 375	9 470	12 926
1	128 592	38 123	29 308	14 162	10 407	16 521	9 567	7 344	2 121	1 039	9 447	11 470	36 241
2	99 257	21 304	21 264	11 326	8 621	14 709	9 391	8 846	2 705	1 091	11 558	13 658	28 179
3	30 979	6 052	7 646	3 198	2 720	4 305	2 828	2 767	1 081	382	11 400	13 938	11 426
4	4 193	856	1 162	499	408	427	375	266	134	66	10 393	13 447	1 984
5 or more	886	187	259	78	65	112	66	71	17	31	9 930	13 843	503
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	86 350	37 412	19 176	9 003	5 388	7 757	4 121	2 191	715	587	6 381	8 831	27 598
2 persons	80 094	17 724	18 069	8 592	6 728	11 920	7 276	6 920	2 000	865	11 238	13 399	18 332
3 persons	55 062	12 942	11 929	6 386	4 971	7 847	5 101	4 110	1 338	438	11 041	12 891	16 167
4 persons	40 270	6 969	9 512	4 526	3 962	6 171	4 160	3 512	1 081	377	12 018	13 917	12 535
5 persons	21 942	3 442	5 433	2 978	2 030	3 242	1 981	2 041	592	203	11 760	13 951	7 880
6 or more persons	19 575	3 018	4 778	2 323	1 795	2 828	1 912	1 833	761	327	12 143	14 913	8 747
Median	2.32	1.69	2.35	2.42	2.56	2.53	2.67	2.79	2.89	2.44	...	...	2.48
Total persons	807 008	174 837	185 634	92 519	71 361	115 097	72 955	64 793	21 446	8 366	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**287 705**	**75 661**	**65 149**	**32 330**	**23 962**	**38 144**	**23 485**	**19 976**	**6 298**	**2 700**	**10 235**	**12 342**	**85 227**
0.50 or less	93 820	32 456	20 347	9 701	6 630	11 039	6 153	4 911	1 600	983	8 437	10 970	25 868
0.51 to 1.00	141 047	34 014	31 874	15 583	12 299	19 256	12 534	10 987	3 284	1 216	10 744	12 815	40 938
1.01 to 1.50	29 164	4 673	7 367	3 952	2 836	4 537	2 498	2 253	796	252	11 608	13 497	10 458
1.51 or more	23 674	4 518	5 561	3 094	2 197	3 312	2 300	1 825	618	249	11 420	13 539	7 963
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 588**	**5 846**	**3 748**	**1 478**	**912**	**1 621**	**1 066**	**631**	**189**	**97**	**7 372**	**9 823**	**6 032**
0.50 or less	2 682	1 218	581	280	146	176	135	99	47	–	5 976	8 626	1 004
0.51 to 1.00	9 199	3 747	2 184	785	498	895	663	319	57	51	6 764	9 227	3 602
1.01 to 1.50	1 493	327	348	189	94	235	141	135	18	6	10 946	12 392	585
1.51 or more	2 214	554	635	224	174	315	127	78	67	40	9 257	12 019	841
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**297 739**	**79 749**	**67 375**	**33 175**	**24 553**	**39 193**	**24 241**	**20 283**	**6 425**	**2 745**	**10 132**	**12 244**	**89 254**
Steam or hot water system	143 160	40 538	33 317	16 161	11 257	17 483	10 762	9 365	3 007	1 270	9 630	11 876	46 445
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	90 678	21 280	19 143	9 855	8 397	13 324	8 231	7 021	2 365	1 062	11 247	13 264	23 110
Other built-in electric units	30 320	8 421	6 426	3 354	2 256	4 145	2 832	2 034	606	246	10 233	12 227	8 695
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	11 672	2 937	2 828	1 420	1 007	1 620	834	784	175	67	10 125	11 786	3 248
Other means	21 909	6 573	5 661	2 385	1 636	2 621	1 582	1 079	272	100	8 769	10 698	7 756
Air conditioning	**146 776**	**30 047**	**28 877**	**16 708**	**13 235**	**22 669**	**14 901**	**13 606**	**4 628**	**2 105**	**12 164**	**14 313**	**31 953**
Central system	83 770	17 943	17 075	9 382	7 765	12 946	8 018	7 003	2 385	1 253	11 830	13 970	18 959
1 or more individual room units	63 006	12 104	11 802	7 326	5 470	9 723	6 883	6 603	2 243	852	12 624	14 769	12 994
Vehicles available	**155 978**	**20 845**	**31 066**	**19 589**	**15 835**	**27 608**	**17 923**	**15 901**	**5 151**	**2 060**	**13 524**	**15 388**	**27 260**
1	113 659	17 229	25 104	15 354	11 912	19 324	11 384	9 210	2 890	1 252	12 360	14 180	21 449
2 or more	42 319	3 616	5 962	4 235	3 923	8 284	6 539	6 691	2 261	808	17 006	18 633	5 811
House heating fuel	**297 739**	**79 749**	**67 375**	**33 175**	**24 553**	**39 193**	**24 241**	**20 283**	**6 425**	**2 745**	**10 132**	**12 244**	**89 254**
Utility gas	104 597	30 253	24 780	11 865	8 387	13 111	7 505	5 916	1 938	842	9 409	11 486	33 500
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 070	1 311	957	408	295	535	272	188	57	47	8 661	10 955	1 541
Electricity	81 152	19 972	16 978	8 812	7 085	11 785	7 692	6 082	1 926	820	11 029	13 027	20 874
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	104 533	27 216	23 791	11 677	8 514	13 388	8 603	7 863	2 474	1 007	10 270	12 487	32 175
Other	3 387	997	869	413	272	374	169	234	30	29	8 894	10 949	1 164
Water heating fuel	**301 256**	**80 630**	**68 367**	**33 630**	**24 795**	**39 552**	**24 468**	**20 569**	**6 466**	**2 779**	**10 121**	**12 238**	**90 295**
Utility gas	122 696	34 403	28 884	13 798	9 825	15 754	9 315	7 438	2 268	1 011	9 642	11 707	38 450
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 176	1 709	1 717	716	462	604	473	306	141	48	8 987	11 288	2 161
Electricity	67 833	17 403	13 945	7 246	5 769	9 630	6 236	5 121	1 747	736	10 886	13 015	17 532
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	101 331	26 102	23 058	11 456	8 496	13 231	8 263	7 489	2 281	955	10 329	12 465	30 955
Other	3 220	1 013	763	414	243	333	181	215	29	29	8 657	10 757	1 197
Family householder	**197 823**	**41 578**	**46 535**	**22 884**	**17 684**	**28 672**	**17 986**	**15 716**	**4 870**	**1 898**	**11 180**	**13 228**	**58 943**
With own children under 18 years	123 276	29 969	30 565	15 231	10 950	16 416	9 723	7 366	2 220	836	10 181	11 969	46 617
With own children under 6 years	69 150	17 236	17 326	8 970	6 077	9 075	5 473	3 656	1 001	336	10 004	11 533	26 740
Female householder, no husband present	**62 571**	**24 919**	**18 972**	**5 567**	**3 761**	**4 702**	**2 127**	**1 891**	**434**	**198**	**6 365**	**8 390**	**33 454**
With own children under 18 years	46 183	21 126	14 171	3 939	2 366	2 579	1 029	689	197	87	5 549	7 174	29 132
With own children under 6 years	20 550	11 248	5 988	1 245	710	746	342	175	66	30	4 634	6 038	15 128
Nonfamily householder	**105 470**	**39 929**	**22 362**	**10 924**	**7 190**	**11 093**	**6 565**	**4 891**	**1 617**	**899**	**7 705**	**10 308**	**32 316**

Table E—35. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**303 293**	**81 507**	**68 897**	**33 808**	**24 874**	**39 765**	**24 551**	**20 607**	**6 487**	**2 797**	**10 092**	**12 212**	**91 259**
15 to 19 years	6 447	2 719	1 669	683	452	502	236	137	44	5	6 239	7 860	3 031
20 to 24 years	44 199	11 317	11 473	5 757	4 043	5 889	3 120	1 962	464	174	9 693	10 969	13 643
25 to 29 years	50 469	9 934	10 993	6 787	4 800	8 121	4 823	3 903	886	222	11 587	12 944	12 518
30 to 34 years	42 408	8 178	9 131	5 425	4 112	6 419	4 128	3 532	1 086	397	11 795	13 552	11 502
35 to 39 years	31 679	6 226	7 271	3 630	2 666	4 697	3 121	2 630	998	440	11 613	13 927	9 430
40 to 44 years	25 485	5 172	5 861	2 896	2 263	3 799	2 351	2 069	721	353	11 476	13 958	7 220
45 to 49 years	21 974	4 481	4 668	2 389	1 916	3 154	2 178	2 121	676	391	11 923	14 511	5 917
50 to 54 years	19 042	4 276	4 078	1 975	1 550	2 535	1 826	1 802	648	352	11 477	14 162	4 948
55 to 59 years	15 637	4 416	3 301	1 697	1 151	2 034	1 223	1 103	439	273	10 150	12 758	4 577
60 to 64 years	12 382	4 758	2 659	1 050	776	1 283	779	684	318	75	7 323	10 603	4 451
65 to 69 years	12 020	6 209	2 894	713	623	664	478	294	101	44	4 898	7 831	4 452
70 to 74 years	9 760	6 063	2 349	359	256	356	126	154	73	24	4 365	6 198	4 208
75 years and over	11 791	7 758	2 550	447	266	312	162	216	33	47	4 195	5 905	5 362
Median	36.3	42.3	35.8	33.4	33.8	34.2	35.0	36.5	38.8	42.3	...	...	37.6
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**303 293**	**81 507**	**68 897**	**33 808**	**24 874**	**39 765**	**24 551**	**20 607**	**6 487**	**2 797**	**10 092**	**12 212**	**91 259**
Single	71 007	22 730	16 859	7 838	5 473	8 060	4 854	3 549	1 062	582	8 696	10 832	24 032
Now married, except separated	132 103	17 807	27 668	16 913	13 274	22 772	15 046	12 878	4 184	1 561	13 190	15 100	26 439
Separated	32 352	13 476	8 817	2 911	1 618	2 510	1 347	1 111	375	187	6 301	8 808	15 736
Widowed	24 143	14 485	5 247	1 163	807	1 152	523	547	157	62	4 405	6 597	11 304
Divorced	43 688	13 009	10 306	4 983	3 702	5 271	2 781	2 522	709	405	9 188	11 349	13 748
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**252 647**	**67 471**	**55 755**	**27 368**	**20 379**	**33 374**	**21 195**	**18 508**	**5 979**	**2 618**	**10 283**	**12 541**	**74 585**
Median	11.4	8.7	10.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.5	15.0	...	...	8.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**34 286**	**4 661**	**6 159**	**3 730**	**3 164**	**5 966**	**4 471**	**4 051**	**1 524**	**560**	**14 549**	**16 382**	**4 860**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11.4	5.7	9.0	11.2	12.8	15.1	18.4	19.7	23.5	20.3	...	...	5.3
May 1975 or later only	2 931	400	935	361	274	475	270	178	25	13	10 904	12 329	579
Vietnam era	14 279	1 389	2 143	1 555	1 519	2 836	2 180	1 968	543	146	15 891	16 924	1 804
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 226	187	321	298	362	700	524	439	271	124	18 097	21 297	258
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	353	33	8	43	28	52	65	93	31	–	20 977	20 330	30
Korean conflict	4 065	388	680	590	261	704	569	579	210	84	15 677	17 684	586
Korean conflict and World War II	465	62	128	53	23	86	22	53	31	7	12 005	15 503	30
World War II	7 062	1 542	1 487	653	600	982	677	630	336	155	11 922	15 014	1 113
World War I	257	139	62	10	5	6	16	10	–	9	4 740	9 659	77
Other	1 648	521	395	167	92	125	148	101	77	22	8 671	12 379	383
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**266 649**	**76 607**	**61 908**	**29 639**	**21 507**	**33 501**	**19 852**	**16 480**	**4 951**	**2 204**	**9 553**	**11 673**	**86 054**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**303 226**	**81 463**	**68 897**	**33 808**	**24 874**	**39 749**	**24 551**	**20 607**	**6 480**	**2 797**	**10 093**	**12 213**	**91 206**
Labor force	209 572	25 430	46 212	28 930	21 935	36 214	22 935	19 272	6 072	2 572	12 980	14 971	34 039
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	31.2	67.1	85.6	88.2	91.1	93.4	93.5	93.7	92.0	...	...	37.3
Armed Forces	2 291	195	830	439	203	282	228	76	5	33	10 686	12 739	292
Civilian labor force	207 281	25 235	45 382	28 491	21 732	35 932	22 707	19 196	6 067	2 539	13 021	14 996	33 747
Employed	192 815	21 044	41 063	26 973	20 717	34 066	21 899	18 654	5 906	2 493	13 384	15 355	28 292
Unemployed	14 466	4 191	4 319	1 518	1 015	1 866	808	542	161	46	8 412	10 210	5 455
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	16.6	9.5	5.3	4.7	5.2	3.6	2.8	2.7	1.8	...	...	16.2
Not in labor force	93 654	56 033	22 685	4 878	2 939	3 535	1 616	1 335	408	225	4 350	6 042	57 167
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**192 815**	**21 044**	**41 063**	**26 973**	**20 717**	**34 066**	**21 899**	**18 654**	**5 906**	**2 493**	**13 384**	**15 355**	**28 292**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 937	2 196	4 178	3 582	3 246	6 614	4 439	5 129	2 219	1 334	17 240	20 233	2 483
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 352	980	2 058	1 856	1 712	3 544	2 408	2 843	1 275	676	17 704	20 581	1 066
Professional specialty occupations	15 585	1 216	2 120	1 726	1 534	3 070	2 031	2 286	944	658	16 753	19 845	1 417
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 394	5 084	10 373	7 355	5 663	8 761	5 905	4 479	1 305	469	13 332	15 069	6 374
Technicians and related support occupations	5 275	430	697	666	680	1 114	864	650	129	45	15 635	16 818	538
Sales occupations	13 097	1 467	2 682	1 679	1 472	2 210	1 527	1 279	528	253	13 724	15 974	1 890
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 022	3 187	6 994	5 010	3 511	5 437	3 514	2 550	648	171	12 728	14 390	3 946
Service occupations	35 190	5 286	9 326	5 456	3 800	5 123	3 114	2 275	618	192	11 367	13 032	7 010
Private household occupations	1 266	486	376	145	65	88	71	35	–	–	6 351	8 387	509
Protective service occupations	3 326	335	591	349	318	625	532	443	125	8	15 496	16 272	508
Service occupations, except protective and household	30 598	4 465	8 359	4 962	3 417	4 410	2 511	1 797	493	184	11 247	12 872	5 993
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 130	662	834	484	246	431	201	166	73	33	10 356	12 426	929
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 378	2 150	4 622	3 387	2 594	5 194	3 463	3 020	770	178	14 938	16 081	3 148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 786	5 666	11 730	6 709	5 168	7 943	4 777	3 585	921	287	12 235	13 772	8 348
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27 079	3 373	7 020	3 856	2 895	4 638	2 780	1 950	440	127	12 040	13 444	4 948
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 212	853	1 918	1 307	1 057	1 661	1 083	948	309	76	13 749	15 411	1 309
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 495	1 440	2 792	1 546	1 216	1 644	914	687	172	84	11 642	13 180	2 091
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**189 323**	**19 750**	**40 449**	**26 798**	**20 466**	**33 573**	**21 574**	**18 398**	**5 826**	**2 489**	**13 436**	**15 429**	**26 855**
Private vehicle	106 931	9 613	21 001	14 402	11 681	20 754	13 046	11 430	3 592	1 412	14 308	16 109	13 614
Drive alone: Car	73 099	6 284	14 267	10 157	7 880	14 441	8 882	7 608	2 596	984	14 353	16 146	8 628
Truck or van	7 148	634	1 282	939	823	1 315	1 034	781	216	124	14 684	16 724	956
Carpool: Car	23 292	2 279	4 666	2 914	2 587	4 357	2 766	2 723	714	286	14 227	16 075	3 363
Truck or van	3 392	416	786	392	391	641	364	318	66	18	13 152	14 249	667
Public transportation	60 093	6 844	13 900	9 047	6 531	9 770	6 548	5 124	1 675	654	12 598	14 684	9 003
Bus or streetcar	19 921	3 233	5 590	2 806	2 073	2 655	1 767	1 216	367	214	11 013	12 951	3 966
Subway or elevated train	37 891	3 350	7 895	6 010	4 204	6 696	4 629	3 584	1 178	345	13 505	15 363	4 688
Railroad	1 387	139	265	142	155	295	74	191	97	29	14 879	17 073	220
Taxicab	894	122	150	89	99	124	78	133	33	66	14 672	20 864	129
Bicycle	958	164	279	128	59	143	83	102	–	–	10 703	12 383	233
Motorcycle	601	42	123	66	67	91	113	73	26	–	15 098	16 415	71
Walked only	16 820	2 477	4 280	2 638	1 681	2 338	1 367	1 344	432	263	11 567	13 932	3 170
Other means	1 480	229	324	155	194	168	194	98	29	89	12 912	16 147	283
Worked at home	2 440	381	542	362	253	309	223	227	72	71	12 051	14 802	481
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	76 033	56 226	15 816	1 770	760	748	317	190	130	76	3 645	4 104	54 082
1 worker	128 473	21 137	40 845	21 785	13 121	17 286	7 818	4 290	1 252	939	10 259	11 520	27 387
2 workers	80 935	3 756	11 078	9 265	9 601	18 485	13 011	11 424	3 208	1 107	16 702	18 253	8 179
3 or more workers	17 852	388	1 158	988	1 392	3 246	3 405	4 703	1 897	675	22 493	24 342	1 611

Table E—36. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Occupied housing units	**39 137**	**9 489**	**11 754**	**5 370**	**3 292**	**4 432**	**2 487**	**1 609**	**502**	**202**	**9 270**	**10 894**	**12 612**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	1 470	356	336	123	137	219	178	75	32	14	10 874	12 611	400
1975 to 1978	6 652	1 377	2 126	987	589	612	562	255	102	42	9 592	11 363	1 871
1970 to 1974	11 991	2 610	3 512	1 697	1 030	1 637	700	599	164	42	9 814	11 271	3 664
1960 to 1969	10 517	2 662	3 189	1 389	897	1 167	652	428	110	23	9 038	10 504	3 387
1950 to 1959	4 401	1 339	1 357	595	303	403	198	113	59	34	7 875	10 024	1 780
1940 to 1949	1 776	462	555	253	141	200	75	72	8	10	8 810	10 162	627
1939 or earlier	2 330	683	679	326	195	194	122	67	27	37	8 640	10 500	883
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	24 470	5 953	7 586	3 352	2 045	2 612	1 577	882	341	122	9 051	10 771	8 063
1975 to 1978	10 348	2 336	2 994	1 472	947	1 342	630	472	114	41	9 772	11 121	3 109
1970 to 1974	3 031	785	789	386	242	353	226	199	47	4	9 659	11 282	977
1960 to 1969	903	292	247	119	44	111	35	44	–	11	7 596	9 957	313
1959 or earlier	385	123	138	41	14	14	19	12	–	24	7 447	11 791	150
ROOMS													
1 room	1 959	717	563	257	172	138	32	45	5	30	6 859	8 777	823
2 rooms	4 844	1 555	1 501	550	328	410	316	158	13	13	7 700	9 274	1 749
3 rooms	8 815	2 335	2 789	1 180	669	890	489	319	109	35	8 632	10 148	2 839
4 rooms	14 993	3 314	4 627	2 024	1 345	1 780	959	632	234	78	9 529	11 223	4 741
5 rooms	6 821	1 309	1 818	1 110	598	948	581	338	79	40	10 639	12 328	1 972
6 rooms	1 169	169	305	183	137	175	62	83	55	–	11 510	13 432	299
7 or more rooms	536	90	151	66	43	91	48	34	7	6	11 023	12 584	189
Median	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	...	...	3.7
BEDROOMS													
None	2 221	805	670	275	187	147	43	45	5	44	6 854	9 002	945
1	9 507	2 940	2 768	1 194	650	929	589	351	60	26	8 054	9 653	3 168
2	20 111	4 479	6 367	2 904	1 750	2 300	1 174	760	284	93	9 382	10 913	6 269
3	6 824	1 196	1 838	929	674	940	651	423	134	39	11 017	13 003	2 055
4	413	61	99	50	31	113	25	28	6	–	12 325	13 090	158
5 or more	61	8	12	18	–	3	5	2	13	–	11 458	16 437	17
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	7 528	3 181	2 487	825	287	464	158	101	7	18	6 115	7 157	2 451
2 persons	8 862	2 226	2 548	1 188	871	898	619	359	82	71	9 276	10 876	2 346
3 persons	8 637	1 650	2 651	1 342	777	1 194	600	268	109	46	10 033	11 308	2 129
4 persons	6 508	1 270	1 895	999	620	875	453	288	91	17	10 223	11 542	2 291
5 persons	3 640	619	988	518	379	416	387	240	76	17	11 028	12 623	1 446
6 or more persons	3 962	543	1 185	498	358	585	270	353	137	33	11 270	14 483	1 949
Median	2.87	2.20	2.82	3.00	3.13	3.22	3.28	3.77	4.08	2.76	...	...	3.21
Total persons	117 690	23 504	34 583	16 181	10 584	14 897	8 463	6 524	2 210	744	...	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**37 760**	**8 893**	**11 365**	**5 240**	**3 241**	**4 344**	**2 410**	**1 580**	**496**	**191**	**9 378**	**11 002**	**11 915**
0.50 or less	11 857	3 784	3 716	1 561	796	974	582	306	72	66	7 834	9 261	3 183
0.51 to 1.00	16 652	3 528	4 816	2 403	1 452	2 280	1 223	684	215	51	9 981	11 302	4 849
1.01 to 1.50	4 931	873	1 384	693	600	613	294	334	113	27	10 752	12 953	1 881
1.51 or more	4 320	708	1 449	583	393	477	311	256	96	47	10 013	12 398	2 002
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 377**	**596**	**389**	**130**	**51**	**88**	**77**	**29**	**6**	**11**	**6 192**	**7 938**	**697**
0.50 or less	278	160	82	20	–	6	10	–	–	–	4 228	5 386	132
0.51 to 1.00	484	244	128	53	22	26	–	–	–	11	4 960	6 831	254
1.01 to 1.50	201	73	57	25	–	19	20	7	–	–	7 292	8 661	111
1.51 or more	414	119	122	32	29	37	47	22	6	–	8 111	10 597	200
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	**37 561**	**8 863**	**11 405**	**5 221**	**3 149**	**4 259**	**2 401**	**1 580**	**481**	**202**	**9 336**	**10 981**	**11 906**
Steam or hot water system	1 748	511	479	187	172	169	114	81	13	22	8 926	10 683	659
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 891	4 581	6 262	3 244	2 057	2 633	1 627	1 114	244	129	10 079	11 569	6 272
Other built-in electric units	2 488	576	717	310	254	323	138	72	84	14	9 607	11 533	743
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 668	583	956	320	232	264	140	87	62	24	8 576	10 948	856
Other means	8 766	2 612	2 991	1 160	434	870	382	226	78	13	7 775	9 425	3 376
Air conditioning	**22 725**	**5 052**	**6 589**	**3 346**	**2 088**	**2 621**	**1 563**	**1 092**	**257**	**117**	**9 789**	**11 254**	**6 728**
Central system	10 589	2 146	3 088	1 525	977	1 179	858	628	145	43	10 099	11 754	3 016
1 or more individual room units	12 136	2 906	3 501	1 821	1 111	1 442	705	464	112	74	9 503	10 817	3 712
Vehicles available	**32 409**	**5 817**	**9 972**	**4 915**	**3 072**	**4 135**	**2 368**	**1 534**	**423**	**173**	**10 211**	**11 800**	**8 682**
1	18 935	4 106	6 764	2 838	1 527	1 894	963	616	147	80	8 945	10 229	5 840
2 or more	13 474	1 711	3 208	2 077	1 545	2 241	1 405	918	276	93	12 188	14 007	2 842
House heating fuel	**37 561**	**8 863**	**11 405**	**5 221**	**3 149**	**4 259**	**2 401**	**1 580**	**481**	**202**	**9 336**	**10 981**	**11 906**
Utility gas	18 476	4 364	5 546	2 503	1 572	1 991	1 277	872	246	105	9 379	11 131	5 848
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 888	1 938	2 956	1 305	723	1 078	448	342	68	30	9 264	10 781	2 760
Electricity	7 113	1 723	2 027	997	615	809	486	277	140	39	9 501	11 075	2 248
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 537	662	737	324	235	329	116	84	22	28	9 089	10 569	838
Other	547	176	139	92	4	52	74	5	5	–	7 462	9 837	212
Water heating fuel	**38 437**	**9 142**	**11 577**	**5 300**	**3 282**	**4 393**	**2 450**	**1 589**	**502**	**202**	**9 335**	**10 967**	**12 215**
Utility gas	17 670	4 094	5 268	2 460	1 534	1 950	1 201	783	279	101	9 479	11 323	5 544
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 796	1 605	2 434	1 141	734	998	435	334	94	21	9 720	11 026	2 256
Electricity	12 247	3 240	3 675	1 628	940	1 360	778	431	127	68	8 871	10 424	4 199
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	574	184	147	45	63	74	30	29	2	–	8 942	10 060	181
Other	150	19	53	26	11	11	6	12	–	12	10 288	13 739	35
Family householder	**28 900**	**5 823**	**8 653**	**4 172**	**2 720**	**3 659**	**2 038**	**1 298**	**392**	**145**	**9 985**	**11 579**	**9 351**
With own children under 18 years	21 086	4 408	6 633	3 028	1 934	2 652	1 332	809	223	67	9 622	11 071	7 845
With own children under 6 years	15 392	3 105	5 168	2 312	1 437	1 831	865	497	130	47	9 433	10 633	5 820
Female householder, no husband present	**4 937**	**2 335**	**1 557**	**385**	**220**	**196**	**143**	**72**	**25**	**4**	**5 402**	**6 948**	**3 065**
With own children under 18 years	4 168	2 132	1 349	284	146	123	76	36	18	4	4 877	6 227	2 842
With own children under 6 years	2 311	1 284	748	113	70	38	40	7	11	–	4 385	5 362	1 769
Nonfamily householder	**10 237**	**3 666**	**3 101**	**1 198**	**572**	**773**	**449**	**311**	**110**	**57**	**7 244**	**8 962**	**3 261**

Table E—36. **Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than $5,000	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $12,499	$12,500 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $34,999	$35,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**39 137**	**9 489**	**11 754**	**5 370**	**3 292**	**4 432**	**2 487**	**1 609**	**502**	**202**	**9 270**	**10 894**	**12 612**
15 to 19 years	1 742	705	543	160	113	68	104	29	8	12	6 313	8 077	797
20 to 24 years	9 812	2 161	3 366	1 513	881	995	579	214	59	44	9 042	10 172	2 857
25 to 29 years	8 385	1 711	2 557	1 207	766	1 088	579	350	107	20	9 860	11 175	2 579
30 to 34 years	5 653	1 074	1 505	877	516	909	425	246	63	38	10 706	11 972	1 749
35 to 39 years	3 413	621	1 121	498	315	383	204	187	75	9	9 855	11 641	1 097
40 to 44 years	2 250	465	631	274	162	286	171	191	50	20	10 265	13 490	798
45 to 49 years	1 866	454	461	193	180	246	154	107	65	6	10 233	12 248	676
50 to 54 years	1 594	383	433	137	131	217	94	138	45	16	9 780	12 761	476
55 to 59 years	1 253	322	342	234	113	56	75	88	15	8	9 403	10 744	350
60 to 64 years	788	288	195	65	29	106	48	43	6	8	7 325	10 684	230
65 to 69 years	924	438	257	95	59	23	34	8	–	10	5 472	7 531	329
70 to 74 years	698	417	151	37	19	34	20	–	9	11	4 295	6 873	311
75 years and over	759	450	192	80	8	21	–	8	–	–	4 382	5 530	363
Median	29.8	30.8	28.8	29.2	29.3	30.4	29.8	34.3	35.9	33.3	...	...	30.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 15 years and over	**39 137**	**9 489**	**11 754**	**5 370**	**3 292**	**4 432**	**2 487**	**1 609**	**502**	**202**	**9 270**	**10 894**	**12 612**
Single	6 756	2 159	2 082	863	478	507	365	192	60	50	7 796	9 359	2 396
Now married, except separated	23 385	3 577	7 037	3 655	2 364	3 335	1 820	1 134	352	111	10 738	12 291	6 245
Separated	2 497	976	861	242	111	114	75	78	21	19	6 527	8 308	1 142
Widowed	1 817	1 106	400	103	70	52	45	37	4	–	4 304	6 139	906
Divorced	4 682	1 671	1 374	507	269	424	182	168	65	22	7 386	9 359	1 923
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 583**	**6 623**	**7 845**	**3 697**	**2 298**	**3 369**	**1 804**	**1 366**	**435**	**146**	**9 565**	**11 329**	**8 958**
Median	9.4	8.7	8.8	10.1	10.2	9.8	11.5	10.8	9.6	9.9	...	...	8.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**5 515**	**813**	**1 406**	**818**	**537**	**759**	**592**	**413**	**128**	**49**	**11 646**	**13 602**	**1 084**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	8.7	12.9	16.1	17.4	17.6	24.9	25.9	26.1	24.3	...	...	8.8
May 1975 or later only	794	141	248	114	107	71	58	42	5	8	10 175	11 618	189
Vietnam era	2 529	332	588	426	232	431	314	139	61	6	12 022	13 568	500
February 1955 to July 1964 only	481	11	129	58	44	37	69	107	10	16	14 915	18 512	44
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	42	10	11	–	10	2	4	2	3	–	10 000	12 514	10
Korean conflict	512	79	82	53	66	75	84	57	12	4	14 091	15 071	111
Korean conflict and World War II	83	32	8	28	–	5	7	3	–	–	10 134	9 336	22
World War II	877	156	274	108	60	138	44	55	37	5	10 197	12 934	154
World War I	66	22	19	17	–	–	–	8	–	–	6 447	8 967	18
Other	131	30	47	14	18	–	12	–	–	10	8 309	12 378	36
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**31 834**	**8 502**	**9 490**	**4 272**	**2 542**	**3 549**	**1 785**	**1 179**	**362**	**153**	**8 900**	**10 459**	**11 244**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Persons 16 years and over	**39 127**	**9 483**	**11 751**	**5 370**	**3 291**	**4 432**	**2 487**	**1 609**	**502**	**202**	**9 271**	**10 896**	**12 605**
Labor force	31 951	5 322	10 109	4 814	3 091	4 080	2 369	1 521	480	165	10 283	11 954	8 185
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.7	56.1	86.0	89.6	93.9	92.1	95.3	94.5	95.6	81.7	...	...	64.9
Armed Forces	1 778	168	855	280	212	124	110	17	12	–	9 114	10 313	277
Civilian labor force	30 173	5 154	9 254	4 534	2 879	3 956	2 259	1 504	468	165	10 374	12 050	7 908
Employed	27 673	4 391	8 414	4 314	2 658	3 719	2 165	1 421	430	161	10 598	12 285	6 864
Unemployed	2 500	763	840	220	221	237	94	83	38	4	7 858	9 453	1 044
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	14.8	9.1	4.9	7.7	6.0	4.2	5.5	8.1	2.4	...	...	13.2
Not in labor force	7 176	4 161	1 642	556	200	352	118	88	22	37	4 316	6 185	4 420
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 673**	**4 391**	**8 414**	**4 314**	**2 658**	**3 719**	**2 165**	**1 421**	**430**	**161**	**10 598**	**12 285**	**6 864**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 947	222	434	310	221	247	223	228	36	26	12 585	15 207	292
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	998	87	208	156	147	133	98	138	26	5	13 316	15 323	130
Professional specialty occupations	949	135	226	154	74	114	125	90	10	21	11 843	15 084	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 745	439	921	422	220	290	248	133	62	10	10 074	12 101	621
Technicians and related support occupations	419	70	129	89	37	36	32	8	18	–	10 295	11 740	116
Sales occupations	916	113	263	159	81	117	114	51	14	4	11 289	13 397	205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 410	256	529	174	102	137	102	74	30	6	9 245	11 367	300
Service occupations	3 241	832	1 095	462	257	310	155	107	13	10	8 617	9 720	1 159
Private household occupations	111	75	23	11	2	–	–	–	–	–	3 781	4 639	66
Protective service occupations	335	11	87	74	29	63	58	10	3	–	12 348	14 216	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 795	746	985	377	226	247	97	97	10	10	8 277	9 382	1 068
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 099	1 003	2 434	925	479	675	240	230	96	17	9 213	10 714	1 998
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 411	752	1 281	787	557	929	652	295	119	39	12 136	13 987	1 099
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 230	1 143	2 249	1 408	924	1 268	647	428	104	59	11 284	12 710	1 695
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 293	455	893	558	369	504	271	174	49	20	11 337	12 799	649
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 177	190	512	355	260	462	229	122	25	22	12 803	14 186	299
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 760	498	844	495	295	302	147	132	30	17	10 192	11 442	747
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER													
Workers 16 years and over	**28 719**	**4 435**	**8 969**	**4 515**	**2 827**	**3 749**	**2 228**	**1 410**	**425**	**161**	**10 529**	**12 199**	**6 908**
Private vehicle	23 524	3 402	7 048	3 741	2 486	3 164	1 966	1 241	350	126	10 877	12 513	5 198
Drive alone: Car	11 187	1 645	3 849	1 849	1 111	1 257	820	534	100	22	10 135	11 517	2 595
Truck or van	4 370	489	1 113	691	571	742	420	283	52	9	12 109	13 283	826
Carpool: Car	5 334	864	1 372	843	585	778	452	296	101	43	11 278	12 742	1 174
Truck or van	2 633	404	714	358	219	387	274	128	97	52	11 386	15 003	603
Public transportation	828	197	290	135	50	74	41	36	5	–	8 385	9 773	252
Bus or streetcar	628	154	240	103	44	36	21	25	5	–	7 590	9 246	209
Subway or elevated train	134	31	43	14	–	27	8	11	–	–	9 417	10 954	31
Railroad	33	–	7	12	–	2	12	–	–	–	11 979	14 490	–
Taxicab	33	12	–	6	6	9	–	–	–	–	11 875	10 276	12
Bicycle	179	45	73	8	5	33	–	–	2	13	8 219	14 698	57
Motorcycle	246	9	66	54	37	36	26	18	–	–	12 222	13 852	19
Walked only	2 921	609	1 115	431	176	301	118	105	53	13	8 882	10 317	1 056
Other means	553	101	159	87	47	83	57	10	–	9	10 474	12 116	142
Worked at home	468	72	218	59	26	58	20	–	15	–	8 614	10 741	184
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979													
No workers	5 053	4 000	830	112	39	47	5	–	12	8	2 782	3 395	3 761
1 worker	18 353	4 224	7 429	2 807	1 229	1 543	628	375	63	55	8 238	9 302	6 034
2 workers	13 073	1 167	3 270	2 195	1 780	2 308	1 351	730	178	94	12 391	13 846	2 433
3 or more workers	2 658	98	225	256	244	534	503	504	249	45	19 702	21 631	384

Table F— 1. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**43 253 057**	**5 452 279**	**4 623 922**	**8 838 835**	**13 972 373**	**10 365 648**	**7 285 635**	**390 461**	**447 722**	**1 125 053**	**2 870 636**	**2 451 763**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 578 629	1 904 344	455 151	673 813	935 228	610 093	2 932 772	272 088	232 953	526 807	1 164 738	736 186
1975 to 1978	10 761 289	3 547 935	1 374 590	1 828 442	2 392 504	1 617 818	2 306 826	118 373	137 821	360 266	953 333	737 033
1970 to 1974	7 742 999	–	2 794 181	1 596 900	1 965 512	1 386 406	850 394	–	76 948	113 993	324 541	334 912
1960 to 1969	9 868 029	–	–	4 739 680	3 062 054	2 066 295	631 714	–	–	123 987	225 475	282 252
1959 or earlier	10 302 111	–	–	–	5 617 075	4 685 036	563 929	–	–	–	202 549	361 380
ROOMS												
1 room	48 034	11 310	5 852	9 025	12 625	9 222	62 376	5 369	4 965	10 686	23 818	17 538
2 rooms	145 333	19 850	13 833	24 686	54 466	32 498	181 760	10 160	11 293	29 458	78 876	51 973
3 rooms	688 763	73 485	66 075	119 953	235 081	194 169	616 386	24 105	32 846	87 938	265 074	206 423
4 rooms	4 012 942	312 833	293 603	571 770	1 779 412	1 055 324	1 686 846	63 524	86 821	243 229	784 423	508 849
5 rooms	10 535 114	1 120 968	1 012 007	2 063 301	4 108 354	2 230 484	2 012 897	110 159	130 766	334 038	842 001	595 933
6 rooms	11 817 072	1 382 452	1 161 503	2 401 474	4 053 018	2 818 625	1 481 677	91 978	95 956	238 479	541 710	513 554
7 or more rooms	16 005 799	2 531 381	2 071 049	3 648 626	3 729 417	4 025 326	1 243 693	85 166	85 075	181 225	334 734	557 493
Median	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.2
BEDROOMS												
None	63 671	12 860	6 860	11 332	18 888	13 731	84 501	6 096	5 923	13 637	33 901	24 944
1	1 158 082	85 428	70 737	143 167	420 603	438 147	924 409	31 573	39 088	115 545	399 832	338 371
2	10 109 435	680 248	611 877	1 328 773	4 434 981	3 053 556	2 848 770	99 372	130 092	377 222	1 298 304	943 780
3	22 508 826	3 292 649	2 642 778	5 131 566	7 098 966	4 342 867	2 588 115	199 058	206 248	493 821	927 094	761 894
4	7 789 756	1 217 751	1 107 775	1 867 069	1 705 178	1 891 983	678 567	48 323	58 443	107 115	178 954	285 732
5 or more	1 623 287	163 343	183 895	356 928	293 757	625 364	161 273	6 039	7 928	17 713	32 551	97 042
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 847 854	325 675	324 833	813 644	2 167 751	2 215 951	1 494 160	53 701	69 391	184 188	592 229	594 651
2 persons	14 027 815	1 444 596	1 141 277	2 646 583	5 164 647	3 630 712	1 916 437	97 374	105 745	275 560	764 212	673 546
3 persons	8 190 657	1 197 077	908 925	1 797 330	2 635 892	1 651 433	1 394 933	80 578	91 064	235 705	564 330	423 256
4 persons	8 275 183	1 502 486	1 240 049	1 935 286	2 179 203	1 418 159	1 197 316	80 297	87 255	210 687	467 667	351 410
5 persons	4 174 665	657 080	628 344	1 003 966	1 080 084	805 191	671 661	43 721	49 642	117 748	252 995	207 555
6 or more persons	2 736 883	325 365	380 494	642 026	744 796	644 202	611 128	34 790	44 625	101 165	229 203	201 345
Median	2.71	3.30	3.43	3.03	2.43	2.32	2.67	3.05	3.04	2.94	2.64	2.44
Total persons	130 584 334	18 369 522	16 031 689	28 590 153	39 394 852	28 198 118	21 493 326	1 255 342	1 439 670	3 509 324	8 367 227	6 921 763
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**42 761 493**	**5 413 093**	**4 596 791**	**8 781 243**	**13 836 275**	**10 134 091**	**6 910 775**	**379 273**	**435 874**	**1 091 174**	**2 743 111**	**2 261 343**
0.50 or less	27 660 680	3 192 479	2 569 618	5 357 753	9 197 126	7 343 704	3 680 599	183 351	203 867	523 657	1 411 216	1 358 508
0.51 to 1.00	14 018 408	2 103 494	1 881 019	3 184 508	4 259 361	2 590 026	2 726 479	170 009	196 952	476 912	1 108 389	774 217
1.01 to 1.50	881 352	94 397	119 263	193 495	306 192	168 005	364 398	18 509	25 745	64 617	160 351	95 176
1.51 or more	201 053	22 723	26 891	45 487	73 596	32 356	139 299	7 404	9 310	25 988	63 155	33 442
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**491 564**	**39 186**	**27 131**	**57 592**	**136 098**	**231 557**	**374 860**	**11 188**	**11 848**	**33 879**	**127 525**	**190 420**
0.50 or less	286 726	10 139	8 317	22 863	77 790	167 617	175 481	3 239	3 831	12 171	54 499	101 741
0.51 to 1.00	135 132	16 251	10 203	19 740	40 193	48 745	121 690	4 595	4 656	12 541	42 737	57 161
1.01 to 1.50	37 040	5 339	3 803	7 668	10 466	9 764	43 731	1 279	1 561	4 532	17 607	18 752
1.51 or more	32 666	7 457	4 808	7 321	7 649	5 431	33 958	2 075	1 800	4 635	12 682	12 766
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 597 582	199 775	226 157	496 981	1 236 515	1 438 154	1 380 131	51 942	68 953	174 702	540 756	543 778
$5,000 to $9,999	5 028 607	332 921	373 218	764 027	1 767 609	1 790 832	1 529 954	63 520	84 671	216 228	612 662	552 873
$10,000 to $12,499	2 752 275	260 091	250 440	463 670	960 005	818 069	784 153	36 411	47 313	121 760	319 926	258 743
$12,500 to $14,999	2 570 298	262 911	243 074	451 553	894 100	718 660	625 645	31 016	36 891	97 846	256 077	203 815
$15,000 to $19,999	5 912 490	731 466	627 926	1 115 582	1 992 489	1 445 027	1 115 816	61 420	69 355	182 244	451 900	350 897
$20,000 to $24,999	6 179 990	906 780	718 854	1 282 253	1 986 126	1 285 977	769 918	50 093	52 538	131 574	302 879	232 834
$25,000 to $34,999	8 956 558	1 457 291	1 118 277	2 071 846	2 742 377	1 566 767	696 637	57 520	53 880	126 791	258 828	199 618
$35,000 to $49,999	5 364 352	854 227	688 232	1 401 344	1 588 945	831 604	268 761	26 587	23 579	52 085	91 094	75 416
$50,000 or more	2 890 905	446 817	377 744	791 579	804 207	470 558	114 620	11 952	10 542	21 823	36 514	33 789
Median	$21 319	$25 174	$24 039	$24 356	$20 313	$16 383	$12 336	$15 909	$14 053	$13 773	$12 203	$11 249
Mean	$24 466	$28 246	$27 334	$27 773	$23 273	$19 987	$14 825	$18 594	$16 727	$16 179	$14 411	$13 740
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**43 083 110**	**5 432 384**	**4 602 354**	**8 796 228**	**13 910 808**	**10 341 336**	**7 196 530**	**385 727**	**441 660**	**1 109 762**	**2 833 813**	**2 425 568**
Steam or hot water system	5 374 992	279 344	298 828	967 006	1 669 169	2 160 645	517 378	13 022	18 228	59 501	168 559	258 068
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	26 047 862	4 044 610	3 239 307	5 881 572	7 997 911	4 884 462	2 833 562	249 237	264 391	534 949	970 488	814 497
Other built-in electric units	2 728 402	604 287	582 484	714 727	554 759	272 145	459 147	51 571	55 843	104 818	164 984	81 931
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 439 227	34 373	58 172	289 895	1 354 730	702 057	815 232	12 273	20 763	111 157	442 409	228 630
Other means	6 492 627	469 770	423 563	943 028	2 334 239	2 322 027	2 571 211	59 624	82 435	299 337	1 087 373	1 042 442
Air conditioning	**25 524 010**	**3 670 904**	**3 121 794**	**5 895 155**	**8 347 894**	**4 488 263**	**2 897 320**	**218 317**	**241 872**	**561 597**	**1 146 804**	**728 730**
Central system	13 347 609	3 203 405	2 358 532	3 596 122	3 254 262	935 288	907 268	170 733	149 300	237 767	255 672	93 796
1 or more individual room units	12 176 401	467 499	763 262	2 299 033	5 093 632	3 552 975	1 990 052	47 584	92 572	323 830	891 132	634 934
Vehicles available	**41 062 088**	**5 401 828**	**4 545 947**	**8 633 847**	**13 228 402**	**9 252 064**	**6 281 760**	**362 520**	**407 401**	**1 013 506**	**2 476 341**	**2 021 992**
1	11 756 987	989 718	929 927	1 925 733	4 290 049	3 621 560	2 865 087	137 623	173 433	437 454	1 173 192	943 385
2 or more	29 305 101	4 412 110	3 616 020	6 708 114	8 938 353	5 630 504	3 416 673	224 897	233 968	576 052	1 303 149	1 078 607
House heating fuel	**43 083 110**	**5 432 384**	**4 602 354**	**8 796 228**	**13 910 808**	**10 341 336**	**7 196 530**	**385 727**	**441 660**	**1 109 762**	**2 833 813**	**2 425 568**
Utility gas	24 038 503	2 004 782	2 203 514	5 372 011	8 722 538	5 735 658	3 931 716	155 519	207 329	630 621	1 726 574	1 211 673
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 449 976	262 508	299 478	480 976	670 247	736 767	672 080	27 626	43 512	99 785	233 193	267 964
Electricity	6 666 481	2 368 316	1 425 669	1 370 975	1 063 704	437 817	891 310	157 082	130 321	194 817	278 343	130 747
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 795 656	466 177	443 203	1 239 995	2 917 395	2 728 886	1 124 421	24 808	39 681	131 777	404 519	523 636
Other	2 132 494	330 601	230 490	332 271	536 924	702 208	577 003	20 692	20 817	52 762	191 184	291 548
Water heating fuel	**43 000 883**	**5 429 941**	**4 608 815**	**8 807 256**	**13 903 884**	**10 250 987**	**7 052 428**	**383 116**	**440 269**	**1 104 162**	**2 793 625**	**2 331 256**
Utility gas	23 036 550	1 928 677	2 075 211	5 122 606	8 366 788	5 543 268	3 709 070	152 461	197 688	602 589	1 626 962	1 129 370
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 170 251	225 561	239 207	402 952	605 042	697 489	577 617	23 191	34 659	79 958	203 474	236 335
Electricity	14 983 378	3 042 853	2 109 784	2 761 262	3 915 464	3 154 015	2 500 583	198 208	197 006	389 537	875 225	840 607
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 655 827	212 797	174 121	502 228	982 329	784 352	224 990	7 576	9 552	28 828	76 011	103 023
Other	154 877	20 053	10 492	18 208	34 261	71 863	40 168	1 680	1 364	3 250	11 953	21 921
Family householder	**36 822 608**	**5 056 864**	**4 253 651**	**7 933 383**	**11 603 747**	**7 974 963**	**5 319 539**	**309 033**	**350 050**	**865 516**	**2 081 640**	**1 713 300**
With own children under 18 years	18 433 970	3 384 795	2 800 130	4 303 654	4 727 500	3 217 891	3 390 097	215 236	245 418	589 888	1 347 224	992 331
With own children under 6 years	6 766 589	1 754 540	1 075 431	1 214 351	1 611 003	1 111 264	1 801 791	113 817	126 675	313 376	749 249	498 674
Female householder, no husband present	**3 173 311**	**217 549**	**291 564**	**610 541**	**1 133 824**	**919 833**	**1 071 467**	**47 786**	**66 376**	**167 257**	**453 073**	**336 975**
With own children under 18 years	1 459 103	159 298	201 925	344 941	471 423	281 516	774 760	38 872	53 456	129 457	335 794	217 181
With own children under 6 years	264 765	44 821	41 819	49 741	81 114	47 270	301 055	15 167	19 768	50 452	136 578	79 090
Nonfamily householder	**6 430 449**	**395 415**	**370 271**	**905 452**	**2 368 626**	**2 390 685**	**1 966 096**	**81 428**	**97 672**	**259 537**	**788 996**	**738 463**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 207 137**	**247 317**	**269 641**	**497 927**	**1 063 287**	**1 128 965**	**1 625 643**	**66 705**	**89 288**	**222 196**	**649 604**	**597 850**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	4.5	5.8	5.6	7.6	10.9	22.3	17.1	19.9	19.7	22.6	24.4

Table F— 1. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	43 253 057	5 452 279	4 623 922	8 838 835	13 972 373	10 365 648	7 285 635	390 461	447 722	1 125 053	2 870 636	2 451 763
15 to 19 years	39 738	7 092	4 230	7 797	12 576	8 043	97 314	5 503	7 211	18 298	40 774	25 528
20 to 24 years	891 571	228 678	92 084	139 195	274 910	156 704	965 172	51 987	62 522	167 519	425 121	258 023
25 to 29 years	3 083 094	875 108	370 253	462 173	850 284	525 276	1 314 591	76 285	81 940	215 409	574 412	366 545
30 to 34 years	4 693 746	1 246 734	781 616	795 061	1 118 560	751 775	1 030 727	69 834	73 688	173 696	422 031	291 478
35 to 39 years	4 547 049	925 200	823 682	1 026 420	1 047 854	723 893	720 541	50 763	56 376	125 127	277 865	210 410
40 to 44 years	4 081 478	577 307	634 774	1 151 071	1 008 056	710 270	536 266	34 431	39 921	93 506	197 968	170 440
45 to 49 years	4 051 400	417 424	498 641	1 189 259	1 195 069	751 007	439 743	24 665	29 027	71 657	161 396	152 998
50 to 54 years	4 356 000	346 917	399 436	1 135 489	1 580 575	893 583	419 701	18 866	23 798	60 564	154 003	162 470
55 to 59 years	4 397 456	292 087	324 305	968 421	1 809 053	1 003 590	390 171	16 054	18 589	50 940	141 705	162 883
60 to 64 years	3 874 755	223 143	247 223	709 396	1 642 095	1 052 898	348 572	12 239	15 361	41 593	125 288	154 091
65 to 69 years	3 364 038	167 228	198 396	521 868	1 357 111	1 119 435	326 430	11 491	13 783	35 685	115 455	150 016
70 to 74 years	2 594 700	86 526	142 176	358 903	986 411	1 020 684	274 594	8 359	11 322	29 612	94 256	131 045
75 years and over	3 278 032	58 835	107 106	373 782	1 089 819	1 648 490	421 813	9 984	14 184	41 447	140 362	215 836
Median	50.3	37.0	41.9	48.5	54.7	58.3	36.6	34.4	34.9	34.6	34.7	42.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	43 253 057	5 452 279	4 623 922	8 838 835	13 972 373	10 365 648	7 285 635	390 461	447 722	1 125 053	2 870 636	2 451 763
Single	1 698 898	164 020	116 926	232 327	552 359	633 266	1 088 296	48 651	58 633	158 992	455 366	366 654
Now married, except separated	33 033 973	4 801 217	3 916 414	7 211 613	10 257 534	6 847 195	4 076 500	252 837	273 653	672 408	1 560 632	1 316 970
Separated	612 209	65 812	71 904	127 883	207 919	138 691	391 795	18 677	23 574	60 129	168 036	121 379
Widowed	5 335 528	158 853	247 764	745 201	2 035 808	2 147 902	762 517	20 979	30 587	85 715	282 216	343 020
Divorced	2 572 449	262 377	270 914	521 811	918 753	598 594	966 527	49 317	61 275	147 809	404 386	303 740
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	42 321 748	5 216 509	4 527 608	8 691 843	13 684 887	10 200 901	6 223 149	332 971	377 989	939 236	2 404 741	2 168 212
Median	12.6	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	16 719 552	2 107 227	1 900 827	3 887 032	5 525 559	3 298 907	1 667 993	108 742	114 088	267 042	615 700	562 421
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	38.9	39.2	41.6	44.3	39.6	31.9	23.2	28.5	26.2	24.4	21.8	23.0
May 1975 or later only	108 663	26 949	14 943	20 356	30 024	16 391	76 830	4 895	5 853	14 442	32 827	18 813
Vietnam era	3 573 116	912 693	603 450	664 177	850 273	542 523	650 455	48 722	49 410	112 818	259 169	180 336
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 018 449	310 482	322 228	563 945	482 720	339 074	184 930	15 035	14 965	32 482	63 683	58 765
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	470 974	70 136	91 248	154 952	109 125	45 513	32 257	2 996	3 383	6 801	11 112	7 965
Korean conflict	2 682 258	265 406	306 003	800 091	814 313	496 445	202 754	13 182	14 248	32 360	69 422	73 542
Korean conflict and World War II	525 035	45 831	47 586	145 174	200 043	86 401	32 690	2 236	2 214	5 059	11 768	11 413
World War II	6 896 452	456 977	490 973	1 465 090	2 887 413	1 595 999	440 371	20 145	21 874	57 614	151 533	189 205
World War I	227 484	4 005	6 813	28 434	74 465	113 767	22 396	492	687	2 295	7 258	11 664
Other	217 121	14 748	17 583	44 813	77 183	62 794	25 310	1 039	1 454	3 171	8 928	10 718
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	26 299 359	3 262 588	2 673 337	4 896 347	8 411 599	7 055 488	5 513 602	273 444	321 453	827 800	2 211 837	1 879 068
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	43 250 665	5 452 006	4 623 631	8 838 375	13 971 503	10 365 150	7 284 489	390 362	447 605	1 124 848	2 870 214	2 451 460
Labor force	31 801 582	4 847 696	3 912 456	7 102 432	9 748 924	6 190 074	5 459 397	322 329	360 664	903 008	2 186 765	1 686 631
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.5	88.9	84.6	80.4	69.8	59.7	74.9	82.6	80.6	80.3	76.2	68.8
Armed Forces	231 754	82 191	49 467	54 996	34 345	10 755	102 894	8 176	12 064	30 006	42 677	9 971
Civilian labor force	31 569 828	4 765 505	3 862 989	7 047 436	9 714 579	6 179 319	5 356 503	314 153	348 600	873 002	2 144 088	1 676 660
Employed	30 566 857	4 639 242	3 755 696	6 860 367	9 385 239	5 926 313	4 946 428	294 399	324 670	814 349	1 975 831	1 537 179
Unemployed	1 002 971	126 263	107 293	187 069	329 340	253 006	410 075	19 754	23 930	58 653	168 257	139 481
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.1	7.7	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.8	8.3
Not in labor force	11 449 083	604 310	711 175	1 735 943	4 222 579	4 175 076	1 825 092	68 033	86 941	221 840	683 449	764 829
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	30 566 857	4 639 242	3 755 696	6 860 367	9 385 239	5 926 313	4 946 428	294 399	324 670	814 349	1 975 831	1 537 179
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 860 342	1 603 292	1 218 170	2 221 074	2 415 040	1 402 766	931 004	76 647	75 021	176 614	344 265	258 457
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 797 696	925 909	688 940	1 221 322	1 277 910	683 615	400 291	39 772	35 798	76 285	145 941	102 495
Professional specialty occupations	4 062 646	677 383	529 230	999 752	1 137 130	719 151	530 713	36 875	39 223	100 329	198 324	155 962
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 695 441	1 039 451	822 730	1 553 371	2 132 324	1 147 565	899 367	63 893	64 722	159 200	372 609	238 943
Technicians and related support occupations	932 810	173 019	126 064	219 198	274 343	140 186	129 082	8 774	9 459	23 652	54 418	32 779
Sales occupations	3 017 507	533 821	395 238	719 347	887 537	481 564	343 409	31 611	27 827	63 436	133 063	87 472
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 745 124	332 611	301 428	614 826	970 444	525 815	426 876	23 508	27 436	72 112	185 128	118 692
Service occupations	2 235 675	232 754	231 133	441 079	778 671	552 038	559 419	25 683	33 210	85 948	230 741	183 837
Private household occupations	80 021	2 863	5 643	12 029	31 982	27 504	36 157	987	1 471	4 355	14 924	14 420
Protective service occupations	679 465	104 565	86 077	146 789	215 936	126 098	83 746	5 428	5 473	14 236	33 559	25 050
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 476 189	125 326	139 413	282 261	530 753	398 436	439 516	19 268	26 266	67 357	182 258	144 367
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 105 533	123 475	104 533	167 798	249 916	459 811	381 186	15 418	16 773	40 708	114 874	193 413
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 208 070	957 971	759 976	1 369 006	1 993 876	1 127 241	953 187	58 583	63 884	163 166	397 201	270 353
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 461 796	682 299	619 154	1 108 039	1 815 412	1 236 892	1 222 265	54 175	71 060	188 713	516 141	392 176
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 633 818	308 951	287 659	529 662	894 112	613 434	543 200	21 960	30 967	82 037	230 226	178 010
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	1 869 572	253 591	223 852	392 743	601 861	397 525	384 638	19 441	23 546	60 453	159 968	121 230
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	958 406	119 757	107 643	185 634	319 439	225 933	294 427	12 774	16 547	46 223	125 947	92 936
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	30 136 718	4 651 315	3 738 434	6 778 483	9 186 334	5 782 152	4 911 836	295 806	328 382	822 869	1 962 545	1 502 234
Private vehicle	27 370 536	4 388 170	3 514 606	6 325 561	8 367 656	4 774 543	4 178 367	265 044	294 131	727 816	1 703 263	1 188 113
Drive alone: Car	16 301 543	2 472 812	2 039 723	3 849 154	5 150 859	2 788 995	2 365 569	154 151	172 285	424 233	974 742	640 158
Truck or van	5 644 187	969 543	749 131	1 253 439	1 656 169	1 015 905	829 946	51 964	53 957	132 504	324 659	266 862
Carpool: Car	4 196 790	710 638	551 228	959 008	1 221 218	754 698	715 408	42 899	50 104	126 021	294 130	202 254
Truck or van	1 228 016	235 177	174 524	263 960	339 410	214 945	267 444	16 030	17 785	45 058	109 732	78 839
Public transportation	877 423	71 599	68 790	170 082	319 357	247 595	141 185	4 961	6 077	18 614	60 011	51 522
Bus or streetcar	533 022	44 771	42 897	100 238	190 717	154 399	114 531	4 040	4 984	15 013	49 414	41 080
Subway or elevated train	87 271	3 883	3 641	11 572	32 417	35 758	7 726	220	211	790	3 040	3 465
Railroad	237 261	21 687	20 659	55 375	89 283	50 257	9 468	436	369	1 538	3 750	3 375
Taxicab	19 869	1 258	1 593	2 897	6 940	7 181	9 460	265	513	1 273	3 807	3 602
Bicycle	90 021	9 453	8 127	17 352	31 254	23 835	31 594	1 092	1 322	4 998	14 538	9 644
Motorcycle	135 705	28 529	19 459	29 916	40 559	17 242	40 618	2 706	3 023	8 201	18 118	8 570
Walked only	746 166	54 988	46 651	94 592	209 659	340 276	317 841	11 860	13 802	39 706	111 699	140 774
Other means	174 300	29 578	22 137	34 424	46 010	42 151	50 928	3 484	3 194	7 806	18 834	17 610
Worked at home	742 567	68 998	58 664	106 556	171 839	336 510	151 303	6 659	6 833	15 728	36 082	86 001
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	7 456 790	353 558	440 483	1 059 066	2 728 753	2 874 930	1 249 458	44 677	56 904	146 165	465 960	535 752
1 worker	14 176 665	1 850 854	1 549 691	2 777 132	4 674 869	3 324 119	2 803 293	145 042	171 559	424 735	1 131 431	930 526
2 workers	15 794 455	2 731 653	1 995 344	3 428 827	4 689 609	2 949 022	2 579 909	160 353	173 663	437 497	1 037 390	771 006
3 or more workers	5 825 147	516 214	638 404	1 573 810	1 879 142	1 217 577	652 975	40 389	45 596	116 656	235 855	214 479

Table F— 2. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**1 868 095**	**317 746**	**252 132**	**184 890**	**407 517**	**705 810**	**1 439 690**	**179 989**	**224 409**	**281 978**	**433 221**	**320 093**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	274 606	138 721	43 487	20 919	31 727	39 752	621 119	128 293	112 742	122 773	163 661	93 650
1975 to 1978	504 937	179 025	106 801	47 659	74 860	96 592	483 169	51 696	80 997	100 733	150 484	99 259
1970 to 1974	292 776	–	101 844	37 107	63 997	89 828	171 757	–	30 670	34 496	56 794	49 797
1960 to 1969	317 292	–	–	79 205	90 786	147 301	107 548	–	–	23 976	41 086	42 486
1959 or earlier	478 484	–	–	–	146 147	332 337	56 097	–	–	–	21 196	34 901
ROOMS												
1 room	2 653	456	385	390	682	740	26 297	2 782	3 293	5 362	9 550	5 310
2 rooms	9 918	1 858	1 575	1 488	2 740	2 257	63 824	7 585	8 947	14 402	21 014	11 876
3 rooms	43 667	7 922	8 969	7 392	9 632	9 752	211 280	21 358	26 739	42 426	78 672	42 085
4 rooms	193 521	45 511	43 059	25 164	39 399	40 388	417 448	52 037	69 639	93 831	136 848	65 093
5 rooms	401 989	89 228	71 761	42 625	86 621	111 754	352 551	49 838	62 547	72 379	101 518	66 269
6 rooms	690 189	94 418	68 792	54 179	172 415	300 385	246 981	30 064	36 142	38 551	60 504	81 720
7 or more rooms	526 158	78 353	57 591	53 652	96 028	240 534	121 309	16 325	17 102	15 027	25 115	47 740
Median	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.0
BEDROOMS												
None	3 854	643	553	544	1 058	1 056	34 709	3 278	3 839	7 064	12 935	7 593
1	70 436	12 550	12 617	9 533	14 785	20 951	296 766	30 383	37 119	57 833	107 433	63 998
2	539 693	126 937	100 527	53 475	110 922	147 832	618 813	85 464	105 487	129 666	187 159	111 037
3	1 023 461	157 636	117 991	100 776	249 524	397 534	400 115	51 543	64 985	73 587	104 976	105 024
4	177 814	18 775	18 943	18 220	25 574	96 302	72 675	8 683	11 823	12 530	17 269	22 370
5 or more	52 837	1 205	1 501	2 342	5 654	42 135	16 612	638	1 156	1 298	3 449	10 071
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	400 448	76 036	63 383	36 689	68 364	155 976	358 517	43 091	50 738	67 894	109 918	86 876
2 persons	643 775	135 307	97 023	59 455	129 125	222 865	379 103	56 434	63 541	75 482	105 599	78 047
3 persons	330 995	55 651	41 724	31 671	78 993	122 956	277 360	36 714	46 703	55 867	82 947	55 129
4 persons	257 812	33 536	31 336	29 820	66 317	96 803	213 127	25 566	34 696	44 197	65 460	43 208
5 persons	131 210	11 457	11 761	15 647	35 939	56 406	111 443	10 841	16 236	21 233	35 982	27 151
6 or more persons	103 855	5 759	6 905	11 608	28 779	50 804	100 140	7 343	12 495	17 305	33 315	29 682
Median	2.33	2.11	2.15	2.44	2.58	2.38	2.45	2.33	2.47	2.47	2.51	2.44
Total persons	5 047 654	737 515	607 199	525 890	1 200 341	1 976 709	3 932 573	459 187	603 396	764 589	1 207 368	898 033
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 859 199**	**317 215**	**251 600**	**183 982**	**405 496**	**700 906**	**1 426 952**	**179 514**	**223 909**	**280 411**	**428 956**	**314 162**
0.50 or less	1 314 595	250 776	189 357	121 138	256 892	496 432	732 478	102 356	115 551	137 392	202 251	174 928
0.51 to 1.00	497 073	62 812	57 870	56 880	133 033	186 478	577 326	68 778	94 814	119 409	180 748	113 577
1.01 to 1.50	36 444	2 607	3 155	4 475	11 572	14 635	78 469	5 682	9 717	15 817	29 940	17 313
1.51 or more	11 087	1 020	1 218	1 489	3 999	3 361	38 679	2 698	3 827	7 793	16 017	8 344
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 896**	**531**	**532**	**908**	**2 021**	**4 904**	**12 738**	**475**	**500**	**1 567**	**4 265**	**5 931**
0.50 or less	4 828	178	180	325	903	3 242	5 012	141	136	408	1 429	2 898
0.51 to 1.00	2 445	217	103	335	691	1 099	4 563	155	157	577	1 729	1 945
1.01 to 1.50	739	44	90	106	191	308	1 339	55	89	178	444	573
1.51 or more	884	92	159	142	236	255	1 824	124	118	404	663	515
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	167 989	10 285	11 358	12 772	37 399	96 175	321 650	27 009	37 532	57 499	113 067	86 543
$5,000 to $9,999	232 958	17 376	20 291	19 034	53 254	123 003	317 429	30 408	41 870	62 174	106 793	76 184
$10,000 to $12,499	129 492	14 388	14 765	11 882	30 501	57 956	156 953	18 494	24 174	31 881	49 747	32 657
$12,500 to $14,999	121 334	15 026	15 051	11 240	28 557	51 460	119 867	14 265	19 994	24 775	35 639	25 194
$15,000 to $19,999	272 859	42 248	36 803	26 885	63 626	103 297	199 545	27 197	35 148	42 074	55 046	40 080
$20,000 to $24,999	261 484	47 169	38 421	27 093	59 123	89 678	132 955	22 086	25 460	27 056	32 848	25 505
$25,000 to $34,999	355 840	77 009	54 937	38 343	78 924	106 627	123 024	24 325	25 206	24 154	27 404	21 935
$35,000 to $49,999	212 316	55 651	36 847	24 169	41 540	54 109	48 459	10 957	10 555	8 855	9 360	8 732
$50,000 or more	113 823	38 594	23 659	13 472	14 593	23 505	19 808	5 248	4 470	3 510	3 317	3 263
Median	$20 163	$26 309	$23 477	$21 790	$19 241	$16 123	$11 286	$14 968	$13 579	$11 672	$9 844	$9 814
Mean	$23 330	$31 126	$27 757	$25 041	$21 269	$18 980	$13 884	$17 735	$16 087	$14 011	$12 108	$12 466
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 860 683**	**315 981**	**250 141**	**183 827**	**406 130**	**704 604**	**1 422 279**	**178 589**	**222 511**	**278 458**	**426 469**	**316 252**
Steam or hot water system	499 604	6 965	5 750	18 078	104 366	364 445	189 326	5 985	10 515	20 972	64 610	87 244
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 073 532	272 589	205 602	133 746	231 411	230 184	726 213	131 472	159 607	164 002	165 784	105 348
Other built-in electric units	95 417	29 585	30 917	15 956	8 066	10 893	140 870	30 853	33 419	35 302	29 556	11 740
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	46 480	1 230	1 955	4 101	17 994	21 200	117 942	3 293	6 970	23 763	59 021	24 895
Other means	145 650	5 612	5 917	11 946	44 293	77 882	247 928	6 986	12 000	34 419	107 498	87 025
Air conditioning	**1 236 899**	**260 425**	**206 425**	**137 556**	**266 250**	**366 243**	**679 327**	**127 984**	**152 949**	**151 951**	**152 620**	**93 823**
Central system	618 936	247 369	188 599	87 664	67 204	28 100	387 169	111 475	125 781	94 199	45 378	10 336
1 or more individual room units	617 963	13 056	17 826	49 892	199 046	338 143	292 158	16 509	27 168	57 752	107 242	83 487
Vehicles available	**1 624 838**	**312 874**	**245 234**	**173 772**	**355 715**	**537 243**	**1 084 625**	**161 402**	**193 834**	**226 413**	**305 537**	**197 439**
1	814 299	125 743	109 969	77 830	181 408	319 349	667 535	84 412	109 840	138 361	201 508	133 414
2 or more	810 539	187 131	135 265	95 942	174 307	217 894	417 090	76 990	83 994	88 052	104 029	64 025
House heating fuel	**1 860 683**	**315 981**	**250 141**	**183 827**	**406 130**	**704 604**	**1 422 279**	**178 589**	**222 511**	**278 458**	**426 469**	**316 252**
Utility gas	1 101 020	133 510	135 321	132 109	296 505	403 575	880 497	73 811	120 163	182 427	301 777	202 319
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 341	2 858	3 106	4 100	7 369	8 908	26 109	2 177	3 366	5 307	9 042	6 217
Electricity	338 856	164 310	105 166	36 140	17 294	15 946	336 004	96 347	92 735	74 875	53 388	18 659
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	358 595	13 115	4 899	9 313	79 975	251 293	159 360	5 636	5 542	14 346	55 789	78 047
Other	35 871	2 188	1 649	2 165	4 987	24 882	20 309	618	705	1 503	6 473	11 010
Water heating fuel	**1 864 360**	**317 439**	**251 820**	**184 345**	**406 632**	**704 124**	**1 434 288**	**179 728**	**224 127**	**281 228**	**431 477**	**317 728**
Utility gas	1 232 002	135 930	132 664	129 432	324 693	509 283	943 683	79 609	123 883	186 619	317 037	236 535
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38 241	3 037	2 930	3 892	10 445	17 937	44 448	3 325	4 864	8 172	15 748	12 339
Electricity	443 642	173 910	114 132	46 609	39 709	69 282	377 158	93 700	92 077	79 433	72 674	39 274
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	138 451	4 252	1 893	4 122	30 807	97 377	61 856	2 965	2 946	6 347	23 283	26 315
Other	12 024	310	201	290	978	10 245	7 143	129	357	657	2 735	3 265
Family householder	**1 411 960**	**226 362**	**179 155**	**144 050**	**331 113**	**531 280**	**978 356**	**118 636**	**154 867**	**195 874**	**297 797**	**211 182**
With own children under 18 years	592 050	91 789	81 354	69 994	146 423	202 490	650 722	76 631	105 991	133 959	205 431	128 710
With own children under 6 years	221 454	43 506	34 163	23 220	52 647	67 918	345 918	41 296	55 388	74 345	114 336	60 553
Female householder, no husband present	**223 346**	**26 054**	**26 531**	**19 664**	**51 435**	**99 662**	**344 674**	**31 908**	**49 565**	**65 035**	**113 948**	**84 218**
With own children under 18 years	97 534	16 611	17 051	10 697	23 396	29 779	265 536	26 695	40 648	52 218	87 914	58 061
With own children under 6 years	17 082	2 883	2 724	1 807	4 329	5 339	107 741	10 628	15 103	21 381	38 087	22 542
Nonfamily householder	**456 135**	**91 384**	**72 977**	**40 840**	**76 404**	**174 530**	**461 334**	**61 353**	**69 542**	**86 104**	**135 424**	**108 911**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**146 031**	**10 291**	**10 558**	**11 632**	**34 900**	**78 650**	**372 248**	**30 582**	**44 177**	**66 550**	**131 398**	**99 541**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	3.2	4.2	6.3	8.6	11.1	25.9	17.0	19.7	23.6	30.3	31.1

Table F— 2. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 868 095**	**317 746**	**252 132**	**184 890**	**407 517**	**705 810**	**1 439 690**	**179 989**	**224 409**	**281 978**	**433 221**	**320 093**
15 to 19 years	2 105	502	270	205	425	703	24 186	3 538	3 742	5 323	7 712	3 871
20 to 24 years	47 318	15 367	7 601	3 813	9 550	10 987	220 540	34 110	38 153	46 687	67 928	33 662
25 to 29 years	153 882	51 269	26 183	12 233	29 462	34 735	276 159	39 628	46 351	57 839	86 387	45 954
30 to 34 years	201 888	56 934	38 318	18 167	38 329	50 140	213 726	29 752	38 116	43 997	63 332	38 529
35 to 39 years	169 756	38 226	32 231	18 927	34 145	46 227	140 886	18 828	25 177	26 753	41 052	29 076
40 to 44 years	146 004	26 208	22 622	19 010	31 476	46 688	96 475	11 800	15 074	17 548	28 233	23 820
45 to 49 years	152 161	24 453	20 257	19 144	35 725	52 582	80 053	8 420	11 357	14 861	23 625	21 790
50 to 54 years	176 384	25 760	20 757	19 326	42 992	67 549	76 300	6 967	9 484	13 582	23 209	23 058
55 to 59 years	195 543	26 771	22 042	19 183	49 403	78 144	70 329	5 901	8 215	11 640	21 186	23 387
60 to 64 years	178 815	19 917	18 531	15 860	44 453	80 054	62 054	5 214	6 686	10 235	18 669	21 250
65 to 69 years	161 037	15 426	17 123	13 576	36 579	78 333	58 888	5 412	6 644	9 842	18 073	18 917
70 to 74 years	128 169	9 882	14 303	11 001	27 151	65 832	48 400	4 471	6 472	8 716	13 654	15 087
75 years and over	155 033	7 031	11 894	14 445	27 827	93 836	71 694	5 948	8 938	14 955	20 161	21 692
Median	51.7	39.6	44.7	50.2	52.9	57.8	34.7	32.1	33.1	33.5	34.3	41.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 868 095**	**317 746**	**252 132**	**184 890**	**407 517**	**705 810**	**1 439 690**	**179 989**	**224 409**	**281 978**	**433 221**	**320 093**
Single	175 315	43 061	29 909	13 558	26 804	61 983	305 934	39 182	45 617	56 769	95 327	69 039
Now married, except separated	1 148 305	196 916	149 938	121 679	270 407	409 365	609 230	84 291	101 731	127 042	176 410	119 756
Separated	60 360	8 444	6 120	4 827	14 873	26 096	128 485	11 599	16 857	21 251	43 574	35 204
Widowed	296 539	21 080	25 880	24 499	63 313	161 767	159 872	12 828	19 062	29 545	49 708	48 729
Divorced	187 576	48 245	40 285	20 327	32 120	46 599	236 169	32 089	41 142	47 371	68 202	47 365
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 818 672**	**301 877**	**244 261**	**180 872**	**397 542**	**694 120**	**1 194 964**	**142 341**	**182 514**	**229 968**	**357 581**	**282 560**
Median	12.5	15.1	14.2	12.7	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**601 109**	**101 928**	**80 162**	**63 776**	**140 977**	**214 266**	**241 910**	**35 405**	**42 306**	**46 057**	**62 434**	**55 708**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	32.4	32.6	32.2	34.6	34.7	30.4	17.9	20.8	20.0	17.9	15.7	17.6
May 1975 or later only	4 656	1 254	570	501	1 170	1 161	15 271	2 345	2 703	3 433	4 604	2 186
Vietnam era	121 853	30 421	22 011	11 561	25 476	32 384	93 301	15 617	18 522	19 114	24 619	15 429
February 1955 to July 1964 only	60 545	10 727	8 752	8 220	13 072	19 774	22 922	3 865	4 436	3 926	5 480	5 215
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	11 632	3 160	2 875	1 912	1 569	2 116	4 402	941	918	878	897	768
Korean conflict	85 818	13 045	10 026	10 619	21 262	30 866	27 377	3 931	4 495	4 764	6 621	7 566
Korean conflict and World War II	19 054	4 157	3 218	2 170	4 004	5 505	5 509	923	896	988	1 259	1 443
World War II	278 216	37 770	30 950	26 425	70 590	112 481	65 586	7 175	9 192	11 375	16 886	20 958
World War I	9 712	582	892	1 311	1 592	5 335	3 207	284	536	782	781	824
Other	9 623	812	868	1 057	2 242	4 644	4 335	324	608	797	1 287	1 319
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 256 833**	**210 939**	**168 853**	**120 283**	**265 845**	**490 913**	**1 112 523**	**134 819**	**169 037**	**211 829**	**335 809**	**261 029**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 867 948**	**317 739**	**252 115**	**184 857**	**407 497**	**705 740**	**1 439 469**	**179 984**	**224 391**	**281 895**	**433 155**	**320 044**
Labor force	1 305 517	269 676	197 102	136 583	286 879	415 277	1 033 187	145 910	176 291	210 302	301 037	199 647
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	84.9	78.2	73.9	70.4	58.8	71.8	81.1	78.6	74.6	69.5	62.4
Armed Forces	10 006	4 872	3 100	798	675	561	85 036	9 760	13 048	24 009	34 912	3 307
Civilian labor force	1 295 511	264 804	194 002	135 785	286 204	414 716	948 151	136 150	163 243	186 293	266 125	196 340
Employed	1 250 644	259 870	189 715	131 907	274 998	394 154	873 754	129 474	153 693	172 886	241 663	176 038
Unemployed	44 867	4 934	4 287	3 878	11 206	20 562	74 397	6 676	9 550	13 407	24 462	20 302
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.9	5.0	7.8	4.9	5.9	7.2	9.2	10.3
Not in labor force	562 431	48 063	55 013	48 274	120 618	290 463	406 282	34 074	48 100	71 593	132 118	120 397
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 250 644**	**259 870**	**189 715**	**131 907**	**274 998**	**394 154**	**873 754**	**129 474**	**153 693**	**172 886**	**241 663**	**176 038**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	383 874	121 961	83 317	41 843	57 690	79 063	188 593	39 250	41 022	38 166	39 825	30 330
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201 698	67 300	43 279	22 223	31 457	37 439	87 150	20 350	20 388	17 508	16 646	12 258
Professional specialty occupations	182 176	54 661	40 038	19 620	26 233	41 624	101 443	18 900	20 634	20 658	23 179	18 072
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 173	81 076	59 753	37 707	72 571	92 066	235 565	40 078	47 260	48 337	59 981	39 909
Technicians and related support occupations	42 061	11 045	7 472	4 564	8 638	10 342	31 618	5 494	6 778	6 743	7 429	5 174
Sales occupations	129 119	39 457	26 107	14 245	22 500	26 810	72 093	15 383	16 087	14 035	15 527	11 061
Administrative support occupations, including clericol	171 993	30 574	26 174	18 898	41 433	54 914	131 854	19 201	24 395	27 559	37 025	23 674
Service occupations	124 145	13 296	11 750	11 975	33 459	53 665	132 913	12 422	18 452	25 086	43 668	33 285
Private household occupations	4 312	163	187	376	1 152	2 434	9 140	384	847	1 467	3 813	2 629
Protective service occupations	37 822	5 276	4 163	4 395	10 034	13 954	15 220	2 132	2 654	2 893	4 162	3 379
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 011	7 857	7 400	7 204	22 273	37 277	108 553	9 906	14 951	20 726	35 693	27 277
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 425	1 594	1 389	1 573	2 545	4 324	14 335	1 605	1 759	2 841	4 741	3 389
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	181 386	25 116	18 589	19 735	50 555	67 391	116 527	16 954	19 693	22 748	33 833	23 299
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206 641	16 827	14 917	19 074	58 178	97 645	185 821	19 165	25 507	35 708	59 615	45 826
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	99 086	7 204	6 738	8 632	27 590	48 922	89 497	8 908	12 496	17 372	28 673	22 048
Transportation and material moving occupations	63 565	6 063	5 090	6 480	18 270	27 662	48 663	5 757	6 930	9 200	15 114	11 662
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43 990	3 560	3 089	3 962	12 318	21 061	47 661	4 500	6 081	9 136	15 828	12 116
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 230 760**	**260 702**	**189 267**	**129 811**	**268 488**	**382 492**	**931 783**	**136 594**	**162 954**	**191 984**	**267 755**	**172 496**
Private vehicle	1 013 912	239 620	173 093	112 690	216 126	272 383	757 730	123 975	145 242	163 263	209 364	115 886
Drive alone: Car	714 538	178 565	128 800	80 109	146 089	180 975	511 768	86 656	101 505	110 945	137 819	74 843
Truck or van	84 762	16 078	12 189	10 272	20 964	25 259	67 174	11 779	12 209	14 233	18 842	10 111
Carpool: Car	192 394	40 543	28 727	19 863	43 574	59 687	153 822	21 908	27 388	32 640	44 896	26 990
Truck or van	22 218	4 434	3 377	2 446	5 499	6 462	24 966	3 632	4 140	5 445	7 807	3 942
Public transportation	138 236	11 918	9 980	11 345	38 236	66 757	84 437	4 886	7 439	13 009	30 220	28 883
Bus or streetcar	79 754	6 980	6 463	5 883	20 921	39 507	70 784	3 886	6 123	11 039	25 743	23 993
Subway or elevated train	41 196	1 311	1 113	3 189	13 634	21 949	7 509	408	466	900	2 455	3 280
Railroad	15 260	3 415	2 278	2 093	3 240	4 234	3 125	370	500	537	863	855
Taxicab	2 026	212	126	180	441	1 067	3 019	222	350	533	1 159	755
Bicycle	3 219	677	502	233	586	1 221	8 730	693	1 039	2 035	3 524	1 439
Motorcycle	4 013	1 028	886	315	800	984	8 315	1 422	1 493	2 103	2 643	654
Walked only	46 735	2 758	1 699	2 693	8 446	31 139	55 277	3 437	5 233	8 359	17 183	21 065
Other means	6 437	1 521	978	763	1 081	2 094	7 452	921	1 057	1 620	2 405	1 449
Worked at home	18 208	3 180	2 129	1 772	3 213	7 914	9 842	1 260	1 451	1 595	2 416	3 120
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	376 651	32 147	39 904	33 266	77 214	194 120	295 564	24 284	34 311	51 927	97 399	87 643
1 worker	673 026	127 883	102 658	65 717	139 852	236 916	596 218	73 285	92 933	118 368	183 761	127 871
2 workers	612 241	136 239	91 086	61 483	134 137	189 296	450 751	70 073	81 666	93 980	125 735	79 297
3 or more workers	206 177	21 477	18 484	24 424	56 314	85 478	97 157	12 347	15 499	17 703	26 326	25 282

Table F— 3. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Tatol	1975 to Morch 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 ta 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**1 510 899**	**61 756**	**65 520**	**140 757**	**326 563**	**916 303**	**3 375 819**	**188 398**	**196 329**	**399 669**	**1 032 163**	**1 559 260**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	132 786	24 541	7 897	12 190	29 530	58 628	1 317 086	131 572	92 843	166 809	434 365	491 497
1975 to 1978	283 811	37 215	19 893	27 855	63 613	135 235	1 123 978	56 826	72 966	141 618	355 513	497 055
1970 to 1974	228 007	–	37 730	24 842	52 160	113 275	413 104	–	30 520	50 189	116 278	216 117
1960 to 1969	319 913	–	–	75 870	68 050	175 993	307 798	–	–	41 053	81 667	185 078
1959 or earlier	546 382	–	–	–	113 210	433 172	213 853	–	–	–	44 340	169 513
ROOMS												
1 room	3 256	476	321	511	839	1 109	27 883	1 387	1 473	4 116	10 561	10 346
2 rooms	13 249	976	1 047	1 928	4 309	4 989	119 861	6 482	7 394	18 239	43 999	43 747
3 rooms	78 386	2 758	3 358	6 116	20 499	45 655	609 275	20 270	26 475	69 975	220 871	271 684
4 rooms	292 192	12 958	13 878	27 752	74 909	162 695	1 126 880	80 786	82 866	161 457	355 539	446 232
5 raams	465 071	17 060	17 723	40 625	99 522	290 141	896 081	49 090	48 452	94 172	254 995	449 372
6 rooms	353 691	14 070	14 901	35 307	66 761	222 652	444 110	21 383	22 188	39 682	110 587	250 270
7 or more rooms	305 054	13 458	14 292	28 518	59 724	189 062	151 729	9 000	7 481	12 028	35 611	87 609
Median	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5
BEDROOMS												
None	4 932	579	406	663	1 358	1 926	43 217	1 852	2 255	5 778	16 285	17 047
1	176 096	3 866	4 574	9 640	37 138	120 878	940 064	26 275	34 209	95 238	325 495	458 847
2	642 260	25 761	25 620	51 220	149 583	390 076	1 665 240	115 552	112 231	209 954	505 473	722 030
3	499 257	24 496	26 541	60 446	100 820	286 954	630 670	39 748	41 648	78 796	160 845	309 633
4	131 608	5 071	6 045	13 253	27 088	80 151	80 371	4 551	5 369	8 664	20 230	41 557
5 or more	56 746	1 983	2 334	5 535	10 576	36 318	16 257	420	617	1 239	3 835	10 146
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	352 145	11 407	11 803	24 740	71 191	233 004	1 053 593	40 997	47 744	111 061	320 900	532 891
2 persons	500 098	21 677	21 267	44 383	106 749	306 022	1 046 409	65 230	63 942	124 392	314 393	478 452
3 persons	249 819	11 044	10 769	24 640	54 520	148 846	587 329	40 424	39 326	75 076	180 709	251 794
4 persons	197 921	8 820	10 765	22 485	44 261	111 590	381 233	25 317	25 871	50 698	118 161	161 186
5 persons	110 328	4 789	5 989	12 620	25 006	61 924	173 154	10 286	11 397	21 944	54 021	75 506
6 or more persons	100 588	4 019	4 927	11 889	24 836	54 917	134 101	6 144	8 049	16 498	43 979	59 431
Median	2.31	2.40	2.49	2.55	2.36	2.24	2.11	2.32	2.29	2.21	2.12	2.02
Total persons	4 847 295	192 507	214 563	474 606	1 073 619	2 892 000	8 004 701	474 340	498 239	987 084	2 474 215	3 570 823
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 440 546**	**59 564**	**63 114**	**133 966**	**311 322**	**872 580**	**3 280 197**	**185 627**	**193 409**	**391 520**	**1 001 416**	**1 508 225**
0.50 or less	947 964	38 464	38 380	80 130	194 566	596 424	1 966 776	103 467	106 601	215 703	571 674	969 331
0.51 to 1.00	439 364	18 820	21 940	47 847	101 012	249 745	1 140 834	73 357	75 278	149 981	366 183	476 035
1.01 to 1.50	42 050	1 581	2 047	4 522	11 882	22 018	125 984	6 509	8 602	18 206	44 411	48 256
1.51 or more	11 168	699	747	1 467	3 862	4 393	46 603	2 294	2 928	7 630	19 148	14 603
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**70 353**	**2 192**	**2 406**	**6 791**	**15 241**	**43 723**	**95 622**	**2 771**	**2 920**	**8 149**	**30 747**	**51 035**
0.50 or less	41 886	907	1 020	3 235	8 363	28 361	48 345	1 045	1 109	3 503	14 266	28 422
0.51 to 1.00	22 749	778	859	2 631	5 416	13 065	35 992	1 199	1 383	3 344	12 200	17 866
1.01 to 1.50	3 444	167	218	487	902	1 670	6 510	239	258	636	2 428	2 949
1.51 or more	2 274	340	309	438	560	627	4 775	288	170	666	1 853	1 798
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	169 340	4 261	5 061	11 524	35 536	112 958	686 064	26 222	32 872	75 365	216 404	335 201
$5,000 to $9,999	249 581	6 378	7 850	18 116	51 267	165 970	762 218	33 042	38 862	87 022	241 183	362 109
$10,000 to $12,499	119 644	3 850	4 732	10 227	25 478	75 357	383 932	19 771	21 773	46 542	122 833	173 013
$12,500 to $14,999	106 175	3 974	4 007	9 180	22 397	66 617	296 113	16 558	18 047	35 179	93 047	133 282
$15,000 to $19,999	216 769	8 981	9 259	18 996	47 661	131 872	505 539	33 133	31 796	61 666	152 820	226 124
$20,000 to $24,999	197 289	8 611	9 533	18 752	43 571	116 822	331 959	24 226	22 930	41 406	95 842	147 555
$25,000 to $34,999	253 913	12 451	12 382	28 192	55 937	144 951	283 916	23 442	20 265	35 781	77 177	127 251
$35,000 to $49,999	137 327	7 969	8 024	17 323	31 515	72 496	95 471	8 832	7 078	12 444	25 029	42 088
$50,000 or more	60 861	5 281	4 672	8 447	13 201	29 260	30 607	3 172	2 706	4 264	7 828	12 637
Median	$17 456	$21 774	$20 900	$20 579	$17 883	$16 367	$11 560	$14 790	$13 145	$12 011	$11 191	$11 190
Mean	$20 371	$26 292	$24 497	$23 392	$20 622	$19 123	$13 663	$16 622	$15 241	$14 175	$13 115	$13 339
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 503 787**	**61 157**	**64 824**	**139 448**	**323 779**	**914 579**	**3 349 561**	**186 965**	**194 523**	**394 747**	**1 020 935**	**1 552 391**
Steam or hat water system	627 870	7 781	11 042	46 517	119 194	443 336	951 269	13 946	20 101	66 880	261 724	588 618
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	565 433	37 531	36 687	60 006	120 593	310 616	1 305 406	116 130	111 165	181 711	368 018	528 382
Other built-in electric units	54 430	8 847	9 850	12 062	11 857	11 814	228 633	39 898	39 014	52 730	56 864	40 127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	52 864	573	951	3 858	19 753	27 729	208 982	4 236	8 021	30 292	96 046	70 387
Other means	203 190	6 425	6 294	17 005	52 382	121 084	655 271	12 755	16 222	63 134	238 283	324 877
Air conditioning	**785 455**	**39 638**	**45 093**	**95 898**	**188 146**	**416 680**	**1 280 638**	**116 948**	**116 872**	**201 020**	**375 797**	**470 001**
Central system	168 002	30 576	28 647	34 068	37 855	36 856	327 818	89 177	70 400	73 924	60 771	33 546
1 or mare individual room units	617 453	9 062	16 446	61 830	150 291	379 824	952 820	27 771	46 472	127 096	315 026	436 455
Vehicles available	**1 278 677**	**59 266**	**62 204**	**129 326**	**285 487**	**742 394**	**2 549 898**	**169 258**	**169 771**	**325 293**	**783 148**	**1 102 428**
1	636 669	20 471	23 869	53 744	135 854	402 731	1 636 605	86 152	94 631	197 658	514 396	743 768
2 or more	642 008	38 795	38 335	75 582	149 633	339 663	913 293	83 106	75 140	127 635	268 752	358 660
House heating fuel	**1 503 787**	**61 157**	**64 824**	**139 448**	**323 779**	**914 579**	**3 349 561**	**186 965**	**194 523**	**394 747**	**1 020 935**	**1 552 391**
Utility gas	885 028	23 283	30 997	90 348	194 966	545 434	2 118 694	78 545	101 781	253 815	683 599	1 000 954
Bottled, tank, ar LP gas	40 615	3 443	4 081	6 615	11 176	15 300	77 043	3 851	4 908	11 370	27 801	29 113
Electricity	104 631	24 728	20 792	19 740	21 274	18 097	407 304	92 813	74 886	86 180	93 518	59 907
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	433 014	6 248	6 397	18 473	88 335	313 561	701 156	9 900	11 588	40 115	204 013	435 540
Other	40 499	3 455	2 557	4 272	8 028	22 187	45 364	1 856	1 360	3 267	12 004	26 877
Water heating fuel	**1 504 370**	**61 028**	**64 829**	**139 537**	**325 022**	**913 954**	**3 364 068**	**187 716**	**195 840**	**398 567**	**1 028 203**	**1 553 742**
Utility gas	955 511	22 997	29 921	89 609	202 576	610 408	2 203 735	78 985	100 487	252 157	698 605	1 073 501
Bottled, tank, ar LP gas	50 819	3 077	3 454	5 702	12 679	25 907	108 858	4 389	5 376	12 810	36 364	49 919
Electricity	254 407	30 857	27 897	33 422	58 263	103 968	667 155	98 447	83 159	111 262	179 667	194 620
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	236 339	3 640	3 351	10 418	50 545	168 385	373 428	5 674	6 575	21 816	110 587	228 776
Other	7 294	457	206	386	959	5 286	10 892	221	243	522	2 980	6 926
Family householder	**1 113 057**	**47 989**	**51 893**	**112 680**	**245 184**	**655 311**	**2 057 573**	**128 145**	**132 605**	**260 500**	**626 426**	**909 897**
With own children under 18 years	421 948	22 642	24 962	48 352	94 550	231 442	1 173 155	78 982	81 638	155 390	377 042	480 103
With own children under 6 years	151 460	10 825	10 008	14 435	35 858	80 334	665 836	46 607	45 826	89 947	226 220	257 236
Female householder, no husband present	**161 364**	**4 273**	**5 110**	**13 532**	**37 416**	**101 033**	**606 332**	**30 790**	**35 557**	**73 099**	**198 124**	**268 762**
With own children under 18 years	51 691	2 375	2 708	5 365	13 554	27 689	434 071	25 167	27 940	54 722	148 749	177 493
With own children under 6 years	9 969	586	528	912	2 762	5 181	189 264	10 896	11 077	23 386	69 948	73 957
Nonfamily householder	**397 842**	**13 767**	**13 627**	**28 077**	**81 379**	**260 992**	**1 318 246**	**60 253**	**63 724**	**139 169**	**405 737**	**649 363**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**135 894**	**4 505**	**5 294**	**11 237**	**31 155**	**83 703**	**707 712**	**29 863**	**36 816**	**82 894**	**235 029**	**323 110**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	7.3	8.1	8.0	9.5	9.1	21.0	15.9	18.8	20.7	22.8	20.7

Table F— 3. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 510 899**	**61 756**	**65 520**	**140 757**	**326 563**	**916 303**	**3 375 819**	**188 398**	**196 329**	**399 669**	**1 032 163**	**1 559 260**
15 to 19 years	2 173	201	162	269	529	1 012	56 978	3 377	3 373	6 924	21 280	22 024
20 to 24 years	30 916	3 231	1 943	2 732	8 218	14 792	534 499	37 606	33 399	68 803	193 806	200 885
25 to 29 years	87 536	7 690	4 662	7 089	21 639	46 456	646 587	44 073	42 478	81 322	223 364	255 350
30 to 34 years	109 508	8 514	7 826	9 437	25 141	58 590	435 282	29 837	29 318	55 281	141 434	179 412
35 to 39 years	102 044	6 736	7 480	11 608	22 930	53 290	263 091	17 164	18 016	33 686	81 050	113 175
40 to 44 years	99 388	5 454	6 020	12 971	21 478	53 465	185 720	11 364	11 868	22 196	53 997	86 295
45 to 49 years	114 431	5 484	5 918	15 611	25 003	62 415	162 251	8 377	8 816	18 594	45 787	80 677
50 to 54 years	145 123	5 579	6 413	16 963	32 828	83 340	173 675	6 966	8 561	17 845	46 859	93 444
55 to 59 years	166 616	5 601	6 327	17 246	38 613	98 829	184 178	6 389	8 165	18 687	47 916	103 021
60 to 64 years	165 662	4 521	5 823	14 385	36 076	104 857	180 570	5 787	7 462	17 625	44 836	104 860
65 to 69 years	159 582	3 821	5 173	12 903	33 857	103 828	177 069	5 997	8 057	18 405	43 180	101 430
70 to 74 years	130 398	2 648	3 917	8 964	26 373	88 496	148 705	4 548	7 194	16 092	35 212	85 659
75 years and over	197 522	2 276	3 856	10 579	33 878	146 933	227 214	6 913	9 622	24 209	53 442	133 028
Median	56.9	44.1	48.9	53.1	55.7	59.3	35.3	31.5	33.2	33.9	32.7	40.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 510 899**	**61 756**	**65 520**	**140 757**	**326 563**	**916 303**	**3 375 819**	**188 398**	**196 329**	**399 669**	**1 032 163**	**1 559 260**
Single	131 549	5 643	4 526	8 933	25 871	86 576	786 066	36 176	36 887	81 466	266 604	364 933
Now married, except separated	914 264	42 703	45 547	96 211	199 924	529 879	1 390 613	94 239	94 155	181 226	410 301	610 692
Separated	32 677	1 062	1 269	3 090	8 417	18 839	226 936	10 797	11 538	25 661	77 293	101 647
Widowed	311 281	5 409	7 758	20 704	62 835	214 575	448 075	14 190	19 941	48 016	114 487	251 441
Divorced	121 128	6 939	6 420	11 819	29 516	66 434	524 129	32 996	33 808	63 300	163 478	230 547
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 477 810**	**58 324**	**63 415**	**137 756**	**317 816**	**900 499**	**2 784 342**	**147 415**	**159 557**	**323 942**	**817 077**	**1 336 351**
Median	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**436 841**	**19 931**	**20 415**	**44 404**	**92 706**	**259 385**	**606 592**	**39 376**	**37 105**	**68 924**	**166 107**	**295 080**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.9	32.4	31.2	31.6	28.4	28.3	18.3	21.6	19.6	18.1	16.5	19.0
May 1975 or later only	3 221	290	198	289	919	1 525	34 874	2 709	2 382	4 609	12 867	12 307
Vietnam era	67 285	5 025	4 706	6 000	15 055	36 499	225 498	18 880	16 184	28 615	71 088	90 731
February 1955 to July 1964 only	38 949	2 279	2 509	5 554	7 572	21 035	52 023	3 818	3 498	5 900	13 666	25 141
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 351	500	645	819	1 183	2 204	6 770	794	819	910	1 696	2 551
Korean conflict	61 827	3 005	2 917	8 201	12 397	35 307	64 304	3 969	3 703	6 532	15 752	34 348
Korean conflict and World War II	10 945	618	570	1 273	2 602	5 882	11 877	786	722	1 383	2 939	6 047
World War II	229 489	7 766	8 255	20 795	49 253	143 420	190 626	7 469	8 814	18 629	43 392	112 322
World War I	10 702	199	262	532	1 743	7 966	9 960	456	507	1 224	2 076	5 697
Other	9 072	249	353	941	1 982	5 547	10 660	495	476	1 122	2 631	5 936
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 072 156**	**41 499**	**44 948**	**96 097**	**233 311**	**656 301**	**2 706 723**	**142 743**	**152 270**	**312 725**	**840 723**	**1 258 262**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 510 794**	**61 748**	**65 514**	**140 744**	**326 517**	**916 271**	**3 375 335**	**188 358**	**196 314**	**399 618**	**1 032 025**	**1 559 020**
Labor force	943 358	48 986	48 379	99 742	213 331	532 920	2 420 055	153 750	151 645	299 296	763 198	1 052 166
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	79.3	73.8	70.9	65.3	58.2	71.7	81.6	77.2	74.9	74.0	67.5
Armed Forces	1 797	318	151	243	500	585	62 020	6 239	6 939	17 969	25 195	5 678
Civilian labor force	941 561	48 668	48 228	99 499	212 831	532 335	2 358 035	147 511	144 706	281 327	738 003	1 046 488
Employed	899 394	46 811	46 384	95 549	203 517	507 133	2 178 618	138 684	135 832	263 338	679 139	961 625
Unemployed	42 167	1 857	1 844	3 950	9 314	25 202	179 417	8 827	8 874	17 989	58 864	84 863
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	7.6	6.0	6.1	6.4	8.0	8.1
Not in labor force	567 436	12 762	17 135	41 002	113 186	383 351	955 280	34 608	44 669	100 322	268 827	506 854
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**899 394**	**46 811**	**46 384**	**95 549**	**203 517**	**507 133**	**2 178 618**	**138 684**	**135 832**	**263 338**	**679 139**	**961 625**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191 376	13 965	12 691	22 313	41 430	100 977	433 627	35 406	30 773	53 785	128 795	184 868
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100 727	7 954	7 041	12 447	22 286	50 999	183 535	17 619	14 245	24 441	53 646	73 584
Professional specialty occupations	90 649	6 011	5 650	9 866	19 144	49 978	250 092	17 787	16 528	29 344	75 149	111 284
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207 913	11 291	10 775	23 391	47 659	114 797	579 564	39 217	37 475	73 369	182 367	247 136
Technicians and related support occupations	23 013	1 384	1 371	2 516	5 096	12 646	75 771	5 259	5 163	9 439	24 537	31 373
Sales occupations	76 255	5 520	4 777	9 265	17 856	38 837	163 559	15 037	12 723	21 913	49 016	64 870
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108 645	4 387	4 627	11 610	24 707	63 314	340 234	18 921	19 589	42 017	108 814	150 893
Service occupations	111 417	3 585	4 050	10 602	26 287	66 893	308 520	14 918	16 534	35 008	98 961	143 099
Private household occupations	4 217	118	92	279	1 166	2 562	16 128	455	790	2 092	5 016	7 775
Protective service occupations	24 504	1 107	1 129	2 548	5 402	14 318	41 662	2 683	2 441	4 782	12 351	19 405
Service occupations, except protective and household	82 696	2 360	2 829	7 775	19 719	50 013	250 730	11 780	13 303	28 134	81 594	115 919
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22 804	1 810	1 541	2 395	4 574	12 484	33 306	2 096	2 338	4 441	10 110	14 321
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	170 985	8 861	9 072	18 632	38 506	95 914	314 641	22 206	21 124	39 601	96 675	135 035
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194 899	7 299	8 255	18 216	45 061	116 068	508 960	24 841	27 588	57 134	162 231	237 166
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	101 270	3 147	3 679	8 496	22 934	63 014	266 005	11 661	13 419	28 169	83 307	129 449
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	55 126	2 616	2 655	6 093	13 198	30 564	126 278	7 495	7 721	15 772	39 790	55 500
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38 503	1 536	1 921	3 627	8 929	22 490	116 677	5 685	6 448	13 193	39 134	52 217
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**874 650**	**46 071**	**45 356**	**93 166**	**198 098**	**491 959**	**2 177 018**	**141 854**	**139 571**	**273 817**	**684 400**	**937 376**
Private vehicle	694 833	40 604	39 537	76 792	161 128	376 772	1 716 730	127 639	123 371	230 710	541 969	693 041
Drive alone: Car	454 720	24 593	24 660	49 980	105 998	249 489	1 154 625	84 196	82 131	152 405	366 160	469 733
Truck or van	91 412	7 365	6 389	10 811	21 454	45 393	159 062	15 789	14 256	23 438	48 278	57 301
Carpool: Car	124 162	6 484	6 523	13 085	27 997	70 073	344 753	22 550	22 165	45 885	108 839	145 314
Truck or van	24 539	2 162	1 965	2 916	5 679	11 817	58 290	5 104	4 819	8 982	18 692	20 693
Public transportation	96 838	2 053	2 875	10 607	22 435	58 868	239 302	5 231	6 854	22 560	78 492	126 165
Bus or streetcar	44 912	1 185	1 698	3 572	9 729	28 728	156 016	3 804	4 741	13 563	51 585	82 323
Subway or elevated train	43 140	480	720	5 607	10 411	25 922	64 003	816	1 150	6 263	20 610	35 164
Railroad	6 893	372	368	1 209	1 797	3 147	11 587	419	605	1 705	3 861	4 997
Taxicab	1 893	16	89	219	498	1 071	7 696	192	358	1 029	2 436	3 681
Bicycle	2 661	163	56	244	572	1 626	16 451	763	986	2 333	5 919	6 450
Motorcycle	2 010	178	155	283	506	888	13 425	1 534	1 299	2 475	4 831	3 286
Walked only	49 522	1 286	1 268	2 761	8 004	36 203	157 819	4 375	5 058	12 088	44 078	92 220
Other means	5 112	367	307	547	1 149	2 742	13 644	1 134	946	1 726	4 226	5 612
Worked at home	23 674	1 420	1 158	1 932	4 304	14 860	19 647	1 178	1 057	1 925	4 885	10 602
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	379 270	8 304	11 329	25 149	73 424	261 064	705 741	24 426	32 639	74 917	196 172	377 587
1 worker	509 219	22 840	23 934	48 248	112 850	301 347	1 429 261	74 008	78 937	166 832	456 045	653 439
2 workers	431 043	23 775	22 379	44 868	97 068	242 953	1 054 562	78 480	73 572	136 799	327 814	437 897
3 or more workers	191 367	6 837	7 878	22 492	43 221	110 939	186 255	11 484	11 181	21 121	52 132	90 337

Table F— 4. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**656 497**	**81 182**	**82 467**	**76 507**	**119 230**	**297 111**	**3 292 024**	**272 563**	**325 332**	**515 522**	**898 696**	**1 279 911**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	98 182	36 605	14 589	9 480	13 290	24 218	1 419 579	196 072	167 044	229 991	380 958	445 514
1975 to 1978	169 614	44 577	32 013	19 055	25 060	48 909	1 092 218	76 491	114 996	183 526	306 813	410 392
1970 to 1974	108 455	–	35 865	14 174	19 392	39 024	381 458	–	43 292	62 846	105 263	170 057
1960 to 1969	114 340	–	–	33 798	24 338	56 204	252 623	–	–	39 159	73 014	140 450
1959 or earlier	165 906	–	–	–	37 150	128 756	146 146	–	–	–	32 648	113 498
ROOMS												
1 room	3 003	443	284	430	807	1 039	63 319	3 099	4 043	9 054	19 936	27 187
2 rooms	10 573	1 111	1 175	1 421	2 748	4 118	227 535	15 111	18 974	33 937	65 412	94 101
3 rooms	54 472	5 103	7 308	7 465	11 291	23 305	858 913	55 373	66 134	118 145	261 249	358 012
4 rooms	149 372	19 173	24 300	19 652	26 966	59 281	1 192 141	120 841	138 350	224 815	320 686	387 449
5 rooms	189 376	25 040	25 796	20 079	32 519	85 942	640 023	53 977	67 766	92 783	161 781	263 716
6 rooms	139 058	17 155	14 691	14 915	24 759	67 538	238 751	17 291	23 867	29 256	53 805	114 532
7 or more rooms	110 643	13 157	8 913	12 545	20 140	55 888	71 342	6 871	6 198	7 532	15 827	34 914
Median	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
BEDROOMS												
None	4 356	533	391	585	1 252	1 595	96 419	4 213	5 666	12 384	30 241	43 915
1	90 797	6 687	8 648	9 315	16 819	49 328	1 269 858	73 899	89 814	159 604	380 690	565 851
2	277 178	39 115	42 281	30 359	47 302	118 121	1 470 743	159 754	179 891	277 008	378 896	475 194
3	217 161	29 072	26 266	28 111	41 185	92 527	394 104	29 606	43 749	59 236	93 913	167 600
4	49 995	5 102	4 241	6 654	9 760	24 238	52 794	4 715	5 783	6 543	13 013	22 740
5 or more	17 010	673	640	1 483	2 912	11 302	8 106	376	429	747	1 943	4 611
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	164 094	20 390	23 403	17 491	24 973	77 837	1 263 034	87 711	105 698	177 190	345 558	546 877
2 persons	213 803	30 466	29 425	23 347	35 210	95 355	966 221	93 490	103 960	158 845	250 805	359 121
3 persons	108 837	13 798	12 236	12 844	21 693	48 266	509 503	48 217	58 282	87 810	139 948	175 246
4 persons	86 382	9 971	9 918	11 890	17 825	36 778	308 475	27 103	34 187	53 436	87 260	106 489
5 persons	42 899	3 767	4 047	5 753	9 316	20 016	136 107	9 960	13 694	21 770	40 224	50 459
6 or more persons	40 482	2 790	3 438	5 182	10 213	18 859	108 684	6 082	9 511	16 471	34 901	41 719
Median	2.27	2.16	2.11	2.39	2.48	2.24	1.90	2.02	2.05	2.01	1.91	1.76
Total persons	1 968 741	210 608	211 514	233 837	393 825	918 957	7 206 514	606 967	743 572	1 170 141	2 009 372	2 676 462
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**630 706**	**79 818**	**80 809**	**73 545**	**113 176**	**283 358**	**3 198 452**	**269 319**	**320 871**	**505 611**	**871 398**	**1 231 253**
0.50 or less	409 999	56 279	55 583	45 298	65 359	187 480	1 929 722	164 284	188 621	293 858	501 553	781 406
0.51 to 1.00	189 100	20 900	21 865	23 702	38 881	83 752	1 075 639	92 877	115 216	177 470	303 968	386 108
1.01 to 1.50	23 005	1 744	2 366	3 186	6 031	9 678	129 492	8 260	11 784	22 574	41 664	45 210
1.51 or more	8 602	895	995	1 359	2 905	2 448	63 599	3 898	5 250	11 709	24 213	18 529
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**25 791**	**1 364**	**1 658**	**2 962**	**6 054**	**13 753**	**93 572**	**3 244**	**4 461**	**9 911**	**27 298**	**48 658**
0.50 or less	12 962	380	567	1 139	2 734	8 142	44 048	1 393	1 917	3 845	11 561	25 332
0.51 to 1.00	8 983	590	624	1 061	2 355	4 353	36 728	1 252	1 695	4 276	11 159	18 346
1.01 to 1.50	1 879	107	156	323	506	787	6 374	253	441	790	2 205	2 685
1.51 or more	1 967	287	311	439	459	471	6 422	346	408	1 000	2 373	2 295
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	70 382	4 389	6 015	7 232	14 784	37 962	750 405	47 683	58 934	100 263	216 004	327 521
$5,000 to $9,999	99 284	7 033	9 611	11 236	18 720	52 684	794 396	55 647	68 986	117 028	229 409	323 326
$10,000 to $12,499	52 808	5 216	6 618	6 023	9 720	25 231	385 954	31 329	38 224	62 456	109 609	144 336
$12,500 to $14,999	47 446	5 354	6 269	5 455	8 650	21 718	283 704	24 016	29 989	46 654	78 093	104 952
$15,000 to $19,999	97 884	12 197	14 196	11 005	17 717	42 769	459 533	42 416	51 657	78 201	121 218	166 041
$20,000 to $24,999	86 069	12 313	12 259	10 069	14 949	36 479	281 980	30 550	33 983	49 949	68 810	98 688
$25,000 to $34,999	109 367	17 646	14 925	13 389	19 054	44 353	231 678	26 884	29 219	41 756	53 444	80 375
$35,000 to $49,999	60 479	10 486	8 092	7 630	10 545	23 726	76 589	10 114	10 364	13 885	16 481	25 745
$50,000 or more	32 778	6 548	4 482	4 468	5 091	12 189	27 785	3 924	3 976	5 330	5 628	8 927
Median	$17 877	$22 361	$19 443	$18 755	$17 059	$16 212	$10 656	$12 669	$12 273	$11 620	$10 090	$9 820
Mean	$21 393	$26 388	$22 857	$22 513	$20 392	$19 734	$12 759	$15 017	$14 430	$13 738	$11 987	$12 001
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**651 155**	**80 362**	**81 457**	**75 580**	**117 824**	**295 932**	**3 260 569**	**270 632**	**322 466**	**509 315**	**886 219**	**1 271 937**
Steam or hot water system	203 722	3 756	5 523	13 027	30 909	150 507	954 987	22 941	32 470	81 671	262 420	555 485
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	268 526	59 551	56 879	37 767	41 273	73 056	1 154 610	157 885	190 498	240 052	262 093	304 082
Other built-in electric units	46 165	11 520	12 427	10 174	6 165	5 879	320 940	68 619	66 937	77 907	61 144	46 333
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	25 519	731	935	3 166	10 291	10 396	220 055	7 965	13 472	48 319	95 904	54 395
Other means	107 223	4 804	5 693	11 446	29 186	56 094	609 977	13 222	19 089	61 366	204 658	311 642
Air conditioning	**374 576**	**60 374**	**61 710**	**51 435**	**65 243**	**135 814**	**1 351 293**	**187 056**	**221 874**	**294 440**	**308 328**	**339 595**
Central system	161 646	54 142	49 861	25 710	17 301	14 632	525 874	139 463	154 746	146 419	59 058	26 188
1 or more individual room units	212 930	6 232	11 849	25 725	47 942	121 182	825 419	47 593	67 128	148 021	249 270	313 407
Vehicles available	**569 950**	**79 089**	**78 713**	**70 179**	**104 631**	**237 338**	**2 379 128**	**238 158**	**277 165**	**416 149**	**636 702**	**810 954**
1	274 576	33 093	38 160	29 982	44 912	128 429	1 645 016	140 390	173 116	274 957	459 778	596 775
2 or more	295 374	45 996	40 553	40 197	59 719	108 909	734 112	97 768	104 049	141 192	176 924	214 179
House heating fuel	**651 155**	**80 362**	**81 457**	**75 580**	**117 824**	**295 932**	**3 260 569**	**270 632**	**322 466**	**509 315**	**886 219**	**1 271 937**
Utility gas	348 233	33 186	39 959	42 134	67 438	165 516	1 931 907	98 333	149 270	310 626	586 150	787 528
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 378	3 075	3 668	4 858	7 147	7 630	66 744	3 444	4 730	10 365	22 912	25 293
Electricity	110 752	39 115	32 778	18 127	11 593	9 139	629 873	158 335	155 604	149 554	98 824	67 556
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	145 903	2 773	3 107	7 429	26 512	106 082	599 346	9 253	11 705	35 823	168 483	374 082
Other	19 889	2 213	1 945	3 032	5 134	7 565	32 699	1 267	1 157	2 947	9 850	17 478
Water heating fuel	**651 707**	**80 615**	**81 877**	**75 647**	**117 876**	**295 692**	**3 280 596**	**272 073**	**324 790**	**513 926**	**895 106**	**1 274 701**
Utility gas	371 933	33 818	39 286	41 482	69 656	187 691	2 042 640	103 085	155 473	317 593	610 981	855 508
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27 806	2 613	3 238	4 526	6 960	10 469	99 374	5 096	6 881	14 582	31 772	41 043
Electricity	167 058	42 605	38 025	26 122	27 001	33 305	747 260	157 214	154 176	155 682	138 309	141 879
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	82 123	1 281	1 209	3 214	13 757	62 662	380 585	6 311	7 838	25 035	110 971	230 430
Other	2 787	298	119	303	502	1 565	10 737	367	422	1 034	3 073	5 841
Family householder	**467 809**	**56 946**	**56 077**	**56 930**	**90 257**	**207 599**	**1 752 124**	**155 387**	**190 006**	**296 832**	**482 023**	**627 876**
With own children under 18 years	190 171	25 672	24 766	25 363	38 512	75 858	1 016 468	90 904	115 354	178 456	297 039	334 715
With own children under 6 years	71 043	12 574	10 254	8 092	13 891	26 232	587 989	55 169	66 475	104 754	177 351	184 240
Female householder, no husband present	**67 449**	**6 296**	**8 083**	**7 078**	**13 861**	**32 131**	**573 629**	**41 195**	**58 780**	**96 554**	**172 621**	**204 479**
With own children under 18 years	26 416	3 888	4 789	3 365	5 380	8 994	430 054	33 990	47 259	74 807	133 086	140 912
With own children under 6 years	5 850	928	994	748	1 238	1 942	198 943	15 503	20 075	33 641	64 656	65 068
Nonfamily householder	**188 688**	**24 236**	**26 390**	**19 577**	**28 973**	**89 512**	**1 539 900**	**117 176**	**135 326**	**218 690**	**416 673**	**652 035**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**64 503**	**4 765**	**5 933**	**7 360**	**14 726**	**31 719**	**746 533**	**49 382**	**61 928**	**102 865**	**223 240**	**309 118**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	5.9	7.2	9.6	12.4	10.7	22.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	24.8	24.2

Table F— 4. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**656 497**	**81 182**	**82 467**	**76 507**	**119 230**	**297 111**	**3 292 024**	**272 563**	**325 332**	**515 522**	**898 696**	**1 279 911**
15 to 19 years	1 519	248	244	223	299	505	73 548	7 371	7 533	11 194	21 922	25 528
20 to 24 years	19 988	5 093	3 539	2 348	3 936	5 072	587 497	63 836	66 713	96 708	172 117	188 123
25 to 29 years	50 190	13 228	8 957	4 825	8 372	14 808	635 876	62 244	70 555	105 703	183 684	213 690
30 to 34 years	60 651	13 230	11 174	5 915	9 728	20 604	416 260	38 104	47 127	68 970	117 028	145 031
35 to 39 years	50 462	8 534	8 024	6 307	8 549	19 048	243 509	21 051	25 907	39 592	67 441	89 518
40 to 44 years	48 424	6 493	6 659	6 831	8 885	19 556	172 065	12 545	16 508	27 232	47 180	68 600
45 to 49 years	51 737	5 578	6 537	7 451	10 457	21 714	152 796	10 178	13 472	22 948	39 840	66 358
50 to 54 years	61 823	6 454	7 080	7 731	12 741	27 817	162 440	8 883	12 966	22 973	42 725	74 893
55 to 59 years	66 110	6 304	7 263	8 047	13 216	31 280	166 415	7 780	12 122	22 132	42 808	81 573
60 to 64 years	62 774	5 660	6 471	6 827	11 401	32 415	161 389	7 713	11 029	21 066	40 583	80 998
65 to 69 years	61 669	4 810	6 329	6 611	10 998	32 921	159 173	9 147	11 557	22 119	37 587	78 763
70 to 74 years	49 774	3 116	5 207	5 740	9 164	26 547	139 715	9 104	11 333	20 757	33 601	64 920
75 years and over	71 376	2 434	4 983	7 651	11 484	44 824	221 341	14 607	18 510	34 128	52 180	101 916
Median	53.7	40.2	47.0	52.8	53.7	58.1	34.2	30.4	31.9	33.2	33.1	38.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**656 497**	**81 182**	**82 467**	**76 507**	**119 230**	**297 111**	**3 292 024**	**272 563**	**325 332**	**515 522**	**898 696**	**1 279 911**
Single	70 928	11 324	10 586	6 585	10 339	32 094	943 218	69 081	81 071	132 100	275 617	385 349
Now married, except separated	384 068	49 420	46 819	48 138	72 582	167 109	1 127 935	110 590	126 471	192 153	295 135	403 586
Separated	18 152	2 044	1 921	1 752	3 992	8 443	243 832	16 813	20 604	35 261	73 965	97 189
Widowed	113 216	6 307	9 461	11 999	20 703	64 746	419 601	26 412	34 650	62 201	104 717	191 621
Divorced	70 133	12 087	13 680	8 033	11 614	24 719	557 438	49 667	62 536	93 807	149 262	202 166
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**634 990**	**75 841**	**78 684**	**73 936**	**114 995**	**291 534**	**2 630 979**	**201 356**	**251 086**	**407 620**	**704 657**	**1 066 260**
Median	12.4	13.7	12.9	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**183 667**	**25 012**	**24 473**	**22 268**	**33 200**	**78 714**	**540 364**	**48 674**	**55 398**	**85 318**	**133 242**	**217 732**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.1	31.2	29.9	29.3	27.9	26.5	16.7	18.6	17.6	17.1	15.2	17.1
May 1975 or later only	2 057	409	379	286	395	588	38 521	4 566	4 556	6 841	11 467	11 091
Vietnam era	35 443	7 653	6 350	4 082	5 980	11 378	201 318	22 797	24 470	34 943	53 047	66 061
February 1955 to July 1964 only	16 645	2 567	2 379	2 326	2 746	6 627	44 629	4 491	4 726	6 857	10 645	17 910
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 860	773	772	882	600	833	7 218	915	1 111	1 619	1 456	2 117
Korean conflict	25 822	2 883	3 050	3 547	5 005	11 337	56 184	4 539	5 178	7 814	12 945	25 708
Korean conflict and World War II	5 410	859	825	790	979	1 957	11 359	930	1 281	1 916	2 428	4 804
World War II	85 758	9 397	9 775	9 122	15 799	41 665	161 655	9 186	12 391	22 213	36 606	81 259
World War I	4 499	196	450	655	771	2 427	9 447	666	938	1 685	2 202	3 956
Other	4 173	275	493	578	925	1 902	10 033	584	747	1 430	2 446	4 826
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**470 084**	**55 227**	**57 272**	**53 824**	**85 699**	**218 062**	**2 686 419**	**212 384**	**258 480**	**414 340**	**743 769**	**1 057 446**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**656 433**	**81 170**	**82 467**	**76 491**	**119 222**	**297 083**	**3 291 419**	**272 493**	**325 304**	**515 470**	**898 464**	**1 279 688**
Labor force	435 534	65 932	61 791	51 747	79 229	176 835	2 339 345	213 652	250 872	382 902	640 194	851 725
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	81.2	74.9	67.7	66.5	59.5	71.1	78.4	77.1	74.3	71.3	66.6
Armed Forces	2 682	931	722	399	323	307	64 636	11 435	11 426	15 812	21 453	4 510
Civilian labor force	432 852	65 001	61 069	51 348	78 906	176 528	2 274 709	202 217	239 446	367 090	618 741	847 215
Employed	414 143	63 170	59 066	49 408	74 861	167 638	2 103 407	190 735	225 430	343 840	568 269	775 133
Unemployed	18 709	1 831	2 003	1 940	4 045	8 890	171 302	11 482	14 016	23 250	50 472	72 082
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	2.8	3.3	3.8	5.1	5.0	7.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	8.2	8.5
Not in labor force	220 899	15 238	20 676	24 744	39 993	120 248	952 074	58 841	74 432	132 568	258 270	427 963
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**414 143**	**63 170**	**59 066**	**49 408**	**74 861**	**167 638**	**2 103 407**	**190 735**	**225 430**	**343 840**	**568 269**	**775 133**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106 575	23 225	18 880	12 213	14 900	37 357	443 653	51 713	55 970	75 471	106 173	154 326
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55 611	12 557	9 646	6 783	8 171	18 454	186 180	25 778	26 189	34 128	42 659	57 426
Professional specialty occupations	50 964	10 668	9 234	5 430	6 729	18 903	257 473	25 935	29 781	41 343	63 514	96 900
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97 593	18 044	17 268	11 784	14 859	35 638	594 037	57 720	69 726	105 001	161 324	200 266
Technicians and related support occupations	11 242	2 489	2 128	1 218	1 714	3 693	78 846	8 195	9 294	13 503	20 794	27 060
Sales occupations	40 020	8 470	6 663	5 142	6 013	13 732	162 425	20 173	22 541	28 726	41 457	49 528
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 331	7 085	8 477	5 424	7 132	18 213	352 766	29 352	37 891	62 772	99 073	123 678
Service occupations	47 204	4 178	5 297	5 520	9 889	22 320	309 443	20 657	27 736	46 387	90 336	124 327
Private household occupations	1 883	88	151	204	490	950	15 461	593	1 194	2 014	4 794	6 866
Protective service occupations	9 733	1 211	1 268	1 166	1 630	4 458	36 814	3 182	3 802	5 859	10 014	13 957
Service occupations, except protective and household	35 588	2 879	3 878	4 150	7 769	16 912	257 168	16 882	22 740	38 514	75 528	103 504
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 183	1 517	1 502	2 031	3 083	5 050	30 227	2 830	3 071	4 922	8 670	10 734
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69 560	8 927	7 973	8 534	13 997	30 129	272 088	26 708	29 798	44 634	73 473	97 475
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80 028	7 279	8 146	9 326	18 133	37 144	453 959	31 107	39 129	67 425	128 293	188 005
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	40 144	3 310	3 889	4 243	8 685	20 017	241 472	14 409	18 783	34 546	67 540	106 194
Transportation and material moving occupations	22 539	2 395	2 647	2 994	5 141	9 362	105 821	8 925	10 634	17 082	29 377	39 803
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 345	1 574	1 610	2 089	4 307	7 765	106 666	7 773	9 712	15 797	31 376	42 008
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**405 310**	**63 047**	**58 540**	**48 532**	**72 969**	**162 222**	**2 106 131**	**197 865**	**231 692**	**350 001**	**572 090**	**754 483**
Private vehicle	328 940	57 596	53 248	41 775	59 825	116 496	1 620 310	177 166	205 070	294 883	431 749	511 442
Drive alone: Car	215 740	39 755	36 672	26 048	37 249	76 016	1 122 873	121 740	145 208	208 174	300 261	347 490
Truck or van	44 789	6 924	6 157	7 002	9 802	14 904	124 664	17 993	16 677	23 363	31 305	35 326
Carpool: Car	55 719	9 016	8 455	6 826	9 909	21 513	325 155	31 198	37 163	54 933	87 552	114 309
Truck or van	12 692	1 901	1 964	1 899	2 865	4 063	47 618	6 235	6 022	8 413	12 631	14 317
Public transportation	36 830	2 205	2 478	3 270	6 767	22 110	251 122	7 747	11 673	28 101	77 738	125 863
Bus or streetcar	17 522	1 159	1 241	1 529	3 375	10 218	168 114	5 374	7 623	20 170	55 428	79 519
Subway or elevated train	15 511	400	747	1 371	2 600	10 393	66 000	1 589	2 804	5 648	17 434	38 525
Railroad	2 800	580	449	291	540	940	9 372	550	706	1 364	2 587	4 165
Taxicab	997	66	41	79	252	559	7 636	234	540	919	2 289	3 654
Bicycle	1 177	124	179	94	173	607	17 663	1 355	1 517	2 843	5 440	6 508
Motorcycle	1 434	381	288	200	218	347	13 092	2 010	2 015	2 664	3 668	2 735
Walked only	21 833	1 164	1 051	1 562	3 398	14 658	171 464	6 759	8 559	16 666	44 778	94 702
Other means	2 941	418	299	400	465	1 359	15 232	1 511	1 472	2 387	4 414	5 448
Worked at home	12 155	1 159	997	1 231	2 123	6 645	17 248	1 317	1 386	2 457	4 303	7 785
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	148 360	10 318	15 401	17 021	25 399	80 221	726 858	44 195	56 135	100 521	196 990	329 017
1 worker	238 023	33 340	34 454	26 134	41 380	102 715	1 496 378	116 741	143 123	230 687	424 827	581 000
2 workers	195 353	31 361	26 052	23 144	35 685	79 111	919 086	99 781	110 432	161 086	239 042	308 745
3 or more workers	74 761	6 163	6 560	10 208	16 766	35 064	149 702	11 846	15 642	23 228	37 837	61 149

Table F— 5. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**406 143**	**73 187**	**72 485**	**71 422**	**80 200**	**108 849**	**3 036 221**	**335 289**	**477 430**	**643 530**	**733 468**	**846 504**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	74 533	32 992	12 990	9 453	8 490	10 608	1 362 535	239 384	244 617	281 054	293 993	303 487
1975 to 1978	122 649	40 195	28 428	18 366	16 931	18 729	1 028 176	95 905	174 378	235 646	255 640	266 607
1970 to 1974	73 123	–	31 067	13 808	12 627	15 621	343 009	–	58 435	78 991	92 399	113 184
1960 to 1969	65 630	–	–	29 795	15 903	19 932	202 959	–	–	47 839	63 322	91 798
1959 or earlier	70 208	–	–	–	26 249	43 959	99 542	–	–	–	28 114	71 428
ROOMS												
1 room	2 722	400	251	528	653	890	118 064	5 821	7 696	16 642	32 594	55 311
2 rooms	8 002	1 127	949	1 536	1 981	2 409	293 147	23 885	29 367	52 380	77 472	110 043
3 rooms	33 786	4 719	5 791	7 043	6 851	9 382	816 770	81 089	106 214	166 617	218 710	244 140
4 rooms	90 535	18 186	18 611	17 140	15 417	21 181	1 075 745	137 422	193 388	252 866	243 105	248 964
5 rooms	113 483	22 904	23 206	19 509	21 685	26 179	525 014	64 125	102 529	114 729	115 459	128 172
6 rooms	80 380	14 893	13 800	13 331	17 084	21 272	156 739	17 142	30 410	31 664	34 720	42 803
7 or more rooms	77 235	10 958	9 877	12 335	16 529	27 536	50 742	5 805	7 826	8 632	11 408	17 071
Median	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
BEDROOMS												
None	3 568	446	372	696	880	1 174	162 856	7 459	10 087	22 740	46 883	75 687
1	54 408	7 593	8 555	9 289	10 072	18 899	1 244 669	117 616	154 005	236 599	323 972	412 477
2	163 605	34 690	34 257	28 341	28 322	37 995	1 288 895	177 503	252 087	315 452	276 302	267 551
3	133 597	24 682	22 835	24 153	29 977	31 950	292 008	28 137	54 377	60 769	73 440	75 285
4	37 114	4 940	5 243	6 953	8 219	11 759	39 848	4 248	6 318	6 891	10 698	11 693
5 or more	13 851	836	1 223	1 990	2 730	7 072	7 945	326	556	1 079	2 173	3 811
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	101 393	19 888	19 879	18 453	15 617	27 556	1 267 516	130 415	172 915	251 122	297 440	415 624
2 persons	131 237	26 915	25 881	21 795	22 452	34 194	888 634	116 578	161 120	202 236	192 494	216 206
3 persons	60 538	10 939	9 511	9 919	13 745	16 424	419 727	47 853	75 172	95 768	104 884	96 050
4 persons	48 351	8 018	7 677	8 166	11 479	13 011	249 520	25 271	40 830	54 362	69 653	59 404
5 persons	29 684	3 994	4 482	5 679	7 456	8 073	113 804	9 409	15 950	22 451	35 785	30 209
6 or more persons	34 940	3 433	5 055	7 410	9 451	9 591	97 020	5 763	11 443	17 591	33 212	29 011
Median	2.27	2.12	2.13	2.29	2.65	2.29	1.78	1.82	1.91	1.85	1.86	1.54
Total persons	1 220 754	189 971	196 011	217 107	277 386	340 279	6 410 391	681 547	1 028 236	1 372 156	1 651 618	1 676 834
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**391 637**	**71 989**	**71 316**	**69 474**	**76 161**	**102 697**	**2 930 776**	**331 000**	**471 750**	**632 185**	**706 215**	**789 626**
0.50 or less	252 744	51 250	48 810	43 490	42 146	67 048	1 780 301	217 505	297 598	387 691	388 536	488 971
0.51 to 1.00	114 721	18 050	18 741	21 080	26 910	29 940	964 554	101 589	153 634	206 262	252 540	250 529
1.01 to 1.50	16 277	1 736	2 585	3 160	4 697	4 099	117 140	7 912	14 121	23 298	39 087	32 722
1.51 or more	7 895	953	1 180	1 744	2 408	1 610	68 781	3 994	6 397	14 934	26 052	17 404
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 506**	**1 198**	**1 169**	**1 948**	**4 039**	**6 152**	**105 445**	**4 289**	**5 680**	**11 345**	**27 253**	**56 878**
0.50 or less	6 539	329	373	615	1 749	3 473	41 097	1 980	2 676	4 592	9 241	22 608
0.51 to 1.00	4 911	423	456	664	1 437	1 931	48 975	1 658	2 143	4 675	12 480	28 019
1.01 to 1.50	1 508	172	155	257	492	432	6 581	291	421	935	2 404	2 530
1.51 or more	1 548	274	185	412	361	316	8 792	360	440	1 143	3 128	3 721
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	40 808	3 926	5 024	6 652	9 866	15 340	690 693	56 487	75 918	113 156	194 708	250 424
$5,000 to $9,999	54 616	6 381	8 028	9 452	12 229	18 526	717 544	69 276	99 313	142 151	187 042	219 762
$10,000 to $12,499	30 499	4 347	5 361	5 552	6 570	8 669	355 995	39 961	56 059	79 012	89 016	91 947
$12,500 to $14,999	29 294	4 615	5 629	5 240	6 158	7 652	258 719	29 945	45 468	60 121	59 739	63 446
$15,000 to $19,999	60 152	10 811	11 925	11 159	11 994	14 263	422 973	52 949	79 694	101 910	91 531	96 889
$20,000 to $24,999	53 026	10 841	10 507	9 406	9 997	12 275	262 583	36 807	52 383	65 170	51 884	56 339
$25,000 to $34,999	69 068	15 534	13 501	12 329	12 459	15 245	222 762	33 368	47 302	56 327	40 997	44 768
$35,000 to $49,999	42 119	10 214	8 006	7 367	6 820	9 712	76 192	12 133	15 433	19 048	13 615	15 963
$50,000 or more	26 561	6 518	4 504	4 265	4 107	7 167	28 760	4 363	5 860	6 635	4 936	6 966
Median	$18 919	$22 688	$20 115	$18 908	$17 049	$16 364	$10 772	$12 660	$12 908	$12 103	$9 585	$8 823
Mean	$23 195	$27 066	$23 872	$22 970	$21 325	$21 666	$12 960	$14 920	$14 975	$14 213	$11 592	$11 280
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**400 660**	**72 036**	**70 751**	**70 584**	**79 199**	**108 090**	**2 999 383**	**333 267**	**473 769**	**635 845**	**718 999**	**837 503**
Steam or hot water system	71 676	3 609	3 702	6 951	12 214	45 200	889 781	30 905	49 347	108 022	239 342	462 165
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	195 297	50 700	48 292	37 216	30 817	28 272	1 121 347	193 076	295 172	309 006	186 220	137 873
Other built-in electric units	46 984	12 812	12 731	12 918	5 206	3 317	385 325	90 311	95 212	104 295	59 408	36 099
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17 709	630	907	2 834	8 087	5 251	192 561	7 718	14 410	51 618	84 805	34 [illegible]
Other means	68 994	4 285	5 119	10 665	22 875	26 050	410 369	11 257	19 628	62 904	149 224	167 356
Air conditioning	**251 510**	**54 492**	**55 625**	**49 212**	**43 204**	**48 977**	**1 500 672**	**257 332**	**370 705**	**418 497**	**247 104**	**207 034**
Central system	140 993	46 777	43 841	28 136	14 167	8 072	765 906	182 733	269 505	232 245	59 501	21 922
1 or more individual room units	110 517	7 715	11 784	21 076	29 037	40 905	734 766	74 599	101 200	186 252	187 603	185 112
Vehicles available	**366 158**	**71 233**	**69 533**	**66 282**	**71 797**	**87 313**	**2 187 169**	**295 437**	**416 025**	**528 298**	**488 908**	**458 501**
1	163 506	31 166	32 780	28 986	27 853	42 721	1 524 293	183 846	263 437	358 505	362 955	355 550
2 or more	202 652	40 067	36 753	37 296	43 944	44 592	662 876	111 591	152 588	169 793	125 953	102 951
House heating fuel	**400 660**	**72 036**	**70 751**	**70 584**	**79 199**	**108 090**	**2 999 383**	**333 267**	**473 769**	**635 845**	**718 999**	**837 503**
Utility gas	197 877	26 699	30 196	35 961	45 110	59 911	1 651 535	108 781	211 813	379 183	469 538	482 220
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 657	2 536	3 050	4 334	6 146	5 591	54 321	3 096	5 050	9 404	18 009	18 762
Electricity	108 178	38 089	32 739	21 610	10 096	5 644	802 576	210 013	238 574	205 669	95 104	53 216
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	57 071	2 809	3 280	6 223	13 415	31 344	453 022	10 167	16 429	37 351	122 774	266 301
Other	15 877	1 903	1 486	2 456	4 432	5 600	37 929	1 210	1 903	4 238	13 574	17 004
Water heating fuel	**401 916**	**72 639**	**72 129**	**70 624**	**78 987**	**107 537**	**3 022 652**	**334 795**	**476 938**	**642 329**	**729 453**	**839 137**
Utility gas	200 602	27 412	29 776	35 435	45 467	62 512	1 733 101	116 299	219 773	391 021	489 835	516 173
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 389	2 286	2 822	3 909	5 727	6 645	79 781	4 928	8 418	14 612	25 504	26 319
Electricity	149 710	41 462	38 116	28 863	21 742	19 527	859 110	205 956	235 844	207 187	118 906	91 217
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 756	1 303	1 312	2 247	5 681	18 213	334 372	7 140	12 114	27 759	89 063	198 296
Other	1 459	176	103	170	370	640	16 288	472	789	1 750	6 145	7 132
Family householder	**288 833**	**50 031**	**50 152**	**50 890**	**61 990**	**75 770**	**1 495 208**	**166 461**	**254 866**	**334 496**	**381 275**	**358 110**
With own children under 18 years	126 888	23 014	22 748	23 642	28 483	29 001	851 709	89 072	144 516	187 791	237 553	192 777
With own children under 6 years	46 376	10 902	8 998	7 366	9 624	9 486	489 044	53 513	81 990	107 531	140 161	105 849
Female householder, no husband present	**39 711**	**5 754**	**6 881**	**6 758**	**9 214**	**11 104**	**503 248**	**45 751**	**79 268**	**105 252**	**144 494**	**128 483**
With own children under 18 years	18 586	3 578	4 093	3 517	3 895	3 503	380 074	36 690	62 627	79 793	110 786	90 178
With own children under 6 years	3 845	768	853	648	806	770	175 482	16 868	26 168	33 754	54 434	44 258
Nonfamily householder	**117 310**	**23 156**	**22 333**	**20 532**	**18 210**	**33 079**	**1 541 013**	**168 828**	**222 564**	**309 034**	**352 193**	**488 394**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**41 764**	**4 495**	**5 357**	**6 882**	**10 825**	**14 205**	**685 438**	**56 424**	**78 652**	**115 021**	**200 528**	**234 813**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	6.1	7.4	9.6	13.5	13.1	22.6	16.8	16.5	17.9	27.3	27.7

Table F— 5. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**406 143**	**73 187**	**72 485**	**71 422**	**80 200**	**108 849**	**3 036 221**	**335 289**	**477 430**	**643 530**	**733 468**	**846 504**
15 to 19 years	954	201	162	159	258	174	69 665	10 042	10 642	13 200	17 245	18 536
20 to 24 years	13 680	4 645	2 618	2 162	2 170	2 085	561 410	84 620	104 887	119 575	128 757	123 571
25 to 29 years	35 200	11 757	7 710	4 573	5 526	5 634	601 230	77 553	107 822	134 111	142 443	139 301
30 to 34 years	41 562	11 944	9 272	6 048	6 477	7 821	391 370	44 587	67 919	86 116	97 387	95 361
35 to 39 years	35 799	8 265	7 648	5 957	6 345	7 584	231 735	23 991	37 428	50 116	58 830	61 370
40 to 44 years	33 811	6 346	6 708	6 464	6 505	7 788	162 848	14 953	24 801	33 665	41 963	47 466
45 to 49 years	33 785	5 473	5 917	6 829	7 477	8 089	140 565	11 787	19 616	28 637	35 909	44 616
50 to 54 years	36 948	5 443	5 852	7 082	8 429	10 142	145 661	10 488	18 236	29 461	36 495	50 981
55 to 59 years	39 002	5 736	6 377	6 788	9 274	10 827	143 488	9 865	16 251	28 187	36 465	52 720
60 to 64 years	34 839	4 579	5 897	5 942	7 487	10 934	136 777	9 457	15 293	26 877	33 338	51 812
65 to 69 years	32 832	4 002	5 216	5 594	7 207	10 813	136 473	11 162	15 754	27 415	32 954	49 188
70 to 74 years	28 419	2 531	4 717	5 114	5 838	10 219	123 228	10 929	15 625	25 479	28 166	43 029
75 years and over	39 312	2 265	4 391	8 710	7 207	16 739	191 771	15 855	23 156	40 691	43 516	68 553
Median	51.1	39.9	46.8	52.5	53.2	57.4	33.7	29.7	31.1	33.2	34.0	38.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**406 143**	**73 187**	**72 485**	**71 422**	**80 200**	**108 849**	**3 036 221**	**335 289**	**477 430**	**643 530**	**733 468**	**846 504**
Single	46 672	11 395	9 390	6 935	6 521	12 431	970 032	103 712	141 708	190 280	233 061	301 271
Now married, except separated	240 638	43 444	42 205	42 827	50 588	61 574	954 478	117 723	169 531	219 819	226 579	220 826
Separated	10 707	1 927	1 675	1 621	2 294	3 190	225 115	20 422	28 921	41 895	64 205	69 672
Widowed	61 339	5 874	8 341	12 127	12 914	22 083	356 608	31 017	44 615	73 316	87 226	120 434
Divorced	46 787	10 547	10 874	7 912	7 883	9 571	529 988	62 415	92 655	118 220	122 397	134 301
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**391 509**	**68 341**	**69 705**	**69 101**	**77 772**	**106 590**	**2 405 146**	**240 627**	**361 901**	**510 755**	**587 466**	**704 397**
Median	12.5	14.0	12.9	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**114 914**	**21 444**	**20 951**	**20 432**	**23 346**	**28 741**	**484 635**	**56 308**	**82 567**	**106 812**	**103 710**	**135 238**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.5	29.7	29.2	28.8	29.2	26.4	16.4	17.4	17.8	17.1	14.7	16.1
May 1975 or later only	1 541	340	237	333	326	305	33 561	5 391	6 502	7 195	7 456	7 017
Vietnam era	22 930	6 505	5 144	3 289	3 855	4 137	180 401	25 942	36 398	41 612	38 620	37 829
February 1955 to July 1964 only	10 975	2 253	2 056	2 063	2 012	2 591	41 627	5 147	7 532	9 117	8 747	11 084
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 174	741	940	659	432	402	8 065	1 091	2 030	1 844	1 695	1 405
Korean conflict	16 696	2 785	2 612	3 356	3 550	4 393	50 846	5 052	7 811	10 722	11 189	16 072
Korean conflict and World War II	3 464	679	714	727	709	635	11 152	1 201	1 738	2 732	2 118	3 363
World War II	50 639	7 737	8 498	8 649	11 407	14 348	140 807	10 993	18 364	29 731	29 616	52 103
World War I	2 870	158	335	794	500	1 083	9 091	872	1 114	2 269	1 826	3 010
Other	2 625	246	415	562	555	847	9 085	619	1 078	1 590	2 443	3 355
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**288 679**	**50 794**	**50 715**	**50 632**	**56 553**	**79 985**	**2 476 819**	**267 522**	**380 862**	**518 325**	**603 234**	**706 876**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**406 098**	**73 177**	**72 479**	**71 408**	**80 192**	**108 842**	**3 035 741**	**335 255**	**477 364**	**643 465**	**733 321**	**846 336**
Labor force	281 443	60 271	53 990	47 945	54 240	64 997	2 176 191	266 448	376 758	484 423	505 209	543 353
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	82.4	74.5	67.1	67.6	59.7	71.7	79.5	78.9	75.3	68.9	64.2
Armed Forces	2 505	939	813	344	293	116	74 287	11 425	13 935	18 328	26 377	4 222
Civilian labor force	278 938	59 332	53 177	47 601	53 947	64 881	2 101 904	255 023	362 823	466 095	478 832	539 131
Employed	268 287	57 822	51 481	45 920	51 473	61 591	1 953 958	242 382	343 713	438 848	439 206	489 809
Unemployed	10 651	1 510	1 696	1 681	2 474	3 290	147 946	12 641	19 110	27 247	39 626	49 322
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	2.5	3.2	3.5	4.6	5.1	7.0	5.0	5.3	5.8	8.3	9.1
Not in labor force	124 655	12 906	18 489	23 463	25 952	43 845	859 550	68 807	100 606	159 042	228 112	302 983
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**268 287**	**57 822**	**51 481**	**45 920**	**51 473**	**61 591**	**1 953 958**	**242 382**	**343 713**	**438 848**	**439 206**	**489 809**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80 795	22 684	17 988	12 341	10 644	17 138	474 743	71 651	97 215	110 704	85 478	109 695
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42 480	12 499	9 554	6 535	5 878	8 014	201 726	34 166	44 580	48 249	35 270	39 461
Professional specialty occupations	38 315	10 185	8 434	5 806	4 766	9 124	273 017	37 485	52 635	62 455	50 208	70 234
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 168	16 404	14 868	11 229	10 058	11 609	587 154	76 786	111 758	143 471	127 822	127 317
Technicians and related support occupations	7 641	2 131	1 856	1 255	1 245	1 154	81 839	11 074	16 232	20 416	17 015	17 102
Sales occupations	27 424	7 688	5 982	4 586	3 991	5 177	163 361	26 325	34 688	38 691	31 384	32 273
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 103	6 585	7 030	5 388	4 822	5 278	341 954	39 387	60 838	84 364	79 423	77 942
Service occupations	24 682	3 460	3 647	4 313	5 935	7 327	271 312	24 317	38 187	54 195	72 377	82 236
Private household occupations	1 060	41	176	182	329	332	13 429	697	1 536	2 233	4 342	4 621
Protective service occupations	5 128	1 083	927	923	998	1 197	33 749	4 151	6 451	7 294	7 434	8 419
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 494	2 336	2 544	3 208	4 608	5 798	224 134	19 469	30 200	44 668	60 601	69 196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 450	1 332	1 240	1 646	2 663	3 569	26 923	2 842	3 246	5 015	8 294	7 526
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 328	7 411	6 470	7 745	9 855	9 847	224 269	29 703	39 219	50 220	51 583	53 544
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 864	6 531	7 268	8 646	12 318	12 101	369 557	37 083	54 088	75 243	93 652	109 491
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22 099	2 997	3 363	3 993	5 911	5 835	194 315	18 996	27 754	38 024	48 196	61 345
Transportation and material moving occupations	14 539	2 071	2 379	2 800	3 988	3 301	84 858	9 362	13 743	18 775	21 342	21 636
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 226	1 463	1 526	1 853	2 419	2 965	90 384	8 725	12 591	18 444	24 114	26 510
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**263 956**	**57 566**	**51 206**	**45 116**	**50 337**	**59 731**	**1 973 688**	**248 707**	**350 342**	**445 892**	**451 548**	**477 199**
Private vehicle	222 802	53 051	46 984	40 415	42 340	40 012	1 512 668	223 964	312 147	375 088	325 950	275 519
Drive alone: Car	145 711	37 290	32 952	25 640	24 945	24 884	1 081 898	162 421	227 632	273 944	228 133	189 768
Truck or van	31 977	5 640	4 984	6 476	8 247	6 630	104 658	17 693	21 518	25 151	23 244	17 052
Carpool: Car	36 461	8 530	7 668	6 547	6 917	6 799	286 872	38 093	55 863	67 655	65 140	60 121
Truck or van	8 653	1 591	1 380	1 752	2 231	1 699	39 240	5 757	7 134	8 338	9 433	8 578
Public transportation	17 335	1 981	2 009	1 825	3 141	8 379	243 072	9 504	17 352	37 119	71 572	107 525
Bus or streetcar	9 002	1 180	1 193	1 142	1 944	3 543	164 770	7 046	13 803	30 133	52 359	61 429
Subway or elevated train	5 614	165	191	339	736	4 183	61 001	980	1 559	3 469	15 249	39 744
Railroad	2 291	618	597	312	377	387	10 815	1 168	1 371	2 523	2 360	3 393
Taxicab	428	18	28	32	84	266	6 486	310	619	994	1 604	2 959
Bicycle	691	102	112	90	151	236	16 415	1 356	1 959	3 295	4 765	5 040
Motorcycle	993	354	210	165	152	112	11 410	1 671	2 083	2 908	3 035	1 713
Walked only	11 144	852	845	1 127	2 021	6 299	160 055	9 153	12 834	21 863	39 199	77 006
Other means	2 080	392	279	287	468	654	12 919	1 546	1 879	2 425	3 378	3 691
Worked at home	8 911	834	767	1 207	2 064	4 039	17 149	1 513	2 088	3 194	3 649	6 705
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	83 672	8 715	13 348	17 046	15 808	28 755	658 581	51 552	73 057	119 396	175 137	239 439
1 worker	150 423	31 185	29 345	24 181	28 374	37 338	1 436 814	157 623	222 089	304 995	350 149	401 958
2 workers	124 908	27 643	23 642	20 396	23 921	29 306	818 008	113 488	162 288	192 389	178 007	171 836
3 or more workers	47 140	5 644	6 150	9 799	12 097	13 450	122 818	12 626	19 996	26 750	30 175	33 271

Table F— 6. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**312 927**	**64 287**	**66 031**	**70 017**	**58 620**	**53 972**	**3 231 111**	**462 407**	**676 079**	**890 109**	**640 314**	**562 202**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	69 899	31 660	14 083	11 694	6 690	5 772	1 553 281	336 577	362 606	404 124	258 607	191 367
1975 to 1978	102 609	32 627	26 511	19 801	12 665	11 005	1 078 417	125 830	236 040	320 135	220 540	175 872
1970 to 1974	57 537	–	25 437	13 968	10 248	7 884	339 470	–	77 433	103 621	81 367	77 049
1960 to 1969	46 449	–	–	24 554	11 990	9 905	185 533	–	–	62 229	56 202	67 102
1959 or earlier	36 433	–	–	–	17 027	19 406	74 410	–	–	–	23 598	50 812
ROOMS												
1 room	3 244	420	432	607	768	1 017	181 193	12 537	17 534	31 489	48 837	70 796
2 rooms	9 747	1 473	1 668	2 760	2 238	1 608	364 470	39 165	52 333	84 891	89 664	98 417
3 rooms	37 938	7 042	8 539	11 307	5 870	5 180	987 385	140 613	182 302	268 408	214 670	181 392
4 rooms	80 358	19 340	21 817	19 155	11 276	8 770	1 088 154	172 309	261 380	331 931	190 660	131 874
5 rooms	79 325	18 426	18 109	16 534	14 606	11 650	469 065	77 431	126 043	137 376	73 436	54 779
6 rooms	49 578	9 324	8 739	9 520	11 910	10 085	108 753	16 461	30 038	29 215	16 759	16 280
7 or more rooms	52 737	8 262	6 727	10 134	11 952	15 662	32 091	3 891	6 449	6 799	6 288	8 664
Median	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.1
BEDROOMS												
None	4 421	487	609	851	1 142	1 332	244 784	15 564	22 194	41 632	68 518	96 876
1	57 531	11 519	12 732	14 653	8 990	9 637	1 479 843	207 747	271 143	386 575	315 512	298 866
2	133 994	32 699	34 079	30 434	19 998	16 784	1 282 221	212 683	327 064	404 987	211 855	125 632
3	82 914	15 383	14 219	17 440	20 600	15 272	196 772	23 967	51 029	52 289	37 447	32 040
4	24 509	3 409	3 602	4 946	5 885	6 667	22 251	2 197	4 274	4 018	5 585	6 177
5 or more	9 558	790	790	1 693	2 005	4 280	5 240	249	375	608	1 397	2 611
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	93 913	21 220	21 318	24 377	12 765	14 233	1 482 640	205 599	274 172	384 786	298 895	319 188
2 persons	106 463	24 292	25 409	22 755	16 830	17 177	983 450	161 652	232 464	288 319	169 450	131 565
3 persons	42 624	8 342	8 225	7 886	9 814	8 357	401 976	57 489	95 604	118 389	80 122	50 372
4 persons	32 663	5 709	5 551	7 014	8 278	6 111	212 817	25 442	47 455	61 410	48 325	30 185
5 persons	18 674	2 741	2 917	4 084	5 221	3 711	84 930	7 628	16 324	22 369	22 899	15 710
6 or more persons	18 590	1 983	2 611	3 901	5 712	4 383	65 298	4 597	10 060	14 836	20 623	15 182
Median	2.09	1.95	1.96	1.97	2.48	2.24	1.64	1.66	1.77	1.71	1.63	1.38
Total persons	839 957	150 353	155 386	178 547	192 344	163 327	6 272 209	857 891	1 345 957	1 749 805	1 305 496	1 013 060
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**304 051**	**63 374**	**65 039**	**68 382**	**56 092**	**51 164**	**3 128 731**	**456 687**	**666 939**	**875 548**	**616 068**	**513 489**
0.50 or less	207 930	47 059	46 714	47 647	32 163	34 347	1 952 644	309 836	431 035	552 085	347 067	312 621
0.51 to 1.00	81 877	14 406	16 011	17 810	19 440	14 210	1 000 837	133 437	211 238	278 520	213 239	164 403
1.01 to 1.50	9 021	1 224	1 464	1 954	2 788	1 591	99 494	8 022	15 735	25 987	29 941	19 809
1.51 or more	5 223	685	850	971	1 701	1 016	75 756	5 392	8 931	18 956	25 821	16 656
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 876**	**913**	**992**	**1 635**	**2 528**	**2 808**	**102 380**	**5 720**	**9 140**	**14 561**	**24 246**	**48 713**
0.50 or less	3 765	398	325	621	1 009	1 412	35 027	2 618	4 500	6 218	7 797	13 894
0.51 to 1.00	3 225	377	388	480	986	994	54 360	2 636	3 673	5 970	11 994	30 087
1.01 to 1.50	970	34	123	298	299	216	5 069	188	531	1 030	1 710	1 610
1.51 or more	916	104	156	236	234	186	7 924	278	436	1 343	2 745	3 122
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	30 476	3 391	4 659	7 011	7 730	7 685	666 337	74 997	104 335	145 036	164 678	177 291
$5,000 to $9,999	42 959	5 929	8 799	10 990	8 447	8 794	727 906	92 449	135 374	190 744	162 664	146 675
$10,000 to $12,499	24 567	4 672	5 226	5 856	4 599	4 214	380 837	54 624	81 824	108 160	77 267	58 962
$12,500 to $14,999	21 818	4 292	5 122	5 390	3 811	3 203	285 739	42 335	65 512	86 079	52 134	39 679
$15,000 to $19,999	46 205	10 374	10 646	10 017	8 419	6 749	485 115	77 560	115 825	149 189	80 739	61 802
$20,000 to $24,999	40 777	9 728	9 146	8 870	7 466	5 567	306 680	52 104	76 354	95 410	47 695	35 117
$25,000 to $34,999	52 154	12 789	11 523	10 967	9 445	7 430	258 145	46 465	66 574	80 101	37 829	27 176
$35,000 to $49,999	31 187	7 637	6 626	6 690	5 275	4 959	87 614	16 203	22 451	26 520	12 485	9 955
$50,000 or more	22 784	5 475	4 284	4 226	3 428	5 371	32 738	5 670	7 830	8 870	4 823	5 545
Median	$18 894	$21 583	$19 274	$17 711	$17 627	$17 126	$11 453	$13 039	$13 130	$12 532	$9 770	$8 368
Mean	$23 874	$26 267	$23 766	$22 454	$21 609	$25 460	$13 562	$15 106	$15 029	$14 497	$11 831	$11 021
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**309 380**	**63 611**	**65 281**	**69 133**	**57 797**	**53 558**	**3 192 340**	**459 645**	**672 158**	**880 863**	**626 520**	**553 154**
Steam or hot water system	44 600	3 108	3 713	7 750	8 878	21 151	907 892	42 703	88 388	176 718	231 719	368 364
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	163 042	43 825	43 541	37 024	23 679	14 973	1 317 779	272 899	399 752	425 568	155 752	63 808
Other built-in electric units	48 613	13 273	14 023	15 034	4 425	1 858	508 921	122 127	143 251	157 911	61 777	23 855
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 255	586	837	2 288	5 463	3 081	172 667	9 862	18 352	55 892	67 105	21 456
Other means	40 870	2 819	3 167	7 037	15 352	12 495	285 081	12 054	22 415	64 774	110 167	75 671
Air conditioning	**213 956**	**49 983**	**54 844**	**50 740**	**33 472**	**24 917**	**2 009 126**	**377 743**	**557 756**	**663 208**	**268 104**	**142 315**
Central system	134 537	43 193	44 165	30 756	11 382	5 041	1 105 641	268 996	382 234	359 788	76 649	17 974
1 or more individual room units	79 419	6 790	10 679	19 984	22 090	19 876	903 485	108 747	175 522	303 420	191 455	124 341
Vehicles available	**282 274**	**62 226**	**62 025**	**62 463**	**52 499**	**43 061**	**2 410 434**	**410 449**	**593 735**	**738 718**	**416 349**	**251 183**
1	135 365	30 197	32 862	31 953	20 271	20 082	1 668 189	261 439	384 084	507 424	313 947	201 295
2 or more	146 909	32 029	29 163	30 510	32 228	22 979	742 245	149 010	209 651	231 294	102 402	49 888
House heating fuel	**309 380**	**63 611**	**65 281**	**69 133**	**57 797**	**53 558**	**3 192 340**	**459 645**	**672 158**	**880 863**	**626 520**	**553 154**
Utility gas	136 909	18 931	23 171	32 810	33 379	28 618	1 578 907	137 580	283 353	483 032	384 357	290 585
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 632	1 762	2 478	3 124	4 147	3 121	45 560	3 540	6 204	11 202	13 872	10 742
Electricity	113 330	39 119	36 042	26 661	8 065	3 443	1 093 522	298 408	345 517	312 466	100 981	36 150
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34 911	2 585	2 687	4 912	9 529	15 198	438 745	18 729	34 771	69 015	115 383	200 847
Other	9 598	1 214	903	1 626	2 677	3 178	35 606	1 388	2 313	5 148	11 927	14 830
Water heating fuel	**310 516**	**64 043**	**65 759**	**69 566**	**57 793**	**53 355**	**3 218 294**	**461 923**	**675 601**	**889 015**	**636 642**	**555 113**
Utility gas	141 636	20 407	24 295	33 646	33 032	30 256	1 685 145	154 072	303 070	509 354	406 825	311 824
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 844	1 643	2 143	2 902	4 471	3 685	69 430	6 039	10 430	17 964	19 709	15 288
Electricity	135 686	40 342	37 801	30 528	15 962	11 053	1 084 232	285 915	332 895	302 333	110 567	52 522
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17 254	1 527	1 457	2 287	4 107	7 876	361 711	15 237	28 300	56 957	93 112	168 105
Other	1 096	124	63	203	221	485	17 776	660	906	2 407	6 429	7 374
Family householder	**205 478**	**39 919**	**42 134**	**43 278**	**43 624**	**36 523**	**1 425 905**	**199 577**	**322 494**	**414 293**	**291 400**	**198 141**
With own children under 18 years	82 607	16 282	15 794	17 576	19 376	13 579	738 651	94 397	167 162	210 816	166 310	99 966
With own children under 6 years	31 333	7 886	6 462	5 827	6 748	4 410	428 543	57 250	96 639	122 513	97 772	54 369
Female householder, no husband present	**26 823**	**4 070**	**5 392**	**5 488**	**5 774**	**6 099**	**438 434**	**49 453**	**91 283**	**120 071**	**106 645**	**70 982**
With own children under 18 years	12 040	2 315	2 808	2 587	2 417	1 913	322 584	38 574	70 154	87 474	78 457	47 925
With own children under 6 years	2 614	495	548	544	592	435	145 879	17 456	28 960	37 612	38 338	23 513
Nonfamily householder	**107 449**	**24 368**	**23 897**	**26 739**	**14 996**	**17 449**	**1 805 206**	**262 830**	**353 585**	**475 816**	**348 914**	**364 061**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**28 041**	**3 270**	**4 057**	**5 746**	**7 621**	**7 347**	**634 446**	**70 891**	**104 033**	**142 072**	**160 671**	**156 779**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	5.1	6.1	8.2	13.0	13.6	19.6	15.3	15.4	16.0	25.1	27.9

Table F— 6. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**312 927**	**64 287**	**66 031**	**70 017**	**58 620**	**53 972**	**3 231 111**	**462 407**	**676 079**	**890 109**	**640 314**	**562 202**
15 to 19 years	853	192	180	149	187	145	76 949	14 937	17 784	19 282	14 210	10 736
20 to 24 years	13 770	5 008	3 329	2 408	1 964	1 061	634 337	123 821	159 205	173 679	107 533	70 099
25 to 29 years	30 235	10 572	7 011	5 562	3 888	3 202	648 354	108 143	151 647	184 791	119 009	84 764
30 to 34 years	32 077	9 973	7 750	5 595	4 899	3 860	409 888	57 736	91 241	116 736	81 372	62 803
35 to 39 years	25 965	6 283	5 872	4 901	4 666	4 243	238 631	29 991	49 759	66 419	50 658	41 804
40 to 44 years	22 589	4 519	4 577	5 311	4 564	3 618	168 908	19 909	32 862	45 716	37 461	32 960
45 to 49 years	23 352	3 800	4 438	5 566	5 209	4 339	144 848	15 891	26 127	38 529	33 225	31 076
50 to 54 years	26 582	4 552	4 898	5 855	6 190	5 087	148 388	14 135	25 819	39 455	33 386	35 593
55 to 59 years	27 617	4 793	5 817	5 822	6 176	5 009	149 500	13 295	24 564	40 050	34 101	37 490
60 to 64 years	26 041	4 639	5 414	5 629	5 565	4 794	138 155	12 744	21 075	36 512	31 731	36 093
65 to 69 years	26 653	4 784	6 310	5 539	4 997	5 023	139 629	15 457	22 088	37 269	29 446	35 369
70 to 74 years	23 637	2 716	5 263	6 539	4 166	4 953	128 185	14 287	21 813	35 066	25 761	31 258
75 years and over	33 556	2 456	5 172	11 141	6 149	8 638	205 339	22 061	32 095	56 605	42 421	52 157
Median	51.4	40.1	49.8	54.7	53.2	56.4	33.1	29.3	30.5	32.9	34.9	41.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**312 927**	**64 287**	**66 031**	**70 017**	**58 620**	**53 972**	**3 231 111**	**462 407**	**676 079**	**890 109**	**640 314**	**562 202**
Single	43 750	12 280	9 884	9 023	5 425	7 138	1 115 734	161 209	225 247	289 820	220 204	219 254
Now married, except separated	173 720	35 157	36 140	36 740	36 517	29 166	952 675	146 687	222 676	282 105	178 245	122 962
Separated	7 441	1 538	1 414	1 427	1 529	1 533	225 855	27 197	40 021	56 812	54 517	47 308
Widowed	49 250	5 726	9 111	14 240	9 309	10 864	358 873	40 827	60 298	98 536	77 053	82 159
Divorced	38 766	9 586	9 482	8 587	5 840	5 271	577 974	86 487	127 837	162 836	110 295	90 519
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**298 304**	**59 087**	**62 522**	**67 460**	**56 469**	**52 766**	**2 519 825**	**323 649**	**499 090**	**697 148**	**518 571**	**481 367**
Median	12.7	13.9	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**87 531**	**18 135**	**18 691**	**18 731**	**18 140**	**13 834**	**551 447**	**79 109**	**120 023**	**158 466**	**101 655**	**92 194**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.1	28.5	28.5	26.9	31.0	25.7	17.3	17.5	18.1	18.1	16.1	16.5
May 1975 or later only	1 245	403	254	198	249	141	38 214	7 187	9 809	10 749	6 532	3 937
Vietnam era	18 056	5 378	4 241	3 327	3 188	1 922	207 492	36 074	51 792	61 397	35 118	23 111
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 197	1 641	1 605	1 884	1 827	1 240	48 461	7 135	10 438	14 241	8 969	7 678
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 343	503	622	630	380	208	10 212	1 651	2 585	3 391	1 529	1 056
Korean conflict	11 470	1 919	2 148	2 711	2 646	2 046	57 428	7 325	11 202	15 694	11 835	11 372
Korean conflict and World War II	3 030	616	744	633	571	466	13 095	1 589	2 886	3 948	2 331	2 341
World War II	38 727	7 285	8 321	7 959	8 434	6 728	157 386	16 280	28 185	43 776	31 240	37 905
World War I	2 526	151	488	890	393	604	10 114	1 118	1 741	3 040	1 915	2 300
Other	1 937	239	268	499	452	479	9 045	750	1 385	2 230	2 186	2 494
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**223 766**	**45 533**	**46 898**	**50 988**	**40 307**	**40 040**	**2 630 991**	**372 277**	**542 029**	**718 197**	**530 263**	**468 225**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**312 891**	**64 282**	**66 031**	**70 010**	**58 611**	**53 957**	**3 230 652**	**462 342**	**675 978**	**890 027**	**640 156**	**562 149**
Labor force	213 122	50 687	45 725	44 011	39 511	33 188	2 383 097	369 965	538 301	678 018	445 269	351 544
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	78.9	69.2	62.9	67.4	61.5	73.8	80.0	79.6	76.2	69.6	62.5
Armed Forces	1 594	614	442	291	164	83	48 214	10 956	13 926	13 364	8 238	1 730
Civilian labor force	211 528	50 073	45 283	43 720	39 347	33 105	2 334 883	359 009	524 375	664 654	437 031	349 814
Employed	204 557	48 889	43 966	42 230	37 679	31 793	2 194 564	342 505	499 300	629 819	404 176	318 764
Unemployed	6 971	1 184	1 317	1 490	1 668	1 312	140 319	16 504	25 075	34 835	32 855	31 050
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.4	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.0	6.0	4.6	4.8	5.2	7.5	8.9
Not in labor force	99 769	13 595	20 306	25 999	19 100	20 769	847 555	92 377	137 677	212 009	194 887	210 605
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**204 557**	**48 889**	**43 966**	**42 230**	**37 679**	**31 793**	**2 194 564**	**342 505**	**499 300**	**629 819**	**404 176**	**318 764**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68 959	18 842	15 957	13 943	9 172	11 045	575 101	103 365	144 039	165 489	85 448	76 760
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36 570	10 045	8 086	7 451	5 452	5 536	254 356	49 535	65 859	72 653	37 168	29 141
Professional specialty occupations	32 389	8 797	7 871	6 492	3 720	5 509	320 745	53 830	78 180	92 836	48 280	47 619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 954	15 125	13 546	11 641	7 651	5 991	704 846	112 692	167 378	212 114	124 386	88 276
Technicians and related support occupations	6 747	2 048	1 583	1 542	860	714	101 634	18 188	25 554	30 861	16 512	10 519
Sales occupations	23 001	6 756	5 830	4 621	3 212	2 582	198 627	38 119	50 551	57 142	30 194	22 621
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 206	6 321	6 133	5 478	3 579	2 695	404 585	56 385	91 273	124 111	77 680	55 136
Service occupations	17 621	2 942	3 204	3 584	4 084	3 807	285 679	33 714	52 395	74 372	65 543	59 655
Private household occupations	783	34	110	160	213	266	11 065	714	1 401	2 298	3 299	3 353
Protective service occupations	3 910	920	714	892	847	537	37 731	5 855	8 418	11 182	6 913	5 363
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 928	1 988	2 380	2 532	3 024	3 004	236 883	27 145	42 576	60 892	55 331	50 939
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 475	783	866	1 065	1 835	1 926	26 533	3 484	4 520	6 488	7 140	4 901
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 646	6 030	5 273	6 071	7 045	4 227	242 848	40 869	57 214	70 791	44 341	29 633
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28 902	5 167	5 120	5 926	7 892	4 797	359 557	48 381	73 754	100 565	77 318	59 539
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 156	2 285	2 341	2 670	3 538	2 322	181 202	23 462	36 648	50 584	38 815	31 693
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 239	1 649	1 739	1 966	2 467	1 418	90 677	13 051	20 019	25 819	18 687	13 101
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 507	1 233	1 040	1 290	1 887	1 057	87 678	11 868	17 087	24 162	19 816	14 745
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**201 577**	**48 679**	**43 456**	**41 661**	**36 799**	**30 982**	**2 187 846**	**346 743**	**502 724**	**628 552**	**400 066**	**309 761**
Private vehicle	169 811	44 500	39 298	36 375	30 397	19 241	1 701 553	311 416	444 558	524 456	275 780	145 343
Drive alone: Car	116 432	32 576	28 559	24 807	18 566	11 924	1 240 703	228 065	328 314	386 851	197 434	100 039
Truck or van	21 282	4 196	3 543	4 648	5 766	3 129	112 090	23 954	29 357	32 427	17 450	8 902
Carpool: Car	25 897	6 462	6 125	5 523	4 532	3 255	307 541	51 596	77 609	93 803	52 935	31 598
Truck or van	6 200	1 266	1 071	1 397	1 533	933	41 219	7 801	9 278	11 375	7 961	4 804
Public transportation	12 787	1 902	1 907	2 306	1 965	4 707	266 830	13 332	26 625	55 249	75 175	96 449
Bus or streetcar	7 043	1 178	1 161	1 470	1 250	1 984	179 668	10 405	20 673	44 068	53 188	51 334
Subway or elevated train	3 412	221	191	377	503	2 120	67 021	1 339	2 419	6 090	17 562	39 611
Railroad	1 970	493	520	414	186	357	13 065	1 139	2 631	3 757	2 850	2 688
Taxicab	362	10	35	45	26	246	7 076	449	902	1 334	1 575	2 816
Bicycle	745	140	93	159	132	221	15 552	1 742	2 638	4 122	3 631	3 419
Motorcycle	796	169	154	184	199	90	11 821	2 246	2 801	3 474	2 336	964
Walked only	8 224	1 009	908	1 173	1 755	3 379	156 681	13 451	20 130	33 037	36 166	53 897
Other means	1 777	253	278	359	553	334	14 017	2 009	2 704	3 387	2 898	3 019
Worked at home	7 437	706	818	1 105	1 798	3 010	21 392	2 547	3 268	4 827	4 080	6 670
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	72 618	9 857	15 444	21 001	12 553	13 763	650 262	67 873	99 236	156 773	153 882	172 498
1 worker	119 210	28 532	27 262	24 425	19 780	19 211	1 585 510	227 194	327 024	437 371	317 421	276 500
2 workers	89 996	22 195	19 009	17 586	17 099	14 107	877 132	151 673	222 463	261 834	145 567	95 595
3 or more workers	31 103	3 703	4 316	7 005	9 188	6 891	118 207	15 667	27 356	34 131	23 444	17 609

Table F— 7. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**273 122**	**58 209**	**75 114**	**65 597**	**37 481**	**36 721**	**2 446 337**	**292 454**	**436 669**	**628 214**	**513 649**	**575 351**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	59 442	25 859	13 013	10 320	5 093	5 157	1 065 569	206 338	227 757	282 276	184 775	164 423
1975 to 1978	96 817	32 350	29 063	17 704	9 028	8 672	811 724	86 116	152 310	219 711	176 650	176 937
1970 to 1974	59 978	–	33 038	14 460	6 452	6 028	284 580	–	56 602	75 916	70 065	81 997
1960 to 1969	36 992	–	–	23 113	7 471	6 408	180 971	–	–	50 311	52 648	78 012
1959 or earlier	19 893	–	–	–	9 437	10 456	103 493	–	–	–	29 511	73 982
ROOMS												
1 room	3 028	414	622	732	565	695	191 287	13 189	20 658	37 062	49 249	71 129
2 rooms	9 791	1 559	2 462	3 092	1 470	1 208	341 794	34 412	50 069	78 040	77 726	101 547
3 rooms	49 823	8 709	16 696	14 836	5 241	4 341	854 730	106 243	146 574	218 029	181 375	202 509
4 rooms	84 758	20 849	28 088	21 885	7 554	6 382	725 938	95 521	148 050	208 431	144 574	129 362
5 rooms	62 967	15 437	17 692	14 045	9 100	6 693	259 461	34 505	57 025	70 712	47 264	49 955
6 rooms	30 792	6 328	5 713	5 851	6 435	6 465	55 646	6 871	11 651	12 890	10 164	14 070
7 or more rooms	31 963	4 913	3 841	5 156	7 116	10 937	17 481	1 713	2 642	3 050	3 297	6 779
Median	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.9	5.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1
BEDROOMS												
None	4 267	520	783	1 123	849	992	262 453	16 480	25 824	47 439	68 155	104 555
1	70 188	12 432	22 016	20 544	7 321	7 875	1 239 311	152 668	212 602	311 312	259 031	303 698
2	129 406	33 193	41 456	30 417	12 791	11 549	810 332	110 533	176 098	242 477	154 386	126 838
3	49 659	9 634	8 725	9 965	12 153	9 182	117 290	11 643	20 224	24 732	27 973	32 718
4	14 164	2 053	1 691	2 763	3 309	4 348	13 243	971	1 737	1 866	3 200	5 469
5 or more	5 438	377	443	785	1 058	2 775	3 708	159	184	388	904	2 073
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	93 444	19 035	27 735	26 063	9 430	11 181	1 214 603	146 879	205 154	306 173	242 134	314 263
2 persons	111 137	27 080	35 661	25 709	11 458	11 229	722 110	94 380	147 592	202 013	139 309	138 816
3 persons	28 379	6 068	5 676	5 437	5 707	5 491	263 765	30 661	48 006	67 404	61 082	56 612
4 persons	20 232	3 570	3 178	4 251	5 188	4 045	141 718	13 328	23 219	32 953	38 132	34 086
5 persons	9 852	1 392	1 493	2 047	2 773	2 147	58 513	4 414	7 767	11 505	18 161	16 666
6 or more persons	10 078	1 064	1 371	2 090	2 925	2 628	45 628	2 792	4 931	8 166	14 831	14 908
Median	1.89	1.87	1.78	1.76	2.31	2.14	1.51	1.50	1.59	1.54	1.61	1.42
Total persons	626 351	121 581	146 657	140 541	114 173	103 399	4 545 449	509 925	796 138	1 139 838	1 034 279	1 065 269
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**267 363**	**57 603**	**74 268**	**64 489**	**36 014**	**34 989**	**2 365 218**	**288 365**	**430 516**	**617 751**	**494 732**	**533 854**
0.50 or less	194 633	44 416	56 837	46 987	21 506	24 887	1 435 471	193 692	279 203	392 420	264 277	305 879
0.51 to 1.00	63 839	12 102	15 805	15 381	12 057	8 494	785 437	84 802	134 102	195 821	184 333	186 379
1.01 to 1.50	5 277	635	891	1 237	1 524	990	79 683	5 595	9 801	15 381	25 110	23 796
1.51 or more	3 614	450	735	884	927	618	64 627	4 276	7 410	14 129	21 012	17 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 759**	**606**	**846**	**1 108**	**1 467**	**1 732**	**81 119**	**4 089**	**6 153**	**10 463**	**18 917**	**41 497**
0.50 or less	2 970	320	490	597	658	905	24 959	1 960	3 059	4 506	5 365	10 069
0.51 to 1.00	1 699	162	241	284	445	567	45 724	1 664	2 476	4 426	10 348	26 810
1.01 to 1.50	510	57	42	105	184	122	4 086	190	297	601	1 397	1 601
1.51 or more	580	67	73	122	180	138	6 350	275	321	930	1 807	3 017
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	26 092	3 578	6 474	7 212	4 263	4 565	549 688	62 742	76 474	107 858	129 106	173 508
$5,000 to $9,999	38 744	6 506	11 505	10 259	5 526	4 948	559 864	62 168	90 570	136 063	125 293	145 770
$10,000 to $12,499	21 520	4 154	6 881	5 430	2 877	2 178	279 309	32 713	52 296	76 889	58 163	59 248
$12,500 to $14,999	19 091	4 201	5 567	4 761	2 675	1 887	208 102	24 781	40 613	59 587	41 517	41 604
$15,000 to $19,999	38 440	8 778	11 443	9 241	4 825	4 153	344 131	44 050	69 962	99 983	66 080	64 056
$20,000 to $24,999	32 605	7 640	8 837	7 876	4 770	3 482	217 678	28 271	46 675	64 059	40 382	38 291
$25,000 to $34,999	43 075	10 709	11 723	9 613	6 140	4 890	188 927	24 903	40 378	55 811	35 415	32 420
$35,000 to $49,999	27 146	6 773	6 807	6 176	3 453	3 937	68 708	9 067	14 037	20 026	12 395	13 183
$50,000 or more	26 409	5 870	5 877	5 029	2 952	6 681	29 930	3 759	5 664	7 938	5 298	7 271
Median	$18 969	$21 081	$17 986	$17 546	$18 394	$20 787	$11 017	$11 629	$12 452	$12 282	$10 104	$8 793
Mean	$25 942	$27 000	$23 841	$23 245	$23 499	$35 870	$13 391	$13 957	$14 645	$14 503	$12 490	$11 740
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**268 013**	**57 445**	**73 398**	**63 963**	**36 807**	**36 400**	**2 415 125**	**290 465**	**432 350**	**620 924**	**503 988**	**567 398**
Steam or hot water system	48 169	3 272	5 955	9 044	9 497	20 401	993 495	40 015	78 870	148 204	266 631	459 775
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	136 784	37 471	44 800	33 170	13 698	7 645	736 103	141 750	211 858	248 798	95 164	38 533
Other built-in electric units	54 839	14 855	20 255	15 838	2 787	1 104	395 077	91 218	110 227	134 179	44 067	15 386
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 562	478	630	1 716	3 216	1 522	117 503	8 116	15 060	43 451	39 045	11 831
Other means	20 659	1 369	1 758	4 195	7 609	5 728	172 947	9 366	16 335	46 292	59 081	41 873
Air conditioning	**211 975**	**48 678**	**66 377**	**52 921**	**23 642**	**20 357**	**1 420 366**	**226 420**	**346 280**	**465 916**	**220 967**	**160 783**
Central system	143 039	42 207	54 217	34 615	8 309	3 691	607 900	133 470	197 220	206 994	54 256	15 960
1 or more individual room units	68 936	6 471	12 160	18 306	15 333	16 666	812 466	92 950	149 060	258 922	166 711	144 823
Vehicles available	**237 784**	**54 746**	**67 788**	**56 486**	**32 338**	**26 426**	**1 605 569**	**241 682**	**369 458**	**505 179**	**285 586**	**203 664**
1	138 841	30 855	44 028	35 292	14 049	14 617	1 165 217	162 623	249 271	358 030	223 030	172 263
2 or more	98 943	23 891	23 760	21 194	18 289	11 809	440 352	79 059	120 187	147 149	62 556	31 401
House heating fuel	**268 013**	**57 445**	**73 398**	**63 963**	**36 807**	**36 400**	**2 415 125**	**290 465**	**432 350**	**620 924**	**503 988**	**567 398**
Utility gas	91 055	13 307	16 788	24 126	20 034	16 800	1 059 965	91 241	175 445	311 211	248 391	233 677
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 457	923	1 166	1 811	2 039	1 518	30 283	2 323	3 938	6 871	8 661	8 490
Electricity	136 192	41 331	53 429	33 530	5 605	2 297	744 505	181 400	226 059	239 997	73 117	23 932
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 469	1 303	1 522	3 667	7 773	14 204	550 966	14 219	25 032	59 124	165 609	286 982
Other	4 840	581	493	829	1 356	1 581	29 406	1 282	1 876	3 721	8 210	14 317
Water heating fuel	**271 894**	**58 100**	**75 003**	**65 336**	**37 086**	**36 369**	**2 436 570**	**292 098**	**436 355**	**627 403**	**511 296**	**569 418**
Utility gas	101 889	15 991	20 357	26 817	20 389	18 335	1 162 297	102 729	195 329	340 387	270 534	253 318
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 023	1 082	1 282	1 888	2 177	1 594	47 788	4 077	7 050	12 261	12 990	11 410
Electricity	140 616	39 926	52 330	33 861	8 973	5 526	710 694	172 542	211 967	221 020	72 245	32 920
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20 272	938	955	2 606	5 322	10 451	497 848	12 179	21 066	51 566	150 168	262 869
Other	1 094	163	79	164	225	463	17 943	571	943	2 169	5 359	8 901
Family householder	**169 404**	**36 863**	**44 883**	**37 568**	**26 676**	**23 414**	**1 004 984**	**112 640**	**179 460**	**255 692**	**234 549**	**222 643**
With own children under 18 years	48 528	9 471	8 716	9 680	11 184	9 477	466 431	49 086	78 517	110 388	123 855	104 585
With own children under 6 years	18 110	4 432	3 098	3 331	3 949	3 300	265 152	30 684	46 301	64 825	68 250	55 092
Female householder, no husband present	**19 150**	**3 170**	**4 329**	**4 381**	**3 605**	**3 665**	**295 346**	**26 911**	**44 315**	**65 787**	**82 586**	**75 747**
With own children under 18 years	8 009	1 546	1 825	1 620	1 537	1 481	203 090	20 081	31 707	44 252	58 848	48 202
With own children under 6 years	1 794	334	350	348	373	389	94 612	9 885	13 976	19 766	27 655	23 330
Nonfamily householder	**103 718**	**21 346**	**30 231**	**28 029**	**10 805**	**13 307**	**1 441 353**	**179 814**	**257 209**	**372 522**	**279 100**	**352 708**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**20 641**	**3 026**	**4 452**	**4 790**	**4 309**	**4 064**	**494 737**	**53 750**	**70 871**	**99 462**	**122 284**	**148 370**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	5.2	5.9	7.3	11.5	11.1	20.2	18.4	16.2	15.8	23.8	25.8

Table F— 7. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**273 122**	**58 209**	**75 114**	**65 597**	**37 481**	**36 721**	**2 446 337**	**292 454**	**436 669**	**628 214**	**513 649**	**575 351**
15 to 19 years	615	193	149	131	73	69	53 288	9 738	12 415	14 746	9 378	7 011
20 to 24 years	8 812	2 903	2 287	1 592	1 263	767	424 264	72 365	100 166	121 224	74 967	55 542
25 to 29 years	19 751	6 077	5 043	3 864	2 556	2 211	426 118	58 202	89 607	116 619	86 315	75 375
30 to 34 years	21 747	6 152	5 192	4 001	3 261	3 141	280 506	31 599	51 306	73 609	63 164	60 828
35 to 39 years	18 314	4 093	4 134	3 829	2 977	3 281	172 861	17 316	28 225	43 082	40 931	43 307
40 to 44 years	15 825	3 321	3 400	3 202	2 860	3 042	130 813	11 788	19 975	30 987	31 361	36 702
45 to 49 years	16 321	3 370	3 401	3 604	3 058	2 888	116 227	9 423	17 186	27 515	27 902	34 201
50 to 54 years	20 927	4 092	5 143	4 632	3 603	3 457	122 851	9 302	17 076	29 236	29 448	37 789
55 to 59 years	24 875	5 392	6 670	5 264	4 149	3 400	127 641	8 594	17 081	31 318	30 152	40 496
60 to 64 years	26 756	6 390	8 073	5 662	3 510	3 121	123 435	10 396	16 394	29 176	27 687	39 782
65 to 69 years	31 323	7 435	10 267	7 188	3 204	3 229	129 618	14 278	17 498	29 813	27 661	40 368
70 to 74 years	30 080	4 994	10 915	8 648	2 739	2 784	125 698	14 811	18 747	29 494	24 516	38 130
75 years and over	37 776	3 797	10 440	13 980	4 228	5 331	213 017	24 642	30 993	51 395	40 167	65 820
Median	57.9	53.7	61.3	62.4	53.7	54.3	36.1	30.9	31.6	34.2	37.8	46.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**273 122**	**58 209**	**75 114**	**65 597**	**37 481**	**36 721**	**2 446 337**	**292 454**	**436 669**	**628 214**	**513 649**	**575 351**
Single	37 391	8 633	10 101	8 396	4 104	6 157	855 889	100 742	154 707	220 130	172 909	207 401
Now married, except separated	147 194	33 196	40 133	32 792	22 092	18 981	688 935	83 973	131 938	182 818	147 458	142 748
Separated	5 629	1 084	1 229	1 102	1 006	1 208	167 986	16 507	23 097	34 382	44 271	49 729
Widowed	50 814	7 440	14 719	15 865	6 392	6 398	330 184	40 212	49 312	79 036	68 384	93 240
Divorced	32 094	7 856	8 932	7 442	3 887	3 977	403 343	51 020	77 615	111 848	80 627	82 233
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**263 695**	**55 113**	**72 678**	**63 874**	**36 145**	**35 885**	**1 968 785**	**210 351**	**324 088**	**492 244**	**429 304**	**512 798**
Median	12.9	13.6	12.9	12.8	12.5	13.0	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**73 622**	**16 762**	**19 697**	**15 828**	**11 417**	**9 918**	**416 211**	**47 853**	**77 108**	**114 358**	**82 463**	**94 429**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.0	29.0	26.3	24.2	30.5	27.0	17.2	16.7	18.0	18.4	16.2	16.4
May 1975 or later only	636	174	124	57	210	71	23 973	3 892	5 850	7 040	4 115	3 076
Vietnam era	10 735	2 950	2 480	2 050	1 821	1 434	133 475	20 006	29 863	39 409	24 571	19 626
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 435	1 212	1 047	1 114	914	1 148	35 468	3 887	6 641	9 939	7 313	7 688
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 751	412	524	403	290	122	7 356	996	1 877	2 240	1 249	994
Korean conflict	7 864	1 573	1 736	1 749	1 516	1 290	45 488	4 601	7 435	11 869	9 540	12 043
Korean conflict and World War II	2 541	606	691	609	391	244	11 111	1 084	1 784	3 426	2 076	2 741
World War II	39 676	9 252	11 739	8 221	5 614	4 850	140 454	11 379	20 925	36 125	29 745	42 280
World War I	3 208	311	850	1 207	364	476	10 867	1 295	1 713	2 661	1 970	3 228
Other	1 776	272	506	418	297	283	8 019	713	1 020	1 649	1 884	2 753
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**198 650**	**41 087**	**55 179**	**49 602**	**26 019**	**26 763**	**2 003 451**	**238 607**	**351 184**	**506 097**	**427 608**	**479 955**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**273 116**	**58 203**	**75 114**	**65 597**	**37 481**	**36 721**	**2 445 988**	**292 423**	**436 603**	**628 150**	**513 517**	**575 295**
Labor force	162 130	38 194	40 053	34 447	25 365	24 071	1 695 659	212 309	330 530	463 888	343 322	345 610
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.4	65.6	53.3	52.5	67.7	65.6	69.3	72.6	75.7	73.8	66.9	60.1
Armed Forces	844	354	238	167	45	40	26 326	5 963	8 311	7 695	3 446	911
Civilian labor force	161 286	37 840	39 815	34 280	25 320	24 031	1 669 333	206 346	322 219	456 193	339 876	344 699
Employed	156 082	36 787	38 723	33 103	24 328	23 141	1 568 329	196 715	307 207	433 308	315 782	315 317
Unemployed	5 204	1 053	1 092	1 177	992	890	101 004	9 631	15 012	22 885	24 094	29 382
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.7	6.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	7.1	8.5
Not in labor force	110 986	20 009	35 061	31 150	12 116	12 650	750 329	80 114	106 073	164 262	170 195	229 685
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**156 082**	**36 787**	**38 723**	**33 103**	**24 328**	**23 141**	**1 568 329**	**196 715**	**307 207**	**433 308**	**315 782**	**315 317**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60 319	15 205	15 052	12 115	7 251	10 696	423 487	57 505	91 946	121 260	74 359	78 417
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31 985	8 171	8 268	6 507	4 166	4 873	192 233	27 280	42 624	55 637	33 796	32 896
Professional specialty occupations	28 334	7 034	6 784	5 608	3 085	5 823	231 254	30 225	49 322	65 623	40 563	45 521
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 428	12 049	13 315	10 438	5 661	4 965	512 718	64 999	103 207	148 797	102 271	93 444
Technicians and related support occupations	4 702	1 183	1 308	1 038	641	532	68 227	10 067	15 736	21 211	11 562	9 651
Sales occupations	21 305	5 711	6 331	4 637	2 316	2 310	141 479	21 351	31 151	41 488	25 173	22 316
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 421	5 155	5 676	4 763	2 704	2 123	303 012	33 581	56 320	86 098	65 536	61 477
Service occupations	12 152	2 334	2 919	2 546	2 451	1 902	213 248	21 167	34 073	50 350	49 245	58 413
Private household occupations	394	52	63	110	76	93	8 787	579	983	1 307	2 535	3 383
Protective service occupations	2 820	698	851	522	468	281	27 041	3 519	5 139	7 016	5 899	5 468
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 938	1 584	2 005	1 914	1 907	1 528	177 420	17 069	27 951	42 027	40 811	49 562
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 059	496	429	530	722	882	15 445	2 257	2 709	3 625	3 964	2 890
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 314	3 736	3 511	3 931	4 015	2 121	163 967	23 107	33 552	47 855	31 962	27 491
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 810	2 967	3 497	3 543	4 228	2 575	239 464	27 680	41 720	61 421	53 981	54 662
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7 664	1 346	1 550	1 576	1 930	1 262	123 113	13 452	21 147	30 569	27 886	30 059
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 627	1 075	1 179	1 202	1 458	713	59 616	7 741	10 763	16 238	13 064	11 810
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 519	546	768	765	840	600	56 735	6 487	9 810	14 614	13 031	12 793
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**152 983**	**36 330**	**37 995**	**32 442**	**23 734**	**22 482**	**1 552 636**	**198 602**	**308 606**	**430 533**	**309 366**	**305 529**
Private vehicle	123 514	32 690	33 818	27 144	18 174	11 688	1 064 829	172 506	262 948	343 540	177 397	108 438
Drive alone: Car	90 899	24 887	26 238	20 358	11 924	7 492	784 855	126 611	196 420	257 381	128 776	75 667
Truck or van	11 033	2 419	1 926	2 525	2 670	1 493	66 895	13 065	17 405	21 415	10 111	4 899
Carpool: Car	18 681	4 870	5 086	3 608	2 827	2 290	188 194	28 422	43 748	57 355	33 850	24 819
Truck or van	2 901	514	568	653	753	413	24 885	4 408	5 375	7 389	4 660	3 053
Public transportation	15 424	1 707	2 135	2 686	2 711	6 185	300 521	10 885	21 072	45 313	91 388	131 863
Bus or streetcar	7 127	1 001	1 188	1 546	1 185	2 207	153 302	7 455	15 035	32 065	44 417	54 330
Subway or elevated train	5 528	239	299	708	1 155	3 127	126 043	2 031	3 151	8 919	41 143	70 799
Railroad	1 973	430	622	368	252	301	14 625	1 063	2 259	3 228	4 144	3 931
Taxicab	796	37	26	64	119	550	6 551	336	627	1 101	1 684	2 803
Bicycle	597	120	159	113	99	106	10 747	1 192	2 169	3 063	2 116	2 207
Motorcycle	428	170	86	49	103	20	7 541	1 366	1 869	2 494	1 300	512
Walked only	6 986	841	962	1 285	1 173	2 725	135 693	9 562	15 508	28 193	30 695	51 735
Other means	1 266	226	234	227	295	284	10 791	1 214	1 872	2 661	2 213	2 831
Worked at home	4 768	576	601	938	1 179	1 474	22 514	1 877	3 168	5 269	4 257	7 943
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	86 896	15 010	28 908	25 870	8 624	8 484	597 964	63 541	79 622	124 370	137 837	192 594
1 worker	102 375	24 132	28 176	22 802	13 079	14 186	1 179 081	136 904	211 150	313 431	248 708	268 888
2 workers	65 476	16 572	15 086	12 916	10 953	9 949	585 915	82 978	130 508	168 860	109 073	94 496
3 or more workers	18 375	2 495	2 944	4 009	4 825	4 102	83 377	9 031	15 389	21 553	18 031	19 373

Table F— 8. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**411 806**	**78 213**	**118 863**	**125 004**	**53 579**	**36 147**	**3 701 136**	**600 072**	**871 771**	**1 064 255**	**637 159**	**527 879**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	83 276	33 020	21 578	17 897	6 484	4 297	1 406 649	383 349	359 520	353 879	169 257	140 644
1975 to 1978	150 180	45 193	48 228	34 684	12 848	9 227	1 251 668	216 723	314 301	355 461	202 548	162 635
1970 to 1974	93 510	–	49 057	28 320	9 704	6 429	556 232	–	197 950	176 675	103 485	78 122
1960 to 1969	61 826	–	–	44 103	11 061	6 662	345 145	–	–	178 240	96 257	70 648
1959 or earlier	23 014	–	–	–	13 482	9 532	141 442	–	–	–	65 612	75 830
ROOMS												
1 room	9 930	1 353	2 286	4 022	1 318	951	393 775	36 292	73 377	94 557	67 778	121 771
2 rooms	23 127	3 688	6 228	8 778	2 654	1 779	558 678	93 809	137 501	151 196	84 493	91 679
3 rooms	94 236	14 518	29 233	34 009	11 015	5 461	1 304 724	258 951	299 895	358 747	215 767	171 364
4 rooms	122 623	25 463	40 585	37 217	12 786	6 572	938 647	138 216	228 104	296 961	185 130	90 236
5 rooms	88 058	18 966	27 202	23 932	11 386	6 572	386 834	56 226	103 405	126 058	66 614	34 531
6 rooms	41 103	8 741	8 698	10 114	7 422	6 128	92 299	12 788	23 683	30 459	13 315	12 054
7 or more rooms	32 729	5 484	4 631	6 932	6 998	8 684	26 179	3 790	5 806	6 277	4 062	6 244
Median	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.4	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8
BEDROOMS												
None	14 882	1 729	3 179	6 421	2 028	1 525	502 344	45 674	91 409	126 965	90 316	147 980
1	132 748	21 692	40 269	46 371	14 721	9 695	1 892 271	371 778	454 134	519 778	293 043	253 538
2	181 021	39 836	60 157	50 773	19 184	11 071	1 074 114	157 629	273 788	343 725	201 759	97 213
3	63 499	12 231	12 689	16 961	13 339	8 279	205 771	22 590	47 607	65 949	46 120	23 505
4	14 704	2 328	2 134	3 518	3 178	3 546	22 107	2 069	4 069	6 971	4 692	4 306
5 or more	4 952	397	435	960	1 129	2 031	4 529	332	764	867	1 229	1 337
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	156 904	27 304	44 597	54 311	17 776	12 916	1 976 699	356 655	464 375	542 884	297 550	315 235
2 persons	168 817	35 768	56 681	48 051	17 055	11 262	1 027 864	165 334	255 102	314 069	171 505	121 854
3 persons	39 612	7 572	9 621	10 414	7 257	4 748	353 428	44 784	83 354	105 282	76 773	43 235
4 persons	24 899	4 483	4 765	6 425	5 533	3 693	195 351	20 884	42 110	58 693	48 261	25 403
5 persons	11 598	1 710	1 869	3 143	3 028	1 848	82 682	7 459	15 897	24 013	23 383	11 930
6 or more persons	9 976	1 376	1 330	2 660	2 930	1 680	65 112	4 956	10 933	19 314	19 687	10 222
Median	1.79	1.83	1.76	1.67	2.03	1.96	1.44	1.34	1.44	1.48	1.62	1.34
Total persons	868 660	160 798	227 105	249 447	140 596	90 714	6 662 822	963 573	1 529 551	1 957 257	1 306 910	905 531
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**405 602**	**77 509**	**117 616**	**123 247**	**52 157**	**35 073**	**3 589 156**	**590 767**	**857 711**	**1 044 592**	**615 564**	**480 522**
0.50 or less	292 125	58 345	87 301	88 054	32 945	25 480	2 155 409	411 568	542 156	632 428	320 981	248 276
0.51 to 1.00	102 288	17 126	27 926	32 101	16 490	8 645	1 248 948	162 546	284 002	361 214	243 080	198 106
1.01 to 1.50	6 565	1 120	1 381	1 875	1 622	567	105 157	9 006	18 678	29 789	30 244	17 440
1.51 or more	4 624	918	1 008	1 217	1 100	381	79 642	7 647	12 875	21 161	21 259	16 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**6 204**	**704**	**1 247**	**1 757**	**1 422**	**1 074**	**111 980**	**9 305**	**14 060**	**19 663**	**21 595**	**47 357**
0.50 or less	3 367	407	807	884	726	543	33 232	5 079	7 034	8 846	6 143	6 130
0.51 to 1.00	2 121	206	329	663	485	438	67 606	3 480	5 751	8 695	12 460	37 220
1.01 to 1.50	348	40	48	102	112	46	4 457	328	728	1 078	1 255	1 068
1.51 or more	368	51	63	108	99	47	6 685	418	547	1 044	1 737	2 939
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	32 780	5 189	8 464	10 514	5 033	3 580	960 162	188 024	232 420	229 192	150 828	159 698
$5,000 to $9,999	47 487	6 931	14 057	15 642	6 669	4 188	769 051	131 986	177 107	204 017	134 266	121 675
$10,000 to $12,499	28 133	5 174	8 520	8 609	3 704	2 126	355 337	53 356	82 575	105 393	63 734	50 279
$12,500 to $14,999	25 246	4 685	7 665	8 017	3 278	1 601	269 280	38 544	64 276	83 952	47 615	34 893
$15,000 to $19,999	53 253	10 277	16 726	16 051	6 812	3 387	468 644	67 666	112 563	148 695	82 219	57 501
$20,000 to $24,999	49 033	10 387	14 868	14 600	6 021	3 157	320 881	45 481	78 562	103 619	56 470	36 749
$25,000 to $34,999	68 635	14 120	19 747	20 453	9 335	4 980	316 218	44 640	73 678	105 040	57 397	35 463
$35,000 to $49,999	49 681	10 331	14 136	14 253	6 407	4 554	148 914	19 130	32 126	52 057	27 543	18 058
$50,000 or more	57 558	11 119	14 680	16 865	6 320	8 574	92 649	11 245	18 464	32 290	17 087	13 563
Median	$21 740	$23 023	$21 226	$21 131	$20 965	$25 050	$10 854	$9 119	$10 798	$12 346	$11 313	$9 184
Mean	$30 391	$31 282	$28 305	$29 504	$28 800	$40 752	$14 480	$12 949	$14 128	$15 966	$14 935	$13 259
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**395 820**	**74 259**	**112 818**	**120 363**	**52 522**	**35 858**	**3 665 944**	**593 214**	**862 763**	**1 055 706**	**631 455**	**522 806**
Steam or hot water system	102 428	5 406	11 942	37 902	23 250	23 928	1 447 248	88 309	162 004	368 297	398 780	429 858
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	200 958	50 351	69 646	58 221	16 737	6 003	1 395 637	321 086	447 830	449 980	130 410	46 331
Other built-in electric units	68 400	17 043	28 675	18 712	2 921	1 049	575 505	157 402	203 678	159 580	38 799	16 046
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 292	342	896	1 545	2 638	871	105 621	12 669	25 130	37 532	23 256	7 034
Other means	17 742	1 117	1 659	3 983	6 976	4 007	141 933	13 748	24 121	40 317	40 210	23 537
Air conditioning	**350 053**	**69 821**	**107 260**	**108 313**	**40 205**	**24 454**	**2 490 642**	**485 192**	**671 698**	**801 661**	**329 084**	**203 007**
Central system	243 285	60 771	89 659	74 781	13 676	4 398	1 389 789	330 165	448 881	470 345	105 335	35 063
1 or more individual room units	106 768	9 050	17 601	33 532	26 529	20 056	1 100 853	155 027	222 817	331 316	223 749	167 944
Vehicles available	**335 108**	**71 837**	**105 121**	**95 053**	**39 974**	**23 123**	**2 151 980**	**400 710**	**604 645**	**688 002**	**300 663**	**157 960**
1	215 501	41 194	70 579	66 863	22 160	14 705	1 602 382	284 712	422 659	513 360	244 784	136 867
2 or more	119 607	30 643	34 542	28 190	17 814	8 418	549 598	115 998	181 986	174 642	55 879	21 093
House heating fuel	**395 820**	**74 259**	**112 818**	**120 363**	**52 522**	**35 858**	**3 665 944**	**593 214**	**862 763**	**1 055 706**	**631 455**	**522 806**
Utility gas	117 223	16 418	25 149	39 840	22 254	13 562	1 281 598	158 830	297 367	405 268	233 560	186 573
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 199	1 033	1 534	1 785	1 979	868	33 779	3 803	6 746	9 414	8 002	5 814
Electricity	186 118	53 343	78 957	45 548	6 267	2 003	1 297 988	375 022	465 268	353 005	76 472	28 221
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	79 012	3 058	6 530	30 801	20 453	18 170	1 003 634	52 772	88 492	274 492	300 700	287 178
Other	6 268	407	648	2 389	1 569	1 255	48 945	2 787	4 890	13 527	12 721	15 020
Water heating fuel	**411 058**	**78 117**	**118 823**	**124 836**	**53 322**	**35 960**	**3 689 503**	**599 655**	**871 187**	**1 063 024**	**634 816**	**520 821**
Utility gas	138 199	21 212	33 265	45 175	23 575	14 972	1 477 521	195 589	356 400	463 306	259 918	202 308
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 721	1 613	2 093	2 062	1 877	1 076	56 948	7 676	13 194	16 154	11 910	8 014
Electricity	191 403	52 530	77 051	48 152	9 641	4 029	1 193 227	345 262	416 891	320 426	74 202	36 446
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	68 878	2 541	5 981	27 586	17 491	15 279	925 708	48 878	80 620	253 128	278 888	264 194
Other	3 857	221	433	1 861	738	604	36 099	2 250	4 082	10 010	9 898	9 859
Family householder	**240 009**	**47 476**	**70 299**	**67 062**	**34 031**	**21 141**	**1 454 030**	**192 212**	**329 535**	**442 361**	**306 213**	**183 709**
With own children under 18 years	61 121	11 715	12 768	16 172	12 418	8 048	619 744	72 768	139 485	180 818	149 195	77 478
With own children under 6 years	22 881	5 237	4 844	5 501	4 451	2 848	324 827	41 843	76 317	92 466	74 375	39 826
Female householder, no husband present	**25 064**	**3 725**	**6 516**	**7 545**	**4 517**	**2 761**	**407 597**	**42 253**	**83 088**	**118 276**	**106 962**	**57 018**
With own children under 18 years	10 382	1 725	2 808	2 838	1 847	1 164	267 145	28 557	56 741	75 427	71 762	34 658
With own children under 6 years	2 269	451	581	575	420	242	111 706	12 528	23 350	29 589	30 583	15 656
Nonfamily householder	**171 797**	**30 737**	**48 564**	**57 942**	**19 548**	**15 006**	**2 247 106**	**407 860**	**542 236**	**621 894**	**330 946**	**344 170**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**25 522**	**4 219**	**6 237**	**7 436**	**4 476**	**3 154**	**754 577**	**128 483**	**172 440**	**188 673**	**140 764**	**124 217**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.9	8.4	8.7	20.4	21.4	19.8	17.7	22.1	23.5

Table F— 8. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**411 806**	**78 213**	**118 863**	**125 004**	**53 579**	**36 147**	**3 701 136**	**600 072**	**871 771**	**1 064 255**	**637 159**	**527 879**
15 to 19 years	742	203	228	128	103	80	57 412	13 450	16 883	14 783	7 268	5 028
20 to 24 years	10 909	3 547	3 193	2 331	1 213	625	468 427	101 508	138 114	128 973	60 599	39 233
25 to 29 years	26 992	7 615	7 546	6 499	3 421	1 911	509 670	88 734	133 992	147 085	83 672	56 187
30 to 34 years	33 232	8 362	9 079	8 506	4 259	3 026	372 188	52 000	87 758	109 340	72 101	50 989
35 to 39 years	27 232	5 630	6 879	7 487	3 933	3 303	247 303	29 997	53 163	74 060	51 678	38 405
40 to 44 years	23 945	4 713	5 756	6 966	3 525	2 985	185 541	20 721	37 415	55 745	40 540	31 120
45 to 49 years	25 720	4 758	6 641	7 477	3 995	2 849	166 608	17 824	31 530	51 848	36 673	28 733
50 to 54 years	32 814	6 396	8 334	9 559	5 281	3 244	182 501	17 416	33 923	55 821	40 598	34 743
55 to 59 years	38 404	6 981	11 259	11 626	5 313	3 225	195 191	19 367	35 002	60 301	44 253	36 268
60 to 64 years	39 111	7 734	11 742	11 454	5 356	2 825	206 955	29 822	37 367	60 636	41 695	37 435
65 to 69 years	47 222	8 496	15 706	14 050	5 539	3 431	266 709	54 105	55 242	70 747	44 139	42 476
70 to 74 years	45 136	6 683	16 153	14 781	4 606	2 913	291 541	56 013	71 871	78 280	41 519	43 858
75 years and over	60 347	7 095	16 347	24 140	7 035	5 730	551 090	99 115	139 511	156 636	72 424	83 404
Median	58.2	53.3	60.2	60.8	56.0	55.1	45.3	43.5	40.8	45.2	45.4	52.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**411 806**	**78 213**	**118 863**	**125 004**	**53 579**	**36 147**	**3 701 136**	**600 072**	**871 771**	**1 064 255**	**637 159**	**527 879**
Single	66 287	12 634	17 214	21 520	8 212	6 707	1 097 818	167 689	248 375	307 362	188 902	185 490
Now married, except separated	212 302	43 537	63 257	58 859	28 612	18 037	1 028 903	148 471	241 975	317 063	195 457	125 937
Separated	9 528	1 708	2 255	2 654	1 778	1 133	237 574	32 014	46 645	63 072	55 035	40 808
Widowed	75 857	10 018	21 684	27 665	9 810	6 680	765 281	151 398	189 747	211 326	110 463	102 347
Divorced	47 832	10 316	14 453	14 306	5 167	3 590	571 560	100 500	145 029	165 432	87 302	73 297
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**400 155**	**74 463**	**115 442**	**122 545**	**52 263**	**35 442**	**3 175 297**	**485 114**	**716 774**	**920 499**	**569 292**	**483 618**
Median	13.6	14.2	13.6	13.4	12.9	14.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**108 093**	**22 421**	**30 839**	**30 359**	**14 954**	**9 520**	**608 684**	**86 294**	**139 527**	**186 247**	**103 130**	**93 486**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	26.4	29.0	26.0	24.3	28.0	26.4	16.6	14.6	16.2	17.7	16.3	17.7
May 1975 or later only	798	222	218	166	154	38	27 657	6 062	8 173	7 657	3 464	2 301
Vietnam era	13 909	3 625	3 478	3 573	2 051	1 182	159 673	28 926	44 639	47 204	22 578	16 326
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 234	1 689	1 900	2 362	1 221	1 062	49 260	7 160	11 353	15 443	7 848	7 456
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 822	728	910	776	318	90	10 330	1 361	2 873	3 563	1 268	1 265
Korean conflict	11 958	2 252	2 874	3 518	1 960	1 354	64 577	7 209	13 398	20 493	12 301	11 176
Korean conflict and World War II	4 066	887	1 361	1 065	507	246	16 654	2 013	3 563	5 705	2 613	2 760
World War II	58 986	12 031	17 955	16 330	7 768	4 902	239 351	27 196	46 559	74 568	46 469	44 559
World War I	4 959	587	1 488	1 870	595	419	25 810	4 044	5 614	7 403	3 822	4 927
Other	2 361	400	655	699	380	227	15 372	2 323	3 355	4 211	2 767	2 716
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**302 072**	**55 015**	**87 578**	**94 389**	**38 505**	**26 585**	**3 060 338**	**506 053**	**720 798**	**868 824**	**531 051**	**433 612**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**411 768**	**78 203**	**118 859**	**124 997**	**53 573**	**36 136**	**3 700 784**	**600 038**	**871 720**	**1 064 128**	**637 061**	**527 837**
Labor force	250 138	51 318	66 476	72 623	35 572	24 149	2 249 309	340 953	537 698	678 068	398 421	294 169
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	65.6	55.9	58.1	66.4	66.8	60.8	56.8	61.7	63.7	62.5	55.7
Armed Forces	1 603	767	442	249	114	31	31 762	7 691	11 395	9 057	2 880	739
Civilian labor force	248 535	50 551	66 034	72 374	35 458	24 118	2 217 547	333 262	526 303	669 011	395 541	293 430
Employed	241 807	49 441	64 334	70 649	34 159	23 224	2 103 309	318 988	504 184	639 770	370 326	270 041
Unemployed	6 728	1 110	1 700	1 725	1 299	894	114 238	14 274	22 119	29 241	25 215	23 389
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.7	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	6.4	8.0
Not in labor force	161 630	26 885	52 383	52 374	18 001	11 987	1 451 475	259 085	334 022	386 060	238 640	233 668
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**241 807**	**49 441**	**64 334**	**70 649**	**34 159**	**23 224**	**2 103 309**	**318 988**	**504 184**	**639 770**	**370 326**	**270 041**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110 858	22 603	29 220	33 213	13 171	12 651	672 797	101 533	159 773	214 815	113 124	83 552
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58 713	13 216	16 150	17 076	6 703	5 568	319 065	52 265	78 057	102 076	52 028	34 639
Professional specialty occupations	52 145	9 387	13 070	16 137	6 468	7 083	353 732	49 268	81 716	112 739	61 096	48 913
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 958	15 575	21 632	22 414	9 229	5 108	715 248	109 337	173 515	222 608	124 401	85 387
Technicians and related support occupations	6 989	1 652	1 889	2 164	818	466	85 303	14 520	23 426	26 927	12 425	8 005
Sales occupations	34 443	8 329	10 667	9 330	3 520	2 597	219 939	38 078	58 061	68 085	33 410	22 305
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 526	5 594	9 076	10 920	4 891	2 045	410 006	56 739	92 028	127 596	78 566	55 077
Service occupations	16 183	3 033	4 107	4 725	2 775	1 543	254 825	34 235	55 750	70 000	51 060	43 780
Private household occupations	485	43	50	130	119	143	11 834	1 451	2 412	2 583	2 881	2 507
Protective service occupations	3 895	808	1 033	1 165	655	234	36 459	5 313	8 266	11 089	6 692	5 099
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 803	2 182	3 024	3 430	2 001	1 166	206 532	27 471	45 072	56 328	41 487	36 174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 411	349	407	548	713	394	13 513	2 263	3 304	3 511	2 759	1 676
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 714	4 627	5 082	5 113	4 233	1 659	190 303	34 554	50 976	56 341	28 921	19 511
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 683	3 254	3 886	4 636	4 038	1 869	256 623	37 066	60 866	72 495	50 061	36 135
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8 039	1 289	1 817	2 089	1 872	972	123 677	16 490	27 736	34 827	25 633	18 991
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 881	1 095	1 225	1 673	1 384	504	72 423	11 412	18 384	21 199	12 871	8 557
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 763	870	844	874	782	393	60 523	9 164	14 746	16 469	11 557	8 587
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**237 495**	**48 926**	**63 174**	**69 139**	**33 537**	**22 719**	**2 079 435**	**319 189**	**503 576**	**633 058**	**362 579**	**261 033**
Private vehicle	169 637	42 458	51 456	44 614	21 203	9 906	1 317 667	258 207	400 214	420 413	165 455	73 378
Drive alone: Car	127 599	32 579	40 796	33 819	13 755	6 650	980 505	190 680	300 144	318 493	119 893	51 295
Truck or van	11 275	2 639	2 266	2 684	2 703	983	74 240	19 310	24 472	20 426	7 205	2 827
Carpool: Car	27 835	6 571	7 785	7 370	4 049	2 060	234 595	41 412	67 146	73 740	35 054	17 243
Truck or van	2 928	669	609	741	696	213	28 327	6 805	8 452	7 754	3 303	2 013
Public transportation	43 491	3 328	7 225	16 411	8 192	8 335	496 019	30 198	56 945	136 277	144 270	128 329
Bus or streetcar	20 713	2 127	4 228	7 880	3 621	2 857	217 270	17 210	33 042	63 044	54 985	48 989
Subway or elevated train	17 202	588	1 780	6 772	3 762	4 300	240 059	10 079	18 299	61 506	79 326	70 849
Railroad	3 015	466	961	873	358	357	20 581	1 378	3 202	6 311	5 515	4 175
Taxicab	2 561	147	256	886	451	821	18 109	1 531	2 402	5 416	4 444	4 316
Bicycle	625	87	129	203	105	101	10 806	1 869	2 612	3 288	1 822	1 215
Motorcycle	496	154	120	107	63	52	8 916	1 862	3 211	2 595	884	364
Walked only	16 011	1 714	2 758	5 871	2 811	2 857	197 563	20 715	31 160	56 290	42 370	47 028
Other means	1 795	434	428	446	250	237	15 893	2 737	3 789	4 525	2 422	2 420
Worked at home	5 440	751	1 058	1 487	913	1 231	32 571	3 601	5 645	9 670	5 356	8 299
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	128 709	20 962	43 294	43 013	12 860	8 580	1 241 394	231 173	288 229	321 802	197 034	203 156
1 worker	164 979	32 095	46 044	51 029	21 248	14 563	1 577 802	228 989	352 392	472 701	291 489	232 231
2 workers	95 967	21 527	25 334	25 119	14 253	9 734	767 195	125 955	203 886	233 415	125 875	78 064
3 or more workers	22 151	3 629	4 191	5 843	5 218	3 270	114 745	13 955	27 264	36 337	22 761	14 428

Table F— 9. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**3 103 849**	**972 474**	**1 216 604**	**721 945**	**156 698**	**36 128**	**785 305**	**148 823**	**268 395**	**248 102**	**87 130**	**32 855**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	755 383	400 017	208 108	115 695	26 607	4 956	456 598	103 593	158 539	135 524	43 974	14 968
1975 to 1978	1 266 354	572 457	425 329	214 989	44 172	9 407	221 525	45 230	72 885	70 388	24 428	8 594
1970 to 1974	768 902	–	583 167	147 150	30 445	8 140	71 845	–	36 971	21 836	8 913	4 125
1960 to 1969	281 214	–	–	244 111	30 901	6 202	29 553	–	–	20 354	6 347	2 852
1959 or earlier	31 996	–	–	–	24 573	7 423	5 784	–	–	–	3 468	2 316
ROOMS												
1 room	30 617	9 030	7 796	7 880	4 978	933	14 877	2 780	2 937	3 653	3 733	1 774
2 rooms	89 089	22 659	22 723	22 894	18 949	1 864	43 722	6 668	9 708	13 482	11 148	2 716
3 rooms	302 797	56 703	91 490	105 938	43 595	5 071	133 473	18 661	36 509	48 119	23 755	6 429
4 rooms	1 289 207	361 051	522 573	337 840	54 346	13 397	367 797	67 415	132 155	121 647	33 311	13 269
5 rooms	967 749	344 795	408 489	182 004	23 625	8 836	177 429	40 713	69 334	49 568	11 539	6 275
6 rooms	284 523	111 860	114 642	47 462	7 132	3 427	35 297	8 838	13 520	8 751	2 639	1 549
7 or more rooms	139 867	66 376	48 891	17 927	4 073	2 600	12 710	3 748	4 232	2 882	1 005	843
Median	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.9
BEDROOMS												
None	33 815	9 792	8 665	8 760	5 519	1 079	17 066	3 092	3 388	4 279	4 234	2 073
1	300 912	57 190	80 895	104 131	53 339	5 357	120 480	16 364	27 664	41 690	27 639	7 123
2	1 821 007	531 574	738 757	458 106	74 154	18 416	488 711	90 272	175 212	160 814	44 857	17 556
3	890 164	357 700	364 169	137 739	20 996	9 560	151 413	37 592	59 401	39 333	9 630	5 457
4	51 499	14 641	21 615	11 704	2 257	1 282	6 767	1 320	2 523	1 755	679	490
5 or more	6 452	1 577	2 503	1 505	433	434	868	183	207	231	91	156
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	712 234	159 920	251 132	223 849	66 249	11 084	228 782	36 852	67 761	77 489	35 206	11 474
2 persons	1 106 507	359 355	426 995	260 327	48 431	11 399	232 957	45 903	81 748	73 709	23 155	8 442
3 persons	556 043	197 958	226 645	107 846	18 241	5 353	155 181	30 492	57 506	47 855	13 416	5 912
4 persons	426 883	152 027	183 601	74 488	12 562	4 205	97 257	20 770	35 998	28 741	8 308	3 440
5 persons	189 400	66 444	80 675	33 972	6 083	2 226	43 142	8 826	15 712	12 570	4 159	1 875
6 or more persons	112 782	36 770	47 556	21 463	5 132	1 861	27 986	5 980	9 670	7 738	2 886	1 712
Median	2.26	2.41	2.34	2.03	1.75	2.11	2.20	2.32	2.31	2.13	1.86	2.09
Total persons	8 388 748	2 787 381	3 392 248	1 763 715	350 821	94 583	1 886 903	375 541	666 647	576 526	189 771	78 418
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 058 887**	**964 470**	**1 206 048**	**708 429**	**146 094**	**33 846**	**767 825**	**146 419**	**265 630**	**243 133**	**82 267**	**30 376**
0.50 or less	1 730 782	518 068	661 051	441 582	89 994	20 087	402 630	74 365	135 893	131 334	45 247	15 791
0.51 to 1.00	1 170 143	399 757	478 924	232 939	47 142	11 381	305 527	60 313	109 939	94 123	29 271	11 881
1.01 to 1.50	122 149	35 112	53 406	26 026	5 892	1 713	43 707	8 544	15 178	13 176	5 037	1 772
1.51 or more	35 813	11 533	12 667	7 882	3 066	665	15 961	3 197	4 620	4 500	2 712	932
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**44 962**	**8 004**	**10 556**	**13 516**	**10 604**	**2 282**	**17 480**	**2 404**	**2 765**	**4 969**	**4 863**	**2 479**
0.50 or less	15 891	2 304	3 244	4 759	4 589	995	6 366	735	875	1 829	1 995	932
0.51 to 1.00	19 160	3 638	4 764	5 676	4 154	928	7 014	1 057	1 216	1 928	1 909	904
1.01 to 1.50	4 938	963	1 448	1 615	799	113	1 854	261	305	637	430	221
1.51 or more	4 973	1 099	1 100	1 466	1 062	246	2 246	351	369	575	529	422
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	437 068	92 862	149 590	137 418	47 878	9 320	191 748	31 307	57 632	63 523	29 088	10 198
$5,000 to $9,999	652 677	165 595	251 182	185 137	42 110	8 653	225 816	40 218	77 651	73 476	25 192	9 279
$10,000 to $12,499	359 991	108 338	145 269	86 233	16 471	3 680	101 654	19 568	36 830	31 687	9 796	3 773
$12,500 to $14,999	298 935	95 817	122 715	66 521	10 974	2 908	69 062	14 176	24 978	21 442	6 217	2 249
$15,000 to $19,999	549 593	192 783	227 576	108 122	16 634	4 478	98 530	19 978	36 131	30 218	8 564	3 639
$20,000 to $24,999	377 561	144 591	152 812	66 265	10 664	3 229	50 597	11 395	18 583	14 557	4 233	1 829
$25,000 to $34,999	305 479	121 984	121 055	51 615	8 317	2 508	33 693	8 246	11 945	9 531	2 763	1 208
$35,000 to $49,999	91 333	38 060	34 423	15 275	2 642	933	9 563	2 721	3 282	2 372	779	409
$50,000 or more	31 212	12 444	11 982	5 359	1 008	419	4 642	1 214	1 363	1 296	498	271
Median	$13 355	$15 561	$13 768	$11 114	$8 453	$10 062	$9 427	$10 369	$9 929	$9 072	$7 633	$8 245
Mean	$15 085	$16 957	$15 334	$13 148	$10 987	$12 816	$11 156	$12 228	$11 496	$10 708	$9 775	$10 571
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 095 477**	**970 889**	**1 214 574**	**719 392**	**154 884**	**35 738**	**778 581**	**148 063**	**267 046**	**246 063**	**85 145**	**32 264**
Steam or hot water system	20 743	4 951	6 989	5 842	1 801	1 160	14 036	1 639	2 294	3 721	3 030	3 352
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 350 240	785 951	949 208	517 644	77 901	19 536	521 853	108 012	194 598	161 920	41 240	16 083
Other built-in electric units	163 232	65 042	56 946	29 715	9 428	2 101	49 399	11 007	16 594	14 141	5 852	1 805
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	96 839	20 539	35 392	29 815	9 127	1 966	37 947	5 704	11 108	13 072	6 157	1 906
Other means	464 423	94 406	166 039	136 376	56 627	10 975	155 346	21 701	42 452	53 209	28 866	9 118
Air conditioning	**1 873 905**	**593 820**	**770 621**	**417 043**	**76 030**	**16 391**	**441 624**	**90 076**	**163 043**	**134 448**	**40 156**	**13 901**
Central system	995 999	401 246	413 148	153 142	22 451	6 012	167 974	47 429	66 420	38 956	10 876	4 293
1 or more individual room units	877 906	192 574	357 473	263 901	53 579	10 379	273 650	42 647	96 623	95 492	29 280	9 608
Vehicles available	**2 917 214**	**939 247**	**1 156 829**	**657 975**	**132 010**	**31 153**	**674 712**	**132 770**	**238 406**	**211 733**	**67 152**	**24 651**
1	1 252 261	365 534	478 245	322 717	71 243	14 522	402 293	74 907	138 568	129 649	43 734	15 435
2 or more	1 664 953	573 713	678 584	335 258	60 767	16 631	272 419	57 863	99 838	82 084	23 418	9 216
House heating fuel	**3 095 477**	**970 889**	**1 214 574**	**719 392**	**154 884**	**35 738**	**778 581**	**148 063**	**267 046**	**246 063**	**85 145**	**32 264**
Utility gas	1 032 561	313 079	416 427	245 946	47 183	9 926	274 397	49 896	95 674	86 839	31 352	10 636
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	746 818	217 664	313 758	168 419	38 008	8 969	187 833	37 285	68 954	56 208	18 727	6 659
Electricity	652 939	306 274	227 684	89 004	24 611	5 366	147 559	39 733	51 345	37 664	14 430	4 387
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	540 103	104 259	207 660	184 015	35 232	8 937	152 070	18 576	46 733	60 079	17 661	9 021
Other	123 056	29 613	49 045	32 008	9 850	2 540	16 722	2 573	4 340	5 273	2 975	1 561
Water heating fuel	**3 080 208**	**968 312**	**1 211 401**	**714 857**	**150 803**	**34 835**	**775 631**	**147 459**	**267 010**	**245 502**	**84 401**	**31 259**
Utility gas	799 464	243 140	331 585	183 925	32 996	7 818	213 127	40 118	74 465	65 670	24 016	8 858
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	450 357	132 527	186 166	102 263	23 361	6 040	115 350	23 775	40 622	34 614	11 990	4 349
Electricity	1 802 305	586 146	683 759	420 625	91 866	19 909	434 019	81 845	148 986	141 278	46 171	15 739
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23 117	5 350	8 514	6 672	1 736	845	11 445	1 422	2 536	3 550	1 863	2 074
Other	4 965	1 149	1 377	1 372	844	223	1 690	299	401	390	361	239
Family householder	**2 314 398**	**788 745**	**935 901**	**479 496**	**85 974**	**24 282**	**501 052**	**100 902**	**180 737**	**153 186**	**46 771**	**19 456**
With own children under 18 years	1 160 354	412 642	490 041	210 703	35 946	11 022	317 358	63 638	115 909	96 531	28 840	12 440
With own children under 6 years	635 339	238 397	266 116	107 284	18 369	5 173	213 856	42 908	78 993	65 157	18 933	7 865
Female householder, no husband present	**230 968**	**70 013**	**95 429**	**51 721**	**10 516**	**3 289**	**103 898**	**18 931**	**36 064**	**32 640**	**11 345**	**4 918**
With own children under 18 years	146 658	47 932	62 002	29 506	5 618	1 600	85 953	15 667	30 196	27 065	9 090	3 935
With own children under 6 years	45 186	15 307	18 785	8 824	1 840	430	45 413	8 249	15 934	14 379	4 797	2 054
Nonfamily householder	**789 451**	**183 729**	**280 703**	**242 449**	**70 724**	**11 846**	**284 253**	**47 921**	**87 658**	**94 916**	**40 359**	**13 399**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**398 789**	**94 356**	**144 599**	**113 548**	**38 016**	**8 270**	**206 369**	**35 187**	**66 268**	**66 429**	**27 846**	**10 639**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	9.7	11.9	15.7	24.3	22.9	26.3	23.6	24.7	26.8	32.0	32.4

Table F— 9. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 103 849**	**972 474**	**1 216 604**	**721 945**	**156 698**	**36 128**	**785 305**	**148 823**	**268 395**	**248 102**	**87 130**	**32 855**
15 to 19 years	28 375	9 732	10 231	6 779	1 373	260	37 513	7 350	13 479	11 993	3 552	1 139
20 to 24 years	344 585	136 907	126 321	67 631	11 448	2 278	193 856	37 922	70 965	61 648	17 247	6 074
25 to 29 years	426 360	157 866	180 416	71 468	13 655	2 955	145 691	28 651	52 694	45 560	13 760	5 026
30 to 34 years	331 516	113 156	145 895	58 466	11 034	2 965	89 647	17 647	32 303	26 926	9 197	3 574
35 to 39 years	245 645	82 354	101 676	50 638	8 755	2 222	57 465	11 227	19 522	17 779	6 482	2 455
40 to 44 years	200 885	65 729	82 303	42 084	8 438	2 331	41 950	8 559	13 754	12 773	4 967	1 897
45 to 49 years	186 762	60 407	73 595	41 789	8 546	2 425	33 360	6 062	10 545	10 195	4 678	1 880
50 to 54 years	209 499	64 677	82 119	48 864	11 149	2 690	31 148	5 528	9 568	9 681	4 517	1 854
55 to 59 years	233 310	69 687	88 004	59 017	13 398	3 204	30 416	5 163	9 360	9 408	4 675	1 810
60 to 64 years	243 174	69 050	90 682	65 223	14 806	3 413	29 579	5 134	9 114	9 506	4 115	1 710
65 to 69 years	248 485	65 966	91 754	70 949	16 083	3 733	29 953	5 219	9 015	10 037	4 140	1 542
70 to 74 years	195 545	41 233	73 901	61 741	15 688	2 982	26 828	4 780	7 691	9 020	3 883	1 454
75 years and over	209 708	35 710	69 707	77 296	22 325	4 670	37 899	5 581	10 385	13 576	5 917	2 440
Median	44.4	39.2	42.7	52.3	56.5	54.9	30.9	30.1	29.7	30.9	34.9	36.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 103 849**	**972 474**	**1 216 604**	**721 945**	**156 698**	**36 128**	**785 305**	**148 823**	**268 395**	**248 102**	**87 130**	**32 855**
Single	227 702	60 747	83 222	62 336	18 383	3 014	145 356	26 090	47 677	47 210	18 354	6 025
Now married, except separated	2 041 438	706 335	824 024	417 275	73 608	20 196	382 124	79 320	139 332	115 355	34 086	14 031
Separated	77 125	22 034	29 089	19 264	5 573	1 165	49 666	8 458	16 335	15 911	6 401	2 561
Widowed	388 740	80 155	137 540	129 433	34 029	7 583	71 718	11 400	20 359	25 218	10 593	4 148
Divorced	368 844	103 203	142 729	93 637	25 105	4 170	136 441	23 555	44 692	44 408	17 696	6 090
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 730 889**	**825 835**	**1 080 052**	**647 535**	**143 877**	**33 590**	**553 936**	**103 551**	**183 951**	**174 461**	**66 331**	**25 642**
Median	12.1	12.3	12.1	11.7	10.5	10.4	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.1	10.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**909 194**	**305 496**	**357 346**	**196 181**	**41 237**	**8 934**	**168 501**	**32 373**	**57 551**	**53 146**	**18 735**	**6 696**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.5	31.7	29.6	27.3	26.4	24.8	22.3	22.8	22.5	22.2	22.0	20.7
May 1975 or later only	24 335	10 003	8 888	4 439	832	173	17 661	3 714	6 347	5 564	1 457	579
Vietnam era	252 633	93 929	106 385	42 924	7 636	1 759	70 959	14 152	26 112	22 171	6 329	2 195
February 1955 to July 1964 only	83 374	29 080	33 245	17 097	3 229	723	15 621	3 234	5 318	4 693	1 737	639
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	30 538	11 206	12 146	6 037	973	176	3 311	590	1 136	1 115	394	76
Korean conflict	104 513	35 137	40 672	23 118	4 466	1 120	16 012	2 816	5 218	5 042	2 194	742
Korean conflict and World War II	31 278	10 656	12 046	6 862	1 504	210	3 546	620	1 116	1 156	494	160
World War II	351 501	108 452	133 746	85 109	20 035	4 159	36 975	6 584	11 018	12 054	5 411	1 908
World War I	14 683	2 733	4 490	5 701	1 487	272	2 189	289	630	739	332	199
Other	16 339	4 300	5 728	4 894	1 075	342	2 227	374	656	612	387	198
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 175 334**	**658 134**	**851 915**	**523 085**	**115 038**	**27 162**	**585 919**	**109 391**	**198 202**	**186 070**	**66 550**	**25 706**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 103 546**	**972 361**	**1 216 516**	**721 882**	**156 669**	**36 118**	**785 121**	**148 800**	**268 329**	**248 046**	**87 112**	**32 834**
Labor force	2 158 205	736 463	873 218	443 216	84 259	21 049	588 905	115 483	208 655	182 849	59 457	22 461
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.5	75.7	71.8	61.4	53.8	58.3	75.0	77.6	77.8	73.7	68.3	68.4
Armed Forces	19 018	8 731	7 255	2 616	394	22	30 701	7 036	12 576	8 830	1 827	432
Civilian labor force	2 139 187	727 732	865 963	440 600	83 865	21 027	558 204	108 447	196 079	174 019	57 630	22 029
Employed	1 998 989	686 386	810 996	406 236	75 953	19 418	499 933	99 250	176 314	154 583	50 463	19 323
Unemployed	140 198	41 346	54 967	34 364	7 912	1 609	58 271	9 197	19 765	19 436	7 167	2 706
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.7	6.3	7.8	9.4	7.7	10.4	8.5	10.1	11.2	12.4	12.3
Not in labor force	945 341	235 898	343 298	278 666	72 410	15 069	196 216	33 317	59 674	65 197	27 655	10 373
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 998 989**	**686 386**	**810 996**	**406 236**	**75 953**	**19 418**	**499 933**	**99 250**	**176 314**	**154 583**	**50 463**	**19 323**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215 671	82 069	85 813	39 222	6 997	1 570	50 647	12 067	17 794	14 367	4 519	1 900
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	123 565	48 212	49 038	21 546	3 827	942	24 925	6 099	8 898	6 856	2 235	837
Professional specialty occupations	92 106	33 857	36 775	17 676	3 170	628	25 722	5 968	8 896	7 511	2 284	1 063
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	333 656	117 913	134 952	67 483	10 859	2 449	75 664	15 654	27 482	22 899	7 099	2 530
Technicians and related support occupations	47 807	17 514	18 793	9 864	1 369	267	10 919	2 283	3 927	3 267	1 101	341
Sales occupations	124 064	45 981	49 094	23 709	4 221	1 059	27 323	5 915	10 089	7 918	2 484	917
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161 785	54 418	67 065	33 910	5 269	1 123	37 422	7 456	13 466	11 714	3 514	1 272
Service occupations	193 187	58 508	75 888	45 927	10 266	2 598	62 072	10 901	21 201	19 770	7 382	2 818
Private household occupations	5 760	1 127	2 008	1 925	555	145	1 896	280	556	657	268	135
Protective service occupations	41 852	15 431	16 308	8 120	1 651	342	8 669	1 671	3 266	2 580	901	251
Service occupations, except protective and household	145 575	41 950	57 572	35 882	8 060	2 111	51 507	8 950	17 379	16 533	6 213	2 432
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95 594	31 245	38 131	19 923	4 735	1 560	37 822	8 620	12 742	10 531	4 206	1 723
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510 941	180 071	208 733	100 217	17 811	4 109	110 020	21 950	40 087	34 375	10 066	3 542
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	649 940	216 580	267 479	133 464	25 285	7 132	163 708	30 058	57 008	52 641	17 191	6 810
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	293 138	94 233	122 934	62 020	10 870	3 081	71 447	12 177	24 985	23 451	7 694	3 140
Transportation and material moving occupations	230 285	81 641	93 367	44 402	8 373	2 502	49 838	10 071	17 881	15 344	4 739	1 803
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	126 517	40 706	51 178	27 042	6 042	1 549	42 423	7 810	14 142	13 846	4 758	1 867
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 961 141**	**677 237**	**795 986**	**395 381**	**73 655**	**18 882**	**514 967**	**103 470**	**183 223**	**158 798**	**50 346**	**19 130**
Private vehicle	1 812 738	627 836	740 565	362 868	65 072	16 397	451 450	90 706	163 351	139 945	42 111	15 337
Drive alone: Car	886 827	299 699	360 929	185 902	32 686	7 611	241 111	47 562	86 945	76 193	22 415	7 996
Truck or van	474 565	167 679	194 997	90 666	16 724	4 499	80 387	17 493	28 944	24 314	7 119	2 517
Carpool: Car	296 903	105 095	121 330	57 448	10 096	2 934	93 374	18 070	34 139	28 752	8 904	3 509
Truck or van	154 443	55 363	63 309	28 852	5 566	1 353	36 578	7 581	13 323	10 686	3 673	1 315
Public transportation	15 939	5 038	5 767	3 676	1 132	326	7 015	1 057	1 481	2 080	1 554	843
Bus or streetcar	13 767	4 467	5 107	3 062	941	190	5 376	852	1 260	1 594	1 189	481
Subway or elevated train	360	121	86	64	44	45	796	29	39	191	230	307
Railroad	651	244	147	173	65	22	97	8	12	37	11	29
Taxicab	1 161	206	427	377	82	69	746	168	170	258	124	26
Bicycle	4 403	1 314	1 601	1 045	360	83	2 507	414	816	693	450	134
Motorcycle	16 779	6 917	6 192	2 987	624	59	5 405	974	2 128	1 663	521	119
Walked only	59 366	19 013	22 128	13 371	3 840	1 014	33 181	6 767	10 456	9 942	4 016	2 000
Other means	17 753	6 358	6 919	3 383	884	209	7 032	1 510	2 199	2 174	838	311
Worked at home	34 163	10 761	12 814	8 051	1 743	794	8 377	2 042	2 792	2 301	856	386
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	700 501	164 266	248 907	216 758	59 076	11 494	144 456	23 921	42 143	48 123	22 031	8 238
1 worker	1 207 790	373 113	475 948	284 835	60 422	13 472	352 828	65 233	119 351	112 608	41 079	14 557
2 workers	1 045 669	383 308	429 406	191 750	32 137	9 068	259 461	53 240	96 498	79 500	21 404	8 819
3 or more workers	149 889	51 787	62 343	28 602	5 063	2 094	28 560	6 429	10 403	7 871	2 616	1 241

Table F—10. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**39 320 156**	**5 060 486**	**4 169 866**	**8 014 698**	**12 543 264**	**9 531 842**	**5 911 461**	**335 071**	**364 647**	**901 646**	**2 263 431**	**2 046 666**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 158 350	1 756 531	409 812	597 761	827 484	566 762	2 479 232	237 934	199 816	441 266	964 101	636 115
1975 to 1978	9 821 490	3 303 955	1 251 171	1 643 661	2 121 832	1 500 871	1 861 172	97 137	110 405	286 446	749 037	618 147
1970 to 1974	6 899 314	–	2 508 883	1 429 742	1 703 380	1 257 309	639 412	–	54 426	82 071	234 550	268 365
1960 to 1969	8 934 899	–	–	4 343 534	2 724 610	1 866 755	481 488	–	–	91 863	163 174	226 451
1959 or earlier	9 506 103	–	–	–	5 165 958	4 340 145	450 157	–	–	–	152 569	297 588
ROOMS												
1 room	36 584	9 152	4 012	6 236	9 630	7 554	43 478	4 005	3 509	7 308	15 842	12 814
2 rooms	108 220	17 050	10 856	17 927	38 166	24 221	124 454	7 628	8 159	19 797	52 443	36 427
3 rooms	539 591	57 672	49 707	88 967	179 728	163 517	439 032	18 243	24 460	62 321	184 638	149 370
4 rooms	3 577 404	282 263	260 430	498 000	1 582 665	954 046	1 321 095	52 451	69 565	186 066	608 766	404 247
5 rooms	9 481 968	1 026 989	881 237	1 838 598	3 698 532	2 036 612	1 643 979	94 238	104 570	267 888	680 129	497 154
6 rooms	10 728 350	1 285 779	1 036 721	2 168 207	3 651 410	2 586 233	1 240 320	81 085	79 596	198 202	440 595	440 842
7 or more rooms	14 848 039	2 381 581	1 926 903	3 396 763	3 383 133	3 759 659	1 099 103	77 421	74 788	160 064	281 018	505 812
Median	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.7	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.3
BEDROOMS												
None	48 056	10 382	4 697	7 820	14 047	11 110	59 741	4 536	4 162	9 368	23 287	18 388
1	991 513	72 371	57 250	114 923	353 753	393 216	702 863	24 634	29 814	83 659	295 797	268 959
2	9 141 240	635 238	559 490	1 184 880	3 975 263	2 786 369	2 275 854	83 398	105 408	293 397	1 021 711	771 940
3	20 507 032	3 069 237	2 376 434	4 649 664	6 408 350	4 003 347	2 155 905	175 655	171 254	410 148	751 610	647 238
4	7 147 820	1 123 585	1 002 538	1 725 714	1 535 317	1 760 666	578 028	41 859	47 803	90 106	145 730	252 530
5 or more	1 484 495	149 673	169 457	331 697	256 534	577 134	139 070	4 989	6 206	14 968	25 296	87 611
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 329 923	300 624	292 820	736 050	1 955 410	2 045 019	1 219 131	46 140	57 747	149 477	471 056	494 711
2 persons	13 156 738	1 378 298	1 073 928	2 487 146	4 814 117	3 403 249	1 655 245	88 291	93 049	237 189	648 841	587 875
3 persons	7 469 604	1 115 032	826 221	1 639 940	2 374 152	1 514 259	1 160 627	70 424	76 061	194 016	458 594	361 532
4 persons	7 540 609	1 400 647	1 133 409	1 761 977	1 937 463	1 307 113	980 412	69 849	72 625	170 755	369 338	297 845
5 persons	3 685 553	598 345	555 455	887 298	917 726	726 729	516 828	36 278	38 498	89 609	184 300	168 143
6 or more persons	2 137 729	267 540	288 033	502 287	544 396	535 473	379 218	24 089	26 667	60 600	131 302	136 560
Median	2.66	3.26	3.37	2.98	2.40	2.30	2.57	2.97	2.91	2.83	2.53	2.40
Total persons	116 637 130	16 852 661	14 170 751	25 466 810	34 539 195	25 607 713	16 776 805	1 046 821	1 116 844	2 695 269	6 306 900	5 610 971
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**38 962 577**	**5 031 171**	**4 153 974**	**7 983 769**	**12 454 731**	**9 338 932**	**5 711 040**	**327 712**	**358 482**	**886 417**	**2 204 757**	**1 933 672**
0.50 or less	25 789 634	3 024 460	2 401 793	5 005 722	8 497 164	6 860 495	3 202 743	166 556	179 728	453 465	1 199 476	1 203 518
0.51 to 1.00	12 464 727	1 926 855	1 666 739	2 827 321	3 711 793	2 332 019	2 220 162	145 101	160 036	383 783	880 290	650 952
1.01 to 1.50	606 199	66 838	74 284	129 368	208 136	127 573	225 787	12 299	14 788	38 308	97 085	63 307
1.51 or more	102 017	13 018	11 158	21 358	37 638	18 845	62 348	3 756	3 930	10 861	27 906	15 895
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**357 579**	**29 315**	**15 892**	**30 929**	**88 533**	**192 910**	**200 421**	**7 359**	**6 165**	**15 229**	**58 674**	**112 994**
0.50 or less	222 717	7 798	5 310	13 372	52 623	143 614	103 100	2 232	2 035	5 931	26 859	66 043
0.51 to 1.00	97 632	12 972	6 799	11 869	26 761	39 231	67 636	3 296	2 832	6 214	21 165	34 129
1.01 to 1.50	22 162	3 860	2 073	3 458	5 762	7 009	18 455	711	612	1 657	6 920	8 555
1.51 or more	15 068	4 685	1 710	2 230	3 387	3 056	11 230	1 120	686	1 427	3 730	4 267
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 025 909	170 610	181 009	406 498	1 007 803	1 259 989	957 854	37 455	47 723	116 211	355 347	401 118
$5,000 to $9,999	4 445 463	293 626	313 535	659 289	1 543 952	1 635 061	1 182 500	51 010	64 156	161 968	459 015	446 351
$10,000 to $12,499	2 457 542	235 599	215 716	405 703	849 246	751 278	645 959	31 030	38 210	98 020	257 455	221 244
$12,500 to $14,999	2 312 050	240 577	212 141	398 412	797 017	663 903	526 477	27 010	30 880	80 192	211 263	177 132
$15,000 to $19,999	5 374 466	679 398	560 952	1 000 775	1 792 622	1 340 719	961 805	54 655	59 005	154 007	382 139	311 999
$20,000 to $24,999	5 690 784	851 420	657 073	1 170 768	1 811 820	1 199 703	675 799	45 342	46 148	114 011	261 347	208 951
$25,000 to $34,999	8 294 331	1 368 815	1 033 784	1 915 519	2 516 440	1 459 773	617 379	52 764	47 748	111 661	225 074	180 132
$35,000 to $49,999	4 982 890	797 936	639 867	1 306 522	1 465 525	773 040	241 056	24 635	21 316	46 380	79 890	68 835
$50,000 or more	2 736 721	422 505	355 789	751 212	758 839	448 376	102 632	11 170	9 461	19 196	31 901	30 904
Median	$21 662	$25 340	$24 545	$24 845	$20 713	$16 632	$13 304	$16 746	$15 106	$14 826	$13 209	$11 987
Mean	$24 905	$28 504	$27 914	$28 351	$23 772	$20 272	$15 649	$19 455	$17 660	$17 106	$15 284	$14 431
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**39 236 396**	**5 050 810**	**4 161 234**	**7 996 524**	**12 509 435**	**9 518 393**	**5 863 163**	**332 015**	**360 931**	**893 025**	**2 243 479**	**2 033 713**
Steam or hot water system	5 064 392	266 553	283 375	924 111	1 557 345	2 033 008	432 753	10 562	14 330	47 089	131 761	229 011
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 185 271	3 769 781	2 958 454	5 438 285	7 432 269	4 586 482	2 499 580	222 426	224 941	465 652	846 804	739 757
Other built-in electric units	2 516 829	566 734	527 766	661 836	505 014	255 479	394 573	45 628	47 812	89 409	139 505	72 219
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 102 044	28 271	43 433	237 454	1 167 471	625 415	671 183	9 560	15 904	88 208	363 485	194 026
Other means	5 367 860	419 471	348 206	734 838	1 847 336	2 018 009	1 865 074	43 839	57 944	202 667	761 924	798 700
Air conditioning	**23 469 860**	**3 428 730**	**2 850 374**	**5 405 113**	**7 619 788**	**4 165 855**	**2 516 464**	**195 671**	**208 826**	**481 445**	**979 446**	**651 076**
Central system	12 464 517	3 002 611	2 185 346	3 353 343	3 041 482	881 735	809 988	155 383	132 471	211 775	225 522	84 837
1 or more individual room units	11 005 343	426 119	665 028	2 051 770	4 578 306	3 284 120	1 706 476	40 288	76 355	269 670	753 924	566 239
Vehicles available	**37 572 279**	**5 027 933**	**4 121 455**	**7 865 877**	**11 970 565**	**8 586 449**	**5 329 152**	**319 078**	**342 578**	**843 853**	**2 053 461**	**1 770 182**
1	10 502 376	890 902	805 141	1 697 552	3 803 884	3 304 897	2 296 782	114 488	136 171	341 303	916 924	787 896
2 or more	27 069 903	4 137 031	3 316 314	6 168 325	8 166 681	5 281 552	3 032 370	204 590	206 407	502 550	1 136 537	982 286
House heating fuel	**39 236 396**	**5 050 810**	**4 161 234**	**7 996 524**	**12 509 435**	**9 518 393**	**5 863 163**	**332 015**	**360 931**	**893 025**	**2 243 479**	**2 033 713**
Utility gas	21 571 967	1 838 136	1 986 250	4 871 059	7 726 432	5 150 090	3 104 598	130 244	165 228	497 372	1 333 556	978 198
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 146 216	231 520	251 306	406 700	570 562	686 128	543 884	22 005	33 583	77 119	180 936	230 241
Electricity	6 146 581	2 223 279	1 295 558	1 256 124	964 205	407 415	758 387	140 511	111 033	163 621	230 903	112 319
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 379 678	440 938	411 581	1 157 723	2 757 645	2 611 791	997 468	21 555	34 037	113 858	350 345	477 673
Other	1 991 954	316 937	216 539	304 918	490 591	662 969	458 826	17 700	17 050	41 055	147 739	235 282
Water heating fuel	**39 150 831**	**5 045 041**	**4 162 350**	**8 000 288**	**12 502 496**	**9 440 656**	**5 796 488**	**330 366**	**360 983**	**892 988**	**2 230 943**	**1 981 208**
Utility gas	20 590 267	1 760 527	1 864 601	4 633 231	7 378 161	4 953 747	2 898 982	126 573	155 818	471 222	1 243 389	901 980
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 904 764	200 837	203 390	344 450	511 696	644 391	464 353	18 185	26 106	60 952	156 341	202 769
Electricity	13 964 023	2 860 770	1 918 557	2 523 708	3 639 379	3 021 609	2 202 737	177 613	169 907	333 183	756 656	765 378
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 555 146	204 338	166 977	484 038	944 877	754 916	204 032	6 741	8 357	25 792	67 811	95 331
Other	136 631	18 569	8 825	14 861	28 383	65 993	26 384	1 254	795	1 839	6 746	15 750
Family householder	**33 471 890**	**4 694 786**	**3 835 924**	**7 196 758**	**10 411 755**	**7 332 667**	**4 276 510**	**263 478**	**281 529**	**685 273**	**1 620 192**	**1 426 038**
With own children under 18 years	16 505 013	3 112 748	2 495 804	3 841 938	4 107 523	2 947 000	2 666 567	179 842	192 733	455 643	1 022 416	815 933
With own children under 6 years	6 047 194	1 609 642	953 207	1 056 604	1 398 529	1 029 212	1 427 070	93 995	99 785	241 416	574 905	416 969
Female householder, no husband present	**2 533 728**	**176 841**	**219 852**	**488 122**	**888 187**	**760 726**	**675 626**	**33 028**	**41 019**	**102 687**	**275 217**	**223 675**
With own children under 18 years	1 132 048	130 521	153 710	275 264	350 665	221 888	484 122	26 889	33 149	79 277	203 157	141 650
With own children under 6 years	191 460	35 872	30 347	34 617	54 932	35 692	178 110	9 850	11 818	28 614	77 932	49 896
Nonfamily householder	**5 848 266**	**365 700**	**333 942**	**817 940**	**2 131 509**	**2 199 175**	**1 634 951**	**71 593**	**83 118**	**216 373**	**643 239**	**620 628**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 542 943**	**204 194**	**199 995**	**381 034**	**809 122**	**948 598**	**1 084 906**	**46 967**	**58 695**	**142 349**	**411 687**	**425 208**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	4.0	4.8	4.8	6.5	10.0	18.4	14.0	16.1	15.8	18.2	20.8

Table F—10. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	39 320 156	5 060 486	4 169 866	8 014 698	12 543 264	9 531 842	5 911 461	335 071	364 647	901 646	2 263 431	2 046 666
15 to 19 years	33 649	6 455	3 510	6 604	10 277	6 803	82 511	4 924	6 282	15 449	33 953	21 903
20 to 24 years	814 863	213 383	82 677	123 685	247 866	147 252	831 435	45 412	53 736	140 581	361 052	230 654
25 to 29 years	2 810 792	813 005	328 951	408 827	764 286	495 723	1 105 659	65 767	67 371	175 283	474 411	322 827
30 to 34 years	4 253 143	1 158 288	702 769	700 913	986 635	704 538	845 377	59 982	60 045	139 146	336 990	249 214
35 to 39 years	4 100 564	854 236	745 777	919 485	911 023	670 043	573 988	43 342	45 415	98 495	212 679	174 057
40 to 44 years	3 648 356	528 433	568 494	1 036 983	868 461	645 985	417 819	29 286	31 430	73 525	146 319	137 259
45 to 49 years	3 636 187	384 018	445 893	1 079 979	1 048 443	677 854	338 836	20 959	23 077	55 280	117 910	121 610
50 to 54 years	3 951 682	324 003	359 371	1 039 860	1 421 042	807 406	322 203	15 978	18 454	46 820	112 962	127 989
55 to 59 years	4 024 421	275 760	294 919	892 073	1 650 738	910 931	302 225	13 542	14 906	39 551	104 665	129 561
60 to 64 years	3 564 144	211 471	226 469	653 185	1 507 372	965 647	271 981	10 608	12 074	32 413	93 355	123 531
65 to 69 years	3 083 355	157 430	182 176	477 789	1 237 682	1 028 278	252 903	9 634	11 005	27 736	84 815	119 713
70 to 74 years	2 381 896	80 584	131 323	329 342	898 230	942 417	216 992	7 215	9 138	23 379	71 592	105 668
75 years and over	3 017 104	53 420	97 537	345 973	991 209	1 528 965	349 532	8 422	11 714	33 988	112 728	182 680
Median	50.5	37.0	41.9	48.8	55.0	58.3	35.8	34.3	34.6	34.3	33.9	40.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	39 320 156	5 060 486	4 169 866	8 014 698	12 543 264	9 531 842	5 911 461	335 071	364 647	901 646	2 263 431	2 046 666
Single	1 499 161	143 864	95 730	197 291	478 399	583 877	859 903	40 219	45 655	121 877	350 834	301 318
Now married, except separated	30 421 177	4 484 247	3 578 104	6 616 231	9 352 628	6 389 967	3 471 873	223 545	232 660	563 015	1 295 987	1 156 666
Separated	442 190	54 508	52 247	94 603	141 517	99 315	219 090	12 550	14 208	34 248	89 422	68 662
Widowed	4 743 114	138 922	209 114	655 128	1 796 249	1 943 701	569 442	16 393	22 152	61 906	201 627	267 364
Divorced	2 214 514	238 945	234 671	451 445	774 471	514 982	791 153	42 364	49 972	120 600	325 561	252 656
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	38 471 644	4 840 648	4 083 679	7 884 409	12 285 121	9 377 787	4 997 515	284 735	304 629	745 616	1 868 426	1 794 109
Median	12.6	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 653 714	1 999 897	1 776 626	3 638 390	5 138 267	3 100 534	1 478 437	99 574	101 811	235 420	534 976	506 656
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	40.0	40.1	43.0	45.7	41.1	32.6	25.4	30.4	28.7	26.9	24.0	24.9
May 1975 or later only	88 869	22 619	11 813	16 071	23 902	14 464	62 795	4 063	4 756	11 386	26 546	16 044
Vietnam era	3 285 978	855 476	552 557	596 425	767 476	514 044	580 294	44 167	43 662	98 969	227 941	165 555
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 900 434	297 402	305 733	530 871	443 626	322 802	169 223	14 116	13 813	29 635	57 167	54 492
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	432 134	65 636	83 487	142 002	98 756	42 253	29 237	2 775	3 065	6 087	10 074	7 236
Korean conflict	2 506 842	253 866	288 035	752 548	748 342	464 051	180 599	12 284	12 859	29 009	60 118	66 329
Korean conflict and World War II	503 758	44 714	45 878	139 967	191 242	81 957	30 224	2 176	2 136	4 704	10 747	10 461
World War II	6 524 294	442 786	467 027	1 392 517	2 726 112	1 495 852	386 337	18 689	19 795	51 152	129 346	167 355
World War I	215 816	3 842	6 448	27 289	70 294	107 943	20 185	468	643	2 095	6 345	10 634
Other	195 589	13 556	15 648	40 700	68 517	57 168	19 543	836	1 082	2 383	6 692	8 550
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	23 462 010	2 988 135	2 350 353	4 328 017	7 374 200	6 421 305	4 344 394	228 480	252 455	640 741	1 691 868	1 530 850
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	39 318 284	5 060 244	4 169 650	8 014 319	12 542 652	9 531 419	5 910 752	335 019	364 575	901 519	2 263 204	2 046 435
Labor force	28 959 344	4 503 845	3 534 454	6 448 759	8 757 984	5 714 302	4 562 244	282 036	300 765	742 600	1 784 057	1 452 786
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	89.0	84.8	80.5	69.8	60.0	77.2	84.2	82.5	82.4	78.8	71.0
Armed Forces	202 560	72 212	42 671	47 912	30 185	9 580	87 921	6 965	10 309	25 358	36 360	8 929
Civilian labor force	28 756 784	4 431 633	3 491 783	6 400 847	8 727 799	5 704 722	4 474 323	275 071	290 456	717 242	1 747 697	1 443 857
Employed	27 889 581	4 317 108	3 399 936	6 240 630	8 450 215	5 481 692	4 158 494	259 082	272 023	673 014	1 622 583	1 331 792
Unemployed	867 203	114 525	91 847	160 217	277 584	223 030	315 829	15 989	18 433	44 228	125 114	112 065
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.9	7.1	5.8	6.3	6.2	7.2	7.8
Not in labor force	10 358 940	556 399	635 196	1 565 560	3 784 668	3 817 117	1 348 508	52 983	63 810	158 919	479 147	593 649
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 889 581	4 317 108	3 399 936	6 240 630	8 450 215	5 481 692	4 158 494	259 082	272 023	673 014	1 622 583	1 331 792
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 332 568	1 508 754	1 140 947	2 089 509	2 259 532	1 333 826	851 273	71 156	67 833	159 651	311 595	241 038
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 569 865	887 185	655 847	1 164 848	1 208 610	653 375	367 688	37 213	32 639	68 862	132 783	96 191
Professional specialty occupations	3 762 703	621 569	485 100	924 661	1 050 922	680 451	483 585	33 943	35 194	90 789	178 812	144 847
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 238 880	979 230	763 521	1 449 498	1 972 006	1 074 625	785 494	57 948	56 136	137 064	320 565	213 781
Technicians and related support occupations	853 346	158 946	114 737	201 030	249 256	129 377	113 438	7 806	8 202	20 479	47 307	29 644
Sales occupations	2 903 185	516 608	379 335	692 022	849 332	465 888	314 604	29 807	25 402	57 499	120 256	81 640
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 482 349	303 676	269 449	556 446	873 418	479 360	357 452	20 335	22 532	59 086	153 002	102 497
Service occupations	1 809 204	200 835	183 300	352 533	616 189	456 347	394 674	19 370	22 718	58 902	158 460	135 224
Private household occupations	35 956	1 434	1 859	4 764	13 491	14 408	12 355	427	492	1 370	4 514	5 552
Protective service occupations	619 334	97 148	78 086	132 848	195 695	115 557	72 400	4 537	4 526	12 130	28 815	22 392
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 153 914	102 253	103 355	214 921	407 003	326 382	309 919	14 406	17 700	45 402	125 131	107 280
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 028 081	115 426	92 587	149 605	222 972	447 491	317 684	12 739	13 268	31 032	88 267	172 378
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 775 323	906 167	702 755	1 263 921	1 838 747	1 063 733	844 474	53 540	56 799	142 180	346 751	245 204
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 705 525	606 696	516 826	935 564	1 540 769	1 105 670	964 895	44 329	55 269	144 185	396 945	324 167
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 281 968	271 849	239 870	452 091	768 071	550 087	425 406	17 489	23 307	61 674	176 009	146 927
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 641 421	231 470	192 593	337 816	518 499	361 043	320 635	16 801	19 625	49 258	130 317	104 634
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	782 136	103 377	84 363	145 657	254 199	194 540	218 854	10 039	12 337	33 253	90 619	72 606
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	27 511 077	4 326 086	3 384 576	6 168 490	8 279 155	5 352 770	4 139 843	260 440	275 717	682 107	1 617 033	1 304 546
Private vehicle	24 978 965	4 080 683	3 181 489	5 755 106	7 549 296	4 412 391	3 538 107	233 938	247 943	606 171	1 414 572	1 035 483
Drive alone: Car	14 827 517	2 290 523	1 843 859	3 499 884	4 638 399	2 554 852	2 002 774	136 079	144 551	354 236	810 256	557 652
Truck or van	5 287 851	925 194	698 278	1 163 545	1 530 737	970 097	756 830	48 214	49 051	118 785	291 736	249 044
Carpool: Car	3 743 006	644 598	483 138	854 801	1 075 697	684 772	556 591	35 600	39 503	96 123	222 735	162 630
Truck or van	1 120 591	220 368	156 214	236 876	304 463	202 670	221 912	14 045	14 838	37 027	89 845	66 157
Public transportation	737 824	62 867	58 096	147 896	263 542	205 423	81 802	3 297	3 382	10 305	33 458	31 360
Bus or streetcar	430 168	39 136	35 044	84 193	149 120	122 675	63 309	2 593	2 668	7 913	26 260	23 875
Subway or elevated train	68 668	3 058	2 913	9 045	24 210	29 442	5 368	198	136	499	2 047	2 488
Railroad	225 866	19 745	19 322	52 635	85 729	48 435	8 326	405	341	1 329	3 201	3 050
Taxicab	13 122	928	817	2 023	4 483	4 871	4 799	101	237	564	1 950	1 947
Bicycle	85 352	8 912	7 539	16 347	29 608	22 946	27 617	994	1 151	4 390	12 527	8 555
Motorcycle	128 769	27 277	18 452	28 346	38 207	16 487	38 034	2 586	2 853	7 654	16 900	8 041
Walked only	697 367	51 396	42 068	86 557	192 694	324 652	268 722	10 320	11 369	32 620	91 345	123 068
Other means	158 908	27 543	19 962	31 161	40 854	39 388	41 447	3 026	2 612	6 321	14 714	14 774
Worked at home	723 892	67 408	56 970	103 077	164 954	331 483	144 114	6 279	6 407	14 646	33 517	83 265
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	6 819 736	328 335	401 481	970 500	2 470 220	2 649 200	918 190	34 419	41 779	103 788	321 734	416 470
1 worker	12 987 471	1 741 813	1 420 364	2 540 304	4 223 040	3 061 950	2 272 569	124 363	139 054	338 403	892 559	778 190
2 workers	14 327 287	2 522 251	1 788 793	3 091 545	4 201 086	2 723 612	2 195 946	141 349	147 199	365 559	867 120	674 719
3 or more workers	5 185 662	468 087	559 228	1 412 349	1 648 918	1 097 080	524 756	34 940	36 615	93 896	182 018	177 287

Table F—11. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**1 511 185**	**295 699**	**230 635**	**155 466**	**294 555**	**534 830**	**952 257**	**146 300**	**167 197**	**188 346**	**253 223**	**197 191**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	237 663	128 343	39 462	17 062	22 189	30 607	455 643	106 685	88 946	88 821	107 740	63 451
1975 to 1978	428 942	167 356	98 235	39 435	50 150	73 766	316 153	39 615	59 390	67 236	88 733	61 179
1970 to 1974	226 671	–	92 938	31 158	39 579	62 996	91 702	–	18 861	19 750	26 620	26 471
1960 to 1969	230 805	–	–	67 811	60 782	102 212	55 005	–	–	12 539	19 554	22 912
1959 or earlier	387 104	–	–	–	121 855	265 249	33 754	–	–	–	10 576	23 178
ROOMS												
1 room	1 890	378	300	270	469	473	15 251	1 663	2 098	3 046	5 157	3 287
2 rooms	6 732	1 566	1 272	1 107	1 451	1 336	39 185	5 520	5 796	8 862	11 949	7 058
3 rooms	31 950	6 476	7 560	5 826	5 951	6 137	134 783	16 613	19 014	27 792	45 964	25 400
4 rooms	168 549	42 832	40 170	22 119	30 621	32 807	280 357	42 747	52 660	64 098	80 156	40 696
5 rooms	340 545	83 777	66 007	35 875	65 168	89 718	241 176	41 388	47 095	48 143	61 314	43 236
6 rooms	551 003	88 193	62 393	44 705	126 577	229 135	160 635	24 749	27 301	25 724	34 562	48 299
7 or more rooms	410 516	72 477	52 933	45 564	64 318	175 224	80 870	13 620	13 233	10 681	14 121	29 215
Median	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.0
BEDROOMS												
None	2 652	520	448	384	672	628	20 960	2 033	2 520	4 291	7 294	4 822
1	56 230	11 442	11 475	7 843	9 974	15 496	195 573	23 890	26 644	38 194	65 462	41 383
2	469 813	121 576	95 120	47 452	85 121	120 544	429 309	71 992	82 274	90 447	112 428	72 168
3	820 585	145 057	106 421	83 568	181 279	304 260	259 187	41 928	48 106	48 412	59 137	61 604
4	126 387	16 091	16 009	14 457	14 665	65 165	39 847	6 166	7 201	6 608	7 773	12 099
5 or more	35 518	1 013	1 162	1 762	2 844	28 737	7 381	291	452	394	1 129	5 115
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	345 469	72 205	60 228	32 959	54 054	126 023	263 752	36 840	40 921	51 322	73 942	60 727
2 persons	557 411	129 439	92 203	53 359	103 418	178 992	282 366	49 142	52 096	56 501	70 510	54 117
3 persons	262 188	51 083	37 547	26 020	56 567	90 971	181 132	29 736	34 408	36 727	46 783	33 478
4 persons	196 982	29 719	27 326	23 877	44 836	71 224	130 904	19 523	24 387	27 164	35 387	24 443
5 persons	92 109	9 396	9 370	12 045	22 213	39 085	58 303	7 306	9 859	11 211	16 449	13 478
6 or more persons	57 026	3 857	3 961	7 206	13 467	28 535	35 800	3 753	5 526	5 421	10 152	10 948
Median	2.24	2.08	2.10	2.34	2.40	2.29	2.25	2.24	2.32	2.26	2.25	2.20
Total persons	3 844 621	669 928	534 136	419 287	806 243	1 415 027	2 365 566	353 603	417 242	463 009	634 312	497 400
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 505 845**	**295 395**	**230 378**	**155 130**	**293 584**	**531 358**	**947 057**	**146 094**	**166 990**	**187 833**	**251 837**	**194 303**
0.50 or less	1 115 733	238 366	179 178	107 720	199 528	390 941	549 254	89 814	95 603	105 380	137 166	121 291
0.51 to 1.00	367 088	54 855	49 100	44 546	87 342	131 245	356 121	52 337	65 937	74 839	99 311	63 697
1.01 to 1.50	18 643	1 675	1 586	2 365	5 164	7 853	28 671	2 874	4 154	5 152	10 071	6 420
1.51 or more	4 381	499	514	499	1 550	1 319	13 011	1 069	1 296	2 462	5 289	2 895
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 340**	**304**	**257**	**336**	**971**	**3 472**	**5 200**	**206**	**207**	**513**	**1 386**	**2 888**
0.50 or less	3 434	115	139	165	491	2 524	2 505	74	60	165	532	1 674
0.51 to 1.00	1 317	131	54	101	331	700	1 854	80	84	200	530	960
1.01 to 1.50	361	35	47	25	76	178	359	15	30	30	136	148
1.51 or more	228	23	17	45	73	70	482	37	33	118	188	106
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	122 243	8 994	9 795	9 774	24 775	68 905	163 846	18 584	22 572	30 278	49 537	42 875
$5,000 to $9,999	182 309	15 811	18 444	15 956	38 940	93 158	195 018	22 871	28 740	38 565	59 813	45 029
$10,000 to $12,499	100 730	13 234	13 237	9 725	21 437	43 097	107 393	14 702	17 847	21 630	31 909	21 305
$12,500 to $14,999	96 624	13 973	13 684	9 352	20 764	38 851	84 699	11 770	15 174	17 116	23 656	16 983
$15,000 to $19,999	221 478	39 211	33 375	22 563	46 795	79 534	146 815	22 797	27 712	31 139	37 417	27 750
$20,000 to $24,999	215 399	43 941	35 146	23 012	43 680	69 620	101 395	19 039	20 769	20 564	22 741	18 282
$25,000 to $34,999	292 424	71 565	50 071	32 286	57 282	81 220	96 735	21 731	21 205	18 835	19 055	15 909
$35,000 to $49,999	177 410	51 942	34 168	20 677	29 584	41 039	39 584	9 938	9 175	7 298	6 736	6 437
$50,000 or more	102 568	37 028	22 715	12 121	11 298	19 406	16 772	4 868	4 003	2 921	2 359	2 621
Median	$20 679	$26 441	$23 698	$22 052	$19 417	$16 404	$12 791	$16 013	$14 879	$13 040	$11 352	$11 255
Mean	$24 112	$31 438	$28 125	$25 572	$21 488	$19 351	$15 446	$18 831	$17 371	$15 386	$13 527	$13 822
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 507 252**	**294 785**	**229 520**	**154 903**	**293 909**	**534 135**	**942 080**	**145 313**	**165 983**	**186 214**	**249 306**	**195 264**
Steam or hot water system	384 851	6 116	4 756	14 474	72 057	287 448	111 937	3 900	6 931	11 996	31 973	57 137
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	916 516	255 613	190 195	115 654	179 996	175 058	529 684	109 868	122 826	117 427	109 341	70 222
Other built-in electric units	86 035	27 843	28 978	14 401	5 804	9 009	99 349	25 286	25 009	24 217	17 469	7 368
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	33 726	998	1 399	2 960	12 406	15 963	78 203	2 285	4 481	15 432	39 528	16 477
Other means	86 124	4 215	4 192	7 414	23 646	46 657	122 907	3 974	6 736	17 142	50 995	44 060
Air conditioning	**1 048 387**	**245 474**	**192 733**	**120 190**	**203 344**	**286 646**	**517 465**	**107 342**	**122 428**	**114 403**	**106 211**	**67 081**
Central system	565 606	233 868	177 581	78 762	52 998	22 397	311 523	94 252	102 755	73 577	33 280	7 659
1 or more individual room units	482 781	11 606	15 152	41 428	150 346	264 249	205 942	13 090	19 673	40 826	72 931	59 422
Vehicles available	**1 343 057**	**292 083**	**225 118**	**147 300**	**261 881**	**416 675**	**808 725**	**136 693**	**152 946**	**165 844**	**209 728**	**143 514**
1	658 127	116 763	101 312	65 413	130 679	243 960	468 429	68 006	81 376	95 617	130 912	92 518
2 or more	684 930	175 320	123 806	81 887	131 202	172 715	340 296	68 687	71 570	70 227	78 816	50 996
House heating fuel	**1 507 252**	**294 785**	**229 520**	**154 903**	**293 909**	**534 135**	**942 080**	**145 313**	**165 983**	**186 214**	**249 306**	**195 264**
Utility gas	870 817	123 961	122 967	110 718	217 074	296 097	567 024	59 804	88 712	120 583	175 628	122 297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 534	2 259	2 302	2 991	4 479	6 503	14 681	1 547	1 978	2 895	4 614	3 647
Electricity	311 240	154 888	98 692	32 327	12 601	12 732	246 168	79 770	70 906	52 003	31 972	11 517
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	275 797	11 731	4 124	7 117	55 890	196 935	102 352	3 721	3 933	9 987	34 125	50 586
Other	30 864	1 946	1 435	1 750	3 865	21 868	11 855	471	454	746	2 967	7 217
Water heating fuel	**1 509 311**	**295 543**	**230 523**	**155 294**	**294 188**	**533 763**	**950 194**	**146 203**	**167 072**	**188 108**	**252 742**	**196 069**
Utility gas	953 347	125 793	120 353	107 472	232 283	367 446	594 088	63 769	90 004	121 307	180 773	138 235
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24 100	2 277	2 237	2 730	5 628	11 228	21 760	2 186	2 549	3 575	7 159	6 291
Electricity	403 889	163 230	106 137	41 514	31 989	61 019	287 519	78 301	72 352	58 405	49 142	29 319
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	116 858	3 987	1 682	3 409	23 546	84 234	43 073	1 895	2 008	4 561	14 768	19 841
Other	11 117	256	114	169	742	9 836	3 754	52	159	260	900	2 383
Family householder	**1 121 505**	**209 036**	**161 520**	**118 883**	**235 250**	**396 816**	**604 871**	**92 994**	**109 671**	**121 963**	**160 034**	**120 209**
With own children under 18 years	445 620	80 911	69 475	54 592	93 150	147 492	376 318	56 402	70 647	77 426	103 473	68 370
With own children under 6 years	173 033	37 751	28 969	17 927	35 319	53 067	205 823	29 978	36 739	44 133	60 677	34 296
Female householder, no husband present	**148 026**	**23 096**	**22 714**	**14 101**	**27 688**	**60 427**	**149 212**	**20 800**	**27 426**	**28 225**	**39 603**	**33 158**
With own children under 18 years	61 445	14 675	14 465	7 316	10 341	14 648	112 891	17 111	22 092	22 152	30 109	21 427
With own children under 6 years	9 688	2 335	2 229	1 106	1 722	2 296	42 821	6 452	7 295	8 490	12 337	8 247
Nonfamily householder	**389 680**	**86 663**	**69 115**	**36 583**	**59 305**	**138 014**	**347 386**	**53 306**	**57 526**	**66 383**	**93 189**	**76 982**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**92 847**	**8 557**	**8 319**	**7 921**	**19 438**	**48 612**	**173 783**	**19 994**	**24 935**	**31 298**	**52 864**	**44 692**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	2.9	3.6	5.1	6.6	9.1	18.2	13.7	14.9	16.6	20.9	22.7

Table F—11. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 511 185**	**295 699**	**230 635**	**155 466**	**294 555**	**534 830**	**952 257**	**146 300**	**167 197**	**188 346**	**253 223**	**197 191**
15 to 19 years	1 441	425	230	140	225	421	17 476	3 042	3 076	3 853	4 932	2 573
20 to 24 years	40 637	14 335	6 852	3 022	7 485	8 943	159 339	28 534	29 327	33 059	44 880	23 539
25 to 29 years	131 037	47 376	23 271	10 033	21 570	28 787	187 405	31 264	33 507	38 013	53 988	30 633
30 to 34 years	164 527	51 669	34 079	14 408	25 429	38 942	139 824	23 701	27 225	28 452	36 866	23 580
35 to 39 years	133 156	34 718	28 425	14 884	20 875	34 254	87 511	14 990	18 089	16 456	21 926	16 050
40 to 44 years	109 462	23 429	20 131	15 080	18 642	32 180	56 353	9 224	10 800	10 563	13 181	12 585
45 to 49 years	114 363	22 657	17 748	15 692	22 223	36 043	46 180	6 764	8 215	8 466	11 113	11 622
50 to 54 years	136 142	24 526	19 175	15 854	29 621	46 966	45 444	5 670	7 097	8 346	11 682	12 649
55 to 59 years	156 234	25 877	20 722	16 399	37 185	56 051	44 107	4 969	6 255	7 926	11 370	13 587
60 to 64 years	147 300	19 325	17 806	14 100	35 239	60 830	40 413	4 470	5 175	7 222	10 513	13 033
65 to 69 years	134 225	14 994	16 626	12 105	29 571	60 929	39 351	4 582	5 374	7 225	10 393	11 777
70 to 74 years	108 786	9 626	13 998	10 238	22 650	52 274	34 696	3 867	5 532	6 779	8 473	10 045
75 years and over	133 875	6 742	11 572	13 511	23 840	78 210	54 158	5 223	7 525	11 986	13 906	15 518
Median	52.2	39.9	45.7	51.4	55.2	58.6	34.0	32.2	33.2	33.4	33.1	40.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 511 185**	**295 699**	**230 635**	**155 466**	**294 555**	**534 830**	**952 257**	**146 300**	**167 197**	**188 346**	**253 223**	**197 191**
Single	145 437	39 503	27 513	11 370	18 411	48 640	194 333	31 212	32 673	35 011	53 384	42 053
Now married, except separated	945 341	182 861	136 430	102 778	201 841	321 431	440 738	70 155	79 563	91 440	116 439	83 141
Separated	31 996	7 499	4 842	2 908	6 041	10 706	50 052	7 270	8 537	8 604	13 360	12 281
Widowed	238 209	20 131	24 434	21 401	48 390	123 853	100 389	10 468	14 166	20 368	26 650	28 737
Divorced	150 202	45 705	37 416	17 009	19 872	30 200	166 745	27 195	32 258	32 923	43 390	30 979
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 469 107**	**280 939**	**223 553**	**152 304**	**286 845**	**525 466**	**775 442**	**114 724**	**134 794**	**151 434**	**203 411**	**171 079**
Median	12.6	15.2	14.3	12.8	12.3	12.0	12.6	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**507 283**	**96 751**	**75 036**	**56 040**	**108 746**	**170 710**	**186 678**	**31 178**	**35 140**	**35 646**	**43 707**	**41 007**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	33.8	33.2	32.9	36.2	37.0	31.9	21.1	22.5	22.4	21.0	19.3	21.1
May 1975 or later only	3 063	1 023	450	278	621	691	9 707	1 666	1 736	2 182	2 751	1 372
Vietnam era	102 061	28 017	19 858	9 565	17 970	26 651	72 449	13 508	14 832	14 374	17 772	11 963
February 1955 to July 1964 only	50 598	9 960	8 141	7 248	9 311	15 938	18 474	3 550	3 906	3 112	3 878	4 028
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	9 650	3 012	2 637	1 626	1 019	1 356	3 669	866	800	731	717	555
Korean conflict	69 490	12 331	9 208	9 276	15 158	23 517	20 806	3 600	3 847	3 674	4 379	5 306
Korean conflict and World War II	16 737	4 091	3 075	1 991	3 196	4 384	4 801	883	845	923	1 011	1 139
World War II	239 251	36 991	30 050	23 910	58 310	89 990	51 470	6 601	8 265	9 454	11 996	15 154
World War I	8 737	566	874	1 241	1 434	4 622	2 644	254	503	661	575	651
Other	7 696	760	743	905	1 727	3 561	2 658	250	406	535	628	839
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**995 290**	**194 558**	**152 823**	**98 846**	**185 367**	**363 696**	**699 635**	**107 452**	**122 032**	**133 741**	**182 735**	**153 675**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 511 146**	**295 699**	**230 628**	**155 466**	**294 548**	**534 805**	**952 167**	**146 295**	**167 197**	**188 319**	**253 190**	**197 166**
Labor force	1 053 343	249 804	178 167	112 831	201 345	311 196	722 386	120 771	133 857	145 271	190 106	132 381
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	84.5	77.3	72.6	68.4	58.2	75.9	82.6	80.1	77.1	75.1	67.1
Armed Forces	8 573	4 390	2 769	580	435	399	65 854	7 665	10 025	18 932	26 748	2 484
Civilian labor force	1 044 770	245 414	175 398	112 251	200 910	310 797	656 532	113 106	123 832	126 339	163 358	129 897
Employed	1 013 154	240 958	171 694	109 306	193 814	297 382	616 479	108 377	117 872	118 962	151 904	119 364
Unemployed	31 616	4 456	3 704	2 945	7 096	13 415	40 053	4 729	5 960	7 377	11 454	10 533
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.5	4.3	6.1	4.2	4.8	5.8	7.0	8.1
Not in labor force	457 803	45 895	52 461	42 635	93 203	223 609	229 781	25 524	33 340	43 048	63 084	64 785
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 013 154**	**240 958**	**171 694**	**109 306**	**193 814**	**297 382**	**616 479**	**108 377**	**117 872**	**118 962**	**151 904**	**119 364**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	337 502	114 835	77 528	36 787	43 822	64 530	155 777	34 973	34 556	30 485	30 765	24 998
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	180 989	64 132	40 668	19 789	24 914	31 486	74 141	18 625	17 729	14 492	13 050	10 245
Professional specialty occupations	156 513	50 703	36 860	16 998	18 908	33 044	81 636	16 348	16 827	15 993	17 715	14 753
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	286 666	76 286	55 121	32 340	52 567	70 352	177 053	34 316	37 616	35 317	41 276	28 528
Technicians and related support occupations	33 580	9 934	6 618	3 622	5 891	7 515	23 977	4 697	5 280	4 831	5 249	3 920
Sales occupations	118 511	38 239	24 981	13 154	18 933	23 204	61 038	14 267	14 293	11 704	11 953	8 821
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134 575	28 113	23 522	15 564	27 743	39 633	92 038	15 352	18 043	18 782	24 074	15 787
Service occupations	80 613	11 250	9 734	8 354	18 857	32 418	69 194	8 823	11 486	12 882	19 574	16 429
Private household occupations	1 099	63	95	149	272	520	1 857	111	301	343	640	462
Protective service occupations	30 012	4 650	3 690	3 757	7 170	10 745	10 621	1 706	2 042	1 898	2 692	2 283
Service occupations, except protective and household	49 502	6 537	5 949	4 448	11 415	21 153	56 716	7 006	9 143	10 641	16 242	13 684
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 197	1 352	1 048	1 142	1 914	3 741	9 104	1 172	1 191	1 584	2 868	2 289
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	152 130	22 972	16 608	16 826	40 136	55 588	90 491	14 800	16 265	17 181	24 383	17 862
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147 046	14 263	11 655	13 857	36 518	70 753	114 860	14 293	16 758	21 513	33 038	29 258
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	72 843	6 093	5 338	6 482	17 974	36 956	54 363	6 186	7 903	9 939	15 959	14 376
Transportation and material moving occupations	45 119	5 207	4 167	4 633	11 463	19 649	32 301	4 679	4 924	6 081	8 906	7 711
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29 084	2 963	2 150	2 742	7 081	14 148	28 196	3 428	3 931	5 493	8 173	7 171
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**999 640**	**241 679**	**171 379**	**107 615**	**189 602**	**289 365**	**666 019**	**113 986**	**125 305**	**135 017**	**173 839**	**117 872**
Private vehicle	839 852	222 581	157 228	94 195	155 493	210 355	564 642	104 779	113 628	118 623	143 721	83 891
Drive alone: Car	594 154	166 859	117 586	67 300	104 473	137 936	387 204	73 686	80 551	81 666	95 881	55 420
Truck or van	73 649	14 992	11 065	8 887	17 013	21 692	58 156	10 815	10 904	12 209	15 619	8 609
Carpool: Car	153 714	36 815	25 648	16 057	29 892	45 302	100 495	17 023	18 901	20 805	26 707	17 059
Truck or van	18 335	3 915	2 929	1 951	4 115	5 425	18 787	3 255	3 272	3 943	5 514	2 803
Public transportation	90 943	10 451	8 447	8 303	22 311	41 431	34 344	2 720	3 664	4 714	10 787	12 459
Bus or streetcar	47 547	6 006	5 417	4 260	10 526	21 338	26 626	2 056	2 871	3 820	8 481	9 398
Subway or elevated train	28 834	983	792	2 019	9 063	15 977	4 320	259	277	366	1 328	2 090
Railroad	13 217	3 281	2 132	1 911	2 490	3 403	2 374	326	366	423	622	637
Taxicab	1 345	181	106	113	232	713	1 024	79	150	105	356	334
Bicycle	2 892	651	443	214	492	1 092	7 234	612	866	1 683	2 861	1 212
Motorcycle	3 685	960	854	312	695	864	7 588	1 385	1 370	1 932	2 307	594
Walked only	39 960	2 514	1 462	2 242	6 943	26 799	38 562	2 567	3 671	5 429	10 797	16 098
Other means	5 474	1 419	899	689	788	1 679	5 195	748	747	1 212	1 488	1 000
Worked at home	16 834	3 103	2 046	1 660	2 880	7 145	8 454	1 175	1 359	1 424	1 878	2 618
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	316 213	30 920	38 636	30 392	61 595	154 670	164 550	18 009	23 639	31 618	45 117	46 167
1 worker	552 895	120 221	94 870	56 267	103 209	178 328	398 752	58 751	68 195	78 583	111 530	81 693
2 workers	491 432	125 462	81 588	49 628	92 622	142 132	326 958	59 296	63 706	67 151	82 559	54 246
3 or more workers	150 645	19 096	15 541	19 179	37 129	59 700	61 997	10 244	11 657	10 994	14 017	15 085

Table F—12. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**1 277 897**	**55 585**	**57 893**	**118 095**	**256 531**	**789 793**	**2 688 499**	**162 679**	**161 978**	**310 761**	**764 570**	**1 288 511**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	110 598	22 143	7 029	9 547	22 245	49 634	1 079 487	115 566	79 376	134 248	338 773	411 524
1975 to 1978	237 569	33 442	17 836	22 619	48 506	115 166	887 048	47 113	60 197	109 960	260 704	409 074
1970 to 1974	181 997	–	33 028	20 463	36 737	91 769	307 237	–	22 405	36 470	77 104	171 258
1960 to 1969	257 617	–	–	65 466	51 018	141 133	234 634	–	–	30 083	55 895	148 656
1959 or earlier	490 116	–	–	–	98 025	392 091	180 093	–	–	–	32 094	147 999
ROOMS												
1 room	2 195	293	193	304	624	781	19 697	997	978	2 898	7 221	7 603
2 rooms	9 129	664	694	1 229	2 834	3 708	86 960	4 506	5 154	12 774	30 752	33 774
3 rooms	65 428	2 315	2 721	4 724	16 206	39 462	482 255	16 438	21 223	52 417	167 028	225 149
4 rooms	256 256	11 882	12 548	24 159	62 795	144 872	924 485	71 487	70 440	129 267	274 740	378 551
5 rooms	394 853	15 284	15 709	34 107	78 741	251 012	710 414	42 648	39 859	73 515	185 017	369 375
6 rooms	294 544	12 804	13 056	29 379	50 048	189 257	347 327	18 778	18 351	30 889	75 418	203 891
7 or more rooms	255 492	12 343	12 972	24 193	45 283	160 701	117 361	7 825	5 973	9 001	24 394	70 168
Median	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5
BEDROOMS												
None	3 376	375	233	409	924	1 435	31 630	1 327	1 492	4 090	11 535	13 186
1	153 049	3 274	3 711	7 662	30 192	108 210	764 768	20 593	27 399	72 649	251 473	392 654
2	553 853	23 962	23 479	44 660	120 962	340 790	1 343 014	102 930	95 778	168 098	377 984	598 224
3	416 687	21 719	23 304	50 086	77 603	243 975	483 307	34 114	33 746	60 083	109 289	246 075
4	107 114	4 553	5 114	10 980	19 872	66 595	55 233	3 419	3 272	5 243	12 294	31 005
5 or more	43 818	1 702	2 052	4 298	6 978	28 788	10 547	296	291	598	1 995	7 367
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	311 767	10 671	10 896	21 983	59 544	208 673	888 794	36 499	41 923	92 304	257 430	460 638
2 persons	440 604	20 308	19 501	38 971	89 922	271 902	883 544	59 191	56 383	105 047	251 317	411 606
3 persons	210 438	9 920	9 439	20 737	42 591	127 751	455 531	34 686	32 078	56 872	128 525	203 370
4 persons	163 205	7 608	9 483	18 767	33 423	93 924	281 476	21 184	19 979	36 312	78 276	125 725
5 persons	86 229	4 155	5 145	10 124	17 319	49 486	113 016	7 623	7 977	13 239	30 521	53 656
6 or more persons	65 654	2 923	3 429	7 513	13 732	38 057	66 138	3 496	3 638	6 987	18 501	33 516
Median	2.24	2.34	2.43	2.45	2.26	2.18	2.02	2.26	2.19	2.10	2.00	1.95
Total persons	3 903 698	166 710	182 558	376 920	783 317	2 394 193	6 000 243	394 035	385 526	712 680	1 694 625	2 813 377
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 220 617**	**54 003**	**56 248**	**113 004**	**244 990**	**752 372**	**2 622 742**	**160 798**	**159 965**	**305 634**	**745 874**	**1 250 471**
0.50 or less	833 369	36 113	35 454	70 908	161 940	528 954	1 670 485	94 380	94 739	182 875	459 606	838 885
0.51 to 1.00	355 675	16 567	19 168	38 843	74 755	206 342	866 289	61 350	59 543	111 318	257 525	376 553
1.01 to 1.50	26 443	1 026	1 232	2 701	6 642	14 842	67 269	4 056	4 649	8 630	21 422	28 512
1.51 or more	5 130	297	394	552	1 653	2 234	18 699	1 012	1 034	2 811	7 321	6 521
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**57 280**	**1 582**	**1 645**	**5 091**	**11 541**	**37 421**	**65 757**	**1 881**	**2 013**	**5 127**	**18 696**	**38 040**
0.50 or less	36 307	730	818	2 649	6 838	25 272	36 891	814	881	2 430	9 610	23 156
0.51 to 1.00	18 131	627	666	2 071	4 020	10 747	24 162	848	946	2 274	7 398	12 696
1.01 to 1.50	1 970	86	92	243	481	1 068	3 146	111	117	250	1 124	1 544
1.51 or more	872	139	69	128	202	334	1 558	108	69	173	564	644
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	134 361	3 357	3 826	8 551	25 184	93 443	476 058	18 846	22 835	48 983	135 229	250 165
$5,000 to $9,999	212 762	5 525	6 700	15 011	40 735	144 791	592 521	26 998	30 423	64 020	175 085	295 995
$10,000 to $12,499	101 122	3 400	4 091	8 496	19 998	65 137	312 326	17 176	17 802	36 898	94 385	146 065
$12,500 to $14,999	90 157	3 645	3 528	7 574	17 802	57 608	245 253	14 389	15 630	28 817	72 456	113 961
$15,000 to $19,999	183 425	8 109	8 102	15 834	37 441	113 939	427 158	30 011	27 628	51 337	121 630	196 552
$20,000 to $24,999	167 678	7 759	8 590	16 335	34 086	100 908	283 769	22 423	20 473	35 595	77 123	128 155
$25,000 to $34,999	217 240	11 528	11 398	24 060	44 770	125 484	242 699	21 634	18 286	30 725	62 113	109 941
$35,000 to $49,999	117 372	7 320	7 268	14 751	25 534	62 499	82 356	8 317	6 369	10 684	20 358	36 628
$50,000 or more	53 780	4 942	4 390	7 483	10 981	25 984	26 359	2 885	2 532	3 702	6 191	11 049
Median	$17 641	$22 191	$21 462	$21 019	$18 170	$16 436	$12 207	$15 602	$14 088	$12 975	$11 906	$11 679
Mean	$20 649	$26 859	$25 201	$23 903	$21 038	$19 266	$14 292	$17 365	$16 073	$15 039	$13 815	$13 783
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 274 552**	**55 369**	**57 618**	**117 573**	**255 238**	**788 754**	**2 674 172**	**161 791**	**160 915**	**308 044**	**758 615**	**1 284 807**
Steam or hot water system	539 294	6 893	9 778	40 315	93 983	388 325	779 952	10 983	16 714	54 284	196 717	501 254
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	492 932	34 765	33 592	52 632	100 549	271 394	1 093 211	103 341	94 551	151 479	295 339	448 501
Other built-in electric units	48 850	8 324	9 148	10 764	10 271	10 343	191 160	36 059	33 433	43 112	44 638	33 918
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	41 463	451	677	2 820	15 116	22 399	158 357	3 002	5 674	21 765	72 273	55 643
Other means	152 013	4 936	4 423	11 042	35 319	96 293	451 492	8 406	10 543	37 404	149 648	245 491
Air conditioning	**684 501**	**36 602**	**41 259**	**83 277**	**156 378**	**366 985**	**1 101 857**	**105 046**	**101 893**	**170 128**	**309 425**	**415 365**
Central system	152 011	28 723	26 987	30 681	33 109	32 511	287 158	81 179	62 763	64 135	50 384	28 697
1 or more individual room units	532 490	7 879	14 272	52 596	123 269	334 474	814 699	23 867	39 130	105 993	259 041	386 668
Vehicles available	**1 093 112**	**53 859**	**55 587**	**109 817**	**228 001**	**645 848**	**2 160 010**	**151 438**	**146 211**	**268 609**	**629 539**	**964 213**
1	534 499	18 180	21 042	44 328	105 115	345 834	1 352 460	74 490	78 680	157 962	401 092	640 236
2 or more	558 613	35 679	34 545	65 489	122 886	300 014	807 550	76 948	67 531	110 647	228 447	323 977
House heating fuel	**1 274 552**	**55 369**	**57 618**	**117 573**	**255 238**	**788 754**	**2 674 172**	**161 791**	**160 915**	**308 044**	**758 615**	**1 284 807**
Utility gas	730 219	20 688	27 506	75 451	148 511	458 063	1 649 046	65 921	82 678	196 525	496 218	807 704
Bottled, tonk, or LP gas	32 155	2 821	3 165	5 074	8 208	12 887	55 999	2 895	3 675	7 909	18 564	22 956
Electricity	93 468	23 181	19 219	17 396	18 084	15 588	336 576	83 193	63 485	68 984	71 848	49 066
Fuel oil, kerasene, etc.	382 874	5 606	5 680	16 218	73 726	281 644	597 423	8 240	9 975	32 310	164 141	382 757
Other	35 836	3 073	2 048	3 434	6 709	20 572	35 128	1 542	1 102	2 316	7 844	22 324
Water heating fuel	**1 274 571**	**55 253**	**57 662**	**117 646**	**255 825**	**788 185**	**2 683 498**	**162 348**	**161 767**	**310 389**	**763 244**	**1 285 750**
Utility gas	786 806	20 388	26 456	74 451	153 028	512 483	1 709 748	65 758	80 797	193 837	503 484	865 872
Bottled, tonk, or LP gas	39 718	2 503	2 754	4 309	8 711	21 441	75 289	3 068	3 632	8 301	22 326	37 962
Electricity	232 167	28 671	25 268	29 277	50 886	98 065	572 161	88 595	71 528	90 068	146 756	175 214
Fuel oil, kerasene, etc.	209 551	3 306	3 032	9 350	42 541	151 322	318 399	4 774	5 667	17 878	89 048	201 032
Other	6 329	385	152	259	659	4 874	7 901	153	143	305	1 630	5 670
Family householder	**928 348**	**42 727**	**45 385**	**93 305**	**188 639**	**558 292**	**1 570 278**	**108 221**	**105 617**	**194 069**	**435 815**	**726 556**
With own children under 18 years	336 070	19 501	21 309	38 410	66 227	190 623	835 022	63 717	61 223	106 701	241 774	361 607
With own children under 6 years	122 409	9 278	8 650	11 130	25 629	67 722	481 721	37 746	34 739	62 558	149 761	196 917
Female householder, no husband present	**115 737**	**3 240**	**3 714**	**9 226**	**23 192**	**76 365**	**370 935**	**22 086**	**22 738**	**41 955**	**105 627**	**178 529**
With own children under 18 years	32 494	1 771	1 989	3 379	6 965	18 390	253 746	17 918	17 649	30 131	76 339	111 709
With own children under 6 years	5 615	395	355	495	1 190	3 180	104 046	7 279	6 476	11 814	34 526	43 951
Nonfamily householder	**349 549**	**12 858**	**12 508**	**24 790**	**67 892**	**231 501**	**1 118 221**	**54 458**	**56 361**	**116 692**	**328 755**	**561 955**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**97 930**	**3 302**	**3 761**	**7 438**	**19 695**	**63 734**	**455 929**	**20 809**	**24 117**	**49 454**	**136 637**	**224 912**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	5.9	6.5	6.3	7.7	8.1	17.0	12.8	14.9	15.9	17.9	17.5

Table F—12. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 277 897**	**55 585**	**57 893**	**118 095**	**256 531**	**789 793**	**2 688 499**	**162 679**	**161 978**	**310 761**	**764 570**	**1 288 511**
15 to 19 years	1 606	177	117	168	389	755	47 125	3 007	2 900	5 491	17 276	18 451
20 to 24 years	26 847	2 902	1 694	2 259	6 774	13 218	448 124	33 283	28 456	55 816	157 195	173 374
25 to 29 years	75 885	6 979	4 004	5 854	17 291	41 757	526 205	38 320	35 239	63 807	171 793	217 046
30 to 34 years	92 132	7 629	7 022	7 663	18 546	51 272	337 841	25 360	23 689	41 614	101 154	146 024
35 to 39 years	81 988	5 948	6 618	9 013	15 989	44 420	190 770	14 329	13 930	23 769	52 372	86 370
40 to 44 years	76 974	4 730	5 041	10 329	14 344	42 530	130 268	9 481	8 889	15 350	33 370	63 178
45 to 49 years	90 306	4 859	5 061	12 777	17 550	50 059	116 625	7 099	6 932	13 049	29 150	60 395
50 to 54 years	118 051	5 050	5 642	14 221	24 950	68 188	129 032	5 839	6 991	13 144	31 066	71 992
55 to 59 years	139 697	5 124	5 646	14 746	31 118	83 063	144 290	5 488	6 870	14 884	33 802	83 246
60 to 64 years	142 109	4 146	5 180	12 397	29 801	90 585	146 599	5 017	6 292	14 302	32 772	88 216
65 to 69 years	138 060	3 540	4 686	11 144	27 856	90 834	145 266	5 160	6 814	14 925	32 311	86 056
70 to 74 years	114 987	2 446	3 652	7 925	22 317	78 647	126 622	4 045	6 385	13 661	27 547	74 984
75 years and over	179 255	2 055	3 530	9 599	29 606	134 465	199 732	6 251	8 591	20 949	44 762	119 179
Median	57.7	44.4	49.4	53.9	57.0	60.0	34.8	31.3	33.0	33.6	31.8	40.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 277 897**	**55 585**	**57 893**	**118 095**	**256 531**	**789 793**	**2 688 499**	**162 679**	**161 978**	**310 761**	**764 570**	**1 288 511**
Single	113 765	4 996	3 877	7 376	20 049	77 467	620 040	30 435	29 539	60 995	198 174	300 897
Now married, except separated	782 909	38 659	40 723	81 845	160 193	461 489	1 155 655	83 346	80 473	147 890	319 195	524 751
Separated	18 643	834	934	1 853	3 977	11 045	124 394	7 382	6 903	13 247	37 380	59 482
Widowed	268 321	4 766	6 722	17 536	51 238	188 059	364 103	12 056	16 384	38 153	84 965	212 545
Divorced	94 259	6 330	5 637	9 485	21 074	51 733	424 307	29 460	28 679	50 476	124 856	190 836
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 249 444**	**52 506**	**56 082**	**115 668**	**249 368**	**775 820**	**2 193 250**	**126 389**	**130 622**	**249 454**	**590 099**	**1 096 686**
Median	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**383 946**	**18 743**	**18 906**	**39 419**	**77 527**	**229 351**	**522 684**	**36 043**	**33 229**	**59 027**	**135 264**	**259 121**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	30.1	33.9	32.7	33.4	30.3	29.1	19.8	22.8	21.2	19.9	18.2	20.2
May 1975 or later only	2 230	211	122	179	583	1 135	27 835	2 177	1 901	3 428	9 929	10 400
Vietnam era	58 252	4 648	4 196	5 044	11 698	32 666	194 514	17 211	14 425	24 062	58 238	80 578
February 1955 to July 1964 only	34 275	2 143	2 349	4 962	6 110	18 711	44 932	3 596	3 159	5 101	11 066	22 010
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 643	467	576	691	1 009	1 900	5 919	751	762	776	1 445	2 185
Korean conflict	53 197	2 832	2 710	7 324	9 949	30 382	53 578	3 703	3 333	5 555	12 087	28 900
Korean conflict and World War II	10 023	612	551	1 156	2 343	5 361	10 803	749	701	1 261	2 599	5 493
World War II	204 306	7 428	7 864	18 774	42 926	127 314	167 566	7 040	8 079	16 873	36 126	99 448
World War I	9 841	199	241	505	1 532	7 364	9 256	412	471	1 131	1 940	5 302
Other	7 179	203	297	784	1 377	4 518	8 281	404	398	840	1 834	4 805
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**892 457**	**36 584**	**38 869**	**78 492**	**178 587**	**559 925**	**2 115 630**	**121 726**	**123 468**	**237 323**	**608 840**	**1 024 273**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 277 830**	**55 577**	**57 887**	**118 095**	**256 489**	**789 782**	**2 688 200**	**162 657**	**161 963**	**310 738**	**764 472**	**1 288 370**
Labor force	786 872	44 100	42 758	82 825	163 816	453 373	1 969 867	134 929	127 097	236 612	585 602	885 627
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	79.3	73.9	70.1	63.9	57.4	73.3	83.0	78.5	76.1	76.6	68.7
Armed Forces	1 427	250	112	184	375	506	49 886	4 888	5 266	14 388	20 368	4 976
Civilian labor force	785 445	43 850	42 646	82 641	163 441	452 867	1 919 981	130 041	121 831	222 224	565 234	880 651
Employed	752 629	42 184	41 123	79 540	157 082	432 700	1 792 785	122 979	115 126	210 089	527 276	817 315
Unemployed	32 816	1 666	1 523	3 101	6 359	20 167	127 196	7 062	6 705	12 135	37 958	63 336
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	6.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.7	7.2
Not in labor force	490 958	11 477	15 129	35 270	92 673	336 409	718 333	27 728	34 866	74 126	178 870	402 743
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**752 629**	**42 184**	**41 123**	**79 540**	**157 082**	**432 700**	**1 792 785**	**122 979**	**115 126**	**210 089**	**527 276**	**817 315**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169 307	12 939	11 761	19 495	34 650	90 462	389 783	33 273	27 884	47 952	111 759	168 915
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90 728	7 483	6 719	11 168	19 147	46 211	165 676	16 790	13 066	22 142	46 715	66 963
Professional specialty occupations	78 579	5 456	5 042	8 327	15 503	44 251	224 107	16 483	14 818	25 810	65 044	101 952
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	179 451	10 448	9 932	20 137	38 377	100 557	494 852	35 515	33 138	61 664	148 674	215 861
Technicians and related support occupations	18 953	1 256	1 218	1 915	3 875	10 689	65 568	4 779	4 439	8 092	20 696	27 562
Sales occupations	70 586	5 230	4 573	8 523	15 928	36 332	147 448	14 117	11 775	19 517	42 658	59 381
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 912	3 962	4 141	9 699	18 574	53 536	281 836	16 619	16 924	34 055	85 320	128 918
Service occupations	80 696	2 838	3 224	7 571	16 714	50 349	217 954	11 566	11 910	22 523	64 258	107 697
Private household occupations	1 686	70	53	90	348	1 125	5 776	217	226	455	1 481	3 397
Protective service occupations	20 579	1 017	1 041	2 140	4 041	12 340	34 657	2 384	2 101	3 928	9 589	16 655
Service occupations, except protective and household	58 431	1 751	2 130	5 341	12 325	36 884	177 521	8 965	9 583	18 140	53 188	87 645
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 707	1 662	1 343	2 035	3 844	11 823	25 663	1 713	1 699	2 928	7 043	12 280
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	150 965	8 144	8 298	16 238	32 298	85 987	272 998	20 377	18 824	34 002	80 041	119 754
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	151 503	6 153	6 565	14 064	31 199	93 522	391 535	20 535	21 671	41 020	115 501	192 808
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78 442	2 533	2 912	6 506	15 759	50 732	203 920	9 274	10 355	19 822	58 972	105 497
Transportation and material moving occupations	43 889	2 332	2 239	4 874	9 448	24 996	100 582	6 510	6 527	12 237	29 387	45 921
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29 172	1 288	1 414	2 684	5 992	17 794	87 033	4 751	4 789	8 961	27 142	41 390
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**732 721**	**41 486**	**40 187**	**77 607**	**153 065**	**420 376**	**1 795 112**	**125 359**	**117 902**	**219 085**	**534 191**	**798 575**
Private vehicle	587 623	36 677	35 163	64 763	126 136	324 884	1 450 366	114 129	105 673	189 288	435 787	605 489
Drive alone: Car	382 081	22 422	22 092	42 156	82 419	212 992	983 434	75 474	70 845	127 177	298 039	411 899
Truck or van	82 853	6 858	5 778	9 611	18 463	42 143	145 570	14 936	13 135	21 043	42 808	53 648
Carpool: Car	101 204	5 421	5 610	10 550	20 612	59 011	272 169	19 121	17 610	33 786	79 891	121 761
Truck or van	21 485	1 976	1 683	2 446	4 642	10 738	49 193	4 598	4 083	7 282	15 049	18 181
Public transportation	69 388	1 590	2 311	7 704	14 270	43 513	154 912	3 462	4 320	13 412	46 086	87 632
Bus or streetcar	30 764	952	1 443	2 618	5 553	20 198	94 053	2 547	2 892	7 377	27 596	53 641
Subway or elevated train	31 390	307	455	3 838	6 891	19 899	46 289	460	741	4 047	13 950	27 091
Railroad	5 954	315	344	1 085	1 515	2 695	9 758	356	550	1 444	3 181	4 227
Taxicab	1 280	16	69	163	311	721	4 812	99	137	544	1 359	2 673
Bicycle	2 477	163	48	216	535	1 515	14 749	676	904	2 019	5 169	5 981
Motorcycle	1 867	178	142	249	453	845	12 562	1 469	1 178	2 348	4 466	3 101
Walked only	44 727	1 168	1 135	2 421	6 776	33 227	133 587	3 615	4 092	8 898	35 275	81 707
Other means	4 367	331	263	452	976	2 345	10 871	928	791	1 367	3 054	4 731
Worked at home	22 272	1 379	1 125	1 802	3 919	14 047	18 065	1 080	944	1 753	4 354	9 934
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	334 563	7 613	10 292	22 284	61 297	233 077	527 320	18 999	25 523	55 743	128 505	298 550
1 worker	431 042	20 862	21 403	41 104	89 292	258 381	1 137 507	63 397	64 625	128 517	340 838	540 130
2 workers	358 829	21 283	19 660	36 713	74 640	206 533	879 597	70 356	63 091	110 930	258 410	376 810
3 or more workers	153 463	5 827	6 538	17 994	31 302	91 802	144 075	9 927	8 739	15 571	36 817	73 021

Table F—13. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**531 546**	**72 125**	**70 873**	**60 292**	**85 649**	**242 607**	**2 529 964**	**229 422**	**258 812**	**387 359**	**632 366**	**1 022 005**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	82 344	32 659	12 622	7 372	9 690	20 001	1 125 131	166 775	137 634	176 503	281 607	362 612
1975 to 1978	141 000	39 466	28 486	15 300	17 964	39 784	824 914	62 647	90 388	136 450	210 235	325 194
1970 to 1974	84 093	–	29 765	11 103	13 152	30 073	272 510	–	30 790	44 874	67 618	129 228
1960 to 1969	85 222	–	–	26 517	16 451	42 254	189 413	–	–	29 532	50 431	109 450
1959 or earlier	138 887	–	–	–	28 392	110 495	117 996	–	–	–	22 475	95 521
ROOMS												
1 room	1 969	265	170	242	550	742	43 546	2 195	2 871	5 893	12 635	19 952
2 rooms	7 462	889	840	938	1 721	3 074	170 838	11 784	14 193	23 510	46 140	75 211
3 rooms	41 738	3 965	5 876	5 450	7 582	18 865	680 574	47 343	53 411	91 569	194 193	294 058
4 rooms	126 916	17 509	22 123	16 707	20 635	49 942	923 246	103 329	112 668	171 469	226 660	309 120
5 rooms	155 651	22 703	22 361	15 860	23 853	70 874	483 200	45 024	52 913	68 525	108 783	207 955
6 rooms	109 398	15 341	12 056	11 264	16 747	53 990	175 780	14 093	18 208	21 048	33 703	88 728
7 or more rooms	88 412	11 453	7 447	9 831	14 561	45 120	52 780	5 654	4 548	5 345	10 252	26 981
Median	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
BEDROOMS												
None	2 836	328	242	316	791	1 159	70 031	2 955	4 065	8 215	20 620	34 176
1	73 870	5 651	7 240	7 174	12 117	41 688	1 013 192	62 782	73 348	123 376	284 357	469 329
2	235 713	36 735	38 933	25 884	35 633	98 528	1 131 201	137 133	147 085	212 317	261 837	372 829
3	168 563	24 917	20 820	20 660	28 405	73 761	277 547	22 969	30 960	39 548	57 485	126 585
4	37 777	3 957	3 178	5 093	6 795	18 754	33 207	3 315	3 195	3 594	7 163	15 940
5 or more	12 787	537	460	1 165	1 908	8 717	4 786	268	159	309	904	3 146
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	143 654	19 407	21 749	15 622	20 131	66 745	1 058 123	79 063	91 825	149 083	273 769	464 383
2 persons	186 242	28 736	27 324	20 300	28 220	81 662	787 584	82 571	88 740	128 883	189 377	298 013
3 persons	84 719	11 765	9 911	9 447	14 940	38 656	360 931	38 517	43 537	60 144	87 596	131 137
4 persons	64 264	7 987	7 427	8 332	11 550	28 968	199 906	19 736	23 302	32 527	49 161	75 180
5 persons	30 032	2 618	2 842	3 779	5 925	14 868	77 304	6 577	7 716	10 988	19 785	32 238
6 or more persons	22 635	1 612	1 620	2 812	4 883	11 708	46 116	2 958	3 692	5 734	12 678	21 054
Median	2.16	2.08	2.00	2.22	2.30	2.17	1.76	1.93	1.92	1.85	1.72	1.66
Total persons	1 480 548	174 698	166 435	167 319	257 224	714 872	5 093 017	482 036	546 307	793 885	1 268 468	2 002 321
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**513 814**	**71 268**	**69 861**	**58 484**	**82 144**	**232 057**	**2 468 564**	**227 334**	**255 921**	**381 848**	**616 834**	**986 627**
0.50 or less	355 192	53 021	51 168	39 390	51 955	159 658	1 613 385	147 588	163 690	246 485	393 278	662 344
0.51 to 1.00	142 701	16 990	17 266	17 100	25 987	65 358	767 007	73 690	84 841	121 717	196 180	290 579
1.01 to 1.50	12 259	937	1 072	1 483	2 971	5 796	62 511	4 308	5 594	9 500	18 112	24 997
1.51 or more	3 662	320	355	511	1 231	1 245	25 661	1 748	1 796	4 146	9 264	8 707
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**17 732**	**857**	**1 012**	**1 808**	**3 505**	**10 550**	**61 400**	**2 088**	**2 891**	**5 511**	**15 532**	**35 378**
0.50 or less	10 185	306	458	903	1 878	6 640	33 546	1 087	1 480	2 649	7 795	20 535
0.51 to 1.00	5 973	385	404	659	1 263	3 262	22 896	752	1 053	2 335	6 202	12 554
1.01 to 1.50	903	64	74	143	222	400	2 491	120	165	200	712	1 294
1.51 or more	671	102	76	103	142	248	2 467	129	193	327	823	995
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	51 833	3 473	4 620	5 082	9 431	29 227	514 752	36 246	41 037	64 808	131 482	241 179
$5,000 to $9,999	79 339	6 049	7 988	8 753	13 385	43 164	604 959	45 867	52 463	85 460	162 319	258 850
$10,000 to $12,499	42 280	4 608	5 616	4 661	6 965	20 430	305 408	26 548	30 792	47 856	81 432	118 780
$12,500 to $14,999	38 278	4 792	5 357	4 215	6 115	17 799	226 580	20 639	24 593	36 733	57 818	86 797
$15,000 to $19,999	79 715	10 881	12 234	8 515	12 953	35 132	369 799	36 915	43 274	62 000	89 898	137 712
$20,000 to $24,999	70 502	10 848	10 762	8 036	10 754	30 102	230 508	26 745	28 694	40 222	52 300	82 547
$25,000 to $34,999	90 122	15 865	12 905	10 804	14 036	36 512	190 372	23 823	25 369	33 933	40 188	67 059
$35,000 to $49,999	50 736	9 524	7 304	6 378	7 892	19 638	64 057	9 037	9 067	11 839	12 588	21 526
$50,000 or more	28 741	6 085	4 087	3 848	4 118	10 603	23 529	3 602	3 523	4 508	4 341	7 555
Median	$18 310	$22 644	$19 835	$19 356	$17 520	$16 435	$11 189	$13 233	$13 020	$12 268	$10 687	$10 231
Mean	$22 024	$26 862	$23 430	$23 337	$21 163	$20 152	$13 316	$15 537	$15 138	$14 475	$12 579	$12 372
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**529 055**	**71 770**	**70 449**	**59 940**	**85 040**	**241 856**	**2 512 407**	**228 191**	**257 209**	**383 921**	**625 606**	**1 017 480**
Steam or hot water system	163 556	3 125	4 514	11 061	21 641	123 215	734 401	18 478	26 775	64 920	182 061	442 167
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	230 441	54 178	50 616	31 110	32 658	61 879	930 629	134 219	154 365	188 041	201 124	252 880
Other built-in electric units	40 398	10 490	11 078	8 852	4 852	5 126	260 118	60 887	54 829	60 670	44 733	38 999
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	18 907	578	678	2 194	7 416	8 041	156 588	5 608	9 156	33 601	67 671	40 552
Other means	75 753	3 399	3 563	6 723	18 473	43 595	430 671	8 999	12 084	36 689	130 017	242 882
Air conditioning	**317 774**	**55 445**	**55 105**	**42 787**	**49 910**	**114 527**	**1 126 914**	**161 704**	**185 801**	**240 271**	**244 983**	**294 155**
Central system	144 856	50 292	45 981	22 108	14 054	12 421	435 456	119 901	129 556	119 064	45 128	21 807
1 or more individual room units	172 918	5 153	9 124	20 679	35 856	102 106	691 458	41 803	56 245	121 207	199 855	272 348
Vehicles available	**468 995**	**70 694**	**68 061**	**55 932**	**76 986**	**197 322**	**1 950 368**	**206 496**	**229 799**	**330 156**	**490 619**	**693 298**
1	224 676	30 118	33 677	24 413	31 976	104 492	1 324 188	118 756	139 543	213 204	348 320	504 365
2 or more	244 319	40 576	34 384	31 519	45 010	92 830	626 180	87 740	90 256	116 952	142 299	188 933
House heating fuel	**529 055**	**71 770**	**70 449**	**59 940**	**85 040**	**241 856**	**2 512 407**	**228 191**	**257 209**	**383 921**	**625 606**	**1 017 480**
Utility gas	278 183	29 427	34 644	33 299	47 429	133 384	1 466 254	80 180	117 233	232 639	410 727	625 475
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 908	2 219	2 390	3 209	4 827	6 263	46 407	2 380	3 298	6 644	14 867	19 218
Electricity	97 668	35 969	29 455	15 447	9 003	7 794	504 742	137 415	126 601	114 639	70 795	55 292
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	118 042	2 296	2 450	5 810	19 659	87 827	470 990	7 260	9 149	27 930	122 551	304 100
Other	16 254	1 859	1 510	2 175	4 122	6 588	24 014	956	928	2 069	6 666	13 395
Water heating fuel	**529 326**	**71 840**	**70 652**	**60 008**	**85 032**	**241 794**	**2 524 866**	**229 221**	**258 576**	**386 794**	**631 002**	**1 019 273**
Utility gas	294 328	29 786	33 681	32 494	48 170	150 197	1 533 978	83 098	120 097	234 663	422 445	673 675
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20 229	1 975	2 197	3 031	4 742	8 284	65 807	3 501	4 504	8 501	19 148	30 153
Electricity	146 611	38 827	33 660	21 608	21 985	30 531	621 679	137 482	127 317	123 148	107 315	126 417
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	66 051	1 073	1 026	2 674	9 856	51 422	295 850	4 887	6 371	19 866	80 110	184 616
Other	2 107	179	88	201	279	1 360	7 552	253	287	616	1 984	4 412
Family householder	**367 424**	**49 109**	**46 344**	**42 909**	**62 385**	**166 677**	**1 237 724**	**123 798**	**140 717**	**203 780**	**301 152**	**468 277**
With own children under 18 years	139 283	20 305	18 423	17 415	24 454	58 686	648 360	67 095	77 582	108 785	165 535	229 363
With own children under 6 years	52 315	9 747	7 639	5 310	9 019	20 600	379 152	40 471	44 912	64 031	101 542	128 196
Female householder, no husband present	**44 452**	**5 080**	**6 001**	**4 245**	**7 166**	**21 960**	**328 093**	**28 600**	**35 567**	**53 250**	**82 918**	**127 758**
With own children under 18 years	16 361	3 127	3 499	1 881	2 478	5 376	233 949	23 133	27 747	39 191	60 815	83 063
With own children under 6 years	3 299	744	668	346	524	1 017	102 743	10 008	10 952	16 170	28 545	37 068
Nonfamily householder	**164 122**	**23 016**	**24 529**	**17 383**	**23 264**	**75 930**	**1 292 240**	**105 624**	**118 095**	**183 579**	**331 214**	**553 728**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**42 703**	**3 532**	**4 025**	**4 451**	**8 327**	**22 368**	**471 498**	**35 592**	**39 623**	**59 437**	**124 545**	**212 301**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	4.9	5.7	7.4	9.7	9.2	18.6	15.5	15.3	15.3	19.7	20.8

Table F—13. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**531 546**	**72 125**	**70 873**	**60 292**	**85 649**	**242 607**	**2 529 964**	**229 422**	**258 812**	**387 359**	**632 366**	**1 022 005**
15 to 19 years	1 132	221	188	175	201	347	59 654	6 492	6 282	8 794	17 026	21 060
20 to 24 years	16 989	4 599	3 154	1 758	3 098	4 380	472 837	54 777	54 757	74 138	131 352	157 813
25 to 29 years	41 461	11 578	7 463	3 520	6 120	12 780	486 967	50 852	54 685	76 351	129 641	175 438
30 to 34 years	48 763	11 400	9 105	4 230	6 907	17 121	301 914	30 977	35 379	47 567	76 189	111 802
35 to 39 years	38 904	7 191	6 491	4 492	5 531	15 199	166 423	16 673	19 286	26 510	39 464	64 490
40 to 44 years	36 272	5 446	5 249	5 108	5 495	14 974	114 110	10 072	12 216	18 158	27 036	46 628
45 to 49 years	38 727	4 792	5 368	5 383	6 973	16 211	105 652	8 332	10 153	16 138	23 685	47 344
50 to 54 years	48 278	5 944	6 025	6 022	8 682	21 605	117 360	7 490	10 188	16 825	27 300	55 557
55 to 59 years	52 949	5 804	6 345	6 416	9 373	25 011	126 159	6 510	9 789	17 181	29 496	63 183
60 to 64 years	51 662	5 320	5 866	5 704	8 539	26 233	129 092	6 771	9 388	17 443	29 629	65 861
65 to 69 years	51 712	4 625	5 877	5 497	8 316	27 397	131 066	8 205	9 770	18 775	28 828	65 488
70 to 74 years	42 509	2 925	4 995	5 033	7 191	22 365	120 023	8 479	10 125	18 370	27 102	55 947
75 years and over	62 188	2 280	4 747	6 954	9 223	38 984	198 707	13 792	16 794	31 109	45 618	91 394
Median	54.5	41.0	48.5	54.5	54.9	58.7	34.1	30.4	31.9	33.6	32.5	38.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**531 546**	**72 125**	**70 873**	**60 292**	**85 649**	**242 607**	**2 529 964**	**229 422**	**258 812**	**387 359**	**632 366**	**1 022 005**
Single	60 165	10 422	9 372	5 170	7 782	27 419	730 924	58 360	63 826	97 282	197 966	313 490
Now married, except separated	311 340	42 983	39 346	37 575	53 047	138 389	875 792	92 185	101 665	145 464	209 993	326 485
Separated	10 096	1 663	1 319	985	1 588	4 541	131 835	11 766	12 308	17 977	33 764	56 020
Widowed	92 904	5 705	8 571	9 979	15 211	53 438	343 448	23 747	29 067	52 188	79 563	158 883
Divorced	57 041	11 352	12 265	6 583	8 021	18 820	447 965	43 364	51 946	74 448	111 080	167 127
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**513 425**	**67 305**	**67 531**	**58 359**	**82 350**	**237 880**	**1 997 473**	**168 153**	**197 773**	**304 427**	**483 988**	**843 132**
Median	12.4	13.8	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**155 568**	**22 925**	**21 760**	**18 290**	**25 755**	**66 838**	**445 436**	**42 528**	**47 515**	**69 440**	**101 519**	**184 434**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.4	32.1	30.9	30.5	30.2	27.6	18.0	19.3	19.0	18.5	16.5	18.1
May 1975 or later only	1 374	286	266	145	270	407	28 304	3 651	3 392	4 621	8 009	8 631
Vietnam era	28 988	6 623	5 241	3 021	4 299	9 804	163 087	19 305	20 175	27 279	39 987	56 341
February 1955 to July 1964 only	14 103	2 321	2 085	1 867	2 135	5 695	36 964	4 077	4 222	5 639	7 937	15 089
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 057	700	673	596	440	648	6 009	810	988	1 412	1 103	1 696
Korean conflict	20 959	2 675	2 718	2 824	3 717	9 025	45 558	4 148	4 684	6 344	9 529	20 853
Korean conflict and World War II	4 923	855	815	723	774	1 756	10 160	896	1 221	1 727	2 055	4 261
World War II	74 797	9 029	9 120	8 039	12 793	35 816	139 016	8 540	11 395	19 727	29 258	70 096
World War I	4 193	196	436	642	690	2 229	8 763	658	841	1 576	2 038	3 650
Other	3 174	240	406	433	637	1 458	7 575	443	597	1 115	1 603	3 817
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**373 957**	**48 510**	**48 574**	**41 724**	**59 626**	**175 523**	**2 034 659**	**178 152**	**202 851**	**305 681**	**514 260**	**833 715**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**531 508**	**72 120**	**70 873**	**60 276**	**85 644**	**242 595**	**2 529 596**	**229 372**	**258 784**	**387 335**	**632 252**	**1 021 853**
Labor force	348 918	58 200	52 195	39 528	56 010	142 985	1 827 200	180 780	201 550	289 241	462 101	693 528
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	80.7	73.6	65.6	65.4	58.9	72.2	78.8	77.9	74.7	73.1	67.9
Armed Forces	1 983	685	539	262	263	234	49 501	8 692	8 418	12 214	16 473	3 704
Civilian labor force	346 935	57 515	51 656	39 266	55 747	142 751	1 777 699	172 088	193 132	277 027	445 628	689 824
Employed	332 972	56 016	49 989	37 853	53 140	135 974	1 662 638	163 479	183 551	262 585	415 127	637 896
Unemployed	13 963	1 499	1 667	1 413	2 607	6 777	115 061	8 609	9 581	14 442	30 501	51 928
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.7	6.5	5.0	5.0	5.2	6.8	7.5
Not in labor force	182 590	13 920	18 678	20 748	29 634	99 610	702 396	48 592	57 234	98 094	170 151	328 325
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**332 972**	**56 016**	**49 989**	**37 853**	**53 140**	**135 974**	**1 662 638**	**163 479**	**183 551**	**262 585**	**415 127**	**637 896**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93 001	21 175	17 035	10 299	12 111	32 381	386 979	46 727	49 415	64 250	88 281	138 306
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49 475	11 721	8 788	5 917	6 827	16 222	162 946	23 648	23 234	29 349	35 376	51 339
Professional specialty occupations	43 526	9 454	8 247	4 382	5 284	16 159	224 033	23 079	26 181	34 901	52 905	86 967
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 644	16 639	15 482	9 800	11 161	29 562	486 622	50 899	58 829	83 955	123 472	169 467
Technicians and related support occupations	9 147	2 222	1 862	939	1 220	2 904	65 474	7 217	7 707	10 600	16 555	23 395
Sales occupations	36 427	8 086	6 150	4 614	5 135	12 442	142 328	18 683	20 280	24 632	34 634	44 099
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 070	6 331	7 470	4 247	4 806	14 216	278 820	24 999	30 842	48 723	72 283	101 973
Service occupations	30 913	3 352	3 821	3 251	5 315	15 174	211 569	15 801	19 250	29 826	55 485	91 207
Private household occupations	623	23	76	39	120	365	6 067	268	481	714	1 541	3 063
Protective service occupations	7 672	1 065	1 091	869	1 140	3 507	28 759	2 653	3 169	4 580	6 932	11 425
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 618	2 264	2 654	2 343	4 055	11 302	176 743	12 880	15 600	24 532	47 012	76 719
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 254	1 370	1 130	1 549	2 525	4 680	21 842	2 171	1 943	3 203	5 762	8 763
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57 959	7 857	6 753	6 735	10 616	25 998	225 842	23 560	25 488	36 049	57 180	83 565
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57 201	5 623	5 768	6 219	11 412	28 179	329 784	24 321	28 626	45 302	84 947	146 588
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29 101	2 490	2 622	2 854	5 563	15 572	175 194	10 754	13 235	22 757	44 961	83 487
Transportation and material moving occupations	16 317	1 958	2 019	2 117	3 232	6 991	79 604	7 637	8 367	11 969	20 091	31 540
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 783	1 175	1 127	1 248	2 617	5 616	74 986	5 930	7 024	10 576	19 895	31 561
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**326 278**	**55 746**	**49 548**	**37 160**	**51 950**	**131 874**	**1 668 368**	**168 671**	**187 926**	**268 271**	**420 719**	**622 781**
Private vehicle	266 998	50 874	45 157	31 908	43 170	95 889	1 319 770	152 607	168 613	231 668	330 223	436 659
Drive alone: Car	176 156	35 593	31 782	20 149	26 778	61 854	925 264	105 587	120 997	165 965	233 482	299 233
Truck or van	38 235	6 182	5 159	5 666	7 837	13 391	111 043	16 625	15 085	20 188	26 877	32 268
Carpool: Car	42 422	7 488	6 679	4 796	6 403	17 056	244 757	24 894	27 623	38 975	60 340	92 925
Truck or van	10 185	1 611	1 537	1 297	2 152	3 588	38 706	5 501	4 908	6 540	9 524	12 233
Public transportation	24 234	1 835	1 863	2 265	3 396	14 875	151 649	5 031	6 958	15 287	40 422	83 951
Bus or streetcar	10 722	952	944	964	1 499	6 363	96 506	3 367	4 290	10 046	27 491	51 312
Subway or elevated train	10 528	275	503	993	1 358	7 399	43 150	1 059	1 775	3 726	9 773	26 817
Railroad	2 329	551	400	263	419	696	7 293	487	602	1 123	1 925	3 156
Taxicab	655	57	16	45	120	417	4 700	118	291	392	1 233	2 666
Bicycle	1 070	119	150	88	141	572	15 522	1 219	1 256	2 386	4 723	5 938
Motorcycle	1 308	352	274	190	186	306	11 956	1 837	1 906	2 405	3 207	2 601
Walked only	18 948	1 055	930	1 285	2 750	12 928	142 371	5 590	6 891	12 560	35 270	82 060
Other means	2 459	376	268	311	380	1 124	11 688	1 188	1 074	1 749	3 214	4 463
Worked at home	11 261	1 135	906	1 113	1 927	6 180	15 412	1 199	1 228	2 216	3 660	7 109
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	126 533	9 642	14 370	15 065	19 560	67 896	532 672	36 395	43 458	75 069	127 705	250 045
1 worker	196 542	30 587	30 435	20 960	30 548	84 012	1 161 004	97 712	113 802	173 317	306 195	469 978
2 workers	153 778	26 974	21 322	17 080	24 699	63 703	728 307	85 604	90 080	123 432	174 310	254 881
3 or more workers	54 693	4 922	4 746	7 187	10 842	26 996	107 981	9 711	11 472	15 541	24 156	47 101

Table F—14. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**326 378**	**64 521**	**61 236**	**56 200**	**57 179**	**87 242**	**2 283 992**	**285 702**	**384 443**	**489 927**	**483 341**	**640 579**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	63 579	29 129	11 585	7 726	6 275	8 864	1 069 882	205 952	203 115	218 056	206 605	236 154
1975 to 1978	103 062	35 392	25 059	14 956	12 280	15 375	756 969	79 750	138 377	176 429	164 391	198 022
1970 to 1974	56 329	–	24 592	10 923	8 657	12 157	236 894	–	42 951	59 033	54 343	80 567
1960 to 1969	48 655	–	–	22 595	10 760	15 300	145 174	–	–	36 409	40 421	68 344
1959 or earlier	54 753	–	–	–	19 207	35 546	75 073	–	–	–	17 581	57 492
ROOMS												
1 room	1 800	252	175	299	421	653	83 875	4 314	5 595	11 282	21 467	41 217
2 rooms	5 775	911	703	1 054	1 307	1 800	219 969	19 579	22 636	38 207	53 145	86 402
3 rooms	26 274	3 823	4 737	5 616	4 715	7 383	640 550	70 442	88 038	131 607	155 184	195 279
4 rooms	78 012	16 797	17 004	15 046	11 496	17 669	815 039	118 368	158 305	195 862	156 559	185 945
5 rooms	93 023	20 679	19 835	15 341	16 151	21 017	380 592	54 350	81 077	84 872	69 531	90 762
6 rooms	62 121	12 792	11 079	9 856	11 715	16 679	108 784	13 946	23 135	22 242	20 457	29 004
7 or more rooms	59 373	9 267	7 703	8 988	11 374	22 041	35 183	4 703	5 657	5 855	6 998	11 970
Median	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5
BEDROOMS												
None	2 382	281	252	406	555	888	119 001	5 619	7 407	15 684	32 043	58 248
1	44 861	6 594	7 497	7 725	7 366	15 679	979 283	102 324	128 895	187 385	230 330	330 349
2	142 103	32 683	31 852	24 932	21 401	31 235	975 404	153 290	206 852	244 429	175 930	194 903
3	100 752	20 808	17 288	16 945	20 673	25 038	184 932	21 367	37 782	38 570	39 141	48 072
4	26 433	3 528	3 482	4 691	5 526	9 206	21 023	2 888	3 290	3 447	4 853	6 545
5 or more	9 847	627	865	1 501	1 658	5 196	4 349	214	217	412	1 044	2 462
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	90 209	18 924	18 704	16 904	12 435	23 242	1 052 943	117 354	151 273	212 215	228 167	343 934
2 persons	116 931	25 407	24 355	19 457	18 301	29 411	711 859	103 344	137 451	165 163	135 730	170 171
3 persons	47 844	9 512	7 891	7 424	9 936	13 081	278 581	37 947	55 554	63 719	58 555	62 806
4 persons	36 075	6 408	5 698	5 913	8 044	10 012	148 700	18 547	27 425	32 128	34 907	35 693
5 persons	18 988	2 639	2 553	3 473	4 416	5 907	56 462	5 804	8 545	11 240	15 026	15 847
6 or more persons	16 331	1 631	2 035	3 029	4 047	5 589	35 447	2 706	4 195	5 462	10 956	12 128
Median	2.12	2.02	1.99	2.08	2.38	2.19	1.63	1.75	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.43
Total persons	875 923	152 562	144 595	147 293	175 767	255 706	4 333 510	549 342	762 546	937 244	943 309	1 141 069
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**317 540**	**63 832**	**60 601**	**55 288**	**54 951**	**82 868**	**2 216 268**	**282 878**	**380 734**	**483 643**	**468 441**	**600 572**
0.50 or less	223 519	48 294	45 516	38 811	33 735	57 163	1 480 235	195 836	259 517	327 537	294 258	403 087
0.51 to 1.00	83 295	14 413	13 666	14 550	18 184	22 482	657 339	81 198	112 581	140 717	148 925	173 918
1.01 to 1.50	7 694	834	1 042	1 330	2 051	2 437	49 702	4 138	6 078	9 375	14 669	15 442
1.51 or more	3 032	291	377	597	981	786	28 992	1 706	2 558	6 014	10 589	8 125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 838**	**689**	**635**	**912**	**2 228**	**4 374**	**67 724**	**2 824**	**3 709**	**6 284**	**14 900**	**40 007**
0.50 or less	4 730	238	304	403	1 105	2 680	30 122	1 528	2 095	3 240	5 861	17 398
0.51 to 1.00	2 916	233	233	333	780	1 337	31 571	1 045	1 375	2 417	7 061	19 673
1.01 to 1.50	673	60	66	79	230	238	2 421	109	118	339	685	1 170
1.51 or more	519	158	32	97	113	119	3 610	142	121	288	1 293	1 766
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	28 905	3 071	3 715	4 733	6 083	11 303	452 425	44 216	52 868	74 268	107 775	173 298
$5,000 to $9,999	42 657	5 292	6 599	7 436	8 611	14 719	530 960	57 414	77 213	105 287	123 975	167 071
$10,000 to $12,499	24 029	3 756	4 472	4 336	4 576	6 889	276 923	33 983	45 599	61 293	63 287	72 761
$12,500 to $14,999	23 406	4 100	4 672	4 224	4 402	6 008	203 474	25 983	37 729	47 430	42 485	49 847
$15,000 to $19,999	48 410	9 646	9 966	8 768	8 527	11 503	336 819	46 304	66 669	81 095	65 355	77 396
$20,000 to $24,999	43 268	9 563	9 019	7 331	7 206	10 149	212 040	32 639	44 713	52 291	37 129	45 268
$25,000 to $34,999	56 697	13 780	11 636	9 778	9 128	12 375	182 138	30 051	40 665	46 082	29 524	35 816
$35,000 to $49,999	35 479	9 278	7 096	5 932	5 324	7 849	64 323	11 114	13 644	16 342	10 150	13 073
$50,000 or more	23 527	6 035	4 061	3 662	3 322	6 447	24 890	3 998	5 343	5 839	3 661	6 049
Median	$19 541	$23 062	$20 584	$19 173	$17 765	$16 877	$11 432	$13 196	$13 596	$12 717	$10 392	$9 347
Meon	$24 100	$27 484	$24 417	$23 672	$22 601	$22 631	$13 679	$15 390	$15 638	$14 912	$12 352	$11 797
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**323 813**	**63 879**	**60 484**	**55 884**	**56 702**	**86 864**	**2 264 420**	**284 398**	**382 415**	**486 282**	**475 873**	**635 452**
Steam or hot water system	58 282	3 153	3 235	5 796	9 092	37 006	656 203	25 852	41 562	87 444	152 992	348 353
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	166 715	45 598	42 400	30 785	24 233	23 699	890 495	165 684	239 245	240 924	133 547	111 095
Other built-in electric units	41 765	11 823	11 305	11 612	4 214	2 811	313 094	79 990	79 371	82 739	42 055	28 939
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 453	499	595	1 830	5 505	4 024	134 341	5 815	10 201	36 063	57 970	24 292
Other means	44 598	2 806	2 949	5 861	13 658	19 324	270 287	7 057	12 036	39 112	89 309	122 773
Air conditioning	**213 771**	**49 664**	**49 609**	**40 869**	**32 487**	**41 142**	**1 246 904**	**224 600**	**311 884**	**344 196**	**190 330**	**175 894**
Central system	125 710	42 868	40 250	24 456	11 137	6 999	632 476	158 296	225 195	188 626	43 203	17 156
1 or more individual room units	88 061	6 796	9 359	16 413	21 350	34 143	614 428	66 304	86 689	155 570	147 127	158 738
Vehicles available	**298 419**	**63 110**	**59 218**	**52 371**	**52 452**	**71 268**	**1 769 116**	**258 961**	**347 973**	**422 679**	**360 992**	**378 511**
1	135 002	28 066	28 795	24 253	19 875	34 013	1 210 797	157 808	215 320	282 553	263 985	291 131
2 or more	163 417	35 044	30 423	28 118	32 577	37 255	558 319	101 153	132 653	140 126	97 007	87 380
House heating fuel	**323 813**	**63 879**	**60 484**	**55 884**	**56 702**	**86 864**	**2 264 420**	**284 398**	**382 415**	**486 282**	**475 873**	**635 452**
Utility gas	154 587	23 282	25 670	27 885	31 164	46 586	1 213 486	90 032	169 012	288 593	305 827	360 022
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 749	1 764	1 806	2 669	4 006	4 504	36 459	2 160	3 458	6 206	11 067	13 568
Electricity	95 735	34 895	29 337	18 953	7 885	4 665	644 400	183 174	195 338	159 470	65 056	41 362
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46 300	2 382	2 535	4 633	10 376	26 374	344 353	8 069	13 232	29 028	85 492	208 532
Other	12 442	1 556	1 136	1 744	3 271	4 735	25 722	963	1 375	2 985	8 431	11 968
Water heating fuel	**324 485**	**64 259**	**61 146**	**55 946**	**56 716**	**86 418**	**2 277 128**	**285 500**	**384 300**	**489 545**	**481 642**	**636 141**
Utility gas	156 166	23 887	25 384	27 367	31 317	48 211	1 260 067	95 482	173 369	293 184	314 952	383 080
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 918	1 679	1 802	2 555	3 760	5 122	49 730	3 283	5 078	8 779	14 419	18 171
Electricity	128 299	37 350	32 725	24 097	16 887	17 240	704 916	180 772	195 464	164 398	87 434	76 848
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24 130	1 186	1 175	1 849	4 540	15 380	252 313	5 636	9 872	22 075	61 267	153 463
Other	972	157	60	78	212	465	10 102	327	517	1 109	3 570	4 579
Family householder	**222 195**	**42 524**	**40 226**	**37 453**	**42 680**	**59 312**	**1 000 315**	**133 622**	**189 387**	**228 992**	**212 693**	**235 621**
With own children under 18 years	87 361	17 410	15 636	15 021	17 700	21 594	495 765	65 102	95 429	109 618	115 124	110 492
With own children under 6 years	32 098	8 123	6 074	4 515	6 095	7 291	286 920	38 661	54 103	62 958	70 269	60 929
Female householder, no husband present	**25 278**	**4 572**	**4 974**	**4 150**	**4 604**	**6 978**	**261 959**	**32 024**	**48 197**	**56 697**	**57 817**	**67 224**
With own children under 18 years	11 107	2 723	2 796	1 967	1 685	1 936	185 118	25 034	36 498	39 978	40 797	42 811
With own children under 6 years	1 884	526	508	264	245	341	79 434	10 820	14 131	15 355	18 912	20 216
Nonfamily householder	**104 183**	**21 997**	**21 010**	**18 747**	**14 499**	**27 930**	**1 283 677**	**152 080**	**195 056**	**260 935**	**270 648**	**404 958**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**26 005**	**3 081**	**3 338**	**4 092**	**5 956**	**9 538**	**406 569**	**41 605**	**50 135**	**67 230**	**98 589**	**149 010**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	4.8	5.5	7.3	10.4	10.9	17.8	14.6	13.0	13.7	20.4	23.3

Table F—14. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	326 378	64 521	61 236	56 200	57 179	87 242	2 283 992	285 702	384 443	489 927	483 341	640 579
15 to 19 years	655	180	104	86	184	101	55 327	8 798	9 066	10 398	12 236	14 829
20 to 24 years	11 437	4 117	2 291	1 673	1 643	1 713	442 042	73 328	86 945	93 121	90 668	97 980
25 to 29 years	29 306	10 282	6 520	3 725	4 025	4 754	447 628	65 194	84 122	96 968	93 826	107 518
30 to 34 years	32 691	10 163	7 212	4 405	4 392	6 519	274 814	36 282	51 300	59 126	58 675	69 431
35 to 39 years	27 362	6 826	5 994	3 963	4 385	6 194	154 955	19 202	27 902	34 046	33 029	40 776
40 to 44 years	24 948	5 238	5 161	4 482	4 111	5 956	106 881	12 058	18 535	22 945	22 672	30 671
45 to 49 years	24 996	4 670	4 700	4 773	4 880	5 973	95 547	9 801	15 052	20 629	20 351	29 714
50 to 54 years	28 504	5 015	4 847	5 079	5 755	7 808	103 371	9 042	14 805	22 027	22 048	35 449
55 to 59 years	31 333	5 378	5 506	5 423	6 640	8 386	107 460	8 514	13 633	22 980	23 721	38 612
60 to 64 years	28 721	4 325	5 363	4 998	5 515	8 520	107 288	8 336	13 305	22 575	23 131	39 941
65 to 69 years	27 689	3 795	4 825	4 792	5 398	8 879	111 628	10 011	13 878	24 128	24 053	39 558
70 to 74 years	24 285	2 431	4 507	4 625	4 430	8 292	105 763	10 164	14 229	23 183	22 129	36 058
75 years and over	34 451	2 101	4 206	8 176	5 821	14 147	171 288	14 972	21 671	37 801	36 802	60 042
Median	52.1	40.7	48.5	54.9	54.3	57.7	33.6	29.7	31.2	33.8	33.8	38.7
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	326 378	64 521	61 236	56 200	57 179	87 242	2 283 992	285 702	384 443	489 927	483 341	640 579
Single	39 693	10 367	8 256	5 764	4 721	10 585	743 776	88 844	113 864	144 041	158 223	238 804
Now married, except separated	191 122	37 298	34 492	32 473	36 815	50 044	714 318	99 120	136 651	166 207	149 551	162 789
Separated	6 139	1 558	1 117	913	925	1 626	118 110	14 843	17 599	22 491	26 018	37 159
Widowed	50 031	5 442	7 507	10 385	9 093	17 604	287 152	27 927	38 520	62 886	62 428	95 391
Divorced	39 393	9 856	9 864	6 665	5 625	7 383	420 636	54 968	77 809	94 302	87 121	106 436
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	314 286	60 224	58 841	54 441	55 352	85 428	1 786 623	203 576	288 432	386 408	380 437	527 770
Median	12.7	14.2	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	96 947	19 467	18 275	16 690	18 201	24 314	396 696	49 689	71 052	87 734	77 542	110 679
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.9	30.5	30.1	29.8	31.9	27.9	17.8	17.9	19.0	18.4	16.8	17.4
May 1975 or later only	908	216	145	176	166	205	23 924	4 134	4 879	4 834	4 915	5 162
Vietnam era	18 394	5 522	4 067	2 457	2 803	3 545	143 701	22 411	30 242	32 188	27 996	30 864
February 1955 to July 1964 only	9 269	2 023	1 775	1 630	1 554	2 287	34 342	4 747	6 628	7 514	6 445	9 008
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 643	667	783	517	323	353	6 894	986	1 774	1 562	1 323	1 249
Korean conflict	13 620	2 558	2 264	2 623	2 618	3 557	40 559	4 620	6 868	8 846	7 837	12 388
Korean conflict and World War II	3 196	650	697	652	628	569	9 849	1 107	1 643	2 510	1 681	2 908
World War II	44 302	7 452	7 884	7 489	9 260	12 217	121 996	10 321	17 055	26 788	24 008	43 824
World War I	2 678	149	335	762	455	977	8 473	843	1 069	2 214	1 682	2 665
Other	1 937	230	325	384	394	604	6 958	520	894	1 278	1 655	2 611
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	227 672	44 324	42 376	39 334	38 792	62 846	1 830 089	227 138	302 700	388 291	385 392	526 568
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	326 362	64 511	61 230	56 200	57 179	87 242	2 283 718	285 688	384 403	489 879	483 266	640 482
Labor force	224 408	52 810	44 703	36 132	38 535	52 228	1 669 628	228 534	305 235	368 415	344 688	422 756
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.8	81.9	73.0	64.3	67.4	59.9	73.1	80.0	79.4	75.2	71.3	66.0
Armed Forces	1 743	720	579	176	186	82	56 933	8 861	10 651	13 854	20 332	3 235
Civilian labor force	222 665	52 090	44 124	35 956	38 349	52 146	1 612 695	219 673	294 584	354 561	324 356	419 521
Employed	215 014	50 921	42 917	34 792	36 705	49 679	1 517 840	209 844	281 174	337 405	302 708	386 709
Unemployed	7 651	1 169	1 207	1 164	1 644	2 467	94 855	9 829	13 410	17 156	21 648	32 812
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	6.7	7.8
Not in labor force	101 954	11 701	16 527	20 068	18 644	35 014	614 090	57 154	79 168	121 464	138 578	217 726
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	215 014	50 921	42 917	34 792	36 705	49 679	1 517 840	209 844	281 174	337 405	302 708	386 709
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71 479	20 848	16 221	10 635	8 630	15 145	411 739	65 151	85 329	94 479	69 724	97 056
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 189	11 766	8 861	5 681	4 868	7 013	176 344	31 282	39 913	41 803	28 814	34 532
Professional specialty occupations	33 290	9 082	7 360	4 954	3 762	8 132	235 395	33 869	45 416	52 676	40 910	62 524
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 329	15 137	13 465	9 474	7 765	9 488	475 344	68 055	94 632	115 019	93 416	104 222
Technicians and related support occupations	6 297	1 891	1 636	977	882	911	67 306	9 969	13 619	16 360	13 002	14 356
Sales occupations	25 233	7 321	5 679	4 098	3 479	4 656	141 969	24 292	31 387	33 664	24 732	27 894
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 799	5 925	6 150	4 399	3 404	3 921	266 069	33 794	49 626	64 995	55 682	61 972
Service occupations	15 644	2 649	2 474	2 513	3 212	4 796	179 175	18 914	26 693	35 012	40 747	57 809
Private household occupations	303	17	77	37	50	122	5 033	402	574	760	1 254	2 043
Protective service occupations	3 925	903	750	709	697	866	25 406	3 443	5 209	5 438	4 910	6 406
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 416	1 729	1 647	1 767	2 465	3 808	148 736	15 069	20 910	28 814	34 583	49 360
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 458	1 174	891	1 152	1 998	3 243	18 360	2 215	2 321	3 106	5 078	5 640
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 006	6 325	5 127	5 922	7 277	8 355	179 903	26 236	32 940	39 982	37 646	43 099
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 098	4 788	4 739	5 096	7 823	8 652	253 319	29 273	39 259	49 807	56 097	78 883
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14 585	1 999	2 156	2 404	3 838	4 188	132 350	14 405	19 764	24 990	28 996	44 195
Transportation and material moving occupations	10 074	1 685	1 671	1 698	2 544	2 476	61 235	8 004	10 410	13 127	13 498	16 196
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 439	1 104	912	994	1 441	1 988	59 734	6 864	9 085	11 690	13 603	18 492
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	211 841	50 613	42 659	34 145	36 082	48 342	1 536 845	214 710	286 538	343 251	314 349	377 997
Private vehicle	178 134	46 510	39 141	30 400	30 082	32 001	1 213 314	195 541	259 528	295 696	237 231	225 318
Drive alone: Car	119 056	33 300	28 383	19 757	17 972	19 644	879 805	142 680	191 442	219 432	169 493	156 758
Truck or van	25 832	4 977	3 972	4 886	6 201	5 796	92 137	16 571	19 405	21 731	19 238	15 192
Carpool: Car	26 908	6 973	5 786	4 627	4 360	5 162	210 459	31 143	42 863	48 170	41 739	46 544
Truck or van	6 338	1 260	1 000	1 130	1 549	1 399	30 913	5 147	5 818	6 363	6 761	6 824
Public transportation	12 630	1 747	1 572	1 263	1 929	6 119	144 655	6 261	9 936	20 495	35 870	72 093
Bus or streetcar	6 105	987	897	724	1 115	2 382	91 719	4 478	7 477	15 880	24 865	39 019
Subway or elevated train	4 131	154	118	254	441	3 164	39 806	526	953	1 821	8 288	28 218
Railroad	2 111	594	554	265	344	354	8 852	1 058	1 205	2 231	1 846	2 512
Taxicab	283	12	3	20	29	219	4 278	199	301	563	871	2 344
Bicycle	612	102	95	77	115	223	14 242	1 181	1 745	2 800	3 989	4 527
Motorcycle	848	323	185	134	106	100	10 272	1 519	1 894	2 662	2 570	1 627
Walked only	9 482	775	698	903	1 557	5 549	129 687	7 536	10 084	17 015	29 502	65 550
Other means	1 762	351	234	234	361	582	9 515	1 277	1 460	1 767	2 197	2 814
Worked at home	8 373	805	734	1 134	1 932	3 768	15 160	1 395	1 891	2 816	2 990	6 068
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	71 590	8 113	12 522	15 323	11 942	23 690	467 071	42 901	57 981	91 919	104 466	169 804
1 worker	125 155	28 373	25 835	19 824	20 948	30 175	1 102 421	134 332	178 981	233 626	241 178	314 304
2 workers	97 760	23 701	18 779	15 023	16 847	23 410	630 194	97 839	132 305	146 094	120 877	133 079
3 or more workers	31 873	4 334	4 100	6 030	7 442	9 967	84 306	10 630	15 176	18 288	16 820	23 392

Table F—15. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**264 960**	**57 957**	**58 771**	**59 938**	**44 544**	**43 750**	**2 481 160**	**399 545**	**560 113**	**699 180**	**421 744**	**400 578**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	61 532	28 647	12 753	10 072	5 218	4 842	1 235 483	292 337	304 947	319 439	177 839	140 921
1975 to 1978	89 221	29 310	23 917	16 974	9 828	9 192	812 888	107 208	193 518	248 125	141 278	122 759
1970 to 1974	47 824	–	22 101	12 044	7 428	6 251	245 261	–	61 648	80 918	50 827	51 868
1960 to 1969	37 762	–	–	20 848	9 052	7 862	134 356	–	–	50 698	36 681	46 977
1959 or earlier	28 621	–	–	–	13 018	15 603	53 172	–	–	–	15 119	38 053
ROOMS												
1 room	2 551	335	346	477	587	806	131 344	9 524	13 090	21 599	33 209	53 922
2 rooms	7 903	1 223	1 393	2 423	1 620	1 244	271 372	32 617	41 463	62 657	61 107	73 528
3 rooms	32 684	6 359	7 620	10 252	4 396	4 057	774 096	123 363	154 199	216 749	147 415	132 370
4 rooms	72 298	18 157	20 481	17 466	8 930	7 264	846 442	150 060	219 329	264 959	122 003	90 091
5 rooms	67 587	16 800	16 134	14 004	11 260	9 389	355 882	66 844	103 432	106 840	44 077	34 689
6 rooms	39 837	8 157	7 301	7 510	8 839	8 030	78 584	13 865	23 745	21 282	9 827	9 865
7 or more rooms	42 100	6 926	5 496	7 806	8 912	12 960	23 440	3 272	4 855	5 094	4 106	6 113
Median	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.1
BEDROOMS												
None	3 459	396	488	681	848	1 046	180 903	11 977	16 935	29 461	47 754	74 776
1	50 472	10 597	11 604	13 427	6 883	7 961	1 166 085	182 958	230 363	311 127	218 262	223 375
2	120 233	30 928	31 985	27 538	15 943	13 839	993 495	184 053	272 979	321 143	134 075	81 245
3	64 885	12 843	11 458	13 308	15 253	12 023	126 497	18 924	37 370	35 220	18 440	16 543
4	18 572	2 641	2 612	3 649	4 215	5 455	11 016	1 431	2 278	1 868	2 476	2 963
5 or more	7 339	552	624	1 335	1 402	3 426	3 164	202	188	361	737	1 676
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	86 497	20 171	20 130	23 027	10 822	12 347	1 229 715	185 159	241 149	326 737	224 661	252 009
2 persons	96 610	22 932	24 068	20 869	14 046	14 695	790 727	142 587	200 034	237 455	116 789	93 862
3 persons	34 704	7 407	6 961	6 106	7 574	6 656	268 832	45 854	72 125	81 601	41 814	27 438
4 persons	24 683	4 525	4 291	5 185	5 871	4 811	126 512	18 892	33 139	37 148	22 674	14 659
5 persons	12 697	1 892	2 036	2 680	3 397	2 692	41 052	4 887	9 344	11 117	8 849	6 855
6 or more persons	9 769	1 030	1 285	2 071	2 834	2 549	24 322	2 166	4 322	5 122	6 957	5 755
Median	1.98	1.88	1.88	1.83	2.32	2.15	1.51	1.60	1.69	1.60	1.44	1.29
Total persons	646 406	126 581	127 405	137 183	132 638	122 599	4 416 560	709 356	1 050 375	1 265 170	752 463	639 196
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**259 277**	**57 313**	**58 182**	**59 005**	**43 032**	**41 745**	**2 414 716**	**395 412**	**553 715**	**690 085**	**409 039**	**366 465**
0.50 or less	188 749	44 331	43 884	43 823	27 115	29 596	1 633 237	279 769	379 422	471 236	259 087	243 723
0.51 to 1.00	63 121	11 948	13 142	13 618	13 705	10 708	704 198	108 420	162 514	199 016	127 480	106 768
1.01 to 1.50	4 873	709	738	1 078	1 439	909	43 463	4 608	7 788	11 691	11 380	7 996
1.51 or more	2 534	325	418	486	773	532	33 818	2 615	3 991	8 142	11 092	7 978
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 683**	**644**	**589**	**933**	**1 512**	**2 005**	**66 444**	**4 133**	**6 398**	**9 095**	**12 705**	**34 113**
0.50 or less	2 946	340	245	481	742	1 138	25 321	2 194	3 595	4 799	4 677	10 056
0.51 to 1.00	1 993	254	245	289	578	627	36 187	1 763	2 551	3 568	6 404	21 901
1.01 to 1.50	444	14	55	114	127	134	1 650	87	128	370	461	604
1.51 or more	300	36	44	49	65	106	3 286	89	124	358	1 163	1 552
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	23 891	2 846	3 983	5 851	5 437	5 774	451 046	61 186	78 828	102 477	93 463	115 092
$5,000 to $9,999	35 771	5 271	7 879	9 605	6 160	6 856	549 195	78 408	109 774	148 847	107 166	105 000
$10,000 to $12,499	20 516	4 207	4 672	5 064	3 334	3 239	297 650	47 279	67 983	85 429	52 959	44 000
$12,500 to $14,999	18 440	3 838	4 499	4 658	2 871	2 574	226 902	36 900	55 551	68 800	36 299	29 352
$15,000 to $19,999	39 224	9 422	9 541	8 531	6 350	5 380	389 417	68 179	98 020	120 193	57 031	45 994
$20,000 to $24,999	35 140	8 877	8 080	7 631	5 873	4 679	249 965	46 277	65 415	77 262	33 933	27 078
$25,000 to $34,999	44 287	11 514	10 107	9 113	7 355	6 198	213 564	41 245	57 361	66 255	27 445	21 258
$35,000 to $49,999	26 834	6 841	5 998	5 672	4 197	4 126	74 683	14 783	20 039	22 169	9 550	8 142
$50,000 or more	20 857	5 141	4 012	3 813	2 967	4 924	28 738	5 288	7 142	7 748	3 898	4 662
Median	$19 272	$21 690	$19 334	$17 647	$18 430	$18 002	$12 019	$13 374	$13 556	$12 966	$10 484	$8 957
Mean	$24 575	$26 578	$24 056	$22 616	$22 701	$27 212	$14 213	$15 428	$15 459	$14 932	$12 615	$11 687
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**262 925**	**57 536**	**58 365**	**59 412**	**44 119**	**43 493**	**2 461 475**	**397 870**	**558 224**	**695 272**	**414 919**	**395 190**
Steam or hot water system	37 056	2 842	3 286	6 820	6 865	17 243	671 923	36 500	76 903	147 399	147 926	263 195
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	143 454	39 676	39 392	32 147	19 440	12 799	1 056 256	236 194	331 620	333 308	108 109	47 025
Other built-in electric units	44 809	12 434	12 968	14 025	3 749	1 633	423 750	108 926	121 842	130 214	44 493	18 275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9 413	471	609	1 806	4 043	2 484	122 638	7 708	12 947	40 334	47 074	14 575
Other means	28 193	2 113	2 110	4 614	10 022	9 334	186 908	8 542	14 912	44 017	67 317	52 120
Air conditioning	**188 549**	**45 873**	**50 188**	**44 656**	**26 731**	**21 101**	**1 673 879**	**331 223**	**474 379**	**546 210**	**205 085**	**116 982**
Central system	122 434	39 725	41 049	27 691	9 505	4 464	912 179	233 765	322 056	288 602	54 012	13 744
1 or more individual room units	66 115	6 148	9 139	16 965	17 226	16 637	761 700	97 458	152 323	257 608	151 073	103 238
Vehicles available	**240 936**	**56 200**	**55 290**	**53 334**	**40 481**	**35 631**	**1 971 296**	**361 892**	**505 208**	**601 833**	**304 432**	**197 931**
1	118 149	27 915	30 188	28 535	15 264	16 247	1 338 418	227 121	321 080	406 835	226 173	157 209
2 or more	122 787	28 285	25 102	24 799	25 217	19 384	632 878	134 771	184 128	194 998	78 259	40 722
House heating fuel	**262 925**	**57 536**	**58 365**	**59 412**	**44 119**	**43 493**	**2 461 475**	**397 870**	**558 224**	**695 272**	**414 919**	**395 190**
Utility gas	110 810	16 623	20 080	27 289	24 359	22 459	1 188 741	117 312	232 160	378 787	253 053	207 429
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 948	1 383	1 749	2 282	2 971	2 563	30 792	2 661	4 620	7 572	8 679	7 260
Electricity	104 139	36 234	33 516	24 663	6 758	2 968	899 042	260 917	290 485	249 699	70 949	26 992
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 004	2 253	2 281	3 990	7 821	12 659	319 084	15 889	29 124	55 451	74 924	143 696
Other	8 024	1 043	739	1 188	2 210	2 844	23 816	1 091	1 835	3 763	7 314	9 813
Water heating fuel	**263 771**	**57 800**	**58 663**	**59 801**	**44 115**	**43 392**	**2 473 879**	**399 315**	**559 931**	**698 770**	**420 114**	**395 749**
Utility gas	114 453	17 913	21 178	27 856	24 046	23 460	1 257 169	130 507	246 569	394 126	264 167	221 800
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 222	1 229	1 586	2 164	3 266	2 977	44 092	4 366	7 032	11 523	11 039	10 132
Electricity	122 648	37 161	34 649	27 632	13 246	9 960	901 812	251 158	281 829	245 115	81 192	42 518
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 608	1 379	1 215	2 021	3 399	6 594	260 729	12 800	23 877	46 407	60 394	117 251
Other	840	118	35	128	158	401	10 077	484	624	1 599	3 322	4 048
Family householder	**166 447**	**34 842**	**36 208**	**34 842**	**31 856**	**28 699**	**981 167**	**163 261**	**248 971**	**296 158**	**159 409**	**113 368**
With own children under 18 years	59 907	12 794	11 857	12 120	12 858	10 278	433 765	70 102	114 922	127 618	74 857	46 266
With own children under 6 years	22 510	6 152	4 780	3 772	4 380	3 426	252 196	42 059	65 804	73 975	45 056	25 302
Female householder, no husband present	**18 436**	**3 343**	**4 263**	**3 802**	**3 290**	**3 738**	**239 062**	**35 692**	**60 131**	**70 475**	**42 176**	**30 588**
With own children under 18 years	7 717	1 826	2 109	1 544	1 209	1 029	163 693	27 070	44 187	47 300	27 487	17 649
With own children under 6 years	1 426	332	363	296	257	178	68 190	11 807	16 881	18 815	12 571	8 116
Nonfamily householder	**98 513**	**23 115**	**22 563**	**25 096**	**12 688**	**15 051**	**1 499 993**	**236 284**	**311 142**	**403 022**	**262 335**	**287 210**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**19 433**	**2 452**	**3 086**	**4 093**	**4 718**	**5 084**	**394 552**	**55 324**	**74 028**	**92 384**	**81 030**	**91 786**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	4.2	5.3	6.8	10.6	11.6	15.9	13.8	13.2	13.2	19.2	22.9

Table F—15. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**264 960**	**57 957**	**58 771**	**59 938**	**44 544**	**43 750**	**2 481 160**	**399 545**	**560 113**	**699 180**	**421 744**	**400 578**
15 to 19 years	659	154	165	131	115	94	61 539	13 148	15 185	15 866	9 642	7 698
20 to 24 years	11 824	4 516	2 958	2 014	1 529	807	507 335	108 659	134 645	137 877	73 667	52 487
25 to 29 years	25 756	9 450	5 922	4 600	3 004	2 780	488 917	91 338	121 575	138 146	75 980	61 878
30 to 34 years	25 990	8 535	6 485	4 267	3 428	3 275	290 710	47 420	70 125	82 700	47 715	42 750
35 to 39 years	20 687	5 373	4 869	3 706	3 331	3 408	164 226	24 623	38 752	46 641	27 907	26 303
40 to 44 years	17 782	3 774	3 756	4 141	3 169	2 942	114 741	16 430	25 646	32 630	20 766	19 269
45 to 49 years	18 485	3 287	3 646	4 358	3 834	3 360	101 801	13 592	21 230	28 696	19 283	19 000
50 to 54 years	21 731	4 186	4 327	4 726	4 623	3 869	110 215	12 416	21 896	31 281	21 225	23 397
55 to 59 years	23 535	4 531	5 281	5 022	4 705	3 996	115 247	11 878	21 617	33 721	22 920	25 111
60 to 64 years	22 656	4 419	5 105	4 963	4 281	3 888	111 389	11 544	18 924	32 323	22 780	25 818
65 to 69 years	23 867	4 701	6 108	5 142	3 918	3 998	116 371	14 212	19 928	33 419	22 181	26 631
70 to 74 years	21 243	2 671	5 116	6 114	3 332	4 010	111 939	13 314	20 226	32 437	20 752	25 210
75 years and over	30 745	2 360	5 033	10 754	5 275	7 323	186 730	20 971	30 364	53 443	36 926	45 026
Median	52.6	41.3	51.8	57.0	54.2	56.7	33.1	29.3	30.6	33.5	35.7	42.4
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**264 960**	**57 957**	**58 771**	**59 938**	**44 544**	**43 750**	**2 481 160**	**399 545**	**560 113**	**699 180**	**421 744**	**400 578**
Single	38 647	11 217	8 946	8 098	4 276	6 110	867 651	139 505	186 778	226 932	147 580	166 856
Now married, except separated	144 366	30 949	31 462	30 214	27 694	24 047	720 229	124 673	182 801	217 813	114 560	80 382
Separated	4 951	1 328	1 072	963	798	790	126 610	20 798	26 973	33 709	22 969	22 161
Widowed	43 190	5 456	8 589	13 124	7 326	8 695	298 551	37 477	54 275	87 104	57 240	62 455
Divorced	33 806	9 007	8 702	7 539	4 450	4 108	468 119	77 092	109 286	133 622	79 395	68 724
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**252 477**	**53 287**	**55 648**	**57 793**	**42 900**	**42 849**	**1 912 286**	**277 738**	**410 283**	**545 437**	**338 435**	**340 393**
Median	12.8	14.0	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**76 278**	**16 614**	**17 063**	**16 154**	**14 631**	**11 816**	**452 411**	**70 115**	**103 595**	**131 581**	**75 373**	**71 747**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.9	28.9	29.2	27.1	33.0	27.1	18.5	17.9	18.9	19.1	18.1	18.0
May 1975 or later only	900	317	164	126	166	127	27 298	5 719	7 452	7 395	4 050	2 682
Vietnam era	14 789	4 565	3 664	2 466	2 447	1 647	164 000	31 095	42 720	47 776	24 832	17 577
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 156	1 490	1 452	1 627	1 484	1 103	40 275	6 428	9 364	11 918	6 608	5 957
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 970	453	537	519	300	161	8 616	1 542	2 234	2 869	1 094	877
Korean conflict	9 716	1 764	1 818	2 237	2 126	1 771	46 385	6 630	9 845	13 009	8 498	8 403
Korean conflict and World War II	2 821	604	715	590	497	415	11 919	1 506	2 720	3 689	2 025	1 979
World War II	35 010	7 056	7 985	7 275	7 010	5 684	137 470	15 473	26 347	40 156	25 088	30 406
World War I	2 408	151	488	877	345	547	9 492	1 095	1 707	2 932	1 698	2 060
Other	1 508	214	240	437	256	361	6 956	627	1 206	1 837	1 480	1 806
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**187 414**	**40 845**	**41 378**	**43 560**	**29 766**	**31 865**	**1 991 724**	**320 927**	**445 834**	**557 141**	**340 428**	**327 394**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**264 924**	**57 952**	**58 771**	**59 931**	**44 535**	**43 735**	**2 480 906**	**399 518**	**560 030**	**699 151**	**421 669**	**400 538**
Labor force	177 564	45 044	39 560	36 011	29 806	27 143	1 846 729	319 650	445 279	527 816	297 667	256 317
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	77.7	67.3	60.1	66.9	62.1	74.4	80.0	79.5	75.5	70.6	64.0
Armed Forces	1 232	493	330	217	138	54	36 771	8 476	10 601	10 429	5 868	1 397
Civilian labor force	176 332	44 551	39 230	35 794	29 668	27 089	1 809 958	311 174	434 678	517 387	291 799	254 920
Employed	170 968	43 574	38 054	34 598	28 568	26 174	1 718 780	297 968	416 633	493 962	274 231	235 986
Unemployed	5 364	977	1 176	1 196	1 100	915	91 178	13 206	18 045	23 425	17 568	18 934
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	6.0	7.4
Not in labor force	87 360	12 908	19 211	23 920	14 729	16 592	634 177	79 868	114 751	171 335	124 002	144 221
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**170 968**	**43 574**	**38 054**	**34 598**	**28 568**	**26 174**	**1 718 780**	**297 968**	**416 633**	**493 962**	**274 231**	**235 986**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	61 640	17 089	14 364	12 298	7 834	10 055	496 642	93 784	126 986	140 758	68 601	66 513
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33 001	9 258	7 279	6 675	4 688	5 101	222 024	45 759	59 147	62 647	29 752	24 719
Professional specialty occupations	28 639	7 831	7 085	5 623	3 146	4 954	274 618	48 025	67 839	78 111	38 849	41 794
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 494	14 078	12 356	10 043	6 106	4 911	570 949	99 802	143 074	171 001	88 938	68 134
Technicians and related support occupations	5 670	1 837	1 347	1 274	669	543	83 567	16 069	21 858	24 897	12 357	8 386
Sales occupations	21 262	6 414	5 525	4 241	2 813	2 269	173 283	35 380	45 740	49 581	23 694	18 888
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 562	5 827	5 484	4 528	2 624	2 099	314 099	48 353	75 476	96 523	52 887	40 860
Service occupations	12 262	2 390	2 510	2 361	2 535	2 466	189 567	27 021	38 719	50 522	36 136	37 169
Private household occupations	294	10	59	68	82	75	4 239	428	652	1 045	925	1 189
Protective service occupations	3 119	800	606	667	646	400	27 980	4 943	6 753	8 337	4 168	3 779
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 849	1 580	1 845	1 626	1 807	1 991	157 348	21 650	31 314	41 140	31 043	32 201
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 449	636	706	869	1 439	1 799	17 627	2 525	3 319	4 318	4 138	3 327
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 796	5 346	4 504	4 923	5 464	3 559	196 280	36 239	49 092	57 307	31 544	22 098
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 327	4 035	3 614	4 104	5 190	3 384	247 715	38 597	55 443	70 056	44 874	38 745
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9 178	1 761	1 636	1 783	2 361	1 637	124 012	18 526	27 219	35 643	22 376	20 248
Transportation and material moving occupations	6 914	1 346	1 314	1 475	1 723	1 056	65 483	10 755	15 691	18 281	11 636	9 120
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 235	928	664	846	1 106	691	58 220	9 316	12 533	16 132	10 862	9 377
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**168 474**	**43 337**	**37 540**	**34 107**	**27 936**	**25 554**	**1 716 770**	**300 829**	**419 142**	**493 798**	**272 782**	**230 219**
Private vehicle	141 644	39 557	33 873	29 610	23 042	15 562	1 379 361	273 317	375 511	421 052	197 323	112 158
Drive alone: Car	99 110	29 346	25 169	20 707	14 262	9 626	1 019 592	201 052	280 039	314 342	145 060	79 099
Truck or van	17 858	3 637	2 992	3 797	4 628	2 804	99 152	22 256	26 706	28 381	14 231	7 578
Carpool: Car	20 075	5 506	4 924	4 162	3 107	2 376	227 276	43 205	60 767	68 954	32 516	21 834
Truck or van	4 601	1 068	788	944	1 045	756	33 341	6 804	7 999	9 375	5 516	3 647
Public transportation	9 754	1 707	1 635	1 772	1 084	3 556	160 138	8 683	17 140	32 671	38 558	63 086
Bus or streetcar	5 060	1 041	993	1 099	601	1 326	103 884	6 550	12 737	25 325	26 156	33 116
Subway or elevated train	2 596	181	131	261	323	1 700	40 775	788	1 532	3 246	9 339	25 870
Railroad	1 790	475	487	379	142	307	10 745	1 057	2 310	3 324	2 208	1 846
Taxicab	308	10	24	33	18	223	4 734	288	561	776	855	2 254
Bicycle	680	112	76	151	132	209	13 378	1 552	2 288	3 563	3 042	2 933
Motorcycle	702	153	126	176	157	90	10 749	2 128	2 561	3 135	2 016	909
Walked only	7 234	915	836	1 067	1 388	3 028	123 460	10 925	16 392	26 341	26 569	43 233
Other means	1 548	228	233	329	456	302	10 835	1 789	2 179	2 636	1 913	2 318
Worked at home	6 912	665	761	1 002	1 677	2 807	18 849	2 435	3 071	4 400	3 361	5 582
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	65 738	9 460	14 863	19 969	10 145	11 301	481 891	58 221	82 444	126 879	96 855	117 492
1 worker	103 080	26 205	24 613	21 006	15 348	15 908	1 231 162	196 777	271 153	343 817	214 716	204 699
2 workers	73 469	19 400	16 070	13 778	12 805	11 416	684 017	131 339	184 520	203 753	96 953	67 452
3 or more workers	22 673	2 892	3 225	5 185	6 246	5 125	84 090	13 208	21 996	24 731	13 220	10 935

Table F—16. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**242 900**	**54 354**	**70 221**	**58 816**	**29 247**	**30 262**	**1 864 437**	**254 074**	**367 850**	**513 121**	**334 389**	**395 003**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	53 218	24 001	11 901	8 966	4 017	4 333	832 505	180 158	193 243	227 296	122 580	109 228
1975 to 1978	88 001	30 353	27 540	15 865	6 911	7 332	605 979	73 916	127 622	178 126	111 126	115 189
1970 to 1974	53 896	–	30 780	13 218	4 963	4 935	208 768	–	46 985	63 733	43 567	54 483
1960 to 1969	31 834	–	–	20 767	5 812	5 255	136 610	–	–	43 966	36 143	56 501
1959 or earlier	15 951	–	–	–	7 544	8 407	80 575	–	–	–	20 973	59 602
ROOMS												
1 room	2 369	343	510	588	462	466	139 985	10 148	16 161	27 259	33 579	52 838
2 rooms	8 088	1 322	2 064	2 668	1 106	928	258 190	28 846	40 793	60 852	53 105	74 594
3 rooms	45 260	8 073	15 807	13 695	4 258	3 427	664 500	94 136	124 961	181 879	121 566	141 958
4 rooms	78 801	20 060	26 973	20 376	6 082	5 310	555 950	83 611	126 518	172 849	90 853	82 119
5 rooms	56 539	14 633	16 607	12 595	7 140	5 564	193 654	30 097	48 319	57 858	27 362	30 018
6 rooms	25 408	5 682	5 024	4 699	4 852	5 151	39 453	5 838	9 142	10 046	5 819	8 608
7 or more rooms	26 435	4 241	3 236	4 195	5 347	9 416	12 705	1 398	1 956	2 378	2 105	4 868
Median	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.9	5.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
BEDROOMS												
None	3 397	439	650	907	682	719	195 525	12 840	20 355	35 358	47 307	79 665
1	64 399	11 642	20 961	19 178	6 013	6 605	969 612	134 708	181 668	258 812	176 216	218 208
2	119 924	31 955	39 813	28 250	10 256	9 650	621 159	96 885	150 190	200 279	96 588	77 217
3	39 820	8 501	7 220	7 795	8 914	7 390	69 948	8 894	14 704	17 483	12 611	16 256
4	11 026	1 529	1 232	2 079	2 637	3 549	6 254	662	880	955	1 199	2 558
5 or more	4 334	288	345	607	745	2 349	1 939	85	53	234	468	1 099
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	87 532	18 181	26 581	24 690	8 292	9 788	1 000 961	132 146	180 597	265 076	180 970	242 172
2 persons	104 730	26 256	34 707	24 352	9 701	9 714	574 488	83 269	128 514	170 478	95 383	96 844
3 persons	23 559	5 370	4 979	4 407	4 343	4 460	168 350	24 486	36 224	47 802	30 803	29 035
4 persons	15 159	2 939	2 377	3 086	3 604	3 153	78 615	9 966	16 003	20 839	16 423	15 384
5 persons	6 710	1 016	992	1 271	1 826	1 605	26 111	2 784	4 597	5 827	6 485	6 418
6 or more persons	5 210	592	585	1 010	1 481	1 542	15 912	1 423	1 915	3 099	4 325	5 150
Median	1.82	1.84	1.75	1.69	2.15	2.05	1.43	1.46	1.53	1.47	1.42	1.32
Total persons	514 034	108 542	129 763	115 580	80 813	79 336	3 150 747	424 804	635 055	868 377	581 910	640 601
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**238 970**	**53 919**	**69 595**	**58 022**	**28 350**	**29 090**	**1 811 774**	**251 177**	**363 487**	**506 369**	**324 090**	**366 651**
0.50 or less	182 300	42 743	54 903	44 333	18 451	21 870	1 197 135	175 768	248 218	344 053	196 975	232 121
0.51 to 1.00	52 355	10 562	13 938	12 753	8 670	6 432	551 467	69 690	106 089	148 315	109 444	117 929
1.01 to 1.50	2 589	351	402	559	771	506	34 287	3 450	5 281	7 349	9 033	9 174
1.51 or more	1 732	263	352	377	458	282	28 885	2 269	3 899	6 652	8 638	7 427
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 924**	**435**	**626**	**794**	**897**	**1 172**	**52 663**	**2 897**	**4 363**	**6 752**	**10 299**	**28 352**
0.50 or less	2 393	277	435	496	433	752	18 060	1 598	2 534	3 487	3 325	7 116
0.51 to 1.00	1 055	80	163	199	274	339	30 316	1 070	1 615	2 732	5 792	19 107
1.01 to 1.50	199	34	4	28	102	31	1 497	101	95	253	435	613
1.51 or more	277	44	24	71	88	50	2 790	128	119	280	747	1 516
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	22 144	3 328	6 026	6 495	3 026	3 269	376 773	52 910	60 198	80 807	72 401	110 457
$5,000 to $9,999	34 597	6 149	10 980	9 396	4 283	3 789	419 320	53 340	75 346	110 813	80 426	99 395
$10,000 to $12,499	19 265	3 946	6 467	4 956	2 125	1 771	214 931	28 275	44 032	63 262	38 525	40 837
$12,500 to $14,999	16 969	3 920	5 254	4 281	2 032	1 482	163 353	22 039	34 867	49 286	28 318	28 843
$15,000 to $19,999	34 105	8 151	10 748	8 167	3 803	3 236	272 242	38 244	59 761	83 040	45 612	45 585
$20,000 to $24,999	28 522	7 092	7 955	6 868	3 724	2 883	175 889	25 271	40 240	53 667	28 830	27 881
$25,000 to $34,999	37 856	9 805	10 820	8 358	4 839	4 034	156 313	22 349	35 512	47 500	26 380	24 572
$35,000 to $49,999	24 625	6 367	6 335	5 594	2 901	3 428	59 136	8 210	12 679	17 597	9 580	11 070
$50,000 or more	24 817	5 596	5 636	4 701	2 514	6 370	26 480	3 436	5 215	7 149	4 317	6 363
Median	$19 106	$21 025	$17 829	$17 342	$19 069	$22 370	$11 583	$11 838	$12 812	$12 585	$10 932	$9 305
Mean	$26 547	$27 182	$23 967	$23 433	$24 486	$39 436	$14 080	$14 206	$15 033	$14 916	$13 472	$12 538
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**240 006**	**53 927**	**69 431**	**57 776**	**28 798**	**30 074**	**1 847 567**	**252 989**	**365 565**	**509 558**	**329 311**	**390 144**
Steam or hot water system	41 635	2 989	5 595	8 198	7 629	17 224	704 109	33 087	67 139	122 720	163 202	317 961
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	125 935	35 230	42 579	30 310	11 241	6 575	603 053	124 147	179 699	205 170	67 813	26 224
Other built-in electric units	52 185	14 302	19 434	15 010	2 478	961	335 497	82 204	95 272	113 662	32 779	11 580
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 861	389	595	1 359	2 299	1 219	88 445	6 550	11 682	34 547	28 260	7 406
Other means	14 390	1 017	1 228	2 899	5 151	4 095	116 463	7 001	11 773	33 459	37 257	26 973
Air conditioning	**196 939**	**46 377**	**63 730**	**49 153**	**19 738**	**17 941**	**1 210 428**	**201 801**	**301 913**	**399 223**	**176 774**	**130 717**
Central system	136 447	40 371	52 632	32 941	7 201	3 302	518 376	117 868	170 869	175 924	41 586	12 129
1 or more individual room units	60 492	6 006	11 098	16 212	12 537	14 639	692 052	83 933	131 044	223 299	135 188	118 588
Vehicles available	**212 577**	**51 200**	**63 202**	**50 565**	**25 539**	**22 071**	**1 326 064**	**215 029**	**319 625**	**426 255**	**211 752**	**153 403**
1	127 134	29 382	41 744	32 770	11 109	12 129	946 436	142 932	212 524	299 035	162 905	129 040
2 or more	85 443	21 818	21 458	17 795	14 430	9 942	379 628	72 097	107 101	127 220	48 847	24 363
House heating fuel	**240 006**	**53 927**	**69 431**	**57 776**	**28 798**	**30 074**	**1 847 567**	**252 989**	**365 565**	**509 558**	**329 311**	**390 144**
Utility gas	75 771	12 003	15 283	20 762	14 618	13 105	805 984	78 347	147 653	255 684	163 163	161 137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 649	671	804	1 412	1 549	1 213	19 967	1 688	3 060	4 755	5 161	5 303
Electricity	130 113	39 641	51 636	31 836	5 013	1 987	625 183	161 236	193 476	200 003	52 901	17 567
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24 416	1 125	1 278	3 051	6 510	12 452	377 285	10 773	19 898	46 179	103 683	196 752
Other	4 057	487	430	715	1 108	1 317	19 148	945	1 478	2 937	4 403	9 385
Water heating fuel	**242 226**	**54 277**	**70 157**	**58 649**	**29 065**	**30 078**	**1 858 908**	**253 940**	**367 720**	**512 820**	**333 331**	**391 097**
Utility gas	85 339	14 434	18 478	23 049	15 006	14 372	880 800	87 378	163 497	277 980	176 884	175 061
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 088	825	988	1 450	1 579	1 246	30 199	3 044	5 181	8 271	7 099	6 604
Electricity	132 327	38 052	49 769	31 823	7 853	4 830	600 802	153 995	181 654	185 034	54 001	26 118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17 606	844	846	2 191	4 463	9 262	337 196	9 142	16 703	39 994	92 915	178 442
Other	866	122	76	136	164	368	9 911	381	685	1 541	2 432	4 872
Family householder	**146 040**	**33 988**	**41 319**	**32 298**	**19 841**	**18 594**	**676 862**	**92 348**	**141 452**	**191 995**	**126 699**	**124 368**
With own children under 18 years	35 095	7 497	6 535	6 521	7 359	7 183	253 906	36 657	53 522	68 698	51 071	43 958
With own children under 6 years	12 578	3 322	2 203	2 043	2 507	2 503	142 327	22 382	30 899	39 197	27 725	22 124
Female householder, no husband present	**14 095**	**2 731**	**3 729**	**3 274**	**2 062**	**2 299**	**153 819**	**19 770**	**29 833**	**41 868**	**31 315**	**31 033**
With own children under 18 years	5 318	1 274	1 505	1 015	725	799	94 532	14 459	20 051	25 194	18 843	15 985
With own children under 6 years	978	229	282	168	137	162	39 062	6 803	8 012	9 978	7 497	6 772
Nonfamily householder	**96 860**	**20 366**	**28 902**	**26 518**	**9 406**	**11 668**	**1 187 575**	**161 726**	**226 398**	**321 126**	**207 690**	**270 635**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**15 712**	**2 678**	**3 806**	**3 903**	**2 649**	**2 676**	**307 352**	**43 422**	**52 945**	**69 388**	**59 065**	**82 532**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	4.9	5.4	6.6	9.1	8.8	16.5	17.1	14.4	13.5	17.7	20.9

Table F—16. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**242 900**	**54 354**	**70 221**	**58 816**	**29 247**	**30 262**	**1 864 437**	**254 074**	**367 850**	**513 121**	**334 389**	**395 003**
15 to 19 years	540	182	129	117	58	54	42 234	8 695	10 787	12 227	6 073	4 452
20 to 24 years	7 496	2 613	2 083	1 330	931	539	329 976	63 331	84 414	97 024	48 724	36 483
25 to 29 years	16 664	5 298	4 336	3 237	1 970	1 823	313 725	49 058	72 474	89 485	52 665	50 043
30 to 34 years	17 865	5 422	4 476	3 039	2 314	2 614	194 749	26 164	40 575	54 939	35 356	37 715
35 to 39 years	14 801	3 492	3 562	2 892	2 000	2 855	113 951	14 186	22 515	31 319	21 437	24 494
40 to 44 years	12 513	2 894	2 775	2 468	1 982	2 394	86 297	9 704	16 088	23 399	16 786	20 320
45 to 49 years	13 490	3 090	2 992	2 837	2 218	2 353	79 340	7 887	13 910	21 935	15 910	19 698
50 to 54 years	17 816	3 898	4 560	3 938	2 718	2 702	89 734	7 985	14 755	24 580	18 388	24 026
55 to 59 years	22 430	5 225	6 321	4 702	3 424	2 758	98 282	7 555	15 139	27 515	20 723	27 350
60 to 64 years	24 653	6 232	7 810	5 264	2 883	2 464	100 385	9 420	14 788	26 501	20 531	29 145
65 to 69 years	29 677	7 310	10 112	6 936	2 678	2 641	109 707	13 024	16 013	27 403	21 719	31 548
70 to 74 years	28 864	4 960	10 804	8 401	2 307	2 392	110 979	13 715	17 346	27 891	20 289	31 738
75 years and over	36 091	3 738	10 261	13 655	3 764	4 673	195 078	23 350	29 046	48 903	35 788	57 991
Median	59.5	55.3	62.5	64.6	55.6	54.6	37.3	31.1	32.0	35.5	40.9	50.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**242 900**	**54 354**	**70 221**	**58 816**	**29 247**	**30 262**	**1 864 437**	**254 074**	**367 850**	**513 121**	**334 389**	**395 003**
Single	33 334	7 949	9 279	7 535	3 322	5 249	659 642	87 389	129 985	177 784	113 955	150 529
Now married, except separated	129 609	30 861	37 165	28 784	17 066	15 733	509 706	71 286	109 165	145 171	93 060	91 024
Separated	3 970	941	1 067	782	497	683	89 630	12 449	16 336	22 293	17 072	21 480
Widowed	47 246	7 203	14 325	15 131	5 259	5 328	279 933	37 306	44 731	72 456	52 784	72 656
Divorced	28 741	7 400	8 385	6 584	3 103	3 269	325 526	45 644	67 633	95 417	57 518	59 314
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**234 864**	**51 559**	**68 009**	**57 369**	**28 258**	**29 669**	**1 492 227**	**182 048**	**272 649**	**403 870**	**279 592**	**354 068**
Median	12.9	13.6	12.9	12.8	12.6	14.0	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**67 137**	**16 129**	**18 589**	**14 273**	**9 580**	**8 566**	**341 580**	**42 617**	**67 425**	**97 788**	**61 512**	**72 238**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.7	29.8	26.5	24.3	32.8	28.3	18.5	17.1	18.7	19.3	18.5	18.3
May 1975 or later only	480	143	92	31	151	63	16 521	3 093	4 387	4 986	2 406	1 649
Vietnam era	8 936	2 669	2 068	1 639	1 335	1 225	103 383	17 198	24 858	31 207	16 366	13 754
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 731	1 122	953	890	740	1 026	28 822	3 557	5 952	8 433	5 257	5 623
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 610	393	491	356	267	103	6 343	933	1 673	1 969	975	793
Korean conflict	6 899	1 521	1 571	1 475	1 250	1 082	36 075	4 161	6 547	10 156	6 745	8 466
Korean conflict and World War II	2 418	606	665	573	356	218	9 954	1 033	1 699	3 213	1 742	2 267
World War II	37 355	9 092	11 434	7 782	4 868	4 179	123 594	10 676	19 731	33 779	24 907	34 501
World War I	3 145	311	837	1 207	349	441	10 366	1 289	1 674	2 605	1 772	3 026
Other	1 563	272	478	320	264	229	6 522	677	904	1 440	1 342	2 159
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**175 127**	**37 933**	**51 468**	**44 430**	**19 626**	**21 670**	**1 502 744**	**206 999**	**294 007**	**409 329**	**270 324**	**322 085**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**242 894**	**54 348**	**70 221**	**58 816**	**29 247**	**30 262**	**1 864 230**	**254 055**	**367 798**	**513 088**	**334 322**	**394 967**
Labor force	139 371	34 818	35 983	29 035	19 416	20 119	1 294 120	183 517	277 238	373 366	225 249	234 750
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.4	64.1	51.2	49.4	66.4	66.5	69.4	72.2	75.4	72.8	67.4	59.4
Armed Forces	630	286	164	113	41	26	19 906	4 439	6 366	5 971	2 486	644
Civilian labor force	138 741	34 532	35 819	28 922	19 375	20 093	1 274 214	179 078	270 872	367 395	222 763	234 106
Employed	134 443	33 576	34 826	27 951	18 681	19 409	1 210 356	171 480	259 685	351 329	210 284	217 578
Unemployed	4 298	956	993	971	694	684	63 858	7 598	11 187	16 066	12 479	16 528
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.6	7.1
Not in labor force	103 523	19 530	34 238	29 781	9 831	10 143	570 110	70 538	90 560	139 722	109 073	160 217
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**134 443**	**33 576**	**34 826**	**27 951**	**18 681**	**19 409**	**1 210 356**	**171 480**	**259 685**	**351 329**	**210 284**	**217 578**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55 090	14 144	14 034	10 847	6 177	9 888	361 892	52 013	81 568	105 064	58 484	64 763
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 400	7 716	7 815	5 784	3 589	4 496	165 203	24 813	38 551	48 708	26 739	26 392
Professional specialty occupations	25 690	6 428	6 219	5 063	2 588	5 392	196 689	27 200	43 017	56 356	31 745	38 371
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41 893	11 310	12 458	9 279	4 624	4 222	412 413	58 136	89 033	125 060	72 145	68 039
Technicians and related support occupations	3 980	1 016	1 154	848	490	472	55 755	8 950	13 550	17 711	8 492	7 052
Sales occupations	20 087	5 515	6 110	4 320	2 073	2 069	122 185	19 970	28 106	36 866	19 644	17 599
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 826	4 779	5 194	4 111	2 061	1 681	234 473	29 216	47 377	70 483	44 009	43 388
Service occupations	8 628	2 007	2 382	1 755	1 424	1 060	138 223	16 789	26 190	35 807	26 110	33 327
Private household occupations	220	38	44	49	35	54	3 607	339	468	722	788	1 290
Protective service occupations	2 406	655	802	407	331	211	19 525	2 977	4 328	5 331	3 488	3 401
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 002	1 314	1 536	1 299	1 058	795	115 091	13 473	21 394	29 754	21 834	28 636
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 506	404	322	413	583	784	10 458	1 876	2 053	2 422	2 283	1 824
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 506	3 391	3 033	3 193	3 168	1 721	129 330	20 383	28 885	39 194	21 823	19 045
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 820	2 320	2 597	2 464	2 705	1 734	158 040	22 283	31 956	43 782	29 439	30 580
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 457	1 021	1 188	1 130	1 227	891	79 137	10 657	15 924	21 858	14 804	15 894
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 103	905	913	835	1 001	449	41 825	6 472	8 568	11 849	7 545	7 391
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 260	394	496	499	477	394	37 078	5 154	7 464	10 075	7 090	7 295
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**131 636**	**33 139**	**34 131**	**27 369**	**18 181**	**18 816**	**1 200 968**	**172 562**	**260 532**	**349 394**	**206 957**	**211 523**
Private vehicle	106 198	29 827	30 370	22 833	13 857	9 311	868 859	152 270	225 806	284 421	128 036	78 326
Drive alone: Car	79 560	22 986	23 981	17 490	9 096	6 007	647 856	112 336	169 586	215 336	94 786	55 812
Truck or van	9 202	2 211	1 629	1 996	2 124	1 242	59 572	12 180	16 055	19 217	8 210	3 910
Carpool: Car	15 179	4 197	4 318	2 865	2 041	1 758	141 863	23 846	35 608	43 911	21 930	16 568
Truck or van	2 257	433	442	482	596	304	19 568	3 908	4 557	5 957	3 110	2 036
Public transportation	12 678	1 493	1 893	2 147	1 900	5 245	183 652	7 134	13 917	30 100	49 439	83 062
Bus or streetcar	5 792	869	1 026	1 231	820	1 846	94 653	5 006	9 912	21 445	23 616	34 674
Subway or elevated train	4 304	165	223	523	741	2 652	73 126	996	1 635	5 198	21 881	43 416
Railroad	1 852	424	618	339	230	241	11 202	898	1 981	2 733	2 863	2 727
Taxicab	730	35	26	54	109	506	4 671	234	389	724	1 079	2 245
Bicycle	552	109	148	99	99	97	9 218	1 034	1 987	2 612	1 689	1 896
Motorcycle	407	170	86	36	95	20	6 806	1 268	1 726	2 314	1 075	423
Walked only	6 339	773	855	1 198	978	2 535	104 743	8 072	12 648	22 997	21 695	39 331
Other means	1 107	209	215	196	242	245	8 358	1 032	1 504	2 157	1 592	2 073
Worked at home	4 355	558	564	860	1 010	1 363	19 332	1 752	2 944	4 793	3 431	6 412
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	82 480	14 677	28 426	25 086	7 309	6 982	452 299	56 130	68 215	106 056	87 812	134 086
1 worker	91 619	22 746	26 259	20 258	10 371	11 985	906 399	118 297	177 559	255 584	166 619	188 340
2 workers	55 130	14 898	13 288	10 546	8 141	8 257	448 560	72 154	109 664	135 165	70 109	61 468
3 or more workers	13 671	2 033	2 248	2 926	3 426	3 038	57 179	7 493	12 412	16 316	9 849	11 109

Table F—17. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**362 174**	**70 905**	**108 520**	**108 366**	**43 376**	**31 007**	**2 816 674**	**503 398**	**701 191**	**818 736**	**413 164**	**380 185**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	73 778	30 089	19 535	15 302	5 112	3 740	1 100 034	325 827	295 990	276 202	109 337	92 678
1975 to 1978	133 225	40 816	44 131	29 963	10 267	8 048	927 639	177 571	248 682	268 307	125 017	108 062
1970 to 1974	82 915	–	44 854	24 821	7 682	5 558	410 101	–	156 519	134 213	63 424	55 945
1960 to 1969	53 095	–	–	38 280	9 056	5 759	264 098	–	–	140 014	67 489	56 595
1959 or earlier	19 161	–	–	–	11 259	7 902	114 802	–	–	–	47 897	66 905
ROOMS												
1 room	8 443	1 029	1 901	3 639	1 058	816	302 548	28 901	59 799	74 995	48 020	90 833
2 rooms	19 652	3 042	5 133	7 669	2 275	1 533	440 877	78 272	113 483	120 262	59 799	69 061
3 rooms	83 910	12 884	26 908	30 085	9 304	4 729	1 024 249	221 462	244 670	283 942	150 178	123 997
4 rooms	110 101	23 487	37 786	32 369	10 693	5 766	692 726	115 472	181 380	224 850	109 962	61 062
5 rooms	78 745	17 819	25 358	20 838	9 152	5 578	273 821	46 194	80 523	89 710	35 155	22 239
6 rooms	34 388	7 917	7 557	8 204	5 566	5 144	63 702	10 206	17 201	20 491	7 599	8 205
7 or more rooms	26 935	4 727	3 877	5 562	5 328	7 441	18 751	2 891	4 135	4 486	2 451	4 788
Median	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.3	5.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7
BEDROOMS												
None	12 892	1 372	2 650	5 807	1 733	1 330	392 260	36 796	74 970	102 748	65 746	112 000
1	119 807	19 529	37 401	41 707	12 616	8 554	1 505 827	318 105	376 559	416 341	207 814	187 008
2	163 282	37 251	56 055	44 527	15 805	9 644	791 251	130 913	216 853	259 978	118 851	64 656
3	50 942	10 700	10 508	12 867	9 987	6 880	116 593	16 375	30 896	37 098	18 820	13 404
4	11 423	1 768	1 565	2 744	2 400	2 946	8 700	1 058	1 693	2 232	1 450	2 267
5 or more	3 828	285	341	714	835	1 653	2 043	151	220	339	483	850
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	143 701	25 372	41 671	49 314	15 638	11 706	1 624 710	309 750	394 425	451 023	222 355	247 157
2 persons	156 152	33 792	53 609	43 730	15 010	10 011	818 051	140 555	212 508	255 112	120 804	89 072
3 persons	31 686	6 394	8 055	7 810	5 432	3 995	219 595	33 215	57 639	66 789	38 187	23 765
4 persons	18 053	3 361	3 404	4 335	3 952	3 001	102 283	13 494	25 103	31 463	20 119	12 104
5 persons	7 528	1 243	1 197	1 836	1 856	1 396	33 894	4 157	7 748	9 665	7 239	5 085
6 or more persons	5 054	743	584	1 341	1 488	898	18 141	2 227	3 768	4 684	4 460	3 002
Median	1.74	1.80	1.73	1.61	1.90	1.88	1.37	1.31	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.27
Total persons	712 141	138 652	198 066	199 874	103 155	72 394	4 563 221	768 996	1 140 037	1 353 623	718 445	582 120
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**357 637**	**70 381**	**107 489**	**107 174**	**42 408**	**30 185**	**2 745 126**	**496 724**	**691 885**	**805 953**	**401 795**	**348 769**
0.50 or less	268 997	55 000	82 425	79 899	28 770	22 903	1 783 384	359 731	462 417	526 612	238 050	196 574
0.51 to 1.00	82 997	14 286	23 885	25 800	12 203	6 823	884 927	128 049	214 596	258 469	146 104	137 709
1.01 to 1.50	3 309	612	691	832	898	276	39 695	4 567	8 287	10 914	8 930	6 997
1.51 or more	2 334	483	488	643	537	183	37 120	4 377	6 585	9 958	8 711	7 489
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 537**	**524**	**1 031**	**1 192**	**968**	**822**	**71 548**	**6 674**	**9 306**	**12 783**	**11 369**	**31 416**
0.50 or less	2 776	358	705	685	574	454	23 793	3 933	5 265	6 702	3 630	4 263
0.51 to 1.00	1 401	118	240	408	310	325	43 495	2 432	3 645	5 350	6 655	25 413
1.01 to 1.50	140	21	31	30	34	24	1 351	96	199	319	375	362
1.51 or more	220	27	55	69	50	19	2 909	213	197	412	709	1 378
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	27 484	4 712	7 527	8 843	3 751	2 651	682 518	154 420	181 796	160 643	78 142	107 517
$5,000 to $9,999	41 536	6 335	13 158	13 757	5 078	3 208	580 082	112 233	142 485	156 225	83 191	85 948
$10,000 to $12,499	24 219	4 743	7 675	7 297	2 779	1 725	265 108	44 123	65 344	80 314	40 324	35 003
$12,500 to $14,999	22 041	4 268	7 034	6 910	2 554	1 275	205 105	32 063	51 363	64 531	32 158	24 990
$15,000 to $19,999	46 369	9 240	15 303	13 727	5 279	2 820	360 376	56 602	90 308	115 010	56 391	42 065
$20,000 to $24,999	41 896	9 188	13 272	12 101	4 742	2 593	253 559	38 442	64 255	82 536	40 593	27 733
$25,000 to $34,999	59 369	12 371	17 706	17 223	7 746	4 323	256 753	38 200	61 092	85 170	43 798	28 493
$35,000 to $49,999	44 282	9 376	12 827	12 416	5 533	4 130	128 072	16 926	27 838	44 506	22 927	15 875
$50,000 or more	54 978	10 672	14 018	16 092	5 914	8 282	85 101	10 389	16 710	29 801	15 640	12 561
Median	$22 078	$23 045	$21 220	$21 348	$22 190	$27 141	$11 374	$9 216	$11 007	$12 972	$12 883	$9 775
Meon	$31 525	$31 930	$28 709	$30 667	$30 947	$44 263	$15 328	$13 233	$14 534	$16 885	$16 984	$14 414
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**353 172**	**69 006**	**105 272**	**105 325**	**42 753**	**30 816**	**2 795 532**	**499 285**	**695 656**	**813 678**	**409 851**	**377 062**
Steam or hot water system	88 365	4 778	10 446	31 588	20 095	21 458	1 046 179	71 203	124 207	275 052	259 849	315 868
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	184 551	47 038	65 812	52 687	13 970	5 044	1 114 785	270 923	364 024	358 326	89 472	32 040
Other built-in electric units	63 951	16 076	27 131	17 359	2 451	934	474 088	136 860	171 447	128 234	25 450	12 097
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 753	286	760	1 095	1 917	695	72 127	10 166	18 849	25 259	13 599	4 254
Other means	11 552	828	1 123	2 596	4 320	2 685	88 353	10 133	17 129	26 807	21 481	12 803
Air conditioning	**320 270**	**65 109**	**100 880**	**97 494**	**34 617**	**22 170**	**2 086 102**	**417 075**	**564 037**	**667 060**	**266 800**	**171 130**
Central system	228 836	57 272	85 784	69 687	12 096	3 997	1 160 200	282 097	375 291	394 366	81 316	27 130
1 or more individual room units	91 434	7 837	15 096	27 807	22 521	18 173	925 902	134 978	188 746	272 694	185 484	144 000
Vehicles available	**296 285**	**65 287**	**96 278**	**82 808**	**32 148**	**19 764**	**1 748 554**	**345 576**	**504 016**	**559 140**	**220 656**	**119 166**
1	193 680	37 999	65 533	59 126	18 270	12 752	1 282 180	242 847	347 195	411 730	177 703	102 705
2 or more	102 605	27 288	30 745	23 682	13 878	7 012	466 374	102 729	156 821	147 410	42 953	16 461
House heating fuel	**353 172**	**69 006**	**105 272**	**105 325**	**42 753**	**30 816**	**2 795 532**	**499 285**	**695 656**	**813 678**	**409 851**	**377 062**
Utility gas	99 000	14 511	22 633	34 087	17 123	10 646	944 066	131 648	238 078	307 403	139 320	127 617
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 190	813	1 094	1 227	1 366	690	22 426	2 866	4 884	6 223	4 815	3 638
Electricity	176 204	50 602	75 449	43 047	5 304	1 802	1 067 019	322 157	387 314	285 352	51 689	20 507
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67 298	2 734	5 528	24 823	17 651	16 562	727 506	40 496	61 760	204 471	206 254	214 525
Other	5 480	346	568	2 141	1 309	1 116	34 515	2 118	3 620	10 229	7 773	10 775
Water heating fuel	**361 779**	**70 840**	**108 495**	**108 294**	**43 263**	**30 887**	**2 810 208**	**503 174**	**700 907**	**818 221**	**412 060**	**375 846**
Utility gas	116 767	18 557	29 679	38 462	18 218	11 851	1 087 574	161 233	282 732	348 245	155 975	139 389
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 263	1 151	1 553	1 488	1 281	790	36 551	5 744	8 996	10 451	6 360	5 000
Electricity	176 413	48 696	71 826	44 488	7 867	3 536	992 870	297 318	350 739	263 875	53 269	27 669
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58 852	2 263	5 068	22 171	15 222	14 128	668 809	37 210	55 447	188 372	190 685	197 095
Other	3 484	173	369	1 685	675	582	24 404	1 669	2 993	7 278	5 771	6 693
Family householder	**205 395**	**42 450**	**63 315**	**55 906**	**26 209**	**17 515**	**969 469**	**149 043**	**239 271**	**302 658**	**166 442**	**112 055**
With own children under 18 years	42 766	8 721	9 202	10 325	8 101	6 417	308 753	47 995	81 758	90 323	55 592	33 085
With own children under 6 years	15 277	3 608	3 303	3 383	2 787	2 196	161 766	27 449	44 634	46 280	27 828	15 575
Female householder, no husband present	**17 530**	**3 067**	**5 006**	**5 074**	**2 694**	**1 689**	**194 136**	**27 941**	**48 134**	**58 387**	**35 400**	**24 274**
With own children under 18 years	6 192	1 315	1 953	1 455	859	610	106 207	17 737	29 839	30 160	17 820	10 651
With own children under 6 years	1 075	277	354	235	148	61	39 816	7 473	11 507	10 285	6 473	4 078
Nonfamily householder	**156 779**	**28 455**	**45 205**	**52 460**	**17 167**	**13 492**	**1 847 205**	**354 355**	**461 920**	**516 078**	**246 722**	**268 130**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**19 423**	**3 674**	**5 216**	**5 665**	**2 792**	**2 076**	**471 926**	**98 985**	**124 362**	**116 314**	**60 252**	**72 013**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.2	6.4	6.7	16.8	19.7	17.7	14.2	14.6	18.9

Table F—17. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**362 174**	**70 905**	**108 520**	**108 366**	**43 376**	**31 007**	**2 816 674**	**503 398**	**701 191**	**818 736**	**413 164**	**380 185**
15 to 19 years	558	182	188	93	73	22	45 595	11 868	14 095	12 141	4 393	3 098
20 to 24 years	9 250	3 117	2 812	1 960	900	461	358 122	85 803	113 345	99 065	35 945	23 964
25 to 29 years	21 946	6 392	6 262	5 062	2 650	1 580	359 652	70 734	101 156	103 612	48 713	35 437
30 to 34 years	26 426	6 772	7 334	6 427	3 193	2 700	246 055	40 452	62 532	72 770	39 105	31 196
35 to 39 years	21 337	4 609	5 471	5 658	2 738	2 861	157 725	23 372	37 658	47 772	26 580	22 343
40 to 44 years	18 674	4 000	4 542	5 137	2 463	2 532	117 618	16 022	26 755	36 452	20 411	17 978
45 to 49 years	20 895	4 135	5 575	5 657	3 078	2 450	111 822	14 123	23 602	36 065	20 247	17 785
50 to 54 years	27 806	5 863	7 538	7 600	4 117	2 688	132 064	14 254	26 706	42 218	24 918	23 968
55 to 59 years	33 891	6 562	10 362	9 935	4 380	2 652	148 390	16 047	28 665	47 744	29 945	25 989
60 to 64 years	35 760	7 464	11 228	10 268	4 410	2 390	166 216	24 866	31 390	50 347	30 389	29 224
65 to 69 years	44 084	8 252	15 279	12 975	4 730	2 848	221 498	45 631	46 134	60 385	34 351	34 997
70 to 74 years	43 172	6 567	15 839	14 075	4 179	2 512	253 598	49 834	62 431	68 812	34 430	38 091
75 years and over	58 375	6 990	16 090	23 519	6 465	5 311	498 319	90 392	126 722	141 353	63 737	76 115
Median	60.0	55.3	61.9	63.2	57.8	55.4	50.4	46.2	44.1	50.2	52.2	57.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**362 174**	**70 905**	**108 520**	**108 366**	**43 376**	**31 007**	**2 816 674**	**503 398**	**701 191**	**818 736**	**413 164**	**380 185**
Single	57 549	11 009	15 102	18 444	6 972	6 022	835 545	140 286	200 001	235 948	123 757	135 553
Now married, except separated	186 137	39 303	57 876	50 442	22 914	15 602	763 873	120 240	187 805	239 595	128 935	87 298
Separated	6 465	1 444	1 741	1 581	1 012	687	116 997	22 141	27 690	31 187	18 138	17 841
Widowed	70 411	9 655	20 814	25 908	8 406	5 628	648 493	133 914	165 403	180 372	83 374	85 430
Divorced	41 612	9 494	12 987	11 991	4 072	3 068	451 766	86 817	120 292	131 634	58 960	54 063
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**352 366**	**67 606**	**105 520**	**106 313**	**42 403**	**30 524**	**2 412 957**	**405 727**	**573 751**	**707 530**	**372 826**	**353 123**
Median	13.8	14.2	13.6	13.6	13.0	15.5	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**97 793**	**20 977**	**28 816**	**26 650**	**12 776**	**8 574**	**495 091**	**74 699**	**117 490**	**152 591**	**77 373**	**72 938**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.1	29.9	26.6	24.6	29.5	27.7	17.7	15.0	17.0	18.8	18.8	19.2
May 1975 or later only	560	164	200	90	82	24	18 495	4 537	5 956	5 018	1 803	1 181
Vietnam era	11 313	3 035	2 814	2 773	1 615	1 076	118 362	23 906	34 958	34 914	14 111	10 473
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 984	1 514	1 581	1 918	1 021	950	39 737	6 386	9 612	12 456	5 772	5 511
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 494	652	848	679	243	72	8 769	1 238	2 560	3 039	1 005	927
Korean conflict	10 341	2 096	2 576	2 833	1 613	1 223	50 147	6 328	11 266	16 008	8 530	8 015
Korean conflict and World War II	3 838	858	1 308	988	473	211	15 035	1 896	3 264	5 257	2 268	2 350
World War II	55 261	11 682	17 396	14 922	6 844	4 417	207 995	24 548	41 861	65 496	38 366	37 724
World War I	4 899	587	1 488	1 836	582	406	24 272	3 804	5 267	6 918	3 630	4 653
Other	2 103	389	605	611	303	195	12 279	2 056	2 746	3 485	1 888	2 104
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**263 116**	**49 266**	**79 369**	**81 530**	**30 549**	**22 402**	**2 297 334**	**422 827**	**574 959**	**659 171**	**333 688**	**306 689**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**362 157**	**70 905**	**108 516**	**108 359**	**43 370**	**31 007**	**2 816 450**	**503 380**	**701 154**	**818 640**	**413 115**	**380 161**
Labor force	211 087	44 803	57 904	59 300	28 124	20 956	1 676 146	280 816	422 295	511 122	258 972	202 941
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	63.2	53.4	54.7	64.8	67.6	59.5	55.8	60.2	62.4	62.7	53.4
Armed Forces	1 248	662	331	179	45	31	24 025	5 854	8 705	6 878	2 054	534
Civilian labor force	209 839	44 141	57 573	59 121	28 079	20 925	1 652 121	274 962	413 590	504 244	256 918	202 407
Employed	204 464	43 176	56 124	57 783	27 129	20 252	1 581 460	264 307	397 974	485 638	244 411	189 130
Unemployed	5 375	965	1 449	1 338	950	673	70 661	10 655	15 616	18 606	12 507	13 277
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.2	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.9	6.6
Not in labor force	151 070	26 102	50 612	49 059	15 246	10 051	1 140 304	222 564	278 859	307 518	154 143	177 220
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**204 464**	**43 176**	**56 124**	**57 783**	**27 129**	**20 252**	**1 581 460**	**264 307**	**397 974**	**485 638**	**244 411**	**189 130**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98 706	20 262	26 302	28 847	11 450	11 845	559 768	88 386	134 950	177 688	89 171	69 573
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53 038	11 905	14 750	15 241	5 954	5 188	271 360	46 464	67 228	86 923	42 108	28 637
Professional specialty occupations	45 668	8 357	11 552	13 606	5 496	6 657	288 408	41 922	67 722	90 765	47 063	40 936
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 377	13 981	19 247	18 738	7 810	4 601	554 823	92 148	140 628	173 891	85 646	62 510
Technicians and related support occupations	5 562	1 343	1 623	1 600	617	379	65 406	12 065	18 503	20 688	8 375	5 775
Sales occupations	31 984	7 748	9 855	8 635	3 266	2 480	189 741	34 410	51 264	59 232	27 041	17 794
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 831	4 890	7 769	8 503	3 927	1 742	299 676	45 673	70 861	93 971	50 230	38 941
Service occupations	10 888	2 382	2 989	2 912	1 635	970	151 255	24 995	36 958	42 054	23 718	23 530
Private household occupations	236	34	15	54	46	87	4 080	712	909	968	684	807
Protective service occupations	2 982	714	864	761	456	187	23 413	4 004	5 980	7 005	3 619	2 805
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 670	1 634	2 110	2 097	1 133	696	123 762	20 279	30 069	34 081	19 415	19 918
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 773	239	293	360	539	342	9 330	1 710	2 553	2 446	1 481	1 140
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 862	3 920	4 269	3 983	3 346	1 344	147 163	29 159	41 159	44 052	19 618	13 175
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 858	2 392	3 024	2 943	2 349	1 150	159 121	27 909	41 726	45 507	24 777	19 202
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 497	964	1 452	1 323	1 127	631	75 007	11 947	18 866	21 915	12 609	9 670
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 971	819	968	1 107	766	311	46 769	8 956	12 732	13 490	6 671	4 920
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 390	609	604	513	456	208	37 345	7 006	10 128	10 102	5 497	4 612
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**200 726**	**42 698**	**55 086**	**56 527**	**26 592**	**19 823**	**1 568 213**	**264 760**	**398 212**	**481 653**	**240 161**	**183 427**
Private vehicle	143 536	37 166	45 128	36 838	16 293	8 111	1 048 449	219 720	328 243	333 329	115 773	51 384
Drive alone: Car	109 881	28 992	36 168	28 494	10 699	5 528	790 259	162 769	248 657	256 367	85 934	36 532
Truck or van	9 140	2 261	1 958	2 011	2 135	775	65 168	17 811	21 785	17 576	5 710	2 286
Carpool: Car	22 419	5 439	6 509	5 858	2 984	1 629	170 727	33 136	50 736	53 422	22 117	11 316
Truck or van	2 096	474	493	475	475	179	22 295	6 004	7 065	5 964	2 012	1 250
Public transportation	35 377	2 832	5 908	12 513	6 639	7 485	310 115	19 592	32 794	86 418	86 003	85 308
Bus or streetcar	17 182	1 847	3 491	6 277	3 018	2 549	134 601	11 508	20 250	39 421	31 218	32 204
Subway or elevated train	13 139	429	1 307	4 686	2 874	3 843	145 968	5 799	8 574	37 703	47 367	46 525
Railroad	2 681	463	873	737	315	293	15 331	1 092	2 320	4 873	3 966	3 080
Taxicab	2 375	93	237	813	432	800	14 215	1 193	1 650	4 421	3 452	3 499
Bicycle	545	79	119	180	71	96	8 982	1 545	2 186	2 774	1 464	1 013
Motorcycle	446	142	92	97	63	52	7 951	1 682	2 856	2 358	722	333
Walked only	14 148	1 393	2 429	5 138	2 483	2 705	152 024	16 706	24 185	44 487	30 169	36 477
Other means	1 538	391	378	369	200	200	12 151	2 348	2 922	3 528	1 551	1 802
Worked at home	5 136	695	1 032	1 392	843	1 174	28 541	3 167	5 026	8 759	4 479	7 110
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	122 179	20 436	42 221	40 747	11 310	7 465	979 152	198 549	241 905	257 286	127 293	154 119
1 worker	145 431	29 304	41 765	44 066	17 602	12 694	1 187 159	189 733	278 190	362 223	192 553	164 460
2 workers	78 289	18 278	21 465	19 421	10 832	8 293	571 747	104 224	160 509	173 974	80 447	52 593
3 or more workers	16 275	2 887	3 069	4 132	3 632	2 555	78 616	10 892	20 587	25 253	12 871	9 013

Table F—18. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**2 912 397**	**908 294**	**1 141 072**	**687 225**	**144 067**	**31 739**	**703 484**	**132 506**	**243 034**	**225 234**	**74 890**	**27 820**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	712 378	374 817	198 084	110 332	24 691	4 454	411 257	92 481	144 345	123 197	38 170	13 064
1975 to 1978	1 189 292	533 477	402 122	204 686	40 707	8 300	197 932	40 025	65 933	63 893	20 863	7 218
1970 to 1974	714 504	–	540 866	138 959	27 534	7 145	63 552	–	32 756	19 705	7 549	3 542
1960 to 1969	267 673	–	–	233 248	28 861	5 564	26 146	–	–	18 439	5 491	2 216
1959 or earlier	28 550	–	–	–	22 274	6 276	4 597	–	–	–	2 817	1 780
ROOMS												
1 room	28 679	8 488	7 474	7 395	4 518	804	12 258	2 421	2 451	3 073	2 997	1 316
2 rooms	81 785	20 664	20 540	21 237	17 730	1 614	36 228	5 501	8 063	11 223	9 270	2 171
3 rooms	281 824	50 948	84 014	101 043	41 263	4 556	117 005	15 877	32 260	42 960	20 695	5 213
4 rooms	1 222 044	339 577	495 075	324 405	50 823	12 164	334 056	60 539	120 704	111 840	29 231	11 742
5 rooms	902 813	321 501	380 821	172 170	20 678	7 643	160 917	36 541	63 486	45 570	9 854	5 466
6 rooms	267 103	105 724	108 125	44 579	5 859	2 816	31 760	8 164	12 301	7 943	2 129	1 223
7 or more rooms	128 149	61 392	45 023	16 396	3 196	2 142	11 260	3 463	3 769	2 625	714	689
Median	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9
BEDROOMS												
None	31 626	9 189	8 252	8 225	5 023	937	13 997	2 687	2 811	3 585	3 378	1 536
1	285 390	53 166	76 206	100 407	50 818	4 793	105 266	14 210	24 282	37 116	23 840	5 818
2	1 731 505	503 356	702 481	440 063	68 939	16 666	443 615	80 965	160 544	147 495	39 302	15 309
3	812 907	328 167	332 703	126 757	17 317	7 963	134 306	33 339	53 084	35 332	7 852	4 699
4	45 462	13 058	19 232	10 501	1 644	1 027	5 627	1 142	2 139	1 521	461	364
5 or more	5 507	1 358	2 198	1 272	326	353	673	163	174	185	57	94
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	682 614	152 121	240 699	216 537	62 965	10 292	210 394	33 936	62 612	72 227	31 713	9 906
2 persons	1 069 119	346 492	412 996	253 333	45 792	10 506	214 730	42 031	76 222	68 388	20 610	7 479
3 persons	517 211	183 145	211 510	101 498	16 430	4 628	138 027	26 800	51 881	42 893	11 373	5 080
4 persons	389 367	138 826	167 725	68 695	10 671	3 450	83 793	17 936	31 504	25 171	6 395	2 787
5 persons	166 043	58 564	70 698	30 191	4 873	1 717	36 398	7 451	13 661	10 668	3 093	1 525
6 or more persons	88 043	29 146	37 444	16 971	3 336	1 146	20 142	4 352	7 154	5 887	1 706	1 043
Median	2.22	2.37	2.30	2.00	1.70	2.03	2.16	2.27	2.27	2.09	1.78	2.04
Total persons	7 694 975	2 552 834	3 112 980	1 642 945	307 698	78 518	1 644 776	326 111	588 900	511 258	154 961	63 546
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 878 331**	**902 476**	**1 133 879**	**676 536**	**135 438**	**30 002**	**691 227**	**130 828**	**241 131**	**221 626**	**71 404**	**26 238**
0.50 or less	1 668 345	497 463	637 746	428 947	85 548	18 641	374 270	68 932	126 993	123 054	41 110	14 181
0.51 to 1.00	1 082 900	367 997	443 104	219 280	42 803	9 716	271 955	53 046	98 738	84 951	25 032	10 188
1.01 to 1.50	100 545	28 605	43 846	22 211	4 673	1 210	34 658	6 683	12 400	10 579	3 638	1 358
1.51 or more	26 541	8 411	9 183	6 098	2 414	435	10 344	2 167	3 000	3 042	1 624	511
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**34 066**	**5 818**	**7 193**	**10 689**	**8 629**	**1 737**	**12 257**	**1 678**	**1 903**	**3 608**	**3 486**	**1 582**
0.50 or less	12 719	1 724	2 430	3 890	3 851	824	4 811	539	620	1 490	1 549	613
0.51 to 1.00	14 951	2 754	3 334	4 668	3 495	700	5 103	761	864	1 404	1 415	659
1.01 to 1.50	3 057	534	810	1 050	592	71	1 017	146	193	365	231	82
1.51 or more	3 339	806	619	1 081	691	142	1 326	232	226	349	291	228
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	402 049	83 476	137 055	129 530	43 887	8 101	166 664	26 635	50 556	56 368	24 781	8 324
$5,000 to $9,999	609 559	152 251	234 524	176 165	39 054	7 565	201 242	35 126	70 017	66 592	21 718	7 789
$10,000 to $12,499	337 205	100 591	136 089	82 167	15 142	3 216	91 740	17 620	33 498	29 041	8 348	3 233
$12,500 to $14,999	279 731	88 941	114 920	63 171	10 134	2 565	62 902	12 841	22 942	19 730	5 443	1 946
$15,000 to $19,999	517 391	180 924	213 940	103 338	15 286	3 903	90 201	18 410	33 290	27 872	7 380	3 249
$20,000 to $24,999	358 059	137 017	144 796	63 615	9 704	2 927	46 587	10 491	17 350	13 378	3 804	1 564
$25,000 to $34,999	291 234	116 674	115 217	49 493	7 577	2 273	31 052	7 731	11 030	8 849	2 353	1 089
$35,000 to $49,999	87 643	36 658	33 103	14 691	2 377	814	8 847	2 524	3 083	2 219	632	389
$50,000 or more	29 526	11 762	11 428	5 055	906	375	4 249	1 128	1 268	1 185	431	237
Median	$13 460	$15 732	$13 868	$11 154	$8 426	$10 158	$9 584	$10 637	$10 070	$9 186	$7 695	$8 467
Mean	$15 179	$17 121	$15 435	$13 173	$10 952	$12 965	$11 317	$12 507	$11 642	$10 816	$9 823	$10 887
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 905 177**	**906 906**	**1 139 303**	**684 940**	**142 533**	**31 495**	**698 426**	**131 911**	**241 926**	**223 631**	**73 506**	**27 452**
Steam or hot water system	18 274	4 261	6 276	5 332	1 446	959	10 268	1 217	1 893	2 960	1 823	2 375
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 229 996	740 785	899 742	498 632	73 002	17 835	478 498	97 731	178 859	150 192	37 097	14 619
Other built-in electric units	152 273	60 424	52 974	28 237	8 751	1 887	43 942	9 837	14 944	12 579	4 996	1 586
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	88 535	18 277	32 064	28 007	8 448	1 739	33 339	5 002	9 722	11 630	5 349	1 636
Other means	416 099	83 159	148 247	124 732	50 886	9 075	132 379	18 124	36 508	46 270	24 241	7 236
Air conditioning	**1 775 668**	**560 264**	**729 718**	**400 067**	**70 948**	**14 671**	**399 066**	**80 812**	**148 338**	**122 341**	**35 377**	**12 198**
Central system	954 347	383 418	397 006	147 568	20 970	5 385	152 351	43 229	60 557	35 351	9 438	3 776
1 or more individual room units	821 321	176 846	332 712	252 499	49 978	9 286	246 715	37 583	87 781	86 990	25 939	8 422
Vehicles available	**2 747 389**	**880 795**	**1 088 907**	**628 028**	**121 990**	**27 669**	**614 533**	**120 126**	**218 682**	**194 732**	**59 280**	**21 713**
1	1 177 290	340 041	449 310	308 911	66 308	12 720	362 705	66 721	125 676	118 345	38 457	13 506
2 or more	1 570 099	540 754	639 597	319 117	55 682	14 949	251 828	53 405	93 006	76 387	20 823	8 207
House heating fuel	**2 905 177**	**906 906**	**1 139 303**	**684 940**	**142 533**	**31 495**	**698 426**	**131 911**	**241 926**	**223 631**	**73 506**	**27 452**
Utility gas	983 752	296 605	397 973	237 109	43 340	8 725	246 271	44 810	87 099	78 918	26 605	8 839
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	681 032	195 993	286 240	157 104	34 135	7 560	166 671	32 586	61 858	50 357	16 090	5 780
Electricity	615 957	289 434	214 618	84 367	22 824	4 714	131 712	35 714	46 111	33 774	12 359	3 754
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	506 214	96 442	192 992	175 561	33 034	8 185	138 738	16 386	42 845	55 765	15 884	7 858
Other	118 222	28 432	47 480	30 799	9 200	2 311	15 034	2 415	4 013	4 817	2 568	1 221
Water heating fuel	**2 894 739**	**905 398**	**1 137 623**	**681 694**	**139 210**	**30 814**	**696 948**	**131 573**	**242 161**	**223 386**	**72 996**	**26 832**
Utility gas	760 293	230 183	316 831	176 739	29 805	6 735	188 360	35 600	67 363	58 873	19 568	6 956
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	415 801	121 805	172 151	95 849	20 901	5 095	101 744	20 774	36 312	30 826	10 087	3 745
Electricity	1 693 348	547 561	639 795	401 701	86 220	18 071	395 953	73 779	135 846	130 290	41 708	14 330
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 115	4 874	7 722	6 198	1 569	752	9 546	1 168	2 273	3 089	1 393	1 623
Other	4 182	975	1 124	1 207	715	161	1 345	252	367	308	240	178
Family householder	**2 156 345**	**733 582**	**872 119**	**452 904**	**76 954**	**20 786**	**442 766**	**88 646**	**162 097**	**137 071**	**38 717**	**16 235**
With own children under 18 years	1 045 985	371 908	442 415	192 452	30 186	9 024	274 281	54 522	101 917	84 487	23 138	10 217
With own children under 6 years	568 859	212 351	238 798	98 130	15 439	4 141	184 301	36 537	69 251	56 896	15 028	6 589
Female householder, no husband present	**198 811**	**60 417**	**82 228**	**45 519**	**8 298**	**2 349**	**85 197**	**15 266**	**30 222**	**27 373**	**8 597**	**3 739**
With own children under 18 years	123 151	40 475	52 083	25 273	4 198	1 122	70 467	12 559	25 242	22 623	6 979	3 064
With own children under 6 years	36 472	12 204	15 265	7 369	1 353	281	36 434	6 443	13 041	11 774	3 551	1 625
Nonfamily householder	**756 052**	**174 712**	**268 953**	**234 321**	**67 113**	**10 953**	**260 718**	**43 860**	**80 937**	**88 163**	**36 173**	**11 585**
income in 1979 below poverty level	**352 762**	**81 335**	**127 450**	**103 705**	**33 520**	**6 752**	**175 408**	**29 132**	**57 254**	**57 719**	**22 894**	**8 409**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	9.0	11.2	15.1	23.3	21.3	24.9	22.0	23.6	25.6	30.6	30.2

Table F—18. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 912 397**	**908 294**	**1 141 072**	**687 225**	**144 067**	**31 739**	**703 484**	**132 506**	**243 034**	**225 234**	**74 890**	**27 820**
15 to 19 years	27 232	9 254	9 869	6 577	1 307	225	34 727	6 817	12 571	11 081	3 215	1 043
20 to 24 years	323 804	126 270	120 200	64 649	10 651	2 034	173 933	33 363	64 366	56 118	14 764	5 322
25 to 29 years	386 208	141 924	163 258	66 620	11 906	2 500	127 857	24 947	46 773	40 460	11 438	4 239
30 to 34 years	297 520	102 076	130 418	53 203	9 411	2 412	78 133	15 443	28 569	23 615	7 561	2 945
35 to 39 years	224 242	75 750	92 930	46 101	7 580	1 881	50 074	9 877	17 252	15 633	5 342	1 970
40 to 44 years	185 776	61 387	75 952	39 045	7 403	1 989	37 241	7 645	12 368	11 548	4 126	1 554
45 to 49 years	174 402	56 937	68 733	39 127	7 563	2 042	29 843	5 405	9 599	9 312	4 011	1 516
50 to 54 years	198 397	61 704	77 785	46 353	10 226	2 329	27 804	4 928	8 651	8 827	3 848	1 550
55 to 59 years	224 150	67 192	84 829	56 701	12 536	2 892	27 799	4 733	8 762	8 642	4 095	1 567
60 to 64 years	235 312	67 086	87 814	63 418	13 914	3 080	27 267	4 803	8 499	8 862	3 694	1 409
65 to 69 years	241 011	64 084	89 475	68 893	15 254	3 305	27 749	4 784	8 496	9 510	3 673	1 286
70 to 74 years	190 504	40 143	72 078	60 525	14 993	2 765	25 097	4 504	7 218	8 589	3 541	1 245
75 years and over	203 839	34 487	67 731	76 013	21 323	4 285	35 960	5 257	9 910	13 037	5 582	2 174
Median	45.3	39.9	43.5	53.1	57.4	55.8	31.0	30.4	29.8	31.0	35.4	35.9
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 912 397**	**908 294**	**1 141 072**	**687 225**	**144 067**	**31 739**	**703 484**	**132 506**	**243 034**	**225 234**	**74 890**	**27 820**
Single	209 563	54 824	76 620	58 747	16 819	2 553	126 280	22 466	42 002	41 711	15 276	4 825
Now married, except separated	1 919 551	662 039	774 799	397 750	67 084	17 879	344 167	71 060	127 021	104 995	28 966	12 125
Separated	63 413	18 032	23 656	16 353	4 583	789	40 645	6 839	13 503	13 432	4 925	1 946
Widowed	369 916	75 651	130 659	124 990	31 928	6 688	65 507	10 222	18 750	23 548	9 502	3 485
Divorced	349 954	97 748	135 338	89 385	23 653	3 830	126 885	21 919	41 758	41 548	16 221	5 439
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 561 361**	**772 770**	**1 011 003**	**615 999**	**132 109**	**29 480**	**494 824**	**92 326**	**166 097**	**158 035**	**56 911**	**21 455**
Median	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.8	10.6	10.5	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.3	11.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**873 302**	**293 067**	**343 118**	**189 878**	**39 040**	**8 199**	**157 404**	**30 096**	**54 108**	**49 797**	**17 260**	**6 143**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	30.2	32.6	30.2	27.7	27.2	25.9	23.2	23.7	23.3	22.8	23.5	22.4
May 1975 or later only	21 290	8 588	7 757	4 118	689	138	15 550	3 147	5 705	4 941	1 237	520
Vietnam era	236 639	88 005	99 400	40 673	6 982	1 579	65 901	13 147	24 244	20 681	5 787	2 042
February 1955 to July 1964 only	80 396	28 109	32 087	16 484	3 048	668	14 920	3 101	5 117	4 470	1 629	603
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	29 523	10 841	11 754	5 847	916	165	3 092	547	1 069	1 051	362	63
Korean conflict	101 096	34 067	39 469	22 364	4 176	1 020	15 246	2 664	4 991	4 816	2 061	714
Korean conflict and World War II	30 752	10 476	11 841	6 755	1 482	198	3 405	575	1 110	1 103	463	154
World War II	343 499	106 167	130 885	83 249	19 301	3 897	35 195	6 302	10 672	11 445	5 070	1 706
World War I	14 450	2 681	4 399	5 664	1 445	261	2 125	280	608	728	313	196
Other	15 657	4 133	5 526	4 724	1 001	273	1 970	333	592	562	338	145
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 021 666**	**607 185**	**791 446**	**494 876**	**104 641**	**23 518**	**521 075**	**96 951**	**178 391**	**168 228**	**56 220**	**21 285**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 912 146**	**908 209**	**1 140 997**	**687 163**	**144 038**	**31 739**	**703 306**	**132 483**	**242 968**	**225 181**	**74 875**	**27 799**
Labor force	2 006 606	682 658	812 190	417 593	75 946	18 219	527 423	102 927	188 895	165 648	50 730	19 223
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	75.2	71.2	60.8	52.7	57.4	75.0	77.7	77.7	73.6	67.8	69.1
Armed Forces	17 178	7 957	6 433	2 409	357	22	24 827	5 436	10 469	7 156	1 395	371
Civilian labor force	1 989 428	674 701	805 757	415 184	75 589	18 197	502 596	97 491	178 426	158 492	49 335	18 852
Employed	1 859 522	636 772	754 746	382 748	68 483	16 773	450 711	89 419	160 668	141 036	43 032	16 556
Unemployed	129 906	37 929	51 011	32 436	7 106	1 424	51 885	8 072	17 758	17 456	6 303	2 296
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.6	6.3	7.8	9.4	7.8	10.3	8.3	10.0	11.0	12.8	12.2
Not in labor force	905 540	225 551	328 807	269 570	68 092	13 520	175 883	29 556	54 073	59 533	24 145	8 576
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 859 522**	**636 772**	**754 746**	**382 748**	**68 483**	**16 773**	**450 711**	**89 419**	**160 668**	**141 036**	**43 032**	**16 556**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205 016	78 292	81 459	37 465	6 433	1 367	46 777	11 147	16 547	13 393	4 033	1 657
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118 758	46 335	47 139	20 801	3 627	856	23 323	5 663	8 416	6 454	2 030	760
Professional specialty occupations	86 258	31 957	34 320	16 664	2 806	511	23 454	5 484	8 131	6 939	2 003	897
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	319 710	112 708	129 407	65 267	10 125	2 203	69 859	14 280	25 849	21 310	6 197	2 223
Technicians and related support occupations	45 310	16 600	17 785	9 436	1 249	240	10 082	2 085	3 683	3 111	921	282
Sales occupations	120 617	44 684	47 807	23 103	4 049	974	25 810	5 515	9 671	7 500	2 277	847
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153 783	51 424	63 815	32 728	4 827	989	33 967	6 680	12 495	10 699	2 999	1 094
Service occupations	174 100	52 520	68 433	42 023	8 995	2 129	53 581	9 311	18 523	17 579	5 923	2 245
Private household occupations	4 266	794	1 533	1 481	386	72	1 211	169	389	477	129	47
Protective service occupations	39 300	14 394	15 268	7 792	1 573	273	7 883	1 524	2 898	2 423	815	223
Service occupations, except protective and household	130 534	37 332	51 632	32 750	7 036	1 784	44 487	7 618	15 236	14 679	4 979	1 975
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87 208	28 693	34 924	18 186	4 080	1 325	31 120	7 444	10 808	8 566	2 936	1 366
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	483 985	169 971	197 940	95 795	16 482	3 797	102 424	20 318	37 543	32 270	9 215	3 078
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	589 503	194 588	242 583	124 012	22 368	5 952	146 950	26 919	51 398	47 918	14 728	5 987
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	263 473	83 265	110 329	57 732	9 583	2 564	63 629	10 771	22 142	21 303	6 623	2 790
Transportation and material moving occupations	214 042	75 768	86 828	41 711	7 618	2 117	45 946	9 415	16 549	14 257	4 146	1 579
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	111 988	35 555	45 426	24 569	5 167	1 271	37 375	6 733	12 707	12 358	3 959	1 618
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 823 738**	**628 061**	**740 464**	**372 517**	**66 395**	**16 301**	**461 469**	**92 319**	**166 005**	**144 041**	**42 727**	**16 377**
Private vehicle	1 683 976	581 314	688 362	341 627	58 533	14 140	406 794	81 110	148 510	127 479	36 258	13 437
Drive alone: Car	827 521	278 449	336 765	176 096	29 660	6 551	218 194	42 778	79 312	69 632	19 419	7 053
Truck or van	451 465	159 436	185 751	86 652	15 598	4 028	75 505	16 389	27 365	22 959	6 495	2 297
Carpool: Car	263 282	92 869	107 642	52 050	8 326	2 395	80 264	15 101	29 764	25 204	7 266	2 929
Truck or van	141 708	50 560	58 204	26 829	4 949	1 166	32 831	6 842	12 069	9 684	3 078	1 158
Public transportation	13 913	4 576	5 081	3 202	858	196	4 902	746	1 144	1 583	904	525
Bus or streetcar	12 039	4 048	4 510	2 631	747	103	3 947	632	999	1 258	748	310
Subway or elevated train	328	115	86	64	18	45	420	27	32	95	86	180
Railroad	587	244	133	164	29	17	64	8	12	27	–	17
Taxicab	959	169	352	343	64	31	471	79	101	203	70	18
Bicycle	4 170	1 280	1 455	1 027	329	79	2 188	376	736	592	353	131
Motorcycle	16 077	6 630	5 873	2 920	595	59	5 051	905	1 962	1 592	486	106
Walked only	55 916	17 882	20 801	12 733	3 621	879	28 676	5 896	9 079	8 761	3 288	1 652
Other means	16 406	5 885	6 389	3 163	781	188	5 979	1 317	1 917	1 891	665	189
Worked at home	33 280	10 494	12 503	7 845	1 678	760	7 879	1 969	2 657	2 143	773	337
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	674 150	157 609	239 622	210 573	55 943	10 403	129 838	21 377	38 185	44 041	19 384	6 851
1 worker	1 136 602	349 750	448 430	270 902	55 518	12 002	315 619	57 807	107 759	102 031	35 628	12 394
2 workers	965 983	353 398	396 562	179 800	28 528	7 695	233 807	47 837	87 919	72 399	18 037	7 615
3 or more workers	135 662	47 537	56 458	25 950	4 078	1 639	24 220	5 485	9 171	6 763	1 841	960

Table F—19. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**2 882 682**	**212 835**	**314 770**	**594 737**	**1 083 127**	**677 213**	**1 004 029**	**33 093**	**56 520**	**156 274**	**443 430**	**314 712**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	241 579	73 030	27 154	45 720	66 985	28 690	289 602	19 280	20 485	53 198	128 712	67 927
1975 to 1978	609 608	139 805	80 062	121 640	184 494	83 607	322 803	13 813	19 356	51 588	147 946	90 100
1970 to 1974	634 931	–	207 554	122 909	201 669	102 799	168 928	–	16 679	25 007	72 309	54 933
1960 to 1969	735 920	–	–	304 468	263 930	167 522	125 413	–	–	26 481	51 921	47 011
1959 or earlier	660 644	–	–	–	366 049	294 595	97 283	–	–	–	42 542	54 741
ROOMS												
1 room	2 829	333	203	502	1 082	709	7 990	426	586	1 353	3 398	2 227
2 rooms	17 572	826	1 156	3 173	7 884	4 533	32 107	1 298	1 625	4 889	14 529	9 766
3 rooms	82 180	5 211	7 912	15 924	31 830	21 303	124 681	3 302	5 149	16 487	56 034	43 709
4 rooms	304 566	13 524	20 214	51 056	142 632	77 140	268 387	6 673	11 754	40 970	127 422	81 568
5 rooms	784 979	57 602	97 093	169 614	305 665	155 005	271 449	9 926	18 578	47 311	119 123	76 511
6 rooms	836 163	57 053	91 581	175 779	316 298	195 452	187 056	6 842	11 478	29 648	79 817	59 271
7 or more rooms	854 393	78 286	96 611	178 689	277 736	223 071	112 359	4 626	7 350	15 616	43 107	41 660
Median	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8
BEDROOMS												
None	4 466	420	306	718	1 830	1 192	10 944	547	758	1 779	4 696	3 164
1	98 392	4 363	6 703	15 163	40 975	31 188	150 562	4 004	5 736	20 111	69 927	50 784
2	746 712	24 338	35 794	111 283	359 318	215 979	428 912	10 029	17 277	61 412	205 452	134 742
3	1 496 379	135 754	197 167	360 983	522 667	279 808	320 912	14 300	24 432	59 017	131 386	91 777
4	439 603	42 614	66 913	91 474	129 676	108 926	75 591	3 646	7 122	12 033	26 088	26 702
5 or more	97 130	5 346	7 887	15 116	28 661	40 120	17 108	567	1 195	1 922	5 881	7 543
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	435 291	16 652	25 207	64 742	181 053	147 637	229 580	5 432	9 147	28 531	101 051	85 419
2 persons	678 671	37 576	48 991	122 305	279 317	190 482	199 273	5 809	9 159	27 793	87 794	68 718
3 persons	529 502	47 311	59 149	115 508	197 035	110 499	166 548	5 972	10 273	29 129	74 893	46 281
4 persons	495 292	51 710	69 753	117 940	170 313	85 576	147 003	6 012	9 534	26 189	66 930	38 338
5 persons	327 549	29 272	47 510	77 518	113 614	59 635	104 072	4 057	6 983	18 071	46 414	28 547
6 or more persons	416 377	30 314	64 160	96 724	141 795	83 384	157 553	5 811	11 424	26 561	66 348	47 409
Median	3.12	3.59	3.84	3.46	2.91	2.50	2.94	3.39	3.47	3.25	2.94	2.57
Total persons	9 884 207	810 280	1 279 108	2 197 281	3 552 149	2 045 389	3 308 354	119 552	211 813	546 782	1 446 858	983 349
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 776 962**	**208 074**	**308 040**	**574 587**	**1 042 621**	**643 640**	**845 321**	**30 561**	**52 082**	**140 265**	**379 723**	**242 690**
0.50 or less	1 466 464	96 758	121 300	269 883	569 424	409 099	378 483	11 257	18 062	54 213	168 850	126 101
0.51 to 1.00	1 081 543	93 459	146 537	249 267	393 052	199 228	347 125	14 598	24 902	63 230	156 661	87 734
1.01 to 1.50	178 008	13 672	30 844	42 618	62 741	28 133	85 251	3 287	6 637	16 285	38 533	20 509
1.51 or more	50 947	4 185	9 359	12 819	17 404	7 180	34 462	1 419	2 481	6 537	15 679	8 346
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**105 720**	**4 761**	**6 730**	**20 150**	**40 506**	**33 573**	**158 708**	**2 532**	**4 438**	**16 009**	**63 707**	**72 022**
0.50 or less	58 246	1 787	2 585	8 634	23 349	21 891	68 672	852	1 679	5 822	26 408	33 911
0.51 to 1.00	29 858	1 857	2 394	6 378	11 219	8 010	49 072	926	1 473	5 475	19 931	21 267
1.01 to 1.50	11 354	719	1 145	3 386	3 851	2 253	23 134	408	792	2 525	9 998	9 411
1.51 or more	6 262	398	606	1 752	2 087	1 419	17 830	346	494	2 187	7 370	7 433
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	484 586	19 841	35 455	75 110	197 663	156 517	351 053	10 164	16 341	46 947	154 873	122 728
$5,000 to $9,999	475 220	27 475	46 891	85 139	184 151	131 564	262 752	7 981	14 342	40 392	115 684	84 353
$10,000 to $12,499	229 186	15 964	26 652	45 643	86 501	54 426	95 514	3 153	6 204	16 122	42 486	27 549
$12,500 to $14,999	197 149	14 082	23 713	41 011	74 477	43 866	67 335	2 156	4 087	11 659	30 289	19 144
$15,000 to $19,999	394 606	30 635	49 027	85 848	147 304	81 792	99 983	3 790	6 741	18 186	44 452	26 814
$20,000 to $24,999	339 919	29 333	42 093	78 231	123 495	66 767	58 205	2 334	3 710	10 485	25 905	15 771
$25,000 to $34,999	444 398	43 201	54 191	105 952	158 461	82 593	47 165	2 237	3 373	8 461	20 544	12 550
$35,000 to $49,999	240 073	25 059	27 669	58 432	84 394	44 519	15 464	998	1 176	2 837	6 519	3 934
$50,000 or more	77 545	7 245	9 079	19 371	26 681	15 169	6 558	280	546	1 185	2 678	1 869
Median	$15 659	$19 722	$17 373	$17 802	$14 959	$12 321	$7 575	$8 911	$9 078	$8 730	$7 632	$6 766
Mean	$18 247	$21 525	$19 691	$20 131	$17 601	$15 927	$10 221	$12 009	$11 529	$11 108	$10 188	$9 404
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 874 860**	**212 408**	**314 275**	**592 929**	**1 079 403**	**675 845**	**994 088**	**32 822**	**56 088**	**154 834**	**438 744**	**311 600**
Steam or hot water system	243 840	5 993	9 135	29 379	89 768	109 565	63 023	1 463	2 662	8 324	27 407	23 167
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 333 716	141 919	191 417	314 353	438 391	247 636	236 654	15 396	26 075	46 523	91 445	57 215
Other built-in electric units	157 579	26 687	45 185	41 367	33 183	11 157	39 168	3 114	5 618	9 848	14 873	5 715
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	227 573	4 139	11 441	36 938	120 322	54 733	82 990	1 647	2 998	13 618	44 003	20 724
Other means	912 152	33 670	57 097	170 892	397 739	252 754	572 253	11 202	18 735	76 521	261 016	204 779
Air conditioning	**1 547 778**	**139 109**	**198 277**	**375 777**	**567 932**	**266 683**	**268 878**	**13 976**	**23 465**	**56 410**	**117 406**	**57 621**
Central system	598 774	107 474	117 188	174 720	156 507	42 885	61 732	9 050	11 092	16 557	19 059	5 974
1 or more individual room units	949 004	31 635	81 089	201 057	411 425	223 798	207 146	4 926	12 373	39 853	98 347	51 647
Vehicles available	**2 496 945**	**199 876**	**290 342**	**546 693**	**931 702**	**528 332**	**639 069**	**23 987**	**41 809**	**110 764**	**283 173**	**179 336**
1	997 887	62 443	96 135	180 654	393 059	265 596	413 649	14 469	26 259	68 751	185 827	118 343
2 or more	1 499 058	137 433	194 207	366 039	538 643	262 736	225 420	9 518	15 550	42 013	97 346	60 993
House heating fuel	**2 874 860**	**212 408**	**314 275**	**592 929**	**1 079 403**	**675 845**	**994 088**	**32 822**	**56 088**	**154 834**	**438 744**	**311 600**
Utility gas	1 791 696	72 399	139 486	351 183	748 100	480 528	594 429	15 462	28 501	91 768	279 914	178 784
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	259 138	23 920	39 954	64 542	87 645	43 077	103 197	3 662	6 886	17 919	43 326	31 404
Electricity	376 041	93 159	102 565	88 338	70 611	21 368	86 897	9 719	13 906	21 085	30 473	11 714
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	349 049	16 676	24 947	70 401	136 939	100 086	106 879	2 143	4 266	14 768	46 505	39 197
Other	98 936	6 254	7 323	18 465	36 108	30 786	102 686	1 836	2 529	9 294	38 526	50 501
Water heating fuel	**2 819 997**	**209 986**	**310 956**	**582 587**	**1 059 858**	**656 610**	**895 581**	**31 473**	**53 710**	**145 802**	**401 907**	**262 689**
Utility gas	1 745 697	70 608	130 660	335 129	729 752	479 548	562 294	15 438	27 563	86 710	263 488	169 095
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	205 883	15 310	25 220	46 421	76 961	41 971	81 114	2 788	5 032	13 530	35 109	24 655
Electricity	780 305	119 223	149 971	185 724	219 088	106 299	225 140	12 460	19 996	42 382	92 416	57 886
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	75 993	4 396	4 416	13 458	29 574	24 149	15 549	454	685	2 155	6 364	5 891
Other	12 119	449	689	1 855	4 483	4 643	11 484	333	434	1 025	4 530	5 162
Family householder	**2 397 282**	**193 773**	**286 520**	**522 779**	**882 299**	**511 911**	**735 732**	**26 575**	**45 545**	**122 380**	**325 531**	**215 701**
With own children under 18 years	1 292 233	142 570	202 823	313 384	432 174	201 282	492 361	20 395	34 614	89 391	221 678	126 283
With own children under 6 years	438 107	70 791	77 380	100 512	133 729	55 695	234 838	10 741	16 609	44 688	109 545	53 255
Female householder, no husband present	**539 989**	**29 793**	**58 703**	**101 617**	**209 735**	**140 141**	**333 645**	**10 826**	**20 234**	**53 466**	**150 968**	**98 151**
With own children under 18 years	270 997	21 172	39 130	56 779	102 320	51 596	243 423	8 794	16 266	41 484	112 037	64 842
With own children under 6 years	59 821	6 308	9 128	12 358	22 104	9 923	101 814	3 888	6 288	17 928	49 097	24 613
Nonfamily householder	**485 400**	**19 062**	**28 250**	**71 958**	**200 828**	**165 302**	**268 297**	**6 518**	**10 975**	**33 894**	**117 899**	**99 011**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**551 050**	**29 169**	**54 251**	**95 039**	**215 290**	**157 301**	**434 455**	**13 208**	**22 350**	**62 010**	**191 724**	**145 163**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	13.7	17.2	16.0	19.9	23.2	43.3	39.9	39.5	39.7	43.2	46.1

Table F—19. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 882 682**	**212 835**	**314 770**	**594 737**	**1 083 127**	**677 213**	**1 004 029**	**33 093**	**56 520**	**156 274**	**443 430**	**314 712**
15 to 19 years	4 011	354	422	784	1 557	894	8 802	330	614	1 569	3 946	2 343
20 to 24 years	48 435	8 939	6 205	9 835	17 222	6 234	84 093	3 687	5 431	16 919	39 969	18 087
25 to 29 years	176 346	35 869	29 357	36 475	55 155	19 490	138 188	5 942	9 605	26 854	66 149	29 638
30 to 34 years	288 106	45 735	54 323	64 764	90 216	33 068	126 395	5 799	9 284	23 505	58 100	29 707
35 to 39 years	298 834	34 354	51 553	74 516	98 439	39 972	102 294	4 146	7 175	17 905	46 606	26 462
40 to 44 years	298 015	23 809	43 043	79 759	102 267	49 137	85 824	3 177	5 671	14 032	37 962	24 982
45 to 49 years	298 285	18 067	35 524	77 133	109 682	57 879	75 295	2 255	4 080	11 256	32 891	24 813
50 to 54 years	301 271	12 969	28 186	68 756	120 980	70 380	76 227	1 670	3 743	10 267	32 440	28 107
55 to 59 years	286 627	9 776	21 253	56 103	122 323	77 172	69 704	1 618	2 613	8 628	29 294	27 551
60 to 64 years	251 128	7 787	16 107	44 012	108 399	74 823	64 141	1 199	2 560	7 411	26 726	26 245
65 to 69 years	235 011	7 020	12 805	36 064	100 439	78 683	62 973	1 332	2 163	6 712	26 469	26 297
70 to 74 years	177 570	4 139	8 408	23 875	73 832	67 316	49 005	787	1 668	5 178	19 486	21 886
75 years and over	219 043	4 017	7 584	22 661	82 616	102 165	61 088	1 151	1 913	6 038	23 392	28 594
Median	50.5	37.3	41.8	47.0	52.8	59.0	42.5	36.0	37.3	37.6	40.9	50.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 882 682**	**212 835**	**314 770**	**594 737**	**1 083 127**	**677 213**	**1 004 029**	**33 093**	**56 520**	**156 274**	**443 430**	**314 712**
Single	152 103	12 065	16 292	26 592	57 617	39 537	179 330	5 671	9 836	28 715	82 195	52 913
Now married, except separated	1 779 153	161 093	221 743	406 382	639 506	350 429	369 953	14 882	23 876	64 405	160 397	106 393
Separated	150 119	8 923	16 873	29 418	59 061	35 844	151 384	4 801	7 949	22 182	69 049	47 403
Widowed	507 890	14 886	31 887	75 677	205 901	179 539	167 685	3 416	6 578	20 061	70 570	67 060
Divorced	293 417	15 868	27 975	56 668	121 042	71 864	135 677	4 323	8 281	20 911	61 219	40 943
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 830 236**	**203 542**	**308 143**	**584 118**	**1 064 348**	**670 085**	**911 134**	**29 076**	**50 475**	**137 786**	**399 515**	**294 282**
Median	11.8	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.4	10.5	10.3	11.9	11.5	11.2	10.5	9.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**785 189**	**64 211**	**86 210**	**179 997**	**292 923**	**161 848**	**131 453**	**5 046**	**7 878**	**21 183**	**56 266**	**41 080**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	27.4	31.0	27.8	30.5	27.1	23.9	13.2	15.7	14.3	13.8	12.8	13.1
May 1975 or later only	14 717	2 942	2 517	3 153	4 582	1 523	10 009	523	860	2 149	4 429	2 048
Vietnam era	197 069	33 772	35 234	49 797	57 906	20 360	43 079	2 370	3 512	8 722	19 395	9 080
February 1955 to July 1964 only	81 624	7 215	10 396	22 472	29 064	12 477	9 619	497	629	1 708	4 081	2 704
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	28 161	2 886	5 535	9 529	7 611	2 600	2 089	144	218	462	736	529
Korean conflict	129 081	6 856	12 113	33 447	50 238	26 427	15 803	471	889	2 365	6 709	5 369
Korean conflict and World War II	14 955	583	1 057	3 337	6 370	3 608	1 710	22	51	225	706	706
World War II	292 586	9 092	17 610	54 197	126 667	85 020	42 766	880	1 452	4 841	17 630	17 963
World War I	10 230	121	308	986	3 700	5 115	1 829	17	25	150	777	860
Other	16 766	744	1 440	3 079	6 785	4 718	4 549	122	242	561	1 803	1 821
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 078 980**	**143 075**	**223 986**	**410 091**	**787 366**	**514 462**	**861 968**	**27 150**	**47 388**	**131 826**	**382 810**	**272 794**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 882 301**	**212 824**	**314 726**	**594 673**	**1 082 930**	**677 148**	**1 003 678**	**33 057**	**56 482**	**156 205**	**443 281**	**314 653**
Labor force	1 989 385	181 782	257 996	458 686	720 301	370 620	613 551	22 970	39 860	106 721	274 403	169 597
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.0	85.4	82.0	77.1	66.5	54.7	61.1	69.5	70.6	68.3	61.9	53.9
Armed Forces	18 132	5 538	4 530	4 585	2 641	838	10 257	861	1 216	3 196	4 205	779
Civilian labor force	1 971 253	176 244	253 466	454 101	717 660	369 782	603 294	22 109	38 644	103 525	270 198	168 818
Employed	1 869 076	169 197	242 552	434 523	677 124	345 680	534 390	19 904	34 848	93 153	238 395	148 090
Unemployed	102 177	7 047	10 914	19 578	40 536	24 102	68 904	2 205	3 796	10 372	31 803	20 728
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	5.6	6.5	11.4	10.0	9.8	10.0	11.8	12.3
Not in labor force	892 916	31 042	56 730	135 987	362 629	306 528	390 127	10 087	16 622	49 484	168 878	145 056
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 869 076**	**169 197**	**242 552**	**434 523**	**677 124**	**345 680**	**534 390**	**19 904**	**34 848**	**93 153**	**238 395**	**148 090**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	303 305	34 864	40 384	77 056	101 880	49 121	47 994	2 761	3 982	9 738	20 323	11 190
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	133 923	16 353	18 872	33 078	44 110	21 510	17 412	1 132	1 455	3 633	7 371	3 821
Professional specialty occupations	169 382	18 511	21 512	43 978	57 770	27 611	30 582	1 629	2 527	6 105	12 952	7 369
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	309 158	29 138	38 383	70 490	115 128	56 019	77 957	3 213	5 722	14 821	36 168	18 033
Technicians and related support occupations	47 773	5 486	6 589	11 118	16 690	7 890	10 128	535	776	1 958	4 774	2 085
Sales occupations	66 443	7 196	8 752	15 980	23 881	10 634	18 106	918	1 592	3 613	8 070	3 913
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194 942	16 456	23 042	43 392	74 557	37 495	49 723	1 760	3 354	9 250	23 324	12 035
Service occupations	346 263	20 569	37 644	71 229	134 374	82 447	130 628	3 980	7 841	20 911	57 467	40 429
Private household occupations	42 154	1 343	3 588	6 954	17 732	12 537	22 559	518	917	2 809	9 816	8 499
Protective service occupations	47 146	4 702	5 910	11 026	16 437	9 071	7 603	440	546	1 357	3 258	2 002
Service occupations, except protective and household	256 963	14 524	28 146	53 249	100 205	60 839	100 466	3 022	6 378	16 745	44 393	29 928
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41 881	4 118	6 719	10 203	13 931	6 910	35 996	1 457	2 062	5 060	14 015	13 402
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276 606	27 220	36 885	67 899	99 756	44 846	60 280	2 416	3 847	11 587	27 412	15 018
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	591 863	53 288	82 537	137 646	212 055	106 337	181 535	6 077	11 394	31 036	83 010	50 018
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	274 530	26 717	39 203	61 312	96 018	51 280	82 823	2 779	5 828	14 344	37 298	22 574
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	181 210	15 414	24 786	44 643	66 311	30 056	45 407	1 686	2 711	7 777	21 022	12 211
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136 123	11 157	18 548	31 691	49 726	25 001	53 305	1 612	2 855	8 915	24 690	15 233
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 826 938**	**170 779**	**240 787**	**427 096**	**655 149**	**333 127**	**522 231**	**20 048**	**34 831**	**92 715**	**232 418**	**142 219**
Private vehicle	1 659 956	162 593	227 117	400 407	589 203	280 636	427 077	17 476	30 372	79 650	191 349	108 230
Drive alone: Car	1 046 683	96 495	133 600	249 261	380 624	186 703	244 083	10 643	18 434	46 394	110 212	58 400
Drive alone: Truck or van	222 640	22 693	32 286	59 209	78 690	29 762	35 972	1 328	2 455	6 751	15 700	9 738
Carpool: Car	320 036	35 062	48 322	73 111	107 657	55 884	117 073	4 433	7 797	21 269	52 630	30 944
Carpool: Truck or van	70 597	8 343	12 909	18 826	22 232	8 287	29 949	1 072	1 686	5 236	12 807	9 148
Public transportation	108 323	4 261	7 690	16 268	44 917	35 187	49 017	1 290	2 249	6 637	21 956	16 885
Bus or streetcar	82 024	2 970	5 843	12 105	34 259	26 847	42 132	1 122	1 918	5 678	19 064	14 350
Subway or elevated train	13 778	306	435	1 859	6 283	4 895	1 935	17	54	224	849	791
Railroad	6 337	705	730	1 482	2 089	1 331	595	16	20	82	293	184
Taxicab	6 184	280	682	822	2 286	2 114	4 355	135	257	653	1 750	1 560
Bicycle	2 603	223	346	575	922	537	2 232	57	114	373	987	701
Motorcycle	2 983	543	475	627	1 000	338	788	30	54	212	336	156
Walked only	32 854	1 741	2 992	5 386	11 496	11 239	32 755	797	1 439	4 354	13 634	12 531
Other means	9 672	833	1 306	2 032	3 536	1 965	6 270	234	335	870	2 746	2 085
Worked at home	10 547	585	861	1 801	4 075	3 225	4 092	164	268	619	1 410	1 631
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	536 527	17 523	30 131	72 727	220 286	195 860	277 820	7 375	11 516	34 379	122 251	102 299
1 worker	875 873	56 483	87 490	171 438	346 479	213 983	388 720	12 651	22 372	60 930	174 128	118 639
2 workers	1 031 632	115 044	143 985	241 537	355 958	175 108	255 946	10 474	17 324	47 212	113 088	67 848
3 or more workers	438 650	23 785	53 164	109 035	160 404	92 262	81 543	2 593	5 308	13 753	33 963	25 926

Table F—20. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**297 153**	**11 364**	**12 727**	**22 098**	**96 916**	**154 048**	**394 303**	**24 307**	**45 684**	**74 410**	**145 418**	**104 484**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	23 410	4 868	2 040	2 349	7 023	7 130	120 454	14 877	17 417	24 393	40 736	23 031
1975 to 1978	54 948	6 496	4 957	5 703	19 550	18 242	134 305	9 430	17 685	26 629	48 952	31 609
1970 to 1974	54 945	–	5 730	4 604	21 148	23 463	70 224	–	10 582	12 908	26 005	20 729
1960 to 1969	78 413	–	–	9 442	27 199	41 772	48 541	–	–	10 480	19 864	18 197
1959 or earlier	85 437	–	–	–	21 996	63 441	20 779	–	–	–	9 861	10 918
ROOMS												
1 room	254	21	–	29	97	107	5 571	593	630	1 110	2 194	1 044
2 rooms	1 192	38	59	82	540	473	13 932	1 042	1 853	3 044	5 144	2 849
3 rooms	5 971	321	434	782	2 053	2 381	57 263	3 161	5 789	10 646	24 707	12 960
4 rooms	16 431	839	1 283	1 928	6 404	5 977	110 785	6 688	13 605	23 912	46 343	20 237
5 rooms	47 137	2 606	3 333	5 042	17 439	18 717	93 773	6 512	12 904	20 680	33 807	19 870
6 rooms	123 655	3 682	4 390	7 791	41 643	66 149	77 009	4 170	7 595	11 328	23 281	30 635
7 or more rooms	102 513	3 857	3 228	6 444	28 740	60 244	35 970	2 141	3 308	3 690	9 942	16 889
Median	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	5.3
BEDROOMS												
None	396	35	–	36	142	183	7 023	669	681	1 350	2 841	1 482
1	8 343	269	373	853	2 942	3 906	73 374	4 294	7 778	13 870	30 643	16 789
2	53 451	2 281	2 712	4 280	20 998	23 180	154 341	9 688	18 595	31 631	61 338	33 089
3	175 336	7 096	7 590	13 694	61 009	85 947	122 577	7 410	14 034	21 593	40 031	39 509
4	44 347	1 607	1 836	2 854	9 457	28 593	28 793	1 975	3 950	5 129	8 491	9 248
5 or more	15 280	76	216	381	2 368	12 239	8 195	271	646	837	2 074	4 367
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	48 178	2 024	1 835	2 993	13 088	28 238	81 331	4 853	8 187	14 092	30 786	23 413
2 persons	74 357	2 941	2 692	4 859	22 912	40 953	78 637	5 178	8 998	15 083	28 627	20 751
3 persons	58 376	2 526	2 630	4 320	19 766	29 134	76 837	4 937	9 976	15 009	28 740	18 175
4 persons	48 970	1 901	2 475	4 463	18 071	22 060	65 212	4 235	8 163	13 405	23 782	15 627
5 persons	31 117	1 067	1 443	2 594	11 126	14 887	42 137	2 561	4 931	7 721	15 591	11 333
6 or more persons	36 155	905	1 652	2 869	11 953	18 776	50 149	2 543	5 429	9 100	17 892	15 185
Median	2.95	2.78	3.20	3.24	3.13	2.77	2.98	2.93	3.07	3.04	2.96	2.94
Total persons	984 485	34 821	43 689	77 397	329 841	498 737	1 245 552	75 321	146 626	235 385	454 224	333 996
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**294 966**	**11 284**	**12 632**	**21 733**	**96 201**	**153 116**	**388 116**	**24 113**	**45 499**	**73 642**	**142 946**	**101 916**
0.50 or less	175 662	6 997	6 294	10 905	52 431	99 035	159 528	9 783	16 854	27 619	56 860	48 412
0.51 to 1.00	104 555	3 848	5 319	9 303	38 385	47 700	179 252	11 835	23 300	35 770	65 812	42 535
1.01 to 1.50	11 991	338	862	1 206	4 343	5 242	36 870	1 818	4 099	7 748	14 915	8 290
1.51 or more	2 758	101	157	319	1 042	1 139	12 466	677	1 246	2 505	5 359	2 679
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 187**	**80**	**95**	**365**	**715**	**932**	**6 187**	**194**	**185**	**768**	**2 472**	**2 568**
0.50 or less	1 213	36	35	138	381	623	2 351	60	60	243	852	1 136
0.51 to 1.00	596	23	14	152	204	203	2 274	66	48	299	1 022	839
1.01 to 1.50	219	–	25	46	78	70	768	24	46	99	249	350
1.51 or more	159	21	21	29	52	36	794	44	31	127	349	243
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	40 717	748	1 094	2 429	11 248	25 198	136 505	6 567	12 740	23 472	55 315	38 411
$5,000 to $9,999	44 861	1 000	1 193	2 511	12 366	27 791	99 138	5 499	10 622	18 974	37 675	26 368
$10,000 to $12,499	24 560	620	973	1 637	7 771	13 559	38 459	2 882	4 908	7 855	13 614	9 200
$12,500 to $14,999	21 318	602	890	1 523	6 813	11 490	27 233	1 832	3 779	5 777	9 074	6 771
$15,000 to $19,999	42 829	1 502	2 115	3 196	14 479	21 537	40 277	2 952	5 844	8 027	13 270	10 184
$20,000 to $24,999	37 832	1 589	1 874	3 020	13 370	17 979	23 701	2 071	3 492	4 720	7 503	5 915
$25,000 to $34,999	50 651	2 794	2 755	4 513	18 394	22 195	20 133	1 671	3 032	4 005	6 257	5 168
$35,000 to $49,999	26 890	1 852	1 428	2 410	9 943	11 257	6 628	642	948	1 172	1 923	1 943
$50,000 or more	7 495	657	405	859	2 532	3 042	2 229	191	319	408	787	524
Median	$16 937	$23 654	$20 217	$19 614	$18 501	$14 779	$7 894	$10 076	$9 747	$8 534	$7 097	$7 387
Mean	$19 177	$25 423	$22 443	$21 389	$20 410	$17 354	$10 434	$12 224	$11 875	$10 799	$9 700	$10 148
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**296 697**	**11 296**	**12 705**	**22 054**	**96 780**	**153 862**	**391 941**	**24 188**	**45 377**	**73 966**	**144 547**	**103 863**
Steam or hot water system	104 694	474	466	2 621	29 266	71 867	65 267	1 514	2 743	7 084	28 010	25 916
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	125 504	8 888	9 728	13 969	44 444	48 475	163 730	15 902	30 068	39 075	47 582	31 103
Other built-in electric units	6 469	937	1 198	1 084	1 796	1 454	32 414	4 030	6 792	8 834	9 279	3 479
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	9 613	135	298	820	4 007	4 353	27 161	631	1 789	5 469	12 847	6 425
Other means	50 417	862	1 015	3 560	17 267	27 713	103 369	2 111	3 985	13 504	46 829	36 940
Air conditioning	**162 336**	**8 728**	**9 223**	**13 687**	**56 763**	**73 935**	**130 491**	**15 204**	**24 499**	**29 855**	**37 780**	**23 153**
Central system	39 603	7 746	7 277	6 740	12 667	5 173	58 998	12 724	18 451	16 585	9 354	1 884
1 or more individual room units	122 733	982	1 946	6 947	44 096	68 762	71 493	2 480	6 048	13 270	28 426	21 269
Vehicles available	**228 173**	**10 343**	**11 669**	**19 507**	**79 728**	**106 926**	**205 236**	**16 664**	**31 181**	**44 695**	**70 004**	**42 692**
1	132 357	4 864	5 485	9 590	44 192	68 226	153 687	11 765	22 490	32 853	53 345	33 234
2 or more	95 816	5 479	6 184	9 917	35 536	38 700	51 549	4 899	8 691	11 842	16 659	9 458
House heating fuel	**296 697**	**11 296**	**12 705**	**22 054**	**96 780**	**153 862**	**391 941**	**24 188**	**45 377**	**73 966**	**144 547**	**103 863**
Utility gas	190 155	3 848	7 132	16 162	67 395	95 618	252 698	9 546	24 882	49 257	101 410	67 603
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 393	394	533	915	2 491	2 060	9 266	436	1 100	1 887	3 718	2 125
Electricity	19 127	5 761	4 366	2 772	3 655	2 573	71 460	12 466	17 856	18 442	16 907	5 789
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	77 581	1 187	630	2 014	22 489	51 261	50 821	1 632	1 375	3 718	19 203	24 893
Other	3 441	106	44	191	750	2 350	7 696	108	164	662	3 309	3 453
Water heating fuel	**296 093**	**11 305**	**12 645**	**21 876**	**96 552**	**153 715**	**391 653**	**24 196**	**45 604**	**74 053**	**144 350**	**103 450**
Utility gas	235 367	4 068	7 047	16 530	79 399	128 323	281 735	10 713	26 786	51 780	108 896	83 560
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 704	349	414	874	4 124	5 943	18 339	761	1 780	3 646	7 019	5 133
Electricity	29 192	6 684	5 003	3 765	6 467	7 273	72 841	11 729	16 084	16 858	19 528	8 642
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 312	193	177	624	6 417	11 901	15 744	923	797	1 437	7 218	5 369
Other	518	11	4	83	145	275	2 994	70	157	332	1 689	746
Family householder	**239 085**	**8 922**	**10 573**	**18 712**	**81 327**	**119 551**	**298 697**	**18 355**	**35 920**	**58 076**	**110 167**	**76 179**
With own children under 18 years	114 686	5 717	7 248	11 041	44 148	46 532	218 223	14 912	28 341	44 758	80 907	49 305
With own children under 6 years	33 956	2 729	2 924	3 405	13 324	11 574	104 176	7 943	14 247	22 281	39 823	19 882
Female householder, no husband present	**68 670**	**2 034**	**2 852**	**4 804**	**21 739**	**37 241**	**175 412**	**9 531**	**19 798**	**33 226**	**66 585**	**46 272**
With own children under 18 years	32 465	1 391	2 015	2 923	11 936	14 200	136 497	8 275	16 602	27 236	51 580	32 804
With own children under 6 years	6 442	355	383	623	2 293	2 788	57 243	3 543	6 965	11 594	22 672	12 469
Nonfamily householder	**58 068**	**2 442**	**2 154**	**3 386**	**15 589**	**34 497**	**95 606**	**5 952**	**9 764**	**16 334**	**35 251**	**28 305**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**46 414**	**1 028**	**1 558**	**3 007**	**13 379**	**27 442**	**168 586**	**8 163**	**16 083**	**29 732**	**67 190**	**47 418**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	9.0	12.2	13.6	13.8	17.8	42.8	33.6	35.2	40.0	46.2	45.4

Table F—20. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**297 153**	**11 364**	**12 727**	**22 098**	**96 916**	**154 048**	**394 303**	**24 307**	**45 684**	**74 410**	**145 418**	**104 484**
15 to 19 years	512	17	28	44	167	256	4 653	307	452	974	2 009	911
20 to 24 years	4 745	464	412	568	1 622	1 679	46 583	3 805	6 969	10 474	17 291	8 044
25 to 29 years	16 653	1 877	1 705	1 543	6 549	4 979	68 736	6 083	10 201	15 299	24 861	12 292
30 to 34 years	27 974	2 640	2 341	2 764	10 822	9 407	57 340	4 430	8 708	12 010	20 442	11 750
35 to 39 years	28 672	1 763	2 266	3 022	11 328	10 293	42 467	2 666	5 732	8 268	15 246	10 555
40 to 44 years	29 306	1 501	1 491	2 926	10 870	12 518	32 766	1 914	3 318	5 522	12 390	9 622
45 to 49 years	31 513	1 033	1 604	2 631	11 663	14 582	28 386	1 226	2 452	5 262	10 509	8 937
50 to 54 years	34 481	699	908	2 688	11 628	18 558	26 018	895	1 836	4 360	9 758	9 169
55 to 59 years	34 290	485	834	2 077	10 560	20 334	22 976	709	1 630	3 126	8 557	8 954
60 to 64 years	28 202	330	483	1 413	8 172	17 804	19 104	558	1 287	2 512	7 207	7 540
65 to 69 years	24 263	275	287	1 160	6 171	16 370	17 599	683	1 080	2 312	6 977	6 547
70 to 74 years	17 541	128	190	587	3 910	12 726	12 123	434	814	1 647	4 599	4 629
75 years and over	19 001	152	178	675	3 454	14 542	15 552	597	1 205	2 644	5 572	5 534
Median	51.3	36.9	39.1	45.3	48.0	56.2	37.3	32.2	33.0	34.4	37.7	44.5
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**297 153**	**11 364**	**12 727**	**22 098**	**96 916**	**154 048**	**394 303**	**24 307**	**45 684**	**74 410**	**145 418**	**104 484**
Single	24 285	1 721	1 204	1 697	7 418	12 245	94 672	6 300	10 877	18 528	35 524	23 443
Now married, except separated	159 076	6 659	7 476	13 273	56 261	75 407	115 167	8 451	15 286	23 645	40 802	26 983
Separated	26 653	722	1 113	1 742	8 346	14 730	70 822	3 812	7 555	11 447	27 224	20 784
Widowed	53 967	647	967	2 583	13 617	36 153	54 280	1 945	4 407	8 214	20 994	18 720
Divorced	33 172	1 615	1 967	2 803	11 274	15 513	59 362	3 799	7 559	12 576	20 874	14 554
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**291 896**	**10 883**	**12 287**	**21 486**	**95 127**	**152 113**	**343 067**	**20 195**	**38 263**	**62 962**	**126 118**	**95 529**
Median	12.1	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.3	10.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**83 053**	**3 434**	**3 438**	**6 396**	**29 271**	**40 514**	**45 519**	**3 034**	**5 835**	**8 289**	**15 402**	**12 959**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.0	31.1	27.5	29.2	30.3	26.3	12.0	13.3	13.5	11.7	11.0	12.5
May 1975 or later only	1 281	135	97	162	480	407	4 414	522	822	1 006	1 443	621
Vietnam era	16 505	1 585	1 382	1 631	6 803	5 104	15 930	1 422	2 993	3 469	5 244	2 802
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 680	497	390	842	3 414	3 537	3 756	217	432	717	1 331	1 059
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 758	122	186	227	520	703	611	72	90	131	127	191
Korean conflict	14 788	517	596	1 123	5 671	6 881	5 765	281	519	904	1 957	2 104
Korean conflict and World War II	1 978	40	68	139	692	1 039	598	27	39	40	215	277
World War II	35 549	490	605	2 114	11 163	21 177	12 516	422	765	1 675	4 340	5 314
World War I	903	16	18	59	111	699	508	7	33	110	192	166
Other	1 611	32	96	99	417	967	1 421	64	142	237	553	425
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**213 059**	**7 621**	**9 069**	**15 543**	**67 452**	**113 374**	**334 485**	**19 711**	**37 509**	**62 386**	**123 987**	**90 892**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**297 054**	**11 357**	**12 717**	**22 074**	**96 903**	**154 003**	**394 203**	**24 307**	**45 673**	**74 363**	**145 393**	**104 467**
Labor force	203 398	10 191	10 999	17 567	72 788	91 853	242 053	17 796	33 281	49 957	85 384	55 635
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	89.7	86.5	79.6	75.1	59.6	61.4	73.2	72.9	67.2	58.7	53.3
Armed Forces	942	302	210	135	180	115	14 199	1 562	2 329	3 688	6 004	616
Civilian labor force	202 456	9 889	10 789	17 432	72 608	91 738	227 854	16 234	30 952	46 269	79 380	55 019
Employed	191 011	9 603	10 422	16 680	69 063	85 243	199 102	14 845	28 041	41 184	68 564	46 468
Unemployed	11 445	286	367	752	3 545	6 495	28 752	1 389	2 911	5 085	10 816	8 551
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.9	7.1	12.6	8.6	9.4	11.0	13.6	15.5
Not in labor force	93 656	1 166	1 718	4 507	24 115	62 150	152 150	6 511	12 392	24 406	60 009	48 832
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**191 011**	**9 603**	**10 422**	**16 680**	**69 063**	**85 243**	**199 102**	**14 845**	**28 041**	**41 184**	**68 564**	**46 468**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 080	3 126	3 003	3 324	11 444	12 183	23 453	2 748	4 623	5 630	6 446	4 006
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 539	1 390	1 383	1 570	5 332	4 864	9 301	1 116	1 991	2 199	2 535	1 460
Professional specialty occupations	18 541	1 736	1 620	1 754	6 112	7 319	14 152	1 632	2 632	3 431	3 911	2 546
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 989	2 559	2 678	4 062	17 379	19 311	47 578	4 340	7 840	10 486	15 117	9 795
Technicians and related support occupations	6 330	515	392	653	2 263	2 507	5 568	495	1 057	1 285	1 702	1 029
Sales occupations	7 592	597	510	675	2 869	2 941	8 398	743	1 289	1 829	2 772	1 765
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 067	1 447	1 776	2 734	12 247	13 863	33 612	3 102	5 494	7 372	10 643	7 001
Service occupations	36 833	1 219	1 259	2 854	12 448	19 053	54 652	2 721	6 021	10 378	20 594	14 938
Private household occupations	3 059	67	80	188	853	1 871	6 908	243	507	1 082	2 999	2 077
Protective service occupations	7 169	474	343	597	2 708	3 047	3 987	323	544	847	1 258	1 015
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 605	678	836	2 069	8 887	14 135	43 757	2 155	4 970	8 449	16 337	11 846
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 089	77	85	224	318	385	2 161	135	224	457	889	456
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 746	1 050	1 108	2 060	8 383	10 145	16 837	1 283	2 277	3 480	5 764	4 033
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 274	1 572	2 289	4 156	19 091	24 166	54 421	3 618	7 056	10 753	19 754	13 240
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21 598	650	971	1 534	8 102	10 341	25 930	2 058	3 637	5 565	8 870	5 800
Transportation and material moving occupations	16 621	539	661	1 639	6 252	7 530	13 533	854	1 739	2 548	4 960	3 432
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 055	383	657	983	4 737	6 295	14 958	706	1 680	2 640	5 924	4 008
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**185 372**	**9 706**	**10 350**	**16 338**	**67 063**	**81 915**	**204 695**	**15 947**	**29 410**	**43 345**	**71 340**	**44 653**
Private vehicle	137 682	8 590	9 004	13 582	51 836	54 670	143 514	13 161	24 414	33 172	47 664	25 103
Drive alone: Car	96 457	5 846	6 399	9 630	36 226	38 356	92 448	9 057	16 316	21 630	30 335	15 110
Truck or van	7 690	479	539	922	2 875	2 875	4 820	417	698	1 132	1 669	904
Carpool: Car	30 601	1 950	1 808	2 714	11 563	12 566	42 088	3 477	6 784	9 432	14 174	8 221
Truck or van	2 934	315	258	316	1 172	873	4 158	210	616	978	1 486	868
Public transportation	40 469	846	1 091	2 341	13 602	22 589	44 608	1 914	3 344	7 408	17 127	14 815
Bus or streetcar	27 895	559	755	1 324	8 837	16 420	39 453	1 610	2 892	6 443	15 268	13 240
Subway or elevated train	10 203	225	210	841	3 872	5 055	2 702	139	155	467	939	1 002
Railroad	1 724	35	106	109	698	776	610	22	113	105	175	195
Taxicab	647	27	20	67	195	338	1 843	143	184	393	745	378
Bicycle	235	17	29	10	75	104	897	53	112	169	409	154
Motorcycle	186	26	13	–	59	88	309	16	69	52	155	17
Walked only	5 705	144	153	321	1 107	3 580	12 727	632	1 157	2 160	4 866	3 912
Other means	617	55	26	57	177	302	1 641	113	239	291	676	322
Worked at home	878	28	34	27	207	582	999	58	75	93	443	330
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	55 220	749	897	2 363	14 128	37 083	113 581	4 820	9 075	17 756	45 556	36 374
1 worker	101 339	3 946	4 608	7 196	31 778	53 811	159 822	10 907	19 764	31 705	57 935	39 511
2 workers	97 174	5 621	5 587	8 958	35 523	41 485	94 279	7 306	14 007	20 069	32 607	20 290
3 or more workers	43 420	1 048	1 635	3 581	15 487	21 669	26 621	1 274	2 838	4 880	9 320	8 309

Table F—21. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**184 622**	**3 311**	**4 712**	**16 334**	**55 595**	**104 670**	**544 055**	**18 304**	**25 967**	**69 023**	**213 077**	**217 684**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	14 202	1 236	464	1 646	4 965	5 891	170 691	10 897	9 181	22 780	69 688	58 145
1975 to 1978	31 628	2 075	1 140	3 377	11 008	14 028	186 139	7 407	9 734	24 644	75 579	68 775
1970 to 1974	36 096	–	3 108	3 315	12 587	17 086	91 507	–	7 052	11 890	33 898	38 667
1960 to 1969	53 796	–	–	7 996	14 722	31 078	65 352	–	–	9 709	23 031	32 612
1959 or earlier	48 900	–	–	–	12 313	36 587	30 366	–	–	–	10 881	19 485
ROOMS												
1 room	312	3	5	19	70	215	4 657	181	205	631	1 904	1 736
2 rooms	2 105	140	74	275	810	806	20 531	1 169	1 260	3 312	8 163	6 627
3 rooms	9 106	176	291	879	3 073	4 687	99 156	2 803	3 872	13 458	41 894	37 129
4 rooms	27 020	497	813	2 473	8 993	14 244	158 542	6 766	9 586	25 488	63 864	52 838
5 rooms	56 648	1 009	1 423	4 743	16 971	32 502	151 759	4 670	6 785	16 570	57 680	66 054
6 rooms	48 690	774	1 262	4 666	13 875	28 113	80 669	1 817	3 014	7 071	30 064	38 703
7 or more rooms	40 741	712	844	3 279	11 803	24 103	28 741	898	1 245	2 493	9 508	14 597
Median	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7
BEDROOMS												
None	513	8	14	38	145	308	6 606	243	352	853	2 683	2 475
1	17 319	256	332	1 220	5 271	10 240	134 563	4 023	4 842	16 932	56 865	51 901
2	71 782	1 014	1 491	4 841	23 172	41 264	259 624	9 133	12 691	33 262	103 547	100 991
3	65 412	1 581	2 140	7 666	18 695	35 330	118 444	4 031	6 013	14 657	42 212	51 531
4	19 474	308	590	1 689	5 628	11 259	20 291	799	1 783	2 816	6 318	8 575
5 or more	10 122	144	145	880	2 684	6 269	4 527	75	286	503	1 452	2 211
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	35 445	420	653	2 188	10 407	21 777	142 047	3 615	4 865	15 940	54 847	62 780
2 persons	50 793	888	1 219	4 304	14 363	30 019	132 279	4 413	5 766	15 251	51 409	55 440
3 persons	31 558	642	778	2 912	9 578	17 648	101 987	3 867	5 284	13 903	40 717	38 216
4 persons	25 621	520	717	2 552	8 139	13 693	74 221	2 849	4 249	10 580	29 959	26 584
5 persons	17 365	350	518	1 625	5 649	9 223	44 036	1 767	2 501	6 532	17 420	15 816
6 or more persons	23 840	491	827	2 753	7 459	12 310	49 485	1 793	3 302	6 817	18 725	18 848
Median	2.69	3.04	3.12	3.08	2.82	2.53	2.48	2.79	2.95	2.74	2.51	2.33
Total persons	715 324	13 108	18 869	66 779	219 049	397 519	1 532 811	55 406	83 826	205 985	600 922	586 672
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**175 205**	**3 071**	**4 376**	**15 339**	**52 804**	**99 615**	**520 189**	**17 714**	**25 370**	**66 826**	**203 203**	**207 076**
0.50 or less	99 364	1 558	2 099	7 448	28 376	59 883	252 492	6 963	9 672	27 531	96 122	112 204
0.51 to 1.00	62 778	1 091	1 703	6 370	20 046	33 568	211 073	8 479	11 840	29 866	84 244	76 644
1.01 to 1.50	10 225	284	444	1 151	3 365	4 981	41 300	1 603	2 879	6 778	16 242	13 798
1.51 or more	2 838	138	130	370	1 017	1 183	15 324	669	979	2 651	6 595	4 430
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**9 417**	**240**	**336**	**995**	**2 791**	**5 055**	**23 866**	**590**	**597**	**2 197**	**9 874**	**10 608**
0.50 or less	4 838	125	137	494	1 330	2 752	10 186	216	188	904	4 208	4 670
0.51 to 1.00	3 267	62	87	317	1 046	1 755	9 299	247	291	759	3 867	4 135
1.01 to 1.50	924	37	54	146	298	389	2 398	45	90	286	985	992
1.51 or more	388	16	58	38	117	159	1 983	82	28	248	814	811
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	30 154	539	900	2 362	8 996	17 357	179 098	5 903	8 319	22 532	69 634	72 710
$5,000 to $9,999	31 286	627	769	2 387	8 871	18 632	136 208	4 518	6 672	18 355	53 078	53 585
$10,000 to $12,499	15 178	273	443	1 241	4 533	8 688	55 241	1 774	2 872	7 350	21 985	21 260
$12,500 to $14,999	13 046	217	306	1 258	3 659	7 606	38 535	1 541	1 809	4 602	15 433	15 150
$15,000 to $19,999	26 045	492	769	2 251	8 055	14 478	57 954	1 993	2 883	7 528	23 088	22 462
$20,000 to $24,999	22 507	408	536	1 713	7 326	12 524	35 738	1 182	1 671	4 138	14 169	14 578
$25,000 to $34,999	27 649	423	607	2 879	8 446	15 294	29 553	1 001	1 282	3 152	11 290	12 828
$35,000 to $49,999	14 382	256	322	1 741	4 361	7 702	8 907	266	350	1 025	3 244	4 022
$50,000 or more	4 375	76	60	502	1 348	2 389	2 821	126	109	341	1 156	1 089
Median	$15 498	$14 994	$14 493	$17 075	$16 032	$15 018	$8 230	$8 642	$8 351	$8 054	$8 309	$8 156
Mean	$17 849	$17 838	$16 247	$19 586	$18 127	$17 502	$10 649	$10 766	$10 510	$10 321	$10 625	$10 782
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**184 306**	**3 288**	**4 684**	**16 242**	**55 505**	**104 587**	**539 576**	**18 113**	**25 669**	**68 162**	**211 025**	**216 607**
Steam or hot water system	72 363	471	703	4 630	20 677	45 882	133 644	2 054	2 303	9 350	51 151	68 786
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	60 013	1 488	2 100	5 543	16 896	33 986	173 957	9 106	12 790	23 616	60 776	67 669
Other built-in electric units	3 882	344	494	935	1 083	1 026	28 568	2 830	4 418	7 676	9 197	4 447
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 411	90	225	678	3 314	4 104	36 975	795	1 710	6 184	17 210	11 07[illegible]
Other means	39 637	895	1 162	4 456	13 535	19 589	166 432	3 328	4 448	21 336	72 691	64 629
Air conditioning	**80 219**	**1 762**	**2 582**	**9 528**	**25 557**	**40 790**	**138 239**	**8 541**	**11 333**	**23 613**	**51 784**	**42 968**
Central system	11 830	1 011	1 098	2 486	3 756	3 479	29 788	5 627	5 487	7 098	7 709	3 867
1 or more individual room units	68 389	751	1 484	7 042	21 801	37 311	108 451	2 914	5 846	16 515	44 075	39 101
Vehicles available	**144 074**	**2 787**	**3 995**	**13 843**	**44 736**	**78 713**	**288 585**	**11 624**	**16 588**	**40 675**	**114 897**	**104 801**
1	82 497	1 322	1 915	7 095	24 964	47 201	217 146	8 202	11 791	29 725	87 496	79 932
2 or more	61 577	1 465	2 080	6 748	19 772	31 512	71 439	3 422	4 797	10 950	27 401	24 869
House heating fuel	**184 306**	**3 288**	**4 684**	**16 242**	**55 505**	**104 587**	**539 576**	**18 113**	**25 669**	**68 162**	**211 025**	**216 607**
Utility gas	124 720	1 320	2 167	11 080	37 562	72 591	375 799	8 783	14 253	44 651	150 555	157 557
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 038	473	725	1 281	2 518	2 041	16 878	735	953	2 678	7 642	4 870
Electricity	7 953	974	1 108	1 725	2 315	1 831	55 020	7 204	9 052	13 870	16 860	8 034
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 924	444	544	1 808	12 256	26 872	83 049	1 248	1 251	6 289	32 306	41 955
Other	2 671	77	140	348	854	1 252	8 830	143	160	674	3 662	4 191
Water heating fuel	**182 773**	**3 211**	**4 535**	**15 958**	**55 024**	**104 045**	**538 451**	**18 098**	**25 784**	**68 496**	**210 818**	**215 255**
Utility gas	135 915	1 336	2 123	11 105	39 936	81 415	392 314	9 181	14 480	44 945	155 237	168 471
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 652	324	460	1 022	3 151	3 695	26 487	911	1 201	3 401	11 416	9 558
Electricity	16 011	1 316	1 700	2 957	5 283	4 755	76 199	7 342	9 347	17 092	26 926	15 492
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 552	216	235	820	6 456	13 825	41 005	630	671	2 918	16 148	20 638
Other	643	19	17	54	198	355	2 446	34	85	140	1 091	1 096
Family householder	**142 273**	**2 705**	**3 919**	**13 738**	**43 610**	**78 221**	**375 542**	**13 834**	**20 198**	**50 407**	**148 091**	**143 012**
With own children under 18 years	60 493	1 576	2 092	6 600	20 519	29 706	257 090	10 696	15 430	36 781	104 371	89 812
With own children under 6 years	17 911	734	743	1 956	6 679	7 799	133 135	6 031	7 993	19 608	56 157	43 346
Female householder, no husband present	**40 316**	**751**	**1 035**	**3 647**	**12 439**	**22 444**	**204 681**	**7 184**	**11 147**	**27 163**	**80 779**	**78 408**
With own children under 18 years	16 698	452	533	1 598	5 736	8 379	155 984	5 975	8 961	21 377	63 111	56 560
With own children under 6 years	3 730	150	139	323	1 383	1 735	72 933	2 992	3 978	9 915	30 539	25 509
Nonfamily householder	**42 349**	**526**	**793**	**2 596**	**11 985**	**26 449**	**168 513**	**4 470**	**5 769**	**18 616**	**64 986**	**74 672**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**32 087**	**727**	**1 096**	**2 917**	**9 727**	**17 620**	**209 214**	**7 092**	**10 343**	**27 917**	**82 107**	**81 755**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	22.0	23.3	17.9	17.5	16.8	38.5	38.7	39.8	40.4	38.5	37.6

Table F—21. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**184 622**	**3 311**	**4 712**	**16 334**	**55 595**	**104 670**	**544 055**	**18 304**	**25 967**	**69 023**	**213 077**	**217 684**
15 to 19 years	423	15	45	53	112	198	6 792	226	287	971	2 783	2 525
20 to 24 years	2 786	204	164	272	1 050	1 096	63 620	2 905	3 524	9 575	27 566	20 050
25 to 29 years	7 817	428	417	781	3 000	3 191	91 337	4 244	5 325	13 200	39 353	29 215
30 to 34 years	12 068	488	451	1 173	4 899	5 057	74 067	3 051	4 330	10 377	31 266	25 043
35 to 39 years	14 706	396	490	1 868	5 422	6 530	55 959	1 912	3 061	7 572	22 556	20 858
40 to 44 years	16 668	325	526	1 924	5 604	8 289	43 508	1 469	2 302	5 229	16 368	18 140
45 to 49 years	18 717	343	514	1 936	5 932	9 992	36 682	905	1 420	4 451	13 488	16 418
50 to 54 years	21 576	228	502	2 019	6 171	12 656	36 974	765	1 265	3 738	13 052	18 154
55 to 59 years	22 224	253	449	1 946	6 057	13 519	34 230	692	994	3 180	12 144	17 220
60 to 64 years	20 053	238	475	1 505	5 149	12 686	29 874	650	916	2 817	10 668	14 823
65 to 69 years	18 585	137	249	1 337	5 117	11 745	27 987	643	1 011	2 999	9 733	13 601
70 to 74 years	13 346	88	175	779	3 499	8 805	19 366	368	661	2 089	6 734	9 514
75 years and over	15 653	168	255	741	3 583	10 906	23 659	474	871	2 825	7 366	12 123
Median	54.4	41.9	47.6	50.4	51.4	57.0	38.2	32.9	34.4	35.3	36.2	43.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**184 622**	**3 311**	**4 712**	**16 334**	**55 595**	**104 670**	**544 055**	**18 304**	**25 967**	**69 023**	**213 077**	**217 684**
Single	14 850	423	443	1 173	4 995	7 816	138 395	4 690	5 980	17 291	57 363	53 071
Now married, except separated	95 418	1 879	2 680	9 532	29 003	52 324	156 558	6 457	8 705	21 589	61 327	58 480
Separated	12 829	180	284	1 122	4 057	7 186	90 843	2 876	4 195	11 010	35 182	37 580
Widowed	37 884	442	754	2 583	10 065	24 040	75 128	1 737	3 010	8 677	26 690	35 014
Divorced	23 641	387	551	1 924	7 475	13 304	83 131	2 544	4 077	10 456	32 515	33 539
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**181 413**	**3 092**	**4 503**	**16 009**	**54 433**	**103 376**	**473 643**	**15 173**	**22 156**	**58 477**	**182 728**	**195 109**
Median	11.4	12.0	11.1	12.0	11.8	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**44 474**	**684**	**961**	**3 721**	**12 813**	**26 295**	**67 685**	**2 223**	**2 795**	**7 646**	**25 202**	**29 819**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	24.1	20.8	20.5	22.8	23.1	25.1	12.6	12.8	11.3	11.5	12.0	13.7
May 1975 or later only	758	56	56	91	264	291	5 377	394	362	948	2 286	1 387
Vietnam era	7 165	226	326	680	2 846	3 087	23 104	1 056	1 236	3 308	9 960	7 544
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 757	70	101	413	1 260	1 913	5 636	141	230	615	2 066	2 584
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	547	9	42	102	138	256	690	27	32	92	209	330
Korean conflict	7 357	89	113	689	2 080	4 386	9 150	187	288	801	3 211	4 663
Korean conflict and World War II	755	6	7	68	214	460	839	17	21	75	261	465
World War II	21 755	196	248	1 540	5 306	14 465	20 415	297	558	1 486	6 478	11 596
World War I	813	–	21	18	208	566	629	35	20	85	118	371
Other	1 567	32	47	120	497	871	1 845	69	48	236	613	879
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**139 926**	**2 603**	**3 735**	**12 569**	**42 711**	**78 308**	**467 572**	**15 103**	**21 937**	**58 756**	**184 471**	**187 305**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**184 590**	**3 311**	**4 712**	**16 323**	**55 595**	**104 649**	**543 916**	**18 286**	**25 967**	**68 995**	**213 041**	**217 627**
Labor force	119 485	2 568	3 419	11 980	38 417	63 101	343 472	12 967	17 956	47 119	136 821	128 609
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	77.6	72.6	73.4	69.1	60.3	63.1	70.9	69.1	68.3	64.2	59.1
Armed Forces	190	24	16	33	71	46	8 659	960	1 235	2 593	3 368	503
Civilian labor force	119 295	2 544	3 403	11 947	38 346	63 055	334 813	12 007	16 721	44 526	133 453	128 106
Employed	111 763	2 432	3 191	11 346	35 913	58 881	292 068	10 634	14 992	39 863	116 230	110 349
Unemployed	7 532	112	212	601	2 433	4 174	42 745	1 373	1 729	4 663	17 223	17 757
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	4.4	6.2	5.0	6.3	6.6	12.8	11.4	10.3	10.5	12.9	13.9
Not in labor force	65 105	743	1 293	4 343	17 178	41 548	200 444	5 319	8 011	21 876	76 220	89 018
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**111 763**	**2 432**	**3 191**	**11 346**	**35 913**	**58 881**	**292 068**	**10 634**	**14 992**	**39 863**	**116 230**	**110 349**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 479	417	421	1 798	4 955	7 888	30 917	1 253	1 960	3 820	12 554	11 330
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 648	196	133	754	2 163	3 402	12 670	438	799	1 453	5 163	4 817
Professional specialty occupations	8 831	221	288	1 044	2 792	4 486	18 247	815	1 161	2 367	7 391	6 513
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 196	372	466	2 334	7 389	11 635	66 564	2 489	3 212	8 866	26 688	25 309
Technicians and related support occupations	3 040	31	59	454	974	1 522	7 521	269	510	844	2 928	2 970
Sales occupations	3 736	83	91	395	1 385	1 782	11 470	531	645	1 628	4 579	4 087
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 420	258	316	1 485	5 030	8 331	47 573	1 689	2 057	6 394	19 181	18 252
Service occupations	25 337	479	568	2 300	8 017	13 973	75 054	2 623	3 685	10 332	29 110	29 304
Private household occupations	2 376	48	28	181	764	1 355	9 832	229	536	1 554	3 360	4 153
Protective service occupations	3 407	74	56	352	1 204	1 721	5 807	222	229	655	2 390	2 311
Service occupations, except protective and household	19 554	357	484	1 767	6 049	10 897	59 415	2 172	2 920	8 123	23 360	22 840
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 080	70	84	168	341	417	4 079	204	298	819	1 570	1 188
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 269	303	487	1 602	4 401	7 476	27 283	1 017	1 476	3 689	10 900	10 201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33 402	791	1 165	3 144	10 810	17 492	88 171	3 048	4 361	12 337	35 408	33 017
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16 688	405	556	1 447	5 248	9 032	45 522	1 693	2 232	6 289	18 059	17 249
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 527	202	265	951	3 354	4 755	20 699	740	953	2 866	8 321	7 819
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 187	184	344	746	2 208	3 705	21 950	615	1 176	3 182	9 028	7 949
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**107 599**	**2 405**	**3 122**	**10 987**	**34 687**	**56 398**	**288 287**	**11 253**	**15 764**	**40 838**	**114 378**	**106 054**
Private vehicle	81 505	2 078	2 654	8 524	26 890	41 359	197 952	9 031	12 766	30 462	79 586	66 107
Drive alone: Car	56 384	1 113	1 521	5 685	18 432	29 633	127 844	5 792	8 290	18 306	51 361	44 095
Truck or van	5 749	283	351	763	2 021	2 331	7 877	422	589	1 416	3 126	2 324
Carpool: Car	17 360	603	602	1 778	5 709	8 668	55 984	2 484	3 416	9 540	22 601	17 943
Truck or van	2 012	79	180	298	728	727	6 247	333	471	1 200	2 498	1 745
Public transportation	21 336	231	337	2 063	6 617	12 088	69 123	1 380	2 075	7 514	26 813	31 341
Bus or streetcar	11 848	140	188	705	3 603	7 212	52 471	1 030	1 574	5 214	20 474	24 179
Subway or elevated train	8 237	59	127	1 238	2 630	4 183	12 704	234	272	1 644	4 843	5 711
Railroad	695	32	12	75	223	353	1 304	33	27	171	524	549
Taxicab	556	–	10	45	161	340	2 644	83	202	485	972	902
Bicycle	131	–	8	23	25	75	1 077	77	19	183	487	311
Motorcycle	64	–	3	6	22	33	386	24	38	43	191	90
Walked only	3 152	63	80	242	790	1 977	16 866	518	689	2 307	6 166	7 186
Other means	507	21	22	59	130	275	1 868	152	91	220	825	580
Worked at home	904	12	18	70	213	591	1 015	71	86	109	310	439
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	39 245	403	732	2 300	10 625	25 185	153 125	4 254	5 935	16 285	58 375	68 276
1 worker	64 258	1 102	1 560	5 405	19 522	36 669	234 637	7 778	11 173	30 465	93 232	91 989
2 workers	54 828	1 369	1 688	5 778	17 394	28 599	128 062	5 414	7 367	18 718	51 143	45 420
3 or more workers	26 291	437	732	2 851	8 054	14 217	28 231	858	1 492	3 555	10 327	11 999

Table F—22. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**88 026**	**4 295**	**6 791**	**10 452**	**24 350**	**42 138**	**558 251**	**28 449**	**48 574**	**91 557**	**198 647**	**191 024**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 494	1 693	933	1 108	2 178	2 582	194 284	18 315	19 677	34 675	67 575	54 042
1975 to 1978	17 184	2 602	1 901	2 231	4 691	5 759	195 581	10 134	18 226	33 934	71 401	61 886
1970 to 1974	17 246	–	3 957	2 076	4 591	6 622	89 956	–	10 671	14 766	31 350	33 169
1960 to 1969	22 627	–	–	5 037	6 106	11 484	54 142	–	–	8 182	19 458	26 502
1959 or earlier	22 475	–	–	–	6 784	15 691	24 288	–	–	–	8 863	15 425
ROOMS												
1 room	329	19	7	10	126	167	10 744	451	541	1 512	3 861	4 379
2 rooms	1 477	54	94	173	546	610	33 257	1 727	2 515	5 525	11 045	12 445
3 rooms	7 907	361	725	1 085	2 313	3 423	128 960	5 140	8 972	17 995	48 792	48 061
4 rooms	14 880	680	1 065	1 797	4 280	7 058	200 180	11 616	19 131	38 875	72 378	58 180
5 rooms	24 525	1 350	2 311	2 924	6 365	11 575	121 225	6 204	11 656	19 295	41 903	42 167
6 rooms	22 085	1 020	1 604	2 512	6 284	10 665	48 752	2 348	4 414	6 649	15 979	19 362
7 or more rooms	16 823	811	985	1 951	4 436	8 640	15 133	963	1 345	1 706	4 689	6 430
Median	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
BEDROOMS												
None	530	19	29	31	220	231	14 419	656	758	1 967	5 208	5 830
1	11 357	350	731	1 207	3 132	5 937	186 011	7 161	11 332	24 502	70 120	72 896
2	29 378	1 010	1 755	2 805	8 438	15 370	252 377	14 925	24 290	47 003	89 721	76 438
3	34 883	2 467	3 467	5 234	9 527	14 188	87 441	4 594	9 828	15 353	27 971	29 695
4	8 559	400	698	986	2 224	4 251	15 441	1 015	2 144	2 408	4 779	5 095
5 or more	3 319	49	111	189	809	2 161	2 562	98	222	324	848	1 070
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	16 335	508	999	1 288	3 998	9 542	167 047	6 296	10 900	22 319	59 227	68 305
2 persons	20 796	688	1 252	2 147	5 274	11 435	133 912	7 115	11 181	21 946	47 074	46 596
3 persons	17 392	1 163	1 456	2 149	5 155	7 469	105 310	6 543	10 484	19 383	37 708	31 192
4 persons	14 710	966	1 526	2 263	4 424	5 531	73 515	4 695	7 731	13 945	26 768	20 376
5 persons	7 911	473	602	1 186	2 264	3 386	38 813	1 967	4 226	7 112	13 638	11 870
6 or more persons	10 882	497	956	1 419	3 235	4 775	39 654	1 833	4 052	6 852	14 232	12 685
Median	2.90	3.32	3.29	3.33	3.06	2.51	2.34	2.62	2.71	2.58	2.35	2.08
Total persons	326 375	16 283	25 442	41 468	93 904	149 278	1 473 109	79 511	141 285	259 905	525 192	467 216
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**82 851**	**4 107**	**6 496**	**9 869**	**22 609**	**39 770**	**534 894**	**27 770**	**47 578**	**88 717**	**189 774**	**181 055**
0.50 or less	43 060	1 645	2 717	4 217	10 776	23 705	256 770	11 907	19 593	37 724	89 785	97 761
0.51 to 1.00	31 443	2 009	2 835	4 309	9 324	12 966	219 739	12 658	22 390	39 797	78 245	66 649
1.01 to 1.50	6 238	272	720	989	1 821	2 436	41 492	2 250	3 980	7 967	15 067	12 228
1.51 or more	2 110	181	224	354	688	663	16 893	955	1 615	3 229	6 677	4 417
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 175**	**188**	**295**	**583**	**1 741**	**2 368**	**23 357**	**679**	**996**	**2 840**	**8 873**	**9 969**
0.50 or less	2 230	47	98	130	690	1 265	8 619	263	340	903	3 157	3 956
0.51 to 1.00	2 007	97	114	268	768	760	10 148	298	405	1 265	3 863	4 317
1.01 to 1.50	560	14	44	104	167	231	2 574	58	183	369	1 035	929
1.51 or more	378	30	39	81	116	112	2 016	60	68	303	818	767
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	15 044	550	1 047	1 640	4 441	7 366	187 356	8 330	14 315	28 367	67 906	68 438
$5,000 to $9,999	15 359	613	1 103	1 741	4 070	7 832	141 397	6 920	12 685	23 369	50 584	47 839
$10,000 to $12,499	7 723	343	692	879	2 079	3 730	57 499	3 097	5 454	10 008	20 485	18 455
$12,500 to $14,999	6 725	334	554	897	1 889	3 051	39 946	2 007	3 727	6 798	14 793	12 621
$15,000 to $19,999	12 383	649	1 183	1 658	3 273	5 620	61 169	3 386	5 915	10 472	21 675	19 721
$20,000 to $24,999	10 307	663	798	1 240	2 879	4 727	33 967	2 267	3 248	6 305	11 044	11 103
$25,000 to $34,999	12 404	722	994	1 516	3 387	5 785	26 907	1 748	2 312	4 823	8 872	9 152
$35,000 to $49,999	5 968	327	298	612	1 715	3 016	7 435	549	698	1 027	2 451	2 710
$50,000 or more	2 113	94	122	269	617	1 011	2 575	145	220	388	837	985
Median	$14 688	$17 034	$14 998	$15 220	$14 598	$14 254	$8 084	$9 279	$8 885	$8 666	$7 888	$7 557
Mean	$17 302	$19 208	$16 656	$17 501	$17 498	$17 048	$10 278	$11 313	$10 772	$10 618	$10 044	$10 078
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**87 774**	**4 275**	**6 727**	**10 432**	**24 269**	**42 071**	**553 969**	**28 243**	**48 219**	**90 658**	**196 804**	**190 045**
Steam or hot water system	31 472	284	398	1 224	7 253	22 313	167 535	2 747	3 622	11 665	62 324	87 177
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	26 321	2 503	3 815	4 445	6 570	8 988	174 013	16 482	27 943	40 290	48 753	40 545
Other built-in electric units	3 637	576	880	855	885	441	43 061	4 867	9 203	12 532	11 510	4 949
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 380	80	185	610	1 800	1 705	40 676	1 345	2 624	8 782	18 861	9 064
Other means	21 964	832	1 449	3 298	7 761	8 624	128 684	2 802	4 827	17 389	55 356	48 310
Air conditioning	**40 603**	**2 531**	**4 139**	**6 048**	**11 598**	**16 287**	**165 292**	**17 626**	**27 167**	**40 108**	**47 386**	**33 005**
Central system	10 422	1 788	2 268	2 444	2 278	1 644	68 181	13 994	19 421	21 276	10 463	3 027
1 or more individual room units	30 181	743	1 871	3 604	9 320	14 643	97 111	3 632	7 746	18 832	36 923	29 978
Vehicles available	**68 988**	**3 886**	**6 159**	**9 086**	**19 606**	**30 251**	**290 743**	**19 529**	**32 600**	**56 872**	**100 579**	**81 163**
1	36 203	1 504	2 698	3 749	9 815	18 437	225 928	14 060	24 059	43 126	79 805	64 878
2 or more	32 785	2 382	3 461	5 337	9 791	11 814	64 815	5 469	8 541	13 746	20 774	16 285
House heating fuel	**87 774**	**4 275**	**6 727**	**10 432**	**24 269**	**42 071**	**553 969**	**28 243**	**48 219**	**90 658**	**196 804**	**190 045**
Utility gas	48 427	1 503	2 855	5 633	14 213	24 223	337 181	11 090	22 272	54 394	130 846	118 579
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 880	569	1 034	1 362	1 930	985	15 312	674	964	2 948	6 173	4 553
Electricity	8 323	1 786	2 161	1 700	1 822	854	93 234	14 818	22 945	26 583	20 598	8 290
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23 148	329	523	1 333	5 672	15 291	101 167	1 450	1 878	6 084	36 513	55 242
Other	1 996	88	154	404	632	718	7 075	211	160	649	2 674	3 381
Water heating fuel	**86 612**	**4 214**	**6 645**	**10 225**	**23 866**	**41 662**	**553 364**	**28 300**	**48 358**	**90 803**	**196 869**	**189 034**
Utility gas	53 572	1 552	2 877	5 556	14 999	28 588	365 962	12 132	24 382	57 008	139 226	133 214
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 311	330	712	1 034	1 671	1 564	25 047	965	1 645	4 655	9 473	8 309
Electricity	14 247	2 199	2 933	3 154	3 876	2 085	95 451	14 181	21 196	25 011	23 706	11 357
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 070	99	117	410	3 158	9 286	64 339	935	1 040	3 814	23 555	34 995
Other	412	34	6	71	162	139	2 565	87	95	315	909	1 159
Family householder	**68 354**	**3 687**	**5 684**	**8 934**	**19 651**	**30 398**	**361 173**	**20 506**	**35 483**	**64 788**	**129 458**	**110 938**
With own children under 18 years	31 601	2 577	3 699	4 985	9 235	11 105	257 927	15 685	27 632	49 258	94 085	71 267
With own children under 6 years	10 373	1 300	1 451	1 594	2 856	3 172	137 732	9 125	14 963	27 254	51 341	35 049
Female householder, no husband present	**18 687**	**751**	**1 535**	**2 146**	**5 509**	**8 746**	**201 557**	**9 886**	**19 860**	**36 186**	**74 635**	**60 990**
With own children under 18 years	7 924	472	957	1 135	2 384	2 976	161 177	8 537	16 816	29 992	60 300	45 532
With own children under 6 years	1 933	103	236	316	552	726	78 132	4 258	7 749	14 579	30 023	21 523
Nonfamily householder	**19 672**	**608**	**1 107**	**1 518**	**4 699**	**11 740**	**197 078**	**7 943**	**13 091**	**26 769**	**69 189**	**80 086**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**17 068**	**718**	**1 369**	**2 102**	**5 177**	**7 702**	**212 671**	**9 842**	**17 631**	**33 725**	**77 360**	**74 113**
Percent below poverty level	19.4	16.7	20.2	20.1	21.3	18.3	38.1	34.6	36.3	36.8	38.9	38.8

Table F—22. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**88 026**	**4 295**	**6 791**	**10 452**	**24 350**	**42 138**	**558 251**	**28 449**	**48 574**	**91 557**	**198 647**	**191 024**
15 to 19 years	275	8	32	28	94	113	8 913	504	729	1 582	3 296	2 802
20 to 24 years	1 875	261	243	353	567	451	80 219	5 836	8 642	15 592	29 396	20 753
25 to 29 years	5 270	860	841	871	1 452	1 246	105 501	7 548	11 787	21 173	39 164	25 829
30 to 34 years	7 189	788	1 247	1 105	1 832	2 217	79 294	4 605	8 572	14 594	28 980	22 543
35 to 39 years	7 278	583	924	1 243	1 981	2 547	55 239	2 858	4 780	9 006	20 724	17 871
40 to 44 years	7 760	461	766	1 115	2 318	3 100	41 962	1 554	2 954	6 635	15 105	15 714
45 to 49 years	8 921	323	689	1 328	2 544	4 037	35 429	1 210	2 269	4 899	12 271	14 780
50 to 54 years	9 745	270	597	982	3 065	4 831	34 665	915	1 958	4 468	11 909	15 415
55 to 59 years	9 591	256	463	1 015	2 857	5 000	32 032	904	1 760	3 747	10 755	14 866
60 to 64 years	8 713	182	388	712	2 263	5 168	26 670	682	1 260	2 751	9 091	12 886
65 to 69 years	8 097	103	317	737	2 065	4 875	23 572	724	1 464	2 689	7 319	11 376
70 to 74 years	5 893	109	121	507	1 520	3 636	16 300	475	1 008	1 853	5 335	7 629
75 years and over	7 419	91	163	456	1 792	4 917	18 455	634	1 391	2 568	5 302	8 560
Median	52.8	37.0	40.7	46.9	52.3	57.5	35.5	30.4	31.8	32.5	34.7	41.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**88 026**	**4 295**	**6 791**	**10 452**	**24 350**	**42 138**	**558 251**	**28 449**	**48 574**	**91 557**	**198 647**	**191 024**
Single	7 689	329	704	1 018	1 928	3 710	166 892	7 675	13 716	27 112	62 586	55 803
Now married, except separated	45 905	2 832	3 971	6 309	12 868	19 925	146 457	10 131	14 701	26 388	50 165	45 072
Separated	7 017	277	519	580	2 097	3 544	94 202	4 069	7 126	14 517	34 193	34 297
Widowed	16 863	437	645	1 441	4 478	9 862	64 775	2 112	4 656	8 410	21 377	28 220
Divorced	10 552	420	952	1 104	2 979	5 097	85 925	4 462	8 375	15 130	30 326	27 632
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**85 876**	**4 026**	**6 516**	**10 071**	**23 689**	**41 574**	**469 119**	**22 109**	**39 203**	**74 383**	**165 955**	**167 469**
Median	11.4	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.0	11.2	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**20 795**	**1 005**	**1 598**	**2 764**	**5 686**	**9 742**	**73 804**	**4 133**	**5 892**	**11 761**	**24 833**	**27 185**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.7	24.2	23.9	26.7	23.4	23.2	13.5	15.6	12.7	13.2	12.7	14.3
May 1975 or later only	489	66	76	85	114	148	7 710	614	939	1 692	2 667	1 798
Vietnam era	4 260	540	671	762	1 217	1 070	27 589	2 258	3 148	5 410	9 478	7 295
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 714	99	168	323	406	718	6 002	280	378	839	2 246	2 259
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	612	50	64	210	117	171	1 043	75	117	149	293	409
Korean conflict	3 735	75	190	522	999	1 949	8 783	279	354	1 161	2 840	4 149
Korean conflict and World War II	377	2	10	37	153	175	1 007	28	42	163	309	465
World War II	8 565	149	336	705	2 375	5 000	19 193	521	737	1 997	6 204	9 734
World War I	256	–	8	13	66	169	565	2	73	96	146	248
Other	787	24	75	107	239	342	1 912	76	104	254	650	828
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**66 767**	**3 150**	**5 076**	**7 589**	**18 623**	**32 329**	**473 599**	**22 304**	**40 566**	**77 313**	**170 143**	**163 273**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**88 007**	**4 295**	**6 791**	**10 452**	**24 347**	**42 122**	**558 085**	**28 449**	**48 574**	**91 540**	**198 550**	**190 972**
Labor force	57 684	3 556	5 466	7 740	16 278	24 644	362 085	21 304	35 044	64 638	128 452	112 647
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.5	82.8	80.5	74.1	66.9	58.5	64.9	74.9	72.1	70.6	64.7	59.0
Armed Forces	445	140	117	99	38	51	10 682	2 012	2 116	2 466	3 574	514
Civilian labor force	57 239	3 416	5 349	7 641	16 240	24 593	351 403	19 292	32 928	62 172	124 878	112 133
Employed	53 758	3 244	5 147	7 296	15 136	22 935	308 549	17 297	29 483	55 607	109 220	96 942
Unemployed	3 481	172	202	345	1 104	1 658	42 854	1 995	3 445	6 565	15 658	15 191
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.0	3.8	4.5	6.8	6.7	12.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	12.5	13.5
Not in labor force	30 323	739	1 325	2 712	8 069	17 478	196 000	7 145	13 530	26 902	70 098	78 325
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**53 758**	**3 244**	**5 147**	**7 296**	**15 136**	**22 935**	**308 549**	**17 297**	**29 483**	**55 607**	**109 220**	**96 942**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 532	610	770	1 035	1 741	3 376	36 533	2 767	4 161	6 949	12 200	10 456
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 215	239	339	487	734	1 416	14 627	1 099	1 856	2 839	4 892	3 941
Professional specialty occupations	4 317	371	431	548	1 007	1 960	21 906	1 668	2 305	4 110	7 308	6 515
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 852	591	863	1 283	2 637	4 478	80 197	4 533	7 882	15 034	29 164	23 584
Technicians and related support occupations	1 257	93	80	174	333	577	8 911	621	1 050	1 753	2 928	2 559
Sales occupations	1 933	147	208	292	516	770	13 833	894	1 468	2 636	4 877	3 958
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 662	351	575	817	1 788	3 131	57 453	3 018	5 364	10 645	21 359	17 067
Service occupations	12 208	469	897	1 625	3 476	5 741	77 154	3 543	6 701	12 916	27 601	26 393
Private household occupations	1 163	57	63	132	351	560	8 617	306	635	1 162	2 935	3 579
Protective service occupations	1 603	79	103	229	384	808	6 678	385	516	1 049	2 547	2 181
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 442	333	731	1 264	2 741	4 373	61 859	2 852	5 550	10 705	22 119	20 633
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	956	57	225	253	239	182	3 515	254	460	699	1 150	952
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 168	474	687	993	2 192	2 822	27 423	1 565	2 639	4 867	9 830	8 522
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 042	1 043	1 705	2 107	4 851	6 336	83 727	4 635	7 640	15 142	29 275	27 035
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7 321	518	971	856	2 056	2 920	41 931	2 454	3 968	7 642	13 990	13 877
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 752	288	387	656	1 518	1 903	19 718	908	1 692	3 821	7 093	6 204
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 969	237	347	595	1 277	1 513	22 078	1 273	1 980	3 679	8 192	6 954
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**52 132**	**3 342**	**5 105**	**7 165**	**14 628**	**21 892**	**305 654**	**18 737**	**30 773**	**55 796**	**107 689**	**92 659**
Private vehicle	40 625	3 108	4 681	6 311	11 585	14 940	205 250	15 685	25 763	42 680	69 972	51 150
Drive alone: Car	26 480	1 872	2 774	3 749	7 484	10 601	135 735	10 427	17 110	28 776	46 044	33 378
Truck or van	3 686	331	528	770	1 122	935	6 812	609	802	1 462	2 243	1 696
Carpool: Car	8 827	746	1 095	1 350	2 494	3 142	57 203	4 200	7 210	11 328	19 613	14 852
Truck or van	1 632	159	284	442	485	262	5 500	449	641	1 114	2 072	1 224
Public transportation	8 992	178	284	636	2 498	5 396	78 095	2 006	3 440	9 923	30 064	32 662
Bus or streetcar	5 219	113	176	418	1 499	3 013	58 240	1 591	2 780	8 247	23 139	22 483
Subway or elevated train	3 108	37	56	161	799	2 055	15 812	311	404	1 054	5 493	8 550
Railroad	356	23	34	23	77	199	1 470	24	50	155	508	733
Taxicab	309	5	18	34	123	129	2 573	80	206	467	924	896
Bicycle	53	–	16	6	6	25	1 113	59	111	279	377	287
Motorcycle	76	16	5	4	19	32	479	62	35	136	182	64
Walked only	1 565	32	53	127	319	1 034	17 408	659	1 070	2 336	5 873	7 470
Other means	283	7	13	36	61	166	2 194	202	249	316	804	623
Worked at home	538	1	53	45	140	299	1 115	64	105	126	417	403
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	17 958	419	750	1 426	4 721	10 642	155 613	5 826	10 053	20 367	56 112	63 255
1 worker	30 070	1 307	2 391	3 442	8 037	14 893	251 269	12 793	21 998	42 147	90 571	83 760
2 workers	27 672	2 027	2 835	3 915	7 756	11 139	127 675	8 799	14 071	24 907	44 115	35 783
3 or more workers	12 326	542	815	1 669	3 836	5 464	23 694	1 031	2 452	4 136	7 849	8 226

Table F—23. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**55 439**	**4 282**	**7 209**	**10 848**	**16 993**	**16 107**	**541 731**	**34 184**	**72 078**	**111 650**	**181 083**	**142 736**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 842	1 760	696	980	1 293	1 113	192 479	22 131	29 726	42 503	56 616	41 503
1975 to 1978	11 744	2 522	1 788	2 201	3 146	2 087	195 981	12 053	28 768	43 581	65 579	46 000
1970 to 1974	12 280	–	4 725	2 131	2 984	2 440	85 322	–	13 584	16 185	30 673	24 880
1960 to 1969	12 951	–	–	5 536	3 956	3 459	47 245	–	–	9 381	19 108	18 756
1959 or earlier	12 622	–	–	–	5 614	7 008	20 704	–	–	–	9 107	11 597
ROOMS												
1 room	421	40	29	85	119	148	19 313	596	1 041	2 140	6 117	9 419
2 rooms	928	54	78	193	243	360	41 059	2 194	3 776	6 632	13 174	15 283
3 rooms	4 293	280	464	801	1 345	1 403	122 387	7 233	13 145	23 380	44 260	34 369
4 rooms	7 751	562	768	1 363	2 707	2 351	191 560	13 358	27 799	43 767	65 169	41 467
5 rooms	14 359	1 170	2 280	3 101	3 997	3 811	115 266	7 478	18 152	25 330	37 106	27 200
6 rooms	13 780	1 217	2 017	2 651	4 294	3 601	39 484	2 517	6 315	8 129	11 658	10 865
7 or more rooms	13 907	959	1 573	2 654	4 288	4 433	12 662	808	1 850	2 272	3 599	4 133
Median	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8
BEDROOMS												
None	487	40	35	111	135	166	24 196	743	1 293	2 929	7 863	11 368
1	5 748	336	515	862	1 722	2 313	182 829	10 062	18 164	32 048	64 787	57 768
2	14 174	773	1 249	2 317	4 981	4 854	231 460	17 000	35 678	54 652	75 084	49 046
3	24 232	2 311	3 980	5 513	7 162	5 266	84 928	5 320	14 112	18 471	27 535	19 490
4	7 718	710	1 235	1 734	2 145	1 894	15 458	993	2 551	2 967	4 915	4 032
5 or more	3 080	112	195	311	848	1 614	2 860	66	280	583	899	1 032
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	8 346	399	768	1 076	2 586	3 517	167 325	9 972	17 395	29 891	54 484	55 583
2 persons	10 218	604	939	1 687	3 308	3 680	127 857	9 018	18 320	26 992	41 283	32 244
3 persons	8 658	719	965	1 775	2 746	2 453	98 659	6 532	15 129	22 980	32 452	21 566
4 persons	8 002	803	1 212	1 552	2 416	2 019	68 077	4 350	10 158	15 455	23 700	14 414
5 persons	7 061	734	1 255	1 482	2 102	1 488	38 371	2 382	5 513	7 820	14 036	8 620
6 or more persons	13 154	1 023	2 070	3 276	3 835	2 950	41 442	1 930	5 563	8 512	15 128	10 309
Median	3.56	4.02	4.27	4.07	3.45	2.85	2.31	2.29	2.52	2.46	2.37	1.99
Total persons	237 764	19 503	33 344	49 891	72 953	62 073	1 452 943	88 167	204 344	311 886	499 261	349 285
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**51 516**	**4 003**	**6 887**	**10 233**	**15 638**	**14 755**	**515 994**	**33 278**	**70 783**	**108 522**	**172 413**	**130 998**
0.50 or less	21 806	1 387	2 166	3 449	6 924	7 880	238 344	16 621	31 368	48 509	75 558	66 288
0.51 to 1.00	21 582	1 868	3 343	4 773	6 271	5 327	218 923	13 577	31 936	47 739	74 651	51 020
1.01 to 1.50	5 701	472	1 012	1 341	1 750	1 126	42 063	2 283	5 644	8 887	15 622	9 627
1.51 or more	2 427	276	366	670	693	422	16 664	797	1 835	3 387	6 582	4 063
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 923**	**279**	**322**	**615**	**1 355**	**1 352**	**25 737**	**906**	**1 295**	**3 128**	**8 670**	**11 738**
0.50 or less	1 485	67	61	169	543	645	8 419	345	449	954	2 758	3 913
0.51 to 1.00	1 488	111	155	250	532	440	12 074	410	503	1 488	3 839	5 834
1.01 to 1.50	558	66	53	117	167	155	2 725	75	220	361	1 154	915
1.51 or more	392	35	53	79	113	112	2 519	76	123	325	919	1 076
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	9 367	587	1 035	1 406	3 037	3 302	184 987	9 080	19 185	30 382	68 785	57 555
$5,000 to $9,999	9 255	691	1 115	1 572	2 931	2 946	135 242	8 453	17 311	27 720	45 475	36 283
$10,000 to $12,499	4 944	371	656	932	1 583	1 402	54 720	4 008	8 050	12 540	17 580	12 542
$12,500 to $14,999	4 270	297	704	789	1 263	1 217	38 006	2 690	5 941	8 869	11 650	8 856
$15,000 to $19,999	8 113	623	1 218	1 785	2 535	1 952	58 544	4 492	9 797	14 331	17 480	12 444
$20,000 to $24,999	6 468	612	927	1 413	1 978	1 538	33 733	2 628	5 668	8 694	9 750	6 993
$25,000 to $34,999	7 542	659	938	1 778	2 200	1 967	26 817	2 041	4 662	6 907	7 441	5 766
$35,000 to $49,999	3 969	325	430	885	975	1 354	7 337	582	1 128	1 743	2 092	1 792
$50,000 or more	1 511	117	186	288	491	429	2 345	210	336	464	830	505
Median	$14 932	$16 486	$15 402	$16 876	$14 372	$13 329	$8 012	$9 738	$9 863	$9 586	$7 152	$6 669
Mean	$17 722	$19 446	$18 514	$18 849	$17 101	$16 804	$10 266	$11 630	$11 745	$11 466	$9 558	$9 151
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**55 195**	**4 268**	**7 152**	**10 785**	**16 945**	**16 045**	**537 664**	**33 958**	**71 767**	**110 972**	**179 231**	**141 736**
Steam or hot water system	9 977	161	260	798	2 387	6 371	170 893	3 196	5 446	14 564	65 624	82 063
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	19 905	2 517	3 988	4 666	5 145	3 589	184 432	20 235	46 239	56 029	41 885	20 044
Other built-in electric units	3 428	521	1 090	852	672	293	51 394	6 828	12 254	15 596	12 135	4 581
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 405	91	227	693	1 594	800	36 430	963	2 729	9 402	17 266	6 070
Other means	18 480	978	1 587	3 776	7 147	4 992	94 515	2 736	5 099	15 381	42 321	28 978
Air conditioning	**27 244**	**2 513**	**4 075**	**6 375**	**8 381**	**5 900**	**191 790**	**23 807**	**47 454**	**57 953**	**41 367**	**21 209**
Central system	9 834	1 869	2 231	2 690	2 274	770	107 248	18 379	36 895	36 223	12 433	3 318
1 or more individual room units	17 410	644	1 844	3 685	6 107	5 130	84 542	5 428	10 559	21 730	28 934	17 891
Vehicles available	**45 852**	**3 910**	**6 462**	**9 826**	**13 968**	**11 686**	**281 101**	**23 920**	**50 672**	**72 007**	**83 524**	**50 978**
1	20 763	1 614	2 551	3 522	6 331	6 745	217 683	17 775	36 940	53 865	67 042	42 061
2 or more	25 089	2 296	3 911	6 304	7 637	4 941	63 418	6 145	13 732	18 142	16 482	8 917
House heating fuel	**55 195**	**4 268**	**7 152**	**10 785**	**16 945**	**16 045**	**537 664**	**33 958**	**71 767**	**110 972**	**179 231**	**141 736**
Utility gas	29 975	1 397	2 772	5 724	10 116	9 966	316 766	12 224	32 494	65 004	120 763	86 281
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 652	592	1 071	1 358	1 790	841	12 949	645	1 136	2 360	5 223	3 585
Electricity	8 374	1 783	2 541	1 827	1 610	613	121 047	19 473	35 348	36 117	22 254	7 855
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 870	318	584	1 433	2 550	3 985	76 856	1 452	2 422	6 530	26 629	39 823
Other	2 324	178	184	443	879	640	10 046	164	367	961	4 362	4 192
Water heating fuel	**53 934**	**4 157**	**7 079**	**10 559**	**16 429**	**15 710**	**536 832**	**34 032**	**71 868**	**111 099**	**179 320**	**140 513**
Utility gas	30 113	1 399	2 589	5 526	10 033	10 566	337 600	13 350	34 910	69 410	126 990	92 940
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 827	386	737	1 043	1 522	1 139	21 291	1 001	2 424	4 209	8 016	5 641
Electricity	15 101	2 300	3 599	3 586	3 882	1 734	117 383	18 570	32 703	32 611	23 088	10 411
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 521	57	117	355	865	2 127	55 538	1 010	1 640	4 400	19 021	29 467
Other	372	15	37	49	127	144	5 020	101	191	469	2 205	2 054
Family householder	**45 634**	**3 798**	**6 354**	**9 594**	**14 011**	**11 877**	**346 267**	**22 149**	**50 528**	**75 666**	**118 634**	**79 290**
With own children under 18 years	25 857	2 949	4 502	6 126	7 463	4 817	252 538	16 579	38 719	57 569	87 647	52 024
With own children under 6 years	8 452	1 437	1 671	1 842	2 223	1 279	135 244	9 695	21 033	30 775	47 209	26 532
Female householder, no husband present	**11 853**	**757**	**1 430**	**2 136**	**3 991**	**3 539**	**198 722**	**11 170**	**27 563**	**41 486**	**71 856**	**46 647**
With own children under 18 years	6 166	576	1 005	1 323	1 955	1 307	161 329	9 525	23 417	34 576	58 307	35 504
With own children under 6 years	1 641	171	290	328	495	357	78 434	4 826	10 774	15 904	29 227	17 703
Nonfamily householder	**9 805**	**484**	**855**	**1 254**	**2 982**	**4 230**	**195 464**	**12 035**	**21 550**	**35 984**	**62 449**	**63 446**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**12 330**	**982**	**1 604**	**2 089**	**3 898**	**3 757**	**212 260**	**10 664**	**23 345**	**36 954**	**78 981**	**62 316**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	22.9	22.2	19.3	22.9	23.3	39.2	31.2	32.4	33.1	43.6	43.7

Table F—23. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**55 439**	**4 282**	**7 209**	**10 848**	**16 993**	**16 107**	**541 731**	**34 184**	**72 078**	**111 650**	**181 083**	**142 736**
15 to 19 years	220	4	42	52	65	57	8 792	699	1 055	1 774	3 042	2 222
20 to 24 years	1 533	342	224	364	359	244	83 573	7 615	13 869	19 052	26 645	16 392
25 to 29 years	3 591	725	703	620	979	564	109 081	8 904	18 706	27 107	34 295	20 069
30 to 34 years	5 357	836	1 294	1 039	1 420	768	80 882	5 647	12 789	19 353	26 588	16 505
35 to 39 years	5 459	620	1 060	1 430	1 405	944	54 652	3 232	7 353	11 807	18 625	13 635
40 to 44 years	5 745	533	936	1 428	1 632	1 216	40 135	1 944	4 811	7 903	13 939	11 538
45 to 49 years	5 950	390	782	1 448	1 863	1 467	32 478	1 217	3 436	5 764	11 544	10 517
50 to 54 years	6 031	181	633	1 439	2 055	1 723	31 342	977	2 646	5 471	10 774	11 474
55 to 59 years	5 521	213	579	918	1 962	1 849	27 441	952	2 018	3 750	9 869	10 852
60 to 64 years	4 852	155	374	752	1 574	1 997	23 405	872	1 571	3 267	8 295	9 400
65 to 69 years	3 997	131	262	598	1 462	1 544	19 951	820	1 518	2 611	7 323	7 679
70 to 74 years	3 230	53	174	352	1 076	1 575	13 927	620	1 108	1 759	4 835	5 605
75 years and over	3 953	99	146	408	1 141	2 159	16 072	685	1 198	2 032	5 309	6 848
Median	49.9	36.9	41.5	46.7	51.9	57.9	34.3	29.9	30.9	32.0	35.0	41.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**55 439**	**4 282**	**7 209**	**10 848**	**16 993**	**16 107**	**541 731**	**34 184**	**72 078**	**111 650**	**181 083**	**142 736**
Single	4 780	476	698	838	1 405	1 363	171 875	10 829	22 671	35 752	57 241	45 382
Now married, except separated	31 788	2 947	4 720	7 102	9 278	7 741	137 019	10 587	21 725	31 693	43 198	29 816
Separated	3 830	240	483	637	1 174	1 296	88 943	4 668	10 059	16 739	31 836	25 641
Widowed	9 497	253	671	1 377	3 280	3 916	58 470	2 477	5 199	8 367	21 219	21 208
Divorced	5 544	366	637	894	1 856	1 791	85 424	5 623	12 424	19 099	27 589	20 689
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**53 686**	**3 936**	**6 943**	**10 432**	**16 569**	**15 806**	**449 366**	**25 870**	**57 154**	**90 824**	**151 396**	**124 122**
Median	11.0	12.3	11.8	11.1	10.5	10.6	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 709**	**955**	**1 668**	**2 708**	**3 960**	**3 418**	**68 328**	**4 824**	**9 190**	**14 640**	**20 147**	**19 527**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.1	23.0	23.6	25.2	23.4	21.3	12.9	14.9	13.2	13.5	11.4	13.7
May 1975 or later only	462	84	78	109	143	48	7 157	886	1 314	1 826	1 867	1 264
Vietnam era	2 804	436	636	590	780	362	27 378	2 534	4 913	7 082	7 820	5 029
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 129	105	169	345	303	207	5 626	285	696	1 244	1 744	1 657
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	363	39	126	79	84	35	941	91	210	260	271	109
Korean conflict	2 233	108	195	509	763	658	8 257	340	774	1 472	2 601	3 070
Korean conflict and World War II	193	13	13	53	68	46	970	58	80	178	307	347
World War II	4 855	147	386	885	1 659	1 778	15 917	539	1 038	2 298	4 850	7 192
World War I	173	9	–	25	34	105	589	29	45	45	137	333
Other	497	14	65	113	126	179	1 493	62	120	235	550	526
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**42 216**	**3 200**	**5 413**	**8 022**	**12 933**	**12 648**	**460 946**	**27 514**	**60 484**	**93 871**	**156 547**	**122 530**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**55 410**	**4 282**	**7 209**	**10 834**	**16 985**	**16 100**	**541 575**	**34 164**	**72 052**	**111 637**	**181 032**	**142 690**
Labor force	37 738	3 580	5 805	8 296	11 116	8 941	353 316	25 702	54 886	82 636	110 765	79 327
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	83.6	80.5	76.6	65.4	55.5	65.2	75.2	76.2	74.0	61.2	55.6
Armed Forces	485	127	128	104	92	34	12 301	1 826	2 378	3 126	4 338	633
Civilian labor force	37 253	3 453	5 677	8 192	11 024	8 907	341 015	23 876	52 508	79 510	106 427	78 694
Employed	35 058	3 247	5 294	7 829	10 415	8 273	300 060	21 854	47 775	71 458	92 359	66 614
Unemployed	2 195	206	383	363	609	634	40 955	2 022	4 733	8 052	14 068	12 080
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	6.0	6.7	4.4	5.5	7.1	12.0	8.5	9.0	10.1	13.2	15.4
Not in labor force	17 672	702	1 404	2 538	5 869	7 159	188 259	8 462	17 166	29 001	70 267	63 363
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**35 058**	**3 247**	**5 294**	**7 829**	**10 415**	**8 273**	**300 060**	**21 854**	**47 775**	**71 458**	**92 359**	**66 614**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 990	534	791	970	1 306	1 389	41 439	4 109	8 477	10 827	10 275	7 751
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 237	235	290	465	592	655	16 928	1 808	3 326	4 455	4 193	3 146
Professional specialty occupations	2 753	299	501	505	714	734	24 511	2 301	5 151	6 372	6 082	4 605
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 558	465	758	1 228	1 620	1 487	82 898	6 211	13 864	21 302	25 130	16 391
Technicians and related support occupations	678	60	106	144	234	134	9 006	646	1 838	2 478	2 424	1 620
Sales occupations	1 188	148	130	288	314	308	14 333	1 308	2 493	3 265	4 433	2 834
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 692	257	522	796	1 072	1 045	59 559	4 257	9 533	15 559	18 273	11 937
Service occupations	6 860	536	867	1 307	2 196	1 954	69 874	3 941	9 222	14 608	24 103	18 000
Private household occupations	732	24	99	130	269	210	7 491	280	889	1 297	2 653	2 372
Protective service occupations	1 001	127	145	175	267	287	6 756	484	1 062	1 546	2 023	1 641
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 127	385	623	1 002	1 660	1 457	55 627	3 177	7 271	11 765	19 427	13 987
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	939	89	162	273	268	147	3 178	198	458	720	1 106	696
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 983	500	748	1 135	1 663	937	25 834	1 999	4 233	5 878	7 976	5 748
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 728	1 123	1 968	2 916	3 362	2 359	76 837	5 396	11 521	18 123	23 769	18 028
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 336	639	983	1 246	1 444	1 024	38 280	3 127	6 094	8 918	11 037	9 104
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 502	241	492	972	1 159	638	17 453	918	2 727	4 380	5 541	3 887
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 890	243	493	698	759	697	21 104	1 351	2 700	4 825	7 191	5 037
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**34 136**	**3 288**	**5 262**	**7 664**	**10 035**	**7 887**	**300 332**	**22 896**	**48 528**	**72 147**	**92 919**	**63 842**
Private vehicle	29 177	3 116	4 839	7 049	8 579	5 594	202 934	19 063	39 801	54 913	57 709	31 448
Drive alone: Car	17 490	1 766	2 662	4 149	5 036	3 877	137 514	13 543	27 408	37 475	38 306	20 782
Truck or van	3 673	380	642	1 035	1 188	428	6 037	490	1 153	1 701	1 781	912
Carpool: Car	6 426	788	1 287	1 393	1 876	1 082	54 372	4 631	10 289	14 521	16 093	8 838
Truck or van	1 588	182	248	472	479	207	5 011	399	951	1 216	1 529	916
Public transportation	3 400	106	248	401	967	1 678	74 555	2 460	6 193	13 315	27 494	25 093
Bus or streetcar	2 150	85	150	304	705	906	57 049	1 944	5 289	11 445	21 842	16 529
Subway or elevated train	1 011	6	35	55	192	723	14 076	323	485	1 253	4 594	7 421
Railroad	115	9	38	30	24	14	1 407	89	120	218	380	600
Taxicab	124	6	25	12	46	35	2 023	104	299	399	678	543
Bicycle	67	–	17	6	31	13	1 113	112	102	240	404	255
Motorcycle	73	10	20	12	25	6	478	59	71	106	196	46
Walked only	922	24	93	119	303	383	17 955	995	1 914	2 905	6 001	6 140
Other means	192	24	28	36	49	55	2 050	140	297	445	706	462
Worked at home	305	8	17	41	81	158	1 247	67	150	223	409	398
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	9 564	419	590	1 280	3 155	4 120	149 619	6 534	12 336	21 631	56 403	52 715
1 worker	17 764	1 331	2 334	3 022	5 565	5 512	245 702	16 672	33 910	53 408	80 110	61 602
2 workers	17 944	1 883	3 060	3 858	5 118	4 025	124 358	9 966	22 519	31 585	37 114	23 174
3 or more workers	10 167	649	1 225	2 688	3 155	2 450	22 052	1 012	3 313	5 026	7 456	5 245

Table F—24. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black

[Dato ore estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**31 602**	**3 086**	**4 464**	**6 654**	**9 617**	**7 781**	**533 461**	**42 961**	**86 354**	**137 174**	**157 622**	**109 350**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 320	1 315	685	896	835	589	207 543	28 713	40 101	55 922	52 076	30 731
1975 to 1978	7 850	1 771	1 533	1 685	1 644	1 217	193 600	14 248	32 992	53 746	57 354	35 260
1970 to 1974	6 781	–	2 246	1 312	1 993	1 230	74 287	–	13 261	17 946	24 629	18 451
1960 to 1969	6 521	–	–	2 761	2 117	1 643	40 733	–	–	9 560	16 152	15 021
1959 or earlier	6 130	–	–	–	3 028	3 102	17 298	–	–	–	7 411	9 887
ROOMS												
1 room	352	27	26	36	106	157	25 515	1 379	1 938	4 524	7 883	9 791
2 rooms	685	69	75	110	230	201	51 256	3 416	5 971	11 559	15 616	14 694
3 rooms	2 581	216	400	491	726	748	150 623	11 604	20 035	35 707	49 024	34 253
4 rooms	4 663	449	773	962	1 454	1 025	183 859	15 905	32 888	51 835	53 984	29 247
5 rooms	8 126	860	1 321	1 845	2 432	1 668	90 871	8 239	18 913	25 411	23 744	14 564
6 rooms	7 272	743	992	1 512	2 294	1 731	24 388	1 996	5 207	6 786	5 557	4 842
7 or more rooms	7 923	722	877	1 698	2 375	2 251	6 949	422	1 402	1 352	1 814	1 959
Median	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4
BEDROOMS												
None	451	27	30	50	149	195	32 850	1 650	2 367	5 691	10 604	12 538
1	3 827	411	584	610	1 069	1 153	217 075	16 342	28 954	51 122	68 590	52 067
2	8 617	621	1 177	1 863	2 832	2 124	218 529	20 595	42 037	64 381	60 714	30 802
3	13 032	1 577	1 957	3 036	3 849	2 613	54 783	3 806	11 228	14 109	14 801	10 839
4	4 111	369	620	870	1 291	961	8 594	543	1 613	1 686	2 404	2 348
5 or more	1 564	81	96	225	427	735	1 630	25	155	185	509	756
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	5 143	503	728	896	1 487	1 529	192 688	15 075	25 607	44 368	57 456	50 182
2 persons	6 540	654	761	1 330	1 945	1 850	136 814	12 858	24 148	36 028	38 271	25 509
3 persons	5 286	451	848	1 154	1 587	1 246	92 479	7 845	17 281	26 236	27 045	14 072
4 persons	5 095	643	750	1 145	1 570	987	57 515	4 207	10 490	16 606	17 196	9 016
5 persons	3 632	366	484	854	1 231	697	28 577	1 686	4 924	7 699	9 099	5 169
6 or more persons	5 906	469	893	1 275	1 797	1 472	25 388	1 290	3 904	6 237	8 555	5 402
Median	3.28	3.36	3.38	3.45	3.37	2.91	2.04	2.00	2.23	2.17	2.06	1.68
Total persons	127 569	11 702	17 761	27 340	39 568	31 198	1 274 633	97 543	216 499	339 525	383 745	237 321
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**29 537**	**2 992**	**4 262**	**6 217**	**8 908**	**7 158**	**510 890**	**42 076**	**84 666**	**133 811**	**150 044**	**100 293**
0.50 or less	13 775	1 469	1 887	2 678	3 882	3 859	252 734	22 712	41 752	64 165	71 086	53 019
0.51 to 1.00	12 206	1 176	1 778	2 817	3 879	2 556	208 923	16 724	36 091	56 670	61 804	37 634
1.01 to 1.50	2 261	184	425	487	713	452	33 232	1 810	4 873	8 807	11 410	6 332
1.51 or more	1 295	163	172	235	434	291	16 001	830	1 950	4 169	5 744	3 308
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 065**	**94**	**202**	**437**	**709**	**623**	**22 571**	**885**	**1 688**	**3 363**	**7 578**	**9 057**
0.50 or less	572	23	34	113	202	200	7 199	307	662	1 090	2 371	2 769
0.51 to 1.00	857	48	63	139	302	305	11 595	471	708	1 592	3 773	5 051
1.01 to 1.50	367	15	65	117	115	55	1 816	51	208	338	724	495
1.51 or more	269	8	40	68	90	63	1 961	56	110	343	710	742
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	5 013	335	490	875	1 816	1 497	161 501	9 830	19 528	32 164	55 025	44 954
$5,000 to $9,999	5 182	350	615	1 049	1 652	1 516	125 512	9 482	19 098	30 095	39 304	27 533
$10,000 to $12,499	2 832	313	377	534	872	736	58 642	5 119	10 407	16 603	16 806	9 707
$12,500 to $14,999	2 397	285	376	519	731	486	41 236	3 815	7 409	12 037	11 286	6 689
$15,000 to $19,999	4 691	511	664	1 048	1 428	1 040	66 375	6 287	13 234	20 306	16 460	10 088
$20,000 to $24,999	3 468	345	673	746	1 026	678	39 198	3 961	7 966	12 773	9 300	5 198
$25,000 to $34,999	4 638	509	813	1 124	1 268	924	30 575	3 473	6 635	9 773	7 029	3 665
$35,000 to $49,999	2 470	343	346	554	610	617	8 140	787	1 754	2 746	1 840	1 013
$50,000 or more	911	95	110	205	214	287	2 282	207	323	677	572	503
Median	$15 365	$17 510	$17 441	$16 466	$14 102	$13 228	$9 153	$11 059	$11 093	$10 953	$7 900	$6 565
Mean	$18 263	$20 734	$19 741	$19 747	$16 503	$17 340	$11 108	$12 801	$12 733	$12 617	$9 942	$8 947
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**31 455**	**3 069**	**4 433**	**6 616**	**9 582**	**7 755**	**528 713**	**42 641**	**86 094**	**136 088**	**155 252**	**108 638**
Steam or hot water system	5 491	114	239	542	1 519	3 077	172 173	4 032	8 009	21 314	65 283	73 535
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 739	1 980	2 528	3 406	3 069	1 756	205 713	26 911	54 604	74 271	37 535	12 392
Other built-in electric units	2 293	462	768	577	342	144	58 374	8 614	15 435	18 962	11 771	3 592
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 599	66	178	275	781	299	29 992	1 193	3 325	9 251	12 064	4 159
Other means	9 333	447	720	1 816	3 871	2 479	62 461	1 891	4 721	12 290	28 599	14 960
Air conditioning	**17 108**	**2 099**	**2 993**	**4 264**	**4 808**	**2 944**	**251 587**	**33 486**	**65 172**	**90 007**	**45 983**	**16 939**
Central system	7 209	1 647	1 891	2 072	1 227	372	154 169	26 286	48 796	58 404	17 646	3 037
1 or more individual room units	9 899	452	1 102	2 192	3 581	2 572	97 418	7 200	16 376	31 603	28 337	13 902
Vehicles available	**26 354**	**2 879**	**4 079**	**5 926**	**7 909**	**5 561**	**297 303**	**32 098**	**63 659**	**93 593**	**73 667**	**34 286**
1	11 845	1 176	1 720	2 349	3 650	2 950	229 882	23 764	46 398	70 805	59 847	29 068
2 or more	14 509	1 703	2 359	3 577	4 259	2 611	67 421	8 334	17 261	22 788	13 820	5 218
House heating fuel	**31 455**	**3 069**	**4 433**	**6 616**	**9 582**	**7 755**	**528 713**	**42 641**	**86 094**	**136 088**	**155 252**	**108 638**
Utility gas	17 022	882	1 730	3 595	6 116	4 699	278 119	13 039	37 567	74 340	94 888	58 285
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 041	263	607	746	985	440	10 556	463	1 177	2 665	3 956	2 295
Electricity	5 618	1 571	1 701	1 240	749	357	144 279	26 878	42 580	47 310	21 631	5 880
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 733	253	333	743	1 391	2 013	86 330	2 017	4 423	10 653	31 037	38 200
Other	1 041	100	62	292	341	246	9 429	244	347	1 120	3 740	3 978
Water heating fuel	**30 793**	**3 067**	**4 391**	**6 471**	**9 288**	**7 576**	**529 993**	**42 841**	**86 168**	**136 734**	**156 271**	**107 979**
Utility gas	17 315	963	1 680	3 544	5 885	5 243	301 860	15 098	41 014	81 613	101 951	62 184
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 618	237	381	567	895	538	17 598	1 054	2 446	4 500	6 263	3 335
Electricity	8 789	1 780	2 093	2 138	1 943	835	133 463	24 862	39 026	41 986	21 016	6 573
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 886	87	211	179	524	885	71 121	1 705	3 481	8 034	24 587	33 314
Other	185	–	26	43	41	75	5 951	122	201	601	2 454	2 573
Family householder	**25 419**	**2 506**	**3 667**	**5 528**	**7 883**	**5 835**	**306 682**	**24 016**	**54 259**	**83 093**	**92 292**	**53 022**
With own children under 18 years	14 076	1 764	2 489	3 457	4 118	2 248	215 898	16 942	39 655	60 720	65 233	33 348
With own children under 6 years	4 956	816	1 036	1 149	1 377	578	118 075	9 961	22 235	33 291	35 449	17 139
Female householder, no husband present	**6 586**	**459**	**843**	**1 351**	**1 940**	**1 993**	**164 043**	**11 168**	**26 764**	**42 081**	**53 725**	**30 305**
With own children under 18 years	3 408	340	557	820	976	715	132 404	9 575	22 634	34 779	42 846	22 570
With own children under 6 years	930	131	154	201	253	191	64 120	4 609	10 443	16 189	21 529	11 350
Nonfamily householder	**6 183**	**580**	**797**	**1 126**	**1 734**	**1 946**	**226 779**	**18 945**	**32 095**	**54 081**	**65 330**	**56 328**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**6 537**	**493**	**715**	**1 280**	**2 284**	**1 765**	**175 949**	**10 728**	**22 713**	**36 819**	**59 888**	**45 801**
Percent below poverty level	20.7	16.0	16.0	19.2	23.7	22.7	33.0	25.0	26.3	26.8	38.0	41.9

Table F—24. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**31 602**	**3 086**	**4 464**	**6 654**	**9 617**	**7 781**	**533 461**	**42 961**	**86 354**	**137 174**	**157 622**	**109 350**
15 to 19 years	99	21	–	12	51	15	9 578	962	1 689	2 147	2 884	1 896
20 to 24 years	1 184	252	209	265	258	200	89 010	10 233	18 319	25 535	23 409	11 514
25 to 29 years	2 613	547	704	607	536	219	113 894	11 774	22 987	34 095	30 601	14 437
30 to 34 years	3 589	733	756	807	896	397	83 278	7 101	15 699	24 489	23 270	12 719
35 to 39 years	3 266	439	636	773	874	544	52 053	3 640	8 015	14 125	16 374	9 899
40 to 44 years	3 082	311	524	838	907	502	38 061	2 291	5 303	9 282	11 919	9 266
45 to 49 years	3 222	226	466	824	944	762	30 392	1 551	3 661	7 059	10 119	8 002
50 to 54 years	3 172	201	348	678	1 015	930	27 428	1 196	2 861	5 670	9 101	8 600
55 to 59 years	2 885	124	326	542	1 095	798	25 461	1 026	2 079	4 586	8 643	9 127
60 to 64 years	2 393	126	179	435	902	751	20 143	822	1 596	3 096	6 986	7 643
65 to 69 years	2 134	37	148	312	791	846	17 914	875	1 679	2 841	6 005	6 514
70 to 74 years	1 827	23	77	291	664	772	12 178	675	1 175	1 936	4 019	4 373
75 years and over	2 136	46	91	270	684	1 045	14 071	815	1 291	2 313	4 292	5 360
Median	48.1	34.9	39.4	45.2	51.7	57.0	33.3	29.4	30.1	31.4	34.7	42.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**31 602**	**3 086**	**4 464**	**6 654**	**9 617**	**7 781**	**533 461**	**42 961**	**86 354**	**137 174**	**157 622**	**109 350**
Single	3 299	515	547	616	819	802	185 915	15 755	30 083	47 758	55 164	37 155
Now married, except separated	17 737	1 947	2 732	3 984	5 569	3 505	131 673	12 430	25 335	37 552	35 381	20 975
Separated	2 133	134	315	415	610	659	82 304	5 205	11 269	19 864	26 302	19 664
Widowed	4 748	193	370	798	1 529	1 858	48 857	2 623	4 796	9 024	16 715	15 699
Divorced	3 685	297	500	841	1 090	957	84 712	6 948	14 871	22 976	24 060	15 857
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**30 319**	**2 813**	**4 255**	**6 377**	**9 308**	**7 566**	**434 873**	**31 766**	**66 346**	**109 492**	**131 329**	**95 940**
Median	11.7	12.6	12.3	12.1	10.8	10.3	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.1	11.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**7 707**	**832**	**1 037**	**1 794**	**2 474**	**1 570**	**76 843**	**6 461**	**12 925**	**20 932**	**20 575**	**15 950**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	24.5	27.6	23.5	27.1	25.7	20.3	14.6	15.7	15.4	15.5	13.2	14.6
May 1975 or later only	247	57	53	61	69	7	8 127	1 082	1 892	2 524	1 736	893
Vietnam era	2 084	449	363	582	493	197	33 218	3 673	7 067	10 568	7 788	4 122
February 1955 to July 1964 only	678	89	75	200	219	95	6 601	403	936	1 915	1 904	1 443
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	279	29	66	98	54	32	1 338	54	326	446	365	147
Korean conflict	1 211	87	212	337	385	190	8 738	506	1 111	2 024	2 728	2 369
Korean conflict and World War II	129	12	18	14	43	42	819	57	122	176	217	247
World War II	2 683	92	238	459	1 048	846	16 203	570	1 352	2 931	5 228	6 122
World War I	100	–	–	–	43	57	512	23	32	97	167	193
Other	296	17	12	43	120	104	1 287	93	87	251	442	414
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**23 707**	**2 187**	**3 381**	**4 822**	**7 135**	**6 182**	**448 269**	**34 695**	**70 997**	**114 072**	**135 333**	**93 172**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**31 602**	**3 086**	**4 464**	**6 654**	**9 617**	**7 781**	**533 336**	**42 942**	**86 336**	**137 128**	**157 584**	**109 346**
Labor force	22 425	2 750	3 776	5 179	6 279	4 441	373 988	34 209	69 107	107 389	102 222	61 061
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.0	89.1	84.6	77.8	65.3	57.1	70.1	79.7	80.0	78.3	64.9	55.8
Armed Forces	188	67	46	38	8	29	8 224	1 786	2 414	2 124	1 676	224
Civilian labor force	22 237	2 683	3 730	5 141	6 271	4 412	365 764	32 423	66 693	105 265	100 546	60 837
Employed	21 107	2 568	3 643	4 898	5 883	4 115	328 627	29 963	61 208	96 416	88 992	52 048
Unemployed	1 130	115	87	243	388	297	37 137	2 460	5 485	8 849	11 554	8 789
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.3	2.3	4.7	6.2	6.7	10.2	7.6	8.2	8.4	11.5	14.4
Not in labor force	9 177	336	688	1 475	3 338	3 340	159 348	8 733	17 229	29 739	55 362	48 285
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 107**	**2 568**	**3 643**	**4 898**	**5 883**	**4 115**	**328 627**	**29 963**	**61 208**	**96 416**	**88 992**	**52 048**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 589	605	808	822	730	624	51 327	6 216	11 586	16 322	11 089	6 114
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 685	323	422	328	352	260	21 606	2 459	4 799	6 863	4 923	2 562
Professional specialty occupations	1 904	282	386	494	378	364	29 721	3 757	6 787	9 459	6 166	3 552
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 869	465	649	985	994	776	100 447	9 288	18 995	31 152	26 823	14 189
Technicians and related support occupations	497	68	99	119	102	109	11 501	1 277	2 637	3 723	2 654	1 210
Sales occupations	931	134	141	210	221	225	16 918	1 671	3 445	5 167	4 388	2 247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 441	263	409	656	671	442	72 028	6 340	12 913	22 262	19 781	10 732
Service occupations	3 937	314	494	910	1 146	1 073	69 733	4 607	10 646	17 767	21 859	14 854
Private household occupations	460	20	51	84	126	179	5 853	259	687	1 044	1 962	1 901
Protective service occupations	620	103	69	173	156	119	8 079	663	1 345	2 445	2 314	1 312
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 857	191	374	653	864	775	55 801	3 685	8 614	14 278	17 583	11 641
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	544	56	96	132	206	54	3 065	232	465	883	972	513
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 844	314	464	702	890	474	27 918	2 625	5 467	8 384	7 365	4 077
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 324	814	1 132	1 347	1 917	1 114	76 137	6 995	14 049	21 908	20 884	12 301
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 835	384	549	643	744	515	36 201	3 423	7 096	10 049	9 599	6 034
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 874	229	314	424	589	318	19 465	1 712	3 508	6 069	5 399	2 777
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 615	201	269	280	584	281	20 471	1 860	3 445	5 790	5 886	3 490
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**20 699**	**2 581**	**3 626**	**4 801**	**5 711**	**3 980**	**325 097**	**30 987**	**61 686**	**95 494**	**87 081**	**49 849**
Private vehicle	17 626	2 390	3 370	4 376	4 710	2 780	221 339	25 564	50 554	72 233	52 064	20 924
Drive alone: Car	10 666	1 498	2 049	2 588	2 771	1 760	153 465	18 703	35 554	50 645	35 017	13 546
Truck or van	1 977	275	303	548	618	233	6 207	723	1 318	1 939	1 581	646
Carpool: Car	3 955	481	819	930	1 053	672	57 398	5 688	12 891	18 507	14 157	6 155
Truck or van	1 028	136	199	310	268	115	4 269	450	791	1 142	1 309	577
Public transportation	2 193	112	158	356	697	870	80 633	3 636	7 910	18 268	28 036	22 783
Bus or streetcar	1 403	77	82	237	508	499	59 455	3 048	6 657	15 245	21 219	13 286
Subway or elevated train	609	23	45	83	146	312	17 536	406	701	2 243	5 752	8 434
Railroad	134	12	20	24	35	43	1 681	57	257	314	409	644
Taxicab	47	–	11	12	8	16	1 961	125	295	466	656	419
Bicycle	21	6	10	–	–	5	1 011	105	162	252	269	223
Motorcycle	33	15	–	–	18	–	456	61	136	140	107	12
Walked only	492	34	49	56	176	177	18 255	1 408	2 413	3 863	5 636	4 935
Other means	116	13	17	–	64	22	1 962	158	370	514	584	336
Worked at home	218	11	22	13	46	126	1 441	55	141	224	385	636
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	5 193	194	362	731	1 925	1 981	128 242	6 962	12 781	22 346	45 331	40 822
1 worker	10 695	1 097	1 692	2 344	3 064	2 498	258 479	21 556	42 495	69 532	75 436	49 460
2 workers	10 325	1 430	1 741	2 418	2 759	1 977	128 344	13 249	27 838	40 023	31 378	15 856
3 or more workers	5 389	365	669	1 161	1 869	1 325	18 396	1 194	3 240	5 273	5 477	3 212

Table F—25. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**16 944**	**1 420**	**2 133**	**3 667**	**5 102**	**4 622**	**376 182**	**23 331**	**44 575**	**74 371**	**121 381**	**112 524**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 463	603	260	591	542	467	138 238	15 432	20 852	32 774	38 059	31 121
1975 to 1978	4 382	817	621	890	1 193	861	132 698	7 899	16 561	27 611	43 387	37 240
1970 to 1974	3 645	–	1 252	643	987	763	54 186	–	7 162	9 072	19 769	18 183
1960 to 1969	3 501	–	–	1 543	1 090	868	32 940	–	–	4 914	13 138	14 888
1959 or earlier	2 953	–	–	–	1 290	1 663	18 120	–	–	–	7 028	11 092
ROOMS												
1 room	272	3	35	52	45	137	25 290	1 448	2 006	4 729	7 608	9 499
2 rooms	454	28	62	81	137	146	45 839	2 884	4 820	8 713	14 119	15 303
3 rooms	2 000	177	252	503	519	549	127 027	7 515	14 409	23 791	41 896	39 416
4 rooms	2 918	234	322	733	895	734	116 791	7 702	14 830	25 090	39 009	30 160
5 rooms	3 711	376	609	836	1 098	792	46 138	2 905	6 214	9 450	14 661	12 908
6 rooms	3 659	295	461	797	1 142	964	11 574	704	1 815	2 142	3 155	3 758
7 or more rooms	3 930	307	392	665	1 266	1 300	3 523	173	481	456	933	1 480
Median	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
BEDROOMS												
None	329	5	43	62	69	150	33 603	1 749	2 532	5 952	10 497	12 873
1	2 703	187	331	626	727	832	177 476	11 014	20 217	33 607	57 032	55 606
2	4 786	375	474	1 081	1 551	1 305	127 574	8 663	17 421	28 758	41 209	31 523
3	6 362	627	973	1 350	2 098	1 314	31 736	1 662	3 787	5 251	10 954	10 072
4	1 996	200	267	435	415	679	4 542	211	527	692	1 361	1 751
5 or more	768	26	45	113	242	342	1 251	32	91	111	318	699
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 351	267	429	750	807	1 098	154 109	10 077	16 992	29 545	45 916	51 579
2 persons	3 573	258	306	652	1 198	1 159	94 649	6 522	12 184	19 799	29 806	26 338
3 persons	2 673	272	297	632	791	681	57 292	3 500	7 541	12 095	18 956	15 200
4 persons	2 653	246	345	537	922	603	35 933	1 721	4 145	6 896	13 408	9 763
5 persons	1 715	143	289	445	516	322	18 178	862	1 994	3 110	7 303	4 909
6 or more persons	2 979	234	467	651	868	759	16 021	649	1 719	2 926	5 992	4 735
Median	3.08	3.18	3.60	3.18	3.19	2.58	1.86	1.74	1.93	1.89	2.00	1.68
Total persons	64 805	5 508	8 515	13 893	19 995	16 894	849 240	48 587	101 396	166 430	291 158	241 669
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 787**	**1 359**	**2 046**	**3 465**	**4 692**	**4 225**	**360 580**	**22 687**	**43 573**	**72 379**	**116 560**	**105 381**
0.50 or less	7 407	611	804	1 539	2 105	2 348	177 810	12 450	22 107	35 987	52 616	54 650
0.51 to 1.00	6 440	590	865	1 428	2 063	1 494	146 192	8 537	17 820	29 575	49 745	40 515
1.01 to 1.50	1 230	113	216	288	384	229	23 994	1 036	2 403	4 166	9 525	6 864
1.51 or more	710	45	161	210	140	154	12 584	664	1 243	2 651	4 674	3 352
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 157**	**61**	**87**	**202**	**410**	**397**	**15 602**	**644**	**1 002**	**1 992**	**4 821**	**7 143**
0.50 or less	469	17	42	76	201	133	4 766	260	378	713	1 525	1 890
0.51 to 1.00	365	40	22	41	106	156	8 467	295	480	945	2 457	4 290
1.01 to 1.50	183	2	21	60	36	64	1 191	38	101	146	481	425
1.51 or more	140	2	2	25	67	44	1 178	51	43	188	358	538
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 625	136	260	397	870	962	117 397	6 357	10 923	18 740	40 111	41 266
$5,000 to $9,999	2 771	199	273	584	830	885	90 319	5 426	10 184	16 838	29 729	28 142
$10,000 to $12,499	1 413	73	272	286	484	298	41 007	2 716	5 312	8 551	13 337	11 091
$12,500 to $14,999	1 260	132	100	283	430	315	28 407	1 566	3 780	6 607	8 810	7 644
$15,000 to $19,999	2 314	214	269	549	641	641	45 753	3 378	6 513	10 696	13 782	11 384
$20,000 to $24,999	2 081	193	340	548	607	393	26 081	1 867	4 072	6 264	7 561	6 317
$25,000 to $34,999	2 574	270	347	631	743	583	19 817	1 465	2 788	4 959	5 606	4 999
$35,000 to $49,999	1 176	133	212	236	253	342	5 560	433	770	1 319	1 813	1 225
$50,000 or more	730	70	60	153	244	203	1 841	123	233	397	632	456
Median	$15 807	$18 675	$17 979	$17 780	$14 634	$13 817	$8 864	$9 884	$10 556	$10 470	$8 385	$7 459
Mean	$19 060	$21 518	$19 723	$19 696	$18 400	$18 223	$10 866	$11 713	$12 157	$12 126	$10 428	$9 817
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**16 892**	**1 411**	**2 104**	**3 667**	**5 089**	**4 621**	**373 172**	**23 281**	**44 370**	**73 683**	**119 964**	**111 874**
Steam or hot water system	4 308	104	138	508	1 310	2 248	194 962	4 186	7 650	17 879	74 370	90 877
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 077	893	1 123	1 665	1 572	824	93 324	11 677	22 916	31 330	19 086	8 315
Other built-in electric units	1 265	205	441	361	157	101	36 825	5 333	9 582	12 660	7 054	2 196
Flaar, wall, or pipeless furnace	937	45	32	241	446	173	16 426	829	1 850	4 907	6 391	2 449
Other means	4 305	164	370	892	1 604	1 275	31 635	1 256	2 372	6 907	13 063	8 037
Air conditioning	**8 615**	**918**	**1 329**	**2 242**	**2 380**	**1 746**	**139 286**	**15 840**	**30 205**	**44 856**	**29 577**	**18 808**
Central system	3 213	718	789	881	585	240	63 128	10 659	18 947	22 260	8 680	2 582
1 or more individual room units	5 402	200	540	1 361	1 795	1 506	76 158	5 181	11 258	22 596	20 897	16 226
Vehicles available	**13 621**	**1 281**	**1 965**	**3 129**	**4 030**	**3 216**	**171 833**	**15 400**	**30 464**	**47 914**	**46 718**	**31 337**
1	6 440	496	794	1 311	1 882	1 957	139 167	11 741	23 186	37 678	39 359	27 203
2 or more	7 181	785	1 171	1 818	2 148	1 259	32 666	3 659	7 278	10 236	7 359	4 134
House heating fuel	**16 892**	**1 411**	**2 104**	**3 667**	**5 089**	**4 621**	**373 172**	**23 281**	**44 370**	**73 683**	**119 964**	**111 874**
Utility gas	9 218	456	729	2 043	3 282	2 708	164 579	7 315	17 461	35 216	57 999	46 588
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 310	173	228	303	347	259	6 654	340	464	1 525	2 422	1 903
Electricity	2 809	645	917	732	318	197	79 184	13 225	22 471	26 701	13 088	3 699
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 999	97	196	503	970	1 233	115 131	2 159	3 659	9 625	43 618	56 070
Other	556	40	34	86	172	224	7 624	242	315	616	2 837	3 614
Water heating fuel	**16 535**	**1 414**	**2 119**	**3 607**	**4 914**	**4 481**	**373 821**	**23 211**	**44 485**	**74 087**	**120 676**	**111 362**
Utility gas	9 455	486	746	2 163	3 233	2 827	179 958	8 658	19 567	39 030	63 076	49 627
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 256	127	193	270	385	281	11 415	576	1 143	2 634	3 843	3 219
Electricity	3 876	757	1 115	846	651	507	72 120	11 990	20 517	23 448	11 973	4 192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 827	28	65	323	609	802	104 630	1 868	3 047	8 492	39 731	51 492
Other	121	16	–	5	36	64	5 698	119	211	483	2 053	2 832
Family householder	**13 102**	**1 122**	**1 677**	**2 874**	**4 127**	**3 302**	**198 211**	**11 398**	**23 770**	**39 295**	**69 189**	**54 559**
With own children under 18 years	7 060	788	1 112	1 688	2 071	1 401	130 517	7 175	16 203	26 986	46 993	33 160
With own children under 6 years	2 601	382	465	682	697	375	72 127	4 638	9 678	15 734	24 858	17 219
Female householder, no husband present	**3 560**	**239**	**341**	**795**	**1 133**	**1 052**	**101 351**	**4 953**	**11 017**	**18 504**	**38 029**	**28 848**
With own children under 18 years	1 808	153	185	408	596	466	78 589	3 969	9 057	15 094	29 765	20 704
With own children under 6 years	493	45	29	143	161	115	39 862	2 212	4 607	7 759	14 870	10 414
Nonfamily householder	**3 842**	**298**	**456**	**793**	**975**	**1 320**	**177 971**	**11 933**	**20 805**	**35 076**	**52 192**	**57 965**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 326**	**205**	**374**	**591**	**1 168**	**988**	**122 925**	**6 497**	**11 784**	**19 922**	**43 328**	**41 394**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	14.4	17.5	16.1	22.9	21.4	32.7	27.8	26.4	26.8	35.7	36.8

Table F—25. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**16 944**	**1 420**	**2 133**	**3 667**	**5 102**	**4 622**	**376 182**	**23 331**	**44 575**	**74 371**	**121 381**	**112 524**
15 to 19 years	38	11	7	10	3	7	5 833	569	938	1 286	1 856	1 184
20 to 24 years	586	98	83	112	172	121	59 850	5 463	10 422	15 592	17 177	11 196
25 to 29 years	1 383	266	229	272	384	232	71 591	5 580	11 329	17 680	21 975	15 027
30 to 34 years	1 974	264	317	525	507	361	53 339	3 141	6 637	11 854	18 328	13 379
35 to 39 years	1 781	172	265	524	566	254	37 119	1 802	3 626	7 390	13 188	11 113
40 to 44 years	1 912	156	346	451	540	419	27 632	1 189	2 416	4 833	9 484	9 710
45 to 49 years	1 565	107	161	429	497	371	23 308	900	1 901	3 389	8 283	8 835
50 to 54 years	1 856	109	279	346	537	585	22 585	774	1 491	3 189	8 103	9 028
55 to 59 years	1 494	89	155	325	475	450	20 369	729	1 260	2 527	6 867	8 986
60 to 64 years	1 360	50	106	232	444	528	16 380	687	1 092	1 872	5 297	7 432
65 to 69 years	1 145	53	78	173	392	449	14 812	858	1 121	1 789	4 458	6 586
70 to 74 years	821	15	42	142	292	330	10 715	721	1 024	1 121	3 207	4 642
75 years and over	1 029	30	65	126	293	515	12 649	918	1 318	1 849	3 158	5 406
Median	47.5	37.1	42.4	44.3	48.8	54.7	34.8	30.1	29.8	31.1	35.5	42.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**16 944**	**1 420**	**2 133**	**3 667**	**5 102**	**4 622**	**376 182**	**23 331**	**44 575**	**74 371**	**121 381**	**112 524**
Single	2 007	194	234	437	521	621	134 753	8 655	16 990	28 571	42 617	37 920
Now married, except separated	9 102	814	1 314	2 021	2 836	2 117	90 804	6 165	12 073	19 351	29 378	23 837
Separated	1 223	87	118	266	367	385	58 366	2 988	5 139	9 538	20 598	20 103
Widowed	2 499	129	222	407	828	913	38 324	2 085	3 414	4 943	12 292	15 590
Divorced	2 113	196	245	536	550	586	53 935	3 438	6 959	11 968	16 496	15 074
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 320**	**1 311**	**2 043**	**3 545**	**4 927**	**4 494**	**310 499**	**17 299**	**33 215**	**57 493**	**102 348**	**100 144**
Median	12.1	12.6	12.3	12.3	11.5	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 203**	**309**	**643**	**937**	**1 203**	**1 111**	**55 574**	**3 427**	**6 834**	**12 184**	**16 174**	**16 955**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	25.0	22.5	30.4	25.7	23.6	24.1	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.7	13.4	15.1
May 1975 or later only	128	19	32	18	51	8	5 257	549	1 092	1 518	1 215	883
Vietnam era	1 067	111	242	262	282	170	21 519	1 761	3 571	5 950	5 963	4 274
February 1955 to July 1964 only	446	48	71	133	118	76	5 019	227	472	1 171	1 543	1 606
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	88	14	11	36	23	4	847	63	150	235	234	165
Korean conflict	565	14	88	147	160	156	7 228	294	546	1 278	2 320	2 790
Korean conflict and World War II	87	–	8	29	24	26	834	6	54	129	268	377
World War II	1 649	103	176	254	522	594	13 615	498	862	1 751	4 115	6 389
World War I	43	–	–	–	8	35	386	6	24	41	160	155
Other	130	–	15	58	15	42	869	23	63	111	356	316
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 637**	**1 062**	**1 469**	**2 707**	**3 895**	**3 504**	**316 035**	**18 828**	**36 364**	**60 950**	**104 514**	**95 379**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**16 944**	**1 420**	**2 133**	**3 667**	**5 102**	**4 622**	**376 088**	**23 327**	**44 567**	**74 355**	**121 324**	**112 515**
Labor force	12 165	1 227	1 756	2 888	3 581	2 713	256 160	17 403	34 434	58 238	78 339	67 746
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	86.4	82.3	78.8	70.2	58.7	68.1	74.6	77.3	78.3	64.6	60.2
Armed Forces	104	49	21	23	4	7	4 479	1 072	1 369	1 221	636	181
Civilian labor force	12 061	1 178	1 735	2 865	3 577	2 706	251 681	16 331	33 065	57 017	77 703	67 565
Employed	11 446	1 133	1 669	2 747	3 368	2 529	225 219	15 085	30 303	52 182	69 087	58 562
Unemployed	615	45	66	118	209	177	26 462	1 246	2 762	4 835	8 616	9 003
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.8	6.5	10.5	7.6	8.4	8.5	11.1	13.3
Not in labor force	4 779	193	377	779	1 521	1 909	119 928	5 924	10 133	16 117	42 985	44 769
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 446**	**1 133**	**1 669**	**2 747**	**3 368**	**2 529**	**225 219**	**15 085**	**30 303**	**52 182**	**69 087**	**58 562**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 226	222	318	592	545	549	37 472	3 128	6 069	9 641	10 157	8 477
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 072	80	151	366	213	262	16 315	1 370	2 414	4 198	4 475	3 858
Professional specialty occupations	1 154	142	167	226	332	287	21 157	1 758	3 655	5 443	5 682	4 619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 278	203	249	622	684	520	69 513	4 461	9 803	16 210	21 774	17 265
Technicians and related support occupations	321	51	55	91	80	44	7 353	700	1 226	1 969	1 994	1 464
Sales occupations	502	29	74	125	132	142	11 529	796	1 981	2 776	3 400	2 576
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 455	123	120	406	472	334	50 631	2 965	6 596	11 465	16 380	13 225
Service occupations	2 169	140	231	471	747	580	49 740	2 721	5 224	9 834	16 484	15 477
Private household occupations	146	14	19	50	38	25	4 217	165	446	466	1 456	1 684
Protective service occupations	299	24	31	71	117	56	5 962	364	629	1 362	2 017	1 590
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 724	102	181	350	592	499	39 561	2 192	4 149	8 006	13 011	12 203
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	46	41	41	32	29	1 689	88	232	411	578	380
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 322	148	190	340	386	258	18 506	1 431	2 593	4 590	5 447	4 445
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 262	374	640	681	974	593	48 299	3 256	6 382	11 496	14 647	12 518
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 426	171	282	251	432	290	23 609	1 691	3 423	5 170	7 017	6 308
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 018	120	162	273	329	134	12 789	821	1 514	3 359	3 957	3 138
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	818	83	196	157	213	169	11 901	744	1 445	2 967	3 673	3 072
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**11 259**	**1 144**	**1 622**	**2 720**	**3 315**	**2 458**	**221 276**	**15 679**	**30 771**	**51 710**	**66 868**	**56 248**
Private vehicle	8 971	1 063	1 457	2 282	2 524	1 645	122 007	12 178	23 286	36 847	31 435	18 261
Drive alone: Car	5 704	625	829	1 501	1 664	1 085	86 299	8 696	16 733	26 467	21 963	12 440
Truck or van	970	115	171	272	317	95	3 190	322	597	896	861	514
Carpool: Car	1 875	269	360	386	454	406	29 824	2 943	5 498	8 747	7 837	4 799
Truck or van	422	54	97	123	89	59	2 694	217	458	737	774	508
Public transportation	1 827	37	93	382	613	702	79 465	2 581	5 379	11 230	29 599	30 676
Bus or streetcar	871	32	58	215	275	291	41 775	1 754	3 786	7 891	15 174	13 170
Subway or elevated train	817	5	35	149	310	318	33 889	629	1 167	2 720	13 073	16 300
Railroad	96	–	–	18	18	60	2 384	143	201	319	891	830
Taxicab	43	–	–	–	10	33	1 417	55	225	300	461	376
Bicycle	13	2	11	–	–	–	716	75	92	180	194	175
Motorcycle	7	–	–	7	–	–	206	19	37	26	93	31
Walked only	272	25	38	27	134	48	15 875	691	1 704	2 892	4 727	5 861
Other means	89	17	9	12	20	31	1 229	68	171	263	355	372
Worked at home	80	–	14	10	24	32	1 778	67	102	272	465	872
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 858	149	227	439	885	1 158	99 898	4 827	7 704	12 681	35 688	38 998
1 worker	5 974	460	779	1 409	1 699	1 627	184 070	11 932	22 408	39 494	57 943	52 293
2 workers	5 345	568	795	1 196	1 689	1 097	80 726	5 914	13 010	20 091	23 806	17 905
3 or more workers	2 767	243	332	623	829	740	11 488	658	1 453	2 105	3 944	3 328

Table F—26. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**28 184**	**2 201**	**4 334**	**10 992**	**6 878**	**3 779**	**647 990**	**64 943**	**125 508**	**186 685**	**168 112**	**102 742**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 932	848	695	1 303	754	332	201 476	36 595	41 069	51 910	40 636	31 266
1975 to 1978	8 502	1 353	1 540	3 067	1 725	817	239 544	28 348	50 116	66 905	56 839	37 336
1970 to 1974	6 503	–	2 099	2 334	1 405	665	117 639	–	34 323	35 625	31 565	16 126
1960 to 1969	6 447	–	–	4 288	1 464	695	66 909	–	–	32 245	23 823	10 841
1959 or earlier	2 800	–	–	–	1 530	1 270	22 422	–	–	–	15 249	7 173
ROOMS												
1 room	577	39	92	207	170	69	57 556	4 235	8 224	11 846	12 738	20 513
2 rooms	899	45	135	438	165	116	76 212	8 735	15 925	20 252	16 098	15 202
3 rooms	5 182	365	757	2 524	1 027	509	211 976	27 155	41 976	58 309	50 290	34 246
4 rooms	6 709	470	1 070	3 272	1 352	545	185 777	15 584	35 201	56 488	58 212	20 292
5 rooms	5 858	435	1 000	2 221	1 490	712	87 694	6 790	17 682	30 001	24 735	8 486
6 rooms	4 812	438	800	1 404	1 376	794	22 887	1 804	5 179	8 316	4 726	2 862
7 or more rooms	4 147	409	480	926	1 298	1 034	5 888	640	1 321	1 473	1 313	1 141
Median	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.2	5.0	5.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.0
BEDROOMS												
None	803	43	149	318	183	110	70 282	5 172	10 226	15 097	16 008	23 779
1	6 577	526	925	2 976	1 345	805	285 097	37 231	57 955	78 977	63 224	47 710
2	9 397	537	1 456	4 143	2 261	1 000	211 473	17 729	42 116	64 627	64 310	22 691
3	8 636	835	1 412	2 919	2 366	1 104	68 591	3 989	12 976	23 558	21 354	6 714
4	2 096	228	347	474	556	491	10 660	701	1 830	4 022	2 607	1 500
5 or more	675	32	45	162	167	269	1 887	121	405	404	609	348
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 704	542	1 159	3 466	1 642	895	278 350	35 027	55 378	74 600	60 959	52 386
2 persons	6 852	485	1 070	2 929	1 440	928	149 393	15 236	29 911	43 596	38 128	22 522
3 persons	4 562	415	710	1 673	1 223	541	93 118	7 235	17 985	28 167	27 636	12 095
4 persons	3 808	389	695	1 309	931	484	62 011	4 245	11 586	18 893	19 686	7 601
5 persons	2 315	157	298	822	701	337	33 077	1 730	5 794	10 620	10 940	3 993
6 or more persons	2 943	213	402	793	941	594	32 041	1 470	4 854	10 809	10 763	4 145
Median	2.43	2.68	2.44	2.19	2.79	2.62	1.81	1.43	1.75	1.93	2.11	1.48
Total persons	90 819	7 544	13 412	31 850	24 502	13 511	1 483 727	122 217	276 872	448 977	427 015	208 646
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**27 106**	**2 149**	**4 213**	**10 588**	**6 547**	**3 609**	**620 807**	**63 397**	**122 495**	**182 240**	**160 835**	**91 840**
0.50 or less	14 219	1 171	2 108	5 801	3 165	1 974	302 127	38 936	64 430	88 189	69 000	41 572
0.51 to 1.00	10 726	841	1 753	4 076	2 739	1 317	257 505	21 202	48 772	75 973	71 366	40 192
1.01 to 1.50	1 432	89	239	493	400	211	41 588	2 191	6 512	12 847	14 175	5 863
1.51 or more	729	48	113	218	243	107	19 587	1 068	2 781	5 231	6 294	4 213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 078**	**52**	**121**	**404**	**331**	**170**	**27 183**	**1 546**	**3 013**	**4 445**	**7 277**	**10 902**
0.50 or less	394	12	52	135	123	72	7 165	788	1 310	1 671	2 024	1 372
0.51 to 1.00	498	31	57	203	122	85	16 519	603	1 281	2 207	4 111	8 317
1.01 to 1.50	123	–	12	37	61	13	1 840	119	308	420	613	380
1.51 or more	63	9	–	29	25	–	1 659	36	114	147	529	833
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 744	228	588	1 241	993	694	216 087	25 144	40 208	55 705	57 372	37 658
$5,000 to $9,999	3 942	228	405	1 351	1 183	775	137 628	13 307	25 546	36 437	37 947	24 391
$10,000 to $12,499	2 400	165	399	953	578	305	65 157	6 091	12 354	19 093	17 105	10 514
$12,500 to $14,999	1 787	159	257	703	468	200	46 079	4 122	9 380	14 323	11 390	6 864
$15,000 to $19,999	4 092	259	678	1 657	1 059	439	77 012	6 871	15 676	24 993	18 795	10 677
$20,000 to $24,999	3 916	304	583	1 680	892	457	46 896	4 160	9 802	15 341	11 523	6 070
$25,000 to $34,999	4 748	492	777	2 031	1 000	448	41 563	3 831	8 841	14 298	10 036	4 557
$35,000 to $49,999	2 485	208	469	1 008	514	286	13 595	1 044	2 752	5 201	3 093	1 505
$50,000 or more	1 070	158	178	368	191	175	3 973	373	949	1 294	851	506
Median	$17 641	$21 122	$18 773	$18 663	$16 006	$13 944	$8 840	$7 517	$9 391	$10 157	$8 416	$7 541
Mean	$19 810	$23 540	$21 067	$20 173	$18 151	$18 157	$11 286	$10 447	$11 877	$12 338	$10 808	$9 968
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**28 013**	**2 157**	**4 283**	**10 968**	**6 843**	**3 762**	**645 495**	**64 647**	**125 110**	**186 118**	**167 415**	**102 205**
Steam or hot water system	10 233	278	892	4 955	2 262	1 846	298 330	11 333	29 322	73 063	104 914	79 698
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 973	1 360	2 155	3 840	1 897	721	211 961	35 464	63 115	71 044	31 771	10 567
Other built-in electric units	2 227	323	737	789	284	94	73 904	13 958	23 549	23 551	10 040	2 806
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 024	27	93	298	476	130	24 671	1 642	4 498	9 424	7 261	1 846
Other means	4 556	169	406	1 086	1 924	971	36 629	2 250	4 626	9 036	13 429	7 288
Air conditioning	**17 801**	**1 573**	**2 953**	**7 765**	**3 843**	**1 667**	**291 869**	**46 238**	**77 849**	**100 162**	**45 399**	**22 221**
Central system	7 888	1 230	1 923	3 480	989	266	170 615	33 775	54 535	58 288	18 048	5 969
1 or more individual room units	9 913	343	1 030	4 285	2 854	1 401	121 254	12 463	23 314	41 874	27 351	16 252
Vehicles available	**20 379**	**1 763**	**3 415**	**7 673**	**5 100**	**2 428**	**277 134**	**33 501**	**68 692**	**91 279**	**57 207**	**26 455**
1	12 122	799	1 905	5 206	2 762	1 450	225 815	26 347	53 254	73 935	48 785	23 494
2 or more	8 257	964	1 510	2 467	2 338	978	51 319	7 154	15 438	17 344	8 422	2 961
House heating fuel	**28 013**	**2 157**	**4 283**	**10 968**	**6 843**	**3 762**	**645 495**	**64 647**	**125 110**	**186 118**	**167 415**	**102 205**
Utility gas	11 335	662	1 398	3 671	3 368	2 236	248 749	17 924	43 418	73 930	71 570	41 907
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 567	137	317	472	503	138	8 174	557	1 309	2 407	2 382	1 519
Electricity	5 069	1 102	1 740	1 475	618	134	169 914	36 901	57 786	50 977	18 593	5 657
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 490	213	790	5 183	2 154	1 150	207 158	8 817	21 570	56 098	70 857	49 816
Other	552	43	38	167	200	104	11 500	448	1 027	2 706	4 013	3 306
Water heating fuel	**27 900**	**2 181**	**4 322**	**10 912**	**6 750**	**3 735**	**644 543**	**64 838**	**125 312**	**186 311**	**167 230**	**100 852**
Utility gas	12 496	752	1 777	4 099	3 446	2 422	285 977	22 044	53 606	86 977	78 820	44 530
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 376	162	190	442	404	178	14 558	1 170	3 007	4 323	4 029	2 029
Electricity	5 813	1 067	1 640	1 609	1 152	345	144 418	33 062	47 790	41 539	15 705	6 322
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 017	181	686	4 669	1 710	771	190 610	8 258	20 088	51 197	65 427	45 640
Other	198	19	29	93	38	19	8 980	304	821	2 275	3 249	2 331
Family householder	**19 431**	**1 590**	**3 006**	**7 162**	**5 063**	**2 610**	**339 323**	**26 263**	**63 990**	**103 115**	**101 064**	**44 891**
With own children under 18 years	10 310	1 043	1 789	3 714	2 635	1 129	221 016	15 585	42 249	68 006	67 770	27 406
With own children under 6 years	3 803	560	740	1 201	887	415	110 295	8 552	22 162	33 231	32 314	14 036
Female householder, no husband present	**5 368**	**283**	**846**	**1 959**	**1 411**	**869**	**173 698**	**10 858**	**29 249**	**51 837**	**58 299**	**23 455**
With own children under 18 years	3 114	200	556	1 142	784	432	132 431	8 435	22 961	39 713	44 183	17 139
With own children under 6 years	908	100	152	290	224	142	58 933	3 977	10 083	17 298	19 589	7 986
Nonfamily householder	**8 753**	**611**	**1 328**	**3 830**	**1 815**	**1 169**	**308 667**	**38 680**	**61 518**	**83 570**	**67 048**	**57 851**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**4 322**	**253**	**630**	**1 334**	**1 245**	**860**	**214 724**	**21 593**	**36 994**	**57 690**	**61 820**	**36 627**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	11.5	14.5	12.1	18.1	22.8	33.1	33.2	29.5	30.9	36.8	35.6

Table F—26. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 184**	**2 201**	**4 334**	**10 992**	**6 878**	**3 779**	**647 990**	**64 943**	**125 508**	**186 685**	**168 112**	**102 742**
15 to 19 years	100	9	13	33	16	29	7 123	799	1 598	1 608	1 859	1 259
20 to 24 years	799	108	175	201	201	114	76 845	9 753	16 973	21 397	18 369	10 353
25 to 29 years	2 393	336	547	895	442	173	106 928	11 777	23 547	32 567	25 349	13 688
30 to 34 years	3 492	488	655	1 397	733	219	87 779	7 010	17 810	26 383	23 554	13 022
35 to 39 years	3 199	321	597	1 187	829	265	62 754	3 760	10 946	19 171	18 394	10 483
40 to 44 years	2 861	181	565	1 161	645	309	48 472	2 964	7 685	14 300	14 497	9 026
45 to 49 years	2 704	190	401	1 237	563	313	39 268	2 163	5 652	12 016	11 952	7 485
50 to 54 years	3 073	189	362	1 320	763	439	38 087	2 091	5 464	10 643	12 142	7 747
55 to 59 years	2 785	118	405	1 181	610	471	36 707	2 469	4 962	10 113	11 465	7 698
60 to 64 years	2 141	94	186	822	715	324	33 048	3 980	4 868	8 590	9 298	6 312
65 to 69 years	2 178	82	164	805	638	489	36 860	6 590	7 549	8 820	8 045	5 856
70 to 74 years	1 214	56	146	418	310	284	31 201	4 803	7 955	8 216	5 974	4 253
75 years and over	1 245	29	118	335	413	350	42 918	6 784	10 499	12 861	7 214	5 560
Median	47.3	37.5	41.6	47.5	50.1	55.3	38.6	39.2	36.3	38.0	39.1	41.4
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 184**	**2 201**	**4 334**	**10 992**	**6 878**	**3 779**	**647 990**	**64 943**	**125 508**	**186 685**	**168 112**	**102 742**
Single	4 423	343	825	1 971	842	442	197 961	18 649	35 933	55 420	51 474	36 485
Now married, except separated	13 491	1 275	2 101	5 002	3 482	1 631	159 674	14 864	33 540	49 169	41 159	20 942
Separated	2 373	156	352	926	573	366	99 521	7 868	16 147	27 771	30 059	17 676
Widowed	3 942	149	466	1 310	1 134	883	98 293	13 937	20 674	26 903	23 236	13 543
Divorced	3 955	278	590	1 783	847	457	92 541	9 625	19 214	27 422	22 184	14 096
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 285**	**2 084**	**4 146**	**10 758**	**6 661**	**3 636**	**564 022**	**54 391**	**106 937**	**163 680**	**147 884**	**91 130**
Median	12.6	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.6	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 376**	**537**	**929**	**2 633**	**1 521**	**756**	**90 015**	**8 160**	**17 176**	**27 305**	**20 832**	**16 542**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.8	25.1	21.6	24.0	22.2	20.1	14.0	12.8	13.9	14.8	12.4	16.1
May 1975 or later only	136	27	9	44	48	8	6 931	1 080	1 666	2 049	1 351	785
Vietnam era	1 427	205	313	582	270	57	30 595	3 245	7 246	9 327	6 216	4 561
February 1955 to July 1964 only	758	47	155	317	151	88	7 842	504	1 293	2 589	1 697	1 759
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	215	43	27	79	48	18	1 243	99	199	429	214	302
Korean conflict	983	63	115	442	241	122	12 062	655	1 778	3 770	3 310	2 549
Korean conflict and World War II	140	5	25	63	19	28	1 357	93	246	389	271	358
World War II	2 498	143	266	1 023	666	400	26 518	2 078	3 973	7 829	7 043	5 595
World War I	47	–	–	21	13	13	1 317	210	318	397	158	234
Other	172	4	19	62	65	22	2 150	196	457	526	572	399
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**21 647**	**1 606**	**3 375**	**8 323**	**5 331**	**3 012**	**552 308**	**55 414**	**106 429**	**157 782**	**146 630**	**86 053**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**28 167**	**2 195**	**4 334**	**10 992**	**6 878**	**3 768**	**647 889**	**64 933**	**125 503**	**186 654**	**168 075**	**102 724**
Labor force	21 292	1 905	3 569	8 694	4 878	2 246	407 078	37 513	81 945	122 772	102 212	62 636
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.6	86.8	82.3	79.1	70.9	59.6	62.8	57.8	65.3	65.8	60.8	61.0
Armed Forces	144	52	30	36	26	–	5 566	1 359	1 898	1 567	613	129
Civilian labor force	21 148	1 853	3 539	8 658	4 852	2 246	401 512	36 154	80 047	121 205	101 599	62 507
Employed	20 228	1 788	3 388	8 365	4 611	2 076	368 098	33 596	75 153	112 745	91 642	54 962
Unemployed	920	65	151	293	241	170	33 414	2 558	4 894	8 460	9 957	7 545
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.5	4.3	3.4	5.0	7.6	8.3	7.1	6.1	7.0	9.8	12.1
Not in labor force	6 875	290	765	2 298	2 000	1 522	240 811	27 420	43 558	63 882	65 863	40 088
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 228**	**1 788**	**3 388**	**8 365**	**4 611**	**2 076**	**368 098**	**33 596**	**75 153**	**112 745**	**91 642**	**54 962**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 706	600	979	2 617	1 023	487	73 069	7 302	16 168	24 419	16 436	8 744
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 466	281	423	1 093	439	230	30 301	3 185	7 134	9 878	6 626	3 478
Professional specialty occupations	3 240	319	556	1 524	584	257	42 768	4 117	9 034	14 541	9 810	5 266
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 101	375	955	2 490	935	346	120 827	11 666	24 405	37 894	29 888	16 974
Technicians and related support occupations	701	61	123	345	118	54	13 201	1 590	3 273	4 332	2 531	1 475
Sales occupations	911	141	261	320	123	66	19 684	2 037	4 275	6 111	4 232	3 029
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 489	173	571	1 825	694	226	87 942	8 039	16 857	27 451	23 125	12 470
Service occupations	3 453	256	527	1 326	869	475	76 803	5 841	14 141	21 651	20 756	14 414
Private household occupations	229	3	32	69	73	52	6 878	662	1 365	1 471	1 885	1 495
Protective service occupations	711	51	100	358	163	39	10 669	938	1 871	3 426	2 588	1 846
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 513	202	395	899	633	384	59 256	4 241	10 905	16 754	16 283	11 073
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	262	19	44	80	86	33	2 009	192	325	491	701	300
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 749	135	310	625	483	196	27 288	2 941	6 030	8 217	6 187	3 913
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 957	403	573	1 227	1 215	539	68 102	5 654	14 084	20 073	17 674	10 617
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 775	134	244	556	561	280	31 485	2 657	6 266	8 797	8 517	5 248
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 319	135	176	425	438	145	20 024	1 679	4 423	6 299	4 840	2 783
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	863	134	153	246	216	114	16 593	1 318	3 395	4 977	4 317	2 586
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**19 911**	**1 811**	**3 336**	**8 203**	**4 535**	**2 026**	**359 630**	**33 548**	**74 258**	**110 352**	**88 917**	**52 555**
Private vehicle	12 961	1 439	2 357	4 687	3 156	1 322	185 548	23 128	49 081	62 260	35 700	15 379
Drive alone: Car	8 668	949	1 658	3 239	2 007	815	131 726	16 946	35 171	44 509	24 608	10 492
Truck or van	1 059	123	123	366	320	127	4 554	737	1 310	1 393	802	312
Carpool: Car	2 781	304	517	888	711	361	45 745	5 073	11 827	15 255	9 452	4 138
Truck or van	453	63	59	194	118	19	3 523	372	773	1 103	838	437
Public transportation	5 881	255	817	3 062	1 162	585	140 863	7 759	19 693	39 665	43 754	29 992
Bus or streetcar	2 385	132	405	1 150	447	251	66 123	4 399	10 588	19 664	19 088	12 384
Subway or elevated train	3 125	111	358	1 717	663	276	68 065	3 003	7 898	18 146	22 720	16 298
Railroad	251	–	50	127	37	37	3 716	163	633	1 008	1 196	716
Taxicab	120	12	4	68	15	21	2 959	194	574	847	750	594
Bicycle	37	–	5	10	17	5	995	162	278	271	164	120
Motorcycle	8	–	8	–	–	–	392	72	134	106	72	8
Walked only	757	82	116	356	134	69	26 724	1 926	4 047	6 831	7 987	5 933
Other means	140	22	28	49	27	14	2 627	227	633	698	646	423
Worked at home	127	13	5	39	39	31	2 481	274	392	521	594	700
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	4 232	206	502	1 558	1 119	847	206 384	25 032	37 173	53 423	55 246	35 510
1 worker	11 352	811	1 760	4 816	2 553	1 412	288 160	25 949	54 473	83 981	75 222	48 535
2 workers	9 362	952	1 566	3 608	2 209	1 027	131 618	12 502	29 792	42 004	31 377	15 943
3 or more workers	3 238	232	506	1 010	997	493	21 828	1 460	4 070	7 277	6 267	2 754

Table F—27. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**131 862**	**43 265**	**53 784**	**22 717**	**8 640**	**3 456**	**49 584**	**10 084**	**15 542**	**13 664**	**7 006**	**3 288**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	25 122	15 576	5 686	2 587	901	372	24 629	6 550	7 869	6 434	2 758	1 018
1975 to 1978	52 274	27 689	15 450	6 133	2 113	889	15 513	3 534	4 581	4 246	2 250	902
1970 to 1974	41 520	–	32 648	5 867	2 273	732	6 045	–	3 092	1 526	987	440
1960 to 1969	10 178	–	–	8 130	1 492	556	2 527	–	–	1 458	582	487
1959 or earlier	2 768	–	–	–	1 861	907	870	–	–	–	429	441
ROOMS												
1 room	595	155	129	105	155	51	1 057	157	174	231	280	215
2 rooms	3 630	999	1 253	715	483	180	3 445	602	758	1 043	726	316
3 rooms	12 566	3 502	4 718	2 776	1 281	289	9 459	1 724	2 518	2 856	1 602	759
4 rooms	45 705	14 320	19 344	8 646	2 410	985	20 950	4 230	6 995	6 137	2 589	999
5 rooms	47 560	16 331	20 596	7 099	2 499	1 035	11 070	2 777	3 934	2 606	1 154	599
6 rooms	12 943	4 368	4 809	2 179	1 070	517	2 510	429	828	568	422	263
7 or more rooms	8 863	3 590	2 935	1 197	742	399	1 093	165	335	223	233	137
Median	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
BEDROOMS												
None	753	196	188	145	163	61	1 327	192	222	285	366	262
1	8 008	2 107	2 718	1 687	1 147	349	7 670	1 147	1 680	2 227	1 764	852
2	60 122	18 614	24 963	11 581	3 600	1 364	28 017	5 922	9 042	8 246	3 361	1 446
3	57 498	20 980	23 804	8 192	3 129	1 393	11 561	2 702	4 302	2 685	1 312	560
4	4 690	1 186	1 859	912	512	221	839	101	265	183	175	115
5 or more	791	182	252	200	89	68	170	20	31	38	28	53
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	20 077	5 485	7 299	4 600	2 099	594	12 364	1 988	3 535	3 595	2 107	1 139
2 persons	23 659	8 202	9 082	4 006	1 719	650	10 781	2 374	3 377	3 016	1 412	602
3 persons	27 224	10 306	10 890	4 212	1 220	596	10 045	2 289	3 345	2 834	1 097	480
4 persons	26 180	8 905	11 457	3 887	1 323	608	7 768	1 615	2 618	2 029	1 087	419
5 persons	16 572	5 186	7 409	2 686	863	428	4 016	847	1 213	1 102	635	219
6 or more persons	18 150	5 181	7 647	3 326	1 416	580	4 610	971	1 454	1 088	668	429
Median	3.32	3.27	3.47	3.15	2.91	3.31	2.66	2.80	2.76	2.58	2.49	2.34
Total persons	488 051	158 371	203 340	82 439	30 969	12 932	144 737	30 265	46 606	38 697	19 693	9 476
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**123 323**	**41 700**	**50 943**	**20 485**	**7 155**	**3 040**	**45 607**	**9 534**	**14 877**	**12 580**	**6 056**	**2 560**
0.50 or less	41 999	14 090	15 958	7 784	3 037	1 130	18 626	3 551	5 861	5 440	2 593	1 181
0.51 to 1.00	60 629	21 610	25 628	9 074	2 980	1 337	19 799	4 381	6 842	5 170	2 433	973
1.01 to 1.50	15 149	4 295	6 992	2 631	810	421	4 979	1 082	1 500	1 469	666	262
1.51 or more	5 546	1 705	2 365	996	328	152	2 203	520	674	501	364	144
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 539**	**1 565**	**2 841**	**2 232**	**1 485**	**416**	**3 977**	**550**	**665**	**1 084**	**950**	**728**
0.50 or less	2 668	461	741	698	619	149	1 263	170	206	286	316	285
0.51 to 1.00	3 382	659	1 213	816	516	178	1 470	226	262	436	352	194
1.01 to 1.50	1 464	314	528	471	114	37	703	100	103	234	161	105
1.51 or more	1 025	131	359	247	236	52	541	54	94	128	121	144
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	26 535	7 203	9 827	5 629	2 916	960	17 324	3 358	4 937	4 883	2 801	1 345
$5,000 to $9,999	31 601	10 123	12 426	6 153	2 023	876	14 975	3 314	4 694	4 066	1 885	1 016
$10,000 to $12,499	15 992	5 581	6 657	2 555	854	345	5 604	1 018	1 961	1 583	728	314
$12,500 to $14,999	13 371	4 745	5 583	2 170	584	289	3 519	789	1 266	857	458	149
$15,000 to $19,999	21 475	7 434	9 643	3 071	875	452	4 367	830	1 488	1 222	611	216
$20,000 to $24,999	12 126	4 479	5 161	1 571	652	263	2 036	409	679	586	225	137
$25,000 to $34,999	7 915	2 758	3 411	1 132	448	166	1 281	271	391	327	206	86
$35,000 to $49,999	1 897	628	710	271	199	89	259	53	74	56	64	12
$50,000 or more	950	314	366	165	89	16	219	42	52	84	28	13
Median	$11 219	$11 929	$11 742	$9 635	$8 429	$9 220	$7 316	$7 226	$8 058	$7 189	$6 600	$6 367
Mean	$12 865	$13 384	$13 136	$12 054	$11 295	$11 387	$8 930	$8 898	$9 270	$8 894	$8 687	$8 095
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**131 490**	**43 161**	**53 735**	**22 642**	**8 537**	**3 415**	**49 009**	**10 026**	**15 448**	**13 524**	**6 840**	**3 171**
Steam or hot water system	1 746	483	472	341	288	162	2 621	241	296	541	858	685
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	79 679	29 571	33 956	11 416	3 364	1 372	25 372	6 170	9 268	6 735	2 352	847
Other built-in electric units	8 150	3 463	3 065	972	450	200	3 408	777	1 077	950	468	136
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 033	1 579	2 544	1 280	453	177	2 390	363	791	789	320	127
Other means	35 882	8 065	13 698	8 633	3 982	1 504	15 218	2 475	4 016	4 509	2 842	1 376
Air conditioning	**65 289**	**21 544**	**28 288**	**10 685**	**3 471**	**1 301**	**25 341**	**5 428**	**9 049**	**7 180**	**2 728**	**956**
Central system	23 714	10 105	9 356	2 948	894	411	8 185	2 180	3 169	1 847	732	257
1 or more individual room units	41 575	11 439	18 932	7 737	2 577	890	17 156	3 248	5 880	5 333	1 996	699
Vehicles available	**113 687**	**38 384**	**47 209**	**18 818**	**6 558**	**2 718**	**33 410**	**7 187**	**11 236**	**9 336**	**3 946**	**1 705**
1	53 861	18 822	21 351	8 853	3 364	1 471	23 358	5 095	7 767	6 560	2 751	1 185
2 or more	59 826	19 562	25 858	9 965	3 194	1 247	10 052	2 092	3 469	2 776	1 195	520
House heating fuel	**131 490**	**43 161**	**53 735**	**22 642**	**8 537**	**3 415**	**49 009**	**10 026**	**15 448**	**13 524**	**6 840**	**3 171**
Utility gas	23 809	7 886	8 736	4 029	2 332	826	13 517	2 465	4 055	3 625	2 307	1 065
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	50 268	16 131	21 801	8 389	2 785	1 162	13 803	3 055	4 603	3 870	1 686	589
Electricity	26 584	12 061	9 896	2 862	1 174	591	10 105	2 627	3 494	2 447	1 170	367
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28 482	6 625	12 596	6 767	1 828	666	10 555	1 787	3 151	3 352	1 378	887
Other	2 347	458	706	595	418	170	1 029	92	145	230	299	263
Water heating fuel	**127 288**	**42 376**	**52 368**	**21 513**	**7 850**	**3 181**	**47 185**	**9 758**	**15 169**	**13 060**	**6 407**	**2 791**
Utility gas	16 115	4 999	5 695	2 795	1 872	754	11 097	2 037	3 052	2 858	2 034	1 116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 505	6 278	8 947	3 913	1 627	740	7 267	1 640	2 164	1 989	1 078	396
Electricity	87 562	30 613	36 866	14 364	4 157	1 562	27 151	5 886	9 716	7 788	2 824	937
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 603	371	707	341	112	72	1 453	169	209	390	390	295
Other	503	115	153	100	82	53	217	26	28	35	81	47
Family householder	**109 522**	**37 019**	**45 692**	**17 632**	**6 373**	**2 806**	**34 481**	**7 477**	**11 144**	**9 265**	**4 579**	**2 016**
With own children under 18 years	80 496	27 612	34 766	12 420	4 077	1 621	25 590	5 572	8 347	7 094	3 226	1 351
With own children under 6 years	46 243	17 636	19 927	5 926	1 920	834	16 829	3 866	5 636	4 637	1 980	710
Female householder, no husband present	**25 917**	**7 792**	**10 683**	**4 746**	**1 827**	**869**	**14 097**	**2 853**	**4 330**	**3 861**	**2 123**	**930**
With own children under 18 years	19 005	6 085	8 002	3 281	1 197	440	11 690	2 404	3 679	3 313	1 631	663
With own children under 6 years	7 055	2 583	2 832	1 130	382	128	6 788	1 408	2 179	1 956	911	334
Nonfamily householder	**22 340**	**6 246**	**8 092**	**5 085**	**2 267**	**650**	**15 103**	**2 607**	**4 398**	**4 399**	**2 427**	**1 272**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**35 659**	**10 216**	**13 625**	**7 259**	**3 342**	**1 217**	**20 545**	**4 220**	**5 987**	**5 722**	**3 107**	**1 509**
Percent below poverty level	27.0	23.6	25.3	32.0	38.7	35.2	41.4	41.8	38.5	41.9	44.3	45.9

Table F—27. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**131 862**	**43 265**	**53 784**	**22 717**	**8 640**	**3 456**	**49 584**	**10 084**	**15 542**	**13 664**	**7 006**	**3 288**
15 to 19 years	501	233	170	61	21	16	1 380	276	497	440	140	27
20 to 24 years	13 273	7 267	3 853	1 493	464	196	11 949	2 978	4 076	3 228	1 269	398
25 to 29 years	29 213	11 343	13 223	3 179	1 096	372	10 694	2 255	3 642	2 986	1 339	472
30 to 34 years	24 947	7 689	11 809	3 797	1 213	439	6 756	1 258	2 252	1 975	885	386
35 to 39 years	14 865	4 216	6 177	3 329	863	280	4 364	848	1 373	1 228	620	295
40 to 44 years	9 933	2 517	4 410	2 048	689	269	2 773	542	704	796	499	232
45 to 49 years	7 991	2 182	3 252	1 633	616	308	2 075	338	573	505	386	273
50 to 54 years	7 036	1 891	2 644	1 607	616	278	2 105	359	544	543	451	208
55 to 59 years	5 796	1 590	2 013	1 325	629	239	1 664	242	426	516	339	141
60 to 64 years	5 329	1 325	1 998	1 192	573	241	1 674	234	465	410	327	238
65 to 69 years	5 265	1 297	1 575	1 450	601	342	1 548	288	336	410	291	223
70 to 74 years	3 533	769	1 257	801	536	170	1 247	205	338	283	247	174
75 years and over	4 180	946	1 403	802	723	306	1 355	261	316	344	213	221
Median	34.6	31.8	34.1	39.2	44.8	47.5	30.6	29.0	29.4	30.5	34.3	41.4
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**131 862**	**43 265**	**53 784**	**22 717**	**8 640**	**3 456**	**49 584**	**10 084**	**15 542**	**13 664**	**7 006**	**3 288**
Single	13 483	4 560	5 147	2 314	1 088	374	13 114	2 524	4 102	3 741	1 931	816
Now married, except separated	80 452	28 215	33 937	12 211	4 356	1 733	19 426	4 424	6 526	5 125	2 344	1 007
Separated	11 690	3 550	4 612	2 387	788	353	6 834	1 303	2 112	1 881	1 055	483
Widowed	14 158	3 464	5 188	3 196	1 604	706	4 733	898	1 235	1 212	827	561
Divorced	12 079	3 476	4 900	2 609	804	290	5 477	935	1 567	1 705	849	421
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**118 088**	**35 765**	**49 761**	**21 163**	**8 155**	**3 244**	**36 255**	**6 830**	**10 969**	**9 996**	**5 597**	**2 863**
Median	11.4	11.9	11.8	10.5	9.7	9.5	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.3	10.4	9.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 244**	**6 979**	**8 998**	**3 415**	**1 274**	**578**	**6 039**	**1 173**	**1 861**	**1 874**	**790**	**341**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.3	16.3	17.0	15.1	14.8	16.8	13.4	13.3	13.4	15.1	11.9	10.5
May 1975 or later only	2 344	1 063	936	245	85	15	1 329	384	442	357	107	39
Vietnam era	10 184	3 470	4 888	1 286	386	154	2 630	496	937	855	268	74
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 236	356	539	247	58	36	281	65	87	94	27	8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	559	189	214	127	23	6	120	20	42	43	15	–
Korean conflict	1 694	450	585	417	164	78	360	43	95	128	81	13
Korean conflict and World War II	156	52	73	14	7	10	44	8	–	7	23	6
World War II	4 445	1 247	1 566	971	460	201	1 056	126	208	359	211	152
World War I	146	41	44	16	34	11	23	–	–	8	12	3
Other	480	111	153	92	57	67	196	31	50	23	46	46
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**109 133**	**35 721**	**44 061**	**19 154**	**7 329**	**2 868**	**39 044**	**7 677**	**12 041**	**10 553**	**5 873**	**2 900**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**131 820**	**43 244**	**53 774**	**22 716**	**8 640**	**3 446**	**49 579**	**10 084**	**15 542**	**13 661**	**7 004**	**3 288**
Labor force	104 017	35 932	43 552	16 667	5 679	2 187	35 688	7 430	11 752	9 940	4 679	1 887
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.9	83.1	81.0	73.4	65.7	63.5	72.0	73.7	75.6	72.8	66.8	57.4
Armed Forces	1 443	544	715	147	37	–	4 496	1 234	1 640	1 234	341	47
Civilian labor force	102 574	35 388	42 837	16 520	5 642	2 187	31 192	6 196	10 112	8 706	4 338	1 840
Employed	96 041	33 189	40 205	15 392	5 194	2 061	27 372	5 412	8 905	7 582	3 861	1 612
Unemployed	6 533	2 199	2 632	1 128	448	126	3 820	784	1 207	1 124	477	228
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.8	7.9	5.8	12.2	12.7	11.9	12.9	11.0	12.4
Not in labor force	27 803	7 312	10 222	6 049	2 961	1 259	13 891	2 654	3 790	3 721	2 325	1 401
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**96 041**	**33 189**	**40 205**	**15 392**	**5 194**	**2 061**	**27 372**	**5 412**	**8 905**	**7 582**	**3 861**	**1 612**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 228	2 091	2 699	992	345	101	2 037	408	717	477	319	116
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 409	893	1 027	339	115	35	765	198	240	179	107	41
Professional specialty occupations	3 819	1 198	1 672	653	230	66	1 272	210	477	298	212	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 486	2 998	3 559	1 251	464	214	3 347	745	958	934	488	222
Technicians and related support occupations	1 403	525	577	216	60	25	455	122	147	57	91	38
Sales occupations	1 888	635	756	322	101	74	826	212	255	242	67	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 195	1 838	2 226	713	303	115	2 066	411	556	635	330	134
Service occupations	13 764	4 149	5 608	2 670	951	386	5 647	1 049	1 797	1 509	918	374
Private household occupations	1 362	309	441	390	155	67	614	94	152	164	116	88
Protective service occupations	1 456	513	712	148	40	43	452	54	221	102	54	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 946	3 327	4 455	2 132	756	276	4 581	901	1 424	1 243	748	265
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 040	1 573	2 083	947	313	124	2 537	492	776	789	340	140
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 095	5 732	6 750	2 556	853	204	3 466	764	1 133	986	351	232
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 428	16 646	19 506	6 976	2 268	1 032	10 338	1 954	3 524	2 887	1 445	528
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 820	8 789	10 275	3 245	1 041	470	5 136	950	1 895	1 372	685	234
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 640	3 971	4 825	1 940	580	324	2 389	364	798	695	382	150
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 968	3 886	4 406	1 791	647	238	2 813	640	831	820	378	144
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**95 055**	**33 001**	**39 894**	**15 084**	**5 063**	**2 013**	**30 933**	**6 472**	**10 227**	**8 529**	**4 080**	**1 625**
Private vehicle	89 932	31 566	37 850	14 108	4 636	1 772	26 385	5 785	8 968	7 379	3 120	1 133
Drive alone: Car	42 617	15 070	17 910	6 567	2 212	858	14 039	2 934	4 769	4 074	1 674	588
Truck or van	12 582	4 096	5 318	2 237	611	320	1 759	353	545	530	242	89
Carpool: Car	26 286	9 322	11 083	4 049	1 363	469	8 704	2 149	3 015	2 209	963	368
Truck or van	8 447	3 078	3 539	1 255	450	125	1 883	349	639	566	241	88
Public transportation	1 522	318	532	358	201	113	1 565	242	228	370	486	239
Bus or streetcar	1 262	279	453	315	133	82	1 031	158	165	247	321	140
Subway or elevated train	32	6	–	–	26	–	297	2	7	77	120	91
Railroad	47	–	14	9	24	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
Taxicab	181	33	65	34	18	31	233	82	56	42	45	8
Bicycle	128	19	98	2	5	4	146	–	54	45	47	–
Motorcycle	261	107	130	24	–	–	123	18	58	30	17	–
Walked only	1 941	585	786	359	118	93	1 958	277	700	524	287	170
Other means	813	259	342	120	71	21	560	130	170	117	77	66
Worked at home	458	147	156	113	32	10	196	20	49	64	46	17
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	18 661	4 753	6 647	4 157	2 215	889	10 447	1 882	2 801	2 906	1 805	1 053
1 worker	47 246	15 361	18 841	8 729	3 174	1 141	22 467	4 507	7 201	6 420	2 945	1 394
2 workers	56 340	20 549	24 182	8 084	2 489	1 036	14 516	3 204	4 943	3 834	1 895	640
3 or more workers	9 615	2 602	4 114	1 747	762	390	2 154	491	597	504	361	201

Table F—28. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**1 378 296**	**168 469**	**150 338**	**287 842**	**545 061**	**226 586**	**498 786**	**24 651**	**29 189**	**86 494**	**241 917**	**116 535**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	188 621	66 169	17 379	33 355	53 889	17 829	213 092	16 984	14 953	41 442	101 407	38 306
1975 to 1978	387 862	102 300	44 200	74 391	122 580	44 391	170 973	7 667	9 332	29 917	86 341	37 716
1970 to 1974	290 330	–	88 759	60 967	101 956	38 648	59 135	–	4 904	8 881	27 870	17 480
1960 to 1969	298 563	–	–	119 129	129 504	49 930	34 645	–	–	6 254	15 891	12 500
1959 or earlier	212 920	–	–	–	137 132	75 788	20 941	–	–	–	10 408	10 533
ROOMS												
1 room	3 435	524	362	652	1 218	679	12 540	909	714	2 036	6 017	2 864
2 rooms	23 365	1 786	1 308	3 646	12 021	4 604	36 095	1 566	2 099	6 322	18 206	7 902
3 rooms	77 814	7 899	8 105	16 251	32 782	12 777	76 174	3 383	3 790	12 483	37 696	18 822
4 rooms	186 717	14 210	13 737	30 580	91 167	37 023	137 359	4 891	6 199	22 090	73 134	31 045
5 rooms	382 673	38 965	39 340	77 968	167 909	58 491	127 884	6 458	7 801	23 518	61 955	28 152
6 rooms	357 595	43 211	40 715	78 745	139 969	54 955	71 001	4 210	5 521	13 376	31 028	16 866
7 or more rooms	346 697	61 874	46 771	80 000	99 995	58 057	37 733	3 234	3 065	6 669	13 881	10 884
Median	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4
BEDROOMS												
None	5 994	633	480	1 035	2 640	1 206	16 524	999	859	2 658	8 083	3 925
1	83 847	6 866	6 513	14 460	37 303	18 705	105 311	4 122	4 729	16 619	53 107	26 734
2	344 532	21 360	20 178	49 491	174 326	79 177	205 333	6 999	9 093	31 395	107 832	50 014
3	684 469	94 697	80 731	159 401	262 167	87 473	139 321	9 623	10 989	29 471	62 135	27 103
4	219 468	40 033	37 261	53 524	58 436	30 214	27 324	2 642	3 092	5 618	9 163	6 809
5 or more	39 986	4 880	5 175	9 931	10 189	9 811	4 973	266	427	733	1 597	1 950
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	102 405	6 287	5 798	14 488	44 539	31 293	57 277	2 256	2 447	7 393	26 907	18 274
2 persons	259 560	26 949	19 672	45 934	112 165	54 840	83 499	3 713	4 394	13 113	40 804	21 475
3 persons	249 395	33 766	25 411	51 265	100 516	38 437	94 075	4 764	5 501	16 901	45 985	20 924
4 persons	300 701	47 373	38 694	66 456	110 853	37 325	95 513	4 956	6 064	17 837	46 988	19 668
5 persons	216 835	28 831	29 108	50 612	80 882	27 402	70 148	3 873	4 343	13 318	34 173	14 441
6 or more persons	249 400	25 263	31 655	59 087	96 106	37 289	98 274	5 089	6 440	17 932	47 060	21 753
Median	3.76	3.86	4.13	3.99	3.64	3.21	3.65	3.82	3.87	3.83	3.65	3.39
Total persons	5 401 988	673 407	642 851	1 190 050	2 094 129	801 551	1 895 155	96 725	117 146	340 464	918 646	422 174
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 355 894**	**165 554**	**148 299**	**283 818**	**537 471**	**220 752**	**481 123**	**23 839**	**28 417**	**84 073**	**234 386**	**110 408**
0.50 or less	509 035	63 709	46 209	95 475	198 275	105 367	128 799	5 989	6 530	19 181	60 560	36 539
0.51 to 1.00	646 573	84 436	79 030	142 691	251 916	88 500	217 693	11 762	14 159	40 065	105 449	46 258
1.01 to 1.50	137 287	12 422	16 443	30 931	58 802	18 689	75 401	3 285	4 605	13 850	38 126	15 535
1.51 or more	62 999	4 987	6 617	14 721	28 478	8 196	59 230	2 803	3 123	10 977	30 251	12 076
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 402**	**2 915**	**2 039**	**4 024**	**7 590**	**5 834**	**17 663**	**812**	**772**	**2 421**	**7 531**	**6 127**
0.50 or less	6 825	365	314	844	2 360	2 942	4 543	109	180	464	1 684	2 106
0.51 to 1.00	7 021	866	576	1 325	2 647	1 607	5 582	284	226	925	2 243	1 904
1.01 to 1.50	4 026	685	552	917	1 205	667	2 915	92	141	362	1 431	889
1.51 or more	4 530	999	597	938	1 378	618	4 623	327	225	670	2 173	1 228
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	127 438	8 294	9 949	20 496	54 747	33 952	98 087	4 664	5 602	15 089	46 412	26 320
$5,000 to $9,999	169 735	13 717	16 146	29 385	71 091	39 396	119 375	5 161	6 765	19 620	58 182	29 647
$10,000 to $12,499	103 126	10 495	11 081	19 864	42 796	18 890	60 215	2 435	3 352	10 871	30 300	13 257
$12,500 to $14,999	95 186	9 325	10 040	18 606	40 650	16 565	44 306	2 087	2 344	7 632	22 288	9 955
$15,000 to $19,999	215 362	25 207	23 499	44 483	89 294	32 879	74 260	3 418	4 007	13 249	37 820	15 766
$20,000 to $24,999	210 270	28 169	24 301	45 950	82 804	29 046	46 352	2 717	2 978	8 783	21 770	10 104
$25,000 to $34,999	266 761	41 690	30 776	60 878	100 045	33 372	38 040	2 693	2 633	7 289	17 687	7 738
$35,000 to $49,999	133 801	21 498	16 802	32 970	46 605	15 926	13 132	1 026	1 064	2 776	5 461	2 805
$50,000 or more	56 617	10 074	7 744	15 210	17 029	6 560	5 019	450	444	1 185	1 997	943
Median	$19 477	$22 887	$20 830	$21 090	$18 474	$15 632	$11 326	$12 578	$11 661	$11 963	$11 350	$10 434
Mean	$21 697	$25 456	$23 516	$23 678	$20 408	$18 278	$13 395	$15 197	$14 353	$14 277	$13 177	$12 574
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 349 558**	**165 743**	**147 624**	**282 141**	**532 242**	**221 808**	**472 886**	**23 583**	**27 936**	**82 498**	**229 902**	**108 967**
Steam or hot water system	86 678	6 398	6 405	14 749	32 064	27 062	31 641	1 398	1 693	5 404	14 594	8 552
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	642 968	127 782	103 725	163 721	182 362	65 378	116 738	12 702	14 087	26 307	43 631	20 011
Other built-in electric units	77 847	11 414	11 574	17 226	30 306	7 327	31 791	2 266	2 434	7 113	15 075	4 903
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	183 187	3 027	5 533	26 637	113 686	34 304	92 460	1 798	2 655	14 246	53 665	20 096
Other means	358 878	17 122	20 387	59 808	173 824	87 737	200 256	5 419	7 067	29 428	102 937	55 405
Air conditioning	**763 531**	**114 470**	**95 547**	**170 209**	**290 316**	**92 989**	**172 535**	**12 178**	**14 121**	**35 111**	**81 057**	**30 068**
Central system	383 152	101 761	71 589	95 840	95 483	18 479	52 662	8 617	8 298	13 619	17 416	4 712
1 or more individual room units	380 379	12 709	23 958	74 369	194 833	74 510	119 873	3 561	5 823	21 492	63 641	25 356
Vehicles available	**1 303 694**	**166 230**	**147 110**	**279 460**	**512 706**	**198 188**	**423 093**	**22 185**	**26 052**	**76 385**	**205 912**	**92 559**
1	346 241	34 882	31 941	60 548	145 367	73 503	211 935	10 094	12 492	36 728	104 308	48 313
2 or more	957 453	131 348	115 169	218 912	367 339	124 685	211 158	12 091	13 560	39 657	101 604	44 246
House heating fuel	**1 349 558**	**165 743**	**147 624**	**282 141**	**532 242**	**221 808**	**472 886**	**23 583**	**27 936**	**82 498**	**229 902**	**108 967**
Utility gas	974 697	87 151	93 188	208 438	417 062	168 858	351 297	13 176	18 133	60 014	179 137	80 837
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65 319	9 258	8 725	14 202	21 371	11 763	31 941	1 906	2 082	5 341	14 060	8 552
Electricity	218 108	61 406	38 857	44 510	59 653	13 682	62 418	7 467	6 680	13 905	25 792	8 574
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65 317	4 612	4 630	11 285	25 689	19 101	16 783	529	638	2 185	7 107	6 324
Other	26 117	3 316	2 224	3 706	8 467	8 404	10 447	505	403	1 053	3 806	4 680
Water heating fuel	**1 367 744**	**166 985**	**149 221**	**285 871**	**541 832**	**223 835**	**489 626**	**24 141**	**28 814**	**85 320**	**238 043**	**113 308**
Utility gas	1 019 714	91 704	98 523	218 757	434 989	175 741	376 046	14 477	19 458	64 878	191 034	86 199
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69 693	9 878	9 156	15 089	22 513	13 057	36 107	1 898	2 393	5 991	16 085	9 740
Electricity	246 820	62 134	38 869	46 701	72 580	26 536	70 516	7 384	6 665	13 540	28 245	14 682
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	27 999	2 853	2 371	4 863	10 475	7 437	5 226	302	244	722	2 012	1 946
Other	3 518	416	302	461	1 275	1 064	1 731	80	54	189	667	741
Family householder	**1 259 362**	**160 015**	**143 211**	**270 473**	**493 917**	**191 746**	**420 176**	**21 186**	**25 580**	**75 285**	**204 804**	**93 321**
With own children under 18 years	830 192	124 599	111 658	189 964	301 800	102 171	317 810	16 782	20 022	59 295	155 788	65 923
With own children under 6 years	348 476	70 276	48 010	70 836	121 311	38 043	195 283	10 373	12 024	36 889	98 165	37 832
Female householder, no husband present	**135 409**	**9 204**	**13 567**	**26 673**	**58 584**	**27 381**	**84 833**	**3 976**	**4 687**	**14 288**	**41 274**	**20 608**
With own children under 18 years	74 908	6 803	10 040	17 050	30 129	10 886	64 820	3 300	3 737	11 576	31 665	14 542
With own children under 6 years	16 752	2 158	2 493	3 598	6 234	2 269	28 632	1 492	1 638	5 129	14 409	5 964
Nonfamily householder	**118 934**	**8 454**	**7 127**	**17 369**	**51 144**	**34 840**	**78 610**	**3 465**	**3 609**	**11 209**	**37 113**	**23 214**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**168 874**	**14 119**	**17 342**	**30 581**	**70 059**	**36 773**	**147 195**	**7 049**	**8 653**	**24 256**	**70 809**	**36 428**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	8.4	11.5	10.6	12.9	16.2	29.5	28.6	29.6	28.0	29.3	31.3

Table F—28. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 378 296**	**168 469**	**150 338**	**287 842**	**545 061**	**226 586**	**498 786**	**24 651**	**29 189**	**86 494**	**241 917**	**116 535**
15 to 19 years	2 800	403	287	624	1 030	456	8 619	363	491	1 820	4 140	1 805
20 to 24 years	39 817	8 612	4 237	7 629	15 211	4 128	69 344	3 586	4 385	13 347	35 241	12 785
25 to 29 years	127 833	30 316	14 959	23 433	46 063	13 062	94 799	4 953	5 473	17 629	48 844	17 900
30 to 34 years	185 073	40 851	27 689	36 187	61 126	19 220	78 554	4 348	4 963	14 094	39 114	16 035
35 to 39 years	172 244	29 187	26 611	38 978	57 791	19 677	57 179	3 389	3 851	10 267	27 569	12 103
40 to 44 years	164 515	19 364	22 786	42 869	58 484	21 012	42 567	2 128	2 556	7 543	20 044	10 296
45 to 49 years	157 737	13 908	18 129	40 759	62 428	22 513	34 406	1 720	2 073	6 307	15 853	8 453
50 to 54 years	148 769	9 796	13 841	34 711	65 795	24 626	29 678	1 281	1 715	4 770	13 416	8 496
55 to 59 years	121 820	6 792	8 722	24 888	58 508	22 910	24 607	918	1 210	3 538	11 386	7 555
60 to 64 years	83 607	3 837	5 121	14 986	41 424	18 239	17 738	562	773	2 434	8 112	5 857
65 to 69 years	66 226	2 547	3 709	10 063	30 845	19 062	15 094	566	679	1 781	7 230	4 838
70 to 74 years	49 568	1 483	2 352	6 511	22 440	16 782	11 045	385	473	1 394	4 561	4 232
75 years and over	58 287	1 373	1 895	6 204	23 916	24 899	15 156	452	547	1 570	6 407	6 180
Median	44.9	35.7	40.3	44.3	47.6	52.7	34.9	33.9	34.3	33.7	34.2	39.0
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 378 296**	**168 469**	**150 338**	**287 842**	**545 061**	**226 586**	**498 786**	**24 651**	**29 189**	**86 494**	**241 917**	**116 535**
Single	51 502	5 344	3 589	8 306	21 476	12 787	59 858	2 675	3 001	9 585	29 480	15 117
Now married, except separated	1 095 637	149 017	127 902	238 314	422 421	157 983	321 660	16 639	20 202	58 617	156 760	69 442
Separated	27 832	2 215	2 874	5 503	12 054	5 186	31 058	1 634	1 673	5 309	14 764	7 678
Widowed	112 861	3 953	6 418	16 857	50 815	34 818	33 714	1 189	1 447	4 337	15 533	11 208
Divorced	90 464	7 940	9 555	18 862	38 295	15 812	52 496	2 514	2 866	8 646	25 380	13 090
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 335 679**	**159 454**	**145 814**	**279 589**	**528 820**	**222 002**	**420 823**	**20 702**	**24 313**	**71 327**	**202 536**	**101 945**
Median	11.9	12.8	12.3	12.1	10.9	9.3	9.4	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.3	8.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**396 729**	**52 827**	**45 119**	**89 099**	**155 539**	**54 145**	**68 065**	**4 118**	**4 494**	**11 675**	**31 480**	**16 298**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.0	31.9	30.4	31.2	28.6	23.9	13.8	17.0	15.8	13.8	13.1	14.0
May 1975 or later only	6 069	1 219	693	1 387	2 215	555	4 935	310	316	959	2 541	809
Vietnam era	122 847	29 938	19 626	24 195	38 144	10 944	30 380	2 073	2 228	5 628	14 619	5 832
February 1955 to July 1964 only	51 874	7 217	7 425	14 031	17 583	5 618	6 819	447	556	1 237	3 142	1 437
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 998	1 645	1 934	3 623	3 105	691	907	85	78	221	392	131
Korean conflict	66 259	5 589	6 855	18 225	26 764	8 826	7 836	535	543	1 308	3 307	2 143
Korean conflict and World War II	8 329	595	713	2 307	3 631	1 083	889	18	56	156	396	263
World War II	120 564	6 033	7 168	23 555	60 070	23 738	13 906	557	538	1 812	6 115	4 884
World War I	1 754	46	49	192	589	878	395	–	8	30	171	186
Other	8 035	545	656	1 584	3 438	1 812	1 998	93	171	324	797	613
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**972 529**	**112 827**	**103 462**	**196 386**	**387 823**	**172 031**	**425 220**	**20 131**	**24 027**	**73 157**	**208 051**	**99 854**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 378 141**	**168 445**	**150 308**	**287 804**	**545 014**	**226 570**	**498 623**	**24 637**	**29 180**	**86 436**	**241 851**	**116 519**
Labor force	1 106 863	153 734	132 065	246 358	425 040	149 666	389 770	20 011	23 493	70 410	191 682	84 174
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.3	91.3	87.9	85.6	78.0	66.1	78.2	81.2	80.5	81.5	79.3	72.2
Armed Forces	8 883	2 791	1 727	2 319	1 652	394	5 338	388	659	1 604	2 320	367
Civilian labor force	1 097 980	150 943	130 338	244 039	423 388	149 272	384 432	19 623	22 834	68 806	189 362	83 807
Employed	1 051 238	145 846	125 318	234 634	404 721	140 719	353 086	18 160	21 239	63 607	173 721	76 359
Unemployed	46 742	5 097	5 020	9 405	18 667	8 553	31 346	1 463	1 595	5 199	15 641	7 448
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.7	8.2	7.5	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.9
Not in labor force	271 278	14 711	18 243	41 446	119 974	76 904	108 853	4 626	5 687	16 026	50 169	32 345
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 051 238**	**145 846**	**125 318**	**234 634**	**404 721**	**140 719**	**353 086**	**18 160**	**21 239**	**63 607**	**173 721**	**76 359**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190 965	38 542	25 905	46 782	58 741	20 995	31 805	2 672	2 674	6 494	13 907	6 058
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	105 899	21 197	14 140	26 759	33 307	10 496	15 940	1 477	1 410	3 390	6 987	2 676
Professional specialty occupations	85 066	17 345	11 765	20 023	25 434	10 499	15 865	1 195	1 264	3 104	6 920	3 382
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184 627	30 354	23 466	40 776	67 702	22 329	46 183	3 029	3 118	8 789	22 462	8 785
Technicians and related support occupations	25 575	5 135	3 593	5 502	8 501	2 844	5 618	362	464	1 029	2 738	1 025
Sales occupations	68 718	12 493	9 317	15 863	23 597	7 448	15 693	1 281	1 213	3 202	7 280	2 717
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90 334	12 726	10 556	19 411	35 604	12 037	24 872	1 386	1 441	4 558	12 444	5 043
Service occupations	108 479	11 241	11 412	22 387	45 091	18 348	45 784	2 234	2 717	7 594	22 351	10 888
Private household occupations	3 132	103	253	451	1 588	737	2 315	80	68	345	1 156	666
Protective service occupations	20 958	3 956	2 719	4 555	7 279	2 449	4 022	398	347	695	1 843	739
Service occupations, except protective and household	84 389	7 182	8 440	17 381	36 224	15 162	39 447	1 756	2 302	6 554	19 352	9 483
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42 140	4 919	6 102	9 519	15 324	6 276	40 447	1 890	2 239	7 078	18 966	10 274
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248 765	31 913	28 486	56 542	101 535	30 289	73 142	3 606	4 565	13 788	37 068	14 115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	276 262	28 877	29 947	58 628	116 328	42 482	115 725	4 729	5 926	19 864	58 967	26 239
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	127 091	12 384	12 878	26 800	54 162	20 867	53 560	2 082	2 641	8 834	27 375	12 628
Transportation and material moving occupations	82 318	9 862	9 822	18 161	33 431	11 042	27 482	1 259	1 536	4 978	13 947	5 762
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66 853	6 631	7 247	13 667	28 735	10 573	34 683	1 388	1 749	6 052	17 645	7 849
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 030 998**	**145 731**	**124 265**	**230 604**	**394 004**	**136 394**	**346 969**	**18 019**	**21 205**	**63 207**	**170 450**	**74 088**
Private vehicle	960 683	139 072	118 448	217 928	366 255	118 980	301 281	16 321	19 143	56 579	148 458	60 780
Drive alone: Car	536 738	77 358	65 979	121 688	204 239	67 474	168 003	9 429	11 114	31 505	82 779	33 176
Truck or van	218 448	29 697	26 645	50 253	86 082	25 771	52 465	2 761	3 179	9 521	26 108	10 896
Carpool: Car	148 728	23 964	18 700	32 924	53 859	19 281	58 232	3 118	3 548	11 301	28 094	12 171
Truck or van	56 769	8 053	7 124	13 063	22 075	6 454	22 581	1 013	1 302	4 252	11 477	4 537
Public transportation	30 217	2 360	2 278	5 346	12 103	8 130	14 299	410	495	1 839	7 036	4 519
Bus or streetcar	21 765	1 654	1 657	3 917	8 914	5 623	12 973	355	442	1 696	6 454	4 026
Subway or elevated train	3 893	183	127	402	1 483	1 698	634	20	33	47	252	282
Railroad	3 874	502	414	907	1 455	596	325	17	8	39	163	98
Taxicab	685	21	80	120	251	213	367	18	12	57	167	113
Bicycle	2 648	306	253	473	1 118	498	2 183	50	76	317	1 323	417
Motorcycle	5 645	1 085	736	1 192	2 139	493	2 309	157	179	414	1 210	349
Walked only	17 861	1 196	1 178	2 836	7 063	5 588	19 067	685	900	2 719	8 866	5 897
Other means	6 105	954	630	1 329	2 261	931	4 010	140	241	712	2 060	857
Worked at home	7 839	758	742	1 500	3 065	1 774	3 820	256	171	627	1 497	1 269
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	149 792	7 566	9 008	20 648	64 924	47 646	71 029	3 005	3 676	10 079	32 513	21 756
1 worker	435 724	53 472	48 171	86 632	175 036	72 413	197 429	9 668	11 513	33 454	97 975	44 819
2 workers	532 865	85 649	65 078	114 818	198 322	68 998	170 185	9 013	10 623	31 767	82 836	35 946
3 or more workers	259 915	21 782	28 081	65 744	106 779	37 529	60 143	2 965	3 377	11 194	28 593	14 014

Table F—29. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**64 646**	**11 335**	**9 011**	**7 477**	**18 168**	**18 655**	**126 115**	**11 442**	**14 039**	**24 077**	**50 002**	**26 555**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	13 293	5 404	1 787	1 179	2 645	2 278	56 114	8 101	7 137	10 937	20 406	9 533
1975 to 1978	21 403	5 931	3 665	2 340	4 836	4 631	44 975	3 341	4 924	8 623	18 661	9 426
1970 to 1974	13 095	–	3 559	1 662	3 973	3 901	15 731	–	1 978	2 972	6 765	4 016
1960 to 1969	9 849	–	–	2 296	3 576	3 977	6 955	–	–	1 545	2 965	2 445
1959 or earlier	7 006	–	–	–	3 138	3 868	2 340	–	–	–	1 205	1 135
ROOMS												
1 room	255	43	18	34	107	53	6 691	394	587	1 337	3 062	1 311
2 rooms	2 247	450	366	252	800	379	13 358	1 141	1 354	2 724	5 595	2 544
3 rooms	4 947	900	768	655	1 534	1 090	26 781	1 823	2 292	4 966	11 994	5 706
4 rooms	9 249	1 784	1 566	1 251	2 737	1 911	36 969	3 038	4 248	7 899	15 459	6 325
5 rooms	16 277	3 356	2 574	1 908	4 598	3 841	24 718	2 863	3 209	4 548	8 954	5 144
6 rooms	18 180	2 986	2 320	1 883	4 891	6 100	12 358	1 590	1 691	1 889	3 621	3 567
7 or more rooms	13 491	1 816	1 399	1 494	3 501	5 281	5 240	593	658	714	1 317	1 958
Median	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.8	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
BEDROOMS												
None	544	79	45	78	222	120	8 395	461	679	1 638	3 884	1 733
1	5 777	985	704	754	1 889	1 445	38 542	2 678	3 189	7 119	17 137	8 419
2	20 022	3 922	3 173	2 067	5 833	5 027	49 593	4 876	5 908	10 148	19 643	9 018
3	29 618	5 499	4 138	3 572	8 122	8 287	23 656	2 830	3 434	4 242	7 640	5 510
4	6 752	785	886	860	1 633	2 588	4 763	521	743	853	1 414	1 232
5 or more	1 933	65	65	146	469	1 188	1 166	76	86	77	284	643
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 046	1 633	1 197	598	1 518	2 100	17 914	1 536	1 723	3 140	7 155	4 360
2 persons	14 392	3 379	2 272	1 374	3 550	3 817	24 556	2 584	2 987	4 899	9 417	4 669
3 persons	12 061	2 573	1 881	1 329	3 200	3 078	27 167	2 674	2 975	5 491	10 902	5 125
4 persons	12 391	1 978	1 727	1 529	3 554	3 603	22 989	2 124	2 763	4 446	9 299	4 357
5 persons	8 217	920	832	1 100	2 698	2 667	14 725	1 226	1 698	2 846	5 703	3 252
6 or more persons	10 539	852	1 102	1 547	3 648	3 390	18 764	1 298	1 893	3 255	7 526	4 792
Median	3.40	2.75	3.05	3.79	3.73	3.59	3.26	3.10	3.28	3.23	3.27	3.33
Total persons	236 047	34 194	30 340	29 912	71 914	69 687	432 626	37 316	48 335	81 799	172 223	92 953
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**63 785**	**11 251**	**8 931**	**7 383**	**17 860**	**18 360**	**124 154**	**11 350**	**13 912**	**23 744**	**49 308**	**25 840**
0.50 or less	26 905	5 831	4 235	2 505	6 315	8 019	32 798	3 583	3 668	5 947	11 822	7 778
0.51 to 1.00	27 342	4 346	3 499	3 344	7 936	8 217	56 951	5 451	7 037	11 164	22 498	10 801
1.01 to 1.50	5 870	758	668	1 016	2 062	1 366	17 334	1 299	1 852	3 365	7 328	3 490
1.51 or more	3 668	316	529	518	1 547	758	17 071	1 017	1 355	3 268	7 660	3 771
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**861**	**84**	**80**	**94**	**308**	**295**	**1 961**	**92**	**127**	**333**	**694**	**715**
0.50 or less	238	32	11	18	81	96	296	25	26	27	47	171
0.51 to 1.00	304	42	12	31	98	121	749	8	50	136	277	278
1.01 to 1.50	161	10	28	23	58	42	284	7	–	29	143	105
1.51 or more	158	–	29	22	71	36	632	52	51	141	227	161
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	6 265	705	432	624	1 979	2 525	30 644	2 083	2 964	5 068	12 751	7 778
$5,000 to $9,999	7 637	680	911	724	2 463	2 859	32 587	2 320	3 161	6 414	13 502	7 190
$10,000 to $12,499	5 187	614	727	600	1 492	1 754	14 721	1 199	1 718	2 866	5 873	3 065
$12,500 to $14,999	4 661	545	606	493	1 541	1 476	10 666	923	1 181	2 154	4 375	2 033
$15,000 to $19,999	10 705	1 798	1 404	1 336	3 125	3 042	16 738	1 772	2 033	3 550	6 393	2 990
$20,000 to $24,999	9 320	1 837	1 490	1 049	2 503	2 441	9 973	1 298	1 376	2 069	3 517	1 713
$25,000 to $34,999	12 296	2 904	2 017	1 568	2 970	2 837	7 493	1 207	1 064	1 389	2 525	1 308
$35,000 to $49,999	6 046	1 523	1 012	725	1 605	1 181	2 498	429	474	385	842	368
$50,000 or more	2 529	729	412	358	490	540	795	211	68	182	224	110
Median	$18 976	$23 520	$21 585	$19 864	$17 379	$16 153	$9 972	$12 822	$11 302	$10 485	$9 499	$8 744
Mean	$21 477	$27 545	$24 064	$22 227	$19 398	$18 264	$12 018	$15 281	$13 223	$12 469	$11 420	$10 691
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**63 081**	**11 094**	**8 766**	**7 242**	**17 590**	**18 389**	**119 465**	**11 197**	**13 719**	**22 838**	**46 997**	**24 714**
Steam or hot water system	12 586	430	597	1 072	3 855	6 632	16 449	804	1 062	2 148	6 728	5 707
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 708	9 002	6 335	3 880	6 065	5 426	39 801	7 130	7 946	8 743	10 780	5 202
Other built-in electric units	3 881	1 021	954	545	802	559	11 642	1 568	1 930	2 742	4 129	1 273
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 313	141	254	508	2 290	1 140	19 545	546	1 126	4 033	10 573	3 267
Other means	11 593	500	646	1 237	4 578	4 632	32 028	1 149	1 655	5 172	14 787	9 265
Air conditioning	**35 703**	**8 715**	**6 295**	**4 231**	**8 623**	**7 839**	**43 886**	**6 891**	**7 809**	**9 865**	**13 424**	**5 897**
Central system	18 262	8 025	5 143	2 104	2 075	915	20 724	5 752	5 718	4 654	3 552	1 048
1 or more individual room units	17 441	690	1 152	2 127	6 548	6 924	23 162	1 139	2 091	5 211	9 872	4 849
Vehicles available	**57 798**	**11 101**	**8 842**	**7 073**	**16 007**	**14 775**	**94 404**	**9 972**	**11 886**	**19 678**	**36 710**	**16 158**
1	25 189	3 867	3 271	2 685	6 888	8 478	59 582	5 439	7 141	12 083	24 073	10 846
2 or more	32 609	7 234	5 571	4 388	9 119	6 297	34 822	4 533	4 745	7 595	12 637	5 312
House heating fuel	**63 081**	**11 094**	**8 766**	**7 242**	**17 590**	**18 389**	**119 465**	**11 197**	**13 719**	**22 838**	**46 997**	**24 714**
Utility gas	40 217	4 389	4 866	5 420	12 850	12 692	83 353	5 352	7 956	15 628	36 105	18 312
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 784	254	270	264	568	428	3 004	296	375	631	942	760
Electricity	13 621	6 219	3 483	1 307	1 741	871	24 790	5 201	5 168	5 676	6 711	2 034
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 946	181	125	206	2 287	4 147	7 715	317	206	834	3 031	3 327
Other	513	51	22	45	144	251	603	31	14	69	208	281
Water heating fuel	**64 297**	**11 305**	**8 986**	**7 419**	**18 049**	**18 538**	**125 192**	**11 393**	**13 954**	**23 894**	**49 710**	**26 241**
Utility gas	44 913	4 783	5 156	5 778	14 270	14 926	94 284	6 267	8 671	17 622	40 131	21 593
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 322	295	237	321	681	788	5 425	444	633	980	2 088	1 280
Electricity	14 023	6 111	3 530	1 209	1 987	1 186	21 260	4 487	4 485	4 772	5 687	1 829
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 837	72	43	104	1 066	1 552	3 903	188	147	468	1 657	1 443
Other	202	44	20	7	45	86	320	7	18	52	147	96
Family householder	**55 867**	**9 243**	**7 469**	**6 720**	**16 348**	**16 087**	**102 533**	**9 090**	**11 559**	**19 940**	**40 743**	**21 201**
With own children under 18 years	34 277	5 462	4 714	4 402	10 253	9 446	76 953	6 597	8 933	14 896	30 856	15 671
With own children under 6 years	14 896	2 722	2 030	1 813	4 473	3 858	48 896	4 171	5 392	9 870	20 146	9 317
Female householder, no husband present	**8 161**	**1 208**	**1 349**	**805**	**2 308**	**2 491**	**29 504**	**2 241**	**3 214**	**4 944**	**11 890**	**7 215**
With own children under 18 years	4 523	773	847	431	1 282	1 190	23 974	1 831	2 746	4 016	9 691	5 690
With own children under 6 years	1 031	170	206	62	326	267	11 443	913	1 152	1 909	4 661	2 808
Nonfamily householder	**8 779**	**2 092**	**1 542**	**757**	**1 820**	**2 568**	**23 582**	**2 352**	**2 480**	**4 137**	**9 259**	**5 354**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**8 461**	**819**	**714**	**870**	**2 835**	**3 223**	**42 194**	**2 782**	**4 095**	**7 214**	**17 398**	**10 705**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	7.2	7.9	11.6	15.6	17.3	33.5	24.3	29.2	30.0	34.8	40.3

Table F—29. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**64 646**	**11 335**	**9 011**	**7 477**	**18 168**	**18 655**	**126 115**	**11 442**	**14 039**	**24 077**	**50 002**	**26 555**
15 to 19 years	142	47	27	15	28	25	2 755	292	224	656	1 108	475
20 to 24 years	2 515	793	400	237	584	501	20 591	2 363	2 629	4 285	8 285	3 029
25 to 29 years	6 603	2 102	1 066	655	1 555	1 225	25 837	2 609	2 927	5 426	10 450	4 425
30 to 34 years	8 740	2 081	1 548	981	2 141	1 989	19 768	1 800	2 243	3 692	7 818	4 215
35 to 39 years	8 002	1 675	1 427	919	1 937	2 044	13 575	1 169	1 570	2 371	5 381	3 084
40 to 44 years	7 529	1 278	956	969	2 209	2 117	9 595	961	1 151	1 615	3 573	2 295
45 to 49 years	7 524	1 113	1 089	904	2 252	2 166	8 142	566	855	1 520	3 153	2 048
50 to 54 years	6 808	758	856	902	2 150	2 142	7 276	526	840	1 284	2 883	1 743
55 to 59 years	5 625	618	654	735	1 749	1 869	5 360	311	555	933	2 139	1 422
60 to 64 years	3 760	359	358	460	1 192	1 391	3 929	198	303	622	1 633	1 173
65 to 69 years	2 908	250	347	282	914	1 115	3 332	274	284	549	1 302	923
70 to 74 years	2 004	153	192	160	658	841	2 440	178	259	473	924	606
75 years and over	2 486	108	91	258	799	1 230	3 515	195	199	651	1 353	1 117
Median	44.2	36.9	40.2	44.8	46.4	48.3	33.5	31.3	32.8	32.3	33.3	36.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**64 646**	**11 335**	**9 011**	**7 477**	**18 168**	**18 655**	**126 115**	**11 442**	**14 039**	**24 077**	**50 002**	**26 555**
Single	4 758	1 324	753	392	946	1 343	20 575	1 956	1 984	3 605	8 276	4 754
Now married, except separated	46 202	7 796	6 057	5 752	13 557	13 040	70 230	6 692	8 152	14 540	27 512	13 334
Separated	2 093	233	203	170	582	905	11 637	737	1 146	1 797	4 642	3 315
Widowed	5 249	480	584	526	1 614	2 045	8 229	542	774	1 374	3 410	2 129
Divorced	6 344	1 502	1 414	637	1 469	1 322	15 444	1 515	1 983	2 761	6 162	3 023
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**61 989**	**10 495**	**8 584**	**7 225**	**17 556**	**18 129**	**102 769**	**8 787**	**11 186**	**19 136**	**40 609**	**23 051**
Median	12.1	13.4	12.9	12.0	10.4	10.2	9.8	12.3	12.1	10.3	9.2	8.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 769**	**2 194**	**1 837**	**1 562**	**3 735**	**3 441**	**11 805**	**1 361**	**1 568**	**2 393**	**4 305**	**2 178**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.8	19.5	20.5	21.0	20.6	18.5	9.7	12.5	11.7	10.5	9.0	8.3
May 1975 or later only	291	82	12	30	104	63	1 278	158	117	347	483	173
Vietnam era	3 961	967	826	381	950	837	5 559	696	894	1 276	1 968	725
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 621	336	212	191	479	403	842	190	109	89	321	133
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	240	43	51	62	54	30	137	13	24	26	48	26
Korean conflict	2 107	222	303	333	605	644	1 183	113	157	236	459	218
Korean conflict and World War II	296	55	68	41	39	93	116	–	10	18	70	18
World War II	3 672	425	313	443	1 295	1 196	2 184	169	215	338	719	743
World War I	121	20	4	5	61	31	42	–	5	12	18	7
Other	460	44	48	76	148	144	464	22	37	51	219	135
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**51 614**	**9 034**	**7 113**	**5 878**	**14 392**	**15 197**	**109 300**	**9 554**	**11 791**	**20 389**	**43 446**	**24 120**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**64 640**	**11 335**	**9 011**	**7 477**	**18 168**	**18 649**	**126 088**	**11 442**	**14 032**	**24 072**	**49 994**	**26 548**
Labor force	52 017	10 253	8 030	6 267	14 271	13 196	92 830	9 322	11 194	18 570	36 653	17 091
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.5	90.5	89.1	83.8	78.6	70.8	73.6	81.5	79.8	77.1	73.3	64.4
Armed Forces	257	107	61	37	41	11	4 983	527	673	1 290	2 243	250
Civilian labor force	51 760	10 146	7 969	6 230	14 230	13 185	87 847	8 795	10 521	17 280	34 410	16 841
Employed	49 308	9 942	7 659	6 008	13 417	12 282	80 004	8 158	9 656	15 843	31 398	14 949
Unemployed	2 452	204	310	222	813	903	7 843	637	865	1 437	3 012	1 892
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	2.0	3.9	3.6	5.7	6.8	8.9	7.2	8.2	8.3	8.8	11.2
Not in labor force	12 623	1 082	981	1 210	3 897	5 453	33 258	2 120	2 838	5 502	13 341	9 457
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 308**	**9 942**	**7 659**	**6 008**	**13 417**	**12 282**	**80 004**	**8 158**	**9 656**	**15 843**	**31 398**	**14 949**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 078	3 327	2 191	1 087	1 742	1 731	8 403	1 728	1 386	1 501	2 493	1 295
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 528	1 797	1 179	614	1 006	932	4 085	867	770	716	1 111	621
Professional specialty occupations	4 550	1 530	1 012	473	736	799	4 318	861	616	785	1 382	674
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 504	2 784	2 044	1 150	2 265	2 261	13 720	1 987	2 249	2 819	4 698	1 967
Technicians and related support occupations	1 421	478	281	113	251	298	1 593	293	210	442	451	197
Sales occupations	3 691	1 073	749	407	770	692	3 865	658	751	667	1 215	574
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 392	1 233	1 014	630	1 244	1 271	8 262	1 036	1 288	1 710	3 032	1 196
Service occupations	6 059	805	908	655	1 965	1 726	12 576	972	1 419	2 414	5 068	2 703
Private household occupations	122	10	14	14	49	35	763	38	79	129	335	182
Protective service occupations	1 006	200	189	93	255	269	913	146	127	216	296	128
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 931	595	705	548	1 661	1 422	10 900	788	1 213	2 069	4 437	2 393
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 359	163	287	216	453	240	4 801	423	533	1 238	1 693	914
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 994	1 495	1 177	1 329	2 814	2 179	13 822	1 170	1 655	2 661	6 046	2 290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 314	1 368	1 052	1 571	4 178	4 145	26 682	1 878	2 414	5 210	11 400	5 780
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 585	535	498	718	2 250	2 584	14 436	962	1 322	2 485	6 409	3 258
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 779	525	310	418	862	664	5 049	376	497	1 170	2 064	942
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 950	308	244	435	1 066	897	7 197	540	595	1 555	2 927	1 580
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**48 208**	**9 823**	**7 590**	**5 843**	**13 034**	**11 918**	**82 088**	**8 483**	**10 072**	**16 535**	**32 400**	**14 598**
Private vehicle	40 455	9 143	6 943	5 224	10 613	8 532	67 705	7 676	8 853	14 374	26 236	10 566
Drive alone: Car	26 769	6 423	4 865	3 305	6 569	5 607	43 536	5 070	5 780	9 164	17 090	6 432
Truck or van	4 854	879	781	794	1 533	867	6 704	707	806	1 480	2 565	1 146
Carpool: Car	7 710	1 585	1 153	939	2 218	1 815	14 449	1 624	1 936	2 938	5 384	2 567
Truck or van	1 122	256	144	186	293	243	3 016	275	331	792	1 197	421
Public transportation	4 878	315	337	424	1 598	2 204	7 391	315	602	897	3 432	2 145
Bus or streetcar	2 751	245	251	175	805	1 275	6 565	287	529	797	3 105	1 847
Subway or elevated train	1 885	27	32	227	765	834	587	5	24	48	244	266
Railroad	206	43	47	19	22	75	94	18	22	10	37	7
Taxicab	36	–	7	3	6	20	145	5	27	42	46	25
Bicycle	167	19	37	9	43	59	598	24	60	111	320	83
Motorcycle	191	50	31	21	52	37	549	31	70	170	203	75
Walked only	1 626	80	116	98	538	794	4 517	307	347	719	1 726	1 418
Other means	394	84	67	35	91	117	799	64	82	190	323	140
Worked at home	497	132	59	32	99	175	529	66	58	74	160	171
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	7 444	720	471	616	2 190	3 447	24 497	1 547	2 049	3 636	9 981	7 284
1 worker	22 110	3 773	3 489	2 419	6 363	6 066	50 919	4 176	5 905	9 895	20 574	10 369
2 workers	24 280	5 417	3 783	3 062	6 131	5 887	39 324	4 512	4 889	8 298	15 266	6 359
3 or more workers	10 812	1 425	1 268	1 380	3 484	3 255	11 375	1 207	1 196	2 248	4 181	2 543

Table F—30. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**72 295**	**2 588**	**3 308**	**7 869**	**22 412**	**36 118**	**205 013**	**9 693**	**10 963**	**26 478**	**80 718**	**77 161**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 953	1 321	514	1 180	3 271	4 667	89 562	6 517	5 168	12 683	35 410	29 784
1975 to 1978	21 467	1 267	1 095	1 877	6 792	10 436	75 658	3 176	4 119	9 550	30 115	28 698
1970 to 1974	16 181	–	1 699	1 646	4 900	7 936	23 263	–	1 676	2 779	8 804	10 004
1960 to 1969	14 242	–	–	3 166	3 987	7 089	11 736	–	–	1 466	4 592	5 678
1959 or earlier	9 452	–	–	–	3 462	5 990	4 794	–	–	–	1 797	2 997
ROOMS												
1 room	398	22	26	43	190	117	4 553	179	184	697	2 071	1 422
2 rooms	2 307	177	168	353	940	669	15 919	969	1 143	2 763	6 872	4 172
3 rooms	4 769	249	292	547	1 810	1 871	39 870	1 543	1 931	5 653	17 511	13 232
4 rooms	13 977	495	609	1 689	4 693	6 491	65 251	3 437	4 024	9 821	25 610	22 359
5 rooms	21 982	773	870	2 413	6 356	11 570	49 347	2 169	2 344	5 149	18 653	21 032
6 rooms	16 500	484	751	1 581	4 871	8 813	23 098	1 042	1 084	1 829	7 757	11 386
7 or more rooms	12 362	388	592	1 243	3 552	6 587	6 975	354	253	566	2 244	3 558
Median	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4
BEDROOMS												
None	701	51	37	78	348	187	6 368	257	320	988	2 844	1 959
1	7 650	325	354	757	2 677	3 537	58 117	2 306	2 534	7 959	25 721	19 597
2	27 069	833	1 009	2 726	8 884	13 617	91 399	4 722	5 308	12 381	35 532	33 456
3	26 603	1 134	1 459	3 385	7 367	13 258	41 361	2 018	2 354	4 503	13 931	18 555
4	6 979	192	325	681	2 113	3 668	6 517	355	377	551	2 272	2 962
5 or more	3 293	53	124	242	1 023	1 851	1 251	35	70	96	418	632
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 879	222	355	712	2 027	3 563	30 223	1 140	1 270	3 510	11 945	12 358
2 persons	13 719	595	670	1 555	4 192	6 707	44 343	2 159	2 438	5 756	17 364	16 626
3 persons	12 679	608	672	1 389	3 658	6 352	44 137	2 548	2 397	6 135	17 092	15 965
4 persons	14 071	560	707	1 604	4 177	7 023	38 205	1 765	2 170	5 152	15 163	13 955
5 persons	10 439	323	462	1 059	3 215	5 380	23 304	1 116	1 319	2 792	9 385	8 692
6 or more persons	14 508	280	442	1 550	5 143	7 093	24 801	965	1 369	3 133	9 769	9 565
Median	3.70	3.28	3.44	3.67	3.82	3.70	3.13	3.11	3.24	3.15	3.15	3.10
Total persons	323 913	10 444	13 596	35 408	103 272	161 193	670 643	31 980	37 559	88 279	264 480	248 345
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**67 940**	**2 437**	**3 116**	**7 328**	**21 108**	**33 951**	**196 856**	**9 422**	**10 658**	**25 476**	**77 352**	**73 948**
0.50 or less	23 296	877	1 146	2 561	6 708	12 004	61 091	2 822	3 051	6 995	22 957	25 266
0.51 to 1.00	33 320	1 202	1 566	3 467	9 981	17 104	94 851	4 638	5 075	12 213	37 000	35 925
1.01 to 1.50	7 774	243	237	778	2 882	3 634	24 583	1 220	1 565	3 524	9 983	8 291
1.51 or more	3 550	115	167	522	1 537	1 209	16 331	742	967	2 744	7 412	4 466
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 355**	**151**	**192**	**541**	**1 304**	**2 167**	**8 157**	**271**	**305**	**1 002**	**3 366**	**3 213**
0.50 or less	1 229	50	73	109	307	690	1 931	41	55	208	768	859
0.51 to 1.00	2 141	34	75	250	633	1 149	3 616	116	122	455	1 469	1 454
1.01 to 1.50	585	40	8	90	200	247	1 448	89	65	154	620	520
1.51 or more	400	27	36	92	164	81	1 162	25	63	185	509	380
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	7 064	278	395	657	2 203	3 531	44 634	2 012	2 179	5 390	17 536	17 517
$5,000 to $9,999	8 767	306	407	1 066	2 929	4 059	48 355	2 135	2 442	6 402	19 314	18 062
$10,000 to $12,499	5 371	204	263	601	1 656	2 647	23 377	1 059	1 395	3 123	9 429	8 371
$12,500 to $14,999	5 059	143	274	652	1 640	2 350	18 070	859	1 025	2 460	7 538	6 188
$15,000 to $19,999	11 731	385	444	1 142	3 638	6 122	29 785	1 553	1 560	3 911	11 984	10 777
$20,000 to $24,999	10 942	351	446	1 068	3 542	5 535	18 879	899	1 018	2 292	7 095	7 575
$25,000 to $34,999	14 254	476	518	1 595	4 131	7 534	15 575	771	904	2 006	5 568	6 326
$35,000 to $49,999	6 706	348	337	804	1 985	3 232	4 825	279	345	668	1 707	1 826
$50,000 or more	2 401	97	224	284	688	1 108	1 513	126	95	226	547	519
Median	$19 189	$19 599	$18 651	$19 116	$18 755	$19 470	$11 018	$11 651	$11 542	$11 158	$10 930	$10 896
Mean	$21 020	$21 534	$22 578	$21 407	$20 640	$20 993	$12 986	$13 758	$13 762	$13 298	$12 692	$12 981
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**70 832**	**2 517**	**3 206**	**7 526**	**21 775**	**35 808**	**197 969**	**9 453**	**10 515**	**25 329**	**77 547**	**75 125**
Steam or hot water system	28 774	433	662	2 157	8 072	17 450	61 250	1 161	1 364	4 864	22 749	31 112
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 278	1 396	1 599	2 210	4 626	7 447	49 034	4 997	5 158	8 169	15 749	14 961
Other built-in electric units	2 731	238	380	705	933	475	11 968	1 386	1 475	2 574	4 294	2 239
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 352	62	97	499	1 923	1 771	19 886	538	928	3 221	9 916	5 283
Other means	17 697	388	468	1 955	6 221	8 665	55 831	1 371	1 590	6 501	24 839	21 530
Air conditioning	**37 489**	**1 590**	**2 251**	**4 781**	**11 681**	**17 186**	**66 728**	**5 142**	**5 720**	**10 906**	**24 704**	**20 256**
Central system	6 705	1 143	1 220	1 177	1 701	1 464	15 957	3 637	3 144	3 513	4 030	1 633
1 or more individual room units	30 784	447	1 031	3 604	9 980	15 722	50 771	1 505	2 576	7 393	20 674	18 623
Vehicles available	**62 859**	**2 403**	**3 123**	**7 276**	**19 729**	**30 328**	**143 791**	**8 001**	**9 169**	**20 887**	**57 134**	**48 600**
1	30 942	854	1 132	3 141	9 095	16 720	95 440	4 669	5 280	13 190	37 942	34 359
2 or more	31 917	1 549	1 991	4 135	10 634	13 608	48 351	3 332	3 889	7 697	19 192	14 241
House heating fuel	**70 832**	**2 517**	**3 206**	**7 526**	**21 775**	**35 808**	**197 969**	**9 453**	**10 515**	**25 329**	**77 547**	**75 125**
Utility gas	46 848	1 107	1 645	5 406	14 778	23 912	132 524	4 702	6 097	17 236	54 068	50 421
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 215	208	262	400	711	634	5 739	397	380	856	2 312	1 794
Electricity	5 886	932	1 090	1 137	1 829	898	23 326	3 734	3 457	4 876	7 595	3 664
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15 133	216	167	500	4 245	10 005	35 108	533	528	2 228	13 057	18 762
Other	750	54	42	83	212	359	1 272	87	53	133	515	484
Water heating fuel	**71 898**	**2 544**	**3 237**	**7 815**	**22 276**	**36 026**	**203 666**	**9 615**	**10 910**	**26 251**	**80 182**	**76 708**
Utility gas	50 922	1 143	1 676	5 647	16 013	26 443	145 188	5 167	6 576	18 382	58 951	56 112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 217	249	207	513	955	1 293	8 483	471	509	1 010	3 411	3 082
Electricity	7 571	966	1 229	1 338	2 365	1 673	24 783	3 588	3 487	5 296	7 922	4 490
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 047	179	119	317	2 897	6 535	24 613	346	311	1 530	9 563	12 863
Other	141	7	6	–	46	82	599	43	27	33	335	161
Family householder	**64 022**	**2 324**	**2 868**	**7 047**	**19 944**	**31 839**	**164 717**	**8 034**	**9 144**	**21 706**	**64 831**	**61 002**
With own children under 18 years	39 049	1 459	1 762	4 189	12 404	19 235	118 352	5 933	6 725	15 857	46 689	43 148
With own children under 6 years	16 362	690	666	1 567	5 435	8 004	73 977	3 868	4 028	10 433	30 467	25 181
Female householder, no husband present	**8 108**	**271**	**500**	**828**	**2 780**	**3 729**	**46 684**	**2 033**	**2 258**	**5 425**	**18 335**	**18 633**
With own children under 18 years	4 055	169	290	428	1 430	1 738	36 918	1 697	1 838	4 362	14 300	14 721
With own children under 6 years	921	33	35	65	313	475	18 194	870	855	2 220	7 382	6 867
Nonfamily householder	**8 273**	**264**	**440**	**822**	**2 468**	**4 279**	**40 296**	**1 659**	**1 819**	**4 772**	**15 887**	**16 159**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**8 683**	**389**	**475**	**952**	**2 820**	**4 047**	**60 704**	**2 633**	**3 121**	**7 452**	**24 373**	**23 125**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	15.0	14.4	12.1	12.6	11.2	29.6	27.2	28.5	28.1	30.2	30.0

Table F—30. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**72 295**	**2 588**	**3 308**	**7 869**	**22 412**	**36 118**	**205 013**	**9 693**	**10 963**	**26 478**	**80 718**	**77 161**
15 to 19 years	196	19	6	33	66	72	4 221	211	223	687	1 632	1 468
20 to 24 years	1 960	193	88	213	703	763	32 402	2 001	1 761	4 969	13 418	10 253
25 to 29 years	5 359	365	300	522	1 866	2 306	40 302	2 117	2 513	5 509	16 980	13 183
30 to 34 years	7 734	322	396	752	2 467	3 797	31 583	1 765	1 502	3 862	12 964	11 490
35 to 39 years	8 342	410	391	845	2 497	4 199	22 102	907	1 053	2 862	8 348	8 932
40 to 44 years	8 522	274	477	939	2 395	4 437	17 326	660	887	1 902	6 441	7 436
45 to 49 years	9 434	315	457	1 206	2 972	4 484	14 110	591	772	1 614	5 009	6 124
50 to 54 years	9 043	185	347	1 123	2 676	4 712	12 013	410	680	1 338	4 480	5 105
55 to 59 years	7 231	250	269	780	2 254	3 678	9 521	237	535	1 105	3 518	4 126
60 to 64 years	5 153	88	235	533	1 682	2 615	6 710	210	298	759	2 585	2 858
65 to 69 years	3 500	73	182	407	1 105	1 733	5 515	246	251	665	2 032	2 321
70 to 74 years	2 766	67	76	300	901	1 422	3 983	124	235	446	1 480	1 698
75 years and over	3 055	27	84	216	828	1 900	5 225	214	253	760	1 831	2 167
Median	47.1	39.8	45.0	47.6	47.0	47.8	34.0	31.5	33.3	32.7	33.2	36.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**72 295**	**2 588**	**3 308**	**7 869**	**22 412**	**36 118**	**205 013**	**9 693**	**10 963**	**26 478**	**80 718**	**77 161**
Single	4 089	179	238	457	1 263	1 952	34 483	1 374	1 421	4 074	13 847	13 767
Now married, except separated	54 113	1 994	2 314	5 980	16 552	27 273	114 160	5 817	6 650	15 529	45 082	41 082
Separated	2 125	54	92	210	646	1 123	18 821	714	733	2 230	7 676	7 468
Widowed	6 731	133	368	637	2 280	3 313	12 190	431	615	1 408	4 426	5 310
Divorced	5 237	228	296	585	1 671	2 457	25 359	1 357	1 544	3 237	9 687	9 534
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**70 139**	**2 376**	**3 214**	**7 623**	**21 643**	**35 283**	**168 390**	**7 481**	**8 979**	**20 822**	**65 668**	**65 440**
Median	10.0	12.1	12.0	10.3	9.5	9.9	10.2	12.1	11.7	10.9	10.0	9.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 858**	**514**	**607**	**1 570**	**3 772**	**6 395**	**21 366**	**1 157**	**1 432**	**2 957**	**7 990**	**7 830**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	20.0	18.4	20.0	16.9	17.7	10.6	12.5	13.5	11.6	10.1	10.2
May 1975 or later only	340	50	6	41	108	135	2 320	140	146	396	918	720
Vietnam era	2 947	175	193	350	883	1 346	9 678	687	699	1 386	3 771	3 135
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 593	76	153	198	417	749	2 079	114	97	263	861	744
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	175	17	20	31	33	74	195	8	34	33	84	36
Korean conflict	2 304	44	67	302	628	1 263	2 300	78	143	308	685	1 086
Korean conflict and World War II	232	15	16	17	60	124	237	8	4	51	65	109
World War II	4 564	120	106	518	1 438	2 382	3 453	99	199	378	1 169	1 608
World War I	47	–	5	6	10	26	117	–	22	17	39	39
Other	656	17	41	107	195	296	987	23	88	125	398	353
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**59 304**	**2 054**	**2 683**	**6 274**	**18 585**	**29 708**	**180 197**	**8 099**	**9 140**	**22 644**	**71 291**	**69 023**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**72 273**	**2 588**	**3 302**	**7 869**	**22 396**	**36 118**	**204 939**	**9 693**	**10 957**	**26 469**	**80 705**	**77 115**
Labor force	57 330	2 230	2 733	6 337	17 693	28 337	152 914	7 646	8 608	20 558	60 366	55 736
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.3	86.2	82.8	80.5	79.0	78.5	74.6	78.9	78.6	77.7	74.8	72.3
Armed Forces	111	20	12	25	39	15	3 376	437	385	868	1 424	262
Civilian labor force	57 219	2 210	2 721	6 312	17 654	28 322	149 538	7 209	8 223	19 690	58 942	55 474
Employed	54 333	2 143	2 594	6 007	16 792	26 797	136 407	6 644	7 567	18 132	53 920	50 144
Unemployed	2 886	67	127	305	862	1 525	13 131	565	656	1 558	5 022	5 330
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	8.8	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.5	9.6
Not in labor force	14 943	358	569	1 532	4 703	7 781	52 025	2 047	2 349	5 911	20 339	21 379
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**54 333**	**2 143**	**2 594**	**6 007**	**16 792**	**26 797**	**136 407**	**6 644**	**7 567**	**18 132**	**53 920**	**50 144**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 458	394	456	818	1 765	3 025	13 686	954	910	1 769	5 077	4 976
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 831	236	291	560	1 097	1 647	6 656	534	386	845	2 570	2 321
Professional specialty occupations	2 627	158	165	258	668	1 378	7 030	420	524	924	2 507	2 655
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 070	390	549	1 177	2 708	4 246	24 220	1 617	1 407	3 543	9 396	8 257
Technicians and related support occupations	939	49	70	77	325	418	2 481	167	160	365	940	849
Sales occupations	3 003	194	202	490	880	1 237	6 675	610	477	1 051	2 550	1 987
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 128	147	277	610	1 503	2 591	15 064	840	770	2 127	5 906	5 421
Service occupations	7 747	203	225	838	2 634	3 847	20 696	948	1 171	2 677	8 021	7 879
Private household occupations	184	9	–	16	104	55	890	12	80	92	374	332
Protective service occupations	1 056	43	31	133	278	571	1 785	146	156	223	587	673
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 507	151	194	689	2 252	3 221	18 021	790	935	2 362	7 060	6 874
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 199	69	124	175	483	348	4 744	247	456	929	1 969	1 143
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 643	471	540	1 150	3 278	5 204	23 201	1 084	1 383	3 139	9 507	8 088
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 216	616	700	1 849	5 924	10 127	49 860	1 794	2 240	6 075	19 950	19 801
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11 267	299	311	862	3 518	6 277	28 161	932	1 088	3 205	11 087	11 849
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 820	181	213	586	1 086	1 754	8 588	372	504	1 176	3 540	2 996
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 129	136	176	401	1 320	2 096	13 111	490	648	1 694	5 323	4 956
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**52 821**	**2 093**	**2 495**	**5 845**	**16 330**	**26 058**	**134 690**	**6 847**	**7 657**	**18 415**	**53 428**	**48 343**
Private vehicle	41 722	1 903	2 243	4 817	13 346	19 413	101 194	5 853	6 702	15 198	40 601	32 840
Drive alone: Car	27 098	1 203	1 463	3 094	8 346	12 992	64 294	3 801	4 222	9 643	25 432	21 196
Truck or van	4 694	264	312	606	1 809	1 703	8 468	654	736	1 336	3 718	2 024
Carpool: Car	8 306	326	337	858	2 665	4 120	24 118	1 143	1 360	3 431	9 698	8 486
Truck or van	1 624	110	131	259	526	598	4 314	255	384	788	1 753	1 134
Public transportation	7 819	97	147	823	2 042	4 710	21 163	436	422	1 999	8 088	10 218
Bus or streetcar	2 739	40	59	245	764	1 631	12 642	283	273	1 187	4 813	6 086
Subway or elevated train	4 646	33	62	485	1 174	2 892	7 629	131	121	703	2 896	3 778
Railroad	340	24	26	64	68	158	589	8	5	93	265	218
Taxicab	94	–	–	29	36	29	303	14	23	16	114	136
Bicycle	111	13	2	10	26	60	717	54	49	102	295	217
Motorcycle	65	4	–	15	30	16	624	72	44	87	233	188
Walked only	2 326	32	59	82	602	1 551	9 160	344	325	790	3 516	4 185
Other means	279	17	22	20	120	100	1 100	44	79	196	384	397
Worked at home	499	27	22	78	164	208	732	44	36	43	311	298
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	8 055	238	374	689	2 384	4 370	37 422	1 470	1 695	4 202	14 308	15 747
1 worker	23 260	872	1 213	2 586	7 014	11 575	81 796	3 821	4 073	10 419	32 349	31 134
2 workers	25 737	1 097	1 160	2 985	7 941	12 554	66 975	3 588	4 061	9 463	26 773	23 090
3 or more workers	15 243	381	561	1 609	5 073	7 619	18 820	814	1 134	2 394	7 288	7 190

Table F—31. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**46 287**	**3 903**	**4 110**	**6 016**	**13 591**	**18 667**	**276 038**	**16 668**	**20 911**	**44 121**	**96 504**	**97 834**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 932	1 803	807	944	2 023	2 355	124 911	12 373	10 724	21 359	41 625	38 830
1975 to 1978	13 819	2 100	1 455	1 665	3 528	5 071	101 983	4 295	7 734	16 244	37 705	36 005
1970 to 1974	9 724	–	1 848	1 168	2 665	4 043	30 524	–	2 453	4 766	10 667	12 638
1960 to 1969	8 767	–	–	2 239	2 753	3 775	13 496	–	–	1 752	4 924	6 820
1959 or earlier	6 045	–	–	–	2 622	3 423	5 124	–	–	–	1 583	3 541
ROOMS												
1 room	451	63	40	64	156	128	10 930	474	700	1 966	4 506	3 284
2 rooms	1 675	130	172	235	651	487	28 277	1 727	2 341	5 066	11 056	8 087
3 rooms	4 870	518	574	807	1 589	1 382	67 126	3 422	4 222	10 904	26 179	22 399
4 rooms	10 425	803	947	1 530	3 067	4 078	95 129	6 709	8 112	17 428	31 697	31 183
5 rooms	12 691	1 017	1 107	1 385	3 697	5 485	49 421	2 923	3 877	6 362	15 602	20 657
6 rooms	9 982	702	911	1 199	2 592	4 578	20 420	1 096	1 388	1 901	6 104	9 931
7 or more rooms	6 193	670	359	796	1 839	2 529	4 735	317	271	494	1 360	2 293
Median	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0
BEDROOMS												
None	649	79	70	74	262	164	14 286	672	921	2 429	5 846	4 418
1	6 175	535	512	850	1 990	2 288	96 459	4 490	5 847	14 568	37 968	33 586
2	16 730	1 302	1 578	1 937	5 006	6 907	117 969	8 866	10 471	21 505	38 659	38 468
3	17 339	1 501	1 603	2 439	4 794	7 002	40 886	2 283	3 214	5 021	12 122	18 246
4	4 365	434	311	617	1 228	1 775	5 603	341	412	504	1 685	2 661
5 or more	1 029	52	36	99	311	531	835	16	46	94	224	455
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 956	523	585	603	1 230	2 015	47 629	2 518	2 985	6 926	16 415	18 785
2 persons	8 354	935	812	960	2 294	3 353	61 005	4 348	4 934	9 992	20 997	20 734
3 persons	8 505	756	748	1 211	2 325	3 465	60 519	3 794	5 329	10 187	21 249	19 960
4 persons	9 669	858	862	1 228	2 801	3 920	48 617	3 164	3 777	8 014	16 776	16 886
5 persons	6 287	402	530	921	1 854	2 580	28 392	1 514	2 157	4 473	9 967	10 281
6 or more persons	8 516	429	573	1 093	3 087	3 334	29 876	1 330	1 729	4 529	11 100	11 188
Median	3.64	3.15	3.38	3.69	3.84	3.63	2.99	2.89	2.98	3.00	3.01	2.97
Total persons	200 535	14 442	15 565	25 824	62 446	82 258	868 100	51 356	65 604	138 576	307 042	305 522
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**43 454**	**3 764**	**3 977**	**5 597**	**12 624**	**17 492**	**264 780**	**16 215**	**20 227**	**42 522**	**92 623**	**93 193**
0.50 or less	14 569	1 633	1 541	1 751	3 692	5 952	77 793	5 229	5 771	11 592	25 391	29 810
0.51 to 1.00	20 358	1 578	1 671	2 633	5 754	8 722	126 376	7 898	10 249	19 742	43 715	44 772
1.01 to 1.50	5 472	362	466	706	1 844	2 094	34 135	1 628	2 413	6 151	12 327	11 616
1.51 or more	3 055	191	299	507	1 334	724	26 476	1 460	1 794	5 037	11 190	6 995
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 833**	**139**	**133**	**419**	**967**	**1 175**	**11 258**	**453**	**684**	**1 599**	**3 881**	**4 641**
0.50 or less	661	11	10	98	228	314	2 393	91	146	241	765	1 150
0.51 to 1.00	1 252	70	61	154	411	556	5 091	204	243	816	1 589	2 239
1.01 to 1.50	491	16	29	90	153	203	1 567	58	131	188	588	602
1.51 or more	429	42	33	77	175	102	2 207	100	164	354	939	650
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	4 682	290	283	621	1 378	2 110	65 824	3 345	4 037	8 820	23 599	26 023
$5,000 to $9,999	6 119	337	587	862	1 907	2 426	67 977	3 558	4 713	10 694	24 457	24 555
$10,000 to $12,499	3 911	305	401	468	1 255	1 482	32 220	1 942	2 591	5 580	11 288	10 819
$12,500 to $14,999	3 465	325	306	434	961	1 439	23 719	1 491	1 986	3 823	8 296	8 123
$15,000 to $19,999	7 954	666	843	898	2 365	3 182	38 906	2 536	3 058	6 943	13 723	12 646
$20,000 to $24,999	6 574	572	580	920	1 919	2 583	22 978	1 846	2 175	3 893	7 620	7 444
$25,000 to $34,999	8 136	814	664	1 055	2 420	3 183	17 628	1 338	1 610	3 226	5 448	6 006
$35,000 to $49,999	4 056	379	348	551	1 086	1 692	5 323	501	561	822	1 640	1 799
$50,000 or more	1 390	215	98	207	300	570	1 463	111	180	320	433	419
Median	$18 083	$20 250	$17 812	$18 294	$17 640	$17 990	$10 327	$11 842	$11 646	$11 141	$10 043	$9 634
Mean	$20 202	$22 898	$19 771	$20 337	$19 463	$20 227	$12 132	$13 743	$13 430	$12 894	$11 762	$11 601
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**45 222**	**3 807**	**4 010**	**5 839**	**13 211**	**18 355**	**265 391**	**16 303**	**20 179**	**42 202**	**91 878**	**94 829**
Steam or hot water system	13 572	287	403	909	3 361	8 612	81 227	2 079	2 639	6 547	27 039	42 923
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 634	2 669	2 411	2 277	2 597	2 680	58 385	8 046	9 756	13 036	15 226	12 321
Other built-in electric units	2 516	382	469	531	731	403	21 008	2 990	3 304	5 459	6 488	2 767
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 640	114	155	550	1 809	1 012	32 760	1 140	1 876	7 974	14 767	7 003
Other means	12 860	355	572	1 572	4 713	5 648	72 011	2 048	2 604	9 186	28 358	29 815
Air conditioning	**23 537**	**2 618**	**2 431**	**3 167**	**6 427**	**8 894**	**85 796**	**9 489**	**11 438**	**18 487**	**25 403**	**20 979**
Central system	7 435	2 256	1 702	1 312	1 360	805	28 144	6 707	7 160	7 346	4 942	1 989
1 or more individual room units	16 102	362	729	1 855	5 067	8 089	57 652	2 782	4 278	11 141	20 461	18 990
Vehicles available	**40 735**	**3 772**	**3 982**	**5 513**	**12 066**	**15 402**	**183 821**	**13 783**	**17 301**	**34 744**	**64 243**	**53 750**
1	17 874	1 281	1 408	1 918	4 602	8 665	125 502	8 315	10 503	22 221	44 454	40 009
2 or more	22 861	2 491	2 574	3 595	7 464	6 737	58 319	5 468	6 798	12 523	19 789	13 741
House heating fuel	**45 222**	**3 807**	**4 010**	**5 839**	**13 211**	**18 355**	**265 391**	**16 303**	**20 179**	**42 202**	**91 878**	**94 829**
Utility gas	28 798	1 830	2 200	4 001	9 061	11 706	173 682	8 191	11 477	28 834	63 746	61 434
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 011	272	314	402	590	433	6 523	392	439	959	2 571	2 162
Electricity	5 881	1 541	1 304	1 020	1 360	656	39 572	6 975	7 553	9 940	10 415	4 689
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 857	108	125	311	1 953	5 360	44 211	676	692	2 376	14 685	25 782
Other	675	56	67	105	247	200	1 403	69	18	93	461	762
Water heating fuel	**45 800**	**3 836**	**4 073**	**5 914**	**13 451**	**18 526**	**274 182**	**16 537**	**20 783**	**43 862**	**95 890**	**97 110**
Utility gas	32 027	2 018	2 425	4 356	10 094	13 134	194 396	9 482	12 687	31 913	71 420	68 894
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 580	279	370	537	739	655	10 560	688	685	1 566	4 106	3 515
Electricity	5 602	1 452	1 223	832	1 298	797	34 485	5 690	6 921	8 432	8 789	4 653
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 417	64	51	177	1 282	3 843	33 984	635	462	1 842	11 349	19 696
Other	174	23	4	12	38	97	757	42	28	109	226	352
Family householder	**40 240**	**3 262**	**3 396**	**5 274**	**12 099**	**16 209**	**214 175**	**12 892**	**16 690**	**34 601**	**75 668**	**74 324**
With own children under 18 years	24 751	2 197	2 347	3 318	7 248	9 641	154 656	9 371	12 179	25 165	55 181	52 760
With own children under 6 years	10 599	1 244	1 111	1 220	3 029	3 995	100 054	6 419	8 062	16 673	36 212	32 688
Female householder, no husband present	**5 022**	**332**	**439**	**725**	**1 570**	**1 956**	**64 751**	**3 209**	**4 281**	**9 361**	**22 931**	**24 969**
With own children under 18 years	2 486	231	307	380	673	895	52 026	2 765	3 471	7 497	18 450	19 843
With own children under 6 years	756	76	103	105	217	255	26 965	1 445	1 706	3 727	9 577	10 510
Nonfamily householder	**6 047**	**641**	**714**	**742**	**1 492**	**2 458**	**61 863**	**3 776**	**4 221**	**9 520**	**20 836**	**23 510**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**6 267**	**411**	**484**	**861**	**1 913**	**2 598**	**85 710**	**4 209**	**5 425**	**12 111**	**30 584**	**33 381**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	10.5	11.8	14.3	14.1	13.9	31.1	25.3	25.9	27.4	31.7	34.1

Table F—31. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**46 287**	**3 903**	**4 110**	**6 016**	**13 591**	**18 667**	**276 038**	**16 668**	**20 911**	**44 121**	**96 504**	**97 834**
15 to 19 years	144	18	36	33	7	50	6 911	450	619	1 085	2 382	2 375
20 to 24 years	1 487	279	245	229	400	334	47 789	4 002	4 311	9 110	16 484	13 882
25 to 29 years	4 090	759	496	482	1 198	1 155	57 149	4 340	4 804	9 934	20 760	17 311
30 to 34 years	5 616	805	672	660	1 557	1 922	43 949	2 731	3 245	6 789	15 959	15 225
35 to 39 years	5 153	570	604	576	1 327	2 076	27 981	1 432	1 902	4 309	9 619	10 719
40 to 44 years	5 334	431	425	707	1 436	2 335	20 950	1 079	1 333	2 936	7 205	8 397
45 to 49 years	5 764	268	471	807	1 688	2 530	16 576	611	1 194	2 423	5 542	6 806
50 to 54 years	5 230	292	413	713	1 625	2 187	15 194	632	995	2 059	5 268	6 240
55 to 59 years	4 615	246	333	661	1 503	1 872	12 566	422	767	1 691	4 010	5 676
60 to 64 years	2 893	90	154	451	897	1 301	8 766	306	531	1 109	2 938	3 882
65 to 69 years	2 259	64	134	303	776	982	7 243	245	470	1 058	2 341	3 129
70 to 74 years	1 700	53	80	222	600	745	5 285	208	372	839	1 924	1 942
75 years and over	2 002	28	47	172	577	1 178	5 679	210	368	779	2 072	2 250
Median	46.1	35.8	40.0	47.0	47.6	47.9	33.0	29.5	31.1	31.4	32.7	35.1
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**46 287**	**3 903**	**4 110**	**6 016**	**13 591**	**18 667**	**276 038**	**16 668**	**20 911**	**44 121**	**96 504**	**97 834**
Single	3 056	413	348	334	882	1 079	54 675	3 158	3 737	8 198	19 066	20 516
Now married, except separated	33 994	2 833	2 918	4 412	10 011	13 820	143 684	9 350	11 745	24 085	50 797	47 707
Separated	1 473	76	73	168	460	696	27 833	1 370	1 566	3 633	9 807	11 457
Widowed	3 906	150	213	575	1 226	1 742	15 638	600	918	2 258	5 419	6 443
Divorced	3 858	431	558	527	1 012	1 330	34 208	2 190	2 945	5 947	11 415	11 711
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**44 656**	**3 606**	**3 829**	**5 754**	**13 184**	**18 283**	**221 338**	**12 216**	**15 981**	**33 926**	**77 638**	**81 577**
Median	9.9	12.8	12.3	10.4	9.1	8.9	9.9	12.1	12.0	10.9	9.6	9.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**9 007**	**1 001**	**960**	**1 212**	**2 731**	**3 103**	**26 043**	**2 282**	**2 549**	**4 584**	**8 393**	**8 235**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.6	26.1	23.7	20.3	20.2	16.6	9.6	14.3	12.7	10.6	8.8	8.4
May 1975 or later only	155	28	21	42	32	32	3 149	358	308	567	1 172	744
Vietnam era	2 580	506	391	317	653	713	12 004	1 277	1 281	2 450	3 954	3 042
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 047	128	171	149	287	312	2 072	184	170	392	611	715
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	121	5	8	54	23	31	220	24	49	33	73	41
Korean conflict	1 546	113	114	192	468	659	2 581	169	293	295	662	1 162
Korean conflict and World War II	146	9	11	36	54	36	252	–	52	45	71	84
World War II	2 998	209	207	350	1 077	1 155	4 550	199	347	609	1 390	2 005
World War I	63	–	–	2	29	32	132	9	5	33	50	35
Other	351	3	37	70	108	133	1 083	62	44	160	410	407
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**37 055**	**2 831**	**3 092**	**4 772**	**10 817**	**15 543**	**245 618**	**13 693**	**17 582**	**38 498**	**86 551**	**89 294**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**46 284**	**3 903**	**4 110**	**6 016**	**13 588**	**18 667**	**275 911**	**16 632**	**20 911**	**44 110**	**96 445**	**97 813**
Labor force	36 446	3 503	3 565	4 732	10 291	14 355	203 281	13 494	16 730	34 905	71 367	66 785
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.7	89.8	86.7	78.7	75.7	76.9	73.7	81.1	80.0	79.1	74.0	68.3
Armed Forces	222	71	58	32	40	21	4 250	657	780	1 028	1 501	284
Civilian labor force	36 224	3 432	3 507	4 700	10 251	14 334	199 031	12 837	15 950	33 877	69 866	66 501
Employed	34 400	3 306	3 303	4 504	9 658	13 629	180 804	11 926	14 737	31 179	63 452	59 510
Unemployed	1 824	126	204	196	593	705	18 227	911	1 213	2 698	6 414	6 991
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.7	5.8	4.2	5.8	4.9	9.2	7.1	7.6	8.0	9.2	10.5
Not in labor force	9 838	400	545	1 284	3 297	4 312	72 630	3 138	4 181	9 205	25 078	31 028
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 400**	**3 306**	**3 303**	**4 504**	**9 658**	**13 629**	**180 804**	**11 926**	**14 737**	**31 179**	**63 452**	**59 510**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 724	922	568	635	1 009	1 590	17 700	1 939	1 882	3 255	5 437	5 187
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 652	497	256	334	654	911	8 443	983	933	1 645	2 715	2 167
Professional specialty occupations	2 072	425	312	301	355	679	9 257	956	949	1 610	2 722	3 020
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 781	753	803	684	1 334	2 207	32 669	2 627	3 395	6 444	10 852	9 351
Technicians and related support occupations	730	133	133	67	184	213	3 249	274	387	685	1 130	773
Sales occupations	1 890	283	232	237	417	721	8 419	856	1 066	1 714	2 776	2 007
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 161	337	438	380	733	1 273	21 001	1 497	1 942	4 045	6 946	6 571
Service occupations	4 529	277	331	543	1 373	2 005	27 429	1 534	2 218	4 499	9 960	9 218
Private household occupations	97	–	15	15	34	33	1 417	41	112	211	530	523
Protective service occupations	599	67	63	93	146	230	1 943	211	240	332	552	608
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 833	210	253	435	1 193	1 742	24 069	1 282	1 866	3 956	8 878	8 087
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 234	116	191	261	439	227	6 953	554	791	1 418	2 683	1 507
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 934	604	623	1 078	2 114	2 515	29 638	2 046	2 374	5 209	10 884	9 125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 198	634	787	1 303	3 389	5 085	66 415	3 226	4 077	10 354	23 636	25 122
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 244	286	344	631	1 897	3 086	39 460	1 581	2 136	5 940	14 105	15 698
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	2 293	151	253	340	687	862	10 765	742	875	1 930	3 598	3 620
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 661	197	190	332	805	1 137	16 190	903	1 066	2 484	5 933	5 804
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**33 583**	**3 293**	**3 261**	**4 417**	**9 379**	**13 233**	**178 604**	**12 230**	**15 119**	**31 095**	**62 755**	**57 405**
Private vehicle	27 592	3 038	2 993	3 930	7 868	9 763	132 445	10 481	13 006	25 662	46 150	37 146
Drive alone: Car	16 994	1 953	1 757	2 243	4 752	6 289	84 890	6 538	8 549	16 505	29 902	23 396
Truck or van	4 273	459	637	804	1 336	1 037	10 242	1 024	1 099	2 450	3 592	2 077
Carpool: Car	5 051	503	415	661	1 349	2 123	32 272	2 390	2 705	5 665	11 170	10 342
Truck or van	1 274	123	184	222	431	314	5 041	529	653	1 042	1 486	1 331
Public transportation	3 858	122	157	314	985	2 280	27 920	830	1 102	2 922	10 092	12 974
Bus or streetcar	1 555	82	78	163	371	861	17 201	527	685	1 989	6 452	7 548
Subway or elevated train	2 098	19	71	147	545	1 316	9 490	239	331	799	3 237	4 884
Railroad	138	16	6	4	42	70	759	27	34	85	207	406
Taxicab	67	5	2	–	27	33	470	37	52	49	196	136
Bicycle	62	8	–	–	28	26	1 224	78	138	222	477	309
Motorcycle	104	18	33	21	18	14	852	131	76	209	355	81
Walked only	1 453	74	51	81	333	914	13 666	566	603	1 668	4 679	6 150
Other means	217	33	11	35	63	75	1 731	96	136	337	707	455
Worked at home	297	–	16	36	84	161	766	48	58	75	295	290
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	4 975	260	267	560	1 501	2 387	54 460	2 257	3 027	6 283	19 292	23 601
1 worker	15 618	1 329	1 664	1 917	4 452	6 256	113 024	6 651	8 297	18 507	40 068	39 501
2 workers	16 950	1 869	1 617	2 136	4 642	6 686	85 918	6 575	7 869	15 311	29 239	26 924
3 or more workers	8 744	445	562	1 403	2 996	3 338	22 636	1 185	1 718	4 020	7 905	7 808

Table F—32. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**28 949**	**3 447**	**3 568**	**4 611**	**9 279**	**8 044**	**276 260**	**17 601**	**24 028**	**48 262**	**94 588**	**91 781**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 955	1 549	617	641	1 203	945	122 372	12 489	12 231	23 207	39 891	34 554
1975 to 1978	7 780	1 898	1 025	1 033	2 096	1 728	101 444	5 112	8 817	17 805	36 275	33 435
1970 to 1974	6 237	–	1 926	1 012	1 706	1 593	32 769	–	2 980	5 137	11 397	13 255
1960 to 1969	5 517	–	–	1 925	1 932	1 660	14 574	–	–	2 113	5 219	7 242
1959 or earlier	4 460	–	–	–	2 342	2 118	5 101	–	–	–	1 806	3 295
ROOMS												
1 room	373	58	44	46	157	68	17 386	869	1 127	3 252	6 826	5 312
2 rooms	1 245	97	132	179	481	356	35 404	2 277	2 874	7 218	13 765	9 270
3 rooms	3 519	376	475	581	1 246	841	69 301	3 929	5 687	13 544	26 063	20 078
4 rooms	5 941	674	768	799	1 864	1 836	96 995	6 676	8 729	16 431	30 444	34 715
5 rooms	7 575	973	902	1 132	2 397	2 171	42 183	2 865	3 842	5 692	13 178	16 606
6 rooms	5 587	706	697	1 057	1 727	1 400	11 646	719	1 373	1 631	3 424	4 499
7 or more rooms	4 709	563	550	817	1 407	1 372	3 345	266	396	494	888	1 301
Median	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.8
BEDROOMS												
None	572	58	78	75	224	137	22 603	1 073	1 442	4 231	9 121	6 736
1	4 247	388	454	643	1 497	1 265	105 207	6 166	8 019	19 756	39 350	31 916
2	9 558	1 119	1 108	1 155	3 140	3 036	111 797	8 289	10 881	19 630	34 597	38 400
3	10 122	1 362	1 312	1 891	3 172	2 385	31 403	1 702	2 993	4 064	10 006	12 638
4	3 369	469	506	603	933	858	4 403	310	643	500	1 270	1 680
5 or more	1 081	51	110	244	313	363	847	61	50	81	244	411
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 162	408	425	484	812	1 033	54 692	3 327	4 248	8 843	17 988	20 286
2 persons	4 819	705	493	526	1 380	1 715	63 234	4 971	6 292	11 739	20 553	19 679
3 persons	4 589	590	522	668	1 521	1 288	57 934	3 903	5 481	10 680	19 744	18 126
4 persons	5 206	657	669	760	1 868	1 252	45 681	2 628	3 782	8 276	16 019	14 976
5 persons	4 317	483	557	797	1 398	1 082	26 679	1 465	2 145	4 352	9 751	8 966
6 or more persons	6 856	604	902	1 376	2 300	1 674	28 040	1 307	2 080	4 372	10 533	9 748
Median	3.87	3.53	4.01	4.33	4.00	3.49	2.85	2.63	2.77	2.83	2.94	2.83
Total persons	128 181	13 882	16 172	21 820	42 896	33 411	841 766	50 545	72 180	145 065	296 019	277 957
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**27 128**	**3 254**	**3 448**	**4 344**	**8 603**	**7 479**	**261 295**	**17 030**	**23 384**	**46 447**	**89 211**	**85 223**
0.50 or less	8 702	1 309	1 032	1 188	2 315	2 858	77 067	5 722	7 423	12 952	23 621	27 349
0.51 to 1.00	11 888	1 362	1 463	1 971	3 909	3 183	119 982	7 958	11 048	20 871	40 260	39 845
1.01 to 1.50	3 820	368	571	647	1 307	927	34 529	1 811	2 749	6 036	12 491	11 442
1.51 or more	2 718	215	382	538	1 072	511	29 717	1 539	2 164	6 588	12 839	6 587
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 821**	**193**	**120**	**267**	**676**	**565**	**14 965**	**571**	**644**	**1 815**	**5 377**	**6 558**
0.50 or less	339	14	13	33	143	136	3 184	137	180	360	918	1 589
0.51 to 1.00	735	35	54	88	290	268	6 744	208	289	787	2 289	3 171
1.01 to 1.50	345	59	34	63	115	74	1 788	93	59	274	675	687
1.51 or more	402	85	19	83	128	87	3 249	133	116	394	1 495	1 111
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	3 574	300	336	496	1 234	1 208	72 740	3 524	4 607	10 168	25 912	28 529
$5,000 to $9,999	4 368	482	390	655	1 429	1 412	71 210	4 159	6 062	11 753	25 123	24 113
$10,000 to $12,499	2 409	241	316	363	913	576	32 769	2 203	3 002	6 242	11 594	9 728
$12,500 to $14,999	2 340	227	310	363	834	606	22 683	1 677	2 163	4 514	7 705	6 624
$15,000 to $19,999	4 445	566	558	805	1 376	1 140	35 617	2 515	3 758	6 978	12 043	10 323
$20,000 to $24,999	3 719	434	486	609	1 164	1 026	19 999	1 706	2 072	4 207	5 783	6 231
$25,000 to $34,999	4 643	670	622	789	1 325	1 237	15 124	1 241	1 753	3 276	4 474	4 380
$35,000 to $49,999	2 376	335	401	310	721	609	4 682	503	446	867	1 459	1 407
$50,000 or more	1 075	192	149	221	283	230	1 436	73	165	257	495	446
Median	$16 901	$18 883	$18 871	$17 997	$15 784	$15 859	$9 572	$11 268	$11 120	$10 885	$9 221	$8 420
Mean	$19 684	$22 597	$21 587	$20 607	$18 658	$18 247	$11 449	$13 112	$12 935	$12 532	$11 007	$10 625
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**27 823**	**3 279**	**3 373**	**4 462**	**8 923**	**7 786**	**262 985**	**17 109**	**23 025**	**45 709**	**89 057**	**88 085**
Steam or hot water system	4 466	196	209	349	1 157	2 555	89 993	1 999	2 752	7 051	29 173	49 018
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 248	2 119	2 014	1 949	1 918	1 248	54 569	8 443	11 113	13 914	12 804	8 295
Other built-in electric units	2 080	390	385	471	561	273	23 904	3 292	4 156	6 346	7 266	2 844
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 740	70	119	411	1 431	709	31 488	1 339	2 105	8 176	14 730	5 138
Other means	9 289	504	646	1 282	3 856	3 001	63 031	2 036	2 899	10 222	25 084	22 790
Air conditioning	**13 984**	**2 221**	**2 285**	**2 295**	**4 078**	**3 105**	**87 479**	**10 723**	**14 275**	**21 171**	**24 410**	**16 900**
Central system	6 256	1 876	1 619	1 180	1 116	465	32 195	7 572	8 535	8 768	5 269	2 051
1 or more individual room units	7 728	345	666	1 115	2 962	2 640	55 284	3 151	5 740	12 403	19 141	14 849
Vehicles available	**25 956**	**3 326**	**3 461**	**4 376**	**8 251**	**6 542**	**171 463**	**14 170**	**19 803**	**37 687**	**58 849**	**40 954**
1	9 002	1 275	1 163	1 221	2 378	2 965	119 979	9 123	12 794	24 506	42 124	31 432
2 or more	16 954	2 051	2 298	3 155	5 873	3 577	51 484	5 047	7 009	13 181	16 725	9 522
House heating fuel	**27 823**	**3 279**	**3 373**	**4 462**	**8 923**	**7 786**	**262 985**	**17 109**	**23 025**	**45 709**	**89 057**	**88 085**
Utility gas	17 842	1 517	1 946	2 784	6 430	5 165	158 767	7 659	11 881	30 297	58 720	50 210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 966	285	229	397	605	450	6 826	352	561	1 018	2 636	2 259
Electricity	5 082	1 372	1 099	1 040	1 062	509	45 355	8 281	9 632	11 874	10 931	4 637
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 326	57	49	172	601	1 447	49 961	775	886	2 297	15 891	30 112
Other	607	48	50	69	225	215	2 076	42	65	223	879	867
Water heating fuel	**28 426**	**3 349**	**3 531**	**4 512**	**9 081**	**7 953**	**273 628**	**17 513**	**23 955**	**48 026**	**93 579**	**90 555**
Utility gas	19 246	1 702	1 959	3 078	6 907	5 600	177 059	8 866	13 513	33 514	65 602	55 564
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 330	274	340	396	715	605	10 410	590	842	1 674	4 066	3 238
Electricity	5 205	1 313	1 211	969	1 015	697	41 668	7 412	8 877	10 811	10 002	4 566
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 596	54	21	65	421	1 035	43 078	598	672	1 837	13 412	26 559
Other	49	6	–	4	23	16	1 413	47	51	190	497	628
Family householder	**25 240**	**2 927**	**3 098**	**4 102**	**8 278**	**6 835**	**205 747**	**12 637**	**18 048**	**36 336**	**71 939**	**66 787**
With own children under 18 years	16 474	2 131	2 290	2 901	5 297	3 855	144 994	8 676	12 409	25 264	51 012	47 633
With own children under 6 years	6 758	1 037	1 028	1 122	2 210	1 361	93 706	5 970	8 160	17 063	33 669	28 844
Female householder, no husband present	**3 283**	**423**	**377**	**446**	**1 062**	**975**	**64 930**	**3 356**	**4 771**	**9 676**	**22 293**	**24 834**
With own children under 18 years	1 702	309	261	231	474	427	51 887	2 787	3 704	7 454	17 864	20 078
With own children under 6 years	431	97	76	37	96	125	27 537	1 484	1 869	3 674	9 633	10 877
Nonfamily householder	**3 709**	**520**	**470**	**509**	**1 001**	**1 209**	**70 513**	**4 964**	**5 980**	**11 926**	**22 649**	**24 994**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**5 058**	**488**	**544**	**866**	**1 755**	**1 405**	**91 849**	**4 538**	**6 025**	**13 124**	**33 002**	**35 160**
Percent below poverty level	17.5	14.2	15.2	18.8	18.9	17.5	33.2	25.8	25.1	27.2	34.9	38.3

Table F—32. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 949**	**3 447**	**3 568**	**4 611**	**9 279**	**8 044**	**276 260**	**17 601**	**24 028**	**48 262**	**94 588**	**91 781**
15 to 19 years	107	26	11	13	39	18	7 762	764	685	1 555	2 622	2 136
20 to 24 years	919	240	107	146	209	217	47 746	4 420	5 110	9 417	15 922	12 877
25 to 29 years	2 483	600	438	289	711	445	55 305	4 060	5 311	10 820	19 038	16 076
30 to 34 years	3 502	601	539	616	994	752	42 028	2 545	3 667	7 305	15 273	13 238
35 to 39 years	3 318	537	490	548	1 022	721	28 420	1 675	2 072	4 431	9 997	10 245
40 to 44 years	3 450	385	488	650	1 038	889	21 537	1 123	1 652	3 103	7 296	8 363
45 to 49 years	3 675	380	487	678	1 165	965	17 636	768	1 367	2 961	5 726	6 814
50 to 54 years	2 926	258	347	455	945	921	15 561	655	1 120	2 376	5 173	6 237
55 to 59 years	2 660	145	292	389	952	882	12 093	429	832	1 807	3 928	5 097
60 to 64 years	1 673	110	151	318	610	484	8 988	373	622	1 302	2 888	3 803
65 to 69 years	1 656	79	120	206	651	600	7 775	315	570	1 207	2 774	2 909
70 to 74 years	1 238	33	63	144	527	471	5 165	178	455	824	1 828	1 880
75 years and over	1 342	53	35	159	416	679	6 244	296	565	1 154	2 123	2 106
Median	45.9	37.4	42.0	45.3	47.7	50.1	33.2	29.5	31.2	31.6	33.2	35.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**28 949**	**3 447**	**3 568**	**4 611**	**9 279**	**8 044**	**276 260**	**17 601**	**24 028**	**48 262**	**94 588**	**91 781**
Single	1 899	345	261	259	420	614	61 985	4 220	5 150	10 403	20 501	21 711
Now married, except separated	21 178	2 446	2 651	3 550	7 010	5 521	135 751	8 909	12 841	25 367	47 410	41 224
Separated	849	131	72	69	280	297	28 787	1 316	1 753	3 879	9 901	11 938
Widowed	2 675	163	160	402	921	1 029	14 919	714	1 104	2 299	5 305	5 497
Divorced	2 348	362	424	331	648	583	34 818	2 442	3 180	6 314	11 471	11 411
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 923**	**3 181**	**3 450**	**4 452**	**9 031**	**7 809**	**220 752**	**12 417**	**18 233**	**37 290**	**76 044**	**76 768**
Median	9.5	12.6	12.1	9.5	8.5	8.7	9.7	12.1	12.1	11.2	9.1	8.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 099**	**801**	**901**	**1 090**	**1 895**	**1 412**	**23 819**	**2 139**	**2 825**	**4 770**	**7 252**	**6 833**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	21.1	23.3	25.6	23.7	20.5	17.6	8.8	12.7	12.3	10.1	7.8	7.5
May 1975 or later only	126	28	–	29	23	46	2 856	388	397	538	865	668
Vietnam era	1 768	368	371	283	419	327	10 608	1 187	1 471	2 441	3 174	2 335
February 1955 to July 1964 only	678	101	121	127	187	142	2 133	173	242	393	554	771
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	156	40	14	58	39	5	246	47	76	59	26	38
Korean conflict	1 112	156	125	227	332	272	2 538	122	214	398	842	962
Korean conflict and World War II	102	16	15	34	23	14	294	7	21	51	117	98
World War II	1 866	83	232	255	791	505	3 931	154	315	755	1 185	1 522
World War I	29	–	2	7	8	12	86	–	5	18	40	23
Other	262	9	21	70	73	89	1 127	61	84	117	449	416
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**22 750**	**2 632**	**2 625**	**3 500**	**7 367**	**6 626**	**247 671**	**14 744**	**20 226**	**42 378**	**85 701**	**84 622**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**28 949**	**3 447**	**3 568**	**4 611**	**9 279**	**8 044**	**276 185**	**17 601**	**24 021**	**48 258**	**94 561**	**91 744**
Labor force	22 204	3 049	3 105	3 729	6 936	5 385	198 315	14 154	19 166	38 210	67 386	59 399
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.7	88.5	87.0	80.9	74.7	66.9	71.8	80.4	79.8	79.2	71.3	64.7
Armed Forces	100	14	42	21	17	6	4 695	718	970	1 110	1 608	289
Civilian labor force	22 104	3 035	3 063	3 708	6 919	5 379	193 620	13 436	18 196	37 100	65 778	59 110
Employed	20 992	2 905	2 968	3 538	6 514	5 067	176 647	12 439	16 899	34 329	60 088	52 892
Unemployed	1 112	130	95	170	405	312	16 973	997	1 297	2 771	5 690	6 218
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.3	3.1	4.6	5.9	5.8	8.8	7.4	7.1	7.5	8.7	10.5
Not in labor force	6 745	398	463	882	2 343	2 659	77 870	3 447	4 855	10 048	27 175	32 345
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 992**	**2 905**	**2 968**	**3 538**	**6 514**	**5 067**	**176 647**	**12 439**	**16 899**	**34 329**	**60 088**	**52 892**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 089	769	571	391	728	630	17 433	2 090	2 460	3 821	4 696	4 366
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 750	393	295	252	468	342	8 375	1 037	1 159	1 967	2 279	1 933
Professional specialty occupations	1 339	376	276	139	260	288	9 058	1 053	1 301	1 854	2 417	2 433
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 569	611	609	648	854	847	31 821	2 787	3 612	6 787	10 345	8 290
Technicians and related support occupations	376	56	79	78	86	77	3 711	357	530	1 002	1 075	747
Sales occupations	1 390	267	167	278	291	387	8 094	949	920	1 738	2 513	1 974
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 803	288	363	292	477	383	20 016	1 481	2 162	4 047	6 757	5 569
Service occupations	2 321	219	289	412	767	634	29 479	1 650	2 599	5 670	10 400	9 160
Private household occupations	43	–	–	18	14	11	1 671	59	148	325	673	466
Protective service occupations	274	61	55	80	45	33	2 071	190	343	345	635	558
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 004	158	234	314	708	590	25 737	1 401	2 108	5 000	9 092	8 136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 343	88	243	297	478	237	7 561	613	732	1 644	3 002	1 570
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 426	560	567	941	1 463	895	27 102	1 879	2 608	5 462	9 208	7 945
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 244	658	689	849	2 224	1 824	63 251	3 420	4 888	10 945	22 437	21 561
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 005	259	256	336	1 189	965	38 088	1 805	2 576	6 334	13 449	13 924
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 642	185	264	257	566	370	9 681	742	1 039	1 836	3 516	2 548
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 597	214	169	256	469	489	15 482	873	1 273	2 775	5 472	5 089
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**20 556**	**2 854**	**2 917**	**3 490**	**6 379**	**4 916**	**174 791**	**12 756**	**17 435**	**34 327**	**59 424**	**50 849**
Private vehicle	17 856	2 651	2 667	3 260	5 595	3 683	123 992	10 746	14 817	27 981	42 445	28 003
Drive alone: Car	9 995	1 600	1 537	1 714	2 939	2 205	81 708	7 046	10 007	18 826	27 768	18 061
Truck or van	3 537	366	438	754	1 344	635	9 096	845	1 337	2 248	3 301	1 365
Carpool: Car	3 125	503	528	517	911	666	28 761	2 505	3 013	6 001	9 764	7 478
Truck or van	1 199	182	164	275	401	177	4 427	350	460	906	1 612	1 099
Public transportation	1 301	63	118	99	307	714	31 603	972	1 351	3 566	10 726	14 988
Bus or streetcar	635	51	96	69	177	242	20 392	823	1 116	3 021	7 367	8 065
Subway or elevated train	562	9	17	20	107	409	10 208	103	156	410	3 060	6 479
Railroad	64	3	5	10	14	32	646	25	41	74	207	299
Taxicab	40	–	–	–	9	31	357	21	38	61	92	145
Bicycle	25	–	2	–	13	10	1 111	105	148	206	384	268
Motorcycle	114	26	27	20	32	9	755	91	130	195	286	53
Walked only	823	55	65	52	282	369	14 801	685	788	1 849	4 773	6 706
Other means	105	22	9	24	29	21	1 560	106	142	312	509	491
Worked at home	332	37	29	35	121	110	969	51	59	218	301	340
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	3 726	222	289	501	1 180	1 534	59 829	2 341	3 222	7 295	20 794	26 177
1 worker	9 625	1 388	1 162	1 451	3 059	2 565	114 469	7 436	10 542	20 293	39 135	37 063
2 workers	9 761	1 392	1 306	1 535	3 017	2 511	80 168	6 662	8 466	16 390	26 796	21 854
3 or more workers	5 837	445	811	1 124	2 023	1 434	21 794	1 162	1 798	4 284	7 863	6 687

Table F—33. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**20 539**	**3 433**	**3 154**	**3 869**	**6 690**	**3 393**	**265 325**	**22 803**	**32 800**	**57 608**	**81 225**	**70 889**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 210	1 731	708	616	694	461	125 312	17 422	18 417	29 155	35 662	24 656
1975 to 1978	6 333	1 702	988	1 214	1 659	770	92 795	5 381	11 047	20 522	30 093	25 752
1970 to 1974	4 119	–	1 458	750	1 359	552	28 852	–	3 336	5 694	9 585	10 237
1960 to 1969	3 416	–	–	1 289	1 470	657	13 893	–	–	2 237	4 473	7 183
1959 or earlier	2 461	–	–	–	1 508	953	4 473	–	–	–	1 412	3 061
ROOMS												
1 room	289	61	70	23	77	58	27 136	1 614	2 162	5 101	9 847	8 412
2 rooms	1 213	176	208	162	457	210	44 390	3 123	4 418	9 206	15 255	12 388
3 rooms	3 053	465	494	605	1 106	383	78 062	6 617	9 009	17 681	24 959	19 796
4 rooms	4 213	824	734	741	1 277	637	75 161	7 647	10 841	17 662	20 654	18 357
5 rooms	5 052	852	653	958	1 667	922	31 060	2 847	4 921	6 270	8 143	8 879
6 rooms	3 458	480	513	761	1 192	512	7 393	755	1 208	1 318	1 883	2 229
7 or more rooms	3 261	575	482	619	914	671	2 123	200	241	370	484	828
Median	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.2
BEDROOMS												
None	488	66	86	71	169	96	35 266	1 933	2 610	6 240	12 897	11 586
1	3 905	627	677	608	1 356	637	117 722	10 068	13 161	25 711	38 107	30 675
2	6 720	1 311	981	1 144	2 076	1 208	86 887	9 083	13 505	21 536	23 202	19 561
3	6 678	1 031	845	1 469	2 367	966	21 568	1 474	3 029	3 584	5 990	7 491
4	2 185	300	504	470	583	328	3 382	212	458	462	895	1 355
5 or more	563	98	61	107	139	158	500	33	37	75	134	221
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 414	527	390	450	557	490	70 066	6 127	7 833	13 347	20 690	22 069
2 persons	4 161	853	791	660	1 120	737	66 735	6 777	9 238	15 701	18 985	16 034
3 persons	3 385	569	442	599	1 152	623	50 985	4 520	6 799	12 047	15 123	12 496
4 persons	3 591	560	575	742	1 250	464	36 480	2 684	4 348	7 944	12 135	9 369
5 persons	2 944	498	498	560	874	514	19 959	1 322	2 238	4 277	6 792	5 330
6 or more persons	4 044	426	458	858	1 737	565	21 100	1 373	2 344	4 292	7 500	5 591
Median	3.59	3.09	3.40	3.80	3.91	3.25	2.44	2.28	2.43	2.48	2.56	2.33
Total persons	85 095	12 136	11 874	16 283	31 155	13 647	730 774	58 928	89 614	160 677	233 299	188 256
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**19 440**	**3 280**	**3 070**	**3 624**	**6 336**	**3 130**	**249 444**	**22 031**	**31 790**	**55 528**	**76 232**	**63 863**
0.50 or less	6 561	1 337	1 120	1 153	1 728	1 223	81 402	8 748	11 267	17 850	21 624	21 913
0.51 to 1.00	8 546	1 395	1 335	1 664	2 769	1 383	109 107	9 310	14 349	24 379	33 008	28 061
1.01 to 1.50	2 571	328	377	517	1 054	295	27 775	1 905	3 226	5 820	9 619	7 205
1.51 or more	1 762	220	238	290	785	229	31 160	2 068	2 948	7 479	11 981	6 684
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 099**	**153**	**84**	**245**	**354**	**263**	**15 881**	**772**	**1 010**	**2 080**	**4 993**	**7 026**
0.50 or less	290	61	10	60	73	86	3 085	143	262	364	812	1 504
0.51 to 1.00	358	67	38	45	106	102	7 797	470	487	879	2 242	3 719
1.01 to 1.50	262	13	11	88	103	47	1 733	49	130	313	566	675
1.51 or more	189	12	25	52	72	28	3 266	110	131	524	1 373	1 128
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 230	212	229	352	846	591	69 295	4 336	6 824	11 822	22 393	23 920
$5,000 to $9,999	2 772	323	386	521	982	560	67 337	5 425	7 461	13 482	21 703	19 266
$10,000 to $12,499	1 705	223	269	318	552	343	31 603	2 710	4 252	7 042	10 252	7 347
$12,500 to $14,999	1 411	132	314	283	452	230	22 058	2 005	2 959	5 666	6 472	4 956
$15,000 to $19,999	3 286	649	553	604	1 079	401	35 316	3 540	4 927	9 123	10 071	7 655
$20,000 to $24,999	3 142	639	457	597	1 061	388	19 555	2 206	2 918	5 120	5 429	3 882
$25,000 to $34,999	3 229	652	507	587	1 071	412	14 622	1 864	2 530	3 766	3 666	2 796
$35,000 to $49,999	1 797	375	264	427	439	292	4 096	559	655	1 256	876	750
$50,000 or more	967	228	175	180	208	176	1 443	158	274	331	363	317
Median	$18 259	$21 313	$18 224	$18 945	$17 353	$14 701	$9 687	$11 513	$11 244	$11 243	$9 157	$7 700
Mean	$21 207	$24 289	$22 256	$22 460	$19 312	$19 421	$11 463	$13 336	$13 008	$12 772	$10 781	$9 864
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**19 848**	**3 328**	**3 074**	**3 757**	**6 398**	**3 291**	**252 155**	**22 152**	**31 893**	**55 413**	**75 920**	**66 777**
Steam or hot water system	2 196	136	201	259	658	942	83 381	2 275	3 696	8 542	25 276	43 592
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 382	2 430	1 999	1 822	1 582	549	65 635	11 868	16 813	19 737	12 211	5 006
Other built-in electric units	1 986	403	456	433	535	159	28 866	4 415	5 953	9 154	7 043	2 301
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 046	83	70	312	1 101	480	27 950	1 454	2 419	8 429	12 059	3 589
Other means	5 238	276	348	931	2 522	1 161	46 323	2 140	3 012	9 551	19 331	12 289
Air conditioning	**11 975**	**2 595**	**2 306**	**2 286**	**3 431**	**1 357**	**106 966**	**15 822**	**22 292**	**31 222**	**24 227**	**13 403**
Central system	6 633	2 381	1 751	1 265	976	260	48 579	11 294	14 657	14 593	6 329	1 706
1 or more individual room units	5 342	214	555	1 021	2 455	1 097	58 387	4 528	7 635	16 629	17 898	11 697
Vehicles available	**18 709**	**3 347**	**2 959**	**3 581**	**6 151**	**2 671**	**165 438**	**18 721**	**27 056**	**45 307**	**48 606**	**25 748**
1	6 348	1 173	1 012	1 127	1 900	1 136	115 001	11 873	17 367	30 282	35 128	20 351
2 or more	12 361	2 174	1 947	2 454	4 251	1 535	50 437	6 848	9 689	15 025	13 478	5 397
House heating fuel	**19 848**	**3 328**	**3 074**	**3 757**	**6 398**	**3 291**	**252 155**	**22 152**	**31 893**	**55 413**	**75 920**	**66 777**
Utility gas	11 937	1 295	1 456	2 342	4 660	2 184	135 558	8 990	14 701	32 728	47 733	31 406
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 008	189	186	217	305	111	5 331	365	499	1 146	1 878	1 443
Electricity	5 319	1 736	1 345	962	1 014	262	60 928	11 957	15 219	18 151	11 562	4 039
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 283	79	77	169	312	646	47 852	811	1 387	3 177	13 767	28 710
Other	301	29	10	67	107	88	2 486	29	87	211	980	1 179
Water heating fuel	**20 267**	**3 382**	**3 154**	**3 796**	**6 573**	**3 362**	**262 431**	**22 691**	**32 720**	**57 351**	**80 244**	**69 425**
Utility gas	12 912	1 350	1 563	2 611	4 941	2 447	154 957	10 799	17 097	37 400	54 018	35 643
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 154	208	156	229	373	188	8 233	552	932	1 839	2 759	2 151
Electricity	5 357	1 773	1 386	896	1 069	233	53 642	10 635	13 542	15 208	10 273	3 984
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	810	51	47	60	174	478	43 448	644	1 102	2 684	12 350	26 668
Other	34	–	2	–	16	16	2 151	61	47	220	844	979
Family householder	**17 533**	**2 765**	**2 624**	**3 360**	**6 025**	**2 759**	**175 080**	**14 257**	**21 960**	**39 374**	**55 010**	**44 479**
With own children under 18 years	10 996	1 791	1 610	2 216	3 822	1 557	115 938	8 889	14 470	25 666	37 337	29 576
With own children under 6 years	4 859	1 011	731	938	1 664	515	75 915	6 260	9 624	17 674	24 937	17 420
Female householder, no husband present	**2 242**	**249**	**315**	**382**	**763**	**533**	**51 340**	**3 422**	**5 408**	**9 706**	**16 519**	**16 285**
With own children under 18 years	1 143	148	154	255	368	218	39 391	2 678	4 257	7 455	12 553	12 448
With own children under 6 years	380	60	30	67	156	67	20 349	1 380	2 113	3 709	6 571	6 576
Nonfamily householder	**3 006**	**668**	**530**	**509**	**665**	**634**	**90 245**	**8 546**	**10 840**	**18 234**	**26 215**	**26 410**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 923**	**301**	**321**	**520**	**1 105**	**676**	**82 681**	**5 406**	**8 319**	**14 566**	**27 162**	**27 228**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	8.8	10.2	13.4	16.5	19.9	31.2	23.7	25.4	25.3	33.4	38.4

Table F—33. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**20 539**	**3 433**	**3 154**	**3 869**	**6 690**	**3 393**	**265 325**	**22 803**	**32 800**	**57 608**	**81 225**	**70 889**
15 to 19 years	137	45	10	6	44	32	8 002	1 017	1 168	1 843	2 276	1 698
20 to 24 years	943	258	191	189	228	77	48 620	6 117	8 049	12 204	13 931	8 319
25 to 29 years	2 050	536	402	368	537	207	52 170	5 617	7 217	12 725	16 026	10 585
30 to 34 years	2 661	703	478	450	764	266	38 042	3 110	4 459	8 404	12 453	9 616
35 to 39 years	2 420	496	434	421	685	384	25 390	1 794	2 991	5 093	7 696	7 816
40 to 44 years	2 190	371	328	415	765	311	20 620	1 308	2 067	4 032	6 585	6 628
45 to 49 years	2 031	266	296	454	692	323	16 973	873	1 655	3 216	5 278	5 951
50 to 54 years	2 414	286	308	512	924	384	14 507	669	1 604	2 565	4 463	5 206
55 to 59 years	1 692	195	241	291	608	357	11 911	641	1 016	2 251	3 469	4 534
60 to 64 years	1 260	88	152	252	498	270	9 058	425	720	1 496	2 911	3 506
65 to 69 years	985	97	118	158	385	227	7 771	401	642	1 439	2 417	2 872
70 to 74 years	893	55	89	195	320	234	5 736	388	536	1 139	1 719	1 954
75 years and over	863	37	107	158	240	321	6 525	443	676	1 201	2 001	2 204
Median	44.7	36.8	40.9	45.9	47.3	51.3	33.1	28.8	30.0	31.2	33.4	38.3
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**20 539**	**3 433**	**3 154**	**3 869**	**6 690**	**3 393**	**265 325**	**22 803**	**32 800**	**57 608**	**81 225**	**70 889**
Single	1 747	434	296	307	390	320	69 107	6 460	8 214	13 794	20 878	19 761
Now married, except separated	14 881	2 512	2 269	2 856	5 097	2 147	119 371	10 508	15 902	28 481	37 295	27 185
Separated	506	94	68	69	177	98	26 317	1 663	2 406	4 680	8 313	9 255
Widowed	1 743	60	205	336	634	508	15 084	843	1 512	2 881	4 640	5 208
Divorced	1 662	333	316	301	392	320	35 446	3 329	4 766	7 772	10 099	9 480
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 459**	**3 130**	**2 953**	**3 674**	**6 418**	**3 284**	**208 703**	**15 669**	**23 583**	**43 561**	**65 018**	**60 872**
Median	11.4	13.0	12.3	11.9	9.3	8.8	10.4	12.3	12.2	11.7	9.6	8.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 582**	**732**	**737**	**842**	**1 578**	**693**	**25 673**	**2 826**	**4 145**	**6 403**	**6 719**	**5 580**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.5	21.5	23.7	21.9	23.7	20.5	9.8	12.8	13.0	11.3	8.3	7.9
May 1975 or later only	115	44	26	5	22	18	3 099	442	573	825	832	427
Vietnam era	1 513	344	304	281	436	148	11 107	1 468	2 062	3 085	2 781	1 711
February 1955 to July 1964 only	528	123	102	59	172	72	2 136	269	311	484	638	434
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	145	36	13	53	37	6	303	51	83	79	48	42
Korean conflict	586	68	96	136	184	102	2 828	222	342	639	750	875
Korean conflict and World War II	70	–	5	18	39	8	375	36	56	72	81	130
World War II	1 366	84	160	258	597	267	4 450	268	569	971	1 170	1 472
World War I	22	–	–	–	7	15	115	17	–	32	39	27
Other	237	33	31	32	84	57	1 260	53	149	216	380	462
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**15 808**	**2 668**	**2 369**	**3 011**	**5 071**	**2 689**	**236 537**	**19 280**	**27 750**	**50 461**	**73 831**	**65 215**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**20 530**	**3 433**	**3 154**	**3 869**	**6 681**	**3 393**	**265 188**	**22 772**	**32 784**	**57 595**	**81 170**	**70 867**
Labor force	16 213	3 098	2 619	3 134	5 120	2 242	196 902	18 618	26 427	46 181	59 645	46 031
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.0	90.2	83.0	81.0	76.6	66.1	74.2	81.8	80.6	80.2	73.5	65.0
Armed Forces	140	33	48	16	32	11	2 978	666	889	731	620	72
Civilian labor force	16 073	3 065	2 571	3 118	5 088	2 231	193 924	17 952	25 538	45 450	59 025	45 959
Employed	15 270	2 969	2 467	2 988	4 759	2 087	177 891	16 807	23 799	42 312	54 150	40 823
Unemployed	803	96	104	130	329	144	16 033	1 145	1 739	3 138	4 875	5 136
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.1	4.0	4.2	6.5	6.5	8.3	6.4	6.8	6.9	8.3	11.2
Not in labor force	4 317	335	535	735	1 561	1 151	68 286	4 154	6 357	11 414	21 525	24 836
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 270**	**2 969**	**2 467**	**2 988**	**4 759**	**2 087**	**177 891**	**16 807**	**23 799**	**42 312**	**54 150**	**40 823**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 001	923	643	597	533	305	20 826	3 008	3 629	5 689	4 626	3 874
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 671	543	355	327	327	119	10 221	1 523	1 828	2 674	2 322	1 874
Professional specialty occupations	1 330	380	288	270	206	186	10 605	1 485	1 801	3 015	2 304	2 000
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 065	741	578	593	828	325	35 701	4 196	6 169	9 007	9 609	6 720
Technicians and related support occupations	325	71	60	85	90	19	3 906	561	685	1 286	868	506
Sales occupations	1 100	295	174	188	294	149	9 720	1 299	1 779	2 335	2 512	1 795
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 640	375	344	320	444	157	22 075	2 336	3 705	5 386	6 229	4 419
Service occupations	1 709	279	203	251	607	369	31 344	2 144	3 272	6 735	10 094	9 099
Private household occupations	19	–	–	8	5	6	1 482	39	98	276	622	447
Protective service occupations	217	60	7	49	74	27	2 172	221	442	516	454	539
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 473	219	196	194	528	336	27 690	1 884	2 732	5 943	9 018	8 113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	645	86	114	90	257	98	8 364	914	902	1 860	3 175	1 513
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 032	486	365	681	1 113	387	26 169	2 665	3 767	6 426	8 142	5 169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 818	454	564	776	1 421	603	55 487	3 880	6 060	12 595	18 504	14 448
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 828	194	284	349	660	341	32 300	1 951	3 248	7 194	10 838	9 069
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 011	146	177	167	408	113	9 115	876	1 284	2 134	2 751	2 070
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	979	114	103	260	353	149	14 072	1 053	1 528	3 267	4 915	3 309
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**15 047**	**2 984**	**2 452**	**2 974**	**4 603**	**2 034**	**175 076**	**17 117**	**24 095**	**41 786**	**52 798**	**39 280**
Private vehicle	13 634	2 768	2 311	2 813	4 249	1 493	122 843	14 624	20 756	34 187	35 508	17 768
Drive alone: Car	8 177	1 787	1 450	1 642	2 390	908	80 687	9 859	13 985	23 124	22 855	10 864
Truck or van	2 450	383	373	509	956	229	9 503	1 249	1 869	2 766	2 536	1 083
Carpool: Car	2 190	480	411	422	597	280	27 952	2 911	4 300	7 171	8 519	5 051
Truck or van	817	118	77	240	306	76	4 701	605	602	1 126	1 598	770
Public transportation	683	82	102	68	150	281	32 403	1 155	1 636	4 086	11 350	14 176
Bus or streetcar	359	47	65	46	103	98	19 727	934	1 337	3 351	7 673	6 432
Subway or elevated train	253	18	–	16	47	172	11 705	159	227	579	3 414	7 326
Railroad	60	17	32	–	–	11	513	35	43	81	168	186
Taxicab	11	–	5	6	–	–	458	27	29	75	95	232
Bicycle	50	20	–	–	21	9	1 108	67	86	287	419	249
Motorcycle	75	13	6	8	26	22	781	125	190	149	246	71
Walked only	335	55	23	33	86	138	15 024	917	1 127	2 499	4 424	6 057
Other means	50	10	2	12	20	6	1 575	98	227	315	458	477
Worked at home	220	36	8	40	51	85	1 342	131	73	263	393	482
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 572	208	308	418	876	762	53 437	2 920	4 529	8 331	17 202	20 455
1 worker	6 575	1 272	1 066	1 158	2 022	1 057	115 482	10 331	14 120	25 521	35 329	30 181
2 workers	7 444	1 548	1 279	1 411	2 295	911	76 979	7 968	11 710	19 056	22 285	15 960
3 or more workers	3 948	405	501	882	1 497	663	19 427	1 584	2 441	4 700	6 409	4 293

Table F—34. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**15 955**	**2 600**	**3 301**	**3 115**	**4 575**	**2 364**	**265 859**	**17 870**	**27 655**	**45 435**	**79 168**	**95 731**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 625	1 187	735	657	653	393	112 591	12 534	14 601	23 315	31 151	30 990
1975 to 1978	5 545	1 413	1 232	1 038	1 199	663	96 951	5 336	9 693	16 237	30 425	35 260
1970 to 1974	3 324	–	1 334	621	923	446	32 009	–	3 361	4 157	10 251	14 240
1960 to 1969	2 154	–	–	799	951	404	17 542	–	–	1 726	5 226	10 590
1959 or earlier	1 307	–	–	–	849	458	6 766	–	–	–	2 115	4 651
ROOMS												
1 room	371	82	72	42	66	109	27 444	1 470	2 294	4 606	9 227	9 847
2 rooms	1 160	185	290	224	330	131	42 067	2 720	4 268	7 913	13 180	13 986
3 rooms	2 889	464	659	590	685	491	82 267	5 712	7 976	14 099	24 470	30 010
4 rooms	3 455	589	991	653	784	438	76 880	5 326	8 857	13 546	22 208	26 943
5 rooms	3 657	533	747	765	1 170	442	29 215	2 164	3 175	4 244	7 995	11 637
6 rooms	2 261	365	322	401	789	384	6 402	361	843	854	1 685	2 659
7 or more rooms	2 162	382	220	440	751	369	1 584	117	242	173	403	649
Median	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3
BEDROOMS												
None	522	101	90	55	142	134	36 863	1 828	2 857	5 768	12 452	13 958
1	3 532	553	824	734	833	588	115 840	8 211	11 821	20 723	34 759	40 326
2	5 584	964	1 515	995	1 366	744	85 930	6 273	10 603	16 324	23 984	28 746
3	4 606	719	692	1 012	1 598	585	22 990	1 373	2 001	2 308	6 858	10 450
4	1 385	229	158	267	519	212	3 426	124	334	276	897	1 795
5 or more	326	34	22	52	117	101	810	61	39	36	218	456
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 245	432	623	364	462	364	70 354	5 343	7 294	11 535	19 307	26 875
2 persons	3 770	637	1 158	668	849	458	68 752	5 392	8 289	13 452	19 365	22 254
3 persons	2 789	511	500	511	855	412	52 293	3 350	5 492	8 777	16 052	18 622
4 persons	2 858	464	487	664	878	365	36 817	2 017	3 483	6 151	11 816	13 350
5 persons	1 776	261	232	374	581	328	19 266	885	1 627	2 846	6 335	7 573
6 or more persons	2 517	295	301	534	950	437	18 377	883	1 470	2 674	6 293	7 057
Median	3.20	2.95	2.39	3.52	3.64	3.37	2.41	2.17	2.29	2.33	2.56	2.44
Total persons	60 367	8 556	9 902	12 463	19 904	9 542	721 151	44 082	70 914	119 485	224 603	262 067
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 175**	**2 516**	**3 240**	**2 987**	**4 319**	**2 113**	**250 190**	**17 320**	**26 825**	**43 901**	**74 334**	**87 810**
0.50 or less	5 646	1 033	1 572	971	1 356	714	78 343	6 777	9 680	14 116	20 317	27 453
0.51 to 1.00	6 443	1 078	1 142	1 325	1 997	901	116 815	7 841	12 274	20 157	34 910	41 633
1.01 to 1.50	1 647	169	285	412	514	267	28 082	1 377	2 458	4 356	9 133	10 758
1.51 or more	1 439	236	241	279	452	231	26 950	1 325	2 413	5 272	9 974	7 966
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**780**	**84**	**61**	**128**	**256**	**251**	**15 669**	**550**	**830**	**1 534**	**4 834**	**7 921**
0.50 or less	208	20	9	19	91	69	2 832	139	230	277	793	1 393
0.51 to 1.00	280	14	36	53	69	108	8 336	221	406	665	2 519	4 525
1.01 to 1.50	130	16	3	23	58	30	1 835	74	81	229	597	854
1.51 or more	162	34	13	33	38	44	2 666	116	113	363	925	1 149
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 851	211	239	323	584	494	73 791	4 134	5 823	9 508	23 690	30 636
$5,000 to $9,999	2 003	261	519	291	555	377	67 321	4 161	6 308	10 125	20 935	25 792
$10,000 to $12,499	1 241	157	344	257	329	154	30 366	2 342	3 365	5 590	8 715	10 354
$12,500 to $14,999	1 127	156	277	205	299	190	22 166	1 638	2 496	4 195	6 286	7 551
$15,000 to $19,999	2 457	468	532	487	609	361	33 413	2 668	4 371	7 330	9 222	9 822
$20,000 to $24,999	2 317	409	450	497	703	258	19 355	1 416	2 605	4 269	5 057	6 008
$25,000 to $34,999	2 859	528	576	596	856	303	14 047	1 043	1 930	3 151	3 864	4 059
$35,000 to $49,999	1 362	274	225	325	403	135	4 021	348	575	953	1 035	1 110
$50,000 or more	738	136	139	134	237	92	1 379	120	182	314	364	399
Median	$18 585	$20 478	$17 822	$19 946	$19 260	$14 566	$9 338	$10 683	$11 260	$11 379	$8 669	$8 133
Mean	$21 407	$23 607	$20 280	$22 424	$21 365	$19 305	$11 244	$12 477	$13 123	$12 912	$10 639	$10 179
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**15 420**	**2 543**	**3 209**	**3 011**	**4 427**	**2 230**	**255 031**	**17 449**	**26 828**	**43 722**	**75 032**	**92 000**
Steam or hot water system	2 488	173	224	222	849	1 020	132 279	3 159	4 730	8 913	42 551	72 926
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 788	1 676	2 170	1 504	1 181	257	50 170	8 285	12 730	15 055	9 392	4 708
Other built-in electric units	1 970	466	579	492	366	67	24 073	3 828	5 367	7 888	5 051	1 939
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 104	44	45	147	661	207	17 105	906	1 796	5 315	6 327	2 761
Other means	3 070	184	191	646	1 370	679	31 404	1 271	2 205	6 551	11 711	9 666
Air conditioning	**10 174**	**2 011**	**2 749**	**2 051**	**2 463**	**900**	**96 523**	**11 691**	**18 869**	**27 581**	**20 814**	**17 568**
Central system	6 218	1 792	2 364	1 182	757	123	38 216	7 414	11 552	12 591	4 966	1 693
1 or more individual room units	3 956	219	385	869	1 706	777	58 307	4 277	7 317	14 990	15 848	15 875
Vehicles available	**13 779**	**2 432**	**3 056**	**2 878**	**3 981**	**1 432**	**129 837**	**13 384**	**21 352**	**33 552**	**35 125**	**26 424**
1	5 474	932	1 644	969	1 266	663	95 023	8 930	13 937	22 478	27 266	22 412
2 or more	8 305	1 500	1 412	1 909	2 715	769	34 814	4 454	7 415	11 074	7 859	4 012
House heating fuel	**15 420**	**2 543**	**3 209**	**3 011**	**4 427**	**2 230**	**255 031**	**17 449**	**26 828**	**43 722**	**75 032**	**92 000**
Utility gas	7 348	638	931	1 451	3 039	1 289	107 140	6 390	11 516	22 606	35 094	31 534
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	780	137	95	206	262	80	4 426	244	455	698	1 431	1 598
Electricity	5 696	1 654	2 129	1 130	636	147	49 494	9 000	12 904	15 788	8 531	3 271
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 446	101	54	173	447	671	90 553	1 728	1 877	4 438	28 737	53 773
Other	150	13	–	51	43	43	3 418	87	76	192	1 239	1 824
Water heating fuel	**15 768**	**2 575**	**3 286**	**3 065**	**4 535**	**2 307**	**263 543**	**17 781**	**27 606**	**45 273**	**78 564**	**94 319**
Utility gas	8 180	752	1 019	1 784	3 131	1 494	122 864	7 698	13 451	26 099	40 384	35 232
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	667	112	63	151	246	95	6 704	402	610	1 440	2 454	1 798
Electricity	5 730	1 635	2 178	955	739	223	43 361	7 905	11 656	13 383	7 081	3 336
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 110	65	26	161	385	473	87 315	1 708	1 795	4 172	27 476	52 164
Other	81	11	–	14	34	22	3 299	68	94	179	1 169	1 789
Family householder	**13 219**	**2 067**	**2 605**	**2 633**	**3 998**	**1 916**	**177 066**	**10 901**	**17 863**	**29 435**	**55 004**	**63 863**
With own children under 18 years	7 891	1 306	1 321	1 654	2 480	1 130	113 267	6 392	10 805	17 668	37 189	41 213
With own children under 6 years	3 370	744	498	709	917	502	68 566	4 204	6 898	11 827	22 301	23 336
Female householder, no husband present	**2 086**	**246**	**479**	**307**	**642**	**412**	**60 829**	**2 970**	**4 576**	**7 403**	**20 635**	**25 245**
With own children under 18 years	1 225	138	324	182	367	214	45 930	2 170	3 497	5 381	16 082	18 800
With own children under 6 years	428	48	93	59	105	123	23 513	1 073	1 727	2 677	8 209	9 827
Nonfamily householder	**2 736**	**533**	**696**	**482**	**577**	**448**	**88 793**	**6 969**	**9 792**	**16 000**	**24 164**	**31 868**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**2 251**	**311**	**308**	**338**	**739**	**555**	**86 377**	**4 660**	**6 918**	**11 438**	**28 506**	**34 855**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	12.0	9.3	10.9	16.2	23.5	32.5	26.1	25.0	25.2	36.0	36.4

Table F—34. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**15 955**	**2 600**	**3 301**	**3 115**	**4 575**	**2 364**	**265 859**	**17 870**	**27 655**	**45 435**	**79 168**	**95 731**
15 to 19 years	73	28	15	10	12	8	6 800	731	832	1 403	2 021	1 813
20 to 24 years	737	175	146	120	182	114	43 574	4 294	6 235	9 723	12 554	10 768
25 to 29 years	1 618	408	290	360	361	199	47 067	3 770	5 814	9 238	14 582	13 663
30 to 34 years	1 861	416	334	371	585	155	37 265	2 380	3 527	6 219	11 790	13 349
35 to 39 years	1 748	329	305	393	500	221	27 359	1 340	2 377	4 289	8 436	10 917
40 to 44 years	1 974	338	484	336	489	327	22 969	1 111	1 899	3 100	7 026	9 833
45 to 49 years	1 610	225	326	309	502	248	19 209	799	1 710	2 723	5 693	8 284
50 to 54 years	1 849	185	370	394	569	331	16 343	735	1 270	2 369	4 714	7 255
55 to 59 years	1 349	218	247	207	466	211	13 680	544	921	1 812	4 020	6 383
60 to 64 years	1 067	131	240	245	269	182	10 017	454	842	1 290	2 743	4 688
65 to 69 years	680	39	165	114	259	103	8 320	604	736	1 143	2 224	3 613
70 to 74 years	647	55	188	111	189	104	6 388	593	696	948	1 701	2 450
75 years and over	742	53	191	145	192	161	6 868	515	796	1 178	1 664	2 715
Median	44.9	39.1	46.2	44.5	46.6	48.2	34.8	30.3	31.3	31.9	34.4	38.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**15 955**	**2 600**	**3 301**	**3 115**	**4 575**	**2 364**	**265 859**	**17 870**	**27 655**	**45 435**	**79 168**	**95 731**
Single	1 609	300	343	240	389	337	69 299	4 887	7 054	11 987	20 536	24 835
Now married, except separated	10 748	1 802	2 065	2 247	3 192	1 442	112 860	7 540	12 915	20 791	33 577	38 037
Separated	608	59	75	108	209	157	30 700	1 531	2 082	3 831	9 886	13 370
Widowed	1 177	109	294	219	332	223	16 749	1 174	1 530	2 389	4 893	6 763
Divorced	1 813	330	524	301	453	205	36 251	2 738	4 074	6 437	10 276	12 726
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**15 145**	**2 397**	**3 140**	**2 985**	**4 381**	**2 242**	**215 485**	**12 845**	**20 588**	**34 309**	**64 593**	**83 150**
Median	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.3	10.4	9.6	10.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	9.9	9.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 060**	**482**	**537**	**637**	**1 014**	**390**	**24 581**	**2 278**	**3 133**	**5 033**	**6 320**	**7 817**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.2	18.6	16.4	20.6	22.2	16.5	9.3	13.0	11.5	11.2	8.0	8.2
May 1975 or later only	50	16	–	–	30	4	2 485	292	445	494	559	695
Vietnam era	815	188	123	200	245	59	10 039	1 188	1 402	2 327	2 817	2 305
February 1955 to July 1964 only	410	43	88	75	92	112	2 399	159	331	502	679	728
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	84	19	30	21	–	14	289	14	45	69	109	52
Korean conflict	442	50	49	106	170	67	3 241	239	363	557	660	1 422
Korean conflict and World War II	72	6	21	11	26	8	333	18	52	33	78	152
World War II	900	128	148	171	373	80	4 679	303	426	927	1 095	1 928
World War I	30	3	6	14	7	–	196	20	14	25	76	61
Other	257	29	72	39	71	46	920	45	55	99	247	474
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 837**	**2 112**	**2 739**	**2 462**	**3 557**	**1 967**	**239 464**	**15 180**	**24 039**	**39 889**	**72 566**	**87 790**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**15 955**	**2 600**	**3 301**	**3 115**	**4 575**	**2 364**	**265 797**	**17 862**	**27 655**	**45 431**	**79 138**	**95 711**
Labor force	12 541	2 222	2 550	2 530	3 613	1 626	185 689	13 578	21 520	35 957	53 836	60 798
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.6	85.5	77.2	81.2	79.0	68.8	69.9	76.0	77.8	79.1	68.0	63.5
Armed Forces	58	6	25	16	4	7	1 752	404	483	509	252	104
Civilian labor force	12 483	2 216	2 525	2 514	3 609	1 619	183 937	13 174	21 037	35 448	53 584	60 694
Employed	12 006	2 165	2 460	2 407	3 433	1 541	169 166	12 216	19 764	32 937	49 284	54 965
Unemployed	477	51	65	107	176	78	14 771	958	1 273	2 511	4 300	5 729
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	2.3	2.6	4.3	4.9	4.8	8.0	7.3	6.1	7.1	8.0	9.4
Not in labor force	3 414	378	751	585	962	738	80 108	4 284	6 135	9 474	25 302	34 913
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 006**	**2 165**	**2 460**	**2 407**	**3 433**	**1 541**	**169 166**	**12 216**	**19 764**	**32 937**	**49 284**	**54 965**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 472	615	599	489	526	243	20 175	1 914	3 102	4 693	4 846	5 620
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 392	391	271	269	318	143	10 705	979	1 613	2 313	2 589	3 211
Professional specialty occupations	1 080	224	328	220	208	100	9 470	935	1 489	2 380	2 257	2 409
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 715	585	808	477	570	275	36 897	3 131	5 016	7 449	10 639	10 662
Technicians and related support occupations	296	58	84	52	83	19	3 421	356	683	732	906	744
Sales occupations	892	168	318	173	125	108	10 018	1 044	1 410	2 143	2 762	2 659
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 527	359	406	252	362	148	23 458	1 731	2 923	4 574	6 971	7 259
Service occupations	1 436	197	308	274	385	272	32 390	1 925	2 980	5 423	9 465	12 597
Private household occupations	66	10	–	11	7	38	1 515	64	122	173	499	657
Protective service occupations	234	62	50	74	31	17	2 266	253	249	430	617	717
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 136	125	258	189	347	217	28 609	1 608	2 609	4 820	8 349	11 223
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	451	91	68	85	154	53	4 788	385	637	1 097	1 649	1 020
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 357	331	360	497	928	241	23 888	1 710	3 074	5 560	6 871	6 673
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 575	346	317	585	870	457	51 028	3 151	4 955	8 715	15 814	18 393
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 132	171	129	264	398	170	30 759	1 627	2 528	4 781	9 616	12 207
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	747	76	103	168	253	147	8 135	715	1 002	1 695	2 430	2 293
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	696	99	85	153	219	140	12 134	809	1 425	2 239	3 768	3 893
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**11 656**	**2 109**	**2 398**	**2 324**	**3 330**	**1 495**	**164 942**	**12 310**	**19 684**	**32 290**	**47 740**	**52 918**
Private vehicle	10 085	1 994	2 226	2 059	2 809	997	91 846	9 772	16 028	25 104	23 958	16 984
Drive alone: Car	6 511	1 376	1 571	1 333	1 704	527	60 603	6 777	11 119	16 942	15 520	10 245
Drive alone: Truck or van	1 350	201	163	333	437	216	6 062	737	1 236	1 899	1 389	801
Carpool: Car	1 773	370	428	304	488	183	21 889	1 902	3 166	5 349	6 071	5 401
Carpool: Truck or van	451	47	64	89	180	71	3 292	356	507	914	978	537
Public transportation	954	51	81	134	343	345	52 274	1 442	2 063	4 347	17 629	26 793
Bus or streetcar	441	28	67	75	148	123	21 788	825	1 446	2 801	7 605	9 111
Subway or elevated train	466	23	6	53	167	217	28 818	576	522	1 382	9 435	16 903
Railroad	29	–	8	6	10	5	1 094	21	54	100	429	490
Taxicab	18	–	–	–	18	–	574	20	41	64	160	289
Bicycle	59	9	14	7	20	9	879	99	131	149	255	245
Motorcycle	18	–	–	6	12	–	608	76	156	170	134	72
Walked only	305	30	41	70	65	99	16 031	750	1 037	2 037	4 983	7 224
Other means	114	19	12	19	34	30	1 418	68	159	299	351	541
Worked at home	121	6	24	29	47	15	1 886	103	110	184	430	1 059
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 118	225	471	340	587	495	63 228	3 247	4 254	6 882	20 678	28 167
1 worker	5 221	921	1 319	923	1 301	757	113 026	7 733	12 110	19 590	33 121	40 472
2 workers	5 786	1 150	1 084	1 227	1 651	674	71 004	5 910	9 338	15 413	19 857	20 486
3 or more workers	2 830	304	427	625	1 036	438	18 601	980	1 953	3 550	5 512	6 606

Table F—35. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**23 400**	**5 524**	**5 587**	**5 334**	**4 840**	**2 115**	**303 293**	**37 595**	**56 984**	**70 002**	**77 324**	**61 388**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 645	2 621	1 147	990	583	304	122 955	24 388	26 730	26 838	24 336	20 663
1975 to 1978	8 781	2 903	2 328	1 813	1 267	470	109 081	13 207	20 111	24 603	27 931	23 229
1970 to 1974	4 482	–	2 112	1 020	926	424	41 689	–	10 143	9 615	12 547	9 384
1960 to 1969	2 944	–	–	1 511	1 060	373	22 793	–	–	8 946	8 249	5 598
1959 or earlier	1 548	–	–	–	1 004	544	6 775	–	–	–	4 261	2 514
ROOMS												
1 room	751	163	210	219	87	72	32 830	3 201	4 743	6 376	7 591	10 919
2 rooms	1 747	363	555	436	274	119	42 190	5 998	8 172	9 511	9 668	8 841
3 rooms	4 781	1 114	1 315	1 147	866	339	91 431	12 755	16 264	20 564	22 227	19 621
4 rooms	6 009	1 714	1 584	1 360	859	492	87 438	9 711	16 771	21 381	25 500	14 075
5 rooms	4 792	1 082	1 047	1 002	1 260	401	38 504	4 418	8 555	9 341	10 391	5 799
6 rooms	2 968	623	527	621	874	323	8 628	1 180	2 027	2 334	1 492	1 595
7 or more rooms	2 352	465	349	549	620	369	2 272	332	452	495	455	538
Median	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
BEDROOMS												
None	1 039	211	277	319	111	121	39 386	3 709	5 542	7 944	9 302	12 889
1	6 060	1 403	1 739	1 430	1 047	441	128 592	19 084	24 335	28 648	29 893	26 632
2	8 614	2 445	2 312	1 718	1 489	650	99 257	11 250	20 015	24 691	27 825	15 476
3	5 653	1 164	922	1 371	1 656	540	30 979	2 989	6 098	7 565	9 195	5 132
4	1 634	281	280	403	418	252	4 193	490	805	984	899	1 015
5 or more	400	20	57	93	119	111	886	73	189	170	210	244
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 224	985	1 202	1 091	589	357	86 350	13 470	16 648	19 141	17 793	19 298
2 persons	6 463	1 952	1 881	1 346	847	437	80 094	11 510	16 279	19 275	18 119	14 911
3 persons	3 917	846	1 062	782	818	409	55 062	5 460	10 323	12 760	15 787	10 732
4 persons	3 724	907	703	831	969	314	40 270	3 625	7 078	9 432	12 103	8 032
5 persons	2 275	369	373	586	707	240	21 942	1 906	3 485	4 795	7 351	4 405
6 or more persons	2 797	465	366	698	910	358	19 575	1 624	3 171	4 599	6 171	4 010
Median	2.76	2.41	2.35	2.79	3.67	3.14	2.32	1.96	2.23	2.32	2.67	2.26
Total persons	79 056	16 371	15 767	18 495	20 283	8 140	807 008	87 577	146 237	185 347	226 923	160 924
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 604**	**5 431**	**5 403**	**5 129**	**4 644**	**1 997**	**287 705**	**36 366**	**55 404**	**67 508**	**73 222**	**55 205**
0.50 or less	9 017	2 541	2 425	1 933	1 333	785	93 820	15 648	20 259	23 049	19 815	15 049
0.51 to 1.00	9 777	2 058	2 226	2 289	2 257	947	141 047	16 203	26 979	32 553	36 895	28 417
1.01 to 1.50	2 082	432	408	522	589	131	29 164	2 484	4 776	6 550	9 177	6 177
1.51 or more	1 728	400	344	385	465	134	23 674	2 031	3 390	5 356	7 335	5 562
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**796**	**93**	**184**	**205**	**196**	**118**	**15 588**	**1 229**	**1 580**	**2 494**	**4 102**	**6 183**
0.50 or less	262	30	68	77	62	25	2 682	387	474	521	669	631
0.51 to 1.00	296	28	64	62	81	61	9 199	558	756	1 383	2 341	4 161
1.01 to 1.50	102	21	17	29	26	9	1 493	123	194	246	452	478
1.51 or more	136	14	35	37	27	23	2 214	161	156	344	640	913
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 729	707	603	468	643	308	81 507	10 382	14 298	16 022	21 480	19 325
$5,000 to $9,999	2 877	594	621	657	618	387	68 897	8 227	11 561	14 548	18 908	15 653
$10,000 to $12,499	1 943	411	448	501	447	136	33 808	3 713	6 185	8 089	9 138	6 683
$12,500 to $14,999	1 670	330	423	338	395	184	24 874	2 916	5 007	6 415	6 042	4 494
$15,000 to $19,999	3 298	634	883	823	689	269	39 765	4 975	8 389	10 286	9 642	6 473
$20,000 to $24,999	3 372	985	773	797	616	201	24 551	3 230	5 198	6 365	5 739	4 019
$25,000 to $34,999	3 970	936	981	924	776	353	20 607	2 820	4 418	5 556	4 516	3 297
$35,000 to $49,999	2 020	461	481	476	460	142	6 487	871	1 409	1 992	1 265	950
$50,000 or more	1 521	466	374	350	196	135	2 797	461	519	729	594	494
Median	$18 578	$20 365	$18 498	$19 191	$17 086	$15 908	$10 092	$10 127	$11 064	$11 369	$9 493	$8 501
Mean	$22 994	$25 618	$23 215	$22 802	$20 247	$22 326	$12 212	$12 678	$12 936	$13 347	$11 524	$10 829
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**22 615**	**5 424**	**5 375**	**5 148**	**4 640**	**2 028**	**297 739**	**37 002**	**56 055**	**69 102**	**75 654**	**59 926**
Steam or hot water system	4 423	311	659	1 413	1 054	986	143 160	6 657	10 910	26 592	50 396	48 605
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 532	4 066	3 608	2 304	1 292	262	90 678	21 029	30 231	25 137	10 438	3 843
Other built-in electric units	2 684	830	878	549	391	36	30 320	6 699	9 954	8 555	3 799	1 313
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	901	41	76	206	452	126	11 672	1 063	2 355	3 525	3 398	1 331
Other means	3 075	176	154	676	1 451	618	21 909	1 554	2 605	5 293	7 623	4 834
Air conditioning	**17 059**	**4 946**	**4 877**	**3 542**	**2 726**	**968**	**146 776**	**28 008**	**40 599**	**41 025**	**22 671**	**14 473**
Central system	11 853	4 614	4 118	2 069	868	184	83 770	21 177	29 794	23 293	7 399	2 107
1 or more individual room units	5 206	332	759	1 473	1 858	784	63 006	6 831	10 805	17 732	15 272	12 366
Vehicles available	**20 267**	**5 196**	**5 105**	**4 363**	**4 121**	**1 482**	**155 978**	**25 605**	**40 411**	**43 294**	**30 279**	**16 389**
1	9 260	2 469	2 539	2 033	1 426	793	113 659	17 337	26 574	31 353	24 202	14 193
2 or more	11 007	2 727	2 566	2 330	2 695	689	42 319	8 268	13 837	11 941	6 077	2 196
House heating fuel	**22 615**	**5 424**	**5 375**	**5 148**	**4 640**	**2 028**	**297 739**	**37 002**	**56 055**	**69 102**	**75 654**	**59 926**
Utility gas	8 685	1 103	1 076	2 359	2 950	1 197	104 597	10 703	19 522	26 287	28 690	19 395
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	664	173	140	124	175	52	4 070	390	658	969	1 238	815
Electricity	10 042	4 001	3 792	1 476	675	98	81 152	21 316	28 771	21 532	7 356	2 177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 957	132	337	1 081	781	626	104 533	4 408	6 857	19 690	37 197	36 381
Other	267	15	30	108	59	55	3 387	185	247	624	1 173	1 158
Water heating fuel	**23 259**	**5 494**	**5 572**	**5 304**	**4 813**	**2 076**	**301 256**	**37 496**	**56 859**	**69 661**	**76 870**	**60 370**
Utility gas	9 721	1 174	1 350	2 651	3 276	1 270	122 696	13 873	24 134	31 200	32 610	20 879
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	928	193	209	171	222	133	6 176	712	1 062	1 464	1 772	1 166
Electricity	9 710	4 016	3 659	1 285	603	147	67 833	18 291	24 422	17 017	5 738	2 365
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 738	101	324	1 121	669	523	101 331	4 453	6 884	19 482	35 588	34 924
Other	162	10	30	76	43	3	3 220	167	357	498	1 162	1 036
Family householder	**18 546**	**4 423**	**4 220**	**4 064**	**4 158**	**1 681**	**197 823**	**21 102**	**35 848**	**45 989**	**56 004**	**38 880**
With own children under 18 years	10 063	2 164	2 001	2 383	2 588	927	123 276	11 750	21 798	27 739	37 034	24 955
With own children under 6 years	4 129	1 058	718	957	1 040	356	69 150	7 172	12 668	15 138	19 837	14 335
Female householder, no husband present	**2 706**	**497**	**670**	**633**	**562**	**344**	**62 571**	**4 955**	**9 322**	**12 869**	**20 470**	**14 955**
With own children under 18 years	1 504	276	320	381	337	190	46 183	3 585	6 769	9 126	15 442	11 261
With own children under 6 years	454	84	74	107	123	66	20 550	1 535	2 848	3 360	6 989	5 818
Nonfamily householder	**4 854**	**1 101**	**1 367**	**1 270**	**682**	**434**	**105 470**	**16 493**	**21 136**	**24 013**	**21 320**	**22 508**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 284**	**824**	**622**	**650**	**841**	**347**	**91 259**	**10 130**	**15 214**	**18 104**	**26 367**	**21 444**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	14.9	11.1	12.2	17.4	16.4	30.1	26.9	26.7	25.9	34.1	34.9

Table F—35. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**23 400**	**5 524**	**5 587**	**5 334**	**4 840**	**2 115**	**303 293**	**37 595**	**56 984**	**70 002**	**77 324**	**61 388**
15 to 19 years	121	10	27	21	26	37	6 447	1 137	1 562	1 411	1 338	999
20 to 24 years	1 181	496	237	204	167	77	44 199	7 812	10 237	10 623	8 740	6 787
25 to 29 years	2 011	540	508	429	378	156	50 469	7 055	10 735	11 741	12 354	8 584
30 to 34 years	2 729	873	599	586	507	164	42 408	4 449	7 707	9 779	11 703	8 770
35 to 39 years	2 487	608	639	574	469	197	31 679	2 850	5 316	7 337	8 836	7 340
40 to 44 years	2 756	659	623	672	533	269	25 485	2 256	3 968	5 655	7 369	6 237
45 to 49 years	2 707	485	703	733	594	192	21 974	1 947	3 274	5 119	6 547	5 087
50 to 54 years	2 650	461	553	679	753	204	19 042	1 456	2 674	4 075	5 869	4 968
55 to 59 years	2 216	491	455	528	504	238	15 637	1 119	2 107	3 815	4 882	3 714
60 to 64 years	1 501	338	385	271	354	153	12 382	1 396	1 850	2 961	3 209	2 966
65 to 69 years	1 246	221	388	258	233	146	12 020	2 253	2 249	2 570	2 765	2 183
70 to 74 years	818	134	253	203	149	79	9 760	1 794	2 485	2 112	1 572	1 797
75 years and over	977	208	217	176	173	203	11 791	2 071	2 820	2 804	2 140	1 956
Median	45.8	41.8	46.1	46.2	47.9	49.1	36.3	33.1	33.9	36.0	37.6	38.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**23 400**	**5 524**	**5 587**	**5 334**	**4 840**	**2 115**	**303 293**	**37 595**	**56 984**	**70 002**	**77 324**	**61 388**
Single	2 871	668	749	775	362	317	71 007	9 391	12 815	15 757	16 378	16 666
Now married, except separated	15 432	3 968	3 427	3 273	3 493	1 271	132 103	15 813	25 915	32 006	34 704	23 665
Separated	891	167	148	221	234	121	32 352	2 871	4 458	6 235	10 514	8 274
Widowed	1 810	162	528	397	459	264	24 143	3 650	4 822	5 662	5 612	4 397
Divorced	2 396	559	735	668	292	142	43 688	5 870	8 974	10 342	10 116	8 386
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**22 098**	**5 018**	**5 323**	**5 109**	**4 647**	**2 001**	**252 647**	**28 646**	**45 185**	**57 968**	**67 246**	**53 602**
Median	12.5	12.9	12.8	12.5	10.4	9.3	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.5	10.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 375**	**743**	**884**	**1 112**	**1 197**	**439**	**34 286**	**4 616**	**6 928**	**8 896**	**7 805**	**6 041**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.8	13.5	15.9	20.9	25.0	20.8	11.4	12.5	12.3	12.8	10.1	9.9
May 1975 or later only	108	42	15	12	33	6	2 931	718	629	653	490	441
Vietnam era	1 206	265	281	277	282	101	14 279	2 287	3 421	3 634	2 980	1 957
February 1955 to July 1964 only	548	122	126	168	108	24	3 226	429	718	800	722	557
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	128	11	32	37	42	6	353	17	129	104	48	55
Korean conflict	787	75	180	238	235	59	4 065	358	512	1 196	1 001	998
Korean conflict and World War II	107	29	11	21	39	7	465	84	57	100	130	94
World War II	1 272	183	181	302	420	186	7 062	530	1 184	1 943	1 860	1 545
World War I	24	–	–	14	6	4	257	21	47	84	79	26
Other	195	16	58	43	32	46	1 648	172	231	382	495	368
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**18 912**	**4 759**	**4 675**	**4 206**	**3 596**	**1 676**	**266 649**	**32 450**	**49 213**	**60 465**	**69 249**	**55 272**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**23 400**	**5 524**	**5 587**	**5 334**	**4 840**	**2 115**	**303 226**	**37 588**	**56 975**	**69 986**	**77 303**	**61 374**
Labor force	18 107	4 165	4 439	4 345	3 773	1 385	209 572	26 496	41 457	51 524	50 824	39 271
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.4	75.4	79.5	81.5	78.0	65.5	69.1	70.5	72.8	73.6	65.7	64.0
Armed Forces	113	22	28	16	47	–	2 291	522	834	625	249	61
Civilian labor force	17 994	4 143	4 411	4 329	3 726	1 385	207 281	25 974	40 623	50 899	50 575	39 210
Employed	17 339	4 013	4 285	4 223	3 519	1 299	192 815	24 613	38 396	48 017	46 393	35 396
Unemployed	655	130	126	106	207	86	14 466	1 361	2 227	2 882	4 182	3 814
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.4	5.6	6.2	7.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	8.3	9.7
Not in labor force	5 293	1 359	1 148	989	1 067	730	93 654	11 092	15 518	18 462	26 479	22 103
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 339**	**4 013**	**4 285**	**4 223**	**3 519**	**1 299**	**192 815**	**24 613**	**38 396**	**48 017**	**46 393**	**35 396**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 660	1 338	1 350	1 164	515	293	32 937	5 263	7 269	8 897	6 343	5 165
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 531	819	672	575	304	161	17 352	2 744	3 712	4 386	3 500	3 010
Professional specialty occupations	2 129	519	678	589	211	132	15 585	2 519	3 557	4 511	2 843	2 155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 111	1 041	1 165	1 012	670	223	49 394	6 760	11 010	13 083	10 941	7 600
Technicians and related support occupations	507	146	174	95	69	23	5 275	897	1 544	1 415	903	516
Sales occupations	1 649	478	498	376	204	93	13 097	2 092	3 236	3 400	2 565	1 804
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 955	417	493	541	397	107	31 022	3 771	6 230	8 268	7 473	5 280
Service occupations	1 916	339	394	579	421	183	35 190	3 615	5 558	8 430	9 662	7 925
Private household occupations	71	20	–	4	21	26	1 266	134	136	230	462	304
Protective service occupations	281	71	47	81	64	18	3 326	381	629	989	751	576
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 564	248	347	494	336	139	30 598	3 100	4 793	7 211	8 449	7 045
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	527	75	52	146	214	40	3 130	394	520	832	957	427
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 998	626	542	675	900	255	25 378	3 540	5 710	6 265	5 680	4 183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 127	594	782	647	799	305	46 786	5 041	8 329	10 510	12 810	10 096
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 495	258	431	344	340	122	27 079	2 534	4 358	6 016	7 569	6 602
Transportation and material moving occupations	873	181	173	147	285	87	9 212	1 291	2 144	2 130	2 298	1 349
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	759	155	178	156	174	96	10 495	1 216	1 827	2 364	2 943	2 145
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**16 896**	**3 871**	**4 197**	**4 113**	**3 479**	**1 236**	**189 323**	**24 426**	**38 301**	**47 414**	**45 114**	**34 068**
Private vehicle	13 799	3 564	3 664	2 989	2 852	730	106 931	18 966	30 056	29 700	18 861	9 348
Drive alone: Car	9 368	2 584	2 792	1 956	1 597	439	73 099	13 123	21 258	20 635	12 075	6 008
Truck or van	1 732	373	258	444	563	94	7 148	1 381	2 164	1 970	1 229	404
Carpool: Car	2 228	518	528	468	539	175	23 292	3 807	5 728	6 227	4 966	2 564
Truck or van	471	89	86	121	153	22	3 392	655	906	868	591	372
Public transportation	2 088	162	364	806	401	355	60 093	3 085	5 003	12 545	20 674	18 786
Bus or streetcar	977	130	233	356	134	124	19 921	1 423	2 436	4 211	6 247	5 604
Subway or elevated train	1 011	32	125	417	241	196	37 891	1 475	2 339	7 871	13 732	12 474
Railroad	78	–	6	25	22	25	1 387	111	96	268	441	471
Taxicab	22	–	–	8	4	10	894	76	132	195	254	237
Bicycle	53	–	12	34	–	7	958	226	170	269	161	132
Motorcycle	55	25	9	15	6	–	601	130	225	160	71	15
Walked only	608	56	87	222	174	69	16 820	1 601	2 358	3 743	4 437	4 681
Other means	90	42	13	11	10	14	1 480	232	266	385	308	289
Worked at home	203	22	48	36	36	61	2 440	186	223	612	602	817
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	3 642	1 089	830	607	648	468	76 033	9 589	12 461	14 422	21 167	18 394
1 worker	8 456	1 851	2 114	2 273	1 563	655	128 473	15 414	23 325	30 539	32 807	26 388
2 workers	8 029	2 031	2 053	1 710	1 618	617	80 935	10 783	17 937	20 590	18 394	13 231
3 or more workers	3 273	553	590	744	1 011	375	17 852	1 809	3 261	4 451	4 956	3 375

Table F—36. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	**75 007**	**26 750**	**27 761**	**13 999**	**5 227**	**1 270**	**39 137**	**8 122**	**11 991**	**10 517**	**6 177**	**2 330**
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	22 436	12 433	5 334	3 261	1 255	153	24 470	5 898	7 551	6 381	3 628	1 012
1975 to 1978	31 586	14 317	9 934	5 171	1 802	362	10 348	2 224	2 892	2 836	1 643	753
1970 to 1974	16 273	–	12 493	2 426	1 008	346	3 031	–	1 548	764	472	247
1960 to 1969	3 844	–	–	3 141	590	113	903	–	–	536	218	149
1959 or earlier	868	–	–	–	572	296	385	–	–	–	216	169
ROOMS												
1 room	1 558	338	290	496	330	104	1 959	298	244	500	583	334
2 rooms	5 051	1 285	1 589	1 230	844	103	4 844	749	1 095	1 294	1 359	347
3 rooms	10 027	2 775	3 106	2 488	1 423	235	8 815	1 427	2 313	2 694	1 820	561
4 rooms	27 802	9 310	11 145	5 572	1 365	410	14 993	3 380	5 284	4 077	1 630	622
5 rooms	21 919	9 024	8 619	3 201	804	271	6 821	1 742	2 487	1 637	600	355
6 rooms	5 365	2 384	1 946	709	233	93	1 169	344	413	250	96	66
7 or more rooms	3 285	1 634	1 066	303	228	54	536	182	155	65	89	45
Median	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.4
BEDROOMS												
None	1 758	357	395	537	355	114	2 221	337	298	561	635	390
1	9 791	2 415	2 814	2 670	1 656	236	9 507	1 398	2 340	2 725	2 406	638
2	37 742	13 014	14 720	7 217	2 186	605	20 111	4 314	6 730	5 581	2 543	943
3	24 042	10 509	9 132	3 304	836	261	6 824	1 923	2 442	1 604	532	323
4	1 472	403	626	244	157	42	413	138	168	24	53	30
5 or more	202	52	74	27	37	12	61	12	13	22	8	6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	11 095	2 695	4 022	2 925	1 240	213	7 528	1 360	2 035	2 029	1 573	531
2 persons	17 735	6 489	6 253	3 536	1 159	298	8 862	1 915	2 658	2 458	1 317	514
3 persons	15 146	6 167	5 369	2 578	832	200	8 637	1 767	2 883	2 387	1 102	498
4 persons	14 882	5 655	5 754	2 275	973	225	6 508	1 509	2 018	1 728	1 024	229
5 persons	8 637	3 236	3 413	1 339	532	117	3 640	744	1 104	992	582	218
6 or more persons	7 512	2 508	2 950	1 346	491	217	3 962	827	1 293	923	579	340
Median	3.07	3.18	3.17	2.71	2.76	3.12	2.87	2.94	2.95	2.82	2.68	2.74
Total persons	257 468	94 351	96 182	45 582	16 786	4 567	117 690	24 601	36 883	31 052	18 020	7 134
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**73 185**	**26 380**	**27 292**	**13 508**	**4 844**	**1 161**	**37 760**	**7 922**	**11 861**	**10 244**	**5 701**	**2 032**
0.50 or less	25 315	8 653	9 262	5 367	1 657	376	11 857	2 540	3 797	3 206	1 767	547
0.51 to 1.00	34 737	13 667	13 046	5 497	2 054	473	16 652	3 692	5 293	4 601	2 156	910
1.01 to 1.50	8 154	2 620	3 310	1 506	554	164	4 931	987	1 661	1 253	827	203
1.51 or more	4 979	1 440	1 674	1 138	579	148	4 320	703	1 110	1 184	951	372
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 822**	**370**	**469**	**491**	**383**	**109**	**1 377**	**200**	**130**	**273**	**476**	**298**
0.50 or less	386	60	129	69	111	17	278	20	37	62	112	47
0.51 to 1.00	661	159	154	200	118	30	484	88	39	81	156	120
1.01 to 1.50	272	93	64	60	50	5	201	35	10	38	76	42
1.51 or more	503	58	122	162	104	57	414	57	44	92	132	89
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	10 175	2 627	3 495	2 483	1 252	318	9 489	1 733	2 610	2 662	1 801	683
$5,000 to $9,999	14 914	4 389	5 728	3 315	1 254	228	11 754	2 462	3 512	3 189	1 912	679
$10,000 to $12,499	8 906	3 083	3 185	1 771	712	155	5 370	1 110	1 697	1 389	848	326
$12,500 to $14,999	7 240	2 605	2 876	1 288	375	96	3 292	726	1 030	897	444	195
$15,000 to $19,999	14 229	5 558	5 453	2 261	734	223	4 432	831	1 637	1 167	603	194
$20,000 to $24,999	9 514	4 106	3 459	1 420	419	110	2 487	740	700	652	273	122
$25,000 to $34,999	7 321	3 100	2 766	997	374	84	1 609	330	599	428	185	67
$35,000 to $49,999	2 014	969	575	348	105	17	502	134	164	110	67	27
$50,000 or more	694	313	224	116	2	39	202	56	42	23	44	37
Median	$13 711	$15 561	$13 780	$11 696	$10 377	$11 435	$9 270	$9 737	$9 814	$9 038	$8 172	$8 640
Mean	$15 099	$16 673	$14 976	$13 627	$11 979	$13 686	$10 894	$11 589	$11 271	$10 504	$10 064	$10 500
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**73 775**	**26 493**	**27 385**	**13 696**	**5 038**	**1 163**	**37 561**	**7 905**	**11 774**	**10 110**	**5 613**	**2 159**
Steam or hot water system	1 184	302	446	268	128	40	1 748	271	202	315	486	474
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	52 636	20 987	20 215	8 673	2 246	515	21 891	5 285	7 902	5 681	2 255	768
Other built-in electric units	3 209	1 158	1 032	706	291	22	2 488	537	823	580	434	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 941	780	1 007	708	348	98	2 668	397	650	825	636	160
Other means	13 805	3 266	4 685	3 341	2 025	488	8 766	1 415	2 197	2 709	1 802	643
Air conditioning	**46 625**	**17 285**	**17 899**	**8 086**	**2 668**	**687**	**22 725**	**5 334**	**7 956**	**5 788**	**2 664**	**983**
Central system	26 095	11 529	9 890	3 390	986	300	10 589	2 880	3 957	2 314	1 071	367
1 or more individual room units	20 530	5 756	8 009	4 696	1 682	387	12 136	2 454	3 999	3 474	1 593	616
Vehicles available	**71 193**	**25 885**	**26 578**	**12 992**	**4 656**	**1 082**	**32 409**	**7 087**	**10 443**	**8 657**	**4 687**	**1 535**
1	26 401	9 149	9 375	5 504	1 964	409	18 935	3 841	6 035	5 206	2 911	942
2 or more	44 792	16 736	17 203	7 488	2 692	673	13 474	3 246	4 408	3 451	1 776	593
House heating fuel	**73 775**	**26 493**	**27 385**	**13 696**	**5 038**	**1 163**	**37 561**	**7 905**	**11 774**	**10 110**	**5 613**	**2 159**
Utility gas	37 101	13 756	13 633	6 744	2 412	556	18 476	3 709	5 813	5 045	2 958	951
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19 501	6 381	7 689	3 610	1 432	389	8 888	2 123	2 878	2 451	1 116	320
Electricity	11 953	5 084	4 070	1 901	777	121	7 113	1 681	2 366	1 644	1 061	361
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 460	746	1 312	1 072	265	65	2 537	320	654	799	338	426
Other	1 760	526	681	369	152	32	547	72	63	171	140	101
Water heating fuel	**74 142**	**26 596**	**27 534**	**13 756**	**5 066**	**1 190**	**38 437**	**8 021**	**11 926**	**10 389**	**5 948**	**2 153**
Utility gas	34 725	12 644	12 979	6 404	2 157	541	17 670	3 516	5 377	4 800	3 013	964
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16 531	5 606	6 681	2 835	1 104	305	7 796	1 840	2 564	2 122	1 003	267
Electricity	22 481	8 204	7 786	4 411	1 754	326	12 247	2 607	3 914	3 336	1 796	594
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	223	84	52	60	18	9	574	45	44	85	77	323
Other	182	58	36	46	33	9	150	13	27	46	59	5
Family householder	**62 132**	**23 501**	**23 143**	**10 624**	**3 862**	**1 002**	**28 900**	**6 224**	**9 206**	**7 684**	**4 140**	**1 646**
With own children under 18 years	42 792	16 422	16 336	6 949	2 492	593	21 086	4 497	6 871	5 616	2 999	1 103
With own children under 6 years	27 026	11 101	9 782	4 178	1 607	358	15 392	3 199	4 991	4 231	2 224	747
Female householder, no husband present	**6 287**	**2 007**	**2 465**	**1 236**	**412**	**167**	**4 937**	**943**	**1 454**	**1 304**	**820**	**416**
With own children under 18 years	4 408	1 446	1 845	782	246	89	4 168	834	1 286	1 082	662	304
With own children under 6 years	1 528	490	618	266	114	40	2 311	406	651	664	431	159
Nonfamily householder	**12 875**	**3 249**	**4 618**	**3 375**	**1 365**	**268**	**10 237**	**1 898**	**2 785**	**2 833**	**2 037**	**684**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**12 707**	**3 355**	**4 646**	**2 918**	**1 403**	**385**	**12 612**	**2 271**	**3 664**	**3 387**	**2 407**	**883**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	12.5	16.7	20.8	26.8	30.3	32.2	28.0	30.6	32.2	39.0	37.9

Table F—36. **Year Structure Built by Tenure: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**75 007**	**26 750**	**27 761**	**13 999**	**5 227**	**1 270**	**39 137**	**8 122**	**11 991**	**10 517**	**6 177**	**2 330**
15 to 19 years	804	308	303	152	41	–	1 742	402	515	514	225	86
20 to 24 years	9 513	4 414	2 786	1 666	564	83	9 812	2 061	3 231	2 687	1 411	422
25 to 29 years	14 496	5 963	5 264	2 235	881	153	8 385	1 738	2 585	2 444	1 246	372
30 to 34 years	11 649	4 262	4 856	1 750	594	187	5 653	1 147	1 792	1 484	893	337
35 to 39 years	7 402	2 703	2 908	1 337	376	78	3 413	700	1 119	847	574	173
40 to 44 years	5 988	2 123	2 377	964	417	107	2 250	493	746	432	396	183
45 to 49 years	5 004	1 623	1 758	1 137	368	118	1 866	362	469	459	397	179
50 to 54 years	4 845	1 239	2 047	1 029	429	101	1 594	325	435	377	328	129
55 to 59 years	4 701	1 478	1 644	1 097	373	109	1 253	268	294	264	261	166
60 to 64 years	3 519	968	1 298	706	425	122	788	137	210	260	102	79
65 to 69 years	3 086	859	998	886	238	105	924	196	252	254	144	78
70 to 74 years	2 068	448	826	481	263	50	698	146	170	245	71	66
75 years and over	1 932	362	696	559	258	57	759	147	173	250	129	60
Median	35.7	33.2	36.2	39.5	41.9	46.1	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.2	31.2	34.2
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**75 007**	**26 750**	**27 761**	**13 999**	**5 227**	**1 270**	**39 137**	**8 122**	**11 991**	**10 517**	**6 177**	**2 330**
Single	5 377	1 534	1 957	1 303	444	139	6 756	1 250	1 803	1 921	1 397	385
Now married, except separated	54 611	21 092	20 191	9 184	3 324	820	23 385	5 196	7 519	6 190	3 290	1 190
Separated	2 305	663	840	563	211	28	2 497	473	669	662	471	222
Widowed	4 917	1 149	1 805	1 239	576	148	1 817	340	421	646	229	181
Divorced	7 797	2 312	2 968	1 710	672	135	4 682	863	1 579	1 098	790	352
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**64 690**	**22 028**	**24 672**	**12 181**	**4 622**	**1 187**	**27 583**	**5 659**	**8 245**	**7 316**	**4 541**	**1 822**
Median	11.2	12.0	11.3	10.2	8.8	8.7	9.4	9.9	10.4	9.3	8.1	8.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**16 845**	**6 389**	**6 222**	**2 946**	**1 040**	**248**	**5 515**	**1 389**	**1 742**	**1 479**	**667**	**238**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.6	24.1	22.6	21.2	20.0	19.6	14.8	18.2	15.4	14.7	11.1	10.3
May 1975 or later only	822	482	202	56	75	7	794	225	238	203	106	22
Vietnam era	6 880	2 909	2 654	994	279	44	2 529	648	988	610	231	52
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 639	574	677	279	104	5	481	117	108	140	78	38
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	466	126	248	73	19	–	42	5	18	19	–	–
Korean conflict	1 837	674	649	396	85	33	512	59	161	132	116	44
Korean conflict and World War II	319	118	105	66	30	–	83	28	23	32	–	–
World War II	4 570	1 459	1 588	994	399	130	877	251	171	283	121	51
World War I	68	3	31	22	6	6	66	20	21	19	4	2
Other	244	44	68	66	43	23	131	36	14	41	11	29
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**57 602**	**20 090**	**21 348**	**10 975**	**4 172**	**1 017**	**31 834**	**6 247**	**9 568**	**8 586**	**5 368**	**2 065**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**74 999**	**26 750**	**27 753**	**13 999**	**5 227**	**1 270**	**39 127**	**8 122**	**11 991**	**10 508**	**6 176**	**2 330**
Labor force	60 883	22 948	22 500	10 722	3 793	920	31 951	6 767	10 042	8 419	4 924	1 799
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.2	85.8	81.1	76.6	72.6	72.4	81.7	83.3	83.7	80.1	79.7	77.2
Armed Forces	552	271	183	78	15	5	1 778	486	681	443	141	27
Civilian labor force	60 331	22 677	22 317	10 644	3 778	915	30 173	6 281	9 361	7 976	4 783	1 772
Employed	56 544	21 547	20 901	9 828	3 430	838	27 673	5 960	8 643	7 221	4 276	1 573
Unemployed	3 787	1 130	1 416	816	348	77	2 500	321	718	755	507	199
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.0	6.3	7.7	9.2	8.4	8.3	5.1	7.7	9.5	10.6	11.2
Not in labor force	14 116	3 802	5 253	3 277	1 434	350	7 176	1 355	1 949	2 089	1 252	531
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**56 544**	**21 547**	**20 901**	**9 828**	**3 430**	**838**	**27 673**	**5 960**	**8 643**	**7 221**	**4 276**	**1 573**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 108	1 862	2 032	798	351	65	1 947	489	652	472	233	101
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 796	1 061	1 128	439	138	30	998	252	358	224	127	37
Professional specialty occupations	2 312	801	904	359	213	35	949	237	294	248	106	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 520	3 083	2 854	1 219	315	49	2 745	674	884	686	357	144
Technicians and related support occupations	1 221	512	467	198	42	2	419	97	120	120	75	7
Sales occupations	2 724	1 153	990	447	122	12	916	230	330	203	122	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 575	1 418	1 397	574	151	35	1 410	347	434	363	160	106
Service occupations	6 368	2 172	2 375	1 302	389	130	3 241	641	1 058	725	608	209
Private household occupations	175	51	41	54	20	9	111	8	38	32	25	8
Protective service occupations	1 475	628	562	200	64	21	335	118	126	59	19	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 718	1 493	1 772	1 048	305	100	2 795	515	894	634	564	188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 422	1 354	1 458	1 030	436	144	6 099	1 096	1 612	1 784	1 214	393
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 501	5 946	5 247	2 371	744	193	5 411	1 302	1 931	1 372	576	230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 625	7 130	6 935	3 108	1 195	257	8 230	1 758	2 506	2 182	1 288	496
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6 817	2 573	2 595	1 163	401	85	3 293	654	954	903	523	259
Transportation and material moving occupations	6 691	2 738	2 404	1 054	406	89	2 177	564	741	556	213	103
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 117	1 819	1 936	891	388	83	2 760	540	811	723	552	134
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**55 188**	**21 206**	**20 413**	**9 400**	**3 344**	**825**	**28 719**	**6 303**	**9 090**	**7 516**	**4 262**	**1 548**
Private vehicle	51 261	19 804	19 043	8 652	3 043	719	23 524	5 196	7 641	6 235	3 429	1 023
Drive alone: Car	22 551	8 641	8 525	3 877	1 239	269	11 187	2 399	3 650	3 036	1 638	464
Truck or van	14 333	5 486	5 282	2 439	895	231	4 370	1 093	1 349	1 195	524	209
Carpool: Car	9 203	3 643	3 331	1 498	586	145	5 334	1 023	1 887	1 458	758	208
Truck or van	5 174	2 034	1 905	838	323	74	2 633	681	755	546	509	142
Public transportation	814	270	264	158	96	26	828	138	104	255	142	189
Bus or streetcar	780	259	262	143	96	20	628	129	98	203	118	80
Subway or elevated train	2	–	2	–	–	–	134	–	–	26	24	84
Railroad	16	7	–	9	–	–	33	2	–	6	–	25
Taxicab	16	4	–	6	–	6	33	7	6	20	–	–
Bicycle	122	22	57	29	6	8	179	28	53	46	45	7
Motorcycle	439	216	111	74	36	2	246	40	128	61	9	8
Walked only	1 544	492	556	332	109	55	2 921	676	864	629	504	248
Other means	498	206	194	67	29	2	553	111	138	185	75	44
Worked at home	510	196	188	88	25	13	468	114	162	105	58	29
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	9 472	2 327	3 476	2 385	1 040	244	5 053	935	1 270	1 540	868	440
1 worker	30 983	10 784	11 474	5 986	2 227	512	18 353	3 900	5 590	4 661	3 119	1 083
2 workers	29 254	11 766	10 747	4 759	1 586	396	13 073	2 706	4 359	3 634	1 723	651
3 or more workers	5 298	1 873	2 064	869	374	118	2 658	581	772	682	467	156

Table G— 1. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 097 545**	**256 351**	**603 300**	**874 853**	**934 996**	**744 916**	**559 401**	**412 317**	**512 928**	**450 966**	**747 517**	**250**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	73 499	1 822	3 366	4 630	5 809	5 346	5 338	5 888	12 615	20 818	7 867	405
1975 to 1978	271 193	5 929	11 391	17 491	22 704	21 775	22 004	24 176	50 798	66 728	28 197	392
1970 to 1974	393 833	11 294	24 387	38 921	46 840	41 701	37 708	33 951	55 711	60 784	42 536	317
1960 to 1969	1 001 001	29 036	70 847	115 121	139 491	118 795	100 999	84 057	116 124	109 651	116 880	287
1950 to 1959	1 387 351	47 432	125 173	199 521	224 465	184 814	141 429	102 740	121 503	91 633	148 641	256
1940 to 1949	1 132 922	56 206	137 688	192 614	197 897	149 876	103 940	67 610	67 011	41 953	118 127	231
1939 or earlier	1 837 746	104 632	230 448	306 555	297 790	222 609	147 983	93 895	89 166	59 399	285 269	223
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 584 247	62 874	174 700	314 944	397 707	348 004	289 334	231 308	314 952	307 716	142 708	289
1975 to 1978	1 945 281	75 741	197 496	306 427	334 404	262 348	186 633	130 815	150 675	113 562	187 180	245
1970 to 1974	686 317	47 501	104 062	126 282	107 916	75 047	46 739	28 614	27 217	16 647	106 292	206
1960 to 1969	492 946	40 440	79 792	84 415	64 799	40 125	24 109	14 469	13 264	8 745	122 788	188
1959 or earlier	388 754	29 795	47 250	42 785	30 170	19 392	12 586	7 111	6 820	4 296	188 549	177
ROOMS												
1 room	53 066	8 453	10 586	10 473	7 419	3 545	1 916	889	678	529	8 578	165
2 rooms	159 315	24 181	31 755	32 822	22 521	13 552	7 574	4 716	3 625	1 771	16 798	173
3 rooms	544 374	62 305	114 517	123 069	88 196	46 744	23 837	14 125	13 634	7 930	50 017	179
4 rooms	1 458 160	86 381	211 058	291 180	279 685	188 864	113 896	64 557	53 866	24 024	144 649	212
5 rooms	1 721 042	46 815	143 945	238 815	287 146	243 447	186 763	136 449	158 669	92 775	186 218	260
6 rooms	1 223 405	20 278	64 408	120 690	164 376	155 952	137 639	113 387	156 092	132 224	158 359	302
7 or more rooms	938 183	7 938	27 031	57 804	85 653	92 812	87 776	78 194	126 364	191 713	182 898	362
Median	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	5.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	73 056	11 042	15 221	14 939	10 266	5 097	2 847	1 538	1 209	780	10 117	167
1	811 363	84 771	160 797	185 809	139 002	75 834	38 272	21 790	18 556	9 474	77 058	183
2	2 444 944	112 470	293 955	435 048	460 426	342 555	222 971	135 524	120 614	59 736	261 645	227
3	2 146 017	39 670	111 597	200 228	271 392	264 300	241 081	204 127	291 667	239 913	282 042	309
4	514 853	6 921	18 061	32 505	45 654	48 364	45 828	41 995	69 303	115 039	91 183	367
5 or more	107 312	1 477	3 669	6 324	8 256	8 766	8 402	7 343	11 579	26 024	25 472	377
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 274 196	119 268	217 475	236 531	183 480	110 512	63 826	39 476	36 838	26 011	240 779	188
2 persons	1 594 007	55 952	155 854	241 528	262 453	206 016	149 098	102 636	119 342	88 882	212 246	245
3 persons	1 179 739	29 785	88 400	157 559	193 571	163 872	125 982	93 734	116 192	99 639	111 005	270
4 persons	996 229	21 464	63 345	117 221	150 630	132 964	109 820	84 884	114 414	110 768	90 719	288
5 persons	553 400	12 668	36 943	62 393	77 044	70 994	59 587	49 126	67 884	67 291	49 470	294
6 or more persons	499 974	17 214	41 283	59 621	67 818	60 558	51 088	42 461	58 258	58 375	43 298	285
Median	2.65	1.66	2.04	2.33	2.61	2.84	3.03	3.18	3.36	3.60	2.13	...
Total persons	17 881 552	580 646	1 479 869	2 306 574	2 650 924	2 251 546	1 793 196	1 389 585	1 805 500	1 679 945	1 943 767	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 860 845**	**179 560**	**550 308**	**853 651**	**926 244**	**740 567**	**557 223**	**411 142**	**511 954**	**450 411**	**679 785**	**255**
1.01 or more persons per room	438 022	14 813	50 716	79 359	77 931	58 400	41 558	30 123	35 531	23 735	25 856	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**236 700**	**76 791**	**52 992**	**21 202**	**8 752**	**4 349**	**2 178**	**1 175**	**974**	**555**	**67 732**	**107**
1.01 or more persons per room	51 316	14 095	13 101	5 686	2 577	1 281	582	323	288	161	13 222	119
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 145 991	135 614	213 098	199 540	150 991	95 112	58 346	35 298	33 341	21 416	203 235	181
$5,000 to $9,999	1 274 552	64 524	174 482	242 249	221 425	150 396	95 876	61 578	60 035	33 117	170 870	216
$10,000 to $12,499	654 086	17 733	64 536	111 809	123 818	90 467	62 013	41 325	42 607	25 283	74 495	239
$12,500 to $14,999	524 690	10 368	42 638	81 275	98 022	78 240	55 583	37 649	40 813	23 800	56 302	251
$15,000 to $19,999	939 386	13 823	56 623	120 650	161 821	143 433	111 284	82 401	96 406	62 520	90 425	275
$20,000 to $24,999	649 967	7 045	27 861	63 814	94 787	93 725	81 995	65 624	86 999	69 560	58 557	305
$25,000 to $34,999	590 516	4 836	17 318	41 182	62 877	69 270	68 242	62 314	100 742	108 333	55 402	353
$35,000 to $49,999	225 866	1 586	4 736	10 426	16 058	18 619	20 061	20 222	39 940	70 118	24 100	423
$50,000 or more	92 491	822	2 008	3 908	5 197	5 654	6 001	5 906	12 045	36 819	14 131	480
Median	$12 401	$4 770	$7 258	$9 908	$11 920	$13 666	$15 324	$16 708	$19 084	$24 197	$9 989	...
Mean	$14 843	$7 090	$9 230	$11 503	$13 346	$14 943	$16 535	$18 059	$20 522	$27 204	$13 320	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**6 097 545**	**256 351**	**603 300**	**874 853**	**934 996**	**744 916**	**559 401**	**412 317**	**512 928**	**450 966**	**747 517**	**250**
Central heating system	4 020 531	63 086	209 253	446 154	611 180	553 389	449 962	348 156	453 778	415 541	470 032	290
Air conditioning	**2 489 769**	**51 703**	**187 056**	**327 110**	**376 026**	**308 173**	**244 255**	**183 949**	**241 898**	**221 050**	**348 549**	**271**
Central system	802 915	7 591	19 720	43 097	71 868	76 357	82 522	81 012	139 863	154 676	126 209	373
Vehicles available	**5 220 137**	**142 637**	**427 833**	**714 838**	**819 517**	**673 545**	**516 039**	**387 532**	**490 068**	**440 141**	**607 987**	**265**
1	2 489 958	94 061	263 876	405 419	430 593	324 150	227 202	156 925	168 641	119 684	299 407	237
2 or more	2 730 179	48 576	163 957	309 419	388 924	349 395	288 837	230 607	321 427	320 457	308 580	293
House heating fuel	**6 016 492**	**249 082**	**593 645**	**863 396**	**924 838**	**736 988**	**553 243**	**407 049**	**506 315**	**443 283**	**738 653**	**251**
Utility gas	3 672 468	124 176	359 788	547 963	592 400	472 776	351 799	257 549	318 939	293 194	353 884	254
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	395 997	22 828	57 932	71 461	63 627	41 000	24 755	13 683	12 940	7 307	80 464	204
Electricity	774 618	19 895	49 237	88 021	109 580	96 824	82 115	67 877	96 331	81 314	83 424	291
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	843 419	19 245	62 779	106 678	126 282	106 886	82 339	60 523	71 087	57 909	149 691	265
Other	329 990	62 938	63 909	49 273	32 949	19 502	12 235	7 417	7 018	3 559	71 190	153
Family householder	**4 392 610**	**129 536**	**364 850**	**598 170**	**696 013**	**579 396**	**446 017**	**329 760**	**411 204**	**353 772**	**483 892**	**264**
With own children under 18 years	2 833 725	70 325	205 002	364 060	454 915	393 776	313 164	238 202	300 400	261 738	232 143	276
With own children under 6 years	1 514 720	38 629	115 621	209 878	264 863	221 790	172 586	124 539	145 999	109 985	110 830	266
Female householder, no husband present	**962 322**	**41 706**	**103 157**	**149 453**	**160 607**	**133 219**	**96 840**	**67 380**	**76 204**	**55 416**	**78 332**	**246**
With own children under 18 years	702 894	26 682	66 656	105 137	121 716	105 053	79 255	55 524	62 070	44 630	36 171	256
With own children under 6 years	275 861	12 483	29 763	44 434	51 462	42 677	31 079	19 842	20 551	11 810	11 760	244
Nonfamily householder	**1 704 935**	**126 815**	**238 450**	**276 683**	**238 983**	**165 520**	**113 384**	**82 557**	**101 724**	**97 194**	**263 625**	**216**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 349 295**	**133 060**	**215 184**	**222 298**	**190 971**	**136 194**	**92 620**	**60 928**	**64 455**	**45 300**	**188 285**	**203**
Percent below poverty level	22.1	51.9	35.7	25.4	20.4	18.3	16.6	14.8	12.6	10.0	25.2	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 087 557	96 570	199 199	252 426	215 322	128 917	73 356	42 290	42 438	37 039	...	199
15 to 19 percent	869 556	30 451	82 179	139 935	169 518	139 521	101 836	67 930	77 106	61 080	...	255
20 to 24 percent	739 199	25 178	58 752	104 457	125 422	111 329	88 895	68 490	84 707	71 969	...	275
25 to 29 percent	558 163	22 778	43 804	72 893	91 010	76 686	64 239	51 870	71 029	63 854	...	282
30 to 34 percent	400 685	17 827	34 256	50 786	62 120	56 025	45 131	35 862	50 826	47 852	...	282
35 to 49 percent	683 206	33 045	73 190	92 874	101 894	90 507	74 962	61 663	80 593	74 478	...	272
50 percent or more	932 693	23 372	99 337	147 253	156 539	132 015	104 382	79 699	100 521	89 575	...	265
Not computed	826 486	7 130	12 583	14 229	13 171	9 916	6 600	4 513	5 708	5 119	747 517	221
Median	24.6	19.6	21.2	21.8	23.0	24.4	26.0	27.4	28.5	29.1	...	...

Table G— 1. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**6 097 545**	**256 351**	**603 300**	**874 853**	**934 996**	**744 916**	**559 401**	**412 317**	**512 928**	**450 966**	**747 517**	**250**
15 to 19 years	86 688	3 832	10 810	17 354	17 335	11 461	6 645	4 276	4 486	3 513	6 976	223
20 to 24 years	842 024	22 027	73 732	140 708	164 173	126 907	88 772	59 460	66 754	47 136	52 355	248
25 to 29 years	1 124 602	23 981	82 303	159 918	201 735	170 128	131 045	94 471	109 496	77 948	73 577	267
30 to 34 years	877 371	18 941	59 080	108 709	138 316	120 864	100 649	78 837	101 764	88 074	62 137	284
35 to 39 years	605 509	14 498	41 125	68 628	85 700	76 473	64 587	53 174	74 728	76 565	50 031	294
40 to 44 years	444 334	12 753	32 887	53 330	60 702	55 364	43 845	36 263	50 200	53 998	44 992	286
45 to 49 years	360 321	13 229	32 443	46 943	50 778	41 081	31 668	25 150	33 777	37 745	47 507	266
50 to 54 years	339 757	16 236	37 280	49 376	48 229	37 153	26 945	19 325	25 375	26 684	53 154	242
55 to 59 years	314 246	19 346	39 993	50 732	44 373	31 302	20 821	14 705	18 508	17 750	56 716	221
60 to 64 years	279 579	21 798	42 469	46 622	37 160	24 477	16 014	10 123	11 448	9 722	59 746	199
65 to 69 years	261 469	25 325	46 462	45 919	32 281	19 286	11 359	6 745	7 119	5 250	61 723	181
70 to 74 years	221 449	24 267	41 861	36 638	24 181	13 682	7 554	4 438	4 427	3 191	61 210	169
75 years and over	340 196	40 118	62 855	49 976	30 033	16 738	9 497	5 350	4 846	3 390	117 393	158
Median	36.0	55.7	45.3	35.8	33.0	32.6	32.6	33.0	33.7	35.6	53.4	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**6 097 545**	**256 351**	**603 300**	**874 853**	**934 996**	**744 916**	**559 401**	**412 317**	**512 928**	**450 966**	**747 517**	**250**
Single	958 137	44 986	100 332	147 519	149 958	115 406	84 469	62 532	79 537	76 149	97 249	246
Now married, except separated	3 285 966	82 730	250 102	431 579	516 304	428 397	334 697	250 906	319 016	281 339	390 896	269
Separated	348 102	24 806	46 195	55 771	54 125	42 140	32 016	22 325	25 442	20 182	25 100	232
Widowed	642 744	70 242	118 709	106 602	71 930	43 895	25 179	15 219	15 480	11 207	164 281	174
Divorced	862 596	33 587	87 962	133 382	142 679	115 078	83 040	61 335	73 453	62 089	69 991	250
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 168 833**	**230 492**	**518 758**	**716 791**	**753 488**	**606 548**	**463 984**	**348 581**	**441 688**	**400 317**	**688 186**	**252**
Median	12.3	8.2	9.8	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.7	12.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 374 443**	**35 594**	**99 494**	**170 213**	**200 848**	**173 994**	**139 610**	**110 961**	**149 262**	**139 059**	**155 408**	**280**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.9	13.9	16.5	19.6	22.0	23.8	25.5	27.5	29.7	31.3	21.2	...
May 1975 or later only	68 151	1 710	5 177	11 215	13 600	10 214	7 902	5 232	5 819	3 683	3 599	253
Vietnam era	551 505	7 576	30 609	65 449	87 805	80 992	67 011	54 298	69 932	56 212	31 621	292
February 1955 to July 1964 only	150 639	1 931	7 604	14 539	19 674	18 374	15 497	14 282	21 886	23 460	13 392	321
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	27 619	329	1 197	2 301	3 251	3 246	3 189	2 873	4 771	4 550	1 912	340
Korean conflict	161 588	3 760	10 093	17 788	21 443	18 974	16 311	12 499	18 509	22 275	19 936	297
Korean conflict and World War II	27 502	752	2 123	3 478	3 725	2 976	2 470	1 942	3 111	3 428	3 497	282
World War II	349 432	16 895	37 202	49 902	46 763	36 106	25 157	18 555	23 745	24 189	70 918	238
World War I	17 807	1 240	2 728	2 490	1 866	1 066	792	415	405	401	6 404	185
Other	20 200	1 401	2 761	3 051	2 721	2 046	1 281	865	1 084	861	4 129	215
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**4 627 751**	**220 402**	**501 815**	**696 441**	**712 756**	**557 826**	**408 077**	**292 668**	**353 810**	**304 706**	**579 250**	**242**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**6 096 544**	**256 267**	**603 197**	**874 676**	**934 808**	**744 831**	**559 352**	**412 261**	**512 876**	**450 889**	**747 387**	**250**
Labor force	4 571 768	116 307	359 163	626 237	734 842	608 086	468 667	353 211	449 578	404 921	450 756	268
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	45.4	59.5	71.6	78.6	81.6	83.8	85.7	87.7	89.8	60.3	...
Armed Forces	94 350	271	1 888	8 022	21 204	13 011	11 665	8 632	9 804	7 124	12 729	286
Civilian labor force	4 477 418	116 036	357 275	618 215	713 638	595 075	457 002	344 579	439 774	397 797	438 027	268
Employed	4 126 035	102 026	323 300	564 028	651 253	543 586	418 714	318 670	412 497	379 798	412 163	270
Unemployed	351 383	14 010	33 975	54 187	62 385	51 489	38 288	25 909	27 277	17 999	25 864	249
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	12.1	9.5	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.4	7.5	6.2	4.5	5.9	...
Not in labor force	1 524 776	139 960	244 034	248 439	199 966	136 745	90 685	59 050	63 298	45 968	296 631	196
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 126 035**	**102 026**	**323 300**	**564 028**	**651 253**	**543 586**	**418 714**	**318 670**	**412 497**	**379 798**	**412 163**	**270**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	819 837	8 523	32 104	69 084	92 897	88 230	79 170	67 794	101 824	135 492	144 719	330
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	347 926	3 309	12 580	27 354	39 331	39 292	36 137	32 499	50 210	75 172	32 042	350
Professional specialty occupations	471 911	5 214	19 524	41 730	53 566	48 938	43 033	35 295	51 614	60 320	112 677	312
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	809 426	10 870	46 830	97 917	122 850	109 701	89 094	72 914	100 014	100 538	58 698	294
Technicians and related support occupations	116 068	1 445	5 951	13 871	17 447	15 633	13 042	11 354	15 483	15 352	6 490	302
Sales occupations	306 007	3 644	15 274	31 910	40 525	37 816	33 140	28 324	41 745	49 865	23 764	318
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	387 351	5 781	25 605	52 136	64 878	56 252	42 912	33 236	42 786	35 321	28 444	278
Service occupations	496 083	20 301	56 591	80 794	84 359	64 301	46 360	32 837	38 872	28 156	43 512	241
Private household occupations	31 430	3 900	6 883	5 828	4 142	2 358	1 279	766	871	520	4 883	171
Protective service occupations	71 490	1 503	5 500	9 553	12 158	10 059	8 182	5 974	7 477	5 184	5 900	270
Service occupations, except protective and household	393 163	14 898	44 208	65 413	68 059	51 884	36 899	26 097	30 524	22 452	32 729	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	141 417	9 735	17 494	21 918	18 166	13 464	8 635	5 650	6 067	3 969	36 319	209
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	817 012	17 379	60 434	113 097	137 329	116 593	91 598	69 218	89 558	65 624	56 182	272
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 042 260	35 218	109 847	181 218	195 652	151 297	103 857	70 257	76 162	46 019	72 733	241
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	466 051	13 929	50 364	84 390	90 241	70 118	46 480	30 796	31 016	17 660	31 057	238
Transportation and material moving occupations	322 674	9 162	28 255	50 078	58 204	47 308	34 750	24 742	29 304	18 309	22 562	255
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	253 535	12 127	31 228	46 750	47 207	33 871	22 627	14 719	15 842	10 050	19 114	229
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 101 396**	**98 376**	**314 178**	**554 444**	**653 166**	**540 750**	**418 294**	**318 416**	**411 396**	**378 356**	**414 020**	**271**
Private vehicle	3 559 747	78 258	266 005	480 492	576 532	480 419	373 663	285 486	369 652	334 858	314 382	273
Drive alone: Car	2 094 990	37 264	141 648	270 058	334 423	282 690	222 613	172 374	225 241	221 181	187 498	280
Truck or van	623 387	14 012	46 384	84 481	100 503	86 317	66 603	50 828	65 508	48 501	60 250	271
Carpool: Car	626 630	17 879	56 489	92 359	106 002	84 088	63 946	47 435	60 292	51 816	46 324	260
Truck or van	214 740	9 103	21 484	33 594	35 604	27 324	20 501	14 849	18 611	13 360	20 310	246
Public transportation	131 062	3 966	11 538	18 663	19 163	16 857	12 891	10 012	13 974	16 433	7 565	275
Bus or streetcar	106 334	3 346	9 972	16 313	16 741	14 483	10 958	8 229	10 679	10 023	5 590	264
Subway or elevated train	7 269	20	132	337	614	814	813	779	1 300	1 926	534	391
Railroad	8 731	15	44	191	321	549	527	603	1 484	4 088	909	500+
Taxicab	8 728	585	1 390	1 822	1 487	1 011	593	401	511	396	532	210
Bicycle	29 494	810	2 145	4 409	4 645	3 768	3 149	2 482	3 118	2 796	2 172	272
Motorcycle	36 615	436	1 686	4 291	6 081	5 128	4 411	3 758	4 968	3 971	1 885	297
Walked only	244 441	11 974	26 246	36 709	35 690	25 387	17 080	10 811	11 037	8 273	61 234	223
Other means	39 006	1 635	3 722	5 226	5 693	4 309	3 071	2 340	3 168	3 501	6 341	251
Worked at home	61 031	1 297	2 836	4 654	5 362	4 882	4 029	3 527	5 479	8 524	20 441	316
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 049 831	116 623	188 246	174 355	129 536	83 847	50 902	31 034	29 417	19 070	226 801	181
1 worker	2 342 858	94 318	253 972	382 002	393 462	294 045	208 937	145 959	164 073	133 506	272 584	239
2 workers	2 158 617	37 396	136 797	272 219	352 572	306 999	245 916	185 849	237 549	194 291	189 029	280
3 or more workers	546 239	8 014	24 285	46 277	59 426	60 025	53 646	49 475	81 889	104 099	59 103	342

Table G— 2. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 286 132**	**109 105**	**113 008**	**177 938**	**228 980**	**187 003**	**137 751**	**95 751**	**106 020**	**75 572**	**55 004**	**247**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	36 974	2 353	1 890	2 306	3 005	3 382	4 396	4 283	6 519	8 045	795	359
1975 to 1978	123 594	6 034	4 228	6 127	12 960	15 329	16 825	15 440	21 750	21 341	3 560	346
1970 to 1974	194 622	15 054	10 176	14 578	26 152	29 304	26 780	21 050	27 491	18 947	5 090	299
1960 to 1969	246 372	23 066	18 192	29 726	47 324	40 102	28 215	20 133	19 676	9 910	10 028	250
1950 to 1959	206 690	21 904	21 787	35 256	43 103	29 046	18 794	10 980	9 615	4 334	11 871	221
1940 to 1949	182 460	20 481	22 743	34 286	36 748	25 110	15 924	9 097	7 934	4 214	5 923	215
1939 or earlier	295 420	20 213	33 992	55 659	59 688	44 730	26 817	14 768	13 035	8 781	17 737	224
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	563 384	25 044	32 819	64 768	96 946	85 473	70 936	52 289	63 880	51 600	19 629	281
1975 to 1978	430 780	37 841	37 100	60 396	81 918	66 554	46 380	32 331	32 467	19 497	16 296	244
1970 to 1974	149 440	24 608	20 276	25 710	27 198	18 872	12 379	6 551	6 033	2 864	4 949	203
1960 to 1969	93 525	15 647	14 541	17 759	16 157	12 120	5 700	3 125	2 663	1 172	4 641	190
1959 or earlier	49 003	5 965	8 272	9 305	6 761	3 984	2, 356	1 455	977	439	9 489	180
ROOMS												
1 room	22 777	3 263	4 266	5 566	4 508	2 655	1 035	335	220	174	755	181
2 rooms	56 144	7 984	9 021	11 186	10 911	7 238	4 169	1 991	1 508	586	1 550	196
3 rooms	189 240	33 263	28 855	40 212	37 891	23 170	10 410	5 416	4 220	2 125	3 678	188
4 rooms	373 630	33 866	33 534	55 149	72 701	64 326	46 451	27 019	21 797	8 670	10 117	241
5 rooms	312 464	20 216	22 180	35 415	50 994	43 253	38 647	30 854	33 839	21 301	15 765	273
6 rooms	222 585	7 763	11 239	22 388	37 131	32 123	25 030	20 371	29 193	23 480	13 867	290
7 or more rooms	109 292	2 750	3 913	8 022	14 844	14 238	12 009	9 765	15 243	19 236	9 272	326
Median	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	30 502	4 486	5 984	7 524	5 745	3 242	1 482	482	412	232	913	179
1	265 699	41 037	39 173	56 704	55 571	35 332	15 848	7 760	5 749	2 595	5 930	194
2	554 467	37 979	40 535	71 256	99 372	93 245	76 692	49 628	44 420	23 325	18 015	260
3	357 211	20 267	21 710	34 499	55 979	45 206	36 398	32 051	48 369	39 345	23 387	288
4	63 405	4 308	4 421	6 376	10 644	7 975	5 719	4 544	5 676	8 183	5 559	270
5 or more	14 848	1 028	1 185	1 579	1 669	2 003	1 612	1 286	1 394	1 892	1 200	284
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	322 619	46 210	40 550	57 395	58 657	43 863	25 486	14 958	13 327	8 759	13 414	209
2 persons	341 128	19 775	26 002	44 943	58 176	52 631	41 907	29 216	31 486	22 889	14 103	264
3 persons	248 407	15 269	17 338	30 386	43 431	36 914	29 137	22 231	25 473	18 093	10 135	267
4 persons	189 638	11 592	12 595	21 571	36 344	27 182	21 874	14 941	19 473	14 512	9 554	265
5 persons	97 515	7 695	7 685	11 819	18 291	13 478	10 363	7 956	9 008	6 321	4 899	253
6 or more persons	86 825	8 564	8 838	11 824	14 081	12 935	8 984	6 449	7 253	4 998	2 899	245
Median	2.44	1.92	2.11	2.20	2.46	2.44	2.55	2.67	2.82	2.84	2.50	...
Total persons	3 540 022	275 035	290 461	458 294	626 547	514 586	391 485	278 105	321 311	230 916	153 282	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 276 079**	**106 884**	**110 795**	**176 235**	**227 895**	**186 223**	**137 381**	**95 581**	**105 875**	**75 488**	**53 722**	**248**
1.01 or more persons per room	101 237	10 301	12 874	18 933	19 353	14 058	9 452	5 805	5 464	2 776	2 221	219
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**10 053**	**2 221**	**2 213**	**1 703**	**1 085**	**780**	**370**	**170**	**145**	**84**	**1 282**	**149**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 492	415	487	421	281	250	114	43	68	49	364	169
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	282 688	75 540	43 945	46 423	42 431	27 973	15 686	8 626	7 459	3 963	10 642	168
$5,000 to $9,999	282 623	21 975	37 997	56 630	58 890	39 096	23 734	13 066	12 025	5 288	13 922	215
$10,000 to $12,499	141 206	3 968	10 497	23 233	33 727	24 351	15 358	9 345	8 679	4 220	7 828	243
$12,500 to $14,999	107 386	2 410	6 107	14 423	25 070	19 957	13 916	8 942	7 766	3 756	5 039	258
$15,000 to $19,999	179 580	2 829	7 836	19 526	34 785	34 078	27 047	18 149	18 192	9 563	7 575	281
$20,000 to $24,999	120 488	1 287	3 559	9 407	18 279	21 363	19 702	15 143	17 376	10 283	4 089	311
$25,000 to $34,999	111 275	668	2 181	6 018	11 864	14 962	16 480	15 790	21 391	18 106	3 815	355
$35,000 to $49,999	43 318	306	573	1 562	3 088	4 024	4 544	5 186	9 962	12 739	1 334	417
$50,000 or more	17 568	122	313	716	846	1 199	1 284	1 504	3 170	7 654	760	476
Median	$11 377	$3 919	$6 374	$8 750	$10 976	$12 761	$15 031	$17 043	$19 675	$25 323	$10 938	...
Mean	$13 956	$5 174	$8 211	$10 332	$12 210	$14 155	$16 204	$18 404	$21 424	$28 810	$13 317	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 286 132**	**109 105**	**113 008**	**177 938**	**228 980**	**187 003**	**137 751**	**95 751**	**106 020**	**75 572**	**55 004**	**247**
Central heating system	1 047 364	79 983	71 126	125 626	184 978	159 578	121 833	87 341	98 901	72 393	45 605	262
Air conditioning	**602 391**	**27 497**	**33 610**	**65 285**	**102 707**	**92 481**	**76 430**	**56 853**	**66 829**	**51 019**	**29 680**	**281**
Central system	337 401	7 599	7 410	19 271	46 320	52 243	49 668	41 271	53 403	43 831	16 385	328
Vehicles available	**975 261**	**35 252**	**63 410**	**122 095**	**179 001**	**153 431**	**119 630**	**86 731**	**98 615**	**72 062**	**45 034**	**271**
1	596 754	30 274	49 822	89 939	120 792	95 717	66 971	43 511	44 485	27 544	27 699	247
2 or more	378 507	4 978	13 588	32 156	58 209	57 714	52 659	43 220	54 130	44 518	17 335	313
House heating fuel	**1 270 065**	**108 260**	**111 090**	**174 871**	**226 037**	**185 234**	**136 660**	**94 946**	**105 144**	**74 737**	**53 086**	**247**
Utility gas	794 785	74 313	78 702	119 818	144 518	110 602	79 164	54 397	60 627	43 414	29 230	238
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 627	2 462	2 882	3 819	4 056	2 760	1 766	1 001	853	434	1 594	211
Electricity	293 166	21 643	16 693	28 122	45 847	45 196	37 563	28 651	34 177	25 872	9 402	283
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	143 946	7 180	9 326	19 738	29 096	25 360	17 583	10 597	9 229	4 886	10 951	252
Other	16 541	2 662	3 487	3 374	2 520	1 316	584	300	258	131	1 909	167
Family householder	**867 022**	**61 463**	**69 143**	**112 180**	**156 827**	**127 998**	**99 028**	**69 063**	**77 966**	**53 233**	**40 121**	**255**
With own children under 18 years	575 202	44 929	45 175	72 024	107 600	83 952	65 198	45 364	52 328	33 899	24 733	253
With own children under 6 years	308 911	23 333	23 772	41 878	62 122	45 016	36 207	23 139	24 429	13 039	15 976	246
Female householder, no husband present	**300 199**	**45 514**	**34 736**	**41 648**	**49 903**	**41 042**	**28 982**	**19 211**	**20 755**	**12 412**	**5 996**	**225**
With own children under 18 years	230 627	36 402	25 898	30 456	38 644	31 605	22 926	15 080	16 549	9 639	3 428	227
With own children under 6 years	94 153	18 069	11 234	13 213	17 039	12 164	8 863	5 039	4 587	2 258	1 687	211
Nonfamily householder	**419 110**	**47 642**	**43 865**	**65 758**	**72 153**	**59 005**	**38 723**	**26 688**	**28 054**	**22 339**	**14 883**	**231**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**326 985**	**75 006**	**47 471**	**51 287**	**50 635**	**36 250**	**22 607**	**13 191**	**12 624**	**7 146**	**10 768**	**185**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	68.7	42.0	28.8	22.1	19.4	16.4	13.8	11.9	9.5	19.6	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	213 475	29 743	28 451	38 797	40 983	27 966	17 450	10 937	10 936	8 212	...	212
15 to 19 percent	201 027	18 598	15 759	27 234	38 311	32 490	23 997	16 735	16 526	11 377	...	251
20 to 24 percent	185 312	19 657	13 864	23 353	33 096	27 252	22 467	15 696	17 654	12 273	...	255
25 to 29 percent	135 630	11 887	10 033	17 281	26 517	20 272	15 053	11 236	13 539	9 812	...	255
30 to 34 percent	95 706	7 017	7 351	12 089	17 186	15 418	11 364	8 626	9 605	7 050	...	264
35 to 49 percent	153 106	9 341	14 813	21 640	25 062	22 907	18 853	13 474	15 786	11 230	...	262
50 percent or more	224 408	9 210	19 714	33 703	43 629	38 022	26 938	17 959	20 726	14 507	...	258
Not computed	77 468	3 652	3 023	3 841	4 196	2 676	1 629	1 088	1 248	1 111	55 004	209
Median	25.2	21.1	23.9	24.5	25.0	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.7	27.7	...	...

Table G— 2. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 286 132**	**109 105**	**113 008**	**177 938**	**228 980**	**187 003**	**137 751**	**95 751**	**106 020**	**75 572**	**55 004**	**247**
15 to 19 years	22 242	1 754	2 103	4 355	4 974	3 662	2 166	1 212	966	497	553	226
20 to 24 years	201 706	9 972	14 625	32 112	41 355	34 479	24 032	15 131	14 015	7 873	8 112	248
25 to 29 years	250 127	11 416	15 576	32 566	50 479	41 566	32 403	21 972	22 118	12 208	9 823	262
30 to 34 years	191 879	9 520	12 055	21 210	36 232	28 882	23 775	17 413	20 706	14 499	7 587	273
35 to 39 years	124 943	7 237	8 500	13 511	21 855	18 135	14 281	11 019	14 058	11 719	4 628	275
40 to 44 years	85 502	5 872	6 816	10 582	13 429	12 573	8 978	6 915	9 239	8 050	3 048	268
45 to 49 years	70 345	6 209	6 879	9 418	10 378	10 247	7 258	5 423	6 598	5 932	2 003	256
50 to 54 years	66 808	6 219	6 804	10 095	10 871	9 044	5 981	4 570	5 929	4 927	2 368	242
55 to 59 years	61 648	6 586	7 647	9 786	9 736	7 538	5 589	3 889	4 483	3 581	2 813	228
60 to 64 years	54 342	7 872	7 347	9 061	8 339	6 100	4 523	3 046	2 738	2 499	2 817	209
65 to 69 years	51 651	9 634	7 504	8 695	7 562	5 530	3 631	2 166	2 118	1 671	3 140	191
70 to 74 years	42 571	9 736	6 932	6 833	5 881	4 030	2 381	1 416	1 534	1 007	2 821	173
75 years and over	62 368	17 078	10 220	9 714	7 889	5 217	2 753	1 579	1 518	1 109	5 291	156
Median	34.4	52.1	42.7	34.7	32.4	32.4	32.2	32.7	33.8	36.2	36.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 286 132**	**109 105**	**113 008**	**177 938**	**228 980**	**187 003**	**137 751**	**95 751**	**106 020**	**75 572**	**55 004**	**247**
Single	277 008	22 987	25 019	41 553	52 170	43 939	29 057	19 606	20 605	15 078	6 994	244
Now married, except separated	544 385	15 648	33 147	67 758	103 579	83 240	66 722	47 523	54 191	38 729	33 848	271
Separated	112 878	16 624	13 462	17 257	18 713	15 512	10 557	7 048	7 108	4 691	1 906	222
Widowed	140 118	33 700	21 959	23 030	19 277	13 503	8 081	4 772	4 920	3 108	7 768	173
Divorced	211 743	20 146	19 421	28 340	35 241	30 809	23 334	16 802	19 196	13 966	4 488	251
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 062 184**	**97 379**	**96 280**	**141 471**	**182 651**	**148 862**	**111 553**	**79 408**	**91 039**	**67 202**	**46 339**	**247**
Median	12.4	9.2	10.5	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.2	14.7	12.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**216 154**	**7 584**	**14 686**	**26 045**	**34 008**	**32 571**	**27 380**	**20 455**	**25 533**	**20 765**	**7 127**	**284**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	7.0	13.2	15.5	16.7	18.2	20.6	22.0	24.6	27.9	19.9	...
May 1975 or later only	13 936	367	1 058	2 200	2 938	2 684	1 802	1 078	1 058	436	315	255
Vietnam era	85 484	1 383	4 038	9 093	14 392	14 246	12 822	9 372	11 243	7 216	1 679	296
February 1955 to July 1964 only	20 579	400	1 051	2 181	2 807	2 879	2 432	2 145	3 231	2 883	570	314
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 833	78	154	336	403	536	533	422	650	583	138	332
Korean conflict	24 127	741	1 467	2 685	3 434	3 542	2 944	2 229	2 984	3 445	656	298
Korean conflict and World War II	4 743	139	294	616	571	574	523	475	744	670	137	310
World War II	57 349	3 624	5 765	7 988	8 635	7 419	5 900	4 340	5 301	5 280	3 097	258
World War I	2 675	349	406	391	389	323	167	158	108	76	308	205
Other	3 428	503	453	555	439	368	257	236	214	176	227	210
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**995 303**	**101 366**	**96 790**	**142 027**	**169 954**	**146 382**	**105 420**	**72 699**	**78 432**	**53 590**	**28 643**	**242**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 285 928**	**109 059**	**112 966**	**177 882**	**228 958**	**186 996**	**137 739**	**95 732**	**106 020**	**75 572**	**55 004**	**247**
Labor force	928 794	29 868	62 245	122 332	175 383	146 947	113 168	80 753	91 956	66 529	39 613	269
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	27.4	55.1	68.8	76.6	78.6	82.2	84.4	86.7	88.0	72.0	...
Armed Forces	74 471	109	1 490	9 810	24 996	8 043	4 939	2 578	2 055	1 217	19 234	232
Civilian labor force	854 323	29 759	60 755	112 522	150 387	138 904	108 229	78 175	89 901	65 312	20 379	273
Employed	787 991	22 682	53 618	102 432	137 948	128 730	101 040	73 863	85 725	63 037	18 916	276
Unemployed	66 332	7 077	7 137	10 090	12 439	10 174	7 189	4 312	4 176	2 275	1 463	233
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	23.8	11.7	9.0	8.3	7.3	6.6	5.5	4.6	3.5	7.2	...
Not in labor force	357 134	79 191	50 721	55 550	53 575	40 049	24 571	14 979	14 064	9 043	15 391	187
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**787 991**	**22 682**	**53 618**	**102 432**	**137 948**	**128 730**	**101 040**	**73 863**	**85 725**	**63 037**	**18 916**	**276**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170 835	1 851	5 318	12 890	21 471	25 276	22 905	20 191	27 691	27 443	5 799	334
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	78 692	643	1 777	5 056	8 565	10 675	10 830	9 464	13 917	15 205	2 560	353
Professional specialty occupations	92 143	1 208	3 541	7 834	12 906	14 601	12 075	10 727	13 774	12 238	3 239	318
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	212 596	3 940	10 831	25 250	36 855	35 486	28 641	21 912	26 343	19 384	3 954	289
Technicians and related support occupations	28 924	351	1 267	3 081	5 065	5 119	4 156	2 925	3 868	2 602	490	293
Sales occupations	65 082	1 245	3 000	5 895	8 876	9 334	8 793	7 370	10 243	8 963	1 363	320
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118 590	2 344	6 564	16 274	22 914	21 033	15 692	11 617	12 232	7 819	2 101	274
Service occupations	118 485	8 871	13 884	19 861	22 174	18 033	12 618	7 726	7 873	4 628	2 817	234
Private household occupations	7 814	2 025	1 534	1 361	1 078	646	429	266	174	86	215	159
Protective service occupations	13 714	344	942	1 614	2 372	2 393	1 966	1 344	1 299	881	559	277
Service occupations, except protective and household	96 957	6 502	11 408	16 886	18 724	14 994	10 223	6 116	6 400	3 661	2 043	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 557	822	1 566	2 207	2 070	1 588	1 004	587	714	316	683	220
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107 300	1 694	6 108	13 333	19 827	19 096	15 464	11 113	11 707	6 493	2 465	280
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167 218	5 504	15 911	28 891	35 551	29 251	20 408	12 334	11 397	4 773	3 198	245
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	80 238	2 646	7 849	14 511	17 539	14 053	9 693	5 659	4 963	1 884	1 441	241
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	43 752	1 113	3 326	6 262	9 012	8 111	5 661	3 919	3 668	1 767	913	261
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43 228	1 745	4 736	8 118	9 000	7 087	5 054	2 756	2 766	1 122	844	237
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**838 416**	**21 216**	**52 922**	**108 606**	**158 626**	**132 943**	**103 335**	**74 735**	**85 764**	**62 900**	**37 369**	**272**
Private vehicle	683 142	13 008	38 208	83 723	129 236	110 973	88 540	64 830	74 821	53 112	26 691	279
Drive alone: Car	461 288	7 466	23 971	54 431	86 527	74 976	60 159	44 690	52 506	39 217	17 345	283
Truck or van	61 368	797	2 843	6 486	11 798	10 594	8 527	6 372	6 914	3 938	3 099	284
Carpool: Car	137 822	3 898	9 758	19 548	26 549	21 644	16 891	11 754	13 508	8 944	5 328	265
Truck or van	22 664	847	1 636	3 258	4 362	3 759	2 963	2 014	1 893	1 013	919	260
Public transportation	74 926	4 482	7 403	12 271	14 070	11 646	7 462	5 105	5 580	5 253	1 654	244
Bus or streetcar	62 553	3 918	6 713	10 935	12 379	9 924	6 175	4 022	4 013	3 235	1 239	237
Subway or elevated train	6 947	137	232	656	1 061	1 063	817	680	869	1 154	278	311
Railroad	2 797	17	66	182	200	348	308	305	535	762	74	389
Taxicab	2 629	410	392	498	430	311	162	98	163	102	63	198
Bicycle	8 129	116	488	1 222	1 910	1 141	831	532	443	287	1 159	243
Motorcycle	7 689	68	247	802	1 925	1 243	930	577	639	450	808	266
Walked only	49 158	2 843	5 693	9 059	9 292	6 285	4 131	2 486	2 649	1 996	4 724	225
Other means	6 780	393	520	844	1 331	878	603	497	579	434	701	248
Worked at home	8 592	306	363	685	862	777	838	708	1 053	1 368	1 632	329
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	258 790	67 271	40 405	40 913	37 144	26 174	14 905	8 111	7 813	4 390	11 664	169
1 worker	533 598	30 977	49 753	84 580	107 793	82 015	56 816	37 091	37 200	25 137	22 236	242
2 workers	406 693	8 406	19 039	44 661	72 483	66 429	55 963	41 612	47 459	32 477	18 164	287
3 or more workers	87 051	2 451	3 811	7 784	11 560	12 385	10 067	8 937	13 548	13 568	2 940	320

Table G— 3. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 375 819**	**141 348**	**341 381**	**629 994**	**728 936**	**583 698**	**377 650**	**215 700**	**164 548**	**66 451**	**126 113**	**235**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	46 109	1 653	1 943	2 801	3 735	5 773	8 480	7 477	8 394	4 683	1 170	339
1975 to 1978	142 289	4 793	5 450	8 616	17 195	24 924	27 772	20 595	19 819	8 832	4 293	314
1970 to 1974	196 329	12 270	11 567	17 327	31 976	38 748	32 136	20 728	17 601	7 948	6 028	278
1960 to 1969	399 669	26 290	30 188	53 497	78 493	75 594	53 595	31 726	24 980	10 128	15 178	252
1950 to 1959	478 455	19 835	46 348	89 839	110 994	85 256	52 001	28 683	20 233	7 440	17 826	233
1940 to 1949	553 708	19 369	58 990	115 139	131 996	99 433	57 378	29 840	21 010	6 691	13 862	229
1939 or earlier	1 559 260	57 138	186 895	342 775	354 547	253 970	146 288	76 651	52 511	20 729	67 756	222
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 317 086	30 572	90 334	219 250	288 484	246 091	175 372	108 616	90 331	39 470	28 566	253
1975 to 1978	1 123 978	41 589	104 174	209 364	253 864	208 422	131 935	72 611	51 623	19 290	31 106	238
1970 to 1974	413 104	29 202	58 556	87 858	87 660	64 065	36 398	17 922	12 170	4 253	15 020	213
1960 to 1969	307 798	24 940	52 221	67 963	61 539	42 674	21 889	11 004	6 602	2 185	16 781	200
1959 or earlier	213 853	15 045	36 096	45 559	37 389	22 446	12 056	5 547	3 822	1 253	34 640	192
ROOMS												
1 room	27 883	4 532	6 456	6 765	4 193	2 093	797	432	259	113	2 243	164
2 rooms	119 861	14 894	24 997	29 282	20 997	12 179	5 876	2 978	2 035	610	6 013	179
3 rooms	609 275	52 621	116 518	172 758	129 510	68 201	29 073	12 137	7 708	2 583	18 166	187
4 rooms	1 126 880	40 653	111 247	221 395	268 643	213 044	128 906	63 909	38 272	8 933	31 878	232
5 rooms	896 081	19 890	55 830	133 402	194 426	179 632	126 757	76 230	57 237	19 950	32 727	258
6 rooms	444 110	6 604	20 561	52 795	87 567	85 107	66 052	44 063	41 471	19 607	20 283	276
7 or more rooms	151 729	2 154	5 772	13 597	23 600	23 442	20 189	15 951	17 566	14 655	14 803	300
Median	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	43 217	6 045	10 303	10 824	6 775	3 500	1 499	828	486	200	2 757	168
1	940 064	71 857	166 626	261 451	206 753	113 224	50 003	21 627	13 714	4 075	30 734	191
2	1 665 240	44 872	126 875	277 866	384 981	338 200	221 970	118 501	78 160	23 285	50 530	246
3	630 670	15 255	32 389	71 592	115 913	114 613	91 675	65 364	62 015	30 435	31 419	278
4	80 371	2 872	4 277	7 034	12 939	12 388	10 588	7 883	8 398	5 896	8 096	286
5 or more	16 257	447	911	1 227	1 575	1 773	1 915	1 497	1 775	2 560	2 577	324
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 053 593	83 992	179 035	268 875	220 328	131 342	64 633	29 927	21 123	7 722	46 616	195
2 persons	1 046 409	27 332	85 484	186 274	240 127	199 689	127 220	72 259	53 559	20 741	33 724	243
3 persons	587 329	12 299	35 650	87 515	129 404	119 203	83 977	49 064	37 391	15 228	17 598	258
4 persons	381 233	7 723	20 764	49 293	79 858	76 254	57 138	35 368	28 292	11 939	14 604	267
5 persons	173 154	4 709	10 317	21 384	34 733	33 895	25 400	16 053	13 236	6 022	7 405	267
6 or more persons	134 101	5 293	10 131	16 653	24 486	23 315	19 282	13 029	10 947	4 799	6 166	266
Median	2.11	1.34	1.45	1.75	2.10	2.30	2.48	2.62	2.70	2.81	1.99	...
Total persons	8 004 701	263 123	642 788	1 279 281	1 695 160	1 475 460	1 028 807	619 795	485 706	205 330	309 251	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 280 197**	**129 446**	**327 225**	**612 510**	**712 210**	**572 031**	**370 962**	**212 088**	**162 185**	**65 417**	**116 123**	**236**
1.01 or more persons per room	172 587	7 289	18 440	31 197	36 848	29 581	20 256	12 150	9 105	2 752	4 969	236
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**95 622**	**11 902**	**14 156**	**17 484**	**16 726**	**11 667**	**6 688**	**3 612**	**2 363**	**1 034**	**9 990**	**198**
1.01 or more persons per room	11 285	1 359	1 836	1 731	1 564	1 228	786	484	348	179	1 770	195
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	686 064	85 747	122 679	154 839	131 285	79 933	42 060	19 510	12 188	3 598	34 225	188
$5,000 to $9,999	762 218	32 031	105 703	181 550	176 953	116 134	63 337	31 633	19 736	5 300	29 841	213
$10,000 to $12,499	383 932	8 229	35 045	80 875	97 764	70 850	40 398	20 255	13 642	3 814	13 060	231
$12,500 to $14,999	296 113	4 842	22 059	55 018	73 758	59 809	35 675	18 850	12 875	3 565	9 662	242
$15,000 to $19,999	505 539	5 509	28 869	78 280	117 257	108 447	72 712	40 995	28 720	9 146	15 604	257
$20,000 to $24,999	331 959	2 450	13 950	42 236	67 773	72 311	55 094	33 302	25 925	9 185	9 733	274
$25,000 to $34,999	283 916	1 881	9 431	27 856	47 652	56 164	49 603	34 748	32 793	15 031	8 757	295
$35,000 to $49,999	95 471	471	2 692	6 997	12 807	15 968	15 139	12 848	14 395	10 533	3 621	323
$50,000 or more	30 607	188	953	2 343	3 687	4 082	3 632	3 559	4 274	6 279	1 610	345
Median	$11 560	$4 328	$7 001	$9 391	$11 438	$13 542	$15 472	$17 025	$19 109	$24 111	$9 822	...
Mean	$13 663	$6 058	$8 952	$11 070	$12 954	$14 890	$16 634	$18 487	$20 638	$27 760	$12 645	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 375 819**	**141 348**	**341 381**	**629 994**	**728 936**	**583 698**	**377 650**	**215 700**	**164 548**	**66 451**	**126 113**	**235**
Central heating system	2 694 290	83 750	208 669	459 678	595 717	506 518	338 698	195 282	150 810	61 152	94 016	246
Air conditioning	**1 280 638**	**39 547**	**104 964**	**206 558**	**263 978**	**234 006**	**167 132**	**99 300**	**78 027**	**32 137**	**54 989**	**250**
Central system	327 818	5 826	10 994	25 101	53 406	62 458	58 348	39 239	36 516	18 280	17 650	298
Vehicles available	**2 549 898**	**61 477**	**206 428**	**444 493**	**559 469**	**470 716**	**316 723**	**187 034**	**148 115**	**61 645**	**93 798**	**246**
1	1 636 605	49 839	157 003	322 099	375 779	295 967	184 987	101 571	71 329	24 203	53 828	235
2 or more	913 293	11 638	49 425	122 394	183 690	174 749	131 736	85 463	76 786	37 442	39 970	270
House heating fuel	**3 349 561**	**139 909**	**338 195**	**625 004**	**724 318**	**580 066**	**375 657**	**214 203**	**163 041**	**65 621**	**123 547**	**235**
Utility gas	2 118 694	97 735	242 435	428 944	470 129	350 659	214 624	120 085	90 155	38 905	65 023	227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77 043	4 741	9 675	15 506	15 848	11 089	6 122	3 340	2 557	1 017	7 148	216
Electricity	407 304	17 931	28 956	57 843	80 648	75 473	57 345	34 853	29 065	12 048	13 142	258
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	701 156	13 565	48 427	113 503	151 559	139 384	95 453	54 932	40 496	13 224	30 613	253
Other	45 364	5 937	8 702	9 208	6 134	3 461	2 113	993	768	427	7 621	173
Family householder	**2 057 573**	**53 311**	**148 179**	**324 743**	**455 402**	**402 978**	**276 295**	**160 579**	**117 469**	**42 941**	**75 676**	**251**
With own children under 18 years	1 173 155	28 814	73 640	171 415	261 833	235 892	167 021	98 183	72 754	25 634	37 969	257
With own children under 6 years	665 836	15 236	41 755	103 901	157 301	135 623	93 003	51 819	34 948	10 898	21 352	251
Female householder, no husband present	**606 332**	**27 882**	**54 315**	**102 923**	**137 176**	**116 018**	**74 565**	**42 194**	**29 252**	**8 965**	**13 042**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	434 071	19 030	34 664	70 337	100 435	86 503	56 838	31 837	21 944	6 582	5 901	245
With own children under 6 years	189 264	9 159	16 161	34 374	47 134	37 722	22 354	11 654	6 706	1 637	2 363	236
Nonfamily householder	**1 318 246**	**88 037**	**193 202**	**305 251**	**273 534**	**180 720**	**101 355**	**55 121**	**47 079**	**23 510**	**50 437**	**209**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**707 712**	**75 989**	**104 591**	**143 185**	**140 615**	**97 597**	**58 704**	**30 380**	**20 593**	**7 385**	**28 673**	**206**
Percent below poverty level	21.0	53.8	30.6	22.7	19.3	16.7	15.5	14.1	12.5	11.1	22.7	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	676 690	44 895	103 268	163 363	157 675	104 026	54 281	26 231	15 788	7 163	...	209
15 to 19 percent	539 910	19 734	48 184	99 316	123 068	107 361	69 396	36 895	26 579	9 377	...	242
20 to 24 percent	444 475	20 622	36 138	76 848	98 076	83 386	58 517	34 634	26 014	10 240	...	245
25 to 29 percent	324 996	15 199	26 878	55 169	73 246	59 861	40 356	25 594	20 550	8 143	...	245
30 to 34 percent	230 298	10 787	21 516	38 607	48 063	43 016	29 098	17 739	14 955	6 517	...	246
35 to 49 percent	396 336	15 569	45 497	71 478	81 568	68 559	48 143	29 786	25 172	10 564	...	240
50 percent or more	587 472	10 720	52 903	114 598	136 797	110 136	72 901	42 224	33 678	13 515	...	242
Not computed	175 642	3 822	6 997	10 615	10 443	7 353	4 958	2 597	1 812	932	126 113	216
Median	24.3	21.0	22.2	23.1	24.0	24.6	25.5	26.7	28.2	28.7	...	...

Table G— 3. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 375 819**	**141 348**	**341 381**	**629 994**	**728 936**	**583 698**	**377 650**	**215 700**	**164 548**	**66 451**	**126 113**	**235**
15 to 19 years	56 978	1 901	6 585	15 411	14 591	8 469	4 587	2 021	1 470	629	1 314	213
20 to 24 years	534 499	11 106	44 901	111 259	134 581	101 054	59 784	30 455	21 185	8 152	12 022	235
25 to 29 years	646 587	10 738	42 019	111 370	152 394	131 827	86 461	48 637	34 917	12 411	15 813	250
30 to 34 years	435 282	8 188	27 256	65 038	95 685	84 679	62 368	37 167	30 386	12 613	11 902	259
35 to 39 years	263 091	6 001	18 446	38 367	53 429	49 975	36 679	22 740	20 025	8 771	8 658	261
40 to 44 years	185 720	5 550	15 737	28 906	37 379	33 031	23 915	16 124	13 058	5 685	6 335	253
45 to 49 years	162 251	5 939	15 111	28 062	32 099	28 525	19 860	12 318	10 002	4 687	5 648	245
50 to 54 years	173 675	7 428	19 687	33 254	36 026	28 471	18 512	11 278	8 465	3 849	6 705	232
55 to 59 years	184 178	9 943	22 808	38 062	38 005	28 761	17 654	10 085	7 845	3 165	7 850	223
60 to 64 years	180 570	12 242	26 375	40 191	35 798	26 161	15 194	8 228	5 617	2 294	8 470	210
65 to 69 years	177 069	16 077	30 716	38 747	34 225	23 541	12 390	6 198	4 330	1 397	9 448	198
70 to 74 years	148 705	16 501	26 828	32 749	27 158	17 423	8 913	4 814	3 290	1 172	9 857	190
75 years and over	227 214	29 734	44 912	48 578	37 566	21 781	11 333	5 635	3 958	1 626	22 091	179
Median	35.3	61.6	50.2	36.6	33.3	33.0	33.0	33.6	34.1	34.8	51.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 375 819**	**141 348**	**341 381**	**629 994**	**728 936**	**583 698**	**377 650**	**215 700**	**164 548**	**66 451**	**126 113**	**235**
Single	786 066	29 447	87 462	171 778	179 908	128 034	74 776	42 743	35 768	17 556	18 594	226
Now married, except separated	1 390 613	24 608	89 767	212 091	305 597	274 884	193 474	113 195	84 281	32 106	60 610	256
Separated	226 936	12 959	25 009	42 720	49 757	40 231	25 497	13 850	9 814	3 182	3 917	231
Widowed	448 075	51 020	83 022	100 149	80 216	50 378	26 351	13 287	8 794	3 200	31 658	187
Divorced	524 129	23 314	56 121	103 256	113 458	90 171	57 552	32 625	25 891	10 407	11 334	232
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 784 342**	**128 341**	**289 895**	**503 324**	**579 764**	**474 175**	**313 279**	**183 224**	**141 893**	**57 670**	**112 777**	**236**
Median	12.3	8.8	10.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	14.6	12.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**606 592**	**15 611**	**51 132**	**103 867**	**127 530**	**111 215**	**77 475**	**45 941**	**36 650**	**16 280**	**20 891**	**248**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.3	11.1	15.1	16.7	18.0	19.3	20.8	21.5	22.5	24.7	18.7	...
May 1975 or later only	34 874	721	2 574	6 933	9 205	7 032	4 005	1 946	1 300	488	670	237
Vietnam era	225 498	2 719	13 363	35 515	49 789	46 067	33 473	19 161	14 871	5 677	4 863	260
February 1955 to July 1964 only	52 023	863	3 633	7 666	10 025	9 457	7 251	5 000	4 475	2 068	1 585	266
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 770	191	507	1 010	1 079	1 067	1 126	661	566	322	241	272
Korean conflict	64 304	1 488	5 387	10 712	12 651	11 372	7 883	5 189	4 688	2 487	2 447	253
Korean conflict and World War II	11 877	383	1 082	2 212	2 273	1 996	1 447	908	765	428	383	246
World War II	190 626	7 696	21 671	35 724	38 384	31 568	20 505	12 287	9 255	4 422	9 114	233
World War I	9 960	717	1 373	2 047	1 930	1 236	803	302	291	214	1 047	208
Other	10 660	833	1 542	2 048	2 194	1 420	982	487	439	174	541	215
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 706 723**	**125 574**	**288 437**	**518 304**	**581 142**	**463 597**	**295 397**	**167 537**	**126 340**	**49 593**	**90 802**	**232**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 375 335**	**141 305**	**341 305**	**629 915**	**728 844**	**583 622**	**377 585**	**215 688**	**164 525**	**66 446**	**126 100**	**235**
Labor force	2 420 055	49 468	194 097	431 830	540 853	452 117	303 138	177 701	137 627	57 187	76 037	246
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	35.0	56.9	68.6	74.2	77.5	80.3	82.4	83.7	86.1	60.3	...
Armed Forces	62 020	120	1 736	7 744	20 172	8 810	4 713	2 210	1 535	573	14 407	235
Civilian labor force	2 358 035	49 348	192 361	424 086	520 681	443 307	298 425	175 491	136 092	56 614	61 630	246
Employed	2 178 618	43 228	175 389	387 904	477 798	409 819	278 319	165 133	129 283	54 293	57 452	248
Unemployed	179 417	6 120	16 972	36 182	42 883	33 488	20 106	10 358	6 809	2 321	4 178	233
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	12.4	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.6	6.7	5.9	5.0	4.1	6.8	...
Not in labor force	955 280	91 837	147 208	198 085	187 991	131 505	74 447	37 987	26 898	9 259	50 063	204
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 178 618**	**43 228**	**175 389**	**387 904**	**477 798**	**409 819**	**278 319**	**165 133**	**129 283**	**54 293**	**57 452**	**248**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	433 627	4 686	23 203	60 665	83 002	80 812	62 844	42 906	40 556	22 820	12 133	274
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183 535	1 707	8 115	22 752	32 581	34 953	28 351	19 247	18 901	11 591	5 337	284
Professional specialty occupations	250 092	2 979	15 088	37 913	50 421	45 859	34 493	23 659	21 655	11 229	6 796	267
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579 564	8 133	41 058	100 696	127 138	113 000	77 723	47 324	37 406	15 600	11 486	253
Technicians and related support occupations	75 771	855	4 779	12 587	16 574	14 849	10 933	6 380	5 334	2 085	1 395	258
Sales occupations	163 559	2 599	11 582	25 195	31 099	29 955	22 846	15 751	13 528	7 173	3 831	266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	340 234	4 679	24 697	62 914	79 465	68 196	43 944	25 193	18 544	6 342	6 260	247
Service occupations	308 520	11 983	35 520	62 837	67 625	52 547	32 841	18 762	13 593	4 717	8 095	229
Private household occupations	16 128	2 216	3 705	3 417	2 676	1 492	951	461	422	108	680	176
Protective service occupations	41 662	708	2 745	6 805	8 882	8 908	6 186	3 150	2 502	708	1 068	256
Service occupations, except protective and household	250 730	9 059	29 070	52 615	56 067	42 147	25 704	15 151	10 669	3 901	6 347	228
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33 306	1 673	3 722	5 631	5 729	4 194	2 424	1 566	1 153	635	6 579	220
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	314 641	4 607	22 485	52 443	70 803	63 271	43 689	24 911	18 133	5 889	8 410	252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	508 960	12 146	49 401	105 632	123 501	95 995	58 798	29 664	18 442	4 632	10 749	233
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	266 005	6 062	26 220	57 583	66 707	50 161	29 275	14 673	8 421	1 803	5 100	230
Transportation and material moving occupations	126 278	2 439	10 387	22 412	28 975	24 689	17 209	8 913	6 468	1 754	3 032	246
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116 677	3 645	12 794	25 637	27 819	21 145	12 314	6 078	3 553	1 075	2 617	227
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 177 018**	**41 283**	**171 486**	**383 609**	**484 389**	**406 809**	**275 520**	**162 611**	**127 593**	**53 729**	**69 989**	**247**
Private vehicle	1 716 730	29 291	128 743	298 884	386 386	325 011	221 732	131 243	103 495	41 623	50 322	249
Drive alone: Car	1 154 625	17 849	83 496	200 647	258 678	219 656	150 637	90 513	72 208	30 182	30 759	250
Truck or van	159 062	2 543	10 751	25 672	35 614	30 280	20 677	12 234	9 874	3 526	7 891	252
Carpool: Car	344 753	7 316	29 205	62 192	78 889	65 194	43 337	24 250	18 579	6 846	8 945	244
Truck or van	58 290	1 583	5 291	10 373	13 205	9 881	7 081	4 246	2 834	1 069	2 727	240
Public transportation	239 302	4 061	17 500	39 577	50 726	48 422	33 895	20 146	14 699	6 610	3 666	256
Bus or streetcar	156 016	3 340	14 369	30 432	35 051	29 314	18 627	10 576	8 316	3 452	2 539	241
Subway or elevated train	64 003	234	1 666	6 604	12 382	15 677	12 352	7 501	4 694	2 091	802	284
Railroad	11 587	60	285	912	1 692	2 428	2 139	1 616	1 381	883	191	308
Taxicab	7 696	427	1 180	1 629	1 601	1 003	777	453	308	184	134	217
Bicycle	16 451	323	1 439	3 173	3 639	2 704	1 812	1 018	931	494	918	239
Motorcycle	13 425	207	804	2 040	3 160	2 733	1 836	902	742	260	741	252
Walked only	157 819	6 495	20 591	35 069	35 030	23 389	13 015	6 946	5 276	2 834	9 174	217
Other means	13 644	467	1 209	2 489	2 737	2 175	1 397	844	864	371	1 091	239
Worked at home	19 647	439	1 200	2 377	2 711	2 375	1 833	1 512	1 586	1 537	4 077	272
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	705 741	80 468	122 030	152 446	135 235	88 062	46 827	22 122	14 219	4 335	39 997	193
1 worker	1 429 261	46 070	154 748	305 322	329 794	245 431	146 576	78 896	55 416	20 038	46 970	228
2 workers	1 054 562	12 417	56 570	153 107	233 738	217 404	155 192	93 656	72 819	28 025	31 634	263
3 or more workers	186 255	2 393	8 033	19 119	30 169	32 801	29 055	21 026	22 094	14 053	7 512	295

Table G— 4. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 292 024**	**179 384**	**346 425**	**664 661**	**743 260**	**576 191**	**340 333**	**184 998**	**141 242**	**51 329**	**64 201**	**228**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	66 913	4 771	3 669	4 596	7 779	11 290	12 232	8 492	8 792	4 180	1 112	303
1975 to 1978	205 650	11 593	9 282	15 313	34 003	43 816	34 299	22 235	21 870	8 745	4 494	285
1970 to 1974	325 332	23 949	16 167	29 180	61 521	73 217	50 781	30 913	25 468	8 271	5 865	270
1960 to 1969	515 522	31 753	29 382	67 935	115 313	113 026	72 401	39 246	28 368	8 559	9 539	254
1950 to 1959	427 925	23 089	40 886	91 434	107 590	76 379	40 606	20 822	13 427	4 024	9 668	225
1940 to 1949	470 771	23 102	55 518	119 162	119 277	74 380	38 307	17 976	11 679	3 819	7 551	214
1939 or earlier	1 279 911	61 127	191 521	337 041	297 777	184 083	91 707	45 314	31 638	13 731	25 972	206
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 419 579	46 102	110 157	262 321	322 320	269 782	175 474	99 375	81 924	31 705	20 419	244
1975 to 1978	1 092 218	59 801	109 677	218 305	255 289	199 431	113 022	60 285	43 800	14 474	18 134	229
1970 to 1974	381 458	36 751	54 838	84 136	83 888	57 872	29 018	15 032	9 564	3 180	7 179	207
1960 to 1969	252 623	24 099	43 495	61 602	53 638	33 805	15 886	7 328	4 216	1 461	7 093	195
1959 or earlier	146 146	12 631	28 258	38 297	28 125	15 301	6 933	2 978	1 738	509	11 376	185
ROOMS												
1 room	63 319	12 107	15 674	14 975	10 200	4 320	2 091	910	623	369	2 050	160
2 rooms	227 535	28 458	49 625	59 263	41 759	23 710	10 982	5 652	3 346	892	3 848	178
3 rooms	858 913	69 073	133 381	247 073	205 943	112 726	46 236	19 715	11 734	3 647	9 385	195
4 rooms	1 192 141	42 325	94 086	218 643	292 719	253 877	147 534	70 949	44 901	10 215	16 892	240
5 rooms	640 023	19 603	38 462	90 638	135 616	127 844	92 517	57 645	46 536	16 109	15 053	261
6 rooms	238 751	6 142	12 054	27 609	44 680	43 225	32 695	23 753	25 952	12 921	9 720	278
7 or more rooms	71 342	1 676	3 143	6 460	12 343	10 489	8 278	6 374	8 150	7 176	7 253	290
Median	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	96 419	15 630	24 282	25 460	15 256	6 962	3 320	1 587	1 025	514	2 383	164
1	1 269 858	99 967	200 275	360 243	304 126	169 178	69 347	29 563	17 089	4 927	15 143	195
2	1 470 743	42 996	93 765	226 467	341 875	324 641	210 366	110 265	75 503	20 598	24 267	253
3	394 104	17 262	23 633	46 757	71 323	66 317	50 723	39 110	42 526	20 319	16 134	273
4	52 794	3 076	3 899	5 110	9 651	7 921	5 771	3 877	4 343	4 150	4 996	264
5 or more	8 106	453	571	624	1 029	1 172	806	596	756	821	1 278	281
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 263 034	111 473	198 720	325 651	282 644	174 728	81 153	36 751	24 156	8 157	19 601	198
2 persons	966 221	27 953	77 243	180 314	226 501	191 382	118 617	63 128	48 791	16 639	15 653	242
3 persons	509 503	16 291	33 391	80 682	115 820	102 779	67 153	39 311	31 250	11 752	11 074	251
4 persons	308 475	11 019	18 909	44 620	67 163	61 240	41 069	25 665	20 950	8 446	9 394	256
5 persons	136 107	6 084	9 131	18 686	29 517	25 953	18 462	11 087	8 822	3 678	4 687	254
6 or more persons	108 684	6 564	9 031	14 708	21 615	20 109	13 879	9 056	7 273	2 657	3 792	251
Median	1.90	1.30	1.37	1.54	1.89	2.09	2.25	2.38	2.45	2.57	2.30	...
Total persons	7 206 514	330 013	617 819	1 261 483	1 600 304	1 343 883	850 701	492 473	390 465	148 245	171 128	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 198 452**	**164 730**	**327 406**	**645 362**	**728 331**	**566 619**	**335 327**	**182 174**	**139 291**	**50 634**	**58 578**	**230**
1.01 or more persons per room	193 091	9 881	19 390	36 718	43 537	35 367	21 192	12 191	8 545	2 598	3 672	233
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**93 572**	**14 654**	**19 019**	**19 299**	**14 929**	**9 572**	**5 006**	**2 824**	**1 951**	**695**	**5 623**	**177**
1.01 or more persons per room	12 796	1 744	2 143	2 444	1 931	1 338	915	470	365	98	1 348	188
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	750 405	117 740	131 842	179 535	146 450	87 306	39 509	17 743	11 091	3 292	15 897	183
$5,000 to $9,999	794 396	37 705	111 110	201 636	190 739	124 203	62 774	28 701	16 976	4 308	16 244	210
$10,000 to $12,499	385 954	8 198	34 645	85 836	104 815	73 272	37 679	18 605	12 038	3 129	7 737	229
$12,500 to $14,999	283 704	5 047	19 969	54 424	75 152	60 330	33 448	16 621	10 580	2 841	5 292	240
$15,000 to $19,999	459 533	5 427	25 712	75 943	112 321	103 160	64 079	33 899	24 440	6 667	7 885	253
$20,000 to $24,999	281 980	2 410	12 262	35 839	59 635	63 802	46 136	27 821	22 629	6 829	4 617	272
$25,000 to $34,999	231 678	1 998	8 091	23 384	40 916	47 679	40 218	27 969	26 448	11 092	3 883	291
$35,000 to $49,999	76 589	561	1 952	6 164	10 178	12 598	12 781	10 544	12 456	7 822	1 533	324
$50,000 or more	27 785	298	842	1 900	3 054	3 841	3 709	3 095	4 584	5 349	1 113	346
Median	$10 656	$4 108	$6 606	$8 726	$10 821	$12 637	$14 758	$16 479	$19 019	$23 899	$9 988	...
Mean	$12 759	$5 588	$8 404	$10 274	$12 174	$14 106	$16 172	$18 061	$21 015	$28 070	$12 911	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 292 024**	**179 384**	**346 425**	**664 661**	**743 260**	**576 191**	**340 333**	**184 998**	**141 242**	**51 329**	**64 201**	**228**
Central heating system	2 650 592	129 118	231 682	495 361	603 679	500 802	302 973	166 527	128 305	47 153	44 992	237
Air conditioning	**1 351 293**	**51 857**	**96 623**	**214 261**	**301 142**	**280 261**	**179 627**	**97 633**	**74 329**	**26 429**	**29 131**	**250**
Central system	525 874	15 461	15 243	40 157	102 196	132 824	94 912	52 755	42 641	16 941	12 744	281
Vehicles available	**2 379 128**	**67 643**	**194 297**	**440 927**	**548 944**	**459 786**	**285 353**	**159 691**	**125 708**	**46 088**	**50 691**	**242**
1	1 645 016	57 848	157 123	342 849	398 056	309 167	174 812	90 807	64 045	20 693	29 616	231
2 or more	734 112	9 795	37 174	98 078	150 888	150 619	110 541	68 884	61 663	25 395	21 075	270
House heating fuel	**3 260 569**	**177 692**	**342 674**	**657 971**	**736 087**	**572 419**	**338 263**	**183 680**	**139 867**	**50 566**	**61 350**	**229**
Utility gas	1 931 907	113 499	235 278	434 523	438 827	307 128	172 315	95 210	77 443	28 188	29 496	219
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	66 744	4 246	8 607	14 597	14 812	9 629	5 265	2 420	1 800	774	4 594	212
Electricity	629 873	37 857	39 548	79 908	129 677	135 315	92 317	51 906	39 143	14 170	10 032	258
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	599 346	17 675	53 002	121 610	147 788	117 782	67 044	33 434	20 850	7 095	13 066	234
Other	32 699	4 415	6 239	7 333	4 983	2 565	1 322	710	631	339	4 162	175
Family householder	**1 752 124**	**63 385**	**132 277**	**297 752**	**403 840**	**346 830**	**219 722**	**123 226**	**92 212**	**30 800**	**42 080**	**245**
With own children under 18 years	1 016 468	42 075	70 472	162 503	234 698	203 829	130 509	74 564	55 431	17 541	24 846	247
With own children under 6 years	587 989	23 193	42 067	101 608	143 583	117 387	72 126	38 922	26 373	7 320	15 410	242
Female householder, no husband present	**573 629**	**40 484**	**53 389**	**101 448**	**129 781**	**110 444**	**66 170**	**34 929**	**24 049**	**6 589**	**6 346**	**234**
With own children under 18 years	430 054	32 227	37 689	73 746	97 326	84 308	51 094	26 612	18 240	4 987	3 825	236
With own children under 6 years	198 943	16 892	19 152	38 533	48 313	37 343	20 312	9 623	5 743	1 241	1 791	225
Nonfamily householder	**1 539 900**	**115 999**	**214 148**	**366 909**	**339 420**	**229 361**	**120 611**	**61 772**	**49 030**	**20 529**	**22 121**	**209**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**746 533**	**100 730**	**112 106**	**163 023**	**149 968**	**102 143**	**52 537**	**26 309**	**17 929**	**6 097**	**15 691**	**197**
Percent below poverty level	22.7	56.2	32.4	24.5	20.2	17.7	15.4	14.2	12.7	11.9	24.4	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	603 904	50 521	92 618	148 327	137 656	87 687	45 143	21 086	14 877	5 989	...	204
15 to 19 percent	511 527	26 676	49 318	102 182	120 258	97 518	57 408	30 201	20 756	7 210	...	232
20 to 24 percent	448 270	30 352	38 204	82 576	102 837	83 885	51 248	28 905	22 586	7 677	...	235
25 to 29 percent	334 118	21 400	29 905	60 182	78 754	61 087	37 721	21 367	17 608	6 094	...	235
30 to 34 percent	237 645	13 405	22 976	42 626	52 993	45 487	27 495	15 594	12 484	4 585	...	238
35 to 49 percent	413 348	17 761	48 042	81 724	87 584	74 269	47 442	27 064	21 649	7 813	...	234
50 percent or more	617 740	14 211	56 702	133 176	148 851	116 843	68 993	38 441	29 298	11 225	...	235
Not computed	125 472	5 058	8 660	13 868	14 327	9 415	4 883	2 340	1 984	736	64 201	211
Median	25.3	21.6	23.5	24.5	25.2	26.2	26.8	27.6	28.2	28.6	...	...

Table G— 4. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 292 024**	**179 384**	**346 425**	**664 661**	**743 260**	**576 191**	**340 333**	**184 998**	**141 242**	**51 329**	**64 201**	**228**
15 to 19 years	73 548	2 517	9 082	19 946	18 239	11 883	5 839	2 748	1 704	659	931	213
20 to 24 years	587 497	15 487	51 534	130 941	149 644	111 559	61 761	29 837	21 071	7 006	8 657	231
25 to 29 years	635 876	15 711	45 965	120 200	158 195	127 671	77 427	41 448	29 197	9 652	10 410	241
30 to 34 years	416 260	11 350	28 965	68 773	95 676	84 329	53 322	30 687	26 365	9 358	7 435	250
35 to 39 years	243 509	8 320	18 298	39 988	52 696	45 981	31 206	19 875	15 898	6 551	4 696	250
40 to 44 years	172 065	7 064	15 488	30 001	36 186	30 675	21 440	13 302	10 385	4 209	3 315	244
45 to 49 years	152 796	7 801	16 324	28 812	31 941	27 237	16 876	9 236	8 199	3 219	3 151	234
50 to 54 years	162 440	9 349	19 846	33 121	33 838	26 765	16 228	9 395	7 535	2 816	3 547	225
55 to 59 years	166 415	11 369	24 168	36 717	34 358	25 303	14 148	8 117	6 091	2 300	3 844	213
60 to 64 years	161 389	13 572	25 146	37 635	34 092	22 755	12 040	6 371	4 246	1 667	3 865	204
65 to 69 years	159 173	19 045	27 061	36 868	31 090	21 271	10 055	4 826	3 628	1 385	3 944	193
70 to 74 years	139 715	20 114	24 343	31 911	27 340	16 397	8 198	3 842	3 088	1 122	3 360	187
75 years and over	221 341	37 685	40 205	49 748	39 965	24 365	11 793	5 314	3 835	1 385	7 046	179
Median	34.2	60.3	46.2	34.5	32.4	32.2	32.4	33.0	33.5	34.5	40.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 292 024**	**179 384**	**346 425**	**664 661**	**743 260**	**576 191**	**340 333**	**184 998**	**141 242**	**51 329**	**64 201**	**228**
Single	943 218	42 658	106 411	219 859	222 731	158 072	86 397	45 254	35 841	15 131	10 864	222
Now married, except separated	1 127 935	22 872	75 670	188 393	263 089	226 526	145 840	83 449	64 230	22 706	35 160	249
Separated	243 832	18 344	29 421	48 480	54 259	43 171	24 120	12 508	8 648	2 454	2 427	223
Widowed	419 601	62 799	73 360	95 311	81 193	49 956	24 569	11 592	7 985	2 462	10 374	186
Divorced	557 438	32 711	61 563	112 618	121 988	98 466	59 407	32 195	24 538	8 576	5 376	228
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 630 979**	**161 380**	**285 809**	**513 774**	**575 377**	**452 749**	**272 733**	**152 413**	**118 467**	**43 664**	**54 613**	**228**
Median	12.4	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.4	14.8	12.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**540 364**	**18 501**	**52 962**	**101 563**	**116 358**	**97 751**	**63 591**	**36 870**	**30 626**	**11 791**	**10 351**	**240**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.7	10.3	15.4	15.5	16.1	17.2	19.0	20.2	22.0	23.3	19.8	...
May 1975 or later only	38 521	903	3 305	8 301	9 721	7 536	4 527	2 060	1 332	358	478	233
Vietnam era	201 318	2 859	13 792	35 485	46 765	41 019	26 951	15 466	12 380	4 042	2 559	251
February 1955 to July 1964 only	44 629	1 067	3 550	7 388	8 599	8 184	6 081	3 994	3 361	1 632	773	258
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 218	148	613	1 149	1 326	1 321	995	603	600	323	140	261
Korean conflict	56 184	1 941	5 664	10 471	11 584	9 400	6 492	3 952	3 724	1 599	1 357	240
Korean conflict and World War II	11 359	553	1 140	2 188	2 172	1 852	1 227	863	808	286	270	238
World War II	161 655	9 103	21 915	32 513	32 334	25 688	15 742	9 144	7 793	3 280	4 143	224
World War I	9 447	929	1 393	1 968	1 843	1 404	697	377	310	183	343	207
Other	10 033	998	1 590	2 100	2 014	1 347	879	411	318	88	288	205
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 686 419**	**160 647**	**291 263**	**553 202**	**606 038**	**468 932**	**271 367**	**145 431**	**108 727**	**38 904**	**41 908**	**226**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 291 419**	**179 336**	**346 358**	**664 569**	**743 105**	**576 095**	**340 284**	**184 953**	**141 199**	**51 329**	**64 191**	**228**
Labor force	2 339 345	58 257	199 208	454 867	549 187	444 874	273 289	152 877	118 685	43 585	44 516	240
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.1	32.5	57.5	68.4	73.9	77.2	80.3	82.7	84.1	84.9	69.3	...
Armed Forces	64 636	188	2 133	9 804	20 709	9 412	5 326	2 652	1 846	634	11 932	234
Civilian labor force	2 274 709	58 069	197 075	445 063	528 478	435 462	267 963	150 225	116 839	42 951	32 584	240
Employed	2 103 407	48 639	177 612	405 741	487 980	405 689	252 510	142 315	111 552	41 081	30 288	241
Unemployed	171 302	9 430	19 463	39 322	40 498	29 773	15 453	7 910	5 287	1 870	2 296	220
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	16.2	9.9	8.8	7.7	6.8	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.4	7.0	...
Not in labor force	952 074	121 079	147 150	209 702	193 918	131 221	66 995	32 076	22 514	7 744	19 675	197
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 103 407**	**48 639**	**177 612**	**405 741**	**487 980**	**405 689**	**252 510**	**142 315**	**111 552**	**41 081**	**30 288**	**241**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	443 653	5 008	22 672	67 595	92 721	89 625	63 981	39 843	37 430	17 353	7 425	267
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	186 180	1 617	7 726	23 947	36 705	37 742	29 039	18 388	18 726	8 944	3 346	278
Professional specialty occupations	257 473	3 391	14 946	43 648	56 016	51 883	34 942	21 455	18 704	8 409	4 079	258
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	594 037	9 577	42 126	109 336	139 908	121 388	76 143	43 519	34 697	12 473	4 870	248
Technicians and related support occupations	78 846	1 094	5 091	13 822	18 923	16 575	10 446	6 169	4 642	1 578	506	251
Sales occupations	162 425	2 683	11 062	26 459	32 737	31 763	22 178	14 136	13 526	5 933	1 948	261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352 766	5 800	25 973	69 055	88 248	73 050	43 519	23 214	16 529	4 962	2 416	242
Service occupations	309 443	15 225	39 936	67 743	69 507	52 427	29 671	15 917	11 082	3 560	4 375	221
Private household occupations	15 461	2 487	3 173	3 555	2 768	1 844	730	362	123	40	379	176
Protective service occupations	36 814	824	3 338	6 376	8 711	7 634	4 530	2 521	1 773	513	594	243
Service occupations, except protective and household	257 168	11 914	33 425	57 812	58 028	42 949	24 411	13 034	9 186	3 007	3 402	220
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30 227	1 553	3 582	5 701	5 974	4 088	2 206	1 082	807	355	4 879	215
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272 088	5 094	20 275	50 798	64 058	54 822	35 278	19 727	14 089	4 100	3 847	245
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	453 959	12 182	49 021	104 568	115 812	83 339	45 231	22 227	13 447	3 240	4 892	225
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	241 472	6 199	26 724	57 597	63 199	43 870	23 040	10 902	6 124	1 506	2 311	223
Transportation and material moving occupations	105 821	2 386	9 657	21 622	25 261	21 058	12 441	6 583	4 443	1 101	1 269	237
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106 666	3 597	12 640	25 349	27 352	18 411	9 750	4 742	2 880	633	1 312	220
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 106 131**	**46 410**	**173 548**	**402 363**	**494 336**	**404 215**	**251 585**	**141 231**	**110 459**	**40 761**	**41 223**	**241**
Private vehicle	1 620 310	29 465	120 970	297 755	383 055	323 329	204 410	114 237	88 482	30 704	27 903	245
Drive alone: Car	1 122 873	18 253	80 342	203 734	263 752	229 087	143 861	81 003	63 375	22 698	16 768	248
Truck or van	124 664	2 294	8 909	21 628	28 933	23 572	15 764	9 597	7 432	2 225	4 310	247
Carpool: Car	325 155	7 527	27 265	63 750	79 139	62 258	38 996	20 512	15 322	5 093	5 293	239
Truck or van	47 618	1 391	4 454	8 643	11 231	8 412	5 789	3 125	2 353	688	1 532	238
Public transportation	251 122	7 100	22 652	51 014	59 967	46 782	27 211	16 208	12 863	5 552	1 773	237
Bus or streetcar	168 114	6 011	18 130	39 006	40 569	28 829	16 468	8 499	6 991	2 487	1 124	225
Subway or elevated train	66 000	530	3 034	9 113	16 073	14 878	8 684	6 164	4 568	2 428	528	263
Railroad	9 372	72	256	1 028	1 807	2 006	1 554	1 114	1 026	426	83	287
Taxicab	7 636	487	1 232	1 867	1 518	1 069	505	431	278	211	38	207
Bicycle	17 663	465	1 721	3 544	4 384	2 820	1 924	952	871	427	555	232
Motorcycle	13 092	124	733	2 122	3 010	2 530	1 813	1 137	853	261	509	256
Walked only	171 464	8 125	24 911	42 886	38 432	23 867	12 638	6 529	5 323	2 307	6 446	209
Other means	15 232	536	1 445	3 036	2 970	2 382	1 702	949	786	347	1 079	235
Worked at home	17 248	595	1 116	2 006	2 518	2 505	1 887	1 219	1 281	1 163	2 958	268
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	726 858	107 862	123 422	165 420	143 923	91 496	43 508	19 433	12 608	4 003	15 183	188
1 worker	1 496 378	56 515	166 777	340 066	360 903	262 463	142 954	73 086	50 584	16 883	26 147	224
2 workers	919 086	12 246	49 348	142 946	212 288	194 750	131 451	75 771	61 084	20 648	18 554	259
3 or more workers	149 702	2 761	6 878	16 229	26 146	27 482	22 420	16 708	16 966	9 795	4 317	288

Table G— 5. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 036 221**	**210 422**	**284 137**	**524 600**	**676 529**	**584 006**	**357 800**	**177 589**	**124 094**	**43 945**	**53 099**	**235**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	76 985	6 190	4 333	6 286	10 073	14 168	14 630	9 708	7 345	3 058	1 194	289
1975 to 1978	258 304	13 684	10 273	19 695	46 960	61 210	49 561	26 697	18 961	7 083	4 180	280
1970 to 1974	477 430	28 091	20 058	42 371	93 224	118 297	87 358	44 049	29 194	8 501	6 287	272
1960 to 1969	643 530	31 927	29 968	80 064	148 952	159 904	97 825	46 168	30 785	8 732	9 205	258
1950 to 1959	387 618	31 318	36 206	75 321	97 546	70 318	34 685	16 467	11 626	3 964	10 167	224
1940 to 1949	345 850	34 018	44 822	79 995	84 866	51 275	23 059	10 737	7 551	2 767	6 760	206
1939 or earlier	846 504	65 194	138 477	220 868	194 908	108 834	50 682	23 763	18 632	9 840	15 306	198
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 362 535	58 225	97 296	213 747	300 380	286 813	190 721	97 519	71 380	25 792	20 662	250
1975 to 1978	1 028 176	72 002	89 771	173 994	240 835	203 958	121 307	58 289	38 383	13 521	16 116	235
1970 to 1974	343 009	42 932	43 006	65 434	73 322	56 403	29 602	14 171	9 346	3 092	5 701	212
1960 to 1969	202 959	24 885	32 057	45 809	43 882	27 892	12 734	5 875	3 945	1 164	4 716	196
1959 or earlier	99 542	12 378	22 007	25 616	18 110	8 940	3 436	1 735	1 040	376	5 904	174
ROOMS												
1 room	118 064	22 551	29 839	28 357	18 792	9 577	3 764	1 409	1 172	582	2 021	160
2 rooms	293 147	31 784	54 653	73 816	62 433	37 787	16 731	6 708	4 540	1 340	3 355	190
3 rooms	816 770	62 580	85 441	186 092	217 231	149 389	65 801	25 709	14 037	3 748	6 742	216
4 rooms	1 075 745	56 647	70 277	157 130	248 451	253 143	156 305	69 370	41 265	10 481	12 676	250
5 rooms	525 014	27 248	31 721	58 831	95 564	104 903	88 877	51 953	38 652	13 345	13 920	270
6 rooms	156 739	7 706	9 319	15 963	26 001	23 153	20 851	17 956	18 451	9 106	8 233	283
7 or more rooms	50 742	1 906	2 887	4 411	8 057	6 054	5 471	4 484	5 977	5 343	6 152	292
Median	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	162 856	26 465	40 027	42 205	28 050	13 825	5 548	2 018	1 633	703	2 382	166
1	1 244 669	94 544	143 066	283 062	324 323	227 382	97 984	36 943	21 024	5 751	10 590	215
2	1 288 895	60 816	72 048	160 350	264 888	297 239	218 094	107 948	68 269	19 844	19 399	263
3	292 008	23 740	23 974	33 407	51 160	39 675	32 386	28 133	30 030	14 148	15 355	258
4	39 848	4 242	4 087	4 651	7 206	5 104	3 279	2 171	2 592	2 550	3 966	234
5 or more	7 945	615	935	925	902	781	509	376	546	949	1 407	244
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 267 516	115 789	157 728	267 710	295 967	224 559	111 775	44 658	27 455	8 629	13 246	215
2 persons	888 634	35 455	58 966	132 127	190 418	193 007	133 862	68 544	47 278	16 059	12 918	255
3 persons	419 727	23 964	28 010	60 352	89 673	84 990	58 466	32 305	23 881	8 634	9 452	252
4 persons	249 520	16 348	17 951	33 672	55 118	46 144	31 555	19 113	14 959	6 008	8 652	248
5 persons	113 804	9 048	10 298	16 052	25 990	19 375	12 501	7 197	6 074	2 607	4 662	237
6 or more persons	97 020	9 818	11 184	14 687	19 363	15 931	9 641	5 772	4 447	2 008	4 169	228
Median	1.78	1.41	1.40	1.48	1.72	1.85	2.00	2.14	2.23	2.33	2.54	...
Total persons	6 410 391	430 646	547 156	1 001 484	1 393 033	1 234 097	797 721	426 209	312 085	117 851	150 109	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 930 776**	**187 062**	**257 590**	**506 855**	**661 997**	**574 676**	**353 013**	**175 357**	**122 752**	**43 382**	**48 092**	**237**
1.01 or more persons per room	185 921	14 045	20 539	36 004	43 615	32 811	18 105	8 952	6 353	1 927	3 570	224
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**105 445**	**23 360**	**26 547**	**17 745**	**14 532**	**9 330**	**4 787**	**2 232**	**1 342**	**563**	**5 007**	**151**
1.01 or more persons per room	15 373	2 229	2 938	2 826	2 588	1 604	895	394	249	142	1 508	181
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	690 693	142 669	112 748	147 001	133 170	81 231	36 312	14 469	8 705	2 464	11 924	179
$5,000 to $9,999	717 544	43 341	93 764	165 902	178 287	121 365	58 697	24 473	14 141	3 692	13 882	214
$10,000 to $12,499	355 995	8 982	26 770	68 196	98 902	76 620	39 341	16 975	10 409	2 797	7 003	236
$12,500 to $14,999	258 719	4 781	15 443	41 920	68 356	62 699	34 856	14 781	8 954	2 627	4 302	248
$15,000 to $19,999	422 973	5 414	18 896	53 487	100 459	107 632	70 668	33 423	20 589	5 580	6 825	264
$20,000 to $24,999	262 583	2 636	8 904	25 888	50 934	65 554	52 059	28 161	18 937	5 607	3 903	281
$25,000 to $34,999	222 762	1 718	5 598	16 125	34 933	51 096	46 467	30 167	24 738	8 953	2 967	300
$35,000 to $49,999	76 192	585	1 341	4 371	8 729	13 574	15 265	11 330	12 672	6 907	1 418	329
$50,000 or more	28 760	296	673	1 710	2 759	4 235	4 135	3 810	4 949	5 318	875	352
Median	$10 772	$3 986	$6 305	$8 423	$10 678	$13 010	$15 621	$17 527	$19 803	$24 235	$10 265	...
Mean	$12 960	$5 248	$7 988	$9 938	$12 001	$14 490	$16 961	$19 211	$21 961	$29 222	$13 015	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 036 221**	**210 422**	**284 137**	**524 600**	**676 529**	**584 006**	**357 800**	**177 589**	**124 094**	**43 945**	**53 099**	**235**
Central heating system	2 589 014	163 936	208 273	417 138	584 168	527 545	330 027	164 507	114 738	40 661	38 021	242
Air conditioning	**1 500 672**	**54 042**	**77 720**	**188 643**	**327 943**	**357 315**	**244 071**	**121 985**	**78 689**	**25 340**	**24 924**	**263**
Central system	765 906	20 638	19 401	57 225	145 393	201 727	153 464	83 097	54 265	17 584	13 112	283
Vehicles available	**2 187 169**	**70 959**	**146 788**	**335 866**	**497 119**	**475 124**	**309 620**	**157 719**	**111 768**	**38 590**	**43 616**	**252**
1	1 524 293	61 219	120 761	268 632	373 756	325 296	187 773	87 555	56 454	17 300	25 547	240
2 or more	662 876	9 740	26 027	67 234	123 363	149 828	121 847	70 164	55 314	21 290	18 069	282
House heating fuel	**2 999 383**	**207 865**	**279 148**	**516 866**	**668 724**	**578 841**	**355 237**	**176 288**	**122 901**	**43 035**	**50 478**	**235**
Utility gas	1 651 535	128 503	174 829	309 336	363 524	297 303	182 069	88 409	63 229	21 937	22 396	228
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54 321	3 823	6 906	11 424	11 455	8 325	4 527	1 867	1 165	473	4 356	212
Electricity	802 576	45 982	40 872	90 039	171 814	191 830	127 220	66 321	43 400	14 270	10 828	262
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	453 022	23 864	50 145	98 274	115 676	77 646	39 855	18 818	14 058	5 743	8 943	222
Other	37 929	5 693	6 396	7 793	6 255	3 737	1 566	873	1 049	612	3 955	181
Family householder	**1 495 208**	**90 559**	**114 276**	**225 718**	**328 410**	**298 352**	**198 483**	**104 233**	**73 048**	**24 795**	**37 334**	**245**
With own children under 18 years	851 709	65 203	67 315	127 463	193 294	161 828	105 205	55 190	39 217	12 911	24 083	240
With own children under 6 years	489 044	36 754	36 980	79 224	118 786	94 091	57 476	27 717	17 797	5 071	15 148	235
Female householder, no husband present	**503 248**	**64 814**	**50 685**	**78 850**	**108 373**	**90 413**	**54 828**	**27 122**	**17 454**	**5 006**	**5 703**	**225**
With own children under 18 years	380 074	52 625	38 131	58 071	82 579	67 964	40 645	19 814	12 577	3 483	4 185	224
With own children under 6 years	175 482	28 894	17 579	29 383	41 420	30 298	15 242	6 201	3 308	772	2 385	213
Nonfamily householder	**1 541 013**	**119 863**	**169 861**	**298 882**	**348 119**	**285 654**	**159 317**	**73 356**	**51 046**	**19 150**	**15 765**	**225**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**685 438**	**127 185**	**101 641**	**134 598**	**133 936**	**90 510**	**45 677**	**20 713**	**13 432**	**4 591**	**13 155**	**190**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	60.4	35.8	25.7	19.8	15.5	12.8	11.7	10.8	10.4	24.8	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	540 263	57 501	70 150	105 127	116 724	92 949	52 691	23 872	15 198	6 051	...	216
15 to 19 percent	484 589	33 128	39 466	78 235	108 587	101 876	65 084	31 598	20 301	6 314	...	242
20 to 24 percent	430 479	38 259	32 443	68 484	95 536	85 956	56 099	28 612	18 923	6 167	...	240
25 to 29 percent	320 197	24 078	26 165	50 664	74 478	63 936	40 211	20 997	14 847	4 821	...	240
30 to 34 percent	224 626	14 167	18 998	35 584	50 747	48 069	28 728	14 083	10 741	3 509	...	243
35 to 49 percent	376 448	18 533	40 104	65 787	81 305	72 928	47 456	25 101	18 362	6 872	...	239
50 percent or more	547 638	17 877	48 974	108 504	136 273	108 541	62 540	31 079	24 179	9 671	...	236
Not computed	111 981	6 879	7 837	12 215	12 879	9 751	4 991	2 247	1 543	540	53 099	210
Median	25.1	21.5	24.4	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.3	25.9	27.3	28.3	...	...

Table G— 5. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 036 221**	**210 422**	**284 137**	**524 600**	**676 529**	**584 006**	**357 800**	**177 589**	**124 094**	**43 945**	**53 099**	**235**
15 to 19 years	69 665	4 012	7 494	15 846	17 354	12 788	6 499	2 602	1 520	597	953	220
20 to 24 years	561 410	21 748	41 341	104 141	138 954	123 049	68 982	30 291	18 735	5 792	8 377	239
25 to 29 years	601 230	22 260	38 133	93 595	145 896	133 984	83 681	40 081	25 494	8 059	10 047	249
30 to 34 years	391 370	15 976	26 598	55 569	89 248	82 991	56 410	28 966	21 457	7 154	7 001	253
35 to 39 years	231 735	11 233	17 878	33 493	49 655	45 861	31 776	17 673	13 914	5 939	4 313	252
40 to 44 years	162 848	9 893	14 923	25 598	34 727	31 013	19 973	11 641	8 542	3 639	2 899	243
45 to 49 years	140 565	9 332	14 428	24 832	29 448	24 949	16 523	8 881	6 930	2 704	2 538	235
50 to 54 years	145 661	11 819	17 601	26 453	29 793	24 827	14 778	8 519	6 451	2 570	2 850	226
55 to 59 years	143 488	13 456	18 271	28 585	28 158	22 979	14 133	7 353	5 337	2 235	2 981	218
60 to 64 years	136 777	15 388	19 784	27 669	27 125	20 373	11 807	6 139	4 492	1 404	2 596	208
65 to 69 years	136 473	20 176	19 828	26 988	26 662	19 853	10 367	5 201	3 602	1 195	2 601	200
70 to 74 years	123 228	20 372	18 292	23 684	23 146	17 112	9 607	4 355	3 454	1 036	2 170	196
75 years and over	191 771	34 757	29 566	38 147	36 363	24 227	13 264	5 887	4 166	1 621	3 773	189
Median	33.7	54.6	43.6	34.4	32.0	31.3	31.7	32.7	33.8	35.3	35.2	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 036 221**	**210 422**	**284 137**	**524 600**	**676 529**	**584 006**	**357 800**	**177 589**	**124 094**	**43 945**	**53 099**	**235**
Single	970 032	55 184	90 815	181 472	230 336	194 497	108 906	51 323	35 578	13 204	8 717	233
Now married, except separated	954 478	25 857	62 014	142 181	212 412	199 117	136 934	73 147	52 476	18 706	31 634	255
Separated	225 115	26 281	27 113	39 881	48 833	39 429	21 893	10 548	6 621	2 221	2 295	219
Widowed	356 608	63 692	52 140	70 825	69 683	48 665	25 184	11 066	7 321	2 285	5 747	192
Divorced	529 988	39 408	52 055	90 241	115 265	102 298	64 883	31 505	22 098	7 529	4 706	235
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 405 146**	**184 662**	**235 302**	**404 613**	**520 221**	**448 169**	**282 319**	**144 696**	**103 839**	**37 556**	**43 769**	**234**
Median	12.5	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.5	14.1	15.3	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**484 635**	**21 856**	**44 785**	**77 602**	**99 149**	**94 791**	**64 489**	**36 212**	**27 636**	**10 221**	**7 894**	**247**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.4	10.4	15.9	15.1	15.2	16.6	18.3	20.7	22.7	23.8	19.7	...
May 1975 or later only	33 561	1 092	2 592	6 202	8 438	7 296	4 331	1 803	1 074	271	462	239
Vietnam era	180 401	4 051	12 109	26 499	39 746	39 971	27 380	14 753	10 365	3 421	2 106	258
February 1955 to July 1964 only	41 627	1 406	2 855	5 936	8 294	8 555	5 956	3 536	3 096	1 294	699	262
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 065	267	587	1 039	1 342	1 663	1 340	891	531	255	150	272
Korean conflict	50 846	2 109	4 862	8 097	10 220	9 327	6 667	3 997	3 356	1 339	872	249
Korean conflict and World War II	11 152	549	1 301	1 853	2 012	1 866	1 349	951	802	297	172	244
World War II	140 807	10 306	17 944	24 758	25 418	23 435	15 892	9 387	7 620	3 018	3 029	231
World War I	9 091	886	1 281	1 450	1 843	1 369	896	534	434	208	190	223
Other	9 085	1 190	1 254	1 768	1 836	1 309	678	360	358	118	214	206
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 476 819**	**188 346**	**237 417**	**436 633**	**552 337**	**477 200**	**287 187**	**138 721**	**94 163**	**32 705**	**32 110**	**233**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 035 741**	**210 381**	**284 112**	**524 494**	**676 402**	**583 925**	**357 771**	**177 558**	**124 084**	**43 942**	**53 072**	**235**
Labor force	2 176 191	66 807	161 128	356 792	506 177	461 792	293 701	148 063	104 889	37 204	39 638	248
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	31.8	56.7	68.0	74.8	79.1	82.1	83.4	84.5	84.7	74.7	...
Armed Forces	74 287	179	1 910	10 259	24 916	11 934	6 095	2 625	2 285	1 016	13 068	237
Civilian labor force	2 101 904	66 628	159 218	346 533	481 261	449 858	287 606	145 438	102 604	36 188	26 570	248
Employed	1 953 958	52 472	141 110	316 083	448 607	424 965	273 686	138 938	98 611	34 756	24 730	251
Unemployed	147 946	14 156	18 108	30 450	32 654	24 893	13 920	6 500	3 993	1 432	1 840	216
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	21.2	11.4	8.8	6.8	5.5	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.0	6.9	...
Not in labor force	859 550	143 574	122 984	167 702	170 225	122 133	64 070	29 495	19 195	6 738	13 434	197
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 953 958**	**52 472**	**141 110**	**316 083**	**448 607**	**424 965**	**273 686**	**138 938**	**98 611**	**34 756**	**24 730**	**251**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	474 743	4 797	17 798	54 770	96 265	110 620	83 241	46 339	38 058	16 438	6 417	277
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201 726	1 602	6 362	19 976	38 042	46 097	37 078	22 353	18 755	8 164	3 297	286
Professional specialty occupations	273 017	3 195	11 436	34 794	58 223	64 523	46 163	23 986	19 303	8 274	3 120	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	587 154	9 741	33 039	88 489	138 081	136 080	89 429	46 102	31 946	10 596	3 651	258
Technicians and related support occupations	81 839	847	4 346	11 740	19 318	20 092	12 757	6 525	4 517	1 315	382	261
Sales occupations	163 361	3 019	8 055	20 191	32 266	35 523	27 913	16 645	12 944	5 276	1 529	274
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	341 954	5 875	20 638	56 558	86 497	80 465	48 759	22 932	14 485	4 005	1 740	250
Service occupations	271 312	18 318	32 947	54 909	61 264	48 978	27 447	12 347	8 620	2 681	3 801	223
Private household occupations	13 429	2 910	2 472	2 675	2 415	1 402	712	280	210	75	278	172
Protective service occupations	33 749	1 001	2 489	5 823	7 578	7 505	4 966	2 012	1 532	401	442	248
Service occupations, except protective and household	224 134	14 407	27 986	46 411	51 271	40 071	21 769	10 055	6 878	2 205	3 081	221
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 923	1 954	3 220	4 756	5 016	3 786	1 731	1 011	755	225	4 469	213
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224 269	4 977	15 579	35 822	52 697	51 141	32 051	16 238	10 010	2 734	3 020	252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369 557	12 685	38 527	77 337	95 284	74 360	39 787	16 901	9 222	2 082	3 372	229
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	194 315	6 079	20 258	41 859	52 148	38 936	20 247	8 317	4 331	847	1 293	227
Transportation and material moving occupations	84 858	2 472	7 639	15 446	21 072	18 142	10 351	5 043	2 936	754	1 003	239
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90 384	4 134	10 630	20 032	22 064	17 282	9 189	3 541	1 955	481	1 076	222
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 973 688**	**49 827**	**137 371**	**316 134**	**460 930**	**426 800**	**273 567**	**138 643**	**98 600**	**34 922**	**36 894**	**250**
Private vehicle	1 512 668	29 011	87 200	222 101	353 826	347 085	228 371	115 088	79 989	25 623	24 374	257
Drive alone: Car	1 081 898	17 577	57 695	154 612	252 144	252 580	167 757	85 277	60 609	19 553	14 094	260
Truck or van	104 658	2 039	6 185	14 246	24 204	23 324	15 396	7 935	5 472	1 638	4 219	258
Carpool: Car	286 872	7 966	19 897	46 764	68 721	63 102	39 879	19 726	12 382	3 926	4 509	248
Truck or van	39 240	1 429	3 423	6 479	8 757	8 079	5 339	2 150	1 526	506	1 552	243
Public transportation	243 072	10 131	23 551	47 659	60 547	45 727	25 986	13 226	10 276	4 693	1 276	233
Bus or streetcar	164 770	8 705	18 189	34 385	40 709	29 410	16 451	7 967	6 034	2 022	898	225
Subway or elevated train	61 001	855	4 178	10 949	16 329	12 846	7 035	3 627	3 037	1 836	309	244
Railroad	10 815	47	238	973	2 222	2 448	2 067	1 281	986	518	35	289
Taxicab	6 486	524	946	1 352	1 287	1 023	433	351	219	317	34	216
Bicycle	16 415	521	1 725	3 202	3 879	2 938	1 654	686	762	350	698	231
Motorcycle	11 410	92	653	1 519	2 905	2 320	1 755	830	563	239	534	256
Walked only	160 055	8 800	21 975	37 678	34 513	24 209	12 621	6 606	4 988	2 507	6 158	212
Other means	12 919	633	1 230	2 089	2 788	2 124	1 325	867	578	394	891	237
Worked at home	17 149	639	1 037	1 886	2 472	2 397	1 855	1 340	1 444	1 116	2 963	272
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	658 581	125 468	101 263	131 181	128 309	86 862	42 646	18 362	11 374	3 660	9 456	187
1 worker	1 436 814	66 948	137 037	275 849	352 604	286 976	160 346	72 071	47 083	15 365	22 535	232
2 workers	818 008	14 441	39 132	104 733	175 736	187 258	136 613	73 334	52 250	17 529	16 982	268
3 or more workers	122 818	3 565	6 705	12 837	19 880	22 910	18 195	13 822	13 387	7 391	4 126	286

Table G— 6. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 231 111**	**186 701**	**229 812**	**450 715**	**710 782**	**729 942**	**465 945**	**224 294**	**143 759**	**46 057**	**43 104**	**251**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	108 339	7 644	5 371	6 742	14 433	23 880	20 109	13 723	10 739	4 355	1 343	290
1975 to 1978	354 068	17 746	12 224	22 855	65 666	92 129	68 903	37 499	24 912	8 234	3 900	281
1970 to 1974	676 079	33 208	21 297	51 784	135 770	182 633	132 683	65 155	38 422	9 434	5 693	275
1960 to 1969	890 109	30 794	30 405	94 994	214 399	244 351	150 941	66 302	38 816	9 823	9 284	264
1950 to 1959	376 371	21 896	31 267	70 080	94 070	77 956	41 863	17 675	11 634	3 784	6 146	233
1940 to 1949	263 943	24 752	33 094	61 587	63 619	40 583	19 050	8 115	5 755	2 478	4 910	208
1939 or earlier	562 202	50 661	96 154	142 673	122 825	68 410	32 396	15 825	13 481	7 949	11 828	195
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 553 281	54 825	82 859	190 588	337 858	379 084	251 504	127 520	84 832	27 800	16 411	263
1975 to 1978	1 078 417	66 081	71 309	149 098	244 551	247 737	157 647	72 106	43 167	13 101	13 620	250
1970 to 1974	339 470	36 391	34 338	54 344	74 319	65 516	38 035	16 918	10 822	3 165	5 622	228
1960 to 1969	185 533	19 256	24 471	37 748	41 180	30 865	15 727	6 624	4 047	1 480	4 135	211
1959 or earlier	74 410	10 148	16 835	18 937	12 874	6 740	3 032	1 126	891	511	3 316	173
ROOMS												
1 room	181 193	26 982	38 386	43 722	34 770	19 660	7 813	3 379	2 241	1 490	2 750	177
2 rooms	364 470	28 981	48 006	87 356	92 329	57 634	26 636	10 921	6 407	2 289	3 911	209
3 rooms	987 385	61 180	68 601	171 552	282 329	226 577	104 096	38 900	20 435	5 412	8 303	233
4 rooms	1 088 154	43 727	47 287	105 302	224 664	300 924	200 935	88 897	52 424	12 242	11 752	269
5 rooms	469 065	19 631	20 013	32 965	62 702	105 991	104 239	60 647	40 774	13 015	9 088	295
6 rooms	108 753	4 761	5 762	7 695	11 483	15 512	18 466	17 440	16 560	7 067	4 007	319
7 or more rooms	32 091	1 439	1 757	2 123	2 505	3 644	3 760	4 110	4 918	4 542	3 293	339
Median	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	244 784	30 876	49 415	65 458	49 520	26 886	10 389	4 439	2 946	1 667	3 188	181
1	1 479 843	88 602	110 937	260 050	417 839	339 580	156 015	57 195	29 383	7 945	12 297	233
2	1 282 221	47 898	50 341	104 233	217 018	336 533	270 772	134 117	81 799	22 276	17 234	282
3	196 772	16 304	15 663	17 726	23 400	24 082	26 899	26 829	27 115	10 997	7 757	294
4	22 251	2 463	2 885	2 711	2 641	2 426	1 577	1 403	2 116	2 338	1 691	242
5 or more	5 240	558	571	537	364	435	293	311	400	834	937	264
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 482 640	113 211	131 901	254 718	374 985	320 945	163 047	62 795	35 812	11 461	13 765	231
2 persons	983 450	30 909	47 653	106 713	198 183	247 925	178 157	88 942	56 002	17 110	11 856	271
3 persons	401 976	18 103	21 817	44 728	74 044	91 843	71 511	39 004	25 633	8 324	6 969	271
4 persons	212 817	11 658	13 410	23 882	36 966	43 816	34 499	21 332	16 590	5 325	5 339	270
5 persons	84 930	6 769	7 555	11 135	15 116	14 729	11 424	7 608	5 739	2 159	2 696	252
6 or more persons	65 298	6 051	7 476	9 539	11 488	10 684	7 307	4 613	3 983	1 678	2 479	236
Median	1.64	1.32	1.37	1.38	1.45	1.68	1.89	2.05	2.14	2.18	2.16	...
Total persons	6 272 209	342 547	424 871	798 363	1 268 872	1 395 780	969 166	506 657	343 734	114 883	107 336	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 128 731**	**164 558**	**205 466**	**435 080**	**697 061**	**718 710**	**459 831**	**221 475**	**142 102**	**45 468**	**38 980**	**253**
1.01 or more persons per room	175 250	10 560	17 417	33 854	39 899	32 858	19 019	9 557	6 568	2 235	3 283	230
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**102 380**	**22 143**	**24 346**	**15 635**	**13 721**	**11 232**	**6 114**	**2 819**	**1 657**	**589**	**4 124**	**158**
1.01 or more persons per room	12 993	1 846	2 593	2 310	2 132	1 562	821	438	313	91	887	185
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	666 337	129 747	92 845	129 586	134 476	93 108	43 942	18 550	10 432	3 359	10 292	191
$5,000 to $9,999	727 906	36 866	76 614	143 783	189 306	147 342	73 459	29 661	15 997	3 989	10 889	227
$10,000 to $12,499	380 837	7 214	20 840	59 082	104 018	98 117	50 989	21 118	11 891	2 688	4 880	248
$12,500 to $14,999	285 739	3 995	11 936	34 044	73 247	80 697	46 481	19 326	10 230	2 467	3 316	261
$15,000 to $19,999	485 115	4 658	14 858	45 241	106 853	140 125	95 385	42 647	23 913	6 041	5 394	274
$20,000 to $24,999	306 680	2 087	6 529	20 478	55 439	85 373	68 777	36 023	22 748	5 960	3 266	289
$25,000 to $34,999	258 145	1 457	4 345	13 193	35 203	62 864	61 923	38 035	28 788	9 359	2 978	308
$35,000 to $49,999	87 614	381	1 176	3 650	9 114	17 327	19 377	14 366	14 370	6 676	1 177	330
$50,000 or more	32 738	296	669	1 658	3 126	4 989	5 612	4 568	5 390	5 518	912	346
Median	$11 453	$3 952	$6 192	$8 257	$10 760	$13 318	$15 869	$17 561	$19 869	$23 398	$10 190	...
Mean	$13 562	$5 119	$7 954	$9 765	$12 085	$14 654	$17 190	$19 175	$21 806	$28 762	$13 465	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 231 111**	**186 701**	**229 812**	**450 715**	**710 782**	**729 942**	**465 945**	**224 294**	**143 759**	**46 057**	**43 104**	**251**
Central heating system	2 907 259	155 309	183 358	381 108	643 468	681 254	439 666	211 866	135 343	43 233	32 654	255
Air conditioning	**2 009 126**	**58 494**	**69 132**	**197 935**	**445 873**	**541 097**	**364 169**	**173 797**	**104 768**	**30 672**	**23 189**	**270**
Central system	1 105 641	25 899	21 519	68 358	215 771	324 094	232 327	117 147	68 677	20 379	11 470	283
Vehicles available	**2 410 434**	**60 531**	**111 231**	**276 566**	**532 404**	**615 225**	**411 562**	**200 928**	**128 240**	**39 437**	**34 310**	**267**
1	1 668 189	52 891	92 089	225 243	407 041	422 805	253 168	110 499	65 803	18 474	20 176	256
2 or more	742 245	7 640	19 142	51 323	125 363	192 420	158 394	90 429	62 437	20 963	14 134	292
House heating fuel	**3 192 340**	**183 400**	**224 059**	**442 335**	**703 711**	**724 288**	**462 938**	**222 338**	**142 524**	**45 290**	**41 457**	**252**
Utility gas	1 578 907	101 763	128 708	246 652	351 720	341 074	212 815	97 521	62 003	18 798	17 853	243
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45 560	3 340	5 217	8 457	9 425	7 712	4 242	1 800	1 377	306	3 684	221
Electricity	1 093 522	46 399	40 545	100 702	240 115	289 043	189 915	95 993	60 970	19 003	10 837	270
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	438 745	27 096	43 678	77 912	96 007	82 379	54 097	26 225	17 633	6 864	6 854	235
Other	35 606	4 802	5 911	8 612	6 444	4 080	1 869	799	541	319	2 229	185
Family householder	**1 425 905**	**69 550**	**87 945**	**169 823**	**277 682**	**326 475**	**238 231**	**124 158**	**80 453**	**24 455**	**27 133**	**264**
With own children under 18 years	738 651	48 326	49 379	93 215	142 526	158 776	116 609	62 994	39 917	11 711	15 198	259
With own children under 6 years	428 543	28 636	27 793	58 161	89 319	95 423	64 973	32 144	18 287	4 842	8 965	253
Female householder, no husband present	**438 434**	**48 119**	**37 302**	**59 365**	**85 085**	**88 761**	**61 211**	**31 218**	**18 479**	**4 684**	**4 210**	**243**
With own children under 18 years	322 584	38 911	27 529	44 146	63 129	64 501	43 618	22 060	12 649	3 187	2 854	239
With own children under 6 years	145 879	22 273	12 973	22 429	31 501	28 366	15 627	6 928	3 405	866	1 511	223
Nonfamily householder	**1 805 206**	**117 151**	**141 867**	**280 892**	**433 100**	**403 467**	**227 714**	**100 136**	**63 306**	**21 602**	**15 971**	**241**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**634 446**	**109 160**	**80 150**	**113 792**	**125 844**	**97 693**	**52 317**	**24 451**	**15 225**	**5 187**	**10 627**	**203**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	58.5	34.9	25.2	17.7	13.4	11.2	10.9	10.6	11.3	24.7	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	546 737	47 739	54 745	85 837	120 610	115 930	68 210	30 287	17 126	6 253	...	235
15 to 19 percent	531 259	29 617	30 987	66 489	116 207	131 767	87 045	39 960	23 179	6 008	...	258
20 to 24 percent	477 621	35 941	27 246	59 290	101 066	111 942	76 182	36 676	22 732	6 546	...	257
25 to 29 percent	356 723	24 061	22 066	43 741	79 961	84 171	53 612	26 567	17 545	4 999	...	255
30 to 34 percent	244 992	12 752	15 476	30 890	53 630	59 368	38 358	18 222	12 465	3 831	...	258
35 to 49 percent	401 048	15 905	32 745	57 782	87 368	88 956	59 279	30 675	21 041	7 297	...	254
50 percent or more	566 148	14 627	38 939	94 327	137 487	126 858	77 072	38 810	27 727	10 301	...	249
Not computed	106 583	6 059	7 608	12 359	14 453	10 950	6 187	3 097	1 944	822	43 104	220
Median	25.1	21.8	24.7	25.9	25.6	25.0	24.9	25.7	27.2	28.8	...	...

Table G— 6. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates bosed on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 231 111**	**186 701**	**229 812**	**450 715**	**710 782**	**729 942**	**465 945**	**224 294**	**143 759**	**46 057**	**43 104**	**251**
15 to 19 years	76 949	3 760	5 355	13 217	20 312	17 814	9 210	3 603	2 356	605	717	239
20 to 24 years	634 337	17 798	31 390	87 080	161 316	166 440	94 035	41 535	22 736	6 123	5 884	255
25 to 29 years	648 354	16 747	28 997	77 831	151 914	170 938	108 942	49 661	28 614	7 809	6 901	263
30 to 34 years	409 888	11 954	20 702	48 965	87 359	99 283	70 676	35 537	23 380	7 230	4 802	267
35 to 39 years	238 631	8 676	14 562	29 359	48 139	52 972	38 971	22 164	15 171	5 296	3 321	266
40 to 44 years	168 908	7 530	12 770	23 080	33 732	35 060	25 921	14 140	10 131	3 663	2 881	258
45 to 49 years	144 848	8 108	12 057	20 962	28 873	29 155	20 506	11 365	7 813	3 248	2 761	252
50 to 54 years	148 388	9 919	14 150	23 707	30 010	28 113	19 235	10 046	7 610	2 727	2 871	242
55 to 59 years	149 500	11 795	14 779	24 539	29 303	28 496	18 813	9 748	6 891	2 208	2 928	238
60 to 64 years	138 155	14 000	15 885	23 628	27 676	24 391	15 144	7 678	5 323	1 579	2 851	226
65 to 69 years	139 629	19 495	17 266	23 449	26 861	24 002	14 135	6 131	4 594	1 331	2 365	216
70 to 74 years	128 185	20 886	16 001	20 381	24 543	20 914	12 832	5 471	3 697	1 519	1 941	212
75 years and over	205 339	36 033	25 898	34 517	40 744	32 364	17 525	7 215	5 443	2 719	2 881	206
Median	33.1	58.8	45.5	34.8	31.3	30.5	31.5	32.4	33.9	36.2	39.9	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 231 111**	**186 701**	**229 812**	**450 715**	**710 782**	**729 942**	**465 945**	**224 294**	**143 759**	**46 057**	**43 104**	**251**
Single	1 115 734	46 994	72 493	167 780	279 750	265 586	151 125	67 170	42 715	13 732	8 389	248
Now married, except separated	952 675	21 940	50 190	108 182	187 125	228 220	168 489	88 230	58 857	18 784	22 658	271
Separated	225 855	21 089	22 602	34 154	47 742	45 164	28 639	13 739	8 185	2 210	2 331	236
Widowed	358 873	61 614	42 837	59 875	71 246	59 878	32 379	14 055	8 980	3 361	4 648	209
Divorced	577 974	35 064	41 690	80 724	124 919	131 094	85 313	41 100	25 022	7 970	5 078	252
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 519 825**	**165 143**	**193 067**	**350 418**	**529 154**	**545 688**	**362 700**	**179 156**	**118 667**	**39 329**	**36 503**	**250**
Median	12.7	9.5	11.3	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.5	14.1	15.2	12.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**551 447**	**19 558**	**36 548**	**70 057**	**111 362**	**125 360**	**88 758**	**47 157**	**32 335**	**10 941**	**9 371**	**263**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.3	10.5	16.0	15.7	16.0	17.5	19.3	21.3	22.8	24.0	23.3	...
May 1975 or later only	38 214	908	2 022	5 320	9 717	10 204	5 763	2 281	1 259	251	489	254
Vietnam era	207 492	2 895	8 849	23 641	44 036	53 946	37 597	19 063	11 730	3 249	2 486	271
February 1955 to July 1964 only	48 461	1 013	2 428	5 464	9 676	11 187	7 964	5 144	3 339	1 313	933	273
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 212	217	493	1 082	1 996	2 286	1 720	1 058	859	348	153	277
Korean conflict	57 428	1 890	4 493	7 687	11 019	11 670	8 890	5 150	3 833	1 728	1 068	263
Korean conflict and World War II	13 095	542	941	1 627	2 180	2 749	2 189	1 239	992	370	266	270
World War II	157 386	9 977	15 154	22 205	28 919	30 060	22 311	12 250	9 577	3 280	3 653	251
World War I	10 114	1 036	1 055	1 324	2 082	1 911	1 377	466	467	272	124	238
Other	9 045	1 080	1 113	1 707	1 737	1 347	947	506	279	130	199	215
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 630 991**	**167 005**	**192 138**	**374 753**	**585 821**	**592 014**	**370 062**	**174 093**	**109 571**	**34 630**	**30 904**	**248**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 230 652**	**186 655**	**229 788**	**450 605**	**710 713**	**729 845**	**465 905**	**224 260**	**143 750**	**46 052**	**43 079**	**251**
Labor force	2 383 097	53 957	125 387	304 619	542 653	590 006	388 089	188 666	119 436	37 328	32 956	263
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.8	28.9	54.6	67.6	76.4	80.8	83.3	84.1	83.1	81.1	76.5	...
Armed Forces	48 214	92	1 102	5 795	13 530	12 471	7 085	3 010	1 844	481	2 804	259
Civilian labor force	2 334 883	53 865	124 285	298 824	529 123	577 535	381 004	185 656	117 592	36 847	30 152	263
Employed	2 194 564	43 112	110 454	274 412	497 481	549 140	364 499	177 980	113 202	35 539	28 745	264
Unemployed	140 319	10 753	13 831	24 412	31 642	28 395	16 505	7 676	4 390	1 308	1 407	232
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	20.0	11.1	8.2	6.0	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.7	...
Not in labor force	847 555	132 698	104 401	145 986	168 060	139 839	77 816	35 594	24 314	8 724	10 123	211
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 194 564**	**43 112**	**110 454**	**274 412**	**497 481**	**549 140**	**364 499**	**177 980**	**113 202**	**35 539**	**28 745**	**264**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	575 101	4 036	14 360	49 157	115 273	150 199	111 967	59 921	43 824	16 588	9 776	283
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	254 356	1 742	5 155	18 471	46 887	64 453	51 532	28 943	21 999	8 492	6 682	290
Professional specialty occupations	320 745	2 294	9 205	30 686	68 386	85 746	60 435	30 978	21 825	8 096	3 094	278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 846	8 021	26 207	83 356	165 481	186 213	123 973	59 855	37 185	10 935	3 620	268
Technicians and related support occupations	101 634	748	3 204	11 437	23 513	27 919	19 284	8 477	5 384	1 330	338	271
Sales occupations	198 627	2 369	7 016	19 227	39 679	49 723	37 481	21 160	14 882	5 686	1 404	280
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	404 585	4 904	15 987	52 692	102 289	108 571	67 208	30 218	16 919	3 919	1 878	262
Service occupations	285 679	15 218	27 822	50 894	63 734	57 428	36 175	16 819	9 760	2 682	5 147	236
Private household occupations	11 065	1 968	1 712	2 652	1 923	1 418	720	330	140	35	167	183
Protective service occupations	37 731	732	2 180	4 859	8 550	9 580	6 296	3 033	1 581	335	585	262
Service occupations, except protective and household	236 883	12 518	23 930	43 383	53 261	46 430	29 159	13 456	8 039	2 312	4 395	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 533	1 684	2 836	4 255	5 022	4 353	2 512	1 076	615	229	3 951	225
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	242 848	3 606	10 855	28 413	55 450	64 231	42 086	20 642	11 485	2 919	3 161	267
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	359 557	10 547	28 374	58 337	92 521	86 716	47 786	19 667	10 333	2 186	3 090	244
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	181 202	5 035	14 458	30 402	47 940	44 092	23 243	9 160	4 681	942	1 249	242
Transportation and material moving occupations	90 677	2 152	6 012	12 827	21 905	22 812	13 648	6 125	3 471	818	907	254
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87 678	3 360	7 904	15 108	22 676	19 812	10 895	4 382	2 181	426	934	237
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 187 846**	**40 309**	**107 098**	**271 760**	**498 855**	**549 788**	**364 141**	**177 303**	**112 571**	**35 247**	**30 774**	**265**
Private vehicle	1 701 553	22 291	62 223	182 120	385 919	458 459	308 725	148 566	91 724	25 627	15 899	271
Drive alone: Car	1 240 703	13 850	41 781	129 952	282 107	336 843	227 917	110 294	69 271	19 523	9 165	272
Truck or van	112 090	1 333	4 296	11 558	24 747	29 910	19 474	10 052	5 897	1 728	3 095	271
Carpool: Car	307 541	5 889	13 437	35 687	69 842	81 785	54 674	25 050	14 832	3 726	2 619	267
Truck or van	41 219	1 219	2 709	4 923	9 223	9 921	6 660	3 170	1 724	650	1 020	260
Public transportation	266 830	8 310	22 569	49 237	66 828	53 933	32 160	16 278	11 501	4 788	1 226	239
Bus or streetcar	179 668	6 714	15 873	35 617	46 221	36 313	20 002	9 789	6 297	2 025	817	234
Subway or elevated train	67 021	1 130	5 630	11 530	17 205	13 331	8 477	4 127	3 480	1 761	350	244
Railroad	13 065	61	319	870	2 129	3 013	2 846	1 895	1 359	550	23	302
Taxicab	7 076	405	747	1 220	1 273	1 276	835	467	365	452	36	245
Bicycle	15 552	367	1 682	2 834	3 453	3 290	1 851	996	642	246	191	241
Motorcycle	11 821	102	500	1 301	2 875	2 914	2 113	973	631	236	176	268
Walked only	156 681	7 923	17 986	32 066	34 591	25 771	14 662	7 743	5 593	2 693	7 653	224
Other means	14 017	538	1 006	2 097	2 465	2 595	2 009	948	794	324	1 241	255
Worked at home	21 392	778	1 132	2 105	2 724	2 826	2 621	1 799	1 686	1 333	4 388	281
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	650 262	118 625	86 765	116 533	127 699	98 809	52 880	22 104	13 964	5 490	7 393	200
1 worker	1 585 510	54 540	107 081	245 350	398 397	376 304	215 988	94 484	56 793	16 842	19 731	247
2 workers	877 132	10 614	30 865	79 504	168 691	231 933	175 293	92 210	58 073	17 194	12 755	281
3 or more workers	118 207	2 922	5 101	9 328	15 995	22 896	21 784	15 496	14 929	6 531	3 225	303

Table G— 7. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 446 337**	**142 452**	**187 687**	**354 282**	**547 527**	**523 408**	**323 552**	**162 818**	**122 019**	**49 132**	**33 460**	**248**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	65 932	9 260	5 168	4 282	8 376	12 532	10 428	6 337	5 906	2 656	987	271
1975 to 1978	226 522	19 286	9 586	16 363	42 607	53 172	38 347	20 795	16 388	7 443	2 535	273
1970 to 1974	436 669	26 443	13 528	31 974	87 913	111 722	79 599	41 432	29 093	10 352	4 613	275
1960 to 1969	628 214	21 882	19 196	59 867	145 920	166 241	106 333	50 940	38 076	12 005	7 754	269
1950 to 1959	284 264	14 042	24 993	45 003	68 760	60 592	33 743	16 478	12 386	4 176	4 091	241
1940 to 1949	229 385	14 013	26 683	49 066	57 242	41 081	19 906	9 242	6 148	2 773	3 231	220
1939 or earlier	575 351	37 526	88 533	147 727	136 709	78 068	35 196	17 594	14 022	9 727	10 249	203
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 065 569	41 804	57 208	134 537	243 311	248 641	158 468	81 368	62 039	25 813	12 380	260
1975 to 1978	811 724	48 903	53 909	110 806	183 929	180 236	112 962	55 508	39 394	14 887	11 190	251
1970 to 1974	284 580	28 406	28 318	43 914	60 208	53 491	32 166	16 138	12 404	4 715	4 820	233
1960 to 1969	180 971	13 985	25 086	36 992	39 380	30 229	15 497	7 709	6 334	2 639	3 120	216
1959 or earlier	103 493	9 354	23 166	28 033	20 699	10 811	4 459	2 095	1 848	1 078	1 950	183
ROOMS												
1 room	191 287	23 717	38 240	48 534	38 079	21 613	9 910	3 908	2 863	2 281	2 142	184
2 rooms	341 794	28 330	39 748	79 915	86 382	55 412	26 582	11 550	7 844	2 767	3 264	212
3 rooms	854 730	57 737	56 450	134 964	239 837	194 793	93 073	38 712	23 804	7 253	8 107	236
4 rooms	725 938	22 587	36 650	66 471	141 947	186 717	131 995	67 048	47 653	14 253	10 617	274
5 rooms	259 461	7 584	12 879	18 918	34 316	54 536	52 026	32 460	28 889	12 285	5 568	299
6 rooms	55 646	1 834	2 915	4 249	5 560	8 477	7 957	7 468	8 475	6 477	2 234	323
7 or more rooms	17 481	663	805	1 231	1 406	1 860	2 009	1 672	2 491	3 816	1 528	350
Median	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	262 453	27 378	49 593	73 986	55 209	29 125	12 980	5 260	3 721	2 657	2 544	186
1	1 239 311	84 051	88 194	203 442	345 435	278 179	131 774	53 767	32 809	10 083	11 577	234
2	810 332	23 341	37 204	63 049	129 837	197 818	161 730	89 612	69 452	24 459	13 830	287
3	117 290	6 616	10 998	11 587	15 031	16 217	15 439	12 898	14 666	9 583	4 255	288
4	13 243	866	1 495	1 731	1 671	1 539	1 357	1 072	1 104	1 705	703	266
5 or more	3 708	200	203	487	344	530	272	209	267	645	551	282
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 214 603	106 011	113 455	210 763	298 901	242 164	126 230	53 982	37 243	14 725	11 129	229
2 persons	722 110	17 771	37 873	81 195	150 660	171 269	119 725	64 144	49 884	19 506	10 083	270
3 persons	263 765	8 143	15 299	31 409	53 206	59 476	42 129	23 322	18 238	7 405	5 138	268
4 persons	141 718	5 168	10 371	16 924	26 317	29 884	21 506	13 152	10 351	4 442	3 603	267
5 persons	58 513	2 583	5 519	7 519	10 602	12 146	8 123	4 487	3 667	1 899	1 968	258
6 or more persons	45 628	2 776	5 170	6 472	7 841	8 469	5 839	3 731	2 636	1 155	1 539	249
Median	1.51	1.17	1.33	1.34	1.42	1.61	1.80	1.93	1.98	2.00	2.06	...
Total persons	4 545 449	213 077	332 218	603 407	952 799	985 906	651 156	347 718	267 065	109 725	82 378	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 365 218**	**126 879**	**168 047**	**341 420**	**535 472**	**514 043**	**318 245**	**160 777**	**120 600**	**48 628**	**31 107**	**250**
1.01 or more persons per room	144 310	5 256	14 146	27 564	33 235	29 156	15 962	8 284	5 625	2 041	3 041	236
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**81 119**	**15 573**	**19 640**	**12 862**	**12 055**	**9 365**	**5 307**	**2 041**	**1 419**	**504**	**2 353**	**166**
1.01 or more persons per room	10 436	1 166	1 903	1 932	1 820	1 550	914	282	248	75	546	199
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	549 688	104 925	79 322	107 313	114 342	74 526	34 725	14 743	9 478	3 439	6 875	191
$5,000 to $9,999	559 864	24 925	61 960	110 271	145 673	112 156	54 744	22 740	14 544	4 345	8 506	227
$10,000 to $12,499	279 309	4 244	15 398	43 757	76 881	68 584	37 280	16 124	10 481	2 880	3 680	248
$12,500 to $14,999	208 102	2 332	9 325	27 016	54 380	54 891	31 730	14 218	9 036	2 517	2 657	259
$15,000 to $19,999	344 131	3 037	11 489	34 586	77 150	95 011	62 948	30 188	19 400	5 925	4 397	273
$20,000 to $24,999	217 678	1 444	5 176	16 061	41 097	57 368	44 760	25 088	17 819	5 903	2 962	288
$25,000 to $34,999	188 927	981	3 594	10 852	27 725	44 104	40 068	26 191	23 540	9 422	2 450	307
$35,000 to $49,999	68 708	393	933	3 116	7 600	12 891	13 051	10 065	12 132	7 377	1 150	334
$50,000 or more	29 930	171	490	1 310	2 679	3 877	4 246	3 461	5 589	7 324	783	376
Median	$11 017	$3 919	$5 940	$8 055	$10 447	$12 793	$15 235	$17 098	$19 485	$24 589	$10 916	...
Mean	$13 391	$4 943	$7 702	$9 698	$11 886	$14 307	$16 675	$18 829	$22 043	$31 451	$14 342	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 446 337**	**142 452**	**187 687**	**354 282**	**547 527**	**523 408**	**323 552**	**162 818**	**122 019**	**49 132**	**33 460**	**248**
Central heating system	2 242 178	127 519	161 334	314 152	505 621	488 083	303 379	152 300	115 191	46 678	27 921	250
Air conditioning	**1 420 366**	**47 232**	**50 367**	**144 795**	**322 453**	**358 022**	**234 411**	**120 253**	**87 317**	**35 639**	**19 877**	**269**
Central system	607 900	18 776	13 901	41 250	127 489	163 906	108 097	59 790	45 243	20 865	8 583	280
Vehicles available	**1 605 569**	**38 847**	**68 357**	**176 879**	**356 348**	**397 463**	**264 739**	**136 207**	**102 485**	**39 045**	**25 199**	**269**
1	1 165 217	34 594	58 571	149 093	282 242	286 469	174 572	83 424	59 183	21 426	15 643	259
2 or more	440 352	4 253	9 786	27 786	74 106	110 994	90 167	52 783	43 302	17 619	9 556	295
House heating fuel	**2 415 125**	**140 075**	**182 785**	**347 863**	**542 913**	**519 325**	**320 758**	**160 430**	**120 043**	**48 075**	**32 858**	**248**
Utility gas	1 059 965	65 579	90 115	169 216	238 025	221 635	136 603	63 958	45 261	16 250	13 323	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 283	2 111	3 181	5 282	6 543	5 309	3 015	1 636	1 175	444	1 587	229
Electricity	744 505	39 829	26 979	65 476	160 059	186 529	120 514	64 591	50 616	20 455	9 457	270
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	550 966	29 392	57 374	101 105	132 188	102 047	58 963	29 552	22 395	10 598	7 352	232
Other	29 406	3 164	5 136	6 784	6 098	3 805	1 663	693	596	328	1 139	193
Family householder	**1 004 984**	**33 829**	**67 090**	**124 082**	**206 119**	**226 668**	**155 041**	**83 502**	**63 183**	**24 827**	**20 643**	**263**
With own children under 18 years	466 431	19 882	34 616	60 170	97 440	104 536	68 415	36 732	25 278	9 213	10 149	258
With own children under 6 years	265 152	11 598	18 135	36 643	60 214	61 653	37 525	18 701	11 771	3 494	5 418	253
Female householder, no husband present	**295 346**	**20 161**	**28 764**	**41 266**	**64 108**	**62 153**	**38 907**	**20 027**	**13 444**	**4 287**	**2 229**	**244**
With own children under 18 years	203 090	15 461	20 082	28 018	45 136	43 832	26 027	12 566	7 900	2 479	1 589	241
With own children under 6 years	94 612	8 857	9 280	14 454	23 882	20 464	10 180	4 093	2 164	493	745	230
Nonfamily householder	**1 441 353**	**108 623**	**120 597**	**230 200**	**341 408**	**296 740**	**168 511**	**79 316**	**58 836**	**24 305**	**12 817**	**237**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**494 737**	**76 462**	**63 754**	**90 252**	**104 518**	**76 758**	**39 693**	**18 358**	**13 038**	**4 919**	**6 985**	**206**
Percent below poverty level	20.2	53.7	34.0	25.5	19.1	14.7	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.0	20.9	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	403 717	30 465	41 851	67 489	92 726	81 568	45 527	20 852	15 204	8 035	...	233
15 to 19 percent	378 114	22 268	23 769	51 040	83 782	88 319	55 659	27 573	18 979	6 725	...	255
20 to 24 percent	349 224	33 280	22 087	43 108	74 625	76 106	50 146	25 726	17 814	6 332	...	251
25 to 29 percent	265 859	22 610	18 563	33 492	58 504	57 783	36 810	18 858	14 132	5 107	...	250
30 to 34 percent	187 129	10 412	14 583	23 584	41 063	42 593	27 001	13 568	10 315	4 010	...	255
35 to 49 percent	315 547	10 950	29 931	47 416	67 880	66 957	43 768	23 213	18 427	7 005	...	251
50 percent or more	461 180	8 728	30 999	77 795	116 718	100 758	59 337	30 532	25 275	11 038	...	248
Not computed	85 567	3 739	5 904	10 358	12 229	9 324	5 304	2 496	1 873	880	33 460	225
Median	25.9	22.5	25.9	26.5	26.4	26.0	26.1	26.6	27.9	28.0	...	...

Table G— 7. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 446 337**	**142 452**	**187 687**	**354 282**	**547 527**	**523 408**	**323 552**	**162 818**	**122 019**	**49 132**	**33 460**	**248**
15 to 19 years	53 288	1 870	3 440	8 915	15 298	11 892	5 957	2 793	1 953	601	569	240
20 to 24 years	424 264	8 489	19 258	60 151	115 454	107 728	59 772	27 480	17 075	5 567	3 290	253
25 to 29 years	426 118	8 072	18 759	54 153	105 074	108 961	68 460	30 644	21 219	6 477	4 299	261
30 to 34 years	280 506	5 696	15 044	34 328	62 124	67 795	44 578	23 643	17 303	6 560	3 435	266
35 to 39 years	172 861	4 536	11 832	22 844	36 522	38 547	26 143	14 483	10 717	4 524	2 713	262
40 to 44 years	130 813	4 176	10 404	18 702	27 615	27 277	18 127	10 084	8 266	3 809	2 353	256
45 to 49 years	116 227	4 480	9 581	17 544	24 736	23 891	15 243	8 504	6 609	3 362	2 277	251
50 to 54 years	122 851	5 954	11 639	19 646	25 905	23 717	14 964	8 395	6 815	3 173	2 643	244
55 to 59 years	127 641	7 958	12 869	21 170	26 296	23 055	15 139	8 642	6 714	2 922	2 876	239
60 to 64 years	123 435	11 327	14 111	21 238	24 396	21 231	12 543	6 963	6 386	2 651	2 589	228
65 to 69 years	129 618	18 280	15 786	21 684	24 247	20 226	12 714	6 513	5 510	2 233	2 425	216
70 to 74 years	125 698	20 277	16 590	20 530	22 236	18 722	11 945	5 980	5 138	2 498	1 782	210
75 years and over	213 017	41 337	28 374	33 377	37 624	30 366	17 967	8 694	8 314	4 755	2 209	203
Median	36.1	67.4	52.4	39.3	33.1	32.4	33.1	34.3	36.6	41.1	45.2	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 446 337**	**142 452**	**187 687**	**354 282**	**547 527**	**523 408**	**323 552**	**162 818**	**122 019**	**49 132**	**33 460**	**248**
Single	855 889	30 635	59 197	135 090	220 955	193 554	108 441	51 099	36 867	13 863	6 188	245
Now married, except separated	688 935	14 796	38 111	81 196	138 703	158 840	110 916	60 361	47 707	20 230	18 075	270
Separated	167 986	11 893	18 931	28 952	37 561	32 956	18 731	9 015	6 150	2 360	1 437	231
Widowed	330 184	62 118	40 997	52 191	61 362	49 513	29 035	13 904	11 520	5 678	3 866	206
Divorced	403 343	23 010	30 451	56 853	88 946	88 545	56 429	28 439	19 775	7 001	3 894	250
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 968 785**	**132 093**	**164 989**	**285 216**	**416 775**	**403 788**	**257 823**	**132 545**	**102 991**	**42 964**	**29 601**	**246**
Median	12.6	9.2	11.2	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.5	14.2	15.4	12.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**416 211**	**14 251**	**30 558**	**55 737**	**86 955**	**89 215**	**60 453**	**32 773**	**26 562**	**11 695**	**8 012**	**259**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.2	10.0	16.3	15.9	16.1	17.3	18.9	20.3	21.9	24.0	24.6	...
May 1975 or later only	23 973	394	1 244	3 203	6 757	5 992	3 667	1 426	775	270	245	252
Vietnam era	133 475	1 713	5 838	15 614	30 594	34 133	22 174	11 350	7 572	2 418	2 069	267
February 1955 to July 1964 only	35 468	642	2 027	4 299	7 524	7 656	5 623	3 305	2 552	1 190	650	269
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 356	189	453	824	1 448	1 668	1 078	665	587	292	152	271
Korean conflict	45 488	1 236	3 296	6 376	9 153	9 645	6 246	3 587	3 282	1 687	980	261
Korean conflict and World War II	11 111	456	938	1 581	2 074	2 018	1 557	969	805	438	275	259
World War II	140 454	7 635	14 287	20 856	26 157	25 028	18 116	10 518	9 724	4 699	3 434	249
World War I	10 867	1 046	1 358	1 752	1 724	1 789	1 209	596	831	486	76	236
Other	8 019	940	1 117	1 232	1 524	1 286	783	357	434	215	131	221
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 003 451**	**128 102**	**156 796**	**294 948**	**452 269**	**426 884**	**259 754**	**128 451**	**94 553**	**37 091**	**24 603**	**245**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 445 988**	**142 436**	**187 667**	**354 231**	**547 395**	**523 360**	**323 527**	**162 805**	**122 006**	**49 130**	**33 431**	**248**
Labor force	1 695 659	31 502	90 694	225 818	397 686	404 352	256 633	130 619	95 307	37 043	26 005	261
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	22.1	48.3	63.7	72.7	77.3	79.3	80.2	78.1	75.4	77.8	...
Armed Forces	26 326	83	313	3 546	8 171	7 261	3 320	1 581	891	344	816	254
Civilian labor force	1 669 333	31 419	90 381	222 272	389 515	397 091	253 313	129 038	94 416	36 699	25 189	261
Employed	1 568 329	26 186	79 947	203 373	365 459	377 150	242 033	123 638	90 876	35 373	24 294	263
Unemployed	101 004	5 233	10 434	18 899	24 056	19 941	11 280	5 400	3 540	1 326	895	232
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	16.7	11.5	8.5	6.2	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	...
Not in labor force	750 329	110 934	96 973	128 413	149 709	119 008	66 894	32 186	26 699	12 087	7 426	212
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 568 329**	**26 186**	**79 947**	**203 373**	**365 459**	**377 150**	**242 033**	**123 638**	**90 876**	**35 373**	**24 294**	**263**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423 487	3 218	10 090	36 043	86 312	103 157	75 233	43 502	37 012	18 522	10 398	284
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	192 233	1 526	3 950	14 051	35 833	45 085	33 992	21 112	18 055	10 033	8 596	290
Professional specialty occupations	231 254	1 692	6 140	21 992	50 479	58 072	41 241	22 390	18 957	8 489	1 802	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	512 718	4 882	20 795	64 970	126 128	129 595	82 206	41 065	29 933	10 324	2 820	265
Technicians and related support occupations	68 227	424	2 158	7 837	16 619	18 839	11 935	5 399	3 560	1 159	297	268
Sales occupations	141 479	1 549	4 947	13 916	29 389	34 107	24 776	13 867	12 368	5 520	1 040	280
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	303 012	2 909	13 690	43 217	80 120	76 649	45 495	21 799	14 005	3 645	1 483	257
Service occupations	213 248	8 678	20 639	37 794	50 187	43 396	25 140	12 329	8 175	2 300	4 610	237
Private household occupations	8 787	1 157	1 374	1 984	1 948	1 193	525	228	136	58	184	195
Protective service occupations	27 041	546	1 491	3 734	6 140	6 760	3 981	2 134	1 381	356	518	260
Service occupations, except protective and household	177 420	6 975	17 774	32 076	42 099	35 443	20 634	9 967	6 658	1 886	3 908	236
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 445	1 001	1 558	2 506	3 127	2 779	1 505	634	458	224	1 653	229
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	163 967	2 215	7 800	19 856	37 652	42 003	27 915	13 563	7 980	2 322	2 661	266
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	239 464	6 192	19 065	42 204	62 053	56 220	30 034	12 545	7 318	1 681	2 152	241
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123 113	3 123	9 878	22 955	33 267	28 588	14 745	5 839	3 162	684	872	238
Transportation and material moving occupations	59 616	1 180	3 829	8 659	14 432	15 044	8 587	4 067	2 522	594	702	255
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56 735	1 889	5 358	10 590	14 354	12 588	6 702	2 639	1 634	403	578	236
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 552 636**	**24 441**	**77 010**	**200 130**	**363 683**	**375 449**	**240 030**	**122 575**	**89 684**	**34 972**	**24 662**	**263**
Private vehicle	1 064 829	11 323	35 383	111 002	245 433	281 412	186 195	93 873	66 876	23 023	10 309	272
Drive alone: Car	784 855	7 084	23 773	79 586	181 336	207 390	139 184	70 573	51 513	17 922	6 494	273
Truck or van	66 895	708	2 056	6 662	14 901	18 694	12 261	5 543	3 412	1 105	1 553	272
Carpool: Car	188 194	2 699	8 253	21 774	43 575	48 998	30 988	15 786	10 890	3 608	1 623	267
Truck or van	24 885	832	1 301	2 980	5 621	6 330	3 762	1 971	1 061	388	639	261
Public transportation	300 521	5 995	24 536	56 848	77 828	61 528	34 136	18 094	13 333	6 509	1 714	240
Bus or streetcar	153 302	4 123	14 492	31 467	39 704	30 331	16 191	8 433	5 609	2 203	749	233
Subway or elevated train	126 043	1 467	9 252	23 373	34 536	26 695	14 145	7 254	5 537	2 899	885	241
Railroad	14 625	90	357	1 153	2 391	3 331	3 028	1 844	1 636	746	49	299
Taxicab	6 551	315	435	855	1 197	1 171	772	563	551	661	31	270
Bicycle	10 747	156	672	1 795	2 796	2 344	1 299	702	576	234	173	248
Motorcycle	7 541	37	213	676	1 655	2 212	1 467	633	393	142	113	276
Walked only	135 693	5 570	14 205	26 590	30 930	22 963	13 040	6 940	6 163	3 443	5 849	230
Other means	10 791	343	786	1 302	2 149	2 127	1 296	745	609	281	1 153	256
Worked at home	22 514	1 017	1 215	1 917	2 892	2 863	2 597	1 588	1 734	1 340	5 351	277
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	597 964	102 630	83 870	106 218	116 466	88 418	47 271	21 593	18 071	8 214	5 213	202
1 worker	1 179 081	32 168	80 675	186 252	301 418	270 758	152 380	71 495	49 604	19 029	15 302	247
2 workers	585 915	6 056	19 610	54 358	117 658	148 156	109 405	59 490	44 117	16 348	10 717	280
3 or more workers	83 377	1 598	3 532	7 454	11 985	16 076	14 496	10 240	10 227	5 541	2 228	300

Table G— 8. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 701 136**	**474 246**	**300 378**	**370 854**	**558 672**	**654 700**	**498 138**	**316 068**	**290 401**	**200 977**	**36 702**	**260**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	144 550	38 610	18 541	10 285	11 172	18 255	15 065	11 948	9 882	9 315	1 477	218
1975 to 1978	455 522	87 003	35 453	28 619	53 398	76 074	63 052	41 792	37 282	29 101	3 748	264
1970 to 1974	871 771	140 173	56 557	64 508	110 000	155 258	134 044	84 670	74 604	45 278	6 679	270
1960 to 1969	1 064 255	108 992	61 299	81 173	158 695	208 601	165 595	104 038	99 869	65 923	10 070	278
1950 to 1959	394 651	39 192	38 529	46 864	66 698	72 272	48 734	30 513	28 314	19 401	4 134	253
1940 to 1949	242 508	17 980	22 628	34 868	50 337	46 979	28 118	17 418	13 808	7 730	2 642	244
1939 or earlier	527 879	42 296	67 371	104 537	108 372	77 261	43 530	25 689	26 642	24 229	7 952	221
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 406 649	118 151	86 744	119 359	224 792	288 918	221 210	137 507	118 286	76 884	14 798	275
1975 to 1978	1 251 668	179 769	99 898	117 783	181 591	215 472	168 903	105 686	99 994	70 919	11 653	260
1970 to 1974	556 232	122 331	60 128	60 478	67 551	75 175	58 310	39 988	38 725	28 429	5 117	224
1960 to 1969	345 145	43 117	34 944	44 850	55 073	53 335	38 299	25 602	26 604	19 897	3 424	244
1959 or earlier	141 442	10 878	18 664	28 384	29 665	21 800	11 416	7 285	6 792	4 848	1 710	220
ROOMS												
1 room	393 775	70 765	65 170	75 054	67 634	46 115	25 520	14 265	13 619	12 310	3 323	189
2 rooms	558 678	116 443	55 340	77 482	98 035	83 967	52 161	28 708	25 614	16 816	4 112	214
3 rooms	1 304 724	211 374	94 141	126 002	233 361	259 685	161 624	86 709	75 823	47 918	8 087	246
4 rooms	938 647	49 283	55 519	61 072	118 788	196 158	175 735	114 845	97 192	58 887	11 168	296
5 rooms	386 834	20 424	24 252	23 144	32 735	57 638	68 751	55 329	57 494	40 934	6 133	323
6 rooms	92 299	4 916	4 633	6 276	6 485	9 050	11 695	13 563	16 636	16 815	2 230	357
7 or more rooms	26 179	1 041	1 323	1 824	1 634	2 087	2 652	2 649	4 023	7 297	1 649	382
Median	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	502 344	83 540	76 691	96 076	91 119	62 701	35 742	19 917	18 616	14 215	3 727	196
1	1 892 271	317 318	138 447	189 729	336 726	372 261	230 230	121 931	104 698	68 247	12 684	244
2	1 074 114	51 594	58 740	62 343	110 827	198 821	208 236	145 936	134 003	88 887	14 727	311
3	205 771	18 440	22 801	17 618	17 427	18 938	22 496	26 824	31 025	25 829	4 373	312
4	22 107	3 010	3 161	4 200	2 201	1 636	1 068	1 199	1 794	3 030	808	206
5 or more	4 529	344	538	888	372	343	366	261	265	769	383	241
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 976 699	385 540	179 163	223 929	319 267	332 206	218 023	121 059	108 387	75 486	13 639	230
2 persons	1 027 864	41 692	57 304	83 015	146 836	202 697	173 569	116 711	113 993	80 681	11 366	294
3 persons	353 428	18 075	23 757	28 039	49 685	66 709	59 081	41 365	36 865	25 020	4 832	291
4 persons	195 351	12 728	17 710	16 991	24 824	33 011	30 362	23 272	19 533	13 488	3 432	286
5 persons	82 682	7 470	11 077	9 397	10 344	12 507	10 459	8 402	7 061	4 263	1 702	259
6 or more persons	65 112	8 741	11 367	9 483	7 716	7 570	6 644	5 259	4 562	2 039	1 731	214
Median	1.44	1.12	1.34	1.33	1.37	1.49	1.68	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.91	...
Total persons	6 662 822	656 653	559 588	641 609	954 526	1 170 903	958 485	648 312	590 607	400 306	81 833	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 589 156**	**455 441**	**274 478**	**351 101**	**544 436**	**642 826**	**489 858**	**311 120**	**286 512**	**198 764**	**34 620**	**262**
1.01 or more persons per room	184 799	14 498	21 403	26 202	32 517	33 087	22 697	14 168	10 847	6 168	3 212	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**111 980**	**18 805**	**25 900**	**19 753**	**14 236**	**11 874**	**8 280**	**4 948**	**3 889**	**2 213**	**2 082**	**176**
1.01 or more persons per room	11 142	1 110	1 913	2 154	1 759	1 472	1 151	545	404	230	404	205
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	960 162	387 800	131 982	112 030	113 311	91 385	52 209	28 062	22 108	14 026	7 249	134
$5,000 to $9,999	769 051	65 099	116 646	127 648	147 899	134 693	80 757	42 080	31 023	15 017	8 189	224
$10,000 to $12,499	355 337	7 783	19 376	43 933	81 032	86 354	53 449	29 078	20 396	9 622	4 314	264
$12,500 to $14,999	269 280	4 189	10 163	25 289	55 246	70 082	48 907	25 816	18 632	8 014	2 942	277
$15,000 to $19,999	468 644	4 747	11 851	32 187	78 381	119 158	97 402	56 984	43 718	19 295	4 921	294
$20,000 to $24,999	320 881	2 197	5 206	15 239	42 084	71 548	69 252	48 500	42 955	20 397	3 503	316
$25,000 to $34,999	316 218	1 550	3 550	10 349	28 560	57 774	63 957	52 344	58 093	36 848	3 193	343
$35,000 to $49,999	148 914	599	1 091	2 898	8 730	18 067	24 072	23 873	34 382	33 829	1 373	388
$50,000 or more	92 649	282	513	1 281	3 429	5 639	8 133	9 331	19 094	43 929	1 018	490
Median	$10 854	$3 763	$5 559	$7 736	$10 559	$13 032	$15 633	$17 738	$20 940	$28 333	$11 688	...
Mean	$14 480	$4 227	$6 837	$9 379	$12 074	$14 632	$17 234	$19 769	$23 850	$36 843	$15 430	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 701 136**	**474 246**	**300 378**	**370 854**	**558 672**	**654 700**	**498 138**	**316 068**	**290 401**	**200 977**	**36 702**	**260**
Central heating system	3 524 011	449 633	279 870	346 675	531 082	628 014	478 963	304 022	279 484	193 899	32 369	261
Air conditioning	**2 490 642**	**216 203**	**120 655**	**186 250**	**371 186**	**495 962**	**394 759**	**258 785**	**242 570**	**178 562**	**25 710**	**284**
Central system	1 389 789	105 116	53 788	81 956	197 006	294 349	232 574	156 462	143 603	111 037	13 898	292
Vehicles available	**2 151 980**	**92 261**	**94 523**	**163 683**	**339 096**	**467 482**	**379 242**	**243 346**	**214 286**	**130 876**	**27 185**	**290**
1	1 602 382	86 575	85 016	141 261	275 767	350 338	261 471	158 634	136 810	88 227	18 283	279
2 or more	549 598	5 686	9 507	22 422	63 329	117 144	117 771	84 712	77 476	42 649	8 902	322
House heating fuel	**3 665 944**	**470 929**	**297 017**	**367 550**	**555 258**	**651 458**	**494 439**	**312 350**	**284 865**	**196 365**	**35 713**	**260**
Utility gas	1 281 598	202 162	128 365	151 522	195 655	210 243	159 828	91 519	80 236	49 765	12 303	239
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33 779	4 321	3 359	4 507	5 257	5 673	3 875	2 426	1 804	1 237	1 320	238
Electricity	1 297 988	174 159	77 349	87 184	182 791	258 865	201 165	129 114	108 770	66 750	11 841	273
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 003 634	82 573	81 320	117 270	165 364	170 577	125 339	86 376	90 865	75 087	8 863	265
Other	48 945	7 714	6 624	7 067	6 191	6 100	4 232	2 915	3 190	3 526	1 386	219
Family householder	**1 454 030**	**85 192**	**115 113**	**133 176**	**205 591**	**266 935**	**225 710**	**155 479**	**143 705**	**101 662**	**21 467**	**283**
With own children under 18 years	619 744	49 460	60 753	61 893	89 952	111 783	92 158	62 736	50 056	31 249	9 704	269
With own children under 6 years	324 827	27 778	27 274	32 434	52 875	63 829	49 422	30 552	22 499	13 018	5 146	265
Female householder, no husband present	**407 597**	**53 421**	**53 980**	**43 157**	**58 888**	**68 719**	**51 642**	**33 639**	**27 712**	**13 673**	**2 766**	**244**
With own children under 18 years	267 145	40 424	39 064	29 836	38 956	44 387	31 769	19 691	14 493	6 671	1 854	230
With own children under 6 years	111 706	22 386	15 540	12 615	18 828	19 431	11 404	5 703	3 599	1 171	1 029	213
Nonfamily householder	**2 247 106**	**389 054**	**185 265**	**237 678**	**353 081**	**387 765**	**272 428**	**160 589**	**146 696**	**99 315**	**15 235**	**243**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**754 577**	**261 369**	**98 162**	**86 036**	**95 433**	**85 415**	**53 296**	**30 447**	**23 517**	**13 925**	**6 977**	**158**
Percent below poverty level	20.4	55.1	32.7	23.2	17.1	13.0	10.7	9.6	8.1	6.9	19.0	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	604 315	73 696	46 861	63 618	95 753	105 881	77 030	48 189	45 346	47 941	...	260
15 to 19 percent	577 373	82 179	35 101	49 243	84 224	110 652	86 380	52 866	47 315	29 413	...	267
20 to 24 percent	609 090	143 121	47 012	49 010	78 157	96 509	77 221	50 156	42 453	25 451	...	242
25 to 29 percent	442 742	84 286	40 060	39 132	61 188	73 595	56 336	35 202	33 833	19 110	...	247
30 to 34 percent	281 265	30 187	27 296	27 106	41 126	53 408	40 621	25 294	23 044	13 183	...	264
35 to 49 percent	453 320	28 379	51 505	53 836	70 045	81 384	63 684	42 447	38 681	23 359	...	264
50 percent or more	620 022	21 841	43 743	78 785	115 412	121 113	88 578	57 105	54 845	38 600	...	271
Not computed	113 009	10 557	8 800	10 124	12 767	12 158	8 288	4 809	4 884	3 920	36 702	234
Median	25.0	22.7	27.1	27.4	26.2	25.6	25.4	25.6	26.1	24.2	...	...

Table G— 8. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 701 136**	**474 246**	**300 378**	**370 854**	**558 672**	**654 700**	**498 138**	**316 068**	**290 401**	**200 977**	**36 702**	**260**
15 to 19 years	57 412	2 401	3 485	6 076	14 010	13 981	8 277	4 438	2 877	1 270	597	259
20 to 24 years	468 427	15 206	19 544	43 889	100 070	121 193	80 477	42 591	29 132	12 624	3 701	272
25 to 29 years	509 670	15 121	20 546	41 281	93 580	123 436	91 943	52 973	42 874	22 393	4 523	283
30 to 34 years	372 188	11 731	19 089	30 113	57 561	80 069	65 351	42 701	37 933	24 188	3 452	291
35 to 39 years	247 303	9 125	16 576	20 692	35 978	46 364	40 434	28 079	27 598	19 949	2 508	293
40 to 44 years	185 541	7 845	13 952	17 917	27 093	33 875	28 035	20 092	19 168	14 867	2 697	286
45 to 49 years	166 608	9 051	12 828	15 752	24 825	29 794	24 477	17 025	16 858	13 439	2 559	283
50 to 54 years	182 501	13 123	14 369	18 754	26 274	31 595	25 553	17 760	17 648	14 479	2 946	277
55 to 59 years	195 191	19 194	14 913	20 695	29 109	32 991	26 189	17 449	17 787	13 618	3 246	268
60 to 64 years	206 955	34 496	19 296	22 778	29 106	30 297	23 424	16 763	16 043	12 081	2 671	244
65 to 69 years	266 709	70 029	31 767	30 528	32 255	31 795	23 464	15 494	16 478	12 437	2 462	200
70 to 74 years	291 541	87 911	37 945	35 548	31 848	30 367	23 134	14 996	16 161	11 747	1 884	177
75 years and over	551 090	178 013	76 068	66 831	56 963	48 943	37 380	25 707	29 844	27 885	3 456	165
Median	45.3	71.6	63.9	52.6	37.0	34.3	35.4	37.7	41.2	46.9	46.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 701 136**	**474 246**	**300 378**	**370 854**	**558 672**	**654 700**	**498 138**	**316 068**	**290 401**	**200 977**	**36 702**	**260**
Single	1 097 818	73 011	69 621	116 129	207 132	234 547	163 897	94 894	82 778	48 367	7 442	267
Now married, except separated	1 028 903	34 787	61 797	89 968	144 913	193 810	167 790	117 054	112 087	88 173	18 524	295
Separated	237 574	36 171	28 196	26 717	38 360	40 501	27 454	16 526	13 507	8 247	1 895	235
Widowed	765 281	262 826	99 714	84 479	79 788	76 402	55 416	36 093	36 877	28 848	4 838	160
Divorced	571 560	67 451	41 050	53 561	88 479	109 440	83 581	51 501	45 152	27 342	4 003	265
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 175 297**	**456 639**	**277 349**	**320 889**	**444 592**	**519 526**	**409 384**	**269 039**	**258 392**	**187 083**	**32 404**	**257**
Median	12.6	8.9	10.7	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.6	14.6	16.1	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**608 684**	**32 004**	**38 724**	**57 376**	**89 753**	**111 963**	**93 224**	**64 995**	**63 244**	**48 730**	**8 671**	**287**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.6	6.8	12.9	15.6	16.3	17.3	18.9	20.8	21.9	24.4	24.1	...
May 1975 or later only	27 657	719	1 329	2 781	6 339	7 020	4 549	2 491	1 526	625	278	268
Vietnam era	159 673	2 223	5 181	12 144	27 251	37 468	30 701	19 547	15 458	7 902	1 798	293
February 1955 to July 1964 only	49 260	766	2 128	3 411	6 591	9 656	8 263	6 187	6 162	5 374	722	310
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 330	202	450	920	1 581	1 928	1 716	1 322	1 209	831	171	300
Korean conflict	64 577	1 958	3 363	5 675	9 751	11 327	10 022	7 093	7 775	6 494	1 119	298
Korean conflict and World War II	16 654	863	1 195	1 530	2 310	2 674	2 483	1 750	1 879	1 555	415	292
World War II	239 351	18 380	19 384	25 175	30 919	37 302	31 852	23 775	26 353	22 435	3 776	282
World War I	25 810	3 472	3 651	3 905	3 020	2 574	2 362	1 861	2 053	2 715	197	229
Other	15 372	3 421	2 043	1 835	1 991	2 014	1 276	969	829	799	195	207
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**3 060 338**	**442 081**	**261 291**	**310 935**	**460 961**	**533 572**	**399 809**	**247 926**	**225 078**	**151 365**	**27 320**	**254**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 700 784**	**474 170**	**300 359**	**370 772**	**558 639**	**654 638**	**498 109**	**316 047**	**290 385**	**200 977**	**36 688**	**260**
Labor force	2 249 309	53 203	99 996	192 434	385 407	495 090	384 967	244 335	218 677	147 304	27 896	288
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	11.2	33.3	51.9	69.0	75.6	77.3	77.3	75.3	73.3	76.0	...
Armed Forces	31 762	85	344	2 461	7 925	9 103	5 076	3 126	2 063	882	697	276
Civilian labor force	2 217 547	53 118	99 652	189 973	377 482	485 987	379 891	241 209	216 614	146 422	27 199	289
Employed	2 103 309	42 763	87 708	175 066	356 486	464 800	365 634	232 347	209 710	142 247	26 548	290
Unemployed	114 238	10 355	11 944	14 907	20 996	21 187	14 257	8 862	6 904	4 175	651	247
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	19.5	12.0	7.8	5.6	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.4	...
Not in labor force	1 451 475	420 967	200 363	178 338	173 232	159 548	113 142	71 712	71 708	53 673	8 792	178
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 103 309**	**42 763**	**87 708**	**175 066**	**356 486**	**464 800**	**365 634**	**232 347**	**209 710**	**142 247**	**26 548**	**290**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	672 797	4 491	10 072	30 999	84 340	134 101	122 724	87 799	97 331	87 324	13 616	327
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	319 065	1 828	3 990	12 489	35 428	60 077	56 154	43 143	48 091	46 941	10 924	336
Professional specialty occupations	353 732	2 663	6 082	18 510	48 912	74 024	66 570	44 656	49 240	40 383	2 692	319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	715 248	9 528	25 792	60 351	130 765	168 529	130 447	79 989	68 480	38 658	2 709	289
Technicians and related support occupations	85 303	605	2 096	5 841	15 505	22 833	17 351	9 695	7 762	3 304	311	290
Sales occupations	219 939	2 646	6 362	12 878	29 901	44 315	40 399	28 341	30 407	23 667	1 023	317
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	410 006	6 277	17 334	41 632	85 359	101 381	72 697	41 953	30 311	11 687	1 375	276
Service occupations	254 825	17 185	23 981	35 020	48 029	49 459	33 491	20 736	15 342	6 217	5 365	251
Private household occupations	11 834	3 371	1 959	1 760	1 891	1 563	584	365	171	79	91	165
Protective service occupations	36 459	1 063	2 430	3 986	6 730	8 296	5 928	3 868	2 817	928	413	273
Service occupations, except protective and household	206 532	12 751	19 592	29 274	39 408	39 600	26 979	16 503	12 354	5 210	4 861	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 513	1 031	1 179	1 660	2 273	2 630	1 755	875	546	320	1 244	250
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	190 303	2 327	6 654	14 415	34 546	49 381	37 384	22 174	15 396	6 045	1 981	287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256 623	8 201	20 030	32 621	56 533	60 700	39 833	20 774	12 615	3 683	1 633	258
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123 677	4 281	10 882	17 251	27 905	28 664	17 836	9 217	5 495	1 473	673	252
Transportation and material moving occupations	72 423	1 507	3 998	7 358	14 910	18 131	12 759	7 193	4 674	1 449	444	273
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60 523	2 413	5 150	8 012	13 718	13 905	9 238	4 364	2 446	761	516	253
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 079 435**	**39 038**	**83 613**	**171 292**	**354 865**	**463 482**	**362 811**	**230 507**	**207 059**	**139 991**	**26 777**	**291**
Private vehicle	1 317 667	16 852	34 126	86 821	225 886	327 744	259 103	160 680	130 691	68 012	7 752	294
Drive alone: Car	980 505	10 764	23 168	62 177	166 962	243 697	193 623	121 862	101 074	52 189	4 989	296
Truck or van	74 240	746	1 733	4 538	12 856	20 327	15 984	8 592	6 231	2 117	1 116	291
Carpool: Car	234 595	4 458	8 099	17 873	40 943	56 463	44 152	27 228	21 393	12 670	1 316	290
Truck or van	28 327	884	1 126	2 233	5 125	7 257	5 344	2 998	1 993	1 036	331	282
Public transportation	496 019	12 364	31 488	55 710	89 007	95 101	70 555	47 581	49 355	43 178	1 680	281
Bus or streetcar	217 270	9 554	17 737	29 110	39 841	38 665	28 083	18 430	19 300	15 781	769	266
Subway or elevated train	240 059	2 324	12 461	24 510	45 046	50 884	36 491	24 507	23 666	19 434	736	285
Railroad	20 581	162	523	928	2 484	3 342	4 035	2 903	3 640	2 480	84	335
Taxicab	18 109	324	767	1 162	1 636	2 210	1 946	1 741	2 749	5 483	91	378
Bicycle	10 806	173	481	1 169	2 334	2 189	1 936	1 038	860	534	92	277
Motorcycle	8 916	40	180	614	1 730	2 256	1 913	1 144	696	206	137	290
Walked only	197 563	7 665	15 355	23 601	31 112	30 166	23 955	15 880	19 974	21 262	8 593	278
Other means	15 893	611	863	1 533	2 245	2 654	2 029	1 340	1 462	1 321	1 835	283
Worked at home	32 571	1 333	1 120	1 844	2 551	3 372	3 320	2 844	4 021	5 478	6 688	341
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 241 394	402 855	180 777	154 599	140 146	122 276	85 174	52 736	53 753	42 260	6 818	161
1 worker	1 577 802	59 640	92 722	164 782	303 148	347 976	241 133	141 119	124 350	86 100	16 832	273
2 workers	767 195	9 453	21 748	44 886	103 955	166 371	151 935	104 588	93 419	60 066	10 774	310
3 or more workers	114 745	2 298	5 131	6 587	11 423	18 077	19 896	17 625	18 879	12 551	2 278	332

Table G— 9. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**785 305**	**30 728**	**89 964**	**170 761**	**197 295**	**112 091**	**45 916**	**17 312**	**10 194**	**3 291**	**107 753**	**212**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	24 340	1 072	2 397	3 933	4 291	3 432	2 266	952	727	189	5 081	226
1975 to 1978	124 483	3 746	11 050	21 451	30 981	22 029	10 255	4 066	2 612	827	17 466	228
1970 to 1974	268 395	7 626	24 357	55 822	74 352	44 163	17 367	6 202	3 384	1 038	34 084	220
1960 to 1969	248 102	9 744	32 080	61 559	63 029	30 364	11 261	4 128	2 276	707	32 954	203
1950 to 1959	66 534	4 991	12 198	16 038	13 042	6 130	2 547	963	594	203	9 828	185
1940 to 1949	20 596	1 571	3 259	4 570	4 586	2 110	723	333	240	80	3 124	193
1939 or earlier	32 855	1 978	4 623	7 388	7 014	3 863	1 497	668	361	247	5 216	199
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	456 598	11 475	38 641	98 112	133 587	80 741	33 564	12 340	7 134	1 964	39 040	223
1975 to 1978	221 525	10 115	30 766	51 846	49 571	24 642	9 484	3 797	2 103	885	38 316	199
1970 to 1974	71 845	5 540	13 325	14 601	10 340	5 075	2 119	818	664	198	19 165	176
1960 to 1969	29 553	2 902	6 169	5 397	3 138	1 389	609	314	251	176	9 208	160
1959 or earlier	5 784	696	1 063	805	659	244	140	43	42	68	2 024	158
ROOMS												
1 room	14 877	2 521	3 304	2 572	1 452	717	294	153	101	156	3 607	147
2 rooms	43 722	5 039	9 189	10 412	7 219	3 233	1 295	575	226	141	6 393	171
3 rooms	133 473	9 239	22 889	34 255	29 399	12 736	4 597	1 562	1 010	375	17 411	188
4 rooms	367 797	9 828	38 354	85 635	104 712	54 532	20 063	6 478	3 193	1 001	44 001	213
5 rooms	177 429	3 199	13 408	31 244	45 434	32 998	14 780	5 843	3 246	871	26 406	230
6 rooms	35 297	710	2 207	5 227	7 180	5 923	3 322	1 886	1 588	440	6 814	242
7 or more rooms	12 710	192	613	1 416	1 899	1 952	1 565	815	830	307	3 121	267
Median	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	17 066	2 784	3 673	3 124	1 794	943	394	189	133	166	3 866	152
1	120 480	11 307	24 002	29 886	22 175	9 906	3 995	1 522	887	455	16 345	178
2	488 711	13 729	52 148	114 029	137 020	71 636	26 295	8 667	4 598	1 494	59 095	213
3	151 413	2 703	9 689	22 869	35 172	28 521	14 313	6 544	4 120	1 010	26 472	239
4	6 767	184	381	756	1 047	962	845	372	408	118	1 694	259
5 or more	868	21	71	97	87	123	74	18	48	48	281	257
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	228 782	17 447	41 341	56 596	44 592	19 099	6 804	2 424	1 553	670	38 256	182
2 persons	232 957	6 825	26 245	54 061	63 400	33 015	12 360	4 391	2 664	1 074	28 922	212
3 persons	155 181	3 050	11 795	32 369	45 528	27 519	10 850	4 020	2 368	542	17 140	224
4 persons	97 257	1 840	6 272	16 832	26 515	19 109	8 354	3 392	1 653	540	12 750	233
5 persons	43 142	849	2 439	6 867	10 914	8 365	4 472	1 862	1 172	240	5 962	239
6 or more persons	27 986	717	1 872	4 036	6 346	4 984	3 076	1 223	784	225	4 723	239
Median	2.20	1.38	1.64	2.03	2.35	2.64	2.85	2.96	2.87	2.41	2.04	...
Total persons	1 886 903	56 728	174 402	373 104	486 678	303 192	134 859	52 345	31 883	9 473	264 239	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**767 825**	**27 552**	**87 092**	**168 763**	**196 159**	**111 537**	**45 597**	**17 207**	**10 119**	**3 186**	**100 613**	**213**
1.01 or more persons per room	59 668	1 980	4 874	11 267	15 783	10 040	4 890	1 725	928	314	7 867	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**17 480**	**3 176**	**2 872**	**1 998**	**1 136**	**554**	**319**	**105**	**75**	**105**	**7 140**	**135**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 100	610	675	535	353	149	119	51	6	28	1 574	148
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	191 748	15 194	31 590	41 962	38 714	18 946	6 940	2 326	1 009	431	34 636	188
$5,000 to $9,999	225 816	7 374	27 200	54 111	59 679	30 010	10 743	3 664	1 751	521	30 763	207
$10,000 to $12,499	101 654	2 635	9 846	23 839	28 534	15 776	5 978	1 914	1 111	219	11 802	215
$12,500 to $14,999	69 062	1 567	6 073	14 690	19 933	11 694	4 720	1 596	978	196	7 615	221
$15,000 to $19,999	98 530	1 982	8 046	19 591	27 158	17 402	8 137	3 066	1 764	460	10 924	226
$20,000 to $24,999	50 597	909	3 937	9 114	12 667	9 849	4 614	2 153	1 371	465	5 518	234
$25,000 to $34,999	33 693	782	2 350	5 310	7 620	6 167	3 495	1 732	1 491	508	4 238	241
$35,000 to $49,999	9 563	147	626	1 485	1 976	1 641	837	664	498	280	1 409	246
$50,000 or more	4 642	138	296	659	1 014	606	452	197	221	211	848	240
Median	$9 427	$5 096	$7 184	$8 975	$10 022	$11 123	$12 206	$13 678	$15 705	$17 586	$7 954	...
Mean	$11 156	$7 663	$9 115	$10 396	$11 417	$12 593	$14 027	$15 510	$17 914	$20 948	$10 226	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**785 305**	**30 728**	**89 964**	**170 761**	**197 295**	**112 091**	**45 916**	**17 312**	**10 194**	**3 291**	**107 753**	**212**
Central heating system	623 235	19 713	64 974	133 529	163 549	95 806	39 655	15 272	8 987	2 844	78 906	216
Air conditioning	**441 624**	**14 128**	**46 935**	**97 889**	**115 707**	**65 545**	**27 289**	**10 154**	**5 697**	**1 837**	**56 443**	**215**
Central system	167 974	4 465	14 737	28 651	40 937	29 674	14 732	6 259	3 740	1 178	23 601	230
Vehicles available	**674 712**	**20 367**	**70 362**	**146 884**	**175 528**	**101 944**	**42 048**	**15 921**	**9 467**	**2 912**	**89 279**	**216**
1	402 293	13 705	46 295	93 565	108 370	58 050	22 023	8 235	4 516	1 214	46 320	211
2 or more	272 419	6 662	24 067	53 319	67 158	43 894	20 025	7 686	4 951	1 698	42 959	223
House heating fuel	**778 581**	**29 875**	**88 629**	**169 453**	**196 363**	**111 652**	**45 703**	**17 197**	**10 139**	**3 187**	**106 383**	**212**
Utility gas	274 397	10 336	34 223	65 549	73 016	41 385	16 729	6 568	3 945	1 099	21 547	211
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	187 833	9 550	19 489	35 826	42 821	26 671	11 300	4 317	2 353	633	37 873	215
Electricity	147 559	7 362	16 895	29 240	35 623	21 241	9 796	4 044	2 503	758	20 097	214
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	152 070	3 763	15 482	36 052	43 015	21 354	7 444	2 024	1 185	653	21 098	212
Other	16 722	1 864	2 540	2 786	1 888	1 001	434	244	153	44	5 768	169
Family householder	**501 052**	**12 154**	**44 681**	**102 617**	**135 334**	**82 466**	**34 692**	**13 257**	**7 502**	**2 203**	**66 146**	**221**
With own children under 18 years	317 358	6 255	22 819	61 341	89 770	58 225	25 196	9 574	5 167	1 239	37 772	228
With own children under 6 years	213 856	4 241	14 947	43 227	62 863	39 004	16 011	5 840	2 955	651	24 117	226
Female householder, no husband present	**103 898**	**3 028**	**10 168**	**22 615**	**29 926**	**18 257**	**7 048**	**2 571**	**1 219**	**346**	**8 720**	**220**
With own children under 18 years	85 953	2 223	7 757	18 688	25 822	15 884	6 045	2 233	1 040	236	6 025	222
With own children under 6 years	45 413	1 354	3 970	10 450	13 824	8 460	2 965	1 052	419	45	2 874	220
Nonfamily householder	**284 253**	**18 574**	**45 283**	**68 144**	**61 961**	**29 625**	**11 224**	**4 055**	**2 692**	**1 088**	**41 607**	**192**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**206 369**	**12 847**	**27 462**	**43 665**	**47 660**	**25 518**	**10 079**	**3 316**	**1 594**	**581**	**33 647**	**203**
Percent below poverty level	26.3	41.8	30.5	25.6	24.2	22.8	22.0	19.2	15.6	17.7	31.2	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	127 140	12 792	28 328	37 845	29 370	12 552	4 020	1 311	653	269	...	180
15 to 19 percent	99 156	3 689	12 908	27 588	30 382	15 601	5 569	2 091	1 109	219	...	209
20 to 24 percent	86 431	3 242	8 987	22 225	26 912	14 964	6 186	2 171	1 393	351	...	216
25 to 29 percent	69 479	2 624	7 069	16 568	22 062	12 371	5 208	2 070	1 154	353	...	219
30 to 34 percent	52 903	1 679	5 442	12 027	16 187	10 589	4 248	1 465	963	303	...	223
35 to 49 percent	94 070	3 207	10 536	20 473	28 626	17 999	7 843	2 976	1 892	518	...	222
50 percent or more	136 563	2 520	14 687	30 903	40 905	26 434	12 186	4 925	2 867	1 136	...	225
Not computed	119 563	975	2 007	3 132	2 851	1 581	656	303	163	142	107 753	197
Median	26.4	17.8	21.5	24.1	27.4	29.9	31.9	32.9	33.7	37.0	...	...

Table G— 9. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units; 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**785 305**	**30 728**	**89 964**	**170 761**	**197 295**	**112 091**	**45 916**	**17 312**	**10 194**	**3 291**	**107 753**	**212**
15 to 19 years	37 513	918	3 819	9 534	11 681	5 573	1 732	596	327	91	3 242	212
20 to 24 years	193 856	4 263	16 677	46 709	59 647	31 740	11 333	3 665	1 863	433	17 526	217
25 to 29 years	145 691	3 542	12 785	31 404	41 511	24 936	9 840	3 699	1 942	613	15 419	221
30 to 34 years	89 647	2 250	7 732	18 120	23 902	15 056	7 303	2 782	1 683	356	10 463	224
35 to 39 years	57 465	1 630	4 738	10 945	14 939	9 653	4 672	1 953	1 239	330	7 366	226
40 to 44 years	41 950	1 161	3 881	8 227	9 999	6 985	3 264	1 363	746	351	5 973	224
45 to 49 years	33 360	1 371	3 600	7 184	7 912	4 702	2 105	892	473	177	4 944	213
50 to 54 years	31 148	1 436	4 387	6 584	6 907	3 586	1 599	617	551	188	5 293	204
55 to 59 years	30 416	1 974	5 033	6 428	5 693	3 062	1 259	529	348	174	5 916	191
60 to 64 years	29 579	2 036	5 784	6 647	4 709	1 943	1 039	394	356	168	6 503	178
65 to 69 years	29 953	2 755	6 345	6 313	3 903	1 914	674	348	176	120	7 405	167
70 to 74 years	26 828	2 798	6 355	5 552	3 112	1 342	432	176	180	149	6 732	158
75 years and over	37 899	4 594	8 828	7 114	3 380	1 599	664	298	310	141	10 971	150
Median	30.9	50.8	39.2	29.6	28.3	28.8	30.0	31.3	32.9	37.3	39.9	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**785 305**	**30 728**	**89 964**	**170 761**	**197 295**	**112 091**	**45 916**	**17 312**	**10 194**	**3 291**	**107 753**	**212**
Single	145 356	6 832	18 462	36 365	37 440	19 282	7 137	2 653	1 612	642	14 931	205
Now married, except separated	382 124	9 067	33 433	77 268	100 885	61 191	26 307	10 164	6 018	1 819	55 972	221
Separated	49 666	1 936	5 638	11 473	14 257	7 373	2 868	1 133	426	94	4 468	212
Widowed	71 718	7 305	15 621	13 539	9 231	4 150	1 814	863	552	196	18 447	164
Divorced	136 441	5 588	16 810	32 116	35 482	20 095	7 790	2 499	1 586	540	13 935	209
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**553 936**	**25 547**	**69 468**	**114 518**	**125 967**	**74 778**	**32 851**	**13 051**	**8 004**	**2 767**	**86 985**	**210**
Median	12.0	9.7	11.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.6	10.7	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**168 501**	**5 320**	**17 179**	**33 090**	**42 724**	**27 159**	**12 739**	**4 760**	**2 945**	**969**	**21 616**	**221**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.3	17.4	19.3	20.3	23.2	25.6	28.9	28.1	29.4	29.9	20.1	...
May 1975 or later only	17 661	275	1 444	3 728	5 610	3 362	1 405	443	167	41	1 186	225
Vietnam era	70 959	1 211	4 829	13 312	20 723	13 562	6 487	2 258	1 427	347	6 803	231
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15 621	287	1 247	2 655	3 691	2 965	1 568	719	362	106	2 021	235
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 311	121	348	802	801	430	186	91	61	43	428	211
Korean conflict	16 012	559	1 588	3 179	3 887	2 365	1 239	500	264	113	2 318	220
Korean conflict and World War II	3 546	174	503	811	658	453	213	103	50	25	556	201
World War II	36 975	2 348	6 158	7 630	6 747	3 722	1 549	596	572	262	7 391	191
World War I	2 189	182	555	467	217	175	32	20	13	11	517	161
Other	2 227	163	507	506	390	125	60	30	29	21	396	174
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**585 919**	**25 284**	**71 738**	**130 191**	**141 286**	**78 777**	**31 312**	**12 168**	**7 059**	**2 274**	**85 830**	**208**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**785 121**	**30 711**	**89 947**	**170 688**	**197 242**	**112 091**	**45 907**	**17 306**	**10 194**	**3 291**	**107 744**	**212**
Labor force	588 905	15 337	55 039	128 975	161 405	93 203	38 398	14 491	8 600	2 629	70 828	218
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	49.9	61.2	75.6	81.8	83.1	83.6	83.7	84.4	79.9	65.7	...
Armed Forces	30 701	107	1 030	7 407	13 232	6 155	1 856	378	190	48	298	225
Civilian labor force	558 204	15 230	54 009	121 568	148 173	87 048	36 542	14 113	8 410	2 581	70 530	218
Employed	499 933	13 564	48 647	108 393	131 897	77 189	32 594	12 726	7 802	2 429	64 692	218
Unemployed	58 271	1 666	5 362	13 175	16 276	9 859	3 948	1 387	608	152	5 838	218
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	10.9	9.9	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.8	9.8	7.2	5.9	8.3	...
Not in labor force	196 216	15 374	34 908	41 713	35 837	18 888	7 509	2 815	1 594	662	36 916	185
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**499 933**	**13 564**	**48 647**	**108 393**	**131 897**	**77 189**	**32 594**	**12 726**	**7 802**	**2 429**	**64 692**	**218**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 647	1 713	5 106	10 212	11 824	7 208	3 413	1 615	1 221	486	7 849	218
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 925	583	2 043	4 580	5 975	3 902	1 816	1 001	652	261	4 112	227
Professional specialty occupations	25 722	1 130	3 063	5 632	5 849	3 306	1 597	614	569	225	3 737	210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75 664	1 797	7 990	17 101	20 504	12 153	4 971	2 075	1 378	609	7 086	218
Technicians and related support occupations	10 919	226	1 197	2 677	3 273	1 524	654	303	184	54	827	214
Sales occupations	27 323	681	2 700	5 799	7 160	4 452	2 035	920	449	294	2 833	221
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 422	890	4 093	8 625	10 071	6 177	2 282	852	745	261	3 426	217
Service occupations	62 072	2 190	7 574	14 110	16 236	9 256	4 006	1 366	987	251	6 096	213
Private household occupations	1 896	215	284	344	358	199	111	22	6	–	357	189
Protective service occupations	8 669	222	930	1 863	2 396	1 272	600	253	173	36	924	218
Service occupations, except protective and household	51 507	1 753	6 360	11 903	13 482	7 785	3 295	1 091	808	215	4 815	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37 822	1 631	3 081	4 996	4 676	2 416	1 111	416	179	146	19 170	196
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110 020	2 098	9 389	23 048	31 149	19 397	8 768	3 483	2 033	481	10 174	225
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	163 708	4 135	15 507	38 926	47 508	26 759	10 325	3 771	2 004	456	14 317	217
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71 447	1 730	7 016	18 262	21 167	11 313	3 959	1 344	771	137	5 748	214
Transportation and material moving occupations	49 838	1 182	4 052	10 573	13 993	9 084	3 782	1 551	760	193	4 668	224
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42 423	1 223	4 439	10 091	12 348	6 362	2 584	876	473	126	3 901	214
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**514 967**	**13 226**	**48 058**	**112 315**	**141 043**	**80 847**	**33 513**	**12 620**	**7 771**	**2 402**	**63 172**	**219**
Private vehicle	451 450	10 242	42 024	100 903	128 816	74 125	30 760	11 553	6 838	1 908	44 281	220
Drive alone: Car	241 111	5 404	23 251	56 590	70 983	40 085	15 853	5 719	3 458	973	18 795	218
Truck or van	80 387	1 940	7 663	15 681	19 274	12 346	5 737	2 231	1 299	383	13 833	221
Carpool: Car	93 374	1 926	8 008	20 760	29 214	16 106	6 549	2 477	1 304	346	6 684	222
Truck or van	36 578	972	3 102	7 872	9 345	5 588	2 621	1 126	777	206	4 969	221
Public transportation	7 015	455	930	1 510	1 597	1 125	486	220	277	99	316	214
Bus or streetcar	5 376	363	774	1 131	1 202	867	351	117	226	64	281	212
Subway or elevated train	796	51	56	134	187	106	93	89	37	28	15	240
Railroad	97	–	9	31	2	35	16	–	–	–	4	256
Taxicab	746	41	91	214	206	117	26	14	14	7	16	205
Bicycle	2 507	147	341	659	657	287	165	46	40	8	157	202
Motorcycle	5 405	133	536	1 188	1 633	964	379	81	74	26	391	220
Walked only	33 181	1 807	3 355	5 846	6 012	2 830	1 004	436	369	200	11 322	199
Other means	7 032	191	431	1 353	1 619	1 044	478	190	79	54	1 593	223
Worked at home	8 377	251	441	856	709	472	241	94	94	107	5 112	206
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	144 456	13 478	29 218	31 044	22 936	10 869	4 234	1 758	948	460	29 511	174
1 worker	352 828	12 235	39 968	82 358	91 568	49 122	19 290	7 034	4 028	1 352	45 873	210
2 workers	259 461	4 495	19 119	53 268	75 823	46 275	19 564	7 096	4 178	1 155	28 488	225
3 or more workers	28 560	520	1 659	4 091	6 968	5 825	2 828	1 424	1 040	324	3 881	244

Table G—10. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 884 661**	**147 751**	**411 673**	**665 041**	**751 311**	**610 162**	**468 501**	**351 447**	**448 006**	**402 449**	**628 320**	**262**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	62 180	1 061	1 933	3 339	4 461	4 284	4 568	5 220	11 355	19 171	6 788	425
1975 to 1978	233 396	3 745	7 256	12 921	18 280	18 207	19 271	21 603	46 345	61 089	24 679	407
1970 to 1974	319 709	5 962	14 538	27 788	36 647	33 867	31 789	29 387	49 386	54 253	36 092	336
1960 to 1969	800 208	15 199	44 212	83 113	108 493	95 396	84 094	71 762	101 665	97 574	98 700	303
1950 to 1959	1 100 423	25 852	81 703	147 299	177 689	150 119	118 375	87 686	105 570	81 001	125 129	268
1940 to 1949	875 787	31 635	92 824	144 219	157 347	120 735	84 967	56 201	56 904	36 338	94 617	239
1939 or earlier	1 492 958	64 297	169 207	246 362	248 394	187 554	125 437	79 588	76 781	53 023	242 315	229
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 171 844	38 138	124 689	251 560	332 721	294 984	249 209	202 097	279 031	276 922	122 493	297
1975 to 1978	1 547 187	43 158	134 655	233 123	267 810	212 662	154 198	109 939	130 236	100 026	161 380	253
1970 to 1974	502 042	26 415	67 611	88 894	79 407	56 502	35 961	22 181	22 263	14 106	88 702	215
1960 to 1969	366 229	23 815	53 642	60 389	48 492	30 684	18 727	11 553	10 734	7 542	100 651	196
1959 or earlier	297 359	16 225	31 076	31 075	22 881	15 330	10 406	5 677	5 742	3 853	155 094	188
ROOMS												
1 room	36 614	5 719	7 399	7 190	5 059	2 407	1 389	686	584	463	5 718	166
2 rooms	108 523	14 228	21 886	23 595	15 868	9 360	5 074	2 886	2 614	1 286	11 726	176
3 rooms	386 204	32 357	72 739	92 485	69 353	36 729	18 726	10 935	9 938	5 769	37 173	188
4 rooms	1 136 272	50 139	145 988	223 489	227 597	156 748	95 830	54 625	46 031	20 293	115 532	220
5 rooms	1 393 511	27 901	99 771	181 614	231 281	200 178	158 474	117 173	138 713	81 531	156 875	269
6 rooms	1 011 768	12 240	44 105	90 960	131 930	127 464	115 161	98 033	138 236	118 194	135 445	314
7 or more rooms	811 769	5 167	19 785	45 708	70 223	77 276	73 847	67 109	111 890	174 913	165 851	373
Median	5.1	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.3	5.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	51 261	7 528	10 868	10 618	7 188	3 433	2 050	1 094	987	627	6 868	168
1	611 571	50 251	111 625	144 216	111 998	61 493	31 160	17 308	14 693	7 560	61 267	189
2	1 935 978	63 884	202 543	334 044	373 333	284 338	188 338	115 848	105 272	52 407	215 971	235
3	1 768 943	21 688	73 020	148 397	216 996	215 064	203 278	176 119	257 653	215 086	241 642	322
4	428 455	3 543	11 327	23 189	35 480	39 201	37 092	35 266	59 912	103 392	80 053	385
5 or more	88 453	857	2 290	4 577	6 316	6 633	6 583	5 812	9 489	23 377	22 519	399
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 028 915	73 152	159 757	193 070	155 130	94 699	55 533	35 122	33 101	23 796	205 555	196
2 persons	1 363 510	34 725	114 581	197 178	225 703	181 601	134 488	93 852	111 379	83 638	186 365	255
3 persons	969 943	16 197	58 730	120 257	157 342	136 841	108 511	81 852	104 540	91 884	93 789	281
4 persons	803 078	11 598	40 353	84 747	118 560	107 089	91 112	72 440	100 852	99 469	76 858	300
5 persons	417 222	6 239	20 652	40 569	55 488	53 004	46 539	39 532	57 088	58 537	39 574	314
6 or more persons	301 993	5 840	17 600	29 220	39 088	36 928	32 318	28 649	41 046	45 125	26 179	314
Median	2.55	1.52	1.90	2.21	2.48	2.71	2.91	3.07	3.26	3.52	2.08	...
Total persons	13 749 485	303 750	921 742	1 626 971	2 017 388	1 755 373	1 433 964	1 137 156	1 520 526	1 459 203	1 573 412	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 773 408**	**113 857**	**388 889**	**655 061**	**747 067**	**607 816**	**467 304**	**350 801**	**447 500**	**402 107**	**593 006**	**265**
1.01 or more persons per room	245 272	6 065	24 265	40 755	44 455	34 076	24 523	18 335	22 201	15 259	15 338	249
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**111 253**	**33 894**	**22 784**	**9 980**	**4 244**	**2 346**	**1 197**	**646**	**506**	**342**	**35 314**	**109**
1.01 or more persons per room	17 627	5 125	4 149	1 901	863	513	214	116	88	88	4 570	117
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	778 324	73 274	131 309	134 831	105 773	66 907	41 263	25 499	25 262	17 448	156 758	189
$5,000 to $9,999	969 588	37 343	120 116	181 189	171 682	117 509	75 505	49 132	48 297	27 522	141 293	222
$10,000 to $12,499	532 055	11 161	46 825	87 914	102 017	75 022	51 535	35 123	36 670	21 531	64 257	243
$12,500 to $14,999	436 784	6 622	30 877	65 675	82 152	66 023	47 924	31 991	35 576	20 865	49 079	256
$15,000 to $19,999	801 020	9 258	42 537	98 152	137 536	122 839	96 809	72 349	85 632	55 782	80 126	280
$20,000 to $24,999	564 987	4 837	21 612	52 273	80 827	81 326	72 478	58 498	78 217	62 588	52 331	311
$25,000 to $34,999	518 987	3 524	13 345	33 668	53 479	59 728	60 216	55 768	91 150	98 299	49 810	360
$35,000 to $49,999	201 006	1 218	3 634	8 268	13 684	15 990	17 693	17 911	36 359	64 268	21 981	431
$50,000 or more	81 910	514	1 418	3 071	4 161	4 818	5 078	5 176	10 843	34 146	12 685	496
Median	$13 429	$5 067	$7 884	$10 469	$12 406	$14 228	$15 850	$17 191	$19 545	$24 607	$10 627	...
Mean	$15 706	$7 738	$9 796	$11 989	$13 790	$15 421	$17 046	$18 540	$20 984	$27 707	$13 920	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**4 884 661**	**147 751**	**411 673**	**665 041**	**751 311**	**610 162**	**468 501**	**351 447**	**448 006**	**402 449**	**628 320**	**262**
Central heating system	3 443 645	41 971	160 792	365 377	512 059	466 218	385 146	301 755	401 472	374 316	434 539	296
Air conditioning	**2 144 097**	**39 248**	**146 906**	**267 123**	**315 919**	**261 974**	**213 741**	**163 971**	**218 829**	**201 750**	**314 636**	**278**
Central system	714 291	5 477	15 030	34 530	59 859	65 620	73 290	73 103	127 829	141 885	117 668	380
Vehicles available	**4 381 453**	**94 852**	**317 607**	**572 186**	**684 072**	**570 586**	**444 887**	**338 191**	**435 424**	**396 076**	**527 572**	**273**
1	1 984 437	60 130	188 996	312 932	345 416	262 061	185 802	129 958	142 392	102 189	254 561	244
2 or more	2 397 016	34 722	128 611	259 254	338 656	308 525	259 085	208 233	293 032	293 887	273 011	299
House heating fuel	**4 841 152**	**145 070**	**407 243**	**659 095**	**745 789**	**605 775**	**465 025**	**348 388**	**444 036**	**396 952**	**623 779**	**263**
Utility gas	2 901 030	72 344	240 026	407 090	463 763	376 359	286 939	214 822	275 284	260 308	304 095	265
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	299 943	12 691	36 716	53 267	52 637	34 689	21 451	11 869	11 177	6 417	59 029	217
Electricity	655 730	12 284	36 316	69 670	90 087	81 574	70 726	59 639	86 058	74 167	75 209	300
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	733 846	12 115	47 147	87 763	109 638	95 233	74 503	55 098	64 875	52 748	134 726	273
Other	250 603	35 636	47 038	41 305	29 664	17 920	11 406	6 960	6 642	3 312	50 720	171
Family householder	**3 476 543**	**70 794**	**238 152**	**440 301**	**548 668**	**466 602**	**367 760**	**276 143**	**353 959**	**310 994**	**403 170**	**276**
With own children under 18 years	2 192 472	35 305	125 043	257 201	348 706	309 197	252 065	195 147	254 215	226 663	188 930	288
With own children under 6 years	1 177 762	19 814	71 469	151 904	206 832	176 566	141 012	102 771	123 418	93 656	90 320	277
Female householder, no husband present	**607 669**	**14 570**	**48 252**	**85 580**	**102 841**	**87 435**	**65 739**	**47 127**	**56 957**	**44 667**	**54 501**	**264**
With own children under 18 years	440 990	8 333	28 679	59 392	77 834	69 007	53 603	38 654	45 924	35 663	23 901	275
With own children under 6 years	163 911	3 750	11 779	24 718	32 443	27 250	20 385	13 210	14 398	8 776	7 202	260
Nonfamily householder	**1 408 118**	**76 957**	**173 521**	**224 740**	**202 643**	**143 560**	**100 741**	**75 304**	**94 047**	**91 455**	**225 150**	**229**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**879 890**	**67 213**	**122 424**	**139 821**	**127 983**	**93 233**	**64 353**	**43 887**	**48 210**	**36 889**	**135 877**	**217**
Percent below poverty level	18.0	45.5	29.7	21.0	17.0	15.3	13.7	12.5	10.8	9.2	21.6	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	881 276	59 961	147 546	205 148	182 783	111 169	64 132	37 663	38 562	34 312	...	208
15 to 19 percent	727 972	17 519	58 455	111 456	143 853	120 309	90 178	60 575	69 715	55 912	...	264
20 to 24 percent	615 480	14 838	40 154	81 063	104 209	94 857	77 290	60 906	76 484	65 679	...	286
25 to 29 percent	458 528	13 408	29 764	54 916	73 772	64 109	55 792	45 474	63 505	57 788	...	295
30 to 34 percent	322 395	10 537	23 177	37 513	48 773	45 800	38 166	30 501	45 064	42 864	...	295
35 to 49 percent	534 563	18 154	49 608	67 611	78 140	71 486	61 182	51 946	70 181	66 255	...	288
50 percent or more	666 802	10 417	56 694	98 873	111 274	95 678	77 317	61 162	80 032	75 355	...	279
Not computed	677 645	2 917	6 275	8 461	8 507	6 754	4 444	3 220	4 463	4 284	628 320	241
Median	24.0	18.6	19.7	20.7	22.1	23.7	25.0	26.6	27.9	28.7	...	...

Table G—10. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**4 884 661**	**147 751**	**411 673**	**665 041**	**751 311**	**610 162**	**468 501**	**351 447**	**448 006**	**402 449**	**628 320**	**262**
15 to 19 years	73 166	2 637	8 118	14 718	14 917	9 834	6 005	3 706	4 050	3 208	5 973	227
20 to 24 years	719 388	13 952	55 072	116 849	141 745	110 816	78 296	53 443	60 423	43 834	44 958	254
25 to 29 years	934 388	13 890	57 259	125 461	168 640	143 594	112 822	82 347	97 405	70 382	62 588	275
30 to 34 years	710 151	10 225	39 113	81 376	109 674	98 750	84 145	66 983	88 783	78 373	52 729	295
35 to 39 years	475 380	7 632	26 038	48 403	65 266	59 476	51 703	43 799	64 187	67 045	41 831	310
40 to 44 years	340 691	6 141	19 958	35 815	45 071	42 839	34 625	29 856	42 444	47 215	36 727	303
45 to 49 years	272 305	6 464	19 337	32 413	37 218	31 118	25 151	20 419	28 556	32 854	38 775	284
50 to 54 years	255 419	8 498	22 880	33 889	36 041	28 275	21 350	15 813	21 628	23 604	43 241	258
55 to 59 years	238 601	10 426	25 813	36 746	33 861	24 607	17 038	12 151	15 940	16 107	45 912	234
60 to 64 years	214 293	12 288	28 449	34 773	29 171	19 855	13 330	8 452	10 061	8 803	49 111	212
65 to 69 years	199 361	14 480	31 751	34 700	25 301	15 693	9 490	5 773	6 098	4 686	51 389	190
70 to 74 years	172 769	15 002	29 817	28 928	19 364	11 144	6 283	3 923	3 980	2 928	51 400	177
75 years and over	278 749	26 116	48 068	40 970	25 042	14 161	8 263	4 782	4 451	3 210	103 686	166
Median	35.1	57.1	45.1	34.6	32.3	32.1	32.2	32.7	33.5	35.4	53.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**4 884 661**	**147 751**	**411 673**	**665 041**	**751 311**	**610 162**	**468 501**	**351 447**	**448 006**	**402 449**	**628 320**	**262**
Single	751 442	24 381	65 179	109 718	117 700	91 395	69 237	53 326	70 366	70 219	79 921	260
Now married, except separated	2 761 921	54 049	183 768	343 169	431 907	365 878	290 658	219 704	283 429	251 253	338 106	277
Separated	193 884	7 071	17 798	28 270	31 357	25 693	20 552	14 745	18 195	15 918	14 285	260
Widowed	474 847	40 376	80 433	78 377	53 452	32 470	19 298	11 631	12 320	9 257	137 233	181
Divorced	702 567	21 874	64 495	105 507	116 895	94 726	68 756	52 041	63 696	55 802	58 775	257
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 092 107**	**131 162**	**348 483**	**533 474**	**594 649**	**489 512**	**384 200**	**294 298**	**383 533**	**355 407**	**577 389**	**265**
Median	12.4	8.6	10.3	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.8	12.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 205 363**	**25 386**	**78 172**	**142 667**	**175 380**	**154 299**	**125 306**	**100 453**	**136 254**	**128 694**	**138 752**	**286**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	25.1	17.2	19.1	21.7	23.9	25.8	27.4	29.2	31.0	32.5	22.5	...
May 1975 or later only	55 197	954	3 659	8 763	11 366	8 536	6 645	4 428	5 021	3 117	2 708	259
Vietnam era	487 073	5 573	24 275	55 422	77 603	72 035	60 177	49 091	63 582	51 230	28 085	296
February 1955 to July 1964 only	136 508	1 506	6 432	12 614	17 441	16 659	14 001	13 229	20 257	21 987	12 382	326
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	24 930	289	1 045	1 996	2 865	2 968	2 944	2 697	4 259	4 150	1 717	341
Korean conflict	142 033	2 705	7 876	14 861	18 635	16 728	14 446	11 299	16 832	20 831	17 820	305
Korean conflict and World War II	25 266	579	1 875	3 085	3 322	2 761	2 354	1 842	2 966	3 284	3 198	289
World War II	303 030	11 917	28 839	41 531	40 402	31 985	22 926	16 793	22 029	22 975	63 633	246
World War I	15 961	996	2 287	2 204	1 675	964	748	387	370	376	5 954	189
Other	15 365	867	1 884	2 191	2 071	1 663	1 065	687	938	744	3 255	227
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**3 597 724**	**122 112**	**332 093**	**515 983**	**558 295**	**444 745**	**332 811**	**243 192**	**302 825**	**267 155**	**478 513**	**253**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 884 053**	**147 709**	**411 619**	**664 952**	**751 221**	**610 092**	**468 473**	**351 415**	**447 978**	**402 378**	**628 216**	**262**
Labor force	3 775 802	68 731	251 045	487 082	605 091	510 253	401 408	306 516	398 341	364 257	383 078	278
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.3	46.5	61.0	73.3	80.5	83.6	85.7	87.2	88.9	90.5	61.0	...
Armed Forces	80 966	211	1 354	6 302	17 546	11 048	10 356	7 770	8 899	6 529	10 951	293
Civilian labor force	3 694 836	68 520	249 691	480 780	587 545	499 205	391 052	298 746	389 442	357 728	372 127	278
Employed	3 428 162	61 112	228 243	440 185	539 303	458 414	361 045	277 892	367 038	342 550	352 380	279
Unemployed	266 674	7 408	21 448	40 595	48 242	40 791	30 007	20 854	22 404	15 178	19 747	257
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	10.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.0	5.8	4.2	5.3	...
Not in labor force	1 108 251	78 978	160 574	177 870	146 130	99 839	67 065	44 899	49 637	38 121	245 138	205
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 428 162**	**61 112**	**228 243**	**440 185**	**539 303**	**458 414**	**361 045**	**277 892**	**367 038**	**342 550**	**352 380**	**279**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	746 680	6 783	26 696	60 638	83 366	79 731	72 359	62 259	94 257	124 501	136 090	333
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	317 901	2 809	10 455	24 227	35 516	35 724	33 265	30 124	46 963	68 973	29 845	353
Professional specialty occupations	428 779	3 974	16 241	36 411	47 850	44 007	39 094	32 135	47 294	55 528	106 245	316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 041	8 242	37 154	81 642	105 420	94 291	77 930	64 339	90 218	92 221	52 584	299
Technicians and related support occupations	101 741	1 085	4 887	11 799	15 310	13 553	11 518	10 056	13 896	13 960	5 677	306
Sales occupations	279 230	2 978	12 619	27 938	36 492	34 287	30 393	26 261	39 180	47 124	21 958	324
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	323 070	4 179	19 648	41 905	53 618	46 451	36 019	28 022	37 142	31 137	24 949	282
Service occupations	346 935	9 394	31 554	51 978	59 874	47 007	35 289	25 798	31 098	23 281	31 662	255
Private household occupations	10 617	901	1 731	1 735	1 528	986	594	401	456	362	1 923	199
Protective service occupations	61 279	1 214	4 409	8 011	10 571	8 615	7 185	5 237	6 492	4 412	5 133	272
Service occupations, except protective and household	275 039	7 279	25 414	42 232	47 775	37 406	27 510	20 160	24 150	18 507	24 606	253
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100 326	4 617	10 537	15 367	13 845	10 805	7 212	4 553	5 126	3 434	24 830	226
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	718 225	12 564	48 574	95 678	120 582	103 670	82 847	62 704	81 828	60 089	49 689	277
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	811 955	19 512	73 728	134 882	156 216	122 910	85 408	58 239	64 511	39 024	57 525	248
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	360 199	7 874	34 193	62 795	71 314	56 201	37 539	24 909	25 597	14 767	25 010	244
Transportation and material moving occupations	265 628	5 593	20 048	39 268	48 874	40 170	29 970	21 518	26 122	15 771	18 294	262
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	186 128	6 045	19 487	32 819	36 028	26 539	17 899	11 812	12 792	8 486	14 221	238
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 417 945**	**59 234**	**222 471**	**433 906**	**541 775**	**457 062**	**361 754**	**278 398**	**367 027**	**341 661**	**354 657**	**280**
Private vehicle	2 989 812	47 777	191 163	380 516	482 652	409 284	325 731	251 099	331 296	303 064	267 230	282
Drive alone: Car	1 764 851	24 164	103 504	213 820	277 290	238 340	192 626	150 580	200 912	199 473	164 142	288
Truck or van	562 374	10 636	38 626	74 296	91 568	79 201	61 516	47 370	61 067	45 498	52 596	275
Carpool: Car	485 174	8 354	34 118	65 808	83 122	67 571	53 085	39 619	52 226	45 712	35 559	275
Truck or van	177 413	4 623	14 915	26 592	30 672	24 172	18 504	13 530	17 091	12 381	14 933	259
Public transportation	76 320	1 281	4 127	8 460	9 734	9 287	7 744	6 639	10 427	13 448	5 173	317
Bus or streetcar	59 145	1 048	3 458	7 229	8 384	7 759	6 458	5 396	7 705	8 076	3 632	299
Subway or elevated train	5 072	16	85	218	345	496	479	529	1 009	1 477	418	416
Railroad	7 655	15	44	161	265	446	450	492	1 369	3 584	829	500+
Taxicab	4 448	202	540	852	740	586	357	222	344	311	294	233
Bicycle	25 811	515	1 613	3 608	3 987	3 425	2 875	2 347	2 874	2 617	1 950	282
Motorcycle	34 204	398	1 535	3 862	5 665	4 843	4 153	3 540	4 653	3 817	1 738	299
Walked only	204 304	7 478	19 228	29 495	30 256	22 046	14 825	9 423	9 804	7 473	54 276	231
Other means	31 281	762	2 462	3 838	4 704	3 727	2 619	2 056	2 832	3 211	5 070	268
Worked at home	56 213	1 023	2 343	4 127	4 777	4 450	3 807	3 294	5 141	8 031	19 220	323
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	756 405	66 982	125 511	124 996	93 072	59 337	36 042	22 185	21 792	15 317	191 171	186
1 worker	1 873 061	54 885	175 895	295 173	319 398	241 884	174 218	123 617	142 456	117 590	227 945	246
2 workers	1 818 236	22 008	96 654	214 364	295 044	262 304	214 540	163 547	212 770	175 335	161 670	288
3 or more workers	436 959	3 876	13 613	30 508	43 797	46 637	43 701	42 098	70 988	94 207	47 534	365

Table G—11. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**870 222**	**47 507**	**57 374**	**105 374**	**151 737**	**131 353**	**103 563**	**75 994**	**87 122**	**66 239**	**43 959**	**269**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	30 479	1 636	1 175	1 522	2 038	2 668	3 695	3 787	5 856	7 502	600	379
1975 to 1978	102 175	3 786	2 397	3 842	9 681	12 394	14 592	13 521	19 558	19 408	2 996	361
1970 to 1974	148 208	8 234	5 175	8 185	18 431	22 946	21 976	18 188	23 789	17 150	4 134	321
1960 to 1969	169 484	11 133	8 252	16 572	32 024	29 744	22 287	16 345	16 565	8 625	7 937	272
1950 to 1959	128 203	7 214	9 236	20 426	29 079	20 506	13 767	8 236	6 914	3 276	9 549	239
1940 to 1949	106 792	7 110	11 275	19 962	22 790	15 944	10 418	6 178	5 527	3 207	4 381	228
1939 or earlier	184 881	8 394	19 864	34 865	37 694	27 151	16 828	9 739	8 913	7 071	14 362	229
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	419 961	11 720	18 597	42 001	68 582	64 425	55 994	43 169	54 080	45 650	15 743	298
1975 to 1978	288 422	17 089	18 532	35 327	54 526	46 524	34 885	25 324	26 328	16 938	12 949	263
1970 to 1974	82 207	10 199	8 988	13 272	15 521	11 203	7 843	4 513	4 291	2 414	3 963	221
1960 to 1969	49 500	6 153	6 734	9 302	8 973	6 749	3 302	2 041	1 814	891	3 541	204
1959 or earlier	30 132	2 346	4 523	5 472	4 135	2 452	1 539	947	609	346	7 763	189
ROOMS												
1 room	13 679	1 934	2 441	3 410	2 619	1 521	691	249	146	124	544	182
2 rooms	35 387	4 506	5 398	7 071	7 079	4 811	2 682	1 331	961	451	1 097	201
3 rooms	123 070	17 645	15 015	26 110	26 936	17 633	7 922	4 205	3 269	1 616	2 719	203
4 rooms	257 964	13 343	17 388	32 555	49 772	49 841	37 957	22 898	18 669	7 604	7 937	262
5 rooms	219 537	7 007	10 351	20 229	33 952	31 067	30 582	25 653	29 145	18 897	12 654	301
6 rooms	147 424	2 327	5 165	11 696	22 499	18 505	16 512	15 238	23 304	20 877	11 301	324
7 or more rooms	73 161	745	1 616	4 303	8 880	7 975	7 217	6 420	11 628	16 670	7 707	366
Median	4.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	19 063	2 703	3 664	4 872	3 511	1 932	965	352	270	162	632	179
1	178 454	22 677	22 267	37 385	39 784	26 927	12 073	6 194	4 440	2 092	4 615	206
2	393 395	14 460	20 188	41 750	67 166	70 970	62 515	41 900	38 867	21 188	14 391	282
3	236 884	6 491	9 680	18 383	34 377	26 608	24 463	24 372	39 025	34 549	18 936	327
4	35 741	1 044	1 351	2 468	6 271	4 244	2 849	2 541	3 789	6 740	4 444	305
5 or more	6 685	132	224	516	628	672	698	635	731	1 508	941	350
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	240 681	27 429	25 720	41 106	44 919	35 717	21 281	13 145	11 856	8 072	11 436	223
2 persons	258 030	8 349	14 313	29 133	41 890	41 349	35 463	25 779	28 601	21 416	11 737	286
3 persons	166 434	5 051	7 468	16 109	26 710	25 555	21 989	17 844	21 510	16 228	7 970	297
4 persons	120 051	3 202	5 132	10 876	22 391	16 811	15 178	11 218	15 221	12 558	7 464	294
5 persons	52 588	1 832	2 711	4 843	10 278	7 155	5 879	5 267	6 210	4 947	3 466	284
6 or more persons	32 438	1 644	2 030	3 307	5 549	4 766	3 773	2 741	3 724	3 018	1 886	279
Median	2.25	1.37	1.71	1.90	2.24	2.22	2.36	2.46	2.64	2.72	2.40	...
Total persons	2 178 637	91 304	121 456	232 832	379 711	323 190	269 085	203 338	246 853	192 304	118 564	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**866 141**	**46 721**	**56 450**	**104 675**	**151 354**	**131 056**	**103 422**	**75 925**	**87 060**	**66 179**	**43 299**	**270**
1.01 or more persons per room	37 938	2 253	3 632	6 366	7 626	5 740	4 364	2 736	2 797	1 204	1 220	240
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 081**	**786**	**924**	**699**	**383**	**297**	**141**	**69**	**62**	**60**	**660**	**150**
1.01 or more persons per room	649	57	135	67	92	74	45	9	20	43	107	207
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	149 760	33 727	20 144	24 757	23 779	16 119	9 598	5 741	4 957	3 217	7 721	185
$5,000 to $9,999	178 149	9 033	19 912	33 765	38 188	26 617	16 762	9 769	8 921	4 224	10 958	227
$10,000 to $12,499	98 404	1 475	5 675	14 440	23 504	17 702	11 614	7 198	6 836	3 625	6 335	253
$12,500 to $14,999	77 597	868	3 520	8 960	17 965	14 731	10 854	7 110	6 279	3 125	4 185	268
$15,000 to $19,999	134 258	1 254	4 255	12 415	24 833	25 624	21 375	14 914	15 284	8 097	6 207	292
$20,000 to $24,999	93 055	650	2 068	5 873	12 684	16 057	15 700	12 659	14 812	9 075	3 477	324
$25,000 to $34,999	88 356	311	1 318	3 657	8 203	10 807	13 066	13 082	18 459	16 167	3 286	370
$35,000 to $49,999	35 707	133	337	1 072	2 009	2 822	3 591	4 229	8 778	11 615	1 121	435
$50,000 or more	14 936	56	145	435	572	874	1 003	1 292	2 796	7 094	669	499
Median	$12 783	$3 975	$6 776	$9 123	$11 479	$13 389	$15 635	$17 598	$20 388	$25 894	$11 302	...
Mean	$15 402	$5 276	$8 655	$10 745	$12 667	$14 628	$16 800	$18 946	$22 206	$29 564	$13 829	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**870 222**	**47 507**	**57 374**	**105 374**	**151 737**	**131 353**	**103 563**	**75 994**	**87 122**	**66 239**	**43 959**	**269**
Central heating system	747 769	35 609	38 249	78 752	128 072	116 682	94 991	70 855	82 754	64 048	37 757	282
Air conditioning	**466 667**	**16 717**	**21 080**	**44 223**	**74 775**	**71 234**	**62 377**	**48 029**	**57 653**	**45 816**	**24 763**	**295**
Central system	276 490	4 608	4 480	12 910	34 444	41 707	41 949	35 594	47 176	39 906	13 716	340
Vehicles available	**738 852**	**19 665**	**38 321**	**81 489**	**129 445**	**117 057**	**95 844**	**71 782**	**83 831**	**64 274**	**37 144**	**285**
1	427 203	16 749	29 341	58 686	84 396	70 203	51 343	34 294	36 098	23 673	22 420	259
2 or more	311 649	2 916	8 980	22 803	45 049	46 854	44 501	37 488	47 733	40 601	14 724	325
House heating fuel	**860 685**	**47 130**	**56 472**	**103 798**	**150 077**	**130 264**	**102 895**	**75 425**	**86 477**	**65 559**	**42 588**	**270**
Utility gas	525 027	31 224	39 151	69 859	95 095	77 158	58 896	42 745	49 659	37 934	23 306	260
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 265	1 128	1 370	2 048	2 373	1 596	1 142	669	570	354	1 015	223
Electricity	220 619	10 645	8 512	17 291	32 311	35 370	31 173	24 457	29 734	23 304	7 822	304
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	92 956	3 154	5 565	12 661	18 660	15 206	11 222	7 290	6 274	3 867	9 057	256
Other	9 818	979	1 874	1 939	1 638	934	462	264	240	100	1 388	185
Family householder	**550 598**	**19 436**	**29 923**	**58 792**	**97 096**	**83 311**	**70 856**	**52 572**	**61 846**	**45 514**	**31 252**	**283**
With own children under 18 years	344 011	13 004	17 293	34 809	63 744	51 868	44 101	32 811	39 769	27 836	18 776	283
With own children under 6 years	189 387	6 899	9 740	21 657	38 280	29 237	25 493	17 181	18 489	10 259	12 152	271
Female householder, no husband present	**137 296**	**11 413**	**10 705**	**15 641**	**22 662**	**20 400**	**16 378**	**12 141**	**14 448**	**9 811**	**3 697**	**266**
With own children under 18 years	104 036	9 229	7 381	11 093	17 315	15 801	12 807	9 477	11 457	7 576	1 900	269
With own children under 6 years	39 645	4 539	3 163	4 874	7 728	6 157	4 827	3 014	2 777	1 660	906	244
Nonfamily householder	**319 624**	**28 071**	**27 451**	**46 582**	**54 641**	**48 042**	**32 707**	**23 422**	**25 276**	**20 725**	**12 707**	**247**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**159 478**	**29 168**	**18 875**	**23 847**	**25 518**	**19 337**	**13 041**	**8 439**	**8 336**	**5 584**	**7 333**	**208**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	61.4	32.9	22.6	16.8	14.7	12.6	11.1	9.6	8.4	16.7	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	140 154	11 716	15 712	24 270	28 205	20 283	13 705	9 058	9 624	7 581	...	233
15 to 19 percent	142 413	7 943	8 364	16 681	27 281	24 466	19 108	13 848	14 397	10 325	...	272
20 to 24 percent	132 709	10 478	7 186	14 205	23 531	20 288	17 770	13 075	15 094	11 082	...	277
25 to 29 percent	96 599	6 321	5 337	10 393	18 511	14 863	11 811	9 185	11 447	8 731	...	276
30 to 34 percent	67 024	3 126	3 941	7 508	11 433	11 125	8 795	6 913	8 071	6 112	...	284
35 to 49 percent	102 660	4 007	7 766	12 728	15 769	15 744	13 987	10 439	12 635	9 585	...	285
50 percent or more	134 090	2 932	7 938	18 005	24 880	23 237	17 381	12 772	15 052	11 893	...	279
Not computed	54 573	984	1 130	1 584	2 127	1 347	1 006	704	802	930	43 959	238
Median	24.7	21.7	22.8	23.9	24.1	25.0	25.3	25.9	26.8	27.1	...	...

Table G—11. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**870 222**	**47 507**	**57 374**	**105 374**	**151 737**	**131 353**	**103 563**	**75 994**	**87 122**	**66 239**	**43 959**	**269**
15 to 19 years	16 359	573	1 255	3 195	3 848	2 958	1 826	1 024	814	440	426	238
20 to 24 years	148 934	3 297	8 091	21 225	30 026	27 349	19 876	13 059	12 491	7 139	6 381	266
25 to 29 years	174 269	3 459	7 371	18 943	34 449	30 139	25 254	17 879	18 274	10 719	7 782	282
30 to 34 years	128 919	3 111	5 224	11 756	23 209	19 390	17 459	13 378	16 869	12 401	6 122	297
35 to 39 years	79 954	2 235	3 516	6 578	13 410	11 555	9 812	8 293	10 862	10 089	3 604	304
40 to 44 years	51 243	1 574	2 705	4 742	7 233	7 721	5 954	4 980	7 171	6 836	2 327	304
45 to 49 years	41 355	1 958	2 753	4 360	5 727	5 911	4 783	3 947	5 244	5 137	1 535	293
50 to 54 years	40 667	2 255	3 117	5 311	6 338	5 406	3 963	3 507	4 750	4 381	1 639	273
55 to 59 years	39 325	2 691	3 611	5 565	6 076	5 129	4 016	3 081	3 701	3 249	2 206	256
60 to 64 years	35 693	3 705	4 008	5 706	5 556	4 037	3 437	2 356	2 311	2 285	2 292	230
65 to 69 years	35 109	5 286	4 367	5 570	5 141	4 078	2 845	1 811	1 848	1 564	2 599	210
70 to 74 years	30 691	6 021	4 218	4 870	4 382	3 299	1 999	1 224	1 395	929	2 354	190
75 years and over	47 704	11 342	7 138	7 553	6 342	4 381	2 339	1 455	1 392	1 070	4 692	170
Median	33.7	63.5	46.0	34.0	31.6	31.3	31.4	32.3	33.6	36.2	36.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**870 222**	**47 507**	**57 374**	**105 374**	**151 737**	**131 353**	**103 563**	**75 994**	**87 122**	**66 239**	**43 959**	**269**
Single	181 438	6 188	11 646	24 530	33 787	31 009	21 817	15 977	17 507	13 466	5 511	269
Now married, except separated	399 622	8 020	18 789	41 823	72 952	60 871	52 219	38 614	45 044	33 861	27 429	287
Separated	46 204	3 725	3 361	5 950	7 461	7 058	5 498	4 089	4 432	3 635	995	265
Widowed	89 957	19 143	12 323	14 415	12 611	9 463	5 622	3 524	3 806	2 642	6 408	186
Divorced	153 001	10 431	11 255	18 656	24 926	22 952	18 407	13 790	16 333	12 635	3 616	271
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**704 929**	**43 637**	**48 028**	**80 954**	**117 863**	**101 046**	**81 861**	**61 911**	**73 817**	**58 660**	**37 152**	**271**
Median	12.6	8.8	11.0	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.6	14.9	12.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**168 622**	**4 237**	**9 463**	**17 553**	**25 256**	**25 117**	**22 247**	**17 247**	**22 428**	**19 015**	**6 059**	**299**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.8	8.9	16.8	17.8	19.1	20.1	22.4	23.4	26.3	29.2	21.2	...
May 1975 or later only	9 116	127	561	1 224	1 790	1 897	1 338	804	810	356	209	270
Vietnam era	67 227	742	2 553	6 141	10 951	11 225	10 382	7 869	9 636	6 366	1 362	306
February 1955 to July 1964 only	16 798	278	728	1 502	2 151	2 194	2 071	1 754	2 953	2 656	511	331
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 196	48	133	258	302	427	461	371	545	537	114	340
Korean conflict	18 432	407	922	1 632	2 472	2 493	2 287	1 828	2 665	3 153	573	322
Korean conflict and World War II	4 133	117	261	456	483	484	444	444	687	644	113	324
World War II	45 299	1 995	3 830	5 732	6 490	5 841	4 930	3 858	4 839	5 059	2 725	278
World War I	2 195	250	272	293	335	289	150	158	108	76	264	222
Other	2 226	273	203	315	282	267	184	161	185	168	188	240
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**642 666**	**43 183**	**46 813**	**80 915**	**106 978**	**99 664**	**77 075**	**56 507**	**62 892**	**46 140**	**22 499**	**266**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**870 149**	**47 502**	**57 362**	**105 337**	**151 737**	**131 346**	**103 556**	**75 989**	**87 122**	**66 239**	**43 959**	**269**
Labor force	663 120	11 236	31 921	74 084	119 831	106 448	87 353	65 241	76 719	58 515	31 772	287
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.2	23.7	55.6	70.3	79.0	81.0	84.4	85.9	88.1	88.3	72.3	...
Armed Forces	58 861	82	1 086	6 869	19 503	6 565	4 234	2 235	1 802	1 084	15 401	235
Civilian labor force	604 259	11 154	30 835	67 215	100 328	99 883	83 119	63 006	74 917	57 431	16 371	292
Employed	567 309	9 221	27 911	62 106	93 253	93 617	78 177	60 113	71 866	55 591	15 454	295
Unemployed	36 950	1 933	2 924	5 109	7 075	6 266	4 942	2 893	3 051	1 840	917	258
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	17.3	9.5	7.6	7.1	6.3	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.2	5.6	...
Not in labor force	207 029	36 266	25 441	31 253	31 906	24 898	16 203	10 748	10 403	7 724	12 187	207
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**567 309**	**9 221**	**27 911**	**62 106**	**93 253**	**93 617**	**78 177**	**60 113**	**71 866**	**55 591**	**15 454**	**295**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	142 864	1 012	3 543	9 604	16 562	20 700	19 453	17 415	24 523	24 918	5 134	345
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67 460	369	1 276	3 815	6 870	8 650	9 305	8 398	12 646	13 857	2 274	364
Professional specialty occupations	75 404	643	2 267	5 789	9 692	12 050	10 148	9 017	11 877	11 061	2 860	329
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162 844	1 787	6 653	16 760	26 280	26 801	22 792	18 438	22 646	17 359	3 328	303
Technicians and related support occupations	22 292	139	855	2 125	3 675	3 859	3 263	2 408	3 309	2 255	404	304
Sales occupations	55 436	618	2 056	4 433	6 992	7 920	7 709	6 701	9 378	8 439	1 190	333
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85 116	1 030	3 742	10 202	15 613	15 022	11 820	9 329	9 959	6 665	1 734	287
Service occupations	64 256	2 673	5 271	9 363	11 962	10 422	7 964	5 236	5 623	3 654	2 088	259
Private household occupations	1 713	260	259	280	312	112	135	121	61	58	115	200
Protective service occupations	9 865	192	557	1 032	1 587	1 776	1 427	1 032	1 102	716	444	288
Service occupations, except protective and household	52 678	2 221	4 455	8 051	10 063	8 534	6 402	4 083	4 460	2 880	1 529	255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 203	415	727	1 205	1 240	1 108	759	487	532	278	452	241
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84 003	951	3 733	9 192	15 078	15 224	12 596	9 427	10 152	5 646	2 004	290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106 139	2 383	7 984	15 982	22 131	19 362	14 613	9 110	8 390	3 736	2 448	259
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	50 085	1 105	3 838	7 975	10 898	9 390	6 763	4 059	3 486	1 457	1 114	254
Transportation and material moving occupations	29 678	553	1 754	3 617	5 819	5 477	4 242	3 129	2 921	1 426	740	275
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26 376	725	2 392	4 390	5 414	4 495	3 608	1 922	1 983	853	594	250
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**611 212**	**8 756**	**27 994**	**67 104**	**110 116**	**97 626**	**80 620**	**61 009**	**72 085**	**55 587**	**30 315**	**289**
Private vehicle	518 305	6 081	21 387	54 155	93 354	84 943	71 262	54 182	64 018	47 422	21 501	293
Drive alone: Car	354 875	3 723	14 234	36 032	62 496	57 815	48 618	37 465	45 348	35 293	13 851	297
Truck or van	53 372	563	2 173	5 214	10 179	9 217	7 628	5 828	6 234	3 660	2 676	289
Carpool: Car	92 663	1 343	4 123	10 841	17 319	14 880	12 473	9 116	10 784	7 534	4 250	286
Truck or van	17 395	452	857	2 068	3 360	3 031	2 543	1 773	1 652	935	724	276
Public transportation	31 930	818	2 063	4 128	5 403	4 780	3 360	2 805	3 454	4 031	1 088	281
Bus or streetcar	24 811	668	1 827	3 616	4 606	3 853	2 615	2 114	2 289	2 394	829	267
Subway or elevated train	4 041	41	114	264	548	583	414	391	620	889	177	346
Railroad	2 149	7	48	98	97	223	233	254	442	685	62	419
Taxicab	929	102	74	150	152	121	98	46	103	63	20	242
Bicycle	6 823	83	400	955	1 545	953	735	472	395	267	1 018	247
Motorcycle	7 034	53	210	695	1 767	1 115	901	538	581	416	758	269
Walked only	35 025	1 384	3 433	6 083	6 485	4 611	3 212	1 952	2 204	1 731	3 930	236
Other means	4 765	173	251	516	874	632	463	423	474	414	545	273
Worked at home	7 330	164	250	572	688	592	687	637	959	1 306	1 475	348
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	147 572	31 962	20 281	23 273	22 201	15 904	9 619	5 622	5 570	3 776	9 364	186
1 worker	364 517	11 886	25 820	51 715	73 228	59 042	43 280	29 433	30 460	21 831	17 822	259
2 workers	301 021	3 000	9 801	27 002	50 158	49 045	44 206	34 265	40 117	28 896	14 531	305
3 or more workers	57 112	659	1 472	3 384	6 150	7 362	6 458	6 674	10 975	11 736	2 242	365

Table G—12. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 688 499**	**92 727**	**251 653**	**493 473**	**578 819**	**472 662**	**310 890**	**180 006**	**141 057**	**59 230**	**107 982**	**239**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	39 465	1 051	1 184	1 940	2 656	4 904	7 757	6 979	7 741	4 262	991	348
1975 to 1978	123 214	2 855	3 304	6 219	14 003	22 253	25 569	19 026	18 275	8 134	3 576	322
1970 to 1974	161 978	7 229	6 750	12 419	26 171	33 863	28 874	18 703	15 680	7 230	5 059	288
1960 to 1969	310 761	15 018	17 692	37 469	61 769	62 891	45 845	27 076	21 672	9 053	12 276	264
1950 to 1959	358 030	10 909	29 202	65 772	84 654	66 451	40 820	22 886	16 382	6 314	14 640	239
1940 to 1949	406 540	11 596	40 078	85 273	97 671	73 827	42 559	22 483	16 513	5 748	10 792	231
1939 or earlier	1 288 511	44 069	153 443	284 381	291 895	208 473	119 466	62 853	44 794	18 489	60 648	223
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 079 487	19 743	66 631	176 166	233 939	204 522	147 783	92 854	78 588	35 499	23 762	258
1975 to 1978	887 048	26 053	75 776	162 844	200 849	166 544	107 660	59 508	44 055	17 132	26 627	241
1970 to 1974	307 237	18 546	41 935	64 875	65 276	48 594	27 901	14 155	9 681	3 596	12 678	217
1960 to 1969	234 634	17 057	38 251	51 386	46 996	33 685	17 021	8 880	5 489	1 864	14 005	204
1959 or earlier	180 093	11 328	29 060	38 202	31 759	19 317	10 525	4 609	3 244	1 139	30 910	195
ROOMS												
1 room	19 697	3 098	4 610	4 822	2 928	1 430	484	344	194	87	1 700	163
2 rooms	86 960	10 150	18 535	22 309	15 145	8 427	3 821	1 959	1 466	446	4 702	178
3 rooms	482 255	35 540	85 509	139 765	106 325	57 037	24 355	9 768	6 243	2 091	15 622	190
4 rooms	924 485	27 069	83 245	175 556	220 480	181 430	111 467	56 011	33 627	7 920	27 680	237
5 rooms	710 414	12 119	40 551	101 527	150 966	142 539	103 729	63 849	49 129	17 787	28 218	263
6 rooms	347 327	3 681	15 207	39 635	65 663	64 600	51 767	35 886	35 707	17 854	17 327	282
7 or more rooms	117 361	1 070	3 996	9 859	17 312	17 199	15 267	12 189	14 691	13 045	12 733	309
Median	4.3	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.6	4.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	31 630	4 221	7 718	8 133	4 985	2 415	940	582	342	161	2 133	167
1	764 768	50 645	127 776	215 003	172 166	95 581	42 881	18 370	11 784	3 465	27 097	194
2	1 343 014	28 684	91 712	213 818	306 070	279 755	187 918	102 059	68 664	21 015	43 319	252
3	483 307	8 070	21 746	51 790	85 963	85 632	71 012	52 710	52 473	27 302	26 609	285
4	55 233	1 017	2 279	4 111	8 775	8 290	6 995	5 303	6 537	5 209	6 717	299
5 or more	10 547	90	422	618	860	989	1 144	982	1 257	2 078	2 107	355
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	888 794	62 431	144 003	227 544	188 783	114 077	56 859	26 703	19 308	7 181	41 905	198
2 persons	883 544	17 530	63 740	150 293	201 519	173 361	112 998	65 425	49 593	19 556	29 529	248
3 persons	455 531	6 135	23 167	62 955	98 018	93 852	69 088	41 369	32 471	13 757	14 719	266
4 persons	281 476	3 456	12 265	33 545	56 872	56 868	44 465	28 027	23 433	10 446	12 099	275
5 persons	113 016	1 685	4 826	12 144	21 819	22 804	17 360	11 573	9 901	5 062	5 842	279
6 or more persons	66 136	1 490	3 652	6 992	11 808	11 700	10 120	6 909	6 351	3 228	3 888	281
Median	2.02	1.24	1.37	1.63	2.00	2.21	2.37	2.47	2.55	2.71	1.91	...
Total persons	6 000 243	145 873	425 362	926 095	1 261 506	1 127 430	802 115	488 309	393 698	175 438	254 417	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 622 742**	**86 308**	**242 537**	**480 783**	**566 550**	**464 288**	**306 048**	**177 427**	**139 382**	**58 460**	**100 959**	**240**
1.01 or more persons per room	85 968	2 331	7 398	14 560	18 257	16 093	10 908	6 571	5 015	1 572	3 263	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**65 757**	**6 419**	**9 116**	**12 690**	**12 269**	**8 374**	**4 842**	**2 579**	**1 675**	**770**	**7 023**	**205**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 704	475	591	779	755	620	339	217	149	62	717	210
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	476 058	54 307	82 821	109 638	91 293	55 441	28 880	13 470	8 963	2 896	28 349	190
$5,000 to $9,999	592 521	21 520	79 231	142 560	138 966	91 183	48 991	24 647	15 453	4 356	25 614	214
$10,000 to $12,499	312 326	5 652	27 022	66 318	80 311	57 790	33 017	16 625	11 314	3 309	10 968	232
$12,500 to $14,999	245 253	3 423	17 110	44 980	61 470	49 926	30 019	15 758	10 983	3 123	8 461	243
$15,000 to $19,999	427 158	4 115	23 184	64 220	97 609	92 611	62 984	35 343	25 221	8 210	13 661	260
$20,000 to $24,999	283 769	1 770	11 431	35 018	56 966	61 411	48 269	28 966	23 042	8 213	8 683	276
$25,000 to $34,999	242 699	1 457	7 848	23 265	38 795	47 388	42 728	30 799	29 191	13 616	7 612	299
$35,000 to $49,999	82 356	347	2 267	5 607	10 515	13 584	12 957	11 263	12 986	9 623	3 207	328
$50,000 or more	26 359	136	739	1 867	2 894	3 328	3 045	3 135	3 904	5 884	1 427	357
Median	$12 207	$4 490	$7 430	$9 804	$11 841	$14 098	$16 077	$17 622	$19 707	$24 644	$10 006	...
Mean	$14 292	$6 423	$9 442	$11 436	$13 324	$15 347	$17 172	$19 104	$21 226	$28 402	$12 869	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 688 499**	**92 727**	**251 653**	**493 473**	**578 819**	**472 662**	**310 890**	**180 006**	**141 057**	**59 230**	**107 982**	**239**
Central heating system	2 222 680	57 825	165 031	374 475	485 518	419 075	284 529	165 961	131 028	55 040	84 198	249
Air conditioning	**1 101 857**	**30 746**	**85 245**	**172 595**	**223 699**	**203 573**	**148 361**	**88 995**	**70 598**	**29 270**	**48 775**	**254**
Central system	287 158	3 853	8 409	20 435	44 925	55 395	52 998	35 756	33 345	16 953	15 089	303
Vehicles available	**2 160 010**	**45 228**	**163 956**	**369 767**	**471 043**	**403 029**	**275 251**	**163 429**	**131 086**	**55 725**	**81 496**	**249**
1	1 352 460	36 613	123 624	264 999	310 598	247 349	155 856	85 353	60 787	20 971	46 310	237
2 or more	807 550	8 615	40 332	104 768	160 445	155 680	119 395	78 076	70 299	34 754	35 186	273
House heating fuel	**2 674 172**	**92 197**	**250 209**	**491 031**	**576 186**	**470 622**	**309 540**	**179 083**	**140 115**	**58 617**	**106 572**	**239**
Utility gas	1 649 046	64 513	177 009	331 365	364 244	276 301	172 281	97 391	76 331	34 445	55 166	231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55 999	2 955	6 554	11 163	11 517	8 324	4 633	2 527	1 898	881	5 547	220
Electricity	336 576	10 613	20 477	45 175	66 088	64 493	50 394	31 205	25 801	10 904	11 426	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	597 423	10 907	39 914	95 676	129 000	118 608	80 461	47 068	35 388	11 969	28 432	254
Other	35 128	3 209	6 255	7 652	5 337	2 896	1 771	892	697	418	6 001	183
Family householder	**1 570 278**	**27 869**	**97 506**	**236 426**	**344 863**	**315 286**	**220 894**	**129 983**	**97 450**	**37 234**	**62 767**	**257**
With own children under 18 years	835 022	12 503	42 468	113 929	183 956	171 897	125 822	75 239	57 528	21 327	30 353	264
With own children under 6 years	481 721	6 789	24 748	70 392	112 823	101 328	71 788	40 292	27 564	8 984	17 013	259
Female householder, no husband present	**370 935**	**10 519**	**27 314**	**60 058**	**84 394**	**73 928**	**48 802**	**28 627**	**20 915**	**7 287**	**9 091**	**249**
With own children under 18 years	253 746	6 613	15 694	38 744	59 214	52 577	35 838	20 934	15 248	5 229	3 655	255
With own children under 6 years	104 046	3 021	6 991	18 472	26 750	22 100	13 043	7 092	4 091	1 221	1 265	243
Nonfamily householder	**1 118 221**	**64 858**	**154 147**	**257 047**	**233 956**	**157 376**	**89 996**	**50 023**	**43 607**	**21 996**	**45 215**	**213**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**455 929**	**43 778**	**62 825**	**92 241**	**91 193**	**64 150**	**38 486**	**20 347**	**14 917**	**5 982**	**22 010**	**210**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	47.2	25.0	18.7	15.8	13.6	12.4	11.3	10.6	10.1	20.4	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	556 547	30 863	81 905	134 516	130 882	87 802	46 545	23 084	14 267	6 683	...	212
15 to 19 percent	450 783	13 084	36 918	81 403	102 240	91 805	60 365	32 513	23 790	8 665	...	246
20 to 24 percent	367 892	14 426	27 109	61 755	81 227	70 263	50 783	30 055	23 023	9 251	...	250
25 to 29 percent	265 116	10 567	19 803	43 663	59 606	49 689	34 511	21 993	17 997	7 287	...	249
30 to 34 percent	184 465	7 364	15 980	30 347	38 159	34 535	24 056	14 866	13 291	5 867	...	251
35 to 49 percent	309 873	9 493	33 575	54 687	63 456	54 924	38 653	24 499	21 211	9 375	...	245
50 percent or more	415 695	4 986	32 662	80 723	96 945	78 876	52 890	31 180	26 147	11 286	...	246
Not computed	138 128	1 944	3 701	6 379	6 304	4 768	3 087	1 816	1 331	816	107 982	224
Median	23.6	20.5	21.0	22.2	23.3	23.9	24.6	25.8	27.4	28.2	...	...

Table G—12. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 688 499**	**92 727**	**251 653**	**493 473**	**578 819**	**472 662**	**310 890**	**180 006**	**141 057**	**59 230**	**107 982**	**239**
15 to 19 years	47 125	1 370	5 050	12 876	12 143	6 986	3 919	1 729	1 333	586	1 133	215
20 to 24 years	448 124	7 118	34 901	91 520	112 017	86 663	52 066	27 212	19 008	7 542	10 077	238
25 to 29 years	526 205	6 001	30 472	88 066	122 971	108 480	73 162	41 657	30 648	11 334	13 414	254
30 to 34 years	337 841	4 465	17 935	48 791	72 815	66 171	50 470	30 406	25 769	11 107	9 912	265
35 to 39 years	190 770	2 840	11 428	26 194	38 116	36 361	27 280	17 591	16 456	7 470	7 034	268
40 to 44 years	130 268	2 744	9 406	19 140	25 545	23 320	17 380	12 280	10 402	4 918	5 133	262
45 to 49 years	116 625	2 825	9 778	19 225	22 541	21 246	14 784	9 502	8 133	4 065	4 526	254
50 to 54 years	129 032	4 022	13 271	23 764	26 680	21 699	14 687	9 085	6 938	3 386	5 500	239
55 to 59 years	144 290	6 309	16 350	28 996	29 901	23 427	14 640	8 462	6 728	2 818	6 659	229
60 to 64 years	146 599	8 302	19 904	32 561	29 287	22 125	13 014	7 036	4 954	2 065	7 351	215
65 to 69 years	145 266	10 840	23 551	31 692	28 721	20 423	10 930	5 536	3 916	1 284	8 373	204
70 to 74 years	126 622	12 521	21 312	27 874	24 023	15 721	7 994	4 332	3 057	1 120	8 668	195
75 years and over	199 732	23 370	38 295	42 774	34 059	20 040	10 564	5 178	3 715	1 535	20 202	183
Median	34.8	65.2	52.6	36.0	32.9	32.6	32.6	33.2	33.8	34.6	52.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 688 499**	**92 727**	**251 653**	**493 473**	**578 819**	**472 662**	**310 890**	**180 006**	**141 057**	**59 230**	**107 982**	**239**
Single	620 040	18 686	65 648	135 680	140 763	100 732	60 025	35 531	31 169	16 227	15 579	229
Now married, except separated	1 155 655	17 176	67 981	170 244	251 595	232 255	165 539	97 226	73 187	28 283	52 169	260
Separated	124 394	4 139	10 179	22 551	28 022	23 489	15 579	8 728	6 720	2 467	2 520	243
Widowed	364 103	36 914	64 981	81 936	66 453	42 241	22 184	10 840	7 466	2 848	28 240	190
Divorced	424 307	15 812	42 864	83 062	91 986	73 945	47 563	27 681	22 515	9 405	9 474	236
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 193 250**	**84 239**	**211 702**	**389 077**	**454 659**	**379 013**	**254 905**	**151 065**	**120 716**	**51 102**	**96 772**	**240**
Median	12.4	9.0	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.1	14.8	12.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**522 684**	**11 469**	**40 846**	**87 089**	**108 690**	**97 249**	**68 858**	**41 237**	**33 530**	**15 035**	**18 681**	**252**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.8	12.4	16.3	17.9	19.3	20.9	22.5	23.2	24.0	25.6	19.4	...
May 1975 or later only	27 835	435	1 835	5 424	7 372	5 727	3 362	1 606	1 108	407	559	240
Vietnam era	194 514	1 882	10 595	30 072	42 585	39 975	29 390	17 118	13 454	5 128	4 315	262
February 1955 to July 1964 only	44 932	670	2 929	6 332	8 296	8 243	6 424	4 498	4 196	1 930	1 414	271
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 919	153	396	857	915	950	1 019	595	509	312	213	278
Korean conflict	53 578	1 105	4 195	8 292	10 309	9 585	6 887	4 555	4 244	2 265	2 141	259
Korean conflict and World War II	10 803	312	978	1 941	2 003	1 887	1 340	867	720	424	331	250
World War II	167 566	5 783	17 466	30 734	33 654	28 532	18 899	11 330	8 651	4 214	8 303	238
World War I	9 256	587	1 272	1 837	1 795	1 174	778	302	284	214	1 013	212
Other	8 281	542	1 180	1 600	1 761	1 176	759	366	364	141	392	218
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 115 630**	**61 148**	**209 490**	**400 627**	**454 530**	**367 990**	**237 755**	**136 780**	**106 155**	**43 651**	**77 504**	**236**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 688 200**	**92 691**	**251 617**	**493 430**	**578 765**	**472 598**	**310 857**	**179 994**	**141 042**	**59 230**	**107 976**	**239**
Labor force	1 969 867	31 428	143 885	343 027	437 739	372 513	254 618	151 155	119 688	51 309	64 505	250
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.3	33.9	57.2	69.5	75.6	78.8	81.9	84.0	84.9	86.6	59.7	...
Armed Forces	49 886	74	1 281	5 714	15 545	7 359	4 244	1 977	1 357	544	11 791	239
Civilian labor force	1 919 981	31 354	142 604	337 313	422 194	365 154	250 374	149 178	118 331	50 765	52 714	250
Employed	1 792 785	28 428	131 915	311 445	391 360	341 187	235 748	141 469	113 008	48 708	49 517	251
Unemployed	127 196	2 926	10 689	25 868	30 834	23 967	14 626	7 709	5 323	2 057	3 197	237
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	9.3	7.5	7.7	7.3	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.1	6.1	...
Not in labor force	718 333	61 263	107 732	150 403	141 026	100 085	56 239	28 839	21 354	7 921	43 471	206
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 792 785**	**28 428**	**131 915**	**311 445**	**391 360**	**341 187**	**235 748**	**141 469**	**113 008**	**48 708**	**49 517**	**251**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	389 783	3 962	20 386	54 021	74 115	72 210	56 744	38 904	37 323	21 099	11 019	276
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	165 676	1 428	7 224	19 895	29 185	31 413	25 771	17 663	17 519	10 666	4 912	286
Professional specialty occupations	224 107	2 534	13 162	34 126	44 930	40 797	30 973	21 241	19 804	10 433	6 107	267
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	494 852	6 551	34 177	85 024	107 381	96 279	66 815	41 113	33 024	14 195	10 293	255
Technicians and related support occupations	65 568	689	3 956	10 698	14 186	13 009	9 702	5 486	4 721	1 876	1 245	260
Sales occupations	147 448	2 189	10 034	22 398	27 572	27 014	20 944	14 554	12 520	6 684	3 539	268
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281 836	3 673	20 187	51 928	65 623	56 256	36 169	21 073	15 783	5 635	5 509	248
Service occupations	217 954	6 168	21 824	43 367	48 634	38 295	24 648	14 272	10 568	3 912	6 266	235
Private household occupations	5 776	512	1 117	1 218	972	693	416	182	190	51	425	193
Protective service occupations	34 657	564	2 219	5 555	7 301	7 413	5 247	2 628	2 162	641	927	258
Service occupations, except protective and household	177 521	5 092	18 488	36 594	40 361	30 189	18 985	11 462	8 216	3 220	4 914	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 663	919	2 315	4 131	4 443	3 502	2 089	1 310	966	591	5 397	231
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272 998	3 451	18 330	44 262	60 724	55 566	39 036	22 407	16 300	5 329	7 593	255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	391 535	7 377	34 883	80 640	96 063	75 335	46 416	23 463	14 827	3 582	8 949	236
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	203 920	3 930	18 941	44 512	51 894	38 824	22 500	11 255	6 567	1 283	4 214	231
Transportation and material moving occupations	100 582	1 387	7 448	17 445	23 205	20 089	14 175	7 453	5 344	1 421	2 615	249
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87 033	2 060	8 494	18 683	20 964	16 422	9 741	4 755	2 916	878	2 120	232
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 795 112**	**27 325**	**129 219**	**308 288**	**396 916**	**339 595**	**234 262**	**139 693**	**111 693**	**48 266**	**59 855**	**251**
Private vehicle	1 450 366	19 793	99 327	246 537	324 703	278 528	193 301	115 444	92 176	37 717	42 840	252
Drive alone: Car	983 434	12 977	66 110	167 667	218 354	188 775	131 487	79 723	64 590	27 458	26 293	254
Truck or van	145 570	2 021	9 297	22 937	32 726	28 162	19 456	11 385	9 282	3 284	7 020	254
Carpool: Car	272 169	3 933	19 860	47 480	62 452	52 935	35 962	20 413	15 731	6 011	7 392	249
Truck or van	49 193	862	4 060	8 453	11 171	8 656	6 396	3 923	2 573	964	2 135	245
Public transportation	154 912	1 866	9 248	22 913	31 253	32 433	23 461	14 327	11 197	5 531	2 683	267
Bus or streetcar	94 053	1 500	7 191	16 610	20 117	18 092	12 171	7 383	6 246	2 903	1 840	252
Subway or elevated train	46 289	166	1 256	4 583	8 785	11 538	8 951	5 220	3 539	1 664	587	285
Railroad	9 758	44	206	668	1 325	2 053	1 840	1 412	1 200	827	183	313
Taxicab	4 812	156	595	1 052	1 026	750	499	312	212	137	73	228
Bicycle	14 749	213	1 196	2 740	3 377	2 385	1 716	984	866	482	790	242
Motorcycle	12 562	184	696	1 907	2 960	2 576	1 767	858	696	218	700	254
Walked only	133 587	4 708	16 940	30 208	30 023	19 691	11 158	5 884	4 417	2 517	8 041	218
Other means	10 871	214	811	1 917	2 160	1 818	1 102	745	834	345	925	247
Worked at home	18 065	347	1 001	2 066	2 440	2 164	1 757	1 451	1 507	1 456	3 876	279
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	527 320	54 704	89 858	115 858	100 752	65 549	34 361	16 211	10 993	3 678	35 356	194
1 worker	1 137 507	29 010	114 997	241 710	263 900	197 882	120 226	65 463	46 997	17 588	39 734	231
2 workers	879 597	7 761	41 473	122 745	192 047	184 165	133 452	81 242	64 255	25 471	26 986	267
3 or more workers	144 075	1 252	5 325	13 160	22 120	25 066	22 851	17 090	18 812	12 493	5 906	305

Table G—13. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 529 964**	**114 461**	**251 567**	**507 993**	**569 635**	**449 346**	**272 369**	**150 277**	**118 862**	**44 841**	**50 613**	**232**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	55 910	3 728	2 667	3 302	6 126	9 524	10 605	7 508	7 893	3 729	828	310
1975 to 1978	173 512	9 055	6 783	11 665	28 194	37 889	30 141	19 454	19 174	7 774	3 383	289
1970 to 1974	258 812	14 556	9 443	20 645	49 127	60 847	43 535	26 541	22 295	7 312	4 511	277
1960 to 1969	387 359	18 268	16 198	46 915	87 150	89 608	58 655	32 039	23 947	7 267	7 312	262
1950 to 1959	299 339	10 912	25 057	63 150	76 611	56 431	30 242	15 669	10 519	3 335	7 413	231
1940 to 1949	333 027	12 299	37 482	87 171	86 310	52 227	27 211	13 070	8 664	3 165	5 428	216
1939 or earlier	1 022 005	45 643	153 937	275 145	236 117	142 820	71 980	35 996	26 370	12 259	21 738	205
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 125 131	29 438	82 557	206 523	253 447	215 518	142 881	82 133	69 044	27 663	15 927	247
1975 to 1978	824 914	37 814	77 858	163 820	192 437	152 284	89 007	48 004	36 757	12 722	14 211	233
1970 to 1974	272 510	22 137	37 035	60 244	60 044	42 932	21 789	11 817	8 060	2 762	5 690	212
1960 to 1969	189 413	16 048	31 695	45 979	40 356	26 101	12 964	5 936	3 565	1 289	5 480	198
1959 or earlier	117 996	9 024	22 422	31 427	23 351	12 511	5 728	2 387	1 436	405	9 305	186
ROOMS												
1 room	43 546	8 737	11 070	10 218	6 474	2 750	1 404	674	538	315	1 366	156
2 rooms	170 838	21 663	38 687	45 805	31 222	16 400	7 523	3 647	2 231	690	2 970	176
3 rooms	680 574	49 374	101 795	197 977	164 574	92 559	38 248	16 100	9 682	2 914	7 351	197
4 rooms	923 246	23 068	65 998	163 539	225 980	202 763	121 659	59 493	38 551	8 960	13 235	245
5 rooms	483 200	8 538	24 952	66 091	100 860	96 847	73 488	46 919	39 505	13 986	12 014	268
6 rooms	175 780	2 416	7 421	20 092	31 723	30 758	23 992	18 576	21 634	11 554	7 614	286
7 or more rooms	52 780	665	1 644	4 271	8 802	7 269	6 055	4 868	6 721	6 422	6 063	306
Median	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	70 031	11 661	18 248	18 914	10 489	4 568	2 204	1 099	788	437	1 623	161
1	1 013 192	73 489	155 466	288 922	243 436	138 352	58 299	24 334	14 276	4 166	12 452	197
2	1 131 201	21 847	63 220	164 872	259 586	255 412	171 235	92 334	65 389	18 497	18 809	259
3	277 547	6 633	12 930	32 179	49 506	45 464	36 504	29 667	34 512	17 436	12 716	284
4	33 207	715	1 503	2 849	6 048	4 998	3 653	2 537	3 389	3 601	3 914	285
5 or more	4 786	116	200	257	570	552	474	306	508	704	1 099	316
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 058 123	85 143	159 862	271 843	238 678	151 364	72 244	32 788	22 057	7 493	16 651	201
2 persons	787 584	16 188	56 701	140 827	181 995	160 141	102 703	55 854	44 558	15 538	13 079	248
3 persons	360 931	6 545	19 297	53 059	80 006	74 181	51 851	31 431	25 888	10 357	8 316	262
4 persons	199 906	3 761	9 468	27 081	42 411	39 832	28 305	18 863	16 225	6 987	6 973	267
5 persons	77 304	1 694	3 675	9 557	16 972	14 933	10 925	7 090	6 211	2 904	3 343	267
6 or more persons	46 116	1 130	2 564	5 626	9 573	8 895	6 341	4 251	3 923	1 562	2 251	267
Median	1.76	1.17	1.29	1.43	1.75	1.96	2.12	2.26	2.34	2.46	2.16	...
Total persons	5 093 017	163 573	391 419	877 756	1 129 568	966 123	630 971	372 684	309 287	123 688	127 948	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 468 564**	**104 963**	**238 683**	**494 865**	**559 597**	**443 280**	**269 353**	**148 507**	**117 648**	**44 353**	**47 315**	**233**
1.01 or more persons per room	88 172	2 587	7 846	16 734	20 203	16 543	10 188	6 053	4 540	1 387	2 091	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**61 400**	**9 498**	**12 884**	**13 128**	**10 038**	**6 066**	**3 016**	**1 770**	**1 214**	**488**	**3 298**	**175**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 958	619	724	1 051	816	448	380	172	97	28	623	189
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	514 752	74 938	90 325	127 410	100 796	59 443	27 260	12 508	7 919	2 467	11 686	184
$5,000 to $9,999	604 959	24 005	82 988	156 718	146 776	95 153	47 975	21 857	13 438	3 618	12 431	211
$10,000 to $12,499	305 408	5 206	26 136	68 306	82 560	58 708	30 328	15 214	9 942	2 630	6 378	230
$12,500 to $14,999	226 580	3 222	15 247	43 058	60 094	48 962	27 129	13 502	8 748	2 376	4 242	241
$15,000 to $19,999	369 799	3 489	19 292	59 677	89 382	83 532	53 387	28 008	20 609	5 817	6 606	256
$20,000 to $24,999	230 508	1 638	9 300	28 619	47 517	51 848	38 857	23 459	19 526	5 956	3 788	275
$25,000 to $34,999	190 372	1 378	6 231	17 921	32 290	38 578	33 531	23 815	23 439	9 862	3 327	296
$35,000 to $49,999	64 057	386	1 467	4 793	7 892	10 032	10 895	9 159	11 085	7 149	1 199	331
$50,000 or more	23 529	199	581	1 491	2 328	3 090	3 007	2 755	4 156	4 966	956	361
Median	$11 189	$4 196	$6 849	$8 992	$11 128	$13 081	$15 300	$17 009	$19 689	$24 599	$10 466	...
Mean	$13 316	$5 727	$8 672	$10 503	$12 478	$14 486	$16 665	$18 638	$21 699	$28 948	$13 461	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 529 964**	**114 461**	**251 567**	**507 993**	**569 635**	**449 346**	**272 369**	**150 277**	**118 862**	**44 841**	**50 613**	**232**
Central heating system	2 081 736	84 549	171 068	385 316	470 458	397 344	246 504	137 639	109 590	41 607	37 661	241
Air conditioning	**1 126 914**	**38 227**	**75 994**	**175 543**	**247 813**	**235 376**	**154 574**	**85 311**	**65 905**	**23 672**	**24 499**	**253**
Central system	435 456	10 227	10 312	30 303	81 575	110 773	81 861	46 424	38 312	15 441	10 228	286
Vehicles available	**1 950 368**	**48 191**	**151 873**	**359 224**	**447 606**	**378 682**	**239 199**	**134 896**	**108 709**	**40 602**	**41 386**	**244**
1	1 324 188	41 247	122 426	277 300	320 362	250 159	142 878	74 757	53 622	17 718	23 719	233
2 or more	626 180	6 944	29 447	81 924	127 244	128 523	96 321	60 139	55 087	22 884	17 667	273
House heating fuel	**2 512 407**	**113 640**	**249 499**	**504 586**	**565 659**	**447 230**	**271 141**	**149 600**	**118 033**	**44 272**	**48 747**	**232**
Utility gas	1 466 254	70 556	171 743	331 258	332 502	235 882	135 908	76 377	64 392	24 359	23 277	222
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46 407	2 453	5 950	10 445	10 480	6 410	3 712	1 757	1 319	604	3 277	213
Electricity	504 742	24 654	27 406	61 006	103 431	111 506	77 733	44 096	34 161	12 712	8 037	264
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	470 990	13 353	39 860	96 058	115 487	91 474	52 795	26 820	17 592	6 278	11 273	235
Other	24 014	2 624	4 540	5 819	3 759	1 958	993	550	569	319	2 883	179
Family householder	**1 237 724**	**26 543**	**80 690**	**203 613**	**283 949**	**251 255**	**165 265**	**94 806**	**74 098**	**25 720**	**31 785**	**252**
With own children under 18 years	648 360	14 326	35 446	98 847	149 723	134 240	89 537	53 348	41 348	13 696	17 849	256
With own children under 6 years	379 152	8 148	22 479	63 368	92 997	78 461	49 734	28 044	19 290	5 515	11 116	248
Female householder, no husband present	**328 093**	**12 303**	**24 419**	**56 220**	**75 756**	**67 581**	**42 535**	**23 399**	**17 298**	**5 096**	**3 486**	**246**
With own children under 18 years	233 949	9 291	15 193	38 503	54 177	49 569	31 544	17 442	12 661	3 747	1 822	249
With own children under 6 years	102 743	4 851	7 967	20 034	26 100	21 093	11 706	5 963	3 471	823	735	235
Nonfamily householder	**1 292 240**	**87 918**	**170 877**	**304 380**	**285 686**	**198 091**	**107 104**	**55 471**	**44 764**	**19 121**	**18 828**	**213**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**471 498**	**56 597**	**68 308**	**105 891**	**95 283**	**64 979**	**34 255**	**17 847**	**12 810**	**4 903**	**10 625**	**200**
Percent below poverty level	18.6	49.4	27.2	20.8	16.7	14.5	12.6	11.9	10.8	10.9	21.0	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	472 019	31 086	69 990	116 314	108 919	70 739	37 706	18 313	13 398	5 554	...	209
15 to 19 percent	409 815	17 235	36 829	81 273	96 092	79 425	48 329	25 617	18 427	6 588	...	236
20 to 24 percent	358 019	21 782	28 857	64 977	81 564	67 663	42 736	24 062	19 575	6 803	...	239
25 to 29 percent	264 267	15 265	21 921	47 140	61 540	49 224	30 974	17 730	15 057	5 416	...	239
30 to 34 percent	186 569	8 901	17 018	33 297	41 599	36 447	22 249	12 691	10 403	3 964	...	241
35 to 49 percent	317 044	10 859	35 659	62 575	66 573	57 350	37 445	21 859	17 930	6 794	...	237
50 percent or more	436 222	7 074	36 682	94 355	105 200	82 774	49 905	28 355	22 692	9 185	...	238
Not computed	86 009	2 259	4 611	8 062	8 148	5 724	3 025	1 650	1 380	537	50 613	217
Median	24.8	21.8	22.9	24.0	24.6	25.4	26.0	26.8	27.4	28.0	...	...

Table G—13. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 529 964**	**114 461**	**251 567**	**507 993**	**569 635**	**449 346**	**272 369**	**150 277**	**118 862**	**44 841**	**50 613**	**232**
15 to 19 years	59 654	1 573	7 103	16 457	14 949	9 794	4 855	2 231	1 476	538	678	215
20 to 24 years	472 837	8 406	38 921	104 781	120 443	91 456	51 821	25 684	18 432	6 372	6 521	234
25 to 29 years	486 967	7 598	31 441	90 447	120 057	99 618	62 721	33 996	24 615	8 455	8 019	246
30 to 34 years	301 914	4 852	18 486	48 226	68 319	62 117	40 547	24 230	21 342	7 977	5 818	257
35 to 39 years	166 423	3 580	10 898	26 090	35 327	31 356	22 383	14 832	12 774	5 642	3 541	259
40 to 44 years	114 110	3 158	8 882	19 291	23 462	20 578	14 996	9 653	8 259	3 410	2 421	253
45 to 49 years	105 652	3 682	10 245	19 352	21 522	19 273	12 505	7 024	6 870	2 752	2 427	243
50 to 54 years	117 360	5 117	13 208	23 201	24 278	19 746	12 889	7 442	6 287	2 396	2 796	232
55 to 59 years	126 159	6 813	17 300	27 013	26 411	19 893	11 650	6 783	5 160	2 098	3 038	220
60 to 64 years	129 092	9 205	18 990	29 565	27 697	19 158	10 432	5 607	3 774	1 548	3 116	209
65 to 69 years	131 066	13 676	21 145	30 647	26 161	18 422	8 974	4 226	3 306	1 271	3 238	197
70 to 74 years	120 023	15 340	19 959	27 785	24 088	15 005	7 533	3 521	2 880	1 058	2 854	192
75 years and over	198 707	31 461	34 989	45 138	36 921	22 930	11 063	5 048	3 687	1 324	6 146	183
Median	34.1	66.2	49.9	34.4	32.1	31.9	32.1	32.7	33.5	34.4	41.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 529 964**	**114 461**	**251 567**	**507 993**	**569 635**	**449 346**	**272 369**	**150 277**	**118 862**	**44 841**	**50 613**	**232**
Single	730 924	24 491	78 668	170 804	171 540	124 447	70 049	37 718	30 966	13 718	8 523	225
Now married, except separated	875 792	14 479	54 709	142 740	201 383	176 863	117 294	67 691	53 604	19 295	27 734	253
Separated	131 835	5 936	13 302	25 691	30 271	24 952	14 144	8 186	6 080	1 938	1 335	234
Widowed	343 448	47 263	58 066	79 307	68 099	42 277	21 035	9 758	6 838	2 173	8 632	189
Divorced	447 965	22 292	46 822	89 451	98 342	80 807	49 847	26 924	21 374	7 717	4 389	232
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 997 473**	**104 482**	**205 543**	**386 755**	**434 243**	**348 096**	**215 693**	**122 362**	**98 954**	**37 931**	**43 414**	**232**
Median	12.5	9.1	11.4	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.7	15.0	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**445 436**	**13 479**	**41 634**	**81 901**	**94 473**	**81 162**	**54 272**	**31 861**	**27 144**	**10 599**	**8 911**	**243**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.0	11.8	16.7	16.4	17.0	18.4	20.3	21.5	23.1	23.9	21.5	...
May 1975 or later only	28 304	530	2 240	6 049	7 176	5 651	3 469	1 538	1 035	279	337	236
Vietnam era	163 087	1 919	10 864	28 347	37 282	33 127	22 396	12 964	10 577	3 474	2 137	253
February 1955 to July 1964 only	36 964	739	2 745	5 907	6 930	6 830	5 161	3 520	2 961	1 494	677	263
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 009	107	479	881	1 098	1 141	884	513	527	266	113	267
Korean conflict	45 558	1 327	4 222	8 132	9 262	7 613	5 541	3 371	3 450	1 438	1 202	246
Korean conflict and World War II	10 160	440	951	1 982	1 910	1 671	1 118	811	760	283	234	242
World War II	139 016	7 034	17 791	27 088	27 467	22 754	14 355	8 469	7 263	3 118	3 677	229
World War I	8 763	760	1 187	1 845	1 751	1 359	677	377	310	179	318	212
Other	7 575	623	1 155	1 670	1 597	1 016	671	298	261	68	216	207
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 034 659**	**100 824**	**208 342**	**418 860**	**459 781**	**360 589**	**213 625**	**116 246**	**90 212**	**33 685**	**32 495**	**230**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 529 596**	**114 431**	**251 525**	**507 946**	**569 541**	**449 287**	**272 339**	**150 250**	**118 826**	**44 841**	**50 610**	**232**
Labor force	1 827 200	35 032	144 538	350 043	425 177	350 579	221 658	125 542	101 097	38 171	35 363	243
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	30.6	57.5	68.9	74.7	78.0	81.4	83.6	85.1	85.1	69.9	...
Armed Forces	49 501	128	1 549	7 185	15 287	7 536	4 442	2 143	1 470	557	9 204	237
Civilian labor force	1 777 699	34 904	142 989	342 858	409 890	343 043	217 216	123 399	99 627	37 614	26 159	243
Employed	1 662 638	30 577	130 937	315 729	382 526	322 529	206 298	117 698	95 627	36 043	24 674	245
Unemployed	115 061	4 327	12 052	27 129	27 364	20 514	10 918	5 701	4 000	1 571	1 485	224
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	12.4	8.4	7.9	6.7	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.2	5.7	...
Not in labor force	702 396	79 399	106 987	157 903	144 364	98 708	50 681	24 708	17 729	6 670	15 247	200
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 662 638**	**30 577**	**130 937**	**315 729**	**382 526**	**322 529**	**206 298**	**117 698**	**95 627**	**36 043**	**24 674**	**245**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386 979	3 920	19 151	58 527	79 891	77 713	56 650	35 224	33 649	15 698	6 556	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	162 946	1 249	6 369	20 566	31 545	32 938	25 957	16 352	16 872	8 136	2 962	281
Professional specialty occupations	224 033	2 671	12 782	37 961	48 346	44 775	30 693	18 872	16 777	7 562	3 594	259
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	486 622	6 753	33 753	89 260	113 319	98 814	63 183	36 444	29 865	11 138	4 093	249
Technicians and related support occupations	65 474	754	4 219	11 664	15 821	13 750	8 467	5 011	3 975	1 386	427	250
Sales occupations	142 328	2 034	9 414	22 771	28 071	27 782	19 826	12 770	12 425	5 505	1 730	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	278 820	3 965	20 120	54 825	69 427	57 282	34 890	18 663	13 465	4 247	1 936	243
Service occupations	211 569	7 690	25 437	45 931	47 753	36 870	21 448	11 734	8 549	2 905	3 252	226
Private household occupations	6 067	716	1 221	1 366	1 216	767	304	132	74	27	244	186
Protective service occupations	28 759	604	2 601	4 888	6 623	5 981	3 590	2 058	1 481	436	497	246
Service occupations except protective and household	176 743	6 370	21 615	39 677	39 914	30 122	17 554	9 544	6 994	2 442	2 511	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21 842	844	2 374	3 903	4 424	3 137	1 713	794	649	290	3 714	222
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	225 842	3 789	16 184	41 573	53 029	45 200	30 064	16 851	12 268	3 560	3 324	247
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	329 784	7 581	34 038	76 535	84 110	60 795	33 240	16 651	10 647	2 452	3 735	227
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	175 194	3 985	18 874	42 915	46 079	31 515	16 517	7 783	4 691	1 080	1 755	223
Transportation and material moving occupations	79 604	1 373	6 824	15 868	18 842	16 096	9 612	5 321	3 789	923	956	240
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74 986	2 223	8 340	17 752	19 189	13 184	7 111	3 547	2 167	449	1 024	223
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 668 368**	**29 410**	**128 440**	**313 600**	**387 608**	**322 369**	**206 208**	**116 997**	**94 812**	**35 831**	**33 093**	**245**
Private vehicle	1 319 770	19 407	92 090	239 264	310 085	265 228	171 258	96 693	76 805	26 961	21 979	248
Drive alone: Car	925 264	12 631	62 808	166 188	215 347	189 128	121 566	68 987	55 223	20 122	13 264	250
Truck or van	111 043	1 818	7 509	19 209	25 917	21 071	14 348	8 695	6 894	2 001	3 581	249
Carpool: Car	244 757	4 090	18 528	46 886	59 742	48 037	30 249	16 375	12 598	4 249	4 003	243
Truck or van	38 706	868	3 245	6 981	9 079	6 992	5 095	2 636	2 090	589	1 131	242
Public transportation	151 649	2 647	11 933	28 954	34 713	28 518	18 142	11 168	9 852	4 599	1 123	246
Bus or streetcar	96 506	2 188	9 292	21 325	22 739	17 010	10 590	5 588	5 107	1 948	719	233
Subway or elevated train	43 150	244	1 797	5 785	9 714	9 258	5 963	4 279	3 642	2 120	348	271
Railroad	7 293	49	137	697	1 240	1 539	1 313	1 012	908	362	36	299
Taxicab	4 700	166	707	1 147	1 020	711	276	289	195	169	20	216
Bicycle	15 522	381	1 443	3 163	3 800	2 508	1 739	844	802	393	449	234
Motorcycle	11 956	111	641	1 945	2 751	2 374	1 612	1 035	758	249	480	256
Walked only	142 371	6 096	20 306	36 320	31 886	19 663	10 430	5 325	4 698	2 191	5 456	209
Other means	11 688	271	1 093	2 254	2 189	1 847	1 366	786	680	330	872	241
Worked at home	15 412	497	934	1 700	2 184	2 231	1 661	1 146	1 217	1 108	2 734	273
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	532 672	72 546	89 865	124 114	105 965	67 711	32 346	14 830	9 889	3 399	12 007	189
1 worker	1 161 004	34 048	122 981	264 659	280 112	207 109	115 390	59 329	42 277	14 651	20 448	227
2 workers	728 307	6 594	34 859	108 966	165 903	155 455	107 729	63 023	52 746	18 134	14 898	263
3 or more workers	107 981	1 273	3 862	10 254	17 655	19 071	16 904	13 095	13 950	8 657	3 260	301

Table G—14. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 283 992**	**113 782**	**191 781**	**382 767**	**506 890**	**458 471**	**295 221**	**148 795**	**107 222**	**39 289**	**39 774**	**243**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	65 495	4 862	3 311	4 869	8 220	12 208	13 028	8 726	6 518	2 788	965	295
1975 to 1978	220 207	10 323	7 576	15 593	39 601	52 838	44 192	23 607	16 859	6 407	3 211	284
1970 to 1974	384 443	16 648	11 488	30 342	73 766	99 286	76 111	38 542	25 920	7 647	4 693	279
1960 to 1969	489 927	15 573	15 923	55 333	113 123	128 888	81 339	38 669	26 574	7 687	6 818	266
1950 to 1959	258 404	11 124	19 658	49 881	68 916	50 271	25 792	12 470	9 369	3 300	7 623	232
1940 to 1949	224 937	13 240	27 664	54 822	57 743	34 728	16 082	7 799	5 821	2 372	4 666	212
1939 or earlier	640 579	42 012	106 161	171 927	145 521	80 252	38 677	18 982	16 161	9 088	11 798	198
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 069 882	33 899	69 693	162 613	232 002	229 841	159 412	82 344	61 444	22 940	15 694	256
1975 to 1978	756 969	38 597	58 704	122 885	175 992	156 417	98 601	48 173	33 114	12 062	12 424	243
1970 to 1974	236 894	21 490	26 069	43 709	51 749	42 962	23 997	11 754	8 219	2 834	4 111	224
1960 to 1969	145 174	12 945	20 764	32 781	32 993	22 218	10 500	5 123	3 542	1 100	3 208	207
1959 or earlier	75 073	6 851	16 551	20 779	14 154	7 033	2 711	1 401	903	353	4 337	179
ROOMS												
1 room	83 875	16 054	21 146	19 842	13 123	6 702	2 899	1 116	1 024	526	1 443	160
2 rooms	219 969	23 324	41 099	55 401	47 766	28 018	12 457	4 855	3 378	1 168	2 503	190
3 rooms	640 550	37 350	62 683	144 966	174 245	122 887	56 283	21 790	12 145	3 303	4 898	221
4 rooms	815 039	24 644	44 980	112 334	184 087	202 969	131 705	59 418	36 123	9 451	9 328	259
5 rooms	380 592	9 544	16 158	38 412	65 279	78 695	72 413	43 891	33 627	11 996	10 577	285
6 rooms	108 784	2 285	4 395	9 513	17 043	15 278	15 594	14 399	15 939	8 098	6 240	309
7 or more rooms	35 183	581	1 320	2 299	5 347	3 922	3 870	3 326	4 986	4 747	4 785	322
Median	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	119 001	19 108	29 517	30 565	20 484	9 985	4 142	1 536	1 306	616	1 742	166
1	979 283	61 149	107 026	220 388	257 613	185 843	84 128	31 666	18 167	5 221	8 082	219
2	975 404	25 474	43 385	111 299	192 779	235 233	182 034	92 173	60 369	18 154	14 504	273
3	184 932	7 011	10 166	18 271	31 401	24 313	23 007	22 060	25 067	12 324	11 312	291
4	21 023	849	1 313	1 939	4 210	2 768	1 685	1 170	1 961	2 147	2 981	263
5 or more	4 349	191	374	305	403	329	225	190	352	827	1 153	299
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 052 943	81 221	123 094	218 587	250 189	194 562	100 805	40 370	25 300	8 152	10 663	220
2 persons	711 859	16 774	40 191	98 106	148 017	160 589	117 769	61 544	43 328	15 098	10 443	265
3 persons	278 581	7 607	13 982	36 064	55 854	59 082	44 776	26 138	20 268	7 707	7 103	269
4 persons	148 700	4 526	8 102	17 832	31 787	28 051	21 411	13 793	11 805	5 040	6 353	266
5 persons	56 462	1 962	3 439	7 208	13 555	9 756	6 656	4 439	4 174	2 103	3 170	252
6 or more persons	35 447	1 692	2 973	4 970	7 488	6 431	3 804	2 511	2 347	1 189	2 042	247
Median	1.63	1.20	1.28	1.38	1.52	1.72	1.90	2.05	2.15	2.26	2.38	...
Total persons	4 333 510	171 704	303 182	642 212	935 195	882 898	607 623	331 602	253 644	100 125	105 325	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 216 268**	**98 074**	**173 789**	**371 931**	**498 226**	**452 523**	**292 142**	**147 301**	**106 286**	**38 927**	**37 069**	**245**
1.01 or more persons per room	78 694	2 838	7 314	15 400	19 073	14 793	8 426	4 277	3 389	1 199	1 985	234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**67 724**	**15 708**	**17 992**	**10 836**	**8 664**	**5 948**	**3 079**	**1 494**	**936**	**362**	**2 705**	**147**
1.01 or more persons per room	6 031	953	1 255	983	1 015	637	332	194	62	80	520	178
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	452 425	76 487	73 635	101 721	90 591	56 452	26 304	10 878	6 883	1 983	7 491	186
$5,000 to $9,999	530 960	23 686	64 614	123 032	135 230	93 448	46 229	19 618	11 521	3 159	10 423	218
$10,000 to $12,499	276 923	4 949	18 728	51 729	76 647	61 174	32 673	14 199	8 937	2 390	5 497	239
$12,500 to $14,999	203 474	2 573	10 346	31 430	53 284	50 631	29 412	12 409	7 743	2 275	3 371	252
$15,000 to $19,999	336 819	2 993	12 669	39 643	77 562	87 612	59 905	28 401	17 646	4 885	5 503	269
$20,000 to $24,999	212 040	1 538	6 441	19 078	38 702	53 254	44 170	24 123	16 461	5 047	3 226	286
$25,000 to $34,999	182 138	1 002	3 907	11 732	26 161	41 301	39 719	25 886	21 920	8 114	2 396	307
$35,000 to $49,999	64 323	377	998	3 162	6 636	11 055	13 165	9 867	11 531	6 412	1 120	336
$50,000 or more	24 890	177	443	1 240	2 077	3 544	3 644	3 414	4 580	5 024	747	364
Median	$11 432	$4 128	$6 440	$8 606	$10 901	$13 397	$15 991	$17 892	$20 236	$24 898	$10 897	...
Mean	$13 679	$5 499	$8 155	$10 088	$12 225	$14 835	$17 392	$19 620	$22 465	$30 054	$13 817	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 283 992**	**113 782**	**191 781**	**382 767**	**506 890**	**458 471**	**295 221**	**148 795**	**107 222**	**39 289**	**39 774**	**243**
Central heating system	1 994 133	91 922	143 672	310 541	444 557	420 214	276 249	139 743	100 200	36 683	30 352	249
Air conditioning	**1 246 904**	**35 412**	**57 415**	**149 971**	**267 372**	**302 141**	**213 015**	**107 533**	**70 492**	**23 272**	**20 281**	**267**
Central system	632 476	13 155	12 639	42 143	113 981	168 155	133 410	73 470	49 013	16 156	10 354	288
Vehicles available	**1 769 116**	**46 491**	**107 845**	**261 487**	**396 574**	**390 427**	**263 948**	**135 241**	**98 014**	**34 757**	**34 332**	**257**
1	1 210 797	40 079	88 532	208 694	295 884	263 463	157 449	73 101	48 414	15 448	19 733	244
2 or more	558 319	6 412	19 313	52 793	100 690	126 964	106 499	62 140	49 600	19 309	14 599	286
House heating fuel	**2 264 420**	**112 652**	**189 251**	**378 583**	**502 678**	**455 833**	**294 014**	**148 154**	**106 463**	**38 660**	**38 132**	**243**
Utility gas	1 213 486	64 685	116 789	223 148	267 026	229 436	148 803	73 093	54 367	19 464	16 675	236
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 459	1 847	4 440	7 508	7 844	5 797	3 310	1 387	924	387	3 015	219
Electricity	644 400	27 661	27 411	67 713	137 351	159 340	108 785	57 110	37 786	12 905	8 338	268
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	344 353	15 782	36 219	74 588	86 072	58 636	31 942	15 853	12 484	5 349	7 428	224
Other	25 722	2 677	4 392	5 626	4 385	2 624	1 174	711	902	555	2 676	190
Family householder	**1 000 315**	**30 166**	**59 956**	**140 570**	**215 000**	**211 798**	**151 868**	**82 543**	**60 229**	**21 248**	**26 937**	**260**
With own children under 18 years	495 765	18 373	28 702	68 648	112 384	100 391	71 151	39 542	29 642	10 320	16 612	256
With own children under 6 years	286 920	10 795	16 883	44 205	69 986	58 669	38 999	19 676	13 274	3 936	10 497	247
Female householder, no husband present	**261 959**	**16 407**	**19 029**	**39 400**	**58 781**	**53 301**	**36 187**	**19 102**	**12 923**	**3 937**	**2 892**	**247**
With own children under 18 years	185 118	12 715	13 117	27 051	42 276	37 637	25 337	13 395	8 933	2 648	2 009	246
With own children under 6 years	79 434	7 010	6 356	13 681	20 535	15 609	8 668	3 847	2 131	550	1 047	230
Nonfamily householder	**1 283 677**	**83 616**	**131 825**	**242 197**	**291 890**	**246 673**	**143 353**	**66 252**	**46 993**	**18 041**	**12 837**	**230**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**406 569**	**57 404**	**58 160**	**83 422**	**82 528**	**57 465**	**31 033**	**14 809**	**10 307**	**3 738**	**7 703**	**200**
Percent below poverty level	17.8	50.5	30.3	21.8	16.3	12.5	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.5	19.4	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	404 174	29 756	48 062	77 229	88 352	75 157	45 252	20 788	13 859	5 719	...	227
15 to 19 percent	376 970	17 397	27 360	59 068	83 880	82 973	55 245	27 101	18 156	5 790	...	250
20 to 24 percent	335 679	23 338	22 170	51 385	74 585	69 907	47 651	24 410	16 555	5 678	...	248
25 to 29 percent	248 483	15 111	18 053	37 858	57 503	51 288	33 902	17 841	12 615	4 312	...	246
30 to 34 percent	173 967	8 497	13 520	26 398	38 813	38 266	24 159	11 847	9 335	3 132	...	250
35 to 49 percent	286 526	9 915	28 306	49 285	61 504	56 552	38 303	20 895	15 757	6 009	...	245
50 percent or more	384 418	7 227	30 109	74 725	94 638	78 034	47 311	24 360	19 810	8 204	...	242
Not computed	73 775	2 541	4 201	6 819	7 615	6 294	3 398	1 553	1 135	445	39 774	223
Median	24.8	21.8	24.1	25.0	25.2	24.9	24.8	25.4	26.8	27.6	...	...

Table G—14. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 283 992**	**113 782**	**191 781**	**382 767**	**506 890**	**458 471**	**295 221**	**148 795**	**107 222**	**39 289**	**39 774**	**243**
15 to 19 years	55 327	2 033	5 617	12 476	14 117	10 763	5 510	2 287	1 310	528	686	225
20 to 24 years	442 042	9 221	29 524	79 974	109 021	100 758	59 250	26 355	16 380	5 329	6 230	245
25 to 29 years	447 628	8 383	23 621	66 280	106 606	103 570	68 591	33 474	22 317	7 233	7 553	257
30 to 34 years	274 814	5 639	15 381	36 004	61 596	59 783	44 205	23 060	17 575	6 157	5 414	263
35 to 39 years	154 955	4 072	9 113	20 339	32 264	31 929	23 977	13 659	11 344	5 126	3 132	266
40 to 44 years	106 881	3 988	7 906	15 303	22 080	21 603	14 636	9 130	6 962	3 157	2 116	257
45 to 49 years	95 547	4 052	8 005	15 609	19 961	18 142	12 796	7 075	5 799	2 363	1 745	248
50 to 54 years	103 371	5 461	11 014	17 390	20 981	19 195	12 132	7 225	5 576	2 359	2 038	240
55 to 59 years	107 460	6 930	12 243	20 579	21 416	18 510	12 252	6 417	4 882	2 067	2 164	230
60 to 64 years	107 288	8 974	13 819	21 741	21 787	17 485	10 549	5 424	4 223	1 263	2 023	219
65 to 69 years	111 628	13 361	15 019	22 140	22 676	17 688	9 487	4 740	3 441	1 144	1 932	210
70 to 74 years	105 763	14 552	14 951	20 473	20 647	15 868	9 049	4 184	3 333	985	1 721	205
75 years and over	171 288	27 116	25 568	34 459	33 738	23 177	12 787	5 765	4 080	1 578	3 020	196
Median	33.6	64.0	48.0	34.5	31.9	31.2	31.6	32.7	33.9	35.4	35.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 283 992**	**113 782**	**191 781**	**382 767**	**506 890**	**458 471**	**295 221**	**148 795**	**107 222**	**39 289**	**39 774**	**243**
Single	743 776	25 282	63 341	136 414	176 588	155 637	91 929	44 387	31 409	12 145	6 644	241
Now married, except separated	714 318	13 995	40 459	98 841	152 198	152 901	110 452	60 274	44 730	16 438	24 030	263
Separated	118 110	7 431	11 007	19 995	26 966	23 118	14 412	7 282	4 851	1 849	1 199	237
Widowed	287 152	42 738	39 585	57 402	58 998	42 792	22 599	10 031	6 701	2 102	4 204	201
Divorced	420 636	24 336	37 389	70 115	92 140	84 023	55 829	26 821	19 531	6 755	3 697	242
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 786 623**	**102 528**	**156 640**	**290 317**	**383 752**	**346 950**	**230 461**	**120 153**	**89 532**	**33 432**	**32 858**	**243**
Median	12.6	9.5	11.5	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.7	14.4	15.6	12.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**396 696**	**15 820**	**34 397**	**60 827**	**78 705**	**78 781**	**55 645**	**31 552**	**25 045**	**9 400**	**6 524**	**253**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	13.9	18.1	16.2	16.1	17.5	19.2	21.5	23.8	24.5	22.0	...
May 1975 or later only	23 924	608	1 704	4 329	5 832	5 326	3 339	1 429	840	207	310	244
Vietnam era	143 701	2 724	8 991	20 166	30 853	32 112	22 808	12 312	9 019	2 976	1 740	263
February 1955 to July 1964 only	34 342	1 023	2 126	4 791	6 600	6 983	5 177	3 050	2 814	1 205	573	267
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 894	188	493	890	1 075	1 483	1 143	831	463	229	99	275
Korean conflict	40 559	1 448	3 484	5 851	7 758	7 811	5 783	3 402	3 064	1 248	710	259
Korean conflict and World War II	9 849	411	1 122	1 487	1 796	1 719	1 212	889	776	273	164	251
World War II	121 996	7 945	14 393	20 606	21 679	20 973	14 758	8 781	7 304	2 940	2 617	239
World War I	8 473	645	1 175	1 344	1 743	1 327	887	529	434	208	181	228
Other	6 958	828	909	1 363	1 369	1 047	538	329	331	114	130	211
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 830 089**	**97 885**	**156 124**	**314 464**	**409 601**	**370 232**	**234 502**	**114 949**	**80 230**	**28 982**	**23 120**	**241**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 283 718**	**113 771**	**191 770**	**382 700**	**506 818**	**458 419**	**295 200**	**148 768**	**107 212**	**39 289**	**39 771**	**243**
Labor force	1 669 628	33 942	107 345	259 754	381 443	365 106	243 324	124 135	90 682	33 316	30 581	255
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.1	29.8	56.0	67.9	75.3	79.6	82.4	83.4	84.6	84.8	76.9	...
Armed Forces	56 933	66	1 249	7 409	18 512	9 406	5 053	2 267	1 937	907	10 127	240
Civilian labor force	1 612 695	33 876	106 096	252 345	362 931	355 700	238 271	121 868	88 745	32 409	20 454	256
Employed	1 517 840	28 524	95 334	232 506	341 899	338 556	228 209	116 885	85 385	31 170	19 372	258
Unemployed	94 855	5 352	10 762	19 839	21 032	17 144	10 062	4 983	3 360	1 239	1 082	226
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	15.8	10.1	7.9	5.8	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	5.3	...
Not in labor force	614 090	79 829	84 425	122 946	125 375	93 313	51 876	24 633	16 530	5 973	9 190	206
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 517 840**	**28 524**	**95 334**	**232 506**	**341 899**	**338 556**	**228 209**	**116 885**	**85 385**	**31 170**	**19 372**	**258**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	411 739	3 242	14 532	46 202	82 375	95 218	73 653	41 007	34 580	15 196	5 734	280
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	176 344	1 059	5 228	16 720	32 564	39 911	33 208	20 059	17 101	7 575	2 919	289
Professional specialty occupations	235 395	2 183	9 304	29 482	49 811	55 307	40 445	20 948	17 479	7 621	2 815	273
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	475 344	5 936	24 041	68 970	108 919	111 342	76 203	39 317	27 977	9 668	2 971	263
Technicians and related support occupations	67 306	589	3 302	9 458	15 632	16 468	10 880	5 610	3 893	1 172	302	264
Sales occupations	141 969	2 007	6 357	16 892	27 022	31 234	25 189	14 999	11 954	5 017	1 298	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	266 069	3 340	14 382	42 620	66 265	63 640	40 134	18 708	12 130	3 479	1 371	255
Service occupations	179 175	8 032	19 279	35 417	40 943	34 531	20 142	9 352	6 653	2 149	2 677	231
Private household occupations	5 033	632	837	1 042	1 139	696	257	145	107	43	135	197
Protective service occupations	25 406	659	1 849	4 123	5 602	5 712	3 948	1 620	1 235	289	369	252
Service occupations, except protective and household	148 736	6 741	16 593	30 252	34 202	28 123	15 937	7 587	5 311	1 817	2 173	229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18 360	1 040	1 834	3 037	3 563	2 718	1 274	805	581	191	3 317	223
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179 903	3 423	11 521	27 181	41 242	41 832	27 297	13 856	8 711	2 395	2 445	256
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	253 319	6 851	24 127	51 699	64 857	52 915	29 640	12 548	6 883	1 571	2 228	233
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	132 350	3 338	12 681	28 002	35 046	27 701	14 921	6 027	3 105	613	916	231
Transportation and material moving occupations	61 235	1 364	5 189	10 733	15 116	13 347	7 976	3 912	2 386	584	628	243
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59 734	2 149	6 257	12 964	14 695	11 867	6 743	2 609	1 392	374	684	228
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 536 845**	**27 261**	**93 200**	**233 097**	**351 698**	**340 505**	**228 479**	**116 912**	**85 518**	**31 336**	**28 839**	**257**
Private vehicle	1 213 314	17 079	60 622	168 763	279 138	284 055	194 434	98 307	69 456	22 791	18 669	263
Drive alone: Car	879 805	11 125	41 541	119 063	201 048	208 077	143 943	73 432	53 081	17 592	10 903	265
Truck or van	92 137	1 518	5 085	12 488	21 306	20 704	14 046	7 209	4 954	1 466	3 361	260
Carpool: Car	210 459	3 674	11 792	32 264	49 821	48 467	31 915	15 818	10 104	3 282	3 322	256
Truck or van	30 913	762	2 204	4 948	6 963	6 807	4 530	1 848	1 317	451	1 083	250
Public transportation	144 655	2 983	11 673	26 100	34 663	28 227	17 734	9 823	8 455	4 214	783	245
Bus or streetcar	91 719	2 369	8 569	17 903	22 253	17 178	10 834	5 503	4 832	1 754	524	238
Subway or elevated train	39 806	371	2 453	6 715	9 968	8 266	4 799	2 782	2 551	1 692	209	252
Railroad	8 852	27	111	604	1 664	2 074	1 779	1 212	881	471	29	298
Taxicab	4 278	216	540	878	778	709	322	326	191	297	21	232
Bicycle	14 242	440	1 424	2 833	3 282	2 602	1 463	578	677	347	596	232
Motorcycle	10 272	78	576	1 420	2 576	2 058	1 569	768	521	229	477	256
Walked only	129 687	5 964	17 292	31 022	27 889	19 816	10 500	5 519	4 491	2 338	4 856	215
Other means	9 515	291	737	1 432	2 003	1 605	1 109	709	524	363	742	248
Worked at home	15 160	426	876	1 527	2 147	2 142	1 670	1 208	1 394	1 054	2 716	279
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	467 071	71 576	70 002	96 044	93 926	66 160	34 339	15 283	9 919	3 304	6 518	196
1 worker	1 102 421	34 543	94 886	205 779	272 423	228 543	133 867	60 748	40 872	13 732	17 028	238
2 workers	630 194	6 403	23 710	73 905	128 825	148 191	113 214	61 795	45 227	15 671	13 253	276
3 or more workers	84 306	1 260	3 183	7 039	11 716	15 577	13 801	10 969	11 204	6 582	2 975	307

Table G—15. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 481 160**	**110 226**	**147 717**	**313 386**	**538 932**	**590 084**	**390 062**	**190 915**	**124 534**	**41 493**	**33 811**	**260**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	93 318	6 562	4 256	5 209	12 132	20 869	17 568	12 124	9 638	3 938	1 022	293
1975 to 1978	306 227	14 432	9 390	18 550	56 203	80 592	61 121	33 435	22 122	7 439	2 943	283
1970 to 1974	560 113	22 107	13 877	38 222	110 304	155 801	115 143	57 165	34 068	8 664	4 762	280
1960 to 1969	699 180	16 817	17 526	66 779	168 244	199 169	125 969	55 149	33 169	8 868	7 490	269
1950 to 1959	254 193	8 687	16 522	44 624	65 061	56 917	31 312	13 803	9 276	3 181	4 810	242
1940 to 1949	167 551	10 088	18 818	39 391	41 192	27 557	14 009	6 188	4 619	2 102	3 587	217
1939 or earlier	400 578	31 533	67 328	100 611	85 796	49 179	24 940	13 051	11 642	7 301	9 197	198
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 235 483	35 068	57 615	137 661	263 857	310 236	211 135	108 720	73 125	24 868	13 198	269
1975 to 1978	812 888	39 428	44 822	101 141	180 185	196 203	130 606	60 629	37 318	11 850	10 706	259
1970 to 1974	245 261	20 851	19 819	35 011	53 629	52 379	31 947	14 694	9 618	2 888	4 425	242
1960 to 1969	134 356	9 443	14 313	25 651	31 160	25 801	13 858	5 957	3 678	1 419	3 076	226
1959 or earlier	53 172	5 436	11 148	13 922	10 101	5 465	2 516	915	795	468	2 406	182
ROOMS												
1 room	131 344	19 149	27 755	31 418	25 063	13 994	6 046	2 689	1 855	1 350	2 025	178
2 rooms	271 372	20 375	34 409	63 479	70 496	44 084	20 181	8 266	4 995	1 985	3 102	211
3 rooms	774 096	39 651	46 656	124 885	222 753	188 808	89 059	33 474	17 574	4 747	6 489	239
4 rooms	846 442	20 871	26 187	69 393	168 614	246 517	171 454	76 815	46 093	11 132	9 366	277
5 rooms	355 882	7 790	9 425	19 164	43 408	83 297	86 172	52 112	35 711	11 781	7 022	307
6 rooms	78 584	1 776	2 422	4 042	7 104	10 921	14 323	14 299	14 242	6 353	3 102	340
7 or more rooms	23 440	614	863	1 005	1 494	2 463	2 827	3 260	4 064	4 145	2 705	367
Median	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	180 903	22 018	36 293	48 415	36 745	19 741	8 028	3 461	2 283	1 495	2 424	182
1	1 166 085	59 642	77 455	190 322	329 374	282 568	134 304	49 620	25 795	7 180	9 825	238
2	993 495	21 708	26 702	65 173	158 669	272 283	227 480	115 380	71 985	20 385	13 730	290
3	126 497	5 952	6 081	8 456	12 846	14 257	19 407	21 403	22 670	9 625	5 800	333
4	11 016	663	926	859	1 158	998	692	873	1 540	2 083	1 224	321
5 or more	3 164	243	260	161	140	237	151	178	261	725	808	345
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 229 715	81 213	97 964	199 093	313 649	280 185	146 054	56 730	32 553	10 800	11 474	237
2 persons	790 727	15 272	30 058	72 626	151 534	208 300	156 120	79 836	51 188	15 946	9 847	279
3 persons	268 832	6 724	9 915	23 434	44 350	64 208	54 672	31 409	21 392	7 398	5 330	287
4 persons	126 512	3 719	5 309	11 053	19 031	26 433	23 720	15 706	13 124	4 450	3 967	292
5 persons	41 052	1 844	2 423	4 150	6 372	7 077	6 519	4 906	4 176	1 743	1 842	284
6 or more persons	24 322	1 454	2 048	3 030	3 996	3 881	2 977	2 328	2 101	1 156	1 351	262
Median	1.51	1.18	1.25	1.29	1.36	1.57	1.81	1.99	2.08	2.12	2.05	...
Total persons	4 416 560	159 955	226 946	486 456	866 770	1 043 462	761 536	408 838	283 933	99 388	79 276	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 414 716**	**94 843**	**131 843**	**304 017**	**530 539**	**582 977**	**385 837**	**188 900**	**123 411**	**41 038**	**31 311**	**261**
1.01 or more persons per room	77 281	2 764	6 464	14 331	16 745	14 901	9 577	5 105	3 885	1 541	1 968	242
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**66 444**	**15 383**	**15 874**	**9 369**	**8 393**	**7 107**	**4 225**	**2 015**	**1 123**	**455**	**2 500**	**154**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 936	793	1 063	871	751	526	187	159	149	51	386	174
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	451 046	77 154	58 629	85 651	93 546	69 642	33 682	14 450	8 244	2 861	7 187	200
$5,000 to $9,999	549 195	21 786	50 658	103 715	145 284	118 358	59 947	24 310	13 338	3 452	8 347	232
$10,000 to $12,499	297 650	4 119	13 353	42 003	81 044	79 980	42 739	17 895	10 041	2 414	4 062	254
$12,500 to $14,999	226 902	2 082	7 432	23 550	57 740	66 501	39 350	16 560	8 890	2 125	2 672	266
$15,000 to $19,999	389 417	2 607	9 366	31 304	82 521	114 695	81 493	36 825	20 806	5 327	4 473	279
$20,000 to $24,999	249 965	1 199	4 210	14 043	42 374	70 732	58 222	31 085	19 807	5 439	2 854	294
$25,000 to $34,999	213 564	898	2 831	9 238	26 862	51 498	52 881	33 112	25 344	8 510	2 390	313
$35,000 to $49,999	74 683	200	766	2 749	6 962	14 373	16 812	12 516	13 087	6 152	1 066	335
$50,000 or more	28 738	181	472	1 133	2 599	4 305	4 936	4 162	4 977	5 213	760	354
Median	$12 019	$4 028	$6 225	$8 355	$10 945	$13 517	$16 086	$17 851	$20 207	$23 974	$10 844	...
Mean	$14 213	$5 179	$8 001	$9 896	$12 301	$14 867	$17 446	$19 530	$22 267	$29 454	$14 194	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 481 160**	**110 226**	**147 717**	**313 386**	**538 932**	**590 084**	**390 062**	**190 915**	**124 534**	**41 493**	**33 811**	**260**
Central heating system	2 274 567	95 344	120 692	269 634	494 467	556 790	371 368	181 965	118 215	39 305	26 787	263
Air conditioning	**1 673 879**	**41 177**	**50 721**	**153 990**	**364 192**	**457 495**	**314 445**	**151 726**	**92 559**	**28 168**	**19 406**	**274**
Central system	912 179	17 277	14 604	50 699	171 381	269 750	197 696	101 682	60 774	18 796	9 520	287
Vehicles available	**1 971 296**	**41 728**	**78 742**	**207 349**	**426 924**	**514 330**	**352 098**	**173 866**	**112 225**	**35 644**	**28 390**	**271**
1	1 338 418	36 354	64 894	168 241	324 169	348 779	213 016	93 656	56 342	16 473	16 494	260
2 or more	632 878	5 374	13 848	39 108	102 755	165 551	139 082	80 210	55 883	19 171	11 896	295
House heating fuel	**2 461 475**	**108 724**	**145 009**	**309 116**	**535 054**	**587 422**	**388 534**	**189 968**	**123 822**	**40 915**	**32 911**	**260**
Utility gas	1 188 741	55 244	81 634	170 487	265 007	274 117	176 941	81 928	52 603	16 656	14 124	253
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 792	1 900	2 948	5 289	6 402	5 685	3 165	1 401	1 119	258	2 625	231
Electricity	899 042	32 110	28 226	75 927	194 884	242 439	161 951	83 230	53 773	17 443	9 059	273
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	319 084	16 887	28 352	51 636	64 632	62 275	44 967	22 709	15 854	6 282	5 490	246
Other	23 816	2 583	3 849	5 777	4 129	2 906	1 510	700	473	276	1 613	190
Family householder	**981 167**	**26 653**	**43 357**	**95 819**	**179 572**	**239 479**	**187 244**	**100 411**	**66 790**	**21 286**	**20 556**	**278**
With own children under 18 years	433 765	16 253	19 541	44 381	76 288	99 594	81 084	46 135	30 276	9 416	10 797	278
With own children under 6 years	252 196	9 980	12 106	29 497	48 826	60 103	45 298	23 045	13 411	3 636	6 294	269
Female householder, no husband present	**239 062**	**15 023**	**12 852**	**26 571**	**44 021**	**55 284**	**42 312**	**23 008**	**14 019**	**3 775**	**2 197**	**268**
With own children under 18 years	163 693	11 893	8 901	18 418	30 097	37 253	28 605	15 528	9 228	2 449	1 321	266
With own children under 6 years	68 190	6 875	4 544	9 581	14 471	15 337	9 679	4 327	2 232	544	600	244
Nonfamily householder	**1 499 993**	**83 573**	**104 360**	**217 567**	**359 360**	**350 605**	**202 818**	**90 504**	**57 744**	**20 207**	**13 255**	**247**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**394 552**	**57 050**	**44 036**	**66 558**	**79 303**	**68 042**	**37 854**	**18 502**	**11 976**	**4 384**	**6 847**	**217**
Percent below poverty level	15.9	51.8	29.8	21.2	14.7	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.6	10.6	20.3	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	413 758	26 514	34 721	59 180	91 593	95 214	58 358	26 657	15 611	5 910	...	247
15 to 19 percent	417 576	17 432	19 937	46 462	90 793	108 235	74 153	34 640	20 451	5 473	...	266
20 to 24 percent	378 956	23 912	18 180	42 996	79 052	92 339	64 924	31 654	19 948	5 951	...	264
25 to 29 percent	281 827	15 811	15 035	31 527	62 222	68 884	45 534	22 882	15 316	4 616	...	262
30 to 34 percent	192 840	7 958	10 799	22 141	41 275	48 494	32 307	15 631	10 808	3 427	...	265
35 to 49 percent	312 840	8 976	22 679	42 588	66 765	72 079	49 344	25 905	18 065	6 439	...	261
50 percent or more	412 578	6 861	22 655	62 082	98 992	97 699	61 224	31 290	22 831	8 944	...	258
Not computed	70 785	2 762	3 711	6 410	8 240	7 140	4 218	2 256	1 504	733	33 811	234
Median	24.9	22.0	24.8	25.8	25.3	24.8	24.7	25.3	26.8	28.3	...	...

Table G—15. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 481 160**	**110 226**	**147 717**	**313 386**	**538 932**	**590 084**	**390 062**	**190 915**	**124 534**	**41 493**	**33 811**	**260**
15 to 19 years	61 539	1 962	3 895	9 751	16 366	15 275	8 021	3 135	2 090	534	510	246
20 to 24 years	507 335	8 615	21 448	63 719	126 983	138 877	81 346	36 246	19 965	5 516	4 620	261
25 to 29 years	488 917	6 932	16 937	51 801	111 436	133 989	89 171	41 994	24 391	6 897	5 369	270
30 to 34 years	290 710	4 714	10 676	29 529	59 660	73 497	55 079	28 414	19 270	6 242	3 629	277
35 to 39 years	164 226	3 433	7 260	16 461	31 028	38 698	30 238	17 493	12 522	4 606	2 487	279
40 to 44 years	114 741	3 221	6 398	12 877	21 888	25 612	19 737	11 470	8 104	3 231	2 203	273
45 to 49 years	101 801	3 711	6 341	12 403	19 508	22 249	16 487	9 501	6 623	2 909	2 069	268
50 to 54 years	110 215	5 232	8 003	15 267	22 057	22 971	16 286	8 832	6 761	2 519	2 287	257
55 to 59 years	115 247	6 344	8 885	16 813	22 889	24 044	16 741	8 767	6 430	2 047	2 287	253
60 to 64 years	111 389	8 721	10 800	17 465	22 750	21 759	13 943	7 156	4 994	1 525	2 276	239
65 to 69 years	116 371	13 323	12 508	18 392	23 267	21 943	13 484	5 736	4 466	1 304	1 948	228
70 to 74 years	111 939	15 292	12 669	17 411	22 486	19 798	12 377	5 164	3 610	1 480	1 652	222
75 years and over	186 730	28 726	21 897	31 497	38 614	31 372	17 152	7 007	5 308	2 683	2 474	213
Median	33.1	65.8	50.6	35.6	31.2	30.5	31.5	32.5	34.1	36.7	40.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 481 160**	**110 226**	**147 717**	**313 386**	**538 932**	**590 084**	**390 062**	**190 915**	**124 534**	**41 493**	**33 811**	**260**
Single	867 651	23 075	47 089	119 793	216 648	217 835	128 324	58 163	37 770	12 569	6 385	256
Now married, except separated	720 229	12 259	30 736	68 767	133 239	178 159	138 417	73 702	50 314	16 654	17 982	280
Separated	126 610	7 408	8 795	15 661	25 977	28 820	20 010	10 425	6 220	1 874	1 420	258
Widowed	298 551	43 875	31 665	48 294	62 097	54 679	29 826	12 862	8 274	3 168	3 811	219
Divorced	468 119	23 609	29 432	60 871	100 971	110 591	73 485	35 763	21 956	7 228	4 213	258
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 912 286**	**99 649**	**122 374**	**239 916**	**395 583**	**435 932**	**300 695**	**151 534**	**102 479**	**35 443**	**28 681**	**260**
Median	12.8	9.6	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.2	13.7	14.3	15.3	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**452 411**	**14 029**	**26 939**	**52 222**	**88 315**	**104 623**	**76 987**	**41 860**	**29 119**	**10 240**	**8 077**	**269**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	12.7	18.3	16.9	16.7	18.0	20.0	22.2	23.7	24.9	25.4	...
May 1975 or later only	27 298	530	1 331	3 515	6 723	7 449	4 398	1 833	978	201	340	259
Vietnam era	164 000	1 882	6 276	16 742	33 474	43 048	31 150	16 303	9 993	2 949	2 183	276
February 1955 to July 1964 only	40 275	774	1 750	4 018	7 689	9 503	6 939	4 553	2 984	1 230	835	279
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 616	201	392	842	1 662	1 910	1 441	919	801	309	139	280
Korean conflict	46 385	1 222	3 062	5 491	8 592	9 710	7 802	4 578	3 409	1 610	909	273
Korean conflict and World War II	11 919	453	801	1 436	1 914	2 560	2 040	1 181	947	343	244	274
World War II	137 470	7 404	11 695	17 665	24 888	27 404	21 097	11 602	9 323	3 230	3 162	260
World War I	9 492	852	874	1 223	2 031	1 864	1 351	453	458	272	114	243
Other	6 956	711	758	1 290	1 342	1 175	769	438	226	96	151	224
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 991 724**	**96 120**	**120 050**	**257 139**	**440 508**	**475 492**	**307 415**	**146 567**	**93 921**	**30 839**	**23 673**	**257**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 480 906**	**110 200**	**147 703**	**313 352**	**538 879**	**590 022**	**390 029**	**190 894**	**124 529**	**41 493**	**33 805**	**260**
Labor force	1 846 729	28 785	77 470	209 171	409 464	474 882	323 439	160 469	103 050	33 421	26 578	269
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.4	26.1	52.4	66.8	76.0	80.5	82.9	84.1	82.8	80.5	78.6	...
Armed Forces	36 771	51	714	3 991	10 056	9 907	5 627	2 467	1 489	414	2 055	263
Civilian labor force	1 809 958	28 734	76 756	205 180	399 408	464 975	317 812	158 002	101 561	33 007	24 523	270
Employed	1 718 780	24 227	69 027	190 745	379 181	444 924	305 333	151 848	97 972	31 896	23 627	271
Unemployed	91 178	4 507	7 729	14 435	20 227	20 051	12 479	6 154	3 589	1 111	896	246
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	15.7	10.1	7.0	5.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	...
Not in labor force	634 177	81 415	70 233	104 181	129 415	115 140	66 590	30 425	21 479	8 072	7 227	222
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 718 780**	**24 227**	**69 027**	**190 745**	**379 181**	**444 924**	**305 333**	**151 848**	**97 972**	**31 896**	**23 627**	**271**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	496 642	2 835	11 155	39 645	97 691	130 290	98 404	53 386	39 219	15 256	8 761	286
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	222 024	1 259	4 040	14 526	39 786	56 773	45 799	26 268	19 811	7 811	5 951	293
Professional specialty occupations	274 618	1 576	7 115	25 119	57 905	73 517	52 605	27 118	19 408	7 445	2 810	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	570 949	4 830	17 815	61 843	130 341	153 868	105 188	51 728	32 379	10 013	2 944	272
Technicians and related support occupations	83 567	497	2 282	8 680	19 239	23 103	16 479	7 215	4 585	1 218	269	274
Sales occupations	173 283	1 556	5 200	15 276	33 715	44 222	33 954	19 193	13 641	5 367	1 159	284
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	314 099	2 777	10 333	37 887	77 387	86 543	54 755	25 320	14 153	3 428	1 516	266
Service occupations	189 567	7 552	15 046	30 062	42 005	40 528	27 177	12 955	7 870	2 238	4 134	248
Private household occupations	4 239	425	542	912	857	717	376	171	116	20	103	211
Protective service occupations	27 980	419	1 401	3 280	6 196	7 032	5 032	2 480	1 350	297	493	267
Service occupations, except protective and household	157 348	6 708	13 103	25 870	34 952	32 779	21 769	10 304	6 404	1 921	3 538	245
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17 627	844	1 471	2 537	3 390	3 147	1 958	826	452	191	2 811	238
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196 280	2 389	7 462	20 500	43 156	53 413	36 254	17 772	10 109	2 505	2 720	272
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	247 715	5 777	16 078	36 158	62 598	63 678	36 352	15 181	7 943	1 693	2 257	252
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	124 012	2 655	7 988	19 003	32 503	32 207	17 479	6 930	3 562	730	955	249
Transportation and material moving occupations	65 483	1 285	3 759	8 336	15 342	17 189	10 617	4 857	2 803	637	658	261
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58 220	1 837	4 331	8 819	14 753	14 282	8 256	3 394	1 578	326	644	247
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 716 770**	**22 874**	**67 333**	**189 377**	**380 801**	**445 971**	**305 040**	**151 281**	**97 403**	**31 592**	**25 098**	**271**
Private vehicle	1 379 361	13 381	40 831	132 843	305 959	380 441	262 615	128 028	79 662	23 010	12 591	275
Drive alone: Car	1 019 592	8 830	28 524	97 398	227 048	281 605	195 067	95 595	60 483	17 692	7 350	276
Truck or van	99 152	999	3 461	9 626	21 727	26 955	17 761	9 018	5 407	1 556	2 642	273
Carpool: Car	227 276	2 805	7 192	22 257	49 929	63 400	43 935	20 535	12 216	3 151	1 856	274
Truck or van	33 341	747	1 654	3 562	7 255	8 481	5 852	2 880	1 556	611	743	268
Public transportation	160 138	2 881	9 965	25 614	37 774	34 594	22 602	12 320	9 464	4 164	760	255
Bus or streetcar	103 884	2 123	6 770	18 387	26 358	22 808	13 446	7 035	4 840	1 643	474	246
Subway or elevated train	40 775	546	2 558	6 044	9 104	8 298	5 985	3 262	3 083	1 649	246	262
Railroad	10 745	10	182	507	1 516	2 614	2 541	1 650	1 243	459	23	310
Taxicab	4 734	202	455	676	796	874	630	373	298	413	17	263
Bicycle	13 378	296	1 372	2 263	2 980	2 946	1 607	894	601	242	177	245
Motorcycle	10 749	95	422	1 209	2 542	2 659	1 937	928	577	226	154	269
Walked only	123 460	5 300	13 283	24 419	27 328	20 651	12 188	6 619	4 867	2 398	6 407	228
Other means	10 835	316	606	1 371	1 857	2 152	1 704	783	695	310	1 041	267
Worked at home	18 849	605	854	1 658	2 361	2 528	2 387	1 709	1 537	1 242	3 968	289
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	481 891	74 159	58 658	83 208	97 989	81 232	44 977	18 829	12 452	5 134	5 253	211
1 worker	1 231 162	29 965	68 896	173 968	308 627	307 209	182 409	80 360	49 032	15 055	15 641	254
2 workers	684 017	4 770	17 914	51 655	123 140	185 552	145 834	78 859	50 335	15 382	10 576	288
3 or more workers	84 090	1 332	2 249	4 555	9 176	16 091	16 842	12 867	12 715	5 922	2 341	322

Table G—16. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 864 437**	**97 233**	**119 969**	**240 776**	**405 352**	**414 112**	**270 271**	**138 445**	**106 701**	**44 720**	**26 858**	**257**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	57 147	8 245	4 483	3 305	6 920	10 756	9 162	5 744	5 228	2 432	872	274
1975 to 1978	196 927	16 519	7 696	13 358	36 613	46 475	34 126	18 666	14 564	6 717	2 193	275
1970 to 1974	367 850	20 132	9 029	23 898	72 657	96 092	70 126	36 491	25 965	9 365	4 095	279
1960 to 1969	513 121	14 228	11 670	43 939	117 887	139 229	91 378	43 736	33 408	10 958	6 688	274
1950 to 1959	195 380	6 116	11 963	28 159	48 219	44 378	26 451	12 993	10 279	3 632	3 190	252
1940 to 1949	139 009	6 421	14 156	28 310	34 178	25 697	13 546	6 982	5 004	2 490	2 225	229
1939 or earlier	395 003	25 572	60 972	99 807	88 878	51 485	25 482	13 833	12 253	9 126	7 595	204
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	832 505	29 913	38 874	92 553	184 325	198 319	132 548	68 956	53 724	23 081	10 212	267
1975 to 1978	605 979	34 310	33 837	72 483	130 440	139 200	92 737	46 487	34 033	13 634	8 818	260
1970 to 1974	208 768	18 586	15 593	28 027	43 582	42 059	27 328	14 056	11 204	4 450	3 883	246
1960 to 1969	136 610	8 576	15 133	25 576	30 178	25 346	13 743	7 001	6 017	2 528	2 512	229
1959 or earlier	80 575	5 848	16 532	22 137	16 827	9 188	3 915	1 945	1 723	1 027	1 433	189
ROOMS												
1 room	139 985	17 549	27 061	34 409	28 013	15 867	7 732	3 176	2 498	2 039	1 641	186
2 rooms	258 190	21 303	28 522	57 476	66 139	43 371	20 775	9 186	6 327	2 424	2 667	215
3 rooms	664 500	42 563	39 266	94 618	182 459	158 166	79 912	33 562	20 940	6 516	6 498	242
4 rooms	555 950	11 777	18 368	41 495	102 307	148 533	111 869	57 833	42 207	12 981	8 580	284
5 rooms	193 654	3 127	5 186	10 075	22 416	41 250	42 651	27 583	25 535	11 387	4 444	315
6 rooms	39 453	602	1 205	2 103	3 244	5 813	5 936	5 834	7 108	5 886	1 722	350
7 or more rooms	12 705	312	361	600	774	1 112	1 396	1 271	2 086	3 487	1 306	395
Median	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	195 525	20 403	35 899	53 669	41 552	21 974	10 243	4 245	3 177	2 363	2 000	188
1	969 612	62 833	62 137	143 692	265 961	226 993	113 227	46 889	29 098	9 286	9 496	240
2	621 159	11 384	17 651	37 925	89 818	156 059	136 131	77 141	61 368	22 436	11 246	297
3	69 948	2 284	3 765	4 831	7 260	8 320	10 006	9 621	12 131	8 590	3 140	335
4	6 254	228	443	498	665	621	567	466	781	1 502	483	338
5 or more	1 939	101	74	161	96	145	97	83	146	543	493	380
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 000 961	80 723	84 029	160 740	246 670	209 350	113 373	48 916	34 168	13 737	9 255	235
2 persons	574 488	10 070	23 272	53 424	111 158	141 246	104 794	57 644	45 664	18 389	8 827	280
3 persons	168 350	3 358	6 420	15 000	28 624	38 964	31 784	18 206	15 057	6 701	4 236	287
4 persons	78 615	1 806	3 494	7 198	12 059	16 358	14 077	9 498	7 965	3 611	2 549	291
5 persons	26 111	686	1 479	2 539	4 225	5 214	3 974	2 670	2 521	1 550	1 253	284
6 or more persons	15 912	590	1 275	1 875	2 616	2 980	2 269	1 511	1 326	732	738	271
Median	1.43	1.10	1.21	1.25	1.32	1.49	1.71	1.85	1.92	1.97	1.97	...
Total persons	3 150 747	120 851	174 029	357 100	629 993	709 201	503 965	275 854	221 581	96 211	61 962	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 811 774**	**86 103**	**106 919**	**233 095**	**398 296**	**408 329**	**266 622**	**136 978**	**105 690**	**44 328**	**25 414**	**258**
1.01 or more persons per room	63 172	1 524	4 933	10 889	13 948	13 231	7 763	4 304	3 311	1 430	1 839	248
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**52 663**	**11 130**	**13 050**	**7 681**	**7 056**	**5 783**	**3 649**	**1 467**	**1 011**	**392**	**1 444**	**159**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 287	603	769	848	609	541	418	92	104	44	259	188
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	376 773	73 451	50 492	70 176	76 714	52 404	26 379	11 507	7 737	2 989	4 924	194
$5,000 to $9,999	419 320	15 957	40 855	77 387	109 499	88 639	44 882	19 019	12 392	3 846	6 844	233
$10,000 to $12,499	214 931	2 566	9 312	30 018	58 558	55 267	31 057	13 518	9 114	2 512	3 009	255
$12,500 to $14,999	163 353	1 348	5 491	18 354	42 054	44 971	26 835	12 103	7 815	2 241	2 141	265
$15,000 to $19,999	272 242	1 958	7 198	23 089	58 332	76 717	53 135	25 766	17 071	5 372	3 604	279
$20,000 to $24,999	175 889	991	3 214	11 066	30 863	46 386	38 288	21 586	15 584	5 388	2 523	294
$25,000 to $34,999	156 313	612	2 413	7 545	21 155	35 693	34 442	22 899	20 892	8 529	2 133	314
$35,000 to $49,999	59 136	275	671	2 211	6 010	10 777	11 445	8 974	10 948	6 856	969	340
$50,000 or more	26 480	75	323	930	2 167	3 258	3 808	3 073	5 148	6 987	711	388
Median	$11 583	$3 914	$5 907	$8 122	$10 703	$13 097	$15 505	$17 406	$19 766	$25 011	$11 380	...
Mean	$14 080	$4 862	$7 759	$9 814	$12 194	$14 617	$17 016	$19 154	$22 409	$32 219	$15 092	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 864 437**	**97 233**	**119 969**	**240 776**	**405 352**	**414 112**	**270 271**	**138 445**	**106 701**	**44 720**	**26 858**	**257**
Central heating system	1 731 104	88 821	104 910	216 285	377 078	389 821	255 611	130 834	101 845	42 858	23 041	259
Air conditioning	**1 210 428**	**38 256**	**39 528**	**115 196**	**268 187**	**307 275**	**206 447**	**106 709**	**78 577**	**33 043**	**17 210**	**272**
Central system	518 376	14 353	10 505	31 885	104 504	140 656	94 848	53 375	41 158	19 389	7 703	283
Vehicles available	**1 326 064**	**29 542**	**48 587**	**131 767**	**288 570**	**332 865**	**228 714**	**118 820**	**90 395**	**35 423**	**21 381**	**273**
1	946 436	26 465	41 327	110 655	226 802	236 952	148 692	71 504	51 646	19 325	13 068	263
2 or more	379 628	3 077	7 260	21 112	61 768	95 913	80 022	47 316	38 749	16 098	8 313	298
House heating fuel	**1 847 567**	**96 113**	**117 549**	**237 392**	**402 590**	**411 826**	**268 829**	**137 135**	**105 574**	**43 963**	**26 596**	**257**
Utility gas	805 984	43 034	56 983	114 622	179 854	177 253	115 513	54 063	39 353	14 626	10 683	251
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19 967	1 433	1 726	3 092	4 041	3 688	2 161	1 349	936	367	1 174	239
Electricity	625 183	31 282	20 108	50 650	131 287	157 986	104 426	57 172	44 956	18 783	8 533	274
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	377 285	18 313	35 485	64 987	83 498	70 385	45 462	24 014	19 809	9 902	5 430	240
Other	19 148	2 051	3 247	4 041	3 910	2 514	1 267	537	520	285	776	198
Family householder	**676 862**	**14 848**	**31 720**	**67 263**	**125 881**	**159 124**	**119 750**	**67 099**	**52 837**	**22 127**	**16 213**	**278**
With own children under 18 years	253 906	6 864	11 454	25 393	46 568	59 644	45 275	25 444	18 682	7 420	7 162	278
With own children under 6 years	142 327	4 126	6 635	15 864	28 570	34 783	24 642	12 794	8 407	2 709	3 797	270
Female householder, no husband present	**153 819**	**6 701**	**9 043**	**17 006**	**29 924**	**35 498**	**26 199**	**14 403**	**10 237**	**3 546**	**1 262**	**269**
With own children under 18 years	94 532	4 845	5 341	10 326	19 006	22 340	16 159	8 279	5 491	1 938	807	266
With own children under 6 years	39 062	2 818	2 617	5 119	9 244	9 212	5 737	2 369	1 311	333	302	248
Nonfamily householder	**1 187 575**	**82 385**	**88 249**	**173 513**	**279 471**	**254 988**	**150 521**	**71 346**	**53 864**	**22 593**	**10 645**	**244**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**307 352**	**48 430**	**33 972**	**51 783**	**62 702**	**49 323**	**28 122**	**13 834**	**10 328**	**4 195**	**4 663**	**214**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	49.8	28.3	21.5	15.5	11.9	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.4	17.4	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	305 800	18 641	25 934	45 691	70 132	66 181	39 392	18 372	13 789	7 668	...	245
15 to 19 percent	294 288	14 873	14 816	34 684	63 931	71 240	47 618	23 991	16 927	6 208	...	263
20 to 24 percent	274 867	24 896	14 886	30 259	56 892	62 125	42 390	22 175	15 534	5 710	...	258
25 to 29 percent	209 110	17 285	12 844	23 195	44 551	46 775	31 144	16 131	12 490	4 695	...	257
30 to 34 percent	146 322	7 394	10 123	16 702	30 933	34 347	22 568	11 478	9 117	3 660	...	262
35 to 49 percent	245 235	7 362	20 654	34 045	51 428	53 700	36 269	19 524	15 969	6 284	...	258
50 percent or more	331 874	4 923	18 084	51 010	80 720	73 922	47 115	24 937	21 410	9 753	...	258
Not computed	56 941	1 859	2 628	5 190	6 765	5 822	3 775	1 837	1 465	742	26 858	240
Median	25.7	22.8	26.2	26.5	25.9	25.5	25.6	26.2	27.5	27.6	...	...

Table G—16. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 864 437**	**97 233**	**119 969**	**240 776**	**405 352**	**414 112**	**270 271**	**138 445**	**106 701**	**44 720**	**26 858**	**257**
15 to 19 years	42 234	1 246	2 351	6 470	11 924	9 918	5 180	2 421	1 724	526	474	245
20 to 24 years	329 976	4 112	12 294	41 172	87 940	87 336	50 924	23 634	14 881	4 994	2 689	260
25 to 29 years	313 725	3 676	9 899	34 204	74 404	82 531	56 081	25 574	18 059	5 786	3 511	270
30 to 34 years	194 749	2 570	7 068	19 909	40 888	48 719	34 313	18 829	14 165	5 730	2 558	276
35 to 39 years	113 951	2 137	5 124	11 982	22 689	27 055	19 364	11 130	8 774	3 786	1 910	276
40 to 44 years	86 297	1 949	4 825	9 999	17 046	19 216	13 865	7 783	6 730	3 283	1 601	272
45 to 49 years	79 340	2 190	4 765	9 839	15 922	17 401	12 066	6 932	5 576	2 975	1 674	268
50 to 54 years	89 734	3 146	6 117	12 298	18 693	18 665	12 446	7 259	6 075	2 959	2 076	260
55 to 59 years	98 282	4 982	7 837	14 286	19 611	19 164	13 311	7 758	6 190	2 815	2 328	253
60 to 64 years	100 385	7 478	10 124	15 739	19 686	18 537	11 501	6 533	6 001	2 514	2 272	240
65 to 69 years	109 707	13 499	11 706	17 267	20 954	18 426	11 942	6 259	5 308	2 203	2 143	227
70 to 74 years	110 979	15 677	13 542	17 431	20 059	17 712	11 642	5 840	5 014	2 443	1 619	220
75 years and over	195 078	34 571	24 317	30 180	35 536	29 432	17 636	8 493	8 204	4 706	2 003	211
Median	37.3	70.5	59.8	43.3	33.5	32.8	33.3	34.7	37.6	42.3	47.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 864 437**	**97 233**	**119 969**	**240 776**	**405 352**	**414 112**	**270 271**	**138 445**	**106 701**	**44 720**	**26 858**	**257**
Single	659 642	18 514	38 056	94 477	167 154	155 437	91 857	44 153	32 583	12 587	4 824	253
Now married, except separated	509 706	9 079	22 795	49 754	94 418	119 758	89 638	50 177	41 033	18 348	14 706	280
Separated	89 630	4 616	6 469	12 681	19 538	19 836	12 745	6 287	4 738	1 952	768	253
Widowed	279 933	48 510	31 428	41 905	53 215	45 113	27 045	12 960	10 974	5 462	3 321	215
Divorced	325 526	16 514	21 221	41 959	71 027	73 968	48 986	24 868	17 373	6 371	3 239	257
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 492 227**	**91 875**	**105 324**	**193 134**	**305 488**	**316 858**	**214 167**	**112 390**	**90 096**	**39 200**	**23 695**	**256**
Median	12.7	9.2	11.5	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.2	13.6	14.3	15.4	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**341 580**	**10 792**	**22 390**	**41 246**	**68 723**	**74 658**	**52 821**	**28 867**	**24 080**	**11 006**	**6 997**	**266**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	11.1	18.7	17.3	17.2	18.3	19.7	21.0	22.7	24.8	26.7	...
May 1975 or later only	16 521	205	751	1 954	4 533	4 256	2 739	1 037	587	239	220	258
Vietnam era	103 383	1 166	3 712	10 570	22 989	27 229	18 149	9 342	6 378	2 073	1 775	273
February 1955 to July 1964 only	28 822	502	1 442	2 968	5 795	6 371	4 826	2 912	2 319	1 127	560	277
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 343	146	326	674	1 259	1 419	946	597	546	292	138	275
Korean conflict	36 075	834	2 044	4 363	7 021	7 842	5 511	3 143	2 894	1 597	826	271
Korean conflict and World War II	9 954	338	742	1 287	1 824	1 905	1 474	927	769	431	257	267
World War II	123 594	5 990	11 216	16 874	22 471	22 771	17 273	10 010	9 367	4 559	3 063	258
World War I	10 366	903	1 242	1 641	1 634	1 764	1 204	585	831	486	76	242
Other	6 522	708	915	915	1 197	1 101	699	314	389	202	82	228
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 502 744**	**86 386**	**97 380**	**197 058**	**330 618**	**333 800**	**214 702**	**108 291**	**81 922**	**33 405**	**19 182**	**255**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 864 230**	**97 226**	**119 969**	**240 747**	**405 275**	**414 078**	**270 258**	**138 436**	**106 692**	**44 720**	**26 829**	**257**
Labor force	1 294 120	18 496	53 313	148 252	294 058	319 416	213 436	110 414	82 376	33 354	21 005	269
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	19.0	44.4	61.6	72.6	77.1	79.0	79.8	77.2	74.6	78.3	...
Armed Forces	19 906	48	199	2 443	5 934	5 620	2 735	1 278	690	309	650	259
Civilian labor force	1 274 214	18 448	53 114	145 809	288 124	313 796	210 701	109 136	81 686	33 045	20 355	269
Employed	1 210 356	15 860	47 815	135 474	273 336	300 161	202 277	104 963	78 770	31 946	19 754	270
Unemployed	63 858	2 588	5 299	10 335	14 788	13 635	8 424	4 173	2 916	1 099	601	245
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	14.0	10.0	7.1	5.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	...
Not in labor force	570 110	78 730	66 656	92 495	111 217	94 662	56 822	28 022	24 316	11 366	5 824	220
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 210 356**	**15 860**	**47 815**	**135 474**	**273 336**	**300 161**	**202 277**	**104 963**	**78 770**	**31 946**	**19 754**	**270**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	361 892	2 261	7 242	28 298	71 776	88 465	66 245	38 550	33 221	16 975	8 859	288
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	165 203	1 036	2 836	10 898	29 864	38 829	30 212	18 892	16 278	9 159	7 199	294
Professional specialty occupations	196 689	1 225	4 406	17 400	41 912	49 636	36 033	19 658	16 943	7 816	1 660	283
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	412 413	3 133	13 749	47 098	98 367	105 723	70 412	35 557	26 494	9 402	2 478	270
Technicians and related support occupations	55 755	212	1 542	5 906	13 508	15 520	10 120	4 691	2 976	1 025	255	271
Sales occupations	122 185	1 143	3 691	10 724	24 366	29 838	22 251	12 612	11 429	5 191	940	285
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	234 473	1 778	8 516	30 468	60 493	60 365	38 041	18 254	12 089	3 186	1 283	263
Service occupations	138 223	4 852	10 912	21 269	31 711	29 689	18 612	9 418	6 301	1 965	3 494	248
Private household occupations	3 607	389	477	854	705	582	255	113	70	37	125	201
Protective service occupations	19 525	358	885	2 384	4 192	4 977	3 158	1 659	1 145	329	438	267
Service occupations, except protective and household	115 091	4 105	9 550	18 031	26 814	24 130	15 199	7 646	5 086	1 599	2 931	245
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 458	440	801	1 497	2 175	2 069	1 151	474	375	216	1 260	243
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129 330	1 499	5 153	13 669	28 806	34 207	23 605	11 363	6 844	2 063	2 121	271
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	158 040	3 675	9 958	23 643	40 501	40 008	22 252	9 601	5 535	1 325	1 542	251
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79 137	1 747	4 904	12 502	21 158	20 174	10 823	4 325	2 369	522	613	248
Transportation and material moving occupations	41 825	768	2 190	5 049	9 886	11 086	6 487	3 330	2 018	501	510	262
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 078	1 160	2 864	6 092	9 457	8 748	4 942	1 946	1 148	302	419	243
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 200 968**	**14 822**	**46 030**	**133 973**	**272 325**	**299 397**	**200 901**	**104 100**	**77 720**	**31 614**	**20 086**	**271**
Private vehicle	868 859	7 236	22 581	80 001	196 366	234 563	159 847	81 081	58 086	20 824	8 274	276
Drive alone: Car	647 856	4 658	15 910	58 745	147 008	173 489	120 023	61 436	45 031	16 257	5 299	277
Truck or van	59 572	601	1 599	5 492	13 292	16 992	11 132	4 997	3 112	1 026	1 329	274
Carpool: Car	141 863	1 521	4 384	13 683	31 599	38 810	25 434	12 978	9 061	3 178	1 215	275
Truck or van	19 568	456	688	2 081	4 467	5 272	3 258	1 670	882	363	431	268
Public transportation	183 652	2 552	11 614	30 260	44 602	38 483	24 235	13 785	11 139	5 795	1 187	253
Bus or streetcar	94 653	1 747	7 193	17 264	23 878	19 576	11 710	6 368	4 549	1 870	498	244
Subway or elevated train	73 126	634	4 025	11 773	18 407	15 584	9 396	5 308	4 678	2 671	650	254
Railroad	11 202	33	159	668	1 488	2 559	2 580	1 664	1 426	603	22	313
Taxicab	4 671	138	237	555	829	764	549	445	486	651	17	287
Bicycle	9 218	127	522	1 528	2 374	2 001	1 132	630	530	217	157	250
Motorcycle	6 806	29	199	573	1 454	1 957	1 393	607	365	124	105	278
Walked only	104 743	3 828	9 670	19 226	23 577	18 336	10 855	5 852	5 407	3 164	4 828	237
Other means	8 358	285	524	894	1 514	1 594	1 047	663	547	264	1 026	264
Worked at home	19 332	765	920	1 491	2 438	2 463	2 392	1 482	1 646	1 226	4 509	286
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	452 299	73 658	57 857	76 061	86 214	70 267	40 750	18 952	16 664	7 813	4 063	210
1 worker	906 399	19 595	50 173	128 279	229 309	217 677	127 890	61 223	43 063	17 106	12 084	255
2 workers	448 560	3 054	10 428	32 884	83 085	115 797	90 725	50 193	38 465	14 935	8 994	289
3 or more workers	57 179	926	1 511	3 552	6 744	10 371	10 906	8 077	8 509	4 866	1 717	321

Table G—17. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 816 674**	**320 671**	**194 167**	**254 920**	**404 238**	**505 033**	**405 019**	**264 078**	**253 546**	**185 363**	**29 639**	**272**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	124 016	32 605	16 097	8 518	9 084	15 380	13 311	10 677	8 568	8 494	1 282	223
1975 to 1978	379 382	70 400	29 102	22 856	42 622	62 795	53 012	36 143	32 743	26 466	3 243	268
1970 to 1974	701 191	106 784	42 753	49 221	82 837	124 290	112 216	71 430	64 852	41 121	5 687	277
1960 to 1969	818 736	65 789	35 932	54 047	117 259	164 418	136 241	87 391	87 797	61 247	8 615	290
1950 to 1959	254 981	11 654	12 569	26 328	45 196	52 003	37 795	24 151	24 297	17 881	3 107	279
1940 to 1949	158 183	6 318	10 703	20 930	32 498	32 112	20 827	13 936	11 778	7 223	1 858	262
1939 or earlier	380 185	27 121	47 011	73 020	74 742	54 035	31 617	20 350	23 511	22 931	5 847	227
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 100 034	84 277	60 815	82 127	165 443	226 827	182 221	115 978	100 980	69 220	12 146	283
1975 to 1978	927 639	124 213	64 816	78 048	123 793	159 119	131 872	85 130	86 325	65 022	9 301	271
1970 to 1974	410 101	83 402	36 935	41 232	47 070	56 100	46 815	32 957	34 473	26 924	4 193	244
1960 to 1969	264 098	24 049	19 328	30 498	42 573	43 824	33 378	23 136	25 175	19 415	2 722	266
1959 or earlier	114 802	4 730	12 273	23 015	25 359	19 163	10 733	6 877	6 593	4 782	1 277	233
ROOMS												
1 room	302 548	52 997	49 525	54 055	50 827	36 038	21 002	12 084	12 100	11 425	2 495	194
2 rooms	440 877	90 425	44 123	58 562	75 047	66 080	42 732	23 614	21 832	15 185	3 277	217
3 rooms	1 024 249	152 165	71 626	94 528	172 761	204 809	134 818	74 961	67 754	44 200	6 627	254
4 rooms	692 726	19 239	20 322	35 002	81 937	149 015	142 099	96 478	85 028	54 299	9 307	313
5 rooms	273 821	4 512	6 795	9 926	19 551	41 979	53 752	44 630	49 774	37 889	5 013	348
6 rooms	63 702	1 054	1 315	2 128	3 329	5 891	8 669	10 320	13 814	15 516	1 666	392
7 or more rooms	18 751	279	461	719	786	1 221	1 947	1 991	3 244	6 849	1 254	441
Median	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	392 260	62 981	59 103	70 556	69 926	49 933	30 060	17 180	16 590	13 099	2 832	201
1	1 505 827	236 634	108 030	143 085	253 177	296 817	194 144	105 886	93 811	63 807	10 436	251
2	791 251	17 112	20 832	34 231	72 399	147 736	166 141	121 919	116 847	81 721	12 313	329
3	116 593	3 422	5 484	5 900	7 929	9 742	13 943	18 601	24 944	23 365	3 263	378
4	8 700	439	551	975	694	710	542	424	1 202	2 673	490	373
5 or more	2 043	83	167	173	113	95	189	68	152	698	305	386
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 624 710	291 230	142 488	174 391	256 422	279 180	190 739	108 416	99 186	71 377	11 281	239
2 persons	818 051	20 791	35 918	57 286	105 619	160 026	147 262	101 791	102 924	76 463	9 971	308
3 persons	219 595	4 202	6 882	12 699	25 534	40 928	41 712	31 747	29 850	22 258	3 783	321
4 persons	102 283	2 233	4 526	5 874	10 931	17 124	17 978	15 667	14 631	10 802	2 517	326
5 persons	33 894	1 064	2 359	2 683	3 604	5 361	5 181	4 501	4 704	3 213	1 224	312
6 or more persons	18 141	1 151	1 994	1 987	2 128	2 414	2 147	1 956	2 251	1 250	863	279
Median	1.37	1.05	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.40	1.58	1.73	1.77	1.78	1.85	...
Total persons	4 563 221	355 985	270 986	368 746	611 493	824 224	718 952	503 045	490 588	356 825	62 377	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 745 126**	**308 753**	**177 940**	**243 080**	**395 429**	**497 173**	**399 477**	**260 687**	**250 610**	**183 597**	**28 380**	**273**
1.01 or more persons per room	76 815	2 953	5 551	9 127	13 389	14 948	11 170	7 128	6 454	4 131	1 964	271
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**71 548**	**11 918**	**16 227**	**11 840**	**8 809**	**7 860**	**5 542**	**3 391**	**2 936**	**1 766**	**1 259**	**180**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 260	358	777	791	661	550	467	204	198	64	190	208
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	682 518	270 349	87 276	77 347	79 800	67 791	40 819	23 019	18 712	12 474	4 931	139
$5,000 to $9,999	580 082	40 068	80 381	93 602	110 501	105 990	66 828	35 439	27 093	13 720	6 460	233
$10,000 to $12,499	265 108	3 788	10 066	27 860	58 383	67 406	43 289	24 061	17 828	8 794	3 633	273
$12,500 to $14,999	205 105	1 791	5 397	16 357	39 451	54 128	39 878	21 801	16 439	7 405	2 458	285
$15,000 to $19,999	360 376	2 240	5 844	20 323	55 084	91 156	78 294	47 476	38 089	17 640	4 230	302
$20,000 to $24,999	253 559	1 148	2 522	9 677	30 535	54 647	56 370	39 948	37 083	18 671	2 958	324
$25,000 to $34,999	256 753	752	1 716	6 765	20 682	44 523	52 114	43 293	50 322	33 803	2 783	351
$35,000 to $49,999	128 072	384	589	2 096	6 939	14 588	20 341	20 381	30 249	31 235	1 270	395
$50,000 or more	85 101	151	376	893	2 863	4 804	7 086	8 660	17 731	41 621	916	497
Median	$11 374	$3 768	$5 412	$7 474	$10 506	$13 023	$15 666	$17 773	$21 005	$28 685	$12 359	...
Mean	$15 328	$4 098	$6 516	$9 231	$12 192	$14 757	$17 390	$19 975	$24 147	$37 415	$16 378	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 816 674**	**320 671**	**194 167**	**254 920**	**404 238**	**505 033**	**405 019**	**264 078**	**253 546**	**185 363**	**29 639**	**272**
Central heating system	2 707 179	308 251	184 086	241 250	386 965	487 014	391 392	255 752	245 768	179 840	26 861	273
Air conditioning	**2 086 102**	**170 718**	**99 161**	**149 942**	**295 040**	**408 418**	**334 734**	**223 869**	**216 087**	**165 807**	**22 326**	**289**
Central system	1 160 200	77 760	43 151	64 378	152 530	241 259	198 673	137 665	129 011	103 465	12 308	299
Vehicles available	**1 748 554**	**69 200**	**67 081**	**119 226**	**261 152**	**377 910**	**317 446**	**207 295**	**186 524**	**119 631**	**23 089**	**296**
1	1 282 180	65 634	60 947	102 862	210 878	279 756	215 295	132 984	117 974	80 375	15 475	284
2 or more	466 374	3 566	6 134	16 364	50 274	98 154	102 151	74 311	68 550	39 256	7 614	327
House heating fuel	**2 795 532**	**319 071**	**192 752**	**253 242**	**402 335**	**502 935**	**402 616**	**261 744**	**249 919**	**181 917**	**29 001**	**271**
Utility gas	944 066	129 796	80 742	100 583	139 037	161 696	130 917	76 548	69 253	45 773	9 721	255
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22 426	2 611	1 776	2 656	3 373	3 944	2 813	1 761	1 477	1 094	921	254
Electricity	1 067 019	132 784	60 561	67 649	143 568	212 311	170 205	111 915	96 382	61 301	10 343	279
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	727 506	49 716	45 668	77 660	112 282	120 457	95 201	69 134	79 903	70 482	7 003	281
Other	34 515	4 164	4 005	4 694	4 075	4 527	3 480	2 386	2 904	3 267	1 013	248
Family householder	**969 469**	**27 665**	**47 976**	**71 775**	**123 211**	**181 052**	**167 694**	**121 125**	**120 107**	**91 838**	**17 026**	**307**
With own children under 18 years	308 753	9 307	14 719	22 427	39 071	58 450	55 861	41 084	36 067	25 119	6 648	306
With own children under 6 years	161 766	5 535	7 604	13 129	23 293	33 238	29 855	19 802	15 893	10 051	3 366	295
Female householder, no husband present	**194 136**	**10 749**	**13 040**	**16 143**	**26 309**	**36 695**	**33 199**	**23 294**	**21 270**	**11 977**	**1 460**	**291**
With own children under 18 years	106 207	6 342	7 819	9 481	14 722	20 349	18 363	12 370	10 336	5 602	823	285
With own children under 6 years	39 816	3 644	3 461	4 365	6 975	8 181	6 133	3 373	2 388	931	365	258
Nonfamily householder	**1 847 205**	**293 006**	**146 191**	**183 145**	**281 027**	**323 981**	**237 325**	**142 953**	**133 439**	**93 525**	**12 613**	**252**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**471 926**	**158 039**	**49 302**	**49 402**	**59 608**	**57 916**	**38 742**	**23 469**	**18 997**	**11 955**	**4 496**	**177**
Percent below poverty level	16.8	49.3	25.4	19.4	14.7	11.5	9.6	8.9	7.5	6.4	15.2	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	448 419	40 791	24 079	40 489	69 490	82 112	64 036	41 382	40 760	45 280	...	280
15 to 19 percent	430 311	52 349	20 223	31 341	59 848	84 567	69 995	43 673	41 081	27 234	...	280
20 to 24 percent	468 986	107 585	33 966	33 781	55 911	74 261	61 928	41 624	36 606	23 324	...	252
25 to 29 percent	347 062	64 372	30 332	28 746	44 641	56 961	45 923	29 279	29 338	17 470	...	255
30 to 34 percent	220 887	21 231	19 826	20 130	30 567	42 310	33 279	21 200	20 143	12 201	...	272
35 to 49 percent	354 477	17 873	36 416	41 005	52 781	63 842	51 825	35 357	34 139	21 239	...	273
50 percent or more	468 498	10 715	24 942	53 859	83 633	92 747	71 933	47 927	47 493	35 249	...	283
Not computed	78 034	5 755	4 383	5 539	7 367	8 233	6 100	3 636	3 986	3 366	29 639	257
Median	25.3	23.0	27.7	28.3	26.5	25.7	25.4	25.6	26.1	24.0	...	...

Table G—17. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 816 674**	**320 671**	**194 167**	**254 920**	**404 238**	**505 033**	**405 019**	**264 078**	**253 546**	**185 363**	**29 639**	**272**
15 to 19 years	45 595	981	2 370	4 475	11 027	11 709	7 174	3 868	2 555	1 068	368	266
20 to 24 years	358 122	4 698	10 393	28 344	73 327	96 831	68 075	36 820	25 461	11 352	2 821	281
25 to 29 years	359 652	3 905	8 060	22 609	61 478	89 058	71 665	42 919	36 306	20 184	3 468	296
30 to 34 years	246 055	3 150	6 180	14 579	34 027	53 706	47 505	32 494	30 576	21 190	2 648	311
35 to 39 years	157 725	2 597	5 569	9 715	20 086	30 076	28 502	20 210	21 702	17 403	1 865	317
40 to 44 years	117 618	2 669	4 326	8 028	15 791	22 168	19 613	14 669	15 409	12 799	2 146	312
45 to 49 years	111 822	3 414	4 761	7 819	15 219	20 898	18 412	13 331	13 841	12 105	2 022	308
50 to 54 years	132 064	5 939	6 638	10 602	18 177	23 935	20 723	14 759	15 527	13 442	2 322	299
55 to 59 years	148 390	10 217	7 709	13 305	21 419	26 476	22 130	15 235	16 267	12 941	2 691	288
60 to 64 years	166 216	21 964	12 944	16 778	23 276	25 730	21 030	15 503	15 037	11 603	2 351	264
65 to 69 years	221 498	49 151	24 498	24 924	27 792	28 765	21 644	14 673	15 816	12 142	2 093	220
70 to 74 years	253 598	66 478	32 464	31 623	28 923	28 460	22 201	14 405	15 826	11 546	1 672	193
75 years and over	498 319	145 508	68 255	62 119	53 696	47 221	36 345	25 192	29 223	27 588	3 172	177
Median	50.4	73.9	70.6	62.4	40.7	35.2	36.4	38.9	43.3	48.6	48.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 816 674**	**320 671**	**194 167**	**254 920**	**404 238**	**505 033**	**405 019**	**264 078**	**253 546**	**185 363**	**29 639**	**272**
Single	835 545	40 482	41 439	78 002	152 181	183 636	135 434	80 871	73 535	44 357	5 608	278
Now married, except separated	763 873	19 447	35 794	56 188	96 362	141 344	129 519	94 126	95 475	80 176	15 442	310
Separated	116 997	11 213	7 850	10 005	18 041	22 557	17 785	11 080	10 049	7 384	1 033	274
Widowed	648 493	202 152	81 978	72 282	69 854	69 110	51 646	33 929	35 114	28 186	4 242	176
Divorced	451 766	47 377	27 106	38 443	67 800	88 386	70 635	44 072	39 373	25 260	3 314	275
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 412 957**	**314 992**	**181 404**	**222 101**	**319 884**	**396 493**	**329 770**	**223 390**	**225 530**	**172 943**	**26 450**	**270**
Median	12.7	9.0	10.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.6	16.0	12.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**495 091**	**22 291**	**27 816**	**41 575**	**68 752**	**90 066**	**78 103**	**56 029**	**56 579**	**46 144**	**7 736**	**296**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.7	7.0	14.3	16.4	17.2	18.1	19.5	21.4	22.5	25.0	26.5	...
May 1975 or later only	18 495	347	718	1 459	4 143	4 717	3 292	2 002	1 098	515	204	276
Vietnam era	118 362	1 066	2 767	7 298	18 805	27 712	23 830	15 472	12 736	7 130	1 546	302
February 1955 to July 1964 only	39 737	485	1 360	2 260	4 961	7 875	6 913	4 925	5 368	4 943	647	319
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 769	165	335	686	1 269	1 632	1 465	1 187	1 094	770	166	307
Korean conflict	50 147	1 096	1 974	3 484	6 889	8 726	8 260	6 008	6 708	6 029	973	315
Korean conflict and World War II	15 035	708	923	1 298	2 091	2 431	2 258	1 633	1 799	1 523	371	298
World War II	207 995	13 144	14 860	20 016	26 105	32 821	28 707	22 111	24 986	21 793	3 452	293
World War I	24 272	2 864	3 322	3 591	2 901	2 520	2 319	1 839	2 033	2 686	197	239
Other	12 279	2 416	1 557	1 483	1 588	1 632	1 059	852	757	755	180	219
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 297 334**	**298 317**	**166 077**	**211 572**	**329 861**	**407 879**	**322 914**	**205 494**	**195 303**	**138 499**	**21 418**	**266**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 816 450**	**320 654**	**194 154**	**254 857**	**404 211**	**505 009**	**404 990**	**264 057**	**253 530**	**185 363**	**29 625**	**272**
Labor force	1 676 146	24 617	49 102	115 872	266 214	371 878	306 198	199 227	186 569	133 668	22 801	300
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	7.7	25.3	45.5	65.9	73.6	75.6	75.4	73.6	72.1	77.0	...
Armed Forces	24 025	46	261	1 710	5 598	7 064	3 973	2 534	1 648	720	471	279
Civilian labor force	1 652 121	24 571	48 841	114 162	260 616	364 814	302 225	196 693	184 921	132 948	22 330	300
Employed	1 581 460	20 858	43 729	106 434	247 973	350 651	291 700	189 894	179 059	129 222	21 940	302
Unemployed	70 661	3 713	5 112	7 728	12 643	14 163	10 525	6 799	5 862	3 726	390	271
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	15.1	10.5	6.8	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	1.7	...
Not in labor force	1 140 304	296 037	145 052	138 985	137 997	133 131	98 792	64 830	66 961	51 695	6 824	195
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 581 460**	**20 858**	**43 729**	**106 434**	**247 973**	**350 651**	**291 700**	**189 894**	**179 059**	**129 222**	**21 940**	**302**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	559 768	2 863	6 247	22 046	66 073	108 068	102 615	74 504	85 175	80 259	11 918	333
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	271 360	1 325	2 737	9 211	28 355	49 477	48 044	37 316	42 540	42 788	9 567	341
Professional specialty occupations	288 408	1 538	3 510	12 835	37 718	58 591	54 571	37 188	42 635	37 471	2 351	326
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	554 823	5 279	14 252	40 068	94 940	130 605	106 071	66 484	59 489	35 224	2 411	297
Technicians and related support occupations	65 406	338	1 321	3 816	11 263	17 589	13 689	7 703	6 469	2 965	253	295
Sales occupations	189 741	1 744	4 431	9 411	24 241	37 877	35 782	25 432	27 848	22 033	942	323
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	299 676	3 197	8 500	26 841	59 436	75 139	56 600	33 349	25 172	10 226	1 216	284
Service occupations	151 255	7 401	10 320	17 453	26 952	30 793	22 927	14 697	11 571	5 127	4 014	269
Private household occupations	4 080	923	575	611	680	547	307	230	98	59	50	192
Protective service occupations	23 413	500	1 199	2 166	4 186	5 314	4 074	2 721	2 152	761	340	283
Service occupations, except protective and household	123 762	5 978	8 546	14 676	22 086	24 932	18 546	11 746	9 321	4 307	3 624	268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 330	547	569	962	1 560	2 054	1 386	679	466	284	823	265
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	147 163	1 238	3 782	9 372	25 214	38 778	30 426	18 188	12 988	5 485	1 692	293
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159 121	3 530	8 559	16 533	33 234	40 353	28 275	15 342	9 370	2 843	1 082	271
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75 007	1 810	4 385	8 847	16 294	18 932	12 560	6 652	3 976	1 147	404	266
Transportation and material moving occupations	46 769	683	1 849	3 705	8 856	12 130	9 225	5 379	3 487	1 121	334	283
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 345	1 037	2 325	3 981	8 084	9 291	6 490	3 311	1 907	575	344	267
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 568 213**	**19 305**	**41 795**	**104 571**	**247 516**	**350 526**	**289 895**	**188 585**	**176 845**	**127 116**	**22 059**	**302**
Private vehicle	1 048 449	9 210	19 178	57 765	170 016	262 265	215 316	135 429	112 232	60 920	6 118	301
Drive alone: Car	790 259	6 250	13 699	42 574	127 892	196 860	161 747	103 133	86 903	47 095	4 106	302
Truck or van	65 168	482	1 249	3 756	11 148	18 081	14 365	7 702	5 670	1 857	858	293
Carpool: Car	170 727	1 941	3 639	10 015	27 197	41 380	34 590	21 993	17 982	11 055	935	301
Truck or van	22 295	537	591	1 420	3 779	5 944	4 614	2 601	1 677	913	219	290
Public transportation	310 115	3 878	11 538	26 956	48 395	56 424	47 446	34 263	40 668	39 360	1 187	308
Bus or streetcar	134 601	3 029	7 373	14 573	21 985	23 527	19 456	13 734	16 029	14 376	519	293
Subway or elevated train	145 968	677	3 619	11 262	23 817	29 177	23 269	16 797	18 987	17 831	532	309
Railroad	15 331	51	228	435	1 550	2 322	3 186	2 340	3 182	1 971	66	348
Taxicab	14 215	121	318	686	1 043	1 398	1 535	1 392	2 470	5 182	70	423
Bicycle	8 982	124	363	880	1 958	1 756	1 698	865	744	502	92	282
Motorcycle	7 951	27	164	591	1 472	2 044	1 689	1 026	633	201	104	291
Walked only	152 024	4 678	9 179	15 938	22 092	23 114	19 056	13 258	17 659	19 744	7 306	294
Other means	12 151	413	538	974	1 510	1 988	1 668	1 095	1 230	1 212	1 523	297
Worked at home	28 541	975	835	1 467	2 073	2 935	3 022	2 649	3 679	5 177	5 729	352
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	979 152	286 349	134 117	122 636	112 773	102 602	75 408	48 330	50 685	40 936	5 316	177
1 worker	1 187 159	30 265	49 643	105 485	218 064	270 134	195 634	117 971	108 179	78 417	13 367	284
2 workers	571 747	3 253	8 844	24 442	67 381	120 664	119 338	84 412	79 391	54 879	9 143	324
3 or more workers	78 616	804	1 563	2 357	6 020	11 633	14 639	13 365	15 291	11 131	1 813	355

Table G—18. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**703 484**	**25 792**	**79 947**	**152 818**	**177 974**	**101 534**	**41 747**	**15 685**	**9 296**	**3 011**	**95 680**	**213**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	21 288	876	2 092	3 451	3 838	2 946	2 020	859	662	165	4 379	227
1975 to 1978	111 218	3 195	9 555	18 953	27 582	19 928	9 449	3 692	2 417	752	15 695	229
1970 to 1974	243 034	6 529	22 005	50 088	67 413	40 400	16 037	5 753	3 136	980	30 693	220
1960 to 1969	225 234	8 336	29 252	56 007	57 536	27 802	10 173	3 754	2 076	658	29 640	204
1950 to 1959	58 209	4 232	10 722	14 135	11 519	5 385	2 163	791	487	179	8 596	185
1940 to 1949	16 681	1 149	2 587	3 769	3 926	1 717	581	256	196	55	2 445	195
1939 or earlier	27 820	1 475	3 734	6 415	6 160	3 356	1 324	580	322	222	4 232	201
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	411 257	9 748	34 355	87 919	120 841	73 452	30 641	11 289	6 573	1 760	34 679	223
1975 to 1978	197 932	8 437	27 327	46 426	44 796	22 151	8 527	3 355	1 837	829	34 247	200
1970 to 1974	63 552	4 670	11 824	12 954	9 086	4 478	1 887	752	604	184	17 113	176
1960 to 1969	26 146	2 435	5 567	4 833	2 712	1 240	565	257	246	172	8 119	160
1959 or earlier	4 597	502	874	686	539	213	127	32	36	66	1 522	162
ROOMS												
1 room	12 258	2 104	2 854	2 021	1 095	532	241	131	82	140	3 058	144
2 rooms	36 228	4 064	8 089	8 347	5 916	2 608	1 061	464	165	141	5 373	170
3 rooms	117 005	7 859	20 390	30 353	25 675	11 012	3 914	1 362	885	358	15 197	187
4 rooms	334 056	8 468	34 437	78 076	95 518	49 781	18 389	5 865	2 949	905	39 668	214
5 rooms	160 917	2 610	11 852	28 110	41 508	30 392	13 632	5 375	2 989	804	23 645	231
6 rooms	31 760	546	1 825	4 670	6 557	5 432	3 099	1 749	1 451	379	6 052	244
7 or more rooms	11 260	141	500	1 241	1 705	1 777	1 411	739	775	284	2 687	270
Median	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	13 997	2 286	3 146	2 434	1 380	722	325	167	114	148	3 275	149
1	105 266	9 605	21 619	26 047	19 216	8 467	3 440	1 287	720	424	14 441	177
2	443 615	11 697	46 847	103 832	124 762	65 529	24 153	7 834	4 291	1 405	53 265	213
3	134 306	2 086	8 022	19 830	31 635	25 903	12 982	6 038	3 761	884	23 165	241
4	5 627	102	275	599	923	809	773	341	367	111	1 327	266
5 or more	673	16	38	76	58	104	74	18	43	39	207	272
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	210 394	15 306	38 342	52 211	41 174	17 623	6 202	2 210	1 484	630	35 212	183
2 persons	214 730	5 910	23 917	49 769	58 544	30 598	11 565	4 052	2 470	1 033	26 872	212
3 persons	138 027	2 440	9 956	28 385	40 972	24 949	9 833	3 640	2 201	498	15 153	225
4 persons	83 793	1 292	4 943	14 195	23 173	16 904	7 534	3 063	1 496	473	10 720	235
5 persons	36 398	550	1 780	5 560	9 395	7 392	4 056	1 673	1 017	193	4 782	242
6 or more persons	20 142	294	1 009	2 698	4 716	4 068	2 557	1 047	628	184	2 941	249
Median	2.16	1.34	1.57	1.99	2.32	2.60	2.82	2.93	2.82	2.35	1.97	...
Total persons	1 644 776	44 442	147 641	323 296	429 446	270 818	121 279	47 159	28 426	8 385	223 884	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**691 227**	**23 517**	**78 114**	**151 481**	**177 220**	**101 151**	**41 505**	**15 638**	**9 242**	**2 913**	**90 446**	**213**
1.01 or more persons per room	45 002	1 236	3 377	8 052	12 409	8 131	4 047	1 454	723	251	5 322	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 257**	**2 275**	**1 833**	**1 337**	**754**	**383**	**242**	**47**	**54**	**98**	**5 234**	**134**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 343	353	330	281	164	95	88	26	–	23	983	150
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	166 664	12 569	27 384	36 497	33 757	16 691	6 109	1 989	906	371	30 391	189
$5,000 to $9,999	201 242	6 207	24 511	48 482	53 018	26 926	9 569	3 286	1 604	489	27 150	207
$10,000 to $12,499	91 740	2 224	8 763	21 717	25 953	14 318	5 434	1 697	1 036	172	10 426	215
$12,500 to $14,999	62 902	1 364	5 443	13 344	18 321	10 670	4 361	1 454	875	193	6 877	221
$15,000 to $19,999	90 201	1 672	7 313	17 620	25 166	16 114	7 565	2 840	1 590	397	9 924	227
$20,000 to $24,999	46 587	840	3 611	8 335	11 821	8 975	4 230	2 034	1 272	446	5 023	234
$25,000 to $34,999	31 052	675	2 113	4 884	7 116	5 742	3 255	1 601	1 367	486	3 813	242
$35,000 to $49,999	8 847	115	554	1 342	1 876	1 509	809	597	452	252	1 341	246
$50,000 or more	4 249	126	255	597	946	589	415	187	194	205	735	241
Median	$9 584	$5 215	$7 286	$9 089	$10 213	$11 248	$12 390	$13 997	$15 705	$18 266	$8 061	...
Mean	$11 317	$7 786	$9 232	$10 500	$11 604	$12 725	$14 232	$15 719	$17 833	$21 376	$10 343	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**703 484**	**25 792**	**79 947**	**152 818**	**177 974**	**101 534**	**41 747**	**15 685**	**9 296**	**3 011**	**95 680**	**213**
Central heating system	566 047	16 999	58 953	120 965	148 885	87 401	36 246	13 926	8 250	2 617	71 805	217
Air conditioning	**399 066**	**12 500**	**43 068**	**88 418**	**103 733**	**59 086**	**24 738**	**9 246**	**5 224**	**1 723**	**51 330**	**214**
Central system	152 351	3 826	13 665	25 941	36 841	26 803	13 495	5 703	3 469	1 118	21 490	230
Vehicles available	**614 533**	**17 807**	**63 995**	**133 828**	**160 819**	**93 271**	**38 590**	**14 618**	**8 697**	**2 699**	**80 209**	**216**
1	362 705	12 120	42 167	84 500	97 945	52 337	19 806	7 393	4 047	1 117	41 273	211
2 or more	251 828	5 687	21 828	49 328	62 874	40 934	18 784	7 225	4 650	1 582	38 936	224
House heating fuel	**698 426**	**25 180**	**78 921**	**151 786**	**177 282**	**101 209**	**41 572**	**15 586**	**9 246**	**2 920**	**94 724**	**213**
Utility gas	246 271	8 776	30 644	58 806	65 795	36 992	15 228	5 970	3 635	996	19 429	212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	166 671	5 518	17 039	31 626	38 464	24 218	10 241	3 919	2 118	568	32 960	216
Electricity	131 712	6 234	15 154	25 749	31 876	19 127	8 824	3 644	2 276	712	18 116	215
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	138 738	3 120	13 775	33 063	39 433	19 890	6 852	1 839	1 064	600	19 102	213
Other	15 034	1 532	2 309	2 542	1 714	982	427	214	153	44	5 117	172
Family householder	**442 766**	**9 520**	**38 017**	**90 348**	**120 896**	**74 301**	**31 428**	**11 930**	**6 761**	**2 002**	**57 563**	**223**
With own children under 18 years	274 281	4 367	18 241	52 420	78 850	51 945	22 610	8 588	4 629	1 071	31 560	229
With own children under 6 years	184 301	3 014	12 033	36 781	54 876	34 547	14 310	5 197	2 641	568	20 334	227
Female householder, no husband present	**85 197**	**1 851**	**7 539**	**18 426**	**25 115**	**15 878**	**6 078**	**2 073**	**1 058**	**289**	**6 890**	**223**
With own children under 18 years	70 467	1 310	5 635	15 148	21 746	13 859	5 220	1 807	899	186	4 657	225
With own children under 6 years	36 434	830	2 802	8 274	11 394	7 235	2 523	788	371	45	2 172	223
Nonfamily householder	**260 718**	**16 272**	**41 930**	**62 470**	**57 078**	**27 233**	**10 319**	**3 755**	**2 535**	**1 009**	**38 117**	**192**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**175 408**	**10 209**	**22 967**	**37 086**	**40 927**	**22 328**	**8 782**	**2 820**	**1 377**	**489**	**28 423**	**204**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	39.6	28.7	24.3	23.0	22.0	21.0	18.0	14.8	16.2	29.7	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	115 519	10 690	25 534	34 422	27 444	11 636	3 755	1 204	583	251	...	181
15 to 19 percent	90 513	3 174	11 634	25 026	28 006	14 405	5 133	1 919	1 011	205	...	210
20 to 24 percent	78 732	2 834	8 072	19 996	24 684	13 689	5 774	2 062	1 285	336	...	217
25 to 29 percent	62 506	2 182	6 337	14 913	19 850	11 129	4 795	1 913	1 051	336	...	220
30 to 34 percent	47 890	1 473	4 908	10 785	14 507	9 724	3 955	1 355	895	288	...	223
35 to 49 percent	83 668	2 655	9 424	18 322	25 356	16 091	6 979	2 655	1 727	459	...	223
50 percent or more	119 383	1 991	12 481	26 834	35 777	23 554	10 841	4 319	2 587	999	...	226
Not computed	105 273	793	1 557	2 520	2 350	1 306	515	258	157	137	95 680	199
Median	26.1	17.9	21.3	23.9	26.9	29.7	31.5	32.3	33.6	35.6	...	...

Table G—18. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**703 484**	**25 792**	**79 947**	**152 818**	**177 974**	**101 534**	**41 747**	**15 685**	**9 296**	**3 011**	**95 680**	**213**
15 to 19 years	34 727	812	3 546	8 807	10 800	5 186	1 623	544	321	83	3 005	212
20 to 24 years	173 933	3 611	14 773	41 667	53 595	28 689	10 333	3 347	1 722	381	15 815	218
25 to 29 years	127 857	2 801	10 958	27 352	36 869	22 136	8 740	3 333	1 743	526	13 399	222
30 to 34 years	78 133	1 724	6 383	15 599	21 391	13 365	6 638	2 463	1 491	337	8 742	226
35 to 39 years	50 074	1 152	3 888	9 394	13 281	8 810	4 258	1 788	1 117	297	6 089	228
40 to 44 years	37 241	825	3 368	7 370	9 068	6 365	2 988	1 248	691	330	4 988	225
45 to 49 years	29 843	1 038	3 072	6 469	7 267	4 380	1 901	792	432	165	4 327	215
50 to 54 years	27 804	1 227	3 860	5 979	6 310	3 303	1 447	532	484	176	4 486	205
55 to 59 years	27 799	1 681	4 532	5 944	5 322	2 839	1 157	499	317	172	5 336	192
60 to 64 years	27 267	1 737	5 331	6 233	4 354	1 791	995	359	350	154	5 963	179
65 to 69 years	27 749	2 434	5 843	5 909	3 626	1 861	640	321	162	120	6 833	168
70 to 74 years	25 097	2 528	5 991	5 205	2 874	1 297	388	170	156	142	6 346	158
75 years and over	35 960	4 222	8 402	6 890	3 217	1 512	639	289	310	128	10 351	151
Median	31.0	53.8	40.6	29.7	28.3	28.8	30.1	31.3	32.9	38.0	40.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**703 484**	**25 792**	**79 947**	**152 818**	**177 974**	**101 534**	**41 747**	**15 685**	**9 296**	**3 011**	**95 680**	**213**
Single	126 280	5 540	15 989	31 342	32 864	16 905	6 272	2 312	1 455	577	13 024	206
Now married, except separated	344 167	7 625	29 636	69 502	91 664	55 640	24 111	9 401	5 467	1 675	49 446	222
Separated	40 645	1 281	4 402	9 467	12 063	6 356	2 463	885	387	85	3 256	215
Widowed	65 507	6 431	14 343	12 533	8 231	3 818	1 645	804	523	182	16 997	164
Divorced	126 885	4 915	15 577	29 974	33 152	18 815	7 256	2 283	1 464	492	12 957	210
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**494 824**	**21 369**	**61 628**	**102 344**	**113 579**	**67 659**	**29 791**	**11 794**	**7 253**	**2 547**	**76 860**	**210**
Median	12.1	9.9	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	11.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**157 404**	**4 863**	**15 972**	**30 886**	**39 931**	**25 386**	**11 924**	**4 588**	**2 749**	**918**	**20 187**	**221**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.2	18.9	20.2	21.1	23.9	26.3	29.5	29.9	30.1	31.0	21.2	...
May 1975 or later only	15 550	223	1 269	3 307	4 969	2 933	1 178	401	152	41	1 077	225
Vietnam era	65 901	1 065	4 467	12 328	19 233	12 580	6 192	2 194	1 298	311	6 233	231
February 1955 to July 1964 only	14 920	263	1 157	2 477	3 633	2 853	1 472	699	357	106	1 903	236
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 092	121	321	731	724	417	174	91	61	43	409	212
Korean conflict	15 246	531	1 505	3 043	3 668	2 276	1 169	484	264	109	2 197	220
Korean conflict and World War II	3 405	149	483	773	651	450	205	103	50	25	516	203
World War II	35 195	2 193	5 800	7 296	6 492	3 585	1 460	566	538	251	7 014	192
World War I	2 125	182	536	464	202	175	30	20	13	11	492	161
Other	1 970	136	434	467	359	117	44	30	16	21	346	176
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**521 075**	**20 816**	**63 149**	**115 751**	**127 228**	**71 247**	**28 466**	**10 762**	**6 375**	**2 045**	**75 236**	**209**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**703 306**	**25 775**	**79 933**	**152 745**	**177 921**	**101 534**	**41 738**	**15 680**	**9 296**	**3 011**	**95 673**	**213**
Labor force	527 423	12 481	48 624	115 352	146 087	84 501	34 890	13 182	7 835	2 418	62 053	219
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	48.4	60.8	75.5	82.1	83.2	83.6	84.1	84.3	80.3	64.9	...
Armed Forces	24 827	96	812	6 108	10 762	4 901	1 348	330	172	48	250	224
Civilian labor force	502 596	12 385	47 812	109 244	135 325	79 600	33 542	12 852	7 663	2 370	61 803	219
Employed	450 711	11 050	43 156	97 577	120 733	70 581	29 959	11 607	7 123	2 221	56 704	219
Unemployed	51 885	1 335	4 656	11 667	14 592	9 019	3 583	1 245	540	149	5 099	220
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	10.8	9.7	10.7	10.8	11.3	10.7	9.7	7.0	6.3	8.3	...
Not in labor force	175 883	13 294	31 309	37 393	31 834	17 033	6 848	2 498	1 461	593	33 620	185
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**450 711**	**11 050**	**43 156**	**97 577**	**120 733**	**70 581**	**29 959**	**11 607**	**7 123**	**2 221**	**56 704**	**219**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 777	1 497	4 693	9 379	10 892	6 761	3 190	1 425	1 121	458	7 361	219
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23 323	529	1 878	4 242	5 562	3 743	1 749	898	595	245	3 882	228
Professional specialty occupations	23 454	968	2 815	5 137	5 330	3 018	1 441	527	526	213	3 479	210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 859	1 556	7 421	15 783	18 976	11 121	4 662	1 899	1 260	566	6 615	218
Technicians and related support occupations	10 082	181	1 120	2 490	3 056	1 399	597	285	170	47	737	214
Sales occupations	25 810	608	2 594	5 460	6 767	4 192	1 962	865	423	275	2 664	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 967	767	3 707	7 833	9 153	5 530	2 103	749	667	244	3 214	217
Service occupations	53 581	1 735	6 473	12 259	14 089	8 082	3 571	1 182	859	224	5 107	213
Private household occupations	1 211	110	177	221	255	150	85	22	–	–	191	200
Protective service occupations	7 883	222	894	1 673	2 143	1 160	535	240	155	36	825	217
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 487	1 403	5 402	10 365	11 691	6 772	2 951	920	704	188	4 091	213
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31 120	1 115	2 427	4 006	4 001	2 046	933	357	150	141	15 944	200
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	102 424	1 830	8 641	21 365	29 359	18 162	8 168	3 275	1 950	453	9 221	225
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	146 950	3 317	13 501	34 785	43 416	24 409	9 435	3 469	1 783	379	12 456	218
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	63 629	1 328	6 052	16 097	19 353	10 264	3 608	1 219	632	132	4 944	215
Transportation and material moving occupations	45 946	1 009	3 599	9 812	12 973	8 494	3 552	1 439	706	166	4 196	225
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 375	980	3 850	8 876	11 090	5 651	2 275	811	445	81	3 316	215
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**461 469**	**10 803**	**42 514**	**100 517**	**127 772**	**73 246**	**30 480**	**11 479**	**7 076**	**2 194**	**55 388**	**219**
Private vehicle	406 794	8 501	37 360	90 682	117 280	67 477	28 044	10 576	6 235	1 741	38 898	220
Drive alone: Car	218 194	4 632	20 876	51 150	64 608	36 545	14 553	5 136	3 085	891	16 718	219
Truck or van	75 505	1 658	7 167	14 789	18 382	11 703	5 464	2 142	1 264	370	12 566	221
Carpool: Car	80 264	1 458	6 640	17 632	25 580	14 086	5 580	2 222	1 159	296	5 611	223
Truck or van	32 831	753	2 677	7 111	8 710	5 143	2 447	1 076	727	184	4 003	222
Public transportation	4 902	277	611	1 022	1 072	820	397	150	230	79	244	220
Bus or streetcar	3 947	238	510	809	877	672	300	85	190	44	222	217
Subway or elevated train	420	13	21	32	84	75	65	61	26	28	15	285
Railroad	64	–	9	31	2	6	12	–	–	–	4	184
Taxicab	471	26	71	150	109	67	20	4	14	7	3	196
Bicycle	2 188	124	327	576	568	248	129	46	40	8	122	201
Motorcycle	5 051	118	519	1 108	1 516	895	367	73	74	19	362	220
Walked only	28 676	1 411	2 928	5 114	5 258	2 479	899	398	329	194	9 666	200
Other means	5 979	150	356	1 197	1 396	884	439	144	79	54	1 280	223
Worked at home	7 879	222	413	818	682	443	205	92	89	99	4 816	206
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	129 838	11 749	26 434	27 800	20 462	9 643	3 746	1 549	867	435	27 153	174
1 worker	315 619	9 921	35 641	74 072	82 361	44 619	17 393	6 309	3 687	1 249	40 367	211
2 workers	233 807	3 743	16 639	47 572	69 076	42 191	18 013	6 587	3 830	1 024	25 132	226
3 or more workers	24 220	379	1 233	3 374	6 075	5 081	2 595	1 240	912	303	3 028	246

Table G—19. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**877 948**	**92 520**	**155 118**	**156 022**	**129 398**	**92 734**	**61 431**	**38 156**	**36 763**	**24 268**	**91 538**	**197**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 807	460	1 021	814	863	652	478	354	601	916	648	245
1975 to 1978	22 156	1 364	2 610	3 025	2 922	2 314	1 615	1 324	2 194	2 777	2 011	253
1970 to 1974	49 874	3 661	6 886	8 184	7 660	5 519	4 185	2 979	3 206	3 261	4 333	226
1960 to 1969	139 206	11 556	21 646	24 132	21 917	15 861	10 805	7 362	7 806	5 230	12 891	213
1950 to 1959	203 427	18 922	35 441	38 458	32 384	23 267	14 828	8 692	8 604	4 997	17 834	200
1940 to 1949	190 708	21 383	36 864	35 602	27 967	20 448	13 075	7 442	6 079	3 294	18 554	189
1939 or earlier	265 770	35 174	50 650	45 807	35 685	24 673	16 445	10 003	8 273	3 793	35 267	182
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	261 839	20 021	37 795	42 171	41 519	32 796	24 930	17 043	18 485	14 304	12 775	230
1975 to 1978	286 470	27 517	49 788	53 671	46 728	34 861	22 368	13 268	12 224	7 231	18 814	203
1970 to 1974	147 158	18 294	30 549	29 870	22 141	14 374	8 382	4 692	3 514	1 683	13 659	180
1960 to 1969	105 299	14 834	22 718	20 188	13 186	7 495	4 101	2 187	1 821	833	17 936	165
1959 or earlier	77 182	11 854	14 268	10 122	5 824	3 208	1 650	966	719	217	28 354	144
ROOMS												
1 room	6 841	1 808	1 493	1 266	761	415	189	43	25	17	824	140
2 rooms	28 105	7 952	6 194	4 704	2 861	1 459	928	623	236	154	2 994	137
3 rooms	110 315	26 584	33 808	19 993	10 393	5 181	2 414	1 363	1 145	460	8 974	136
4 rooms	233 043	31 761	54 313	50 241	34 333	19 481	10 378	4 793	3 391	1 371	22 981	169
5 rooms	238 818	15 165	36 272	45 069	42 141	31 091	19 243	11 844	10 355	4 654	22 984	214
6 rooms	162 790	7 019	17 111	24 761	25 982	22 417	17 219	10 984	11 037	7 214	19 046	244
7 or more rooms	98 036	2 231	5 927	9 988	12 927	12 690	11 060	8 506	10 574	10 398	13 735	294
Median	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	4.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	9 518	2 417	2 135	1 739	1 049	669	276	99	61	52	1 021	143
1	135 005	29 751	38 025	26 530	15 088	7 360	3 589	1 992	1 378	526	10 766	143
2	377 803	42 796	77 260	77 464	61 405	38 252	22 048	11 121	7 872	3 198	36 387	183
3	276 745	14 408	31 383	41 344	42 093	37 368	27 281	18 679	19 661	12 371	32 157	242
4	64 335	2 647	5 246	7 539	8 207	7 310	6 783	5 106	6 089	6 489	8 919	278
5 or more	14 542	501	1 069	1 406	1 556	1 775	1 454	1 159	1 702	1 632	2 288	295
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	204 116	41 749	50 318	35 590	22 303	12 205	6 332	3 149	2 313	1 243	28 914	146
2 persons	174 546	18 314	34 637	34 200	27 423	17 015	10 179	5 215	4 416	2 760	20 387	185
3 persons	147 726	10 969	23 071	26 793	24 901	19 007	11 755	7 671	6 793	4 009	12 757	213
4 persons	129 846	7 658	17 288	23 180	21 672	17 241	12 308	7 635	7 676	5 433	9 755	227
5 persons	90 337	4 923	12 207	15 233	13 887	12 130	8 525	6 108	5 991	4 240	7 093	233
6 or more persons	131 377	8 907	17 597	21 026	19 212	15 136	12 332	8 378	9 574	6 583	12 632	231
Median	2.91	1.75	2.29	2.81	3.10	3.40	3.70	3.90	4.13	4.26	2.33	...
Total persons	2 862 145	225 771	433 291	491 106	435 876	334 867	238 815	157 843	160 496	108 544	275 536	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**764 560**	**51 878**	**126 596**	**145 787**	**125 652**	**91 166**	**60 678**	**37 851**	**36 492**	**24 186**	**64 274**	**210**
1.01 or more persons per room	105 597	5 307	16 696	22 734	18 208	12 862	9 069	5 712	5 782	3 040	6 187	214
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**113 388**	**40 642**	**28 522**	**10 235**	**3 746**	**1 568**	**753**	**305**	**271**	**82**	**27 264**	**104**
1.01 or more persons per room	28 297	8 120	8 310	3 360	1 305	541	267	88	80	18	6 208	118
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	303 393	55 821	71 440	53 212	35 250	21 596	13 066	7 136	5 407	2 100	38 365	155
$5,000 to $9,999	228 759	22 811	43 905	46 178	35 636	23 439	14 457	8 542	7 440	3 235	23 116	189
$10,000 to $12,499	83 638	5 115	13 070	16 771	14 486	10 262	6 939	3 979	3 423	2 085	7 508	211
$12,500 to $14,999	59 001	2 963	8 730	10 473	10 455	8 280	5 077	3 298	3 016	1 573	5 136	223
$15,000 to $19,999	89 371	3 298	9 921	15 062	16 090	13 130	9 069	5 871	5 949	3 574	7 407	239
$20,000 to $24,999	52 337	1 409	4 304	7 629	9 065	7 814	5 822	4 084	4 690	3 336	4 184	261
$25,000 to $34,999	42 055	725	2 567	4 790	6 163	6 040	5 002	3 585	4 661	4 725	3 797	290
$35,000 to $49,999	13 691	158	722	1 258	1 535	1 615	1 465	1 297	1 664	2 716	1 261	332
$50,000 or more	5 703	220	459	649	718	558	534	364	513	924	764	288
Median	$7 681	$4 180	$5 587	$7 403	$9 080	$10 324	$11 150	$12 136	$14 250	$19 362	$6 357	...
Mean	$10 291	$5 695	$7 477	$9 365	$11 070	$12 207	$13 168	$14 389	$15 982	$21 534	$9 334	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**877 948**	**92 520**	**155 118**	**156 022**	**129 398**	**92 734**	**61 431**	**38 156**	**36 763**	**24 268**	**91 538**	**197**
Central heating system	387 508	15 312	34 383	56 027	68 922	60 922	44 996	30 196	30 713	21 556	24 481	256
Air conditioning	**244 291**	**9 469**	**30 880**	**43 667**	**43 423**	**32 815**	**21 083**	**13 318**	**14 031**	**10 565**	**25 040**	**229**
Central system	56 217	1 391	3 302	5 499	7 832	7 086	6 142	5 091	7 192	7 235	5 447	302
Vehicles available	**555 694**	**37 243**	**82 127**	**97 729**	**89 389**	**66 337**	**44 934**	**28 821**	**28 928**	**21 119**	**59 057**	**217**
1	363 497	27 525	58 503	67 367	59 531	43 046	28 684	17 772	16 447	9 765	34 857	209
2 or more	192 197	9 718	23 624	30 362	29 858	23 291	16 250	11 049	12 491	11 354	24 200	234
House heating fuel	**869 423**	**90 848**	**153 372**	**154 552**	**128 388**	**92 044**	**61 079**	**38 009**	**36 573**	**24 079**	**90 479**	**197**
Utility gas	551 775	43 908	96 299	102 977	90 035	66 983	44 980	27 285	25 145	16 291	37 872	208
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	78 483	8 434	18 163	15 048	8 658	4 719	2 403	1 304	1 091	371	18 292	162
Electricity	77 811	5 663	9 127	12 717	13 213	9 897	7 159	5 122	5 716	3 826	5 371	233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	92 635	6 659	14 364	16 972	14 217	9 580	6 110	4 133	4 485	3 492	12 623	207
Other	68 719	26 184	15 419	6 838	2 265	865	427	165	136	99	16 321	100
Family householder	**638 497**	**47 456**	**98 762**	**114 013**	**101 454**	**76 588**	**52 287**	**33 532**	**32 671**	**21 402**	**60 332**	**214**
With own children under 18 years	431 663	27 443	59 929	74 261	70 983	56 683	40 509	27 015	26 665	17 617	30 558	227
With own children under 6 years	209 109	14 159	31 333	36 593	34 911	27 908	19 207	12 609	11 579	7 486	13 324	223
Female householder, no husband present	**296 661**	**23 998**	**48 430**	**54 484**	**47 910**	**38 172**	**25 521**	**16 163**	**14 401**	**7 362**	**20 220**	**212**
With own children under 18 years	217 739	16 097	33 291	38 754	36 140	29 983	21 132	13 471	12 189	6 178	10 504	221
With own children under 6 years	91 998	7 622	15 724	16 395	15 299	12 716	8 660	5 236	4 492	2 023	3 831	214
Nonfamily householder	**239 451**	**45 064**	**56 356**	**42 009**	**27 944**	**16 146**	**9 144**	**4 624**	**4 092**	**2 866**	**31 206**	**153**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**373 663**	**58 317**	**79 301**	**65 930**	**47 347**	**31 900**	**20 744**	**12 134**	**10 484**	**4 531**	**42 975**	**171**
Percent below poverty level	42.6	63.0	51.1	42.3	36.6	34.4	33.8	31.8	28.5	18.7	46.9	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	140 084	28 337	37 038	31 169	21 380	11 199	5 696	2 516	1 718	1 031	...	157
15 to 19 percent	95 744	10 945	18 581	19 758	16 996	12 409	7 133	4 022	3 588	2 312	...	196
20 to 24 percent	84 014	8 954	14 823	16 953	13 895	10 626	7 177	4 370	4 305	2 911	...	205
25 to 29 percent	69 583	8 150	11 793	13 229	11 759	8 445	5 553	3 745	3 992	2 917	...	207
30 to 34 percent	55 639	6 662	9 317	10 209	9 261	6 849	4 513	3 231	3 176	2 421	...	209
35 to 49 percent	111 164	14 006	20 339	19 993	17 390	13 452	9 499	6 169	6 071	4 245	...	204
50 percent or more	207 741	11 721	37 934	40 244	35 265	27 540	20 350	13 287	13 271	8 129	...	220
Not computed	113 979	3 745	5 293	4 467	3 452	2 214	1 510	816	642	302	91 538	174
Median	29.5	22.9	26.9	28.0	29.6	31.9	34.9	36.5	37.6	36.1	...	...

Table G—19. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**877 948**	**92 520**	**155 118**	**156 022**	**129 398**	**92 734**	**61 431**	**38 156**	**36 763**	**24 268**	**91 538**	**197**
15 to 19 years	7 942	929	1 772	1 381	1 331	843	372	340	213	131	630	185
20 to 24 years	76 603	6 614	13 865	15 281	13 705	9 294	5 962	3 109	2 814	1 130	4 829	200
25 to 29 years	125 053	8 229	18 824	23 485	21 463	17 058	11 537	7 210	6 398	3 566	7 283	219
30 to 34 years	113 303	6 927	14 838	19 157	19 216	15 055	11 421	7 390	7 614	5 230	6 455	233
35 to 39 years	89 863	5 364	11 833	14 683	14 068	12 090	8 826	5 941	6 319	4 860	5 879	236
40 to 44 years	74 526	5 481	10 403	13 478	11 306	8 873	6 544	4 265	4 598	3 423	6 155	221
45 to 49 years	65 498	5 841	10 720	11 511	10 193	7 251	4 637	3 204	2 930	2 489	6 722	206
50 to 54 years	65 825	6 733	12 212	12 362	9 551	6 814	4 055	2 373	2 255	1 535	7 935	190
55 to 59 years	59 604	7 735	11 850	11 184	8 252	5 117	2 718	1 657	1 579	830	8 682	176
60 to 64 years	54 289	8 530	12 233	9 949	6 375	3 691	2 140	1 171	892	499	8 809	160
65 to 69 years	52 902	9 582	13 120	9 495	5 796	2 683	1 420	755	675	316	9 060	147
70 to 74 years	41 035	8 188	10 426	6 515	4 023	1 970	877	376	238	173	8 249	139
75 years and over	51 505	12 367	13 022	7 541	4 119	1 995	922	365	238	86	10 850	131
Median	41.8	55.1	47.8	41.5	38.2	36.7	35.8	35.9	36.1	37.1	54.9	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**877 948**	**92 520**	**155 118**	**156 022**	**129 398**	**92 734**	**61 431**	**38 156**	**36 763**	**24 268**	**91 538**	**197**
Single	161 320	18 217	30 036	30 063	25 101	18 096	11 538	6 436	5 485	2 955	13 393	193
Now married, except separated	314 075	20 792	45 944	55 194	49 724	35 245	24 630	16 013	16 939	13 029	36 565	217
Separated	134 412	16 678	25 735	24 311	19 241	14 001	9 652	6 303	5 587	3 127	9 777	191
Widowed	144 947	27 075	34 199	24 506	15 550	9 663	4 737	2 819	2 205	1 304	22 889	150
Divorced	123 194	9 758	19 204	21 948	19 782	15 729	10 874	6 585	6 547	3 853	8 914	216
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**793 403**	**84 977**	**139 481**	**139 360**	**114 362**	**82 597**	**55 097**	**34 707**	**33 736**	**23 007**	**86 079**	**196**
Median	10.6	7.2	8.9	10.4	11.5	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.7	8.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**116 789**	**8 218**	**16 277**	**20 229**	**17 873**	**13 003**	**9 830**	**6 198**	**7 177**	**5 827**	**12 157**	**221**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.4	8.9	10.5	13.1	14.1	14.2	16.2	16.5	19.8	24.3	13.5	...
May 1975 or later only	9 165	623	1 257	1 742	1 581	1 100	939	531	443	318	631	220
Vietnam era	39 575	1 383	4 249	6 701	6 369	5 400	4 381	2 857	3 493	2 685	2 057	251
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 716	299	809	1 269	1 427	1 061	973	580	807	847	644	261
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 880	38	132	250	288	186	190	107	296	259	134	294
Korean conflict	14 077	832	1 639	2 330	2 155	1 663	1 366	786	901	855	1 550	234
Korean conflict and World War II	1 578	146	218	232	302	136	86	31	93	95	239	212
World War II	36 531	4 223	6 856	6 812	5 054	3 143	1 722	1 202	1 030	701	5 788	182
World War I	1 500	200	388	262	185	68	26	28	11	10	322	150
Other	3 767	474	729	631	512	246	147	76	103	57	792	173
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**751 747**	**84 234**	**138 446**	**134 480**	**108 956**	**78 303**	**50 749**	**31 343**	**28 986**	**18 109**	**78 141**	**192**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**877 641**	**92 478**	**155 069**	**155 955**	**129 335**	**92 719**	**61 416**	**38 132**	**36 751**	**24 262**	**91 524**	**197**
Labor force	539 629	38 490	82 886	98 048	87 010	64 454	43 551	27 905	27 890	19 770	49 625	215
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	41.6	53.5	62.9	67.3	69.5	70.9	73.2	75.9	81.5	54.2	...
Armed Forces	9 105	26	346	1 246	2 506	1 413	837	591	588	326	1 226	246
Civilian labor force	530 524	38 464	82 540	96 802	84 504	63 041	42 714	27 314	27 302	19 444	48 399	214
Employed	469 079	33 033	72 453	87 026	74 756	55 601	36 485	23 845	24 163	17 849	43 868	213
Unemployed	61 445	5 431	10 087	9 776	9 748	7 440	6 229	3 469	3 139	1 595	4 531	216
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	14.1	12.2	10.1	11.5	11.8	14.6	12.7	11.5	8.2	9.4	...
Not in labor force	338 012	53 988	72 183	57 907	42 325	28 265	17 865	10 227	8 861	4 492	41 899	169
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**469 079**	**33 033**	**72 453**	**87 026**	**74 756**	**55 601**	**36 485**	**23 845**	**24 163**	**17 849**	**43 868**	**213**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 939	1 044	3 714	5 624	6 387	5 485	4 167	3 145	3 858	4 682	5 833	271
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 995	290	1 274	1 950	2 430	2 195	1 663	1 296	1 480	2 221	1 196	283
Professional specialty occupations	27 944	754	2 440	3 674	3 957	3 290	2 504	1 849	2 378	2 461	4 637	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71 674	1 849	7 255	11 667	12 785	11 046	7 597	5 662	5 536	4 108	4 169	251
Technicians and related support occupations	9 199	214	789	1 476	1 415	1 460	965	819	829	672	560	265
Sales occupations	16 609	518	1 979	2 629	2 801	2 350	1 686	1 221	1 191	1 078	1 156	246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45 866	1 117	4 487	7 562	8 569	7 236	4 946	3 622	3 516	2 358	2 453	250
Service occupations	117 474	9 663	21 690	23 644	19 239	13 096	8 249	4 699	4 850	2 801	9 543	198
Private household occupations	19 672	2 912	4 978	3 859	2 408	1 293	632	307	344	111	2 828	157
Protective service occupations	6 807	188	739	1 050	1 161	990	696	433	559	456	535	250
Service occupations, except protective and household	90 995	6 563	15 973	18 735	15 670	10 813	6 921	3 959	3 947	2 234	6 180	204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22 253	3 806	4 033	3 033	1 479	774	377	262	263	166	8 060	141
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53 781	3 430	7 782	10 175	9 111	6 543	4 394	2 872	3 140	2 322	4 012	219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159 958	13 241	27 979	32 883	25 755	18 657	11 701	7 205	6 516	3 770	12 251	200
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	73 214	5 169	12 825	15 347	12 141	9 177	5 575	3 461	2 969	1 548	5 002	203
Transportation and material moving occupations	39 962	2 867	6 093	7 709	6 380	4 838	3 237	1 986	1 870	1 511	3 471	212
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 782	5 205	9 061	9 827	7 234	4 642	2 889	1 758	1 677	711	3 778	187
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**458 121**	**31 546**	**69 784**	**84 596**	**74 267**	**54 482**	**35 552**	**23 366**	**23 547**	**17 535**	**43 446**	**214**
Private vehicle	375 942	24 607	56 307	68 956	61 902	45 148	29 704	19 546	19 784	15 101	34 887	217
Drive alone: Car	220 056	10 175	28 539	39 220	38 745	29 201	19 617	13 064	13 414	10 599	17 482	230
Truck or van	29 438	2 301	4 635	5 220	4 195	2 923	2 034	1 173	1 422	1 038	4 497	204
Carpool: Car	102 671	8 480	18 444	19 886	16 297	11 452	7 049	4 748	4 431	3 070	8 814	200
Truck or van	23 777	3 651	4 689	4 630	2 665	1 572	1 004	561	517	394	4 094	166
Public transportation	44 913	2 469	6 487	8 678	7 596	6 435	4 160	2 693	2 726	1 718	1 951	225
Bus or streetcar	38 546	2 087	5 626	7 645	6 675	5 683	3 617	2 231	2 214	1 160	1 608	223
Subway or elevated train	1 803	4	31	112	210	257	279	214	261	349	86	344
Railroad	551	–	–	6	31	103	57	83	90	139	42	385
Taxicab	4 013	378	830	915	680	392	207	165	161	70	215	188
Bicycle	2 039	221	367	512	348	188	103	69	66	13	152	185
Motorcycle	730	17	61	151	126	69	81	49	88	38	50	244
Walked only	26 727	3 336	5 282	5 010	3 407	2 077	1 159	728	610	381	4 737	174
Other means	4 989	698	953	951	545	302	245	138	134	121	902	171
Worked at home	2 781	198	327	338	343	263	100	143	139	163	767	221
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	244 558	44 517	55 016	41 346	29 458	19 267	11 608	6 696	5 249	2 215	29 186	160
1 worker	341 477	33 022	62 960	64 358	51 954	36 243	24 022	14 636	12 801	7 383	34 098	195
2 workers	224 307	11 877	29 602	39 630	38 037	28 836	19 930	12 750	13 468	10 261	19 916	228
3 or more workers	67 606	3 104	7 540	10 688	9 949	8 388	5 871	4 074	5 245	4 409	8 338	242

Table G—20. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**331 193**	**55 332**	**47 557**	**57 604**	**59 832**	**43 129**	**25 819**	**14 406**	**13 457**	**5 910**	**8 147**	**201**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 446	533	583	597	730	455	447	302	382	295	122	231
1975 to 1978	15 081	1 921	1 505	1 691	2 398	2 128	1 447	1 154	1 383	1 102	352	247
1970 to 1974	36 096	5 946	4 257	5 204	5 991	5 022	3 411	2 023	2 505	1 056	681	219
1960 to 1969	59 517	10 845	8 532	10 178	11 516	7 509	3 969	2 699	2 065	762	1 442	197
1950 to 1959	61 242	13 454	10 719	11 404	10 134	5 984	3 589	1 773	1 849	644	1 692	175
1940 to 1949	61 365	12 073	9 760	11 314	10 684	7 046	4 409	2 295	1 879	738	1 167	187
1939 or earlier	93 446	10 560	12 201	17 216	18 379	14 985	8 547	4 160	3 394	1 313	2 691	215
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	101 924	11 338	11 332	16 206	20 186	14 437	10 139	5 878	6 268	3 469	2 671	227
1975 to 1978	112 884	18 424	15 687	19 456	20 727	15 724	8 736	5 396	4 649	1 724	2 361	204
1970 to 1974	58 443	13 239	9 849	10 654	9 893	6 647	3 915	1 756	1 425	387	678	177
1960 to 1969	40 485	8 931	7 155	7 687	6 619	4 915	2 257	954	771	259	937	174
1959 or earlier	17 457	3 400	3 534	3 601	2 407	1 406	772	422	344	71	1 500	165
ROOMS												
1 room	4 292	923	1 013	908	700	427	162	51	45	8	55	160
2 rooms	11 046	2 810	2 367	2 018	1 730	1 014	531	207	111	25	233	156
3 rooms	48 508	14 170	11 602	9 755	6 843	3 235	1 297	523	411	150	522	142
4 rooms	91 521	18 595	14 481	18 818	17 724	10 311	5 428	2 380	1 688	499	1 597	182
5 rooms	76 976	11 991	10 524	13 004	14 336	9 987	6 299	3 818	3 252	1 397	2 368	206
6 rooms	66 764	5 073	5 509	9 751	13 113	12 453	7 747	4 395	4 749	1 880	2 094	246
7 or more rooms	32 086	1 770	2 061	3 350	5 386	5 702	4 355	3 032	3 201	1 951	1 278	275
Median	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	5 475	1 271	1 309	1 122	836	479	230	59	50	15	104	155
1	61 681	16 500	13 689	12 995	9 650	4 886	1 874	698	532	141	716	151
2	128 953	21 220	18 295	24 757	25 705	16 622	9 921	4 950	3 466	1 235	2 782	198
3	103 816	12 630	10 775	14 346	18 926	16 586	10 342	6 289	7 233	3 196	3 493	233
4	24 031	2 935	2 657	3 441	3 744	3 353	2 630	1 823	1 580	1 026	842	234
5 or more	7 237	776	832	943	971	1 203	822	587	596	297	210	250
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	69 697	17 106	13 188	13 743	11 296	6 525	3 240	1 343	1 080	536	1 640	164
2 persons	66 365	10 270	10 033	12 670	12 742	8 719	4 856	2 422	2 019	911	1 723	197
3 persons	64 359	9 099	8 466	11 029	12 864	8 670	5 369	3 108	2 809	1 256	1 689	211
4 persons	54 088	7 611	6 310	8 267	10 573	7 960	4 983	2 769	3 055	1 101	1 459	220
5 persons	34 975	5 167	4 184	5 450	6 019	4 989	3 334	1 981	2 035	835	981	218
6 or more persons	41 709	6 079	5 376	6 445	6 338	6 266	4 037	2 783	2 459	1 271	655	221
Median	2.96	2.53	2.57	2.72	2.96	3.23	3.40	3.62	3.77	3.73	2.92	...
Total persons	1 068 534	164 089	141 800	176 630	188 325	148 215	92 617	55 120	52 932	24 292	24 514	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**326 341**	**54 006**	**46 465**	**56 747**	**59 310**	**42 792**	**25 642**	**14 329**	**13 401**	**5 897**	**7 752**	**202**
1.01 or more persons per room	39 885	6 718	6 675	7 742	6 704	4 977	2 857	1 628	1 347	747	490	191
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 852**	**1 326**	**1 092**	**857**	**522**	**337**	**177**	**77**	**56**	**13**	**395**	**141**
1.01 or more persons per room	1 212	305	228	267	112	80	46	21	24	6	123	152
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	113 466	38 172	21 171	18 103	14 969	9 562	4 893	2 053	1 848	424	2 271	141
$5,000 to $9,999	83 374	11 323	15 357	18 181	16 165	9 609	5 218	2 463	2 153	727	2 178	188
$10,000 to $12,499	32 638	2 149	3 724	6 669	7 695	5 228	2 809	1 578	1 315	442	1 029	221
$12,500 to $14,999	22 553	1 329	2 108	4 168	5 253	3 939	2 225	1 309	1 143	399	680	232
$15,000 to $19,999	34 062	1 324	2 914	5 460	7 465	6 347	4 205	2 296	2 094	964	993	246
$20,000 to $24,999	20 249	492	1 270	2 537	4 310	4 004	2 911	1 788	1 733	760	444	266
$25,000 to $34,999	17 279	332	689	1 833	2 863	3 289	2 575	2 043	2 127	1 157	371	292
$35,000 to $49,999	5 658	145	177	420	874	894	753	740	810	732	113	317
$50,000 or more	1 914	66	147	233	238	257	230	136	234	305	68	296
Median	$7 977	$3 803	$5 700	$7 937	$9 641	$11 145	$12 491	$14 618	$15 539	$19 994	$9 177	...
Mean	$10 531	$4 999	$7 584	$9 553	$11 262	$12 967	$14 331	$16 413	$17 494	$22 992	$10 964	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**331 193**	**55 332**	**47 557**	**57 604**	**59 832**	**43 129**	**25 819**	**14 406**	**13 457**	**5 910**	**8 147**	**201**
Central heating system	239 233	39 765	28 065	37 576	44 784	33 628	20 369	12 207	11 571	5 302	5 966	213
Air conditioning	**107 485**	**9 507**	**10 616**	**16 718**	**22 267**	**16 911**	**10 944**	**6 557**	**6 776**	**3 429**	**3 760**	**234**
Central system	46 086	2 487	2 307	4 847	9 344	8 372	5 711	4 041	4 522	2 516	1 939	268
Vehicles available	**172 175**	**12 777**	**19 724**	**29 742**	**35 962**	**26 541**	**16 745**	**10 394**	**9 944**	**4 703**	**5 643**	**229**
1	128 389	11 246	16 461	23 413	27 300	19 241	11 476	6 663	6 082	2 612	3 895	220
2 or more	43 786	1 531	3 263	6 329	8 662	7 300	5 269	3 731	3 862	2 091	1 748	258
House heating fuel	**329 141**	**55 133**	**47 189**	**57 169**	**59 344**	**42 930**	**25 725**	**14 386**	**13 426**	**5 891**	**7 948**	**201**
Utility gas	213 893	38 925	34 036	39 371	37 657	25 352	14 948	8 242	7 571	3 321	4 470	190
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 581	1 121	1 287	1 427	1 338	904	485	286	195	65	473	190
Electricity	56 160	9 929	6 823	8 619	10 279	7 231	4 481	2 892	3 015	1 690	1 201	210
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45 420	3 583	3 486	6 401	9 259	9 089	5 718	2 935	2 627	787	1 535	246
Other	6 087	1 575	1 557	1 351	811	354	93	31	18	28	269	143
Family householder	**248 607**	**37 533**	**33 025**	**41 603**	**45 687**	**34 478**	**21 276**	**12 133**	**11 546**	**4 952**	**6 374**	**210**
With own children under 18 years	180 466	28 378	23 242	28 768	33 184	24 767	15 758	9 165	9 035	3 930	4 239	212
With own children under 6 years	86 901	14 344	11 200	14 322	16 610	11 045	7 264	3 893	3 892	1 627	2 704	207
Female householder, no husband present	**144 695**	**31 462**	**21 957**	**23 429**	**23 834**	**17 948**	**10 805**	**5 872**	**5 340**	**2 099**	**1 949**	**188**
With own children under 18 years	111 948	24 974	16 822	17 402	18 559	13 695	8 564	4 634	4 320	1 695	1 283	189
With own children under 6 years	47 437	12 315	7 370	7 411	7 805	5 017	3 301	1 619	1 461	458	680	175
Nonfamily householder	**82 586**	**17 799**	**14 532**	**16 001**	**14 145**	**8 651**	**4 543**	**2 273**	**1 911**	**958**	**1 773**	**175**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**140 295**	**41 722**	**25 150**	**22 434**	**19 923**	**13 438**	**7 436**	**3 478**	**3 164**	**962**	**2 588**	**154**
Percent below poverty level	42.4	75.4	52.9	38.9	33.3	31.2	28.8	24.1	23.5	16.3	31.8	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	58 777	15 832	10 255	11 209	9 920	6 028	2 892	1 415	861	365	...	165
15 to 19 percent	45 549	9 581	6 098	7 878	8 159	5 931	3 581	2 149	1 507	665	...	195
20 to 24 percent	41 643	8 214	5 750	7 193	7 237	5 355	3 467	1 843	1 841	743	...	198
25 to 29 percent	30 382	4 976	3 971	5 397	6 121	4 060	2 312	1 476	1 447	622	...	207
30 to 34 percent	23 266	3 601	2 994	3 721	4 622	3 456	1 946	1 218	1 132	576	...	214
35 to 49 percent	40 174	4 945	6 181	7 136	7 123	5 450	3 756	2 225	2 267	1 091	...	213
50 percent or more	73 955	5 728	10 646	13 338	15 135	11 914	7 474	3 852	4 119	1 749	...	224
Not computed	17 447	2 455	1 662	1 732	1 515	935	391	228	283	99	8 147	165
Median	26.8	20.6	26.1	26.5	28.1	29.7	31.2	30.8	34.1	34.4	...	...

Table G—20. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**331 193**	**55 332**	**47 557**	**57 604**	**59 832**	**43 129**	**25 819**	**14 406**	**13 457**	**5 910**	**8 147**	**201**
15 to 19 years	3 964	986	678	723	674	434	209	93	95	20	52	170
20 to 24 years	39 130	5 881	5 507	8 072	8 345	4 746	2 752	1 200	917	371	1 339	197
25 to 29 years	57 570	7 106	6 798	10 173	11 759	8 536	5 264	2 851	2 706	886	1 491	217
30 to 34 years	47 704	5 763	5 542	7 168	9 481	7 052	4 539	3 113	2 679	1 399	968	226
35 to 39 years	35 382	4 497	4 109	5 422	6 550	5 245	3 434	1 986	2 372	1 083	684	225
40 to 44 years	27 601	3 772	3 490	4 767	4 904	3 915	2 436	1 472	1 564	811	470	216
45 to 49 years	24 102	3 901	3 532	4 251	3 881	3 697	1 914	1 120	949	510	347	202
50 to 54 years	21 777	3 496	3 116	4 116	3 850	3 067	1 663	765	865	352	487	199
55 to 59 years	19 401	3 495	3 598	3 700	3 191	2 090	1 356	666	583	213	509	182
60 to 64 years	16 353	3 811	3 076	2 870	2 451	1 741	922	572	320	122	468	168
65 to 69 years	14 815	4 012	2 877	2 779	2 158	1 260	670	314	210	53	482	155
70 to 74 years	10 480	3 372	2 472	1 692	1 281	644	297	175	104	62	381	134
75 years and over	12 914	5 240	2 762	1 871	1 307	702	363	79	93	28	469	118
Median	37.4	44.6	41.6	37.5	34.8	35.8	35.2	34.9	35.7	36.3	36.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**331 193**	**55 332**	**47 557**	**57 604**	**59 832**	**43 129**	**25 819**	**14 406**	**13 457**	**5 910**	**8 147**	**201**
Single	79 767	15 448	11 951	14 282	14 982	10 239	5 730	2 696	2 264	981	1 194	192
Now married, except separated	96 594	5 771	10 346	16 952	20 266	15 240	9 606	5 835	5 698	2 641	4 239	232
Separated	59 687	11 956	9 257	10 202	9 943	7 435	4 395	2 489	2 297	877	836	190
Widowed	45 533	13 555	8 855	7 840	6 012	3 575	2 177	1 014	928	408	1 169	149
Divorced	49 612	8 602	7 148	8 328	8 629	6 640	3 911	2 372	2 270	1 003	709	202
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**288 099**	**48 465**	**41 372**	**48 809**	**50 813**	**37 949**	**22 858**	**13 113**	**12 445**	**5 519**	**6 756**	**202**
Median	11.6	9.7	10.2	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.9	12.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**38 674**	**3 033**	**4 401**	**7 002**	**7 112**	**6 054**	**4 044**	**2 558**	**2 402**	**1 246**	**822**	**232**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.1	5.5	9.3	12.6	12.8	14.4	16.0	18.0	18.1	21.5	15.5	...
May 1975 or later only	3 765	194	431	802	891	593	324	200	210	53	67	224
Vietnam era	13 666	542	1 171	2 335	2 539	2 230	1 765	1 083	1 175	610	216	253
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 175	117	284	562	565	572	288	349	229	171	38	254
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	522	30	21	54	88	91	57	40	79	46	16	283
Korean conflict	4 973	306	489	874	862	937	583	360	265	226	71	245
Korean conflict and World War II	500	22	25	140	83	70	73	26	36	16	9	235
World War II	10 666	1 497	1 673	1 945	1 925	1 461	876	451	384	124	330	201
World War I	429	99	127	98	32	20	17	–	–	–	36	138
Other	978	226	180	192	127	80	61	49	24	–	39	167
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**280 879**	**52 231**	**42 840**	**48 463**	**48 653**	**35 949**	**21 254**	**11 634**	**10 840**	**4 550**	**4 465**	**195**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**331 093**	**55 291**	**47 542**	**57 585**	**59 817**	**43 129**	**25 819**	**14 396**	**13 457**	**5 910**	**8 147**	**201**
Labor force	203 124	16 491	25 176	36 969	41 979	30 906	19 073	11 217	10 657	5 075	5 581	224
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	29.8	53.0	64.2	70.2	71.7	73.9	77.9	79.2	85.9	68.5	...
Armed Forces	11 540	27	301	2 120	4 052	1 126	521	204	215	114	2 860	223
Civilian labor force	191 584	16 464	24 875	34 849	37 927	29 780	18 552	11 013	10 442	4 961	2 721	224
Employed	167 357	11 819	21 294	30 835	33 555	26 651	16 736	9 902	9 538	4 666	2 361	228
Unemployed	24 227	4 645	3 581	4 014	4 372	3 129	1 816	1 111	904	295	360	196
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	28.2	14.4	11.5	11.5	10.5	9.8	10.1	8.7	5.9	13.2	...
Not in labor force	127 969	38 800	22 366	20 616	17 838	12 223	6 746	3 179	2 800	835	2 566	154
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**167 357**	**11 819**	**21 294**	**30 835**	**33 555**	**26 651**	**16 736**	**9 902**	**9 538**	**4 666**	**2 361**	**228**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 477	678	1 357	2 393	3 549	3 321	2 363	1 839	2 113	1 436	428	273
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 842	220	381	930	1 215	1 481	1 068	689	934	770	154	287
Professional specialty occupations	11 635	458	976	1 463	2 334	1 840	1 295	1 150	1 179	666	274	262
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 739	1 891	3 646	7 074	8 699	6 917	4 562	2 583	2 569	1 359	439	240
Technicians and related support occupations	4 732	175	331	708	1 102	873	633	338	319	207	46	252
Sales occupations	7 161	570	752	1 189	1 415	1 064	762	428	519	337	125	236
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 846	1 146	2 563	5 177	6 182	4 980	3 167	1 817	1 731	815	268	240
Service occupations	45 898	5 760	7 799	9 042	8 439	6 245	3 782	1 957	1 645	694	535	200
Private household occupations	5 776	1 709	1 191	1 028	710	511	279	120	113	28	87	148
Protective service occupations	3 317	147	352	519	697	505	459	258	159	146	75	243
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 805	3 904	6 256	7 495	7 032	5 229	3 044	1 579	1 373	520	373	204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 722	220	316	324	275	203	112	41	96	13	122	191
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 673	575	1 755	2 646	2 869	2 452	1 660	1 002	1 026	450	238	239
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45 848	2 695	6 421	9 356	9 724	7 513	4 257	2 480	2 089	714	599	221
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21 670	1 338	3 191	4 462	4 590	3 335	2 066	1 228	947	243	263	219
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 477	487	1 324	2 071	2 624	2 118	1 140	679	628	281	125	234
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 701	870	1 906	2 816	2 510	2 060	1 051	573	514	190	211	213
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**171 689**	**10 891**	**20 628**	**31 583**	**36 358**	**26 815**	**16 538**	**9 823**	**9 435**	**4 603**	**5 015**	**228**
Private vehicle	119 678	5 784	13 454	21 591	25 940	18 983	12 126	7 357	7 223	3 485	3 735	233
Drive alone: Car	77 137	3 091	7 650	13 257	17 423	12 747	8 218	5 016	4 786	2 404	2 545	238
Truck or van	4 135	99	413	715	854	638	375	285	357	162	237	242
Carpool: Car	34 961	2 295	4 852	6 805	6 954	5 184	3 265	1 907	1 951	894	854	222
Truck or van	3 445	299	539	814	709	414	268	149	129	25	99	201
Public transportation	37 978	3 503	4 875	7 230	7 708	6 031	3 567	1 985	1 747	869	463	220
Bus or streetcar	33 432	3 116	4 453	6 452	6 927	5 357	3 099	1 635	1 442	585	366	218
Subway or elevated train	2 465	87	109	376	426	397	345	262	193	209	61	276
Railroad	523	10	18	84	91	114	68	39	63	36	–	276
Taxicab	1 558	290	295	318	264	163	55	49	49	39	36	178
Bicycle	770	17	73	165	249	94	43	13	19	9	88	217
Motorcycle	283	15	22	55	52	59	14	15	20	13	18	239
Walked only	10 639	1 243	1 893	2 246	1 952	1 313	608	371	324	173	516	193
Other means	1 446	205	203	230	313	197	76	43	47	12	120	204
Worked at home	895	124	108	66	144	138	104	39	55	42	75	239
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	95 370	32 197	17 852	15 055	12 161	8 155	4 227	1 807	1 687	399	1 830	141
1 worker	134 691	16 926	20 427	26 225	27 215	18 045	10 169	5 669	4 772	2 041	3 202	204
2 workers	78 857	4 661	7 475	13 019	16 408	13 054	8 737	5 257	5 265	2 369	2 612	240
3 or more workers	22 275	1 548	1 803	3 305	4 048	3 875	2 686	1 673	1 733	1 101	503	252

Table G—21. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**544 055**	**43 200**	**77 670**	**111 129**	**118 315**	**85 023**	**50 530**	**25 695**	**15 628**	**4 139**	**12 726**	**214**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 656	467	618	691	771	609	503	318	365	200	114	232
1975 to 1978	13 648	1 577	1 779	1 967	2 453	1 859	1 424	922	906	326	435	226
1970 to 1974	25 967	4 384	4 215	3 925	4 493	3 443	2 189	1 330	1 057	372	559	202
1960 to 1969	69 023	10 202	10 981	13 045	12 708	9 352	5 406	2 958	1 980	523	1 868	198
1950 to 1959	94 768	8 025	14 869	19 140	20 409	14 330	8 466	4 003	2 637	708	2 181	210
1940 to 1949	118 309	6 943	16 226	24 280	27 338	20 159	11 624	5 829	3 168	598	2 144	219
1939 or earlier	217 684	11 602	28 982	48 081	50 143	35 271	20 918	10 335	5 515	1 412	5 425	217
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	170 691	8 844	19 064	31 736	39 706	29 078	19 591	10 708	7 030	2 137	2 797	231
1975 to 1978	186 139	13 799	24 285	37 456	41 248	32 219	18 214	9 324	5 257	1 222	3 115	219
1970 to 1974	91 507	9 795	14 983	20 172	19 363	12 931	7 164	3 049	1 937	453	1 660	200
1960 to 1969	65 352	7 250	12 754	15 046	12 887	8 034	4 211	1 827	910	264	2 169	189
1959 or earlier	30 366	3 512	6 584	6 719	5 111	2 761	1 350	787	494	63	2 985	177
ROOMS												
1 room	4 657	1 137	1 222	1 025	499	367	126	51	5	18	207	145
2 rooms	20 531	3 812	4 722	4 276	3 361	1 984	1 038	428	188	70	652	166
3 rooms	99 156	15 539	27 170	25 131	16 913	7 617	2 995	1 241	751	170	1 629	162
4 rooms	158 542	12 103	24 793	38 165	37 041	22 980	12 268	5 025	2 691	535	2 941	204
5 rooms	151 759	7 019	13 511	27 602	36 369	29 476	18 281	9 366	5 473	1 257	3 405	236
6 rooms	80 669	2 641	4 656	11 687	18 716	17 228	11 612	6 534	4 335	1 015	2 245	254
7 or more rooms	28 741	949	1 596	3 243	5 416	5 371	4 210	3 050	2 185	1 074	1 647	272
Median	4.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	6 606	1 421	1 776	1 426	773	513	249	144	37	18	249	149
1	134 563	18 854	32 997	35 333	24 999	12 302	4 664	1 850	1 040	266	2 258	170
2	259 624	14 581	31 447	54 346	63 779	45 246	25 741	11 654	6 266	1 333	5 231	221
3	118 444	6 414	9 269	17 056	24 828	23 027	16 357	9 602	6 565	1 752	3 574	250
4	20 291	1 604	1 778	2 430	3 402	3 332	2 875	2 016	1 324	464	1 066	256
5 or more	4 527	326	403	538	534	603	644	429	396	306	348	274
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	142 047	19 603	31 259	35 575	26 819	14 595	6 322	2 559	1 266	352	3 697	176
2 persons	132 279	8 756	19 088	29 851	31 202	20 914	11 167	4 887	2 653	672	3 089	211
3 persons	101 987	5 457	10 398	19 116	24 379	19 135	11 505	5 834	3 309	897	1 957	231
4 persons	74 221	3 602	6 926	12 058	17 174	14 280	9 268	5 214	3 273	796	1 630	240
5 persons	44 036	2 655	4 552	7 006	9 415	7 792	5 804	3 171	2 144	533	964	239
6 or more persons	49 485	3 127	5 447	7 523	9 326	8 307	6 464	4 030	2 983	889	1 389	243
Median	2.48	1.73	1.90	2.17	2.55	2.87	3.18	3.43	3.68	3.69	2.36	...
Total persons	1 532 811	102 124	184 267	281 112	333 423	258 296	167 039	92 460	61 108	16 673	36 309	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**520 189**	**38 166**	**73 162**	**107 073**	**115 048**	**82 652**	**49 218**	**24 947**	**15 183**	**4 029**	**10 711**	**216**
1.01 or more persons per room	56 624	3 901	8 692	11 180	11 904	8 287	5 931	3 198	2 182	527	822	217
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**23 866**	**5 034**	**4 508**	**4 056**	**3 267**	**2 371**	**1 312**	**748**	**445**	**110**	**2 015**	**167**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 381	701	1 092	709	481	390	231	167	67	26	517	160
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	179 098	28 590	36 044	38 817	33 334	19 699	10 530	4 724	2 308	462	4 590	179
$5,000 to $9,999	136 208	9 130	22 570	31 753	30 204	19 536	11 244	5 167	3 169	594	2 841	205
$10,000 to $12,499	55 241	2 243	6 670	11 290	13 520	10 079	5 551	2 613	1 557	311	1 407	225
$12,500 to $14,999	38 535	1 143	4 155	7 803	9 312	7 343	4 271	2 147	1 287	278	796	231
$15,000 to $19,999	57 954	1 092	4 493	10 912	14 800	11 600	6 975	4 010	2 245	519	1 308	240
$20,000 to $24,999	35 738	526	1 932	5 573	8 289	8 066	5 066	3 086	1 877	593	730	257
$25,000 to $34,999	29 553	324	1 302	3 526	6 665	6 412	4 915	2 670	2 184	797	758	270
$35,000 to $49,999	8 907	106	318	1 099	1 603	1 782	1 602	1 025	751	448	173	285
$50,000 or more	2 821	46	186	356	588	506	376	253	250	137	123	267
Median	$8 230	$3 877	$5 515	$7 426	$9 229	$10 813	$11 572	$12 900	$14 015	$19 016	$8 126	...
Mean	$10 649	$5 183	$7 323	$9 412	$11 233	$12 600	$13 799	$14 861	$16 348	$20 350	$10 665	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**544 055**	**43 200**	**77 670**	**111 129**	**118 315**	**85 023**	**50 530**	**25 695**	**15 628**	**4 139**	**12 726**	**214**
Central heating system	373 144	22 776	37 193	69 744	88 303	67 843	41 518	21 473	13 550	3 586	7 158	230
Air conditioning	**138 239**	**7 557**	**16 666**	**27 263**	**31 468**	**23 046**	**13 819**	**7 288**	**4 882**	**1 700**	**4 550**	**224**
Central system	29 788	1 546	2 019	3 424	6 378	5 307	3 967	2 380	2 127	861	1 779	256
Vehicles available	**288 585**	**13 389**	**34 504**	**57 255**	**66 163**	**49 695**	**29 919**	**15 870**	**10 451**	**3 181**	**8 158**	**226**
1	217 146	11 065	27 646	44 635	49 877	36 844	21 759	11 315	6 955	1 878	5 172	223
2 or more	71 439	2 324	6 858	12 620	16 286	12 851	8 160	4 555	3 496	1 303	2 986	238
House heating fuel	**539 576**	**42 783**	**76 722**	**110 045**	**117 363**	**84 446**	**50 406**	**25 625**	**15 592**	**4 133**	**12 461**	**214**
Utility gas	375 799	29 736	56 746	79 561	83 593	57 695	32 391	16 551	9 441	2 685	7 400	211
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16 878	1 531	2 743	3 688	3 515	2 133	1 115	511	463	63	1 116	199
Electricity	55 020	6 536	7 232	10 102	11 267	8 448	5 095	2 420	2 112	650	1 158	214
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	83 049	2 367	7 666	15 317	18 299	15 779	11 556	6 057	3 541	726	1 741	242
Other	8 830	2 613	2 335	1 377	689	391	249	86	35	9	1 046	127
Family householder	**375 542**	**22 197**	**42 884**	**70 304**	**85 307**	**65 986**	**41 524**	**21 885**	**13 502**	**3 293**	**8 660**	**228**
With own children under 18 years	257 090	14 034	26 083	45 047	59 286	47 805	30 816	16 513	10 203	2 469	4 834	235
With own children under 6 years	133 135	6 910	13 688	24 659	31 968	24 447	15 214	7 944	4 747	987	2 571	231
Female householder, no husband present	**204 681**	**15 787**	**24 783**	**38 048**	**45 782**	**35 586**	**21 938**	**11 445**	**6 748**	**1 348**	**3 216**	**224**
With own children under 18 years	155 984	11 234	17 425	27 862	35 629	28 537	17 811	9 176	5 421	1 088	1 801	229
With own children under 6 years	72 933	5 452	8 399	13 704	17 245	13 082	7 859	3 815	2 121	339	917	225
Nonfamily householder	**168 513**	**21 003**	**34 786**	**40 825**	**33 008**	**19 037**	**9 006**	**3 810**	**2 126**	**846**	**4 066**	**182**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**209 214**	**28 953**	**37 336**	**43 057**	**40 218**	**26 264**	**15 907**	**7 543**	**4 094**	**848**	**4 994**	**192**
Percent below poverty level	38.5	67.0	48.1	38.7	34.0	30.9	31.5	29.4	26.2	20.5	39.2	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	92 526	11 945	17 375	22 435	20 176	11 939	5 594	2 019	862	181	...	188
15 to 19 percent	68 109	5 845	9 549	13 832	15 689	11 472	6 615	3 055	1 698	354	...	215
20 to 24 percent	59 058	5 626	7 646	11 911	13 028	9 603	5 495	3 240	1 940	569	...	217
25 to 29 percent	46 833	4 194	6 140	9 222	10 561	7 724	4 324	2 596	1 606	466	...	218
30 to 34 percent	36 324	3 141	4 907	6 818	7 832	6 576	3 681	1 988	1 023	358	...	221
35 to 49 percent	70 111	5 593	10 720	14 118	14 465	10 706	7 388	3 734	2 659	728	...	216
50 percent or more	143 053	5 212	18 525	29 400	33 212	25 103	16 084	8 561	5 523	1 433	...	228
Not computed	28 041	1 644	2 808	3 393	3 352	1 900	1 349	502	317	50	12 726	197
Median	29.1	22.7	27.3	28.1	29.1	30.6	33.5	34.2	37.6	36.8	...	...

Table G—21. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**544 055**	**43 200**	**77 670**	**111 129**	**118 315**	**85 023**	**50 530**	**25 695**	**15 628**	**4 139**	**12 726**	**214**
15 to 19 years	6 792	391	1 163	1 791	1 594	987	436	187	92	24	127	200
20 to 24 years	63 620	3 386	7 973	14 550	16 699	10 238	5 512	2 302	1 395	301	1 264	216
25 to 29 years	91 337	4 001	9 681	18 147	22 228	17 511	10 007	4 898	2 700	584	1 580	229
30 to 34 years	74 067	3 111	7 828	12 693	17 750	13 978	8 798	4 877	2 961	852	1 219	236
35 to 39 years	55 959	2 789	5 840	9 740	11 930	10 420	7 218	3 690	2 459	795	1 078	238
40 to 44 years	43 508	2 504	5 353	8 090	9 342	7 566	4 919	2 762	1 776	411	785	229
45 to 49 years	36 682	2 818	4 600	7 483	7 767	5 587	4 033	2 096	1 194	336	768	220
50 to 54 years	36 974	3 064	5 805	8 246	7 737	5 500	2 902	1 528	1 058	285	849	206
55 to 59 years	34 230	3 318	5 978	7 872	6 984	4 398	2 414	1 314	818	256	878	197
60 to 64 years	29 874	3 718	5 868	6 865	5 850	3 287	1 774	903	523	174	912	186
65 to 69 years	27 987	4 805	6 685	6 271	4 781	2 624	1 098	451	357	48	867	167
70 to 74 years	19 366	3 578	4 975	4 388	2 660	1 495	780	342	121	45	982	157
75 years and over	23 659	5 717	5 921	4 993	2 993	1 432	639	345	174	28	1 417	146
Median	38.2	54.2	46.1	39.3	35.4	34.9	35.4	35.8	36.4	36.9	47.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**544 055**	**43 200**	**77 670**	**111 129**	**118 315**	**85 023**	**50 530**	**25 695**	**15 628**	**4 139**	**12 726**	**214**
Single	138 395	9 647	19 177	30 548	32 646	22 384	12 028	5 754	3 213	744	2 254	213
Now married, except separated	156 558	5 740	16 388	28 977	36 458	27 989	18 273	9 583	6 391	1 792	4 967	234
Separated	90 843	8 164	13 755	18 127	19 175	14 141	8 513	4 449	2 641	618	1 260	212
Widowed	75 128	13 129	16 682	16 367	12 111	7 130	3 667	2 034	995	263	2 750	169
Divorced	83 131	6 520	11 668	17 110	17 925	13 379	8 049	3 875	2 388	722	1 495	215
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**473 643**	**39 423**	**68 534**	**94 788**	**100 022**	**73 798**	**44 582**	**23 206**	**14 141**	**3 814**	**11 335**	**214**
Median	11.6	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.7	10.7	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**67 685**	**3 626**	**8 849**	**13 980**	**15 563**	**11 193**	**6 630**	**3 454**	**2 066**	**792**	**1 532**	**221**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.6	8.4	11.4	12.8	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.5	13.3	19.3	14.0	...
May 1975 or later only	5 377	241	595	1 173	1 392	1 069	453	217	141	31	65	223
Vietnam era	23 104	686	2 107	4 142	5 609	4 583	3 014	1 421	870	353	319	240
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 636	158	597	1 081	1 454	1 004	641	351	173	71	106	232
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	690	38	106	146	127	73	84	46	32	10	28	216
Korean conflict	9 150	320	1 082	2 159	1 974	1 525	871	541	312	160	206	223
Korean conflict and World War II	839	55	85	231	223	77	64	30	33	–	41	206
World War II	20 415	1 746	3 874	4 508	4 317	2 616	1 365	766	462	145	616	197
World War I	629	113	82	189	124	62	20	–	7	–	32	177
Other	1 845	269	321	351	343	184	118	82	36	22	119	189
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**467 572**	**39 532**	**68 475**	**95 665**	**99 365**	**72 777**	**43 526**	**22 084**	**13 421**	**3 319**	**9 408**	**213**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**543 916**	**43 193**	**77 634**	**111 105**	**118 302**	**85 011**	**50 501**	**25 695**	**15 620**	**4 136**	**12 719**	**214**
Labor force	343 472	15 668	42 031	69 792	79 164	59 845	35 989	18 604	11 562	3 282	7 535	226
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	36.3	54.1	62.8	66.9	70.4	71.3	72.4	74.0	79.4	59.2	...
Armed Forces	8 659	35	310	1 460	3 374	1 041	345	157	133	25	1 779	224
Civilian labor force	334 813	15 633	41 721	68 332	75 790	58 804	35 644	18 447	11 429	3 257	5 756	226
Employed	292 068	12 782	36 365	59 960	65 997	51 083	31 115	16 276	10 301	3 090	5 099	226
Unemployed	42 745	2 851	5 356	8 372	9 793	7 721	4 529	2 171	1 128	167	657	223
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	18.2	12.8	12.3	12.9	13.1	12.7	11.8	9.9	5.1	11.4	...
Not in labor force	200 444	27 525	35 603	41 313	39 138	25 166	14 512	7 091	4 058	854	5 184	192
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**292 068**	**12 782**	**36 365**	**59 960**	**65 997**	**51 083**	**31 115**	**16 276**	**10 301**	**3 090**	**5 099**	**226**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 917	557	2 219	4 930	6 785	6 263	4 356	2 521	1 782	848	656	255
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 670	229	699	2 144	2 589	2 674	1 821	1 066	699	497	252	260
Professional specialty occupations	18 247	328	1 520	2 786	4 196	3 589	2 535	1 455	1 083	351	404	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66 564	1 369	5 710	12 866	15 990	13 470	8 235	4 458	2 841	766	859	240
Technicians and related support occupations	7 521	127	653	1 485	1 875	1 392	866	546	358	96	123	238
Sales occupations	11 470	361	1 321	2 156	2 618	2 155	1 305	642	507	234	171	235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47 573	881	3 736	9 225	11 497	9 923	6 064	3 270	1 976	436	565	242
Service occupations	75 054	5 300	12 295	16 611	15 771	11 320	6 509	3 201	2 124	561	1 362	208
Private household occupations	9 832	1 657	2 477	2 096	1 605	739	513	264	186	57	238	166
Protective service occupations	5 807	103	454	1 107	1 358	1 271	761	393	239	35	86	244
Service occupations, except protective and household	59 415	3 540	9 364	13 408	12 808	9 310	5 235	2 544	1 699	469	1 038	211
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 079	497	891	796	712	310	172	70	98	12	521	175
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 283	910	3 157	5 563	6 583	4 706	3 084	1 576	995	294	415	229
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	88 171	4 149	12 093	19 194	20 156	15 014	8 759	4 450	2 461	609	1 286	220
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45 522	1 816	6 082	9 945	10 401	7 892	4 735	2 380	1 281	278	712	222
Transportation and material moving occupations	20 699	929	2 449	3 999	4 687	3 823	2 315	1 163	822	237	275	230
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 950	1 404	3 562	5 250	5 068	3 299	1 709	907	358	94	299	206
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**288 287**	**12 013**	**35 273**	**58 918**	**66 609**	**49 915**	**30 075**	**15 764**	**10 046**	**2 997**	**6 677**	**226**
Private vehicle	197 952	8 103	24 286	40 098	45 961	33 884	20 667	10 646	7 049	2 185	5 073	226
Drive alone: Car	127 844	4 099	14 275	25 350	30 627	22 769	13 960	7 250	4 796	1 548	3 170	230
Truck or van	7 877	350	987	1 648	1 601	1 217	775	455	265	106	473	222
Carpool: Car	55 984	3 029	8 051	11 690	12 445	9 119	5 448	2 796	1 863	458	1 085	219
Truck or van	6 247	625	973	1 410	1 288	779	484	145	125	73	345	198
Public transportation	69 123	2 051	7 442	14 361	16 432	12 790	7 956	4 398	2 379	586	728	231
Bus or streetcar	52 471	1 712	6 490	12 035	12 810	9 456	5 147	2 513	1 427	312	569	222
Subway or elevated train	12 704	58	319	1 582	2 797	2 844	2 363	1 610	769	253	109	277
Railroad	1 304	16	62	191	307	260	189	157	115	7	–	265
Taxicab	2 644	265	571	553	518	230	257	118	68	14	50	192
Bicycle	1 077	84	193	292	194	147	34	12	26	5	90	187
Motorcycle	386	23	50	68	94	84	24	8	11	14	10	225
Walked only	16 866	1 479	2 845	3 485	3 318	2 633	1 178	603	535	171	619	205
Other means	1 868	198	290	379	433	209	167	81	30	5	76	203
Worked at home	1 015	75	167	235	177	168	49	16	16	31	81	198
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	153 125	23 319	29 084	31 876	29 032	18 361	10 114	4 631	2 560	428	3 720	185
1 worker	234 637	15 130	34 205	52 142	52 988	37 457	20 661	10 021	5 601	1 383	5 049	213
2 workers	128 062	3 833	12 263	22 931	30 740	23 688	15 631	8 597	5 620	1 575	2 984	238
3 or more workers	28 231	918	2 118	4 180	5 555	5 317	4 124	2 446	1 847	753	973	258

Table G—22. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**558 251**	**57 159**	**77 487**	**119 457**	**125 104**	**87 117**	**45 311**	**21 597**	**12 961**	**3 300**	**8 758**	**208**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	7 194	857	816	939	1 089	1 076	976	562	490	199	190	241
1975 to 1978	21 255	2 188	2 050	2 717	3 945	3 661	2 615	1 636	1 235	459	749	242
1970 to 1974	48 574	8 477	5 822	6 907	9 042	8 561	4 507	2 448	1 578	356	876	215
1960 to 1969	91 557	12 307	11 184	16 168	20 267	15 468	8 433	3 699	2 214	538	1 279	214
1950 to 1959	95 467	10 938	12 981	21 731	22 622	13 562	6 807	3 240	1 650	383	1 553	203
1940 to 1949	103 180	9 342	14 566	24 435	24 011	15 738	8 057	3 302	2 097	378	1 254	205
1939 or earlier	191 024	13 050	30 068	46 560	44 128	29 051	13 916	6 710	3 697	987	2 857	205
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	194 284	13 593	20 778	38 977	45 583	34 167	19 925	9 766	6 811	1 908	2 776	225
1975 to 1978	195 581	19 423	25 553	40 854	45 008	32 680	16 528	7 832	4 362	900	2 441	212
1970 to 1974	89 956	13 387	15 584	20 018	19 180	11 585	5 540	2 422	1 085	282	873	189
1960 to 1969	54 142	7 418	10 356	13 551	11 207	6 430	2 351	1 126	450	113	1 140	182
1959 or earlier	24 288	3 338	5 216	6 057	4 126	2 255	967	451	253	97	1 528	173
ROOMS												
1 room	10 744	2 370	2 972	2 579	1 642	586	265	71	34	13	212	149
2 rooms	33 257	5 436	7 765	8 263	5 633	3 323	1 440	615	307	87	388	170
3 rooms	128 960	17 493	25 528	36 352	28 070	12 620	4 632	1 927	927	249	1 162	179
4 rooms	200 180	17 298	23 997	43 693	49 647	35 672	16 646	6 878	3 334	576	2 439	214
5 rooms	121 225	10 150	11 756	20 414	27 217	22 934	13 860	7 176	4 452	1 136	2 130	232
6 rooms	48 752	3 467	4 138	6 219	9 915	9 398	6 753	3 729	2 858	821	1 454	250
7 or more rooms	15 133	945	1 331	1 937	2 980	2 584	1 715	1 201	1 049	418	973	248
Median	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	14 419	2 814	3 944	3 606	2 183	964	434	140	39	30	265	154
1	186 011	23 202	35 872	52 818	41 800	19 612	6 586	2 889	1 421	309	1 502	181
2	252 377	18 890	25 912	48 845	61 694	49 246	26 312	10 980	5 756	1 036	3 706	225
3	87 441	9 720	9 330	11 927	16 277	14 680	10 222	6 406	4 939	1 564	2 376	235
4	15 441	2 223	2 137	1 931	2 775	2 146	1 550	965	636	287	791	219
5 or more	2 562	310	292	330	375	469	207	217	170	74	118	239
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	167 047	23 285	32 616	44 350	35 245	18 330	6 669	2 807	1 452	395	1 898	180
2 persons	133 912	10 238	17 106	30 325	32 981	22 400	11 280	4 620	2 552	577	1 833	213
3 persons	105 310	8 487	11 243	20 014	24 959	19 623	10 330	5 103	3 042	756	1 753	224
4 persons	73 515	6 512	7 266	12 380	16 337	13 650	8 221	4 178	2 689	723	1 559	230
5 persons	38 813	3 883	4 180	6 424	8 249	6 624	4 543	2 282	1 564	328	736	228
6 or more persons	39 654	4 754	5 076	5 964	7 333	6 490	4 268	2 607	1 662	521	979	224
Median	2.34	2.02	1.86	2.01	2.33	2.64	2.96	3.16	3.31	3.40	2.87	...
Total persons	1 473 109	146 455	182 019	280 973	323 496	245 894	139 081	71 138	44 960	11 961	27 132	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**534 894**	**52 719**	**72 455**	**114 708**	**121 691**	**85 046**	**44 109**	**21 039**	**12 601**	**3 201**	**7 325**	**210**
1.01 or more persons per room	58 385	5 880	7 862	11 493	12 533	9 621	5 419	2 692	1 644	454	787	214
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**23 357**	**4 440**	**5 032**	**4 749**	**3 413**	**2 071**	**1 202**	**558**	**360**	**99**	**1 433**	**166**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 590	892	1 073	897	594	376	248	64	74	19	353	159
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	187 356	38 633	35 369	41 520	34 301	19 797	8 560	3 646	1 991	464	3 075	172
$5,000 to $9,999	141 397	11 807	22 613	34 758	32 234	20 540	9 906	4 451	2 291	407	2 390	201
$10,000 to $12,499	57 499	2 405	6 753	13 021	16 040	10 021	4 833	2 086	1 220	254	866	219
$12,500 to $14,999	39 946	1 530	3 591	8 448	10 549	7 808	4 125	1 929	1 056	254	656	229
$15,000 to $19,999	61 169	1 503	4 880	11 590	15 964	13 049	7 216	3 623	2 038	463	843	238
$20,000 to $24,999	33 967	631	2 208	4 958	8 251	7 892	4 700	2 666	1 819	424	418	255
$25,000 to $34,999	26 907	446	1 495	3 955	5 831	5 952	4 440	2 262	1 626	628	272	263
$35,000 to $49,999	7 435	111	370	892	1 419	1 574	1 090	798	702	322	157	277
$50,000 or more	2 575	93	208	315	515	484	441	136	218	84	81	262
Median	$8 084	$3 810	$5 632	$7 423	$9 364	$10 804	$12 167	$13 298	$14 817	$17 913	$7 543	...
Mean	$10 278	$5 134	$7 460	$9 241	$10 876	$12 460	$13 928	$14 806	$16 505	$19 680	$9 861	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**558 251**	**57 159**	**77 487**	**119 457**	**125 104**	**87 117**	**45 311**	**21 597**	**12 961**	**3 300**	**8 758**	**208**
Central heating system	425 285	39 738	50 166	86 478	99 069	73 454	38 856	18 637	11 046	2 908	4 933	217
Air conditioning	**165 292**	**11 915**	**16 432**	**29 796**	**39 711**	**32 366**	**17 455**	**8 160**	**4 820**	**1 431**	**3 206**	**229**
Central system	68 181	4 490	3 924	7 706	15 830	16 869	9 582	4 477	2 633	815	1 855	254
Vehicles available	**290 743**	**15 852**	**32 141**	**58 532**	**69 477**	**53 509**	**29 275**	**14 482**	**9 151**	**2 658**	**5 666**	**226**
1	225 928	13 743	26 811	48 218	54 601	40 275	21 097	9 897	5 894	1 600	3 792	220
2 or more	64 815	2 109	5 330	10 314	14 876	13 234	8 178	4 585	3 257	1 058	1 874	246
House heating fuel	**553 969**	**56 817**	**76 860**	**118 268**	**124 132**	**86 739**	**45 145**	**21 494**	**12 851**	**3 247**	**8 416**	**208**
Utility gas	337 181	38 207	51 509	77 369	75 090	47 421	23 027	11 193	7 313	1 970	4 082	200
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 312	1 513	2 203	3 452	3 350	2 311	955	342	262	96	828	201
Electricity	93 234	11 762	10 240	14 799	19 548	16 953	10 059	4 855	2 910	726	1 382	223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	101 167	3 686	11 348	21 432	25 211	19 543	10 847	4 981	2 324	451	1 344	227
Other	7 075	1 649	1 560	1 216	933	511	257	123	42	4	780	148
Family householder	**361 173**	**32 394**	**41 184**	**68 714**	**82 681**	**63 341**	**35 766**	**17 445**	**10 385**	**2 623**	**6 640**	**221**
With own children under 18 years	257 927	24 735	27 840	46 463	58 544	46 096	26 720	12 961	8 163	2 026	4 379	224
With own children under 6 years	137 732	13 133	14 687	26 083	32 691	24 266	13 543	6 012	3 798	891	2 628	221
Female householder, no husband present	**201 557**	**26 118**	**25 869**	**38 261**	**43 324**	**32 774**	**18 217**	**8 497**	**4 957**	**1 180**	**2 360**	**211**
With own children under 18 years	161 177	21 331	20 154	29 917	34 668	26 541	14 988	6 776	4 140	1 000	1 662	212
With own children under 6 years	78 132	11 180	9 888	15 481	17 510	12 152	6 419	2 599	1 657	337	909	206
Nonfamily householder	**197 078**	**24 765**	**36 303**	**50 743**	**42 423**	**23 776**	**9 545**	**4 152**	**2 576**	**677**	**2 118**	**186**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**212 671**	**39 875**	**36 914**	**44 744**	**40 132**	**25 739**	**12 272**	**5 545**	**3 155**	**676**	**3 619**	**181**
Percent below poverty level	38.1	69.8	47.6	37.5	32.1	29.5	27.1	25.7	24.3	20.5	41.3	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	94 105	16 325	17 511	22 656	19 565	10 938	4 799	1 480	722	109	...	179
15 to 19 percent	73 261	8 501	9 981	15 717	16 852	12 101	5 867	2 675	1 255	312	...	207
20 to 24 percent	64 673	7 406	7 483	13 105	14 979	10 853	5 761	2 898	1 739	449	...	214
25 to 29 percent	51 430	5 595	6 441	9 913	12 789	8 325	4 437	2 189	1 415	326	...	215
30 to 34 percent	37 208	4 048	4 824	7 301	8 154	6 129	3 384	1 902	1 137	329	...	215
35 to 49 percent	71 887	6 361	10 550	15 141	15 398	11 928	6 613	3 252	2 132	512	...	213
50 percent or more	138 033	6 422	17 375	31 230	33 031	24 411	13 284	6 810	4 290	1 180	...	221
Not computed	27 654	2 501	3 322	4 394	4 336	2 432	1 166	391	271	83	8 758	191
Median	28.2	21.7	26.6	28.1	28.5	30.1	31.8	33.6	35.4	37.3	...	...

Table G—22. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**558 251**	**57 159**	**77 487**	**119 457**	**125 104**	**87 117**	**45 311**	**21 597**	**12 961**	**3 300**	**8 758**	**208**
15 to 19 years	8 913	694	1 461	2 242	2 059	1 295	596	223	112	69	162	200
20 to 24 years	80 219	6 111	9 644	19 339	20 150	13 277	6 219	2 412	1 336	316	1 415	211
25 to 29 years	105 501	7 223	11 277	21 852	26 749	19 116	9 832	4 735	2 609	586	1 522	222
30 to 34 years	79 294	5 587	8 002	14 910	19 125	14 551	8 489	3 992	2 960	686	992	228
35 to 39 years	55 239	4 191	5 974	10 399	12 307	10 282	5 858	3 067	1 976	493	692	227
40 to 44 years	41 962	3 457	5 476	8 046	9 392	6 981	4 352	2 228	1 121	444	465	220
45 to 49 years	35 429	3 695	5 181	7 679	7 760	5 370	2 951	1 373	801	174	445	206
50 to 54 years	34 665	3 740	5 608	8 042	7 227	5 070	2 335	1 284	735	185	439	198
55 to 59 years	32 032	3 996	5 958	7 925	6 178	4 094	1 668	934	559	110	610	186
60 to 64 years	26 670	3 815	5 433	6 792	5 122	2 788	1 244	551	312	81	532	178
65 to 69 years	23 572	4 870	5 197	5 202	4 085	2 225	766	379	211	84	553	164
70 to 74 years	16 300	4 215	3 835	3 403	2 565	1 092	479	216	141	42	312	149
75 years and over	18 455	5 565	4 441	3 626	2 385	976	522	203	88	30	619	138
Median	35.5	46.8	42.2	35.7	33.6	33.4	33.5	34.3	34.1	34.9	37.1	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**558 251**	**57 159**	**77 487**	**119 457**	**125 104**	**87 117**	**45 311**	**21 597**	**12 961**	**3 300**	**8 758**	**208**
Single	166 892	16 211	23 176	39 537	40 018	25 365	11 943	5 228	3 010	790	1 614	205
Now married, except separated	146 457	5 984	13 743	27 771	36 055	28 279	15 955	8 120	5 005	1 394	4 151	233
Separated	94 202	11 430	14 404	19 758	19 756	14 466	7 815	3 245	2 018	412	898	203
Widowed	64 775	14 268	13 771	13 476	10 888	6 098	2 615	1 301	818	210	1 330	164
Divorced	85 925	9 266	12 393	18 915	18 387	12 909	6 983	3 703	2 110	494	765	205
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**469 119**	**50 354**	**66 382**	**97 876**	**102 895**	**72 545**	**38 496**	**18 962**	**11 513**	**2 915**	**7 181**	**208**
Median	12.0	9.4	10.5	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	11.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**73 804**	**4 481**	**9 571**	**16 014**	**17 122**	**12 548**	**6 647**	**3 423**	**2 359**	**706**	**933**	**219**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.5	7.8	12.4	13.6	14.1	14.6	14.9	16.1	18.6	21.7	13.6	...
May 1975 or later only	7 710	330	874	1 779	1 931	1 348	729	340	222	59	98	221
Vietnam era	27 589	799	2 139	5 531	6 960	5 723	3 170	1 581	1 150	308	228	237
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 002	290	692	1 236	1 360	991	695	346	233	105	54	228
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 043	41	129	252	201	155	77	72	73	35	8	224
Korean conflict	8 783	562	1 271	1 992	1 979	1 444	681	407	241	97	109	213
Korean conflict and World War II	1 007	97	151	187	205	166	91	44	42	3	21	214
World War II	19 193	1 850	3 769	4 585	4 116	2 452	1 050	558	382	99	332	192
World War I	565	155	185	91	76	20	13	–	–	–	25	131
Other	1 912	357	361	361	294	249	141	75	16	–	58	179
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**473 599**	**52 620**	**67 481**	**101 425**	**104 191**	**73 216**	**37 997**	**17 849**	**10 350**	**2 545**	**5 925**	**206**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**558 085**	**57 141**	**77 470**	**119 418**	**125 057**	**87 098**	**45 299**	**21 597**	**12 954**	**3 300**	**8 751**	**208**
Labor force	362 085	19 946	43 117	77 847	87 812	64 388	34 096	16 738	9 882	2 683	5 576	221
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	34.9	55.7	65.2	70.2	73.9	75.3	77.5	76.3	81.3	63.7	...
Armed Forces	10 682	40	418	1 979	3 744	1 334	655	325	245	49	1 893	226
Civilian labor force	351 403	19 906	42 699	75 868	84 068	63 054	33 441	16 413	9 637	2 634	3 683	221
Employed	308 549	15 277	36 665	66 530	74 383	56 448	29 951	14 959	8 764	2 453	3 119	223
Unemployed	42 854	4 629	6 034	9 338	9 685	6 606	3 490	1 454	873	181	564	206
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	23.3	14.1	12.3	11.5	10.5	10.4	8.9	9.1	6.9	15.3	...
Not in labor force	196 000	37 195	34 353	41 571	37 245	22 710	11 203	4 859	3 072	617	3 175	180
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**308 549**	**15 277**	**36 665**	**66 530**	**74 383**	**56 448**	**29 951**	**14 959**	**8 764**	**2 453**	**3 119**	**223**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 533	795	2 662	6 493	8 764	7 864	4 391	2 482	1 921	703	458	246
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 627	290	1 081	2 402	3 516	3 051	1 830	1 056	892	290	219	249
Professional specialty occupations	21 906	505	1 581	4 091	5 248	4 813	2 561	1 426	1 029	413	239	244
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80 197	2 531	6 812	16 227	20 338	16 655	8 973	4 619	2 852	755	435	235
Technicians and related support occupations	8 911	284	643	1 592	2 163	1 933	1 125	686	349	103	33	244
Sales occupations	13 833	578	1 317	2 902	3 369	2 781	1 394	722	507	165	98	231
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57 453	1 669	4 852	11 733	14 806	11 941	6 454	3 211	1 996	487	304	235
Service occupations	77 154	6 754	12 580	17 846	17 126	11 416	5 857	2 791	1 622	400	762	203
Private household occupations	8 617	1 718	1 873	2 035	1 360	893	372	198	40	4	124	166
Protective service occupations	6 678	182	597	1 213	1 807	1 438	711	380	222	52	76	236
Service occupations, except protective and household	61 859	4 854	10 110	14 598	13 959	9 085	4 774	2 213	1 360	344	562	204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 515	419	574	767	581	417	190	78	40	6	443	185
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 423	904	2 726	5 896	6 497	5 556	2 952	1 557	824	253	258	231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83 727	3 874	11 311	19 301	21 077	14 540	7 588	3 432	1 505	336	763	217
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	41 931	1 848	5 776	9 510	10 570	7 494	3 778	1 760	674	172	349	217
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 718	805	2 291	4 509	4 819	3 546	2 070	943	431	84	220	222
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 078	1 221	3 244	5 282	5 688	3 500	1 740	729	400	80	194	211
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**305 654**	**14 324**	**35 378**	**65 524**	**75 018**	**55 468**	**29 396**	**14 686**	**8 567**	**2 370**	**4 923**	**223**
Private vehicle	205 250	8 427	22 189	41 941	50 409	38 916	21 119	10 356	6 301	1 803	3 789	228
Drive alone: Car	135 735	4 680	13 309	27 166	33 465	27 397	14 367	7 308	4 418	1 313	2 312	232
Truck or van	6 812	335	850	1 292	1 533	1 217	655	359	208	79	284	226
Carpool: Car	57 203	3 041	7 140	12 371	14 032	9 518	5 704	2 494	1 554	399	950	220
Truck or van	5 500	371	890	1 112	1 379	784	393	195	121	12	243	209
Public transportation	78 095	4 104	9 385	18 330	19 758	13 635	6 630	3 478	1 902	504	369	218
Bus or streetcar	58 240	3 547	7 824	14 947	14 307	9 166	4 461	2 154	1 263	329	242	209
Subway or elevated train	15 812	230	963	2 549	4 552	3 838	1 848	1 138	499	133	62	245
Railroad	1 470	23	88	209	450	347	139	83	69	15	47	243
Taxicab	2 573	304	510	625	449	284	182	103	71	27	18	187
Bicycle	1 113	84	186	210	308	140	84	35	18	–	48	209
Motorcycle	479	–	62	100	125	80	46	16	20	7	23	226
Walked only	17 408	1 404	3 186	4 216	3 733	2 183	1 247	664	229	39	507	196
Other means	2 194	218	257	515	492	336	152	96	51	5	72	207
Worked at home	1 115	87	113	212	193	178	118	41	46	12	115	223
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	155 613	31 808	28 888	33 613	28 769	16 906	8 029	3 118	1 805	365	2 312	174
1 worker	251 269	19 563	35 358	58 637	60 218	39 923	18 764	8 994	5 081	1 133	3 598	209
2 workers	127 675	4 564	10 967	23 465	31 230	25 766	15 651	7 652	4 738	1 403	2 239	238
3 or more workers	23 694	1 224	2 274	3 742	4 887	4 522	2 867	1 833	1 337	399	609	244

Table G—23. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**541 731**	**86 139**	**73 348**	**100 183**	**115 181**	**85 298**	**41 170**	**18 582**	**10 252**	**2 435**	**9 143**	**203**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	7 672	1 171	773	1 028	1 191	1 201	1 002	588	444	106	168	233
1975 to 1978	26 512	2 929	2 142	3 097	5 281	5 650	3 328	1 899	1 271	309	606	245
1970 to 1974	72 078	10 445	7 478	9 774	14 951	14 070	7 835	3 779	2 076	479	1 191	226
1960 to 1969	111 650	14 849	11 637	18 258	25 033	21 573	10 823	4 774	2 469	579	1 655	220
1950 to 1959	92 299	18 200	13 165	18 035	18 968	12 692	5 523	2 360	1 378	342	1 636	189
1940 to 1949	88 784	18 940	13 355	17 683	18 320	11 242	4 594	1 994	972	213	1 471	182
1939 or earlier	142 736	19 605	24 798	32 308	31 437	18 870	8 065	3 188	1 642	407	2 416	190
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	192 479	20 534	20 131	33 228	43 329	36 387	19 481	8 990	5 692	1 490	3 217	224
1975 to 1978	195 981	29 754	24 570	35 647	43 803	33 129	15 360	7 023	3 407	767	2 521	208
1970 to 1974	85 322	19 778	14 328	16 825	16 437	10 038	4 144	1 771	770	115	1 116	174
1960 to 1969	47 245	10 934	9 565	10 374	8 524	4 234	1 626	537	300	48	1 103	162
1959 or earlier	20 704	5 139	4 754	4 109	3 088	1 510	559	261	83	15	1 186	149
ROOMS												
1 room	19 313	4 441	6 124	4 676	2 347	984	335	112	52	32	210	142
2 rooms	41 059	6 543	9 214	11 105	7 183	4 245	1 461	533	347	46	382	171
3 rooms	122 387	23 014	17 753	27 743	27 961	16 678	5 159	1 929	845	143	1 162	186
4 rooms	191 560	29 494	20 786	32 779	44 984	35 225	16 374	6 246	2 963	432	2 277	213
5 rooms	115 266	16 384	13 588	16 683	23 190	20 346	12 463	5 944	3 420	713	2 535	221
6 rooms	39 484	5 090	4 469	5 396	7 284	6 112	4 113	2 865	1 879	687	1 589	227
7 or more rooms	12 662	1 173	1 414	1 801	2 232	1 708	1 265	953	746	382	988	232
Median	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	24 196	5 005	7 171	6 336	3 261	1 420	474	151	110	37	231	149
1	182 829	29 530	27 249	42 549	43 498	26 535	7 825	2 700	1 286	189	1 468	190
2	231 460	32 612	23 863	35 977	50 921	44 172	24 587	10 214	4 834	868	3 412	221
3	84 928	15 464	12 092	12 495	14 692	11 100	6 911	4 618	3 413	1 055	3 088	203
4	15 458	3 161	2 449	2 292	2 423	1 745	1 188	747	493	213	747	188
5 or more	2 860	367	524	534	386	326	185	152	116	73	197	191
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	167 325	30 118	28 124	37 136	34 705	22 815	7 929	2 995	1 504	286	1 713	183
2 persons	127 857	16 911	14 644	24 126	29 350	22 663	10 958	4 497	2 547	484	1 677	213
3 persons	98 659	14 960	11 002	16 208	21 632	17 162	9 270	4 100	2 163	490	1 672	215
4 persons	68 077	10 614	7 555	10 170	14 819	11 208	6 326	3 489	1 833	483	1 580	217
5 persons	38 371	6 284	5 543	6 024	7 440	5 764	3 375	1 593	1 023	301	1 024	206
6 or more persons	41 442	7 252	6 480	6 519	7 235	5 686	3 312	1 908	1 182	391	1 477	198
Median	2.31	2.27	2.08	2.04	2.28	2.38	2.68	2.94	3.00	3.41	3.21	...
Total persons	1 452 943	232 363	194 224	247 838	297 824	228 184	119 410	59 499	34 376	8 728	30 497	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**515 994**	**80 425**	**66 719**	**95 361**	**111 762**	**83 280**	**40 241**	**18 203**	**10 068**	**2 342**	**7 593**	**205**
1.01 or more persons per room	58 727	9 441	8 885	10 863	11 921	8 677	4 372	2 132	1 289	226	921	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**25 737**	**5 714**	**6 629**	**4 822**	**3 419**	**2 018**	**929**	**379**	**184**	**93**	**1 550**	**148**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 244	934	1 157	1 112	701	416	196	71	72	6	579	161
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	184 987	60 199	32 339	33 226	29 299	16 481	6 585	2 238	1 074	244	3 302	147
$5,000 to $9,999	135 242	17 075	22 924	31 059	29 555	18 988	8 194	3 213	1 567	289	2 378	193
$10,000 to $12,499	54 720	3 268	6 139	11 230	15 045	10 625	4 520	1 792	888	248	965	221
$12,500 to $14,999	38 006	1 868	3 768	7 053	10 170	8 353	3 641	1 496	803	216	638	229
$15,000 to $19,999	58 544	1 978	4 666	9 094	15 197	13 998	7 095	3 297	1 913	432	874	243
$20,000 to $24,999	33 733	912	1 881	4 518	8 283	8 144	5 184	2 651	1 483	250	427	257
$25,000 to $34,999	26 817	541	1 190	2 978	5 711	6 654	4 429	2 813	1 713	445	343	271
$35,000 to $49,999	7 337	182	245	713	1 461	1 614	1 277	862	631	194	158	281
$50,000 or more	2 345	116	196	312	460	441	245	220	180	117	58	257
Median	$8 012	$3 687	$5 779	$7 614	$9 790	$11 689	$13 383	$15 752	$16 983	$17 397	$7 717	...
Mean	$10 266	$4 808	$7 412	$9 261	$11 246	$13 241	$14 751	$16 997	$18 342	$20 522	$9 827	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**541 731**	**86 139**	**73 348**	**100 183**	**115 181**	**85 298**	**41 170**	**18 582**	**10 252**	**2 435**	**9 143**	**203**
Central heating system	443 149	64 872	52 823	78 678	99 459	76 452	36 959	16 799	9 257	2 188	5 662	211
Air conditioning	**191 790**	**16 616**	**16 248**	**28 988**	**45 235**	**42 094**	**22 225**	**10 263**	**5 545**	**1 206**	**3 370**	**236**
Central system	107 248	6 677	5 587	12 096	25 432	27 798	15 566	7 379	3 755	854	2 104	255
Vehicles available	**281 101**	**20 274**	**28 746**	**49 566**	**66 525**	**56 786**	**29 012**	**14 129**	**8 030**	**1 950**	**6 083**	**229**
1	217 683	17 824	24 421	41 011	52 709	42 542	19 772	9 283	5 117	1 027	3 977	222
2 or more	63 418	2 450	4 325	8 555	13 816	14 244	9 240	4 846	2 913	923	2 106	255
House heating fuel	**537 664**	**85 585**	**72 487**	**99 173**	**114 430**	**84 886**	**41 011**	**18 556**	**10 201**	**2 409**	**8 926**	**203**
Utility gas	316 766	57 614	46 090	60 653	65 104	45 536	21 336	9 736	5 318	1 288	4 091	193
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 949	1 646	1 988	2 910	2 405	1 787	794	312	140	48	919	191
Electricity	121 047	16 869	11 414	17 280	25 963	23 899	12 944	6 364	3 542	861	1 911	227
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	76 856	6 635	11 346	16 575	19 423	12 826	5 661	2 021	1 102	168	1 099	209
Other	10 046	2 821	1 649	1 755	1 535	838	276	123	99	44	906	153
Family householder	**346 267**	**54 681**	**42 763**	**57 833**	**73 337**	**56 432**	**30 255**	**14 043**	**7 760**	**1 941**	**7 222**	**210**
With own children under 18 years	252 538	42 616	30 669	40 576	52 641	40 489	22 534	10 387	5 911	1 458	5 257	209
With own children under 6 years	135 244	23 364	14 962	22 135	29 700	22 179	11 592	5 018	2 597	576	3 121	209
Female householder, no husband present	**198 722**	**45 279**	**28 004**	**32 431**	**37 608**	**28 306**	**14 300**	**6 222**	**3 354**	**774**	**2 444**	**188**
With own children under 18 years	161 329	37 345	22 163	25 645	30 696	23 230	11 841	5 041	2 821	602	1 945	189
With own children under 6 years	78 434	20 342	9 800	12 607	15 360	11 220	5 034	1 856	868	158	1 189	184
Nonfamily householder	**195 464**	**31 458**	**30 585**	**42 350**	**41 844**	**28 866**	**10 915**	**4 539**	**2 492**	**494**	**1 921**	**191**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**212 260**	**63 599**	**35 981**	**37 086**	**34 578**	**21 553**	**9 497**	**3 714**	**1 823**	**411**	**4 018**	**156**
Percent below poverty level	39.2	73.8	49.1	37.0	30.0	25.3	23.1	20.0	17.8	16.9	43.9	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	97 404	24 068	16 645	18 391	18 998	11 852	4 759	1 858	712	121	...	172
15 to 19 percent	76 715	14 059	9 278	13 078	16 331	12 907	6 457	2 967	1 380	258	...	206
20 to 24 percent	68 682	13 374	8 102	12 190	14 100	11 168	5 482	2 724	1 291	251	...	202
25 to 29 percent	52 456	8 152	6 540	9 306	11 897	8 651	4 148	2 088	1 466	208	...	209
30 to 34 percent	36 812	5 126	4 334	6 538	8 086	7 020	3 132	1 487	889	200	...	215
35 to 49 percent	64 767	7 918	9 587	11 916	13 481	10 931	6 097	2 676	1 653	508	...	211
50 percent or more	118 960	9 675	15 931	25 179	29 013	20 926	10 253	4 451	2 691	841	...	215
Not computed	25 935	3 767	2 931	3 585	3 275	1 843	842	331	170	48	9 143	174
Median	26.4	21.1	25.9	27.5	27.7	28.4	29.2	28.8	31.1	39.2	...	...

Table G—23. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**541 731**	**86 139**	**73 348**	**100 183**	**115 181**	**85 298**	**41 170**	**18 582**	**10 252**	**2 435**	**9 143**	**203**
15 to 19 years	8 792	1 720	1 262	1 947	1 769	1 075	563	122	139	13	182	184
20 to 24 years	83 573	11 295	8 966	16 645	20 059	15 166	6 217	2 311	1 249	156	1 509	210
25 to 29 years	109 081	12 357	11 032	18 957	27 002	21 100	10 178	4 344	1 975	453	1 683	221
30 to 34 years	80 882	9 086	8 583	12 984	18 234	15 920	8 166	4 032	2 386	562	929	226
35 to 39 years	54 652	6 400	6 817	9 100	11 658	9 581	5 236	2 782	1 798	483	797	220
40 to 44 years	40 135	5 264	5 749	7 406	8 699	6 187	3 519	1 618	939	261	493	208
45 to 49 years	32 478	4 678	5 256	6 944	6 419	4 364	2 333	1 103	653	166	562	193
50 to 54 years	31 342	5 595	5 605	6 670	6 024	3 723	1 652	865	501	108	599	181
55 to 59 years	27 441	5 800	4 995	6 010	4 878	3 154	1 245	513	212	65	569	172
60 to 64 years	23 405	5 850	5 019	4 622	3 903	2 062	778	444	172	103	452	157
65 to 69 years	19 951	6 119	4 153	3 781	2 916	1 506	599	293	97	27	460	144
70 to 74 years	13 927	5 217	2 769	2 438	1 839	820	335	76	88	12	333	129
75 years and over	16 072	6 758	3 142	2 679	1 781	640	349	79	43	26	575	116
Median	34.3	42.1	40.0	34.8	32.4	31.7	32.2	33.1	33.7	35.3	36.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**541 731**	**86 139**	**73 348**	**100 183**	**115 181**	**85 298**	**41 170**	**18 582**	**10 252**	**2 435**	**9 143**	**203**
Single	171 875	26 822	22 199	33 860	39 413	28 878	11 868	4 429	2 441	480	1 485	203
Now married, except separated	137 019	9 194	13 606	23 441	33 149	25 612	14 892	7 324	4 105	1 014	4 682	230
Separated	88 943	17 528	14 372	16 480	16 859	12 498	5 792	2 681	1 478	293	962	187
Widowed	58 470	19 272	11 015	10 969	8 343	4 444	1 917	775	430	115	1 190	143
Divorced	85 424	13 323	12 156	15 433	17 417	13 866	6 701	3 373	1 798	533	824	204
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**449 366**	**73 124**	**63 120**	**81 591**	**93 353**	**69 057**	**34 390**	**16 149**	**8 864**	**2 266**	**7 452**	**202**
Median	12.1	9.8	10.7	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.0	11.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**68 328**	**5 200**	**8 776**	**12 815**	**15 747**	**12 488**	**6 473**	**3 514**	**1 914**	**498**	**903**	**222**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.9	6.0	12.0	13.1	14.2	15.0	16.0	19.2	19.1	21.2	12.8	...
May 1975 or later only	7 157	392	723	1 353	1 883	1 415	765	275	199	37	115	228
Vietnam era	27 378	1 050	2 492	4 528	6 567	6 144	3 329	1 820	992	278	178	242
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 626	337	642	873	1 314	1 224	544	373	191	53	75	235
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	941	71	75	104	223	142	170	60	63	10	23	247
Korean conflict	8 257	562	1 165	1 777	2 023	1 194	700	464	198	64	110	214
Korean conflict and World War II	970	107	136	277	170	116	80	48	15	13	8	193
World War II	15 917	2 146	3 186	3 506	3 171	2 028	805	462	238	43	332	185
World War I	589	234	102	100	100	30	9	5	–	–	9	127
Other	1 493	301	255	297	296	195	71	7	18	–	53	178
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**460 946**	**80 813**	**64 120**	**85 372**	**95 014**	**70 844**	**33 896**	**14 781**	**8 089**	**1 855**	**6 162**	**198**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**541 575**	**86 111**	**73 334**	**100 157**	**115 149**	**85 277**	**41 162**	**18 582**	**10 252**	**2 432**	**9 119**	**203**
Labor force	353 316	28 270	41 465	67 331	84 790	66 200	33 263	15 426	8 615	2 058	5 898	222
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	32.8	56.5	67.2	73.6	77.6	80.8	83.0	84.0	84.6	64.7	...
Armed Forces	12 301	98	438	1 970	4 388	1 945	793	287	249	79	2 054	230
Civilian labor force	341 015	28 172	41 027	65 361	80 402	64 255	32 470	15 139	8 366	1 979	3 844	221
Employed	300 060	20 138	35 145	57 573	72 030	58 453	29 686	14 045	7 907	1 835	3 248	225
Unemployed	40 955	8 034	5 882	7 788	8 372	5 802	2 784	1 094	459	144	596	190
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	28.5	14.3	11.9	10.4	9.0	8.6	7.2	5.5	7.3	15.5	...
Not in labor force	188 259	57 841	31 869	32 826	30 359	19 077	7 899	3 156	1 637	374	3 221	154
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**300 060**	**20 138**	**35 145**	**57 573**	**72 030**	**58 453**	**29 686**	**14 045**	**7 907**	**1 835**	**3 248**	**225**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 439	1 185	2 245	5 783	9 511	10 418	6 029	3 337	1 975	576	380	259
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 928	410	859	2 275	3 786	4 282	2 539	1 464	851	263	199	262
Professional specialty occupations	24 511	775	1 386	3 508	5 725	6 136	3 490	1 873	1 124	313	181	256
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 898	3 433	7 422	14 764	21 694	18 035	9 321	4 769	2 558	486	416	236
Technicians and related support occupations	9 006	230	747	1 317	2 319	2 271	1 085	589	359	60	29	247
Sales occupations	14 333	907	1 358	2 309	3 507	2 758	1 646	1 007	586	126	129	236
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 559	2 296	5 317	11 138	15 868	13 006	6 590	3 173	1 613	300	258	234
Service occupations	69 874	9 287	11 592	14 900	14 752	10 214	4 915	1 837	1 227	352	798	196
Private household occupations	7 491	2 235	1 562	1 418	1 074	548	335	89	75	32	123	146
Protective service occupations	6 756	261	563	1 392	1 557	1 477	799	303	255	83	66	236
Service occupations, except protective and household	55 627	6 791	9 467	12 090	12 121	8 189	3 781	1 445	897	237	609	197
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 178	477	686	520	405	328	136	89	50	7	480	168
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 834	1 076	2 624	5 158	6 333	5 457	2 742	1 340	646	156	302	231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 837	4 680	10 576	16 448	19 335	14 001	6 543	2 673	1 451	258	872	216
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38 280	2 125	5 396	8 353	10 101	6 799	3 094	1 325	705	114	268	216
Transportation and material moving occupations	17 453	858	1 974	3 378	4 319	3 607	1 798	782	347	102	288	227
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 104	1 697	3 206	4 717	4 915	3 595	1 651	566	399	42	316	208
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**300 332**	**18 924**	**33 846**	**57 301**	**73 602**	**58 393**	**29 541**	**13 850**	**7 894**	**1 856**	**5 125**	**225**
Private vehicle	202 934	9 944	20 060	36 191	49 849	42 758	21 975	10 709	6 215	1 507	3 726	234
Drive alone: Car	137 514	5 344	12 158	24 288	34 497	30 389	15 602	7 614	4 408	1 081	2 133	238
Truck or van	6 037	284	572	779	1 397	1 413	572	325	197	80	418	242
Carpool: Car	54 372	3 795	6 488	10 287	12 934	10 204	5 313	2 611	1 487	327	926	224
Truck or van	5 011	521	842	837	1 021	752	488	159	123	19	249	209
Public transportation	74 555	6 461	9 904	16 331	19 006	12 579	6 089	2 339	1 277	242	327	212
Bus or streetcar	57 049	5 782	7 984	12 962	14 188	9 040	4 193	1 716	789	141	254	206
Subway or elevated train	14 076	355	1 441	2 671	3 945	3 017	1 586	536	390	75	60	232
Railroad	1 407	20	84	248	416	282	204	69	75	9	–	242
Taxicab	2 023	304	395	450	457	240	106	18	23	17	13	184
Bicycle	1 113	48	144	218	297	210	60	53	27	–	56	220
Motorcycle	478	8	32	45	170	89	64	28	29	4	9	244
Walked only	17 955	2 066	3 244	3 906	3 655	2 282	1 102	546	281	65	808	192
Other means	2 050	246	342	407	406	309	120	87	32	20	81	199
Worked at home	1 247	151	120	203	219	166	131	88	33	18	118	221
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	149 619	49 133	26 012	26 363	23 572	13 786	5 401	2 018	845	210	2 279	147
1 worker	245 702	28 390	33 413	50 542	56 908	41 801	18 528	7 706	3 953	919	3 542	208
2 workers	124 358	6 752	11 356	19 738	30 364	25 757	15 115	7 346	4 438	940	2 552	238
3 or more workers	22 052	1 864	2 567	3 540	4 337	3 954	2 126	1 512	1 016	366	770	231

Table G—24. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**533 461**	**64 950**	**61 703**	**97 225**	**120 732**	**96 218**	**51 495**	**21 425**	**11 550**	**2 570**	**5 593**	**217**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	9 841	831	834	1 129	1 513	1 850	1 665	966	609	240	204	264
1975 to 1978	33 120	2 696	2 156	3 054	6 768	7 898	5 248	2 538	1 748	473	541	260
1970 to 1974	86 354	9 554	6 008	10 312	18 620	19 927	12 589	5 358	2 927	495	564	246
1960 to 1969	137 174	12 322	10 081	20 909	33 643	31 212	16 943	7 332	3 168	515	1 049	237
1950 to 1959	87 416	11 613	11 357	18 291	20 443	14 024	6 815	2 347	1 366	315	845	205
1940 to 1949	70 206	13 079	10 888	15 764	15 540	8 884	3 282	1 138	616	186	829	184
1939 or earlier	109 350	14 855	20 379	27 766	24 205	12 423	4 953	1 746	1 116	346	1 561	184
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	207 543	15 759	17 256	34 548	48 900	44 438	25 661	11 307	6 541	1 501	1 632	236
1975 to 1978	193 600	22 875	19 829	34 080	46 039	36 921	19 427	7 859	3 898	758	1 914	221
1970 to 1974	74 287	13 538	11 795	15 149	15 688	9 950	4 718	1 678	812	244	715	188
1960 to 1969	40 733	8 597	8 070	9 409	8 024	3 878	1 350	426	219	35	725	168
1959 or earlier	17 298	4 181	4 753	4 039	2 081	1 031	339	155	80	32	607	144
ROOMS												
1 room	25 515	4 936	6 268	6 428	4 426	2 057	612	207	223	92	266	161
2 rooms	51 256	6 307	8 577	13 937	12 301	5 942	2 514	876	479	104	219	188
3 rooms	150 623	18 790	16 808	33 455	41 908	25 071	9 127	2 772	1 326	299	1 067	207
4 rooms	183 859	20 843	17 615	28 195	42 496	40 306	20 543	7 969	3 743	612	1 537	229
5 rooms	90 871	10 690	8 912	11 358	15 302	18 111	14 507	6 400	3 449	746	1 396	245
6 rooms	24 388	2 693	2 754	3 000	3 472	3 727	3 441	2 468	1 697	456	680	249
7 or more rooms	6 949	691	769	852	827	1 004	751	733	633	261	428	256
Median	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	32 850	5 655	7 678	8 925	6 091	2 654	835	306	321	106	279	167
1	217 075	24 491	24 739	48 829	61 668	37 139	12 824	3 979	1 758	353	1 295	208
2	218 529	23 651	19 366	30 522	44 062	48 064	31 221	12 518	5 849	1 050	2 226	239
3	54 783	9 280	8 053	7 240	7 672	7 172	5 824	4 191	3 150	846	1 355	214
4	8 594	1 609	1 601	1 405	1 044	1 048	684	348	387	139	329	183
5 or more	1 630	264	266	304	195	141	107	83	85	76	109	188
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	192 688	26 280	25 978	42 315	47 187	30 673	12 217	3 992	2 163	426	1 457	201
2 persons	136 814	13 576	13 006	23 972	33 108	27 426	15 146	5 885	2 782	658	1 255	226
3 persons	92 479	10 047	8 950	14 251	19 774	18 754	11 461	5 031	2 606	563	1 042	232
4 persons	57 515	6 826	5 923	8 158	11 410	11 088	7 076	3 637	2 149	499	749	233
5 persons	28 577	4 238	3 837	4 554	5 142	4 579	3 071	1 656	882	196	422	214
6 or more persons	25 388	3 983	4 009	3 975	4 111	3 698	2 524	1 224	968	228	668	205
Median	2.04	1.96	1.87	1.76	1.90	2.14	2.39	2.67	2.82	2.86	2.58	...
Total persons	1 274 633	157 851	148 160	211 782	267 434	231 597	136 653	61 750	34 991	8 227	16 188	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**510 890**	**60 535**	**55 898**	**93 203**	**117 639**	**93 840**	**50 401**	**20 978**	**11 334**	**2 519**	**4 543**	**219**
1.01 or more persons per room	49 233	6 281	6 638	9 611	11 004	7 994	4 210	1 681	1 077	251	486	208
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 571**	**4 415**	**5 805**	**4 022**	**3 093**	**2 378**	**1 094**	**447**	**216**	**51**	**1 050**	**157**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 777	590	935	652	500	378	274	111	43	16	278	167
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	161 501	45 896	26 558	31 907	28 429	15 635	6 695	2 636	1 194	249	2 302	161
$5,000 to $9,999	125 512	12 221	19 400	28 004	30 844	19 652	8 681	3 296	1 695	276	1 443	204
$10,000 to $12,499	58 642	2 419	5 383	12 040	16 566	12 789	5 776	2 006	1 066	155	442	228
$12,500 to $14,999	41 236	1 414	3 270	7 423	11 154	9 923	4 952	1 771	783	180	366	237
$15,000 to $19,999	66 375	1 686	3 920	9 795	16 815	17 728	9 726	3 833	2 016	404	452	252
$20,000 to $24,999	39 198	683	1 638	4 309	9 236	10 467	7 276	3 205	1 812	376	196	267
$25,000 to $34,999	30 575	381	1 077	2 800	5 945	7 740	6 397	3 350	2 114	495	276	282
$35,000 to $49,999	8 140	141	283	599	1 412	1 897	1 620	1 119	719	292	58	292
$50,000 or more	2 282	109	174	348	331	387	372	209	151	143	58	269
Median	$9 153	$3 710	$5 946	$7 935	$10 165	$12 508	$14 820	$16 220	$17 389	$20 222	$6 508	...
Mean	$11 108	$4 849	$7 762	$9 385	$11 429	$13 781	$15 996	$17 183	$18 448	$22 177	$9 232	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**533 461**	**64 950**	**61 703**	**97 225**	**120 732**	**96 218**	**51 495**	**21 425**	**11 550**	**2 570**	**5 593**	**217**
Central heating system	466 252	51 785	48 538	82 518	108 935	89 206	48 257	20 086	10 901	2 307	3 719	222
Air conditioning	**251 587**	**14 886**	**14 283**	**33 112**	**62 430**	**62 983**	**36 658**	**15 499**	**7 925**	**1 572**	**2 239**	**250**
Central system	154 169	7 557	5 519	13 955	35 970	44 098	27 376	11 726	5 597	1 070	1 301	265
Vehicles available	**297 303**	**14 668**	**22 986**	**47 299**	**72 689**	**68 551**	**39 537**	**17 047**	**9 381**	**2 126**	**3 019**	**243**
1	229 882	13 174	19 709	39 722	58 379	51 739	27 227	10 853	5 878	1 164	2 037	235
2 or more	67 421	1 494	3 277	7 577	14 310	16 812	12 310	6 194	3 503	962	982	270
House heating fuel	**528 713**	**64 392**	**60 300**	**95 922**	**120 064**	**95 805**	**51 389**	**21 363**	**11 528**	**2 559**	**5 391**	**217**
Utility gas	278 119	40 445	35 313	54 318	60 210	45 206	23 697	10 045	5 359	1 188	2 338	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 556	1 159	1 775	2 428	2 083	1 399	710	268	151	30	553	193
Electricity	144 279	12 529	9 851	18 534	33 536	34 141	20 092	8 606	4 781	1 039	1 170	246
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	86 330	8 251	11 669	18 471	22 474	14 136	6 595	2 385	1 198	270	881	210
Other	9 429	2 008	1 692	2 171	1 761	923	295	59	39	32	449	168
Family householder	**306 682**	**37 417**	**33 310**	**49 770**	**65 189**	**57 673**	**34 229**	**15 254**	**8 168**	**1 798**	**3 874**	**224**
With own children under 18 years	215 898	28 475	22 717	33 646	44 576	40 414	24 835	11 231	6 045	1 350	2 609	224
With own children under 6 years	118 075	16 437	11 234	18 267	25 849	22 651	12 923	5 703	2 922	645	1 444	224
Female householder, no husband present	**164 043**	**30 600**	**21 246**	**26 577**	**32 065**	**26 271**	**15 245**	**6 452**	**3 208**	**695**	**1 684**	**204**
With own children under 18 years	132 404	25 102	16 209	21 167	26 088	21 813	12 307	5 270	2 556	556	1 336	206
With own children under 6 years	64 120	14 373	7 314	10 367	13 152	10 207	4 789	2 043	842	227	806	198
Nonfamily householder	**226 779**	**27 533**	**28 393**	**47 455**	**55 543**	**38 545**	**17 266**	**6 171**	**3 382**	**772**	**1 719**	**208**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**175 949**	**45 748**	**28 042**	**33 546**	**31 437**	**19 258**	**9 321**	**3 669**	**1 851**	**358**	**2 719**	**169**
Percent below poverty level	33.0	70.4	45.4	34.5	26.0	20.0	18.1	17.1	16.0	13.9	48.6	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	94 589	17 444	14 358	18 523	20 379	13 965	6 688	2 287	788	157	...	192
15 to 19 percent	81 441	10 270	8 255	14 032	17 709	16 678	8 986	3 513	1 682	316	...	223
20 to 24 percent	71 932	10 359	6 767	11 679	15 935	13 782	7 940	3 355	1 775	340	...	222
25 to 29 percent	53 839	7 148	5 344	8 668	12 615	10 651	5 436	2 358	1 333	286	...	223
30 to 34 percent	37 358	4 153	3 425	6 093	8 844	7 636	4 356	1 654	990	207	...	228
35 to 49 percent	62 162	6 029	7 706	10 492	14 341	11 676	6 613	2 973	1 786	546	...	224
50 percent or more	109 409	6 740	13 022	23 795	27 047	19 723	10 531	4 918	2 967	666	...	221
Not computed	22 731	2 807	2 826	3 943	3 862	2 107	945	367	229	52	5 593	187
Median	25.7	21.6	25.1	26.4	26.7	26.2	26.5	27.9	30.4	33.9	...	...

Table G—24. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**533 461**	**64 950**	**61 703**	**97 225**	**120 732**	**96 218**	**51 495**	**21 425**	**11 550**	**2 570**	**5 593**	**217**
15 to 19 years	9 578	1 488	945	2 205	2 443	1 294	662	232	141	21	147	202
20 to 24 years	89 010	7 955	7 334	16 804	23 957	18 772	8 202	3 357	1 575	299	755	225
25 to 29 years	113 894	8 661	8 817	18 024	28 851	26 372	13 926	5 178	2 613	518	934	236
30 to 34 years	83 278	6 255	7 190	13 355	19 374	18 095	10 711	4 642	2 526	541	589	238
35 to 39 years	52 053	4 545	5 442	8 956	11 866	9 671	6 045	3 019	1 596	459	454	229
40 to 44 years	38 061	3 468	4 760	7 350	8 233	6 450	4 213	1 752	1 211	258	366	220
45 to 49 years	30 392	3 663	4 330	6 169	6 453	4 573	2 710	1 174	727	211	382	207
50 to 54 years	27 428	3 946	4 796	6 054	5 617	3 381	1 917	697	473	126	421	189
55 to 59 years	25 461	4 511	4 670	5 649	4 792	3 119	1 439	531	278	69	403	180
60 to 64 years	20 143	4 464	3 987	4 511	3 571	1 879	740	347	195	17	432	166
65 to 69 years	17 914	5 264	3 796	3 784	2 703	1 383	413	194	78	13	286	147
70 to 74 years	12 178	4 674	2 488	2 156	1 427	682	285	200	47	27	192	127
75 years and over	14 071	6 056	3 148	2 208	1 445	547	232	102	90	11	232	114
Median	33.3	45.1	41.2	34.3	31.3	30.5	31.4	32.1	32.9	34.1	39.1	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**533 461**	**64 950**	**61 703**	**97 225**	**120 732**	**96 218**	**51 495**	**21 425**	**11 550**	**2 570**	**5 593**	**217**
Single	185 915	20 833	19 466	35 828	47 697	35 325	15 883	5 954	2 831	664	1 434	217
Now married, except separated	131 673	6 542	11 235	21 658	30 356	28 754	17 357	8 033	4 570	989	2 179	242
Separated	82 304	12 230	11 905	15 374	17 393	13 022	7 091	2 715	1 568	225	781	204
Widowed	48 857	15 644	9 260	9 065	7 061	3 875	1 937	787	461	132	635	146
Divorced	84 712	9 701	9 837	15 300	18 225	15 242	9 227	3 936	2 120	560	564	220
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**434 873**	**55 507**	**53 424**	**78 216**	**94 332**	**76 152**	**42 631**	**17 836**	**9 834**	**2 250**	**4 691**	**215**
Median	12.3	9.7	10.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.5	10.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**76 843**	**4 511**	**7 838**	**14 095**	**18 048**	**15 919**	**8 966**	**3 877**	**2 326**	**455**	**808**	**232**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.6	7.0	12.8	14.7	15.3	16.9	17.8	18.4	20.6	18.2	15.9	...
May 1975 or later only	8 127	330	518	1 380	2 244	2 048	1 010	314	189	24	70	240
Vietnam era	33 218	836	2 021	5 327	8 054	8 426	4 868	2 001	1 275	211	199	252
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 601	185	615	1 136	1 686	1 338	781	471	246	63	80	239
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 338	16	84	212	296	304	236	118	36	27	9	259
Korean conflict	8 738	566	1 181	1 783	1 943	1 482	899	403	328	70	83	221
Korean conflict and World War II	819	70	100	139	201	94	115	40	37	5	18	223
World War II	16 203	2 104	2 861	3 773	3 389	2 109	928	478	176	43	342	189
World War I	512	133	176	87	44	40	6	13	9	–	4	134
Other	1 287	271	282	258	191	78	123	39	30	12	3	167
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**448 269**	**60 382**	**53 623**	**81 781**	**100 254**	**78 329**	**41 471**	**17 147**	**8 949**	**2 048**	**4 285**	**213**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**533 336**	**64 930**	**61 703**	**97 170**	**120 729**	**96 192**	**51 488**	**21 420**	**11 546**	**2 565**	**5 593**	**217**
Labor force	373 988	20 296	34 844	66 882	93 936	80 121	44 149	18 229	9 931	2 228	3 372	234
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	31.3	56.5	68.8	77.8	83.3	85.7	85.1	86.0	86.9	60.3	...
Armed Forces	8 224	37	242	1 294	2 427	1 944	1 051	396	271	62	500	247
Civilian labor force	365 764	20 259	34 602	65 588	91 509	78 177	43 098	17 833	9 660	2 166	2 872	233
Employed	328 627	14 840	29 958	58 170	83 170	71 968	40 162	16 766	9 058	2 043	2 492	236
Unemployed	37 137	5 419	4 644	7 418	8 339	6 209	2 936	1 067	602	123	380	205
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	26.7	13.4	11.3	9.1	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.2	5.7	13.2	...
Not in labor force	159 348	44 634	26 859	30 288	26 793	16 071	7 339	3 191	1 615	337	2 221	162
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**328 627**	**14 840**	**29 958**	**58 170**	**83 170**	**71 968**	**40 162**	**16 766**	**9 058**	**2 043**	**2 492**	**236**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 327	974	2 187	6 235	12 086	13 545	8 796	3 846	2 459	689	510	264
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 606	404	789	2 676	5 052	5 364	3 897	1 663	1 118	315	328	266
Professional specialty occupations	29 721	570	1 398	3 559	7 034	8 181	4 899	2 183	1 341	374	182	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100 447	2 652	6 495	16 549	26 762	24 319	13 860	5 708	3 167	556	379	245
Technicians and related support occupations	11 501	192	513	1 729	2 818	3 136	1 777	738	496	67	35	258
Sales occupations	16 918	678	1 387	2 841	3 944	3 548	2 335	1 178	677	181	149	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72 028	1 782	4 595	11 979	20 000	17 635	9 748	3 792	1 994	308	195	244
Service occupations	69 733	6 586	10 026	15 204	15 867	11 532	6 010	2 497	1 161	215	635	209
Private household occupations	5 853	1 470	1 023	1 473	880	527	302	97	17	–	64	164
Protective service occupations	8 079	281	640	1 264	1 974	2 209	1 029	411	184	30	57	246
Service occupations, except protective and household	55 801	4 835	8 363	12 467	13 013	8 796	4 679	1 989	960	185	514	208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 065	388	523	598	581	379	181	92	31	11	281	190
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 918	709	2 050	4 606	7 713	6 573	3 355	1 687	730	276	219	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 137	3 531	8 677	14 978	20 161	15 620	7 960	2 936	1 510	296	468	226
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36 201	1 681	4 358	7 132	9 565	7 572	3 622	1 354	612	116	189	225
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 465	703	1 819	3 503	5 095	4 253	2 443	939	483	131	96	236
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20 471	1 147	2 500	4 343	5 501	3 795	1 895	643	415	49	183	220
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**325 097**	**13 703**	**28 730**	**57 283**	**82 819**	**71 818**	**40 074**	**16 699**	**9 053**	**2 061**	**2 857**	**237**
Private vehicle	221 339	7 178	15 482	34 642	55 397	53 896	31 241	13 106	7 184	1 564	1 649	247
Drive alone: Car	153 465	4 179	9 597	23 029	38 711	38 631	22 392	9 521	5 263	1 164	978	251
Truck or van	6 207	209	385	891	1 474	1 390	896	527	219	80	136	253
Carpool: Car	57 398	2 453	4 881	9 927	14 147	13 110	7 584	2 899	1 661	299	437	240
Truck or van	4 269	337	619	795	1 065	765	369	159	41	21	98	216
Public transportation	80 633	4 520	9 835	17 714	22 178	14 432	7 058	2 882	1 380	299	335	218
Bus or streetcar	59 455	3 940	7 367	13 410	15 746	10 621	4 912	1 981	1 006	209	263	215
Subway or elevated train	17 536	334	2 110	3 566	5 592	3 201	1 704	668	255	48	58	224
Railroad	1 681	51	97	245	472	292	281	158	70	15	–	247
Taxicab	1 961	195	261	493	368	318	161	75	49	27	14	203
Bicycle	1 011	25	156	324	215	126	110	35	11	–	9	199
Motorcycle	456	–	25	54	155	84	80	27	18	6	7	247
Walked only	18 255	1 680	2 803	3 913	4 212	2 776	1 274	521	318	160	598	205
Other means	1 962	165	243	396	409	309	189	92	52	–	107	215
Worked at home	1 441	135	186	240	253	195	122	36	90	32	152	217
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	128 242	38 683	22 381	25 017	20 612	11 678	5 110	2 005	893	220	1 643	154
1 worker	258 479	20 457	28 660	51 881	66 393	50 172	23 613	9 200	4 756	1 011	2 336	220
2 workers	128 344	4 583	8 708	17 822	30 209	31 015	19 969	8 870	4 921	1 109	1 138	254
3 or more workers	18 396	1 227	1 954	2 505	3 518	3 353	2 803	1 350	980	230	476	247

Table G—25. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**376 182**	**35 076**	**47 301**	**74 081**	**91 516**	**68 211**	**31 649**	**14 080**	**8 570**	**2 145**	**3 553**	**216**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 091	591	414	573	981	972	670	299	392	121	78	247
1975 to 1978	18 240	2 008	1 298	1 919	3 929	4 135	2 312	1 151	958	343	187	248
1970 to 1974	44 575	5 048	3 113	5 540	10 351	9 971	5 397	2 821	1 573	472	289	241
1960 to 1969	74 371	6 378	5 572	11 361	18 469	16 422	8 692	3 956	2 525	462	534	237
1950 to 1959	61 256	6 678	9 929	11 704	14 093	10 118	4 532	2 178	1 289	254	481	207
1940 to 1949	60 125	6 045	8 965	13 576	14 614	9 919	4 220	1 406	689	129	562	204
1939 or earlier	112 524	8 328	18 010	29 408	29 079	16 674	5 826	2 269	1 144	364	1 422	200
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	138 238	8 236	11 865	25 979	35 369	29 311	14 079	6 592	4 275	1 340	1 192	232
1975 to 1978	132 698	11 554	13 611	23 961	34 442	26 211	12 590	5 409	3 248	546	1 126	224
1970 to 1974	54 186	8 098	9 207	11 030	11 767	7 779	3 425	1 490	735	152	503	193
1960 to 1969	32 940	4 340	7 309	8 400	6 837	3 679	1 204	477	221	73	400	178
1959 or earlier	18 120	2 848	5 309	4 711	3 101	1 231	351	112	91	34	332	158
ROOMS												
1 room	25 290	3 599	5 927	7 239	5 029	2 162	673	181	124	116	240	171
2 rooms	45 839	5 140	7 005	13 129	11 256	5 580	2 163	742	470	96	258	191
3 rooms	127 027	12 200	12 455	27 418	37 762	23 957	7 935	2 795	1 339	344	822	215
4 rooms	116 791	9 008	14 068	17 823	26 874	25 232	12 959	5 891	3 209	628	1 099	232
5 rooms	46 138	3 782	6 129	6 363	8 355	8 833	6 147	3 197	2 155	521	656	239
6 rooms	11 574	1 082	1 354	1 592	1 783	1 843	1 352	1 001	959	278	330	245
7 or more rooms	3 523	265	363	517	457	604	420	273	314	162	148	257
Median	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	33 603	4 153	7 326	10 630	6 869	2 818	917	269	211	142	268	174
1	177 476	16 741	18 616	40 180	52 242	32 548	10 544	3 511	1 705	320	1 069	212
2	127 574	9 944	14 782	17 658	26 528	27 217	16 413	7 866	4 722	1 064	1 380	239
3	31 736	3 633	5 669	4 489	5 018	4 785	3 255	2 123	1 621	484	659	217
4	4 542	514	794	869	661	557	432	273	218	86	138	202
5 or more	1 251	91	114	255	198	286	88	38	93	49	39	237
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	154 109	19 524	21 268	36 713	38 138	23 149	8 503	3 114	1 896	546	1 258	199
2 persons	94 649	5 882	9 929	17 866	25 272	19 127	8 989	3 916	2 422	609	637	226
3 persons	57 292	3 718	5 903	9 330	14 243	11 922	6 347	3 144	1 875	335	475	233
4 persons	35 933	2 651	4 564	5 196	7 906	7 617	4 035	1 929	1 258	334	443	234
5 persons	18 178	1 511	2 876	2 627	3 293	3 733	2 131	1 015	550	153	289	229
6 or more persons	16 021	1 790	2 761	2 349	2 664	2 663	1 644	962	569	168	451	217
Median	1.86	1.40	1.74	1.52	1.80	2.07	2.31	2.50	2.49	2.36	2.31	...
Total persons	849 240	72 180	109 954	149 118	193 258	162 042	82 359	39 454	24 232	6 359	10 284	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**360 580**	**32 448**	**43 392**	**71 201**	**88 850**	**66 442**	**30 921**	**13 792**	**8 431**	**2 093**	**3 010**	**218**
1.01 or more persons per room	36 578	2 634	5 066	6 842	8 789	7 138	3 309	1 419	733	201	447	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 602**	**2 628**	**3 909**	**2 880**	**2 666**	**1 769**	**728**	**288**	**139**	**52**	**543**	**167**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 369	277	512	389	495	320	117	64	28	6	161	190
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	117 397	25 197	20 783	25 283	23 674	13 305	4 927	1 803	943	196	1 286	174
$5,000 to $9,999	90 319	6 677	14 530	20 801	23 244	14 757	5 969	2 161	1 114	210	856	206
$10,000 to $12,499	41 007	1 060	4 233	8 763	12 234	8 502	3 592	1 397	729	205	292	226
$12,500 to $14,999	28 407	681	2 612	5 445	8 118	6 311	2 859	1 196	772	163	250	233
$15,000 to $19,999	45 753	754	2 873	7 575	12 216	11 667	6 027	2 614	1 336	284	407	247
$20,000 to $24,999	26 081	314	1 275	3 104	6 588	6 895	3 832	2 206	1 327	292	248	262
$25,000 to $34,999	19 817	231	729	2 183	4 183	5 148	3 345	1 933	1 448	502	115	275
$35,000 to $49,999	5 560	76	166	639	1 005	1 280	868	604	693	164	65	284
$50,000 or more	1 841	86	100	288	254	346	230	166	208	129	34	275
Median	$8 864	$3 833	$5 850	$7 785	$9 759	$11 777	$13 669	$15 789	$17 568	$20 216	$7 788	...
Mean	$10 866	$4 889	$7 432	$9 426	$11 007	$13 188	$14 825	$16 810	$19 707	$22 620	$10 131	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**376 182**	**35 076**	**47 301**	**74 081**	**91 516**	**68 211**	**31 649**	**14 080**	**8 570**	**2 145**	**3 553**	**216**
Central heating system	341 537	30 856	40 696	66 460	84 707	63 365	29 540	13 169	7 907	1 998	2 839	218
Air conditioning	**139 286**	**7 036**	**7 569**	**20 960**	**37 295**	**33 061**	**17 346**	**8 108**	**5 116**	**1 356**	**1 439**	**245**
Central system	63 128	3 551	2 464	6 976	16 955	16 257	8 833	4 166	2 550	805	571	254
Vehicles available	**171 833**	**6 615**	**13 251**	**28 849**	**43 579**	**39 115**	**20 562**	**9 692**	**6 647**	**1 686**	**1 837**	**242**
1	139 167	5 948	11 795	24 949	36 733	30 950	15 268	6 935	4 297	1 048	1 244	236
2 or more	32 666	667	1 456	3 900	6 846	8 165	5 294	2 757	2 350	638	593	269
House heating fuel	**373 172**	**34 671**	**46 378**	**73 316**	**91 197**	**67 944**	**31 511**	**14 009**	**8 495**	**2 123**	**3 528**	**217**
Utility gas	164 579	17 791	23 135	36 300	37 266	26 821	12 081	5 538	3 440	763	1 444	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 654	508	1 084	1 440	1 512	1 153	455	123	85	32	262	205
Electricity	79 184	6 973	4 863	10 231	19 778	18 367	9 761	4 484	3 261	960	506	244
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	115 131	8 462	15 811	23 236	31 056	20 733	8 977	3 776	1 649	350	1 081	215
Other	7 624	937	1 485	2 109	1 585	870	237	88	60	18	235	180
Family householder	**198 211**	**14 931**	**24 275**	**33 231**	**47 104**	**39 770**	**20 318**	**9 397**	**5 750**	**1 276**	**2 159**	**227**
With own children under 18 years	130 517	10 571	16 439	20 533	29 854	26 721	13 665	6 680	3 782	868	1 404	228
With own children under 6 years	72 127	6 000	7 848	11 368	18 089	15 503	7 157	3 371	1 742	332	717	229
Female householder, no husband present	**101 351**	**11 480**	**15 775**	**17 212**	**22 548**	**18 053**	**8 869**	**3 999**	**2 207**	**453**	**755**	**213**
With own children under 18 years	78 589	9 110	11 955	12 791	17 297	14 687	6 913	3 166	1 676	341	653	215
With own children under 6 years	39 862	5 147	5 517	6 538	9 613	7 671	3 075	1 263	538	111	389	213
Nonfamily householder	**177 971**	**20 145**	**23 026**	**40 850**	**44 412**	**28 441**	**11 331**	**4 683**	**2 820**	**869**	**1 394**	**205**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**122 925**	**22 749**	**21 358**	**24 954**	**25 538**	**16 027**	**6 629**	**2 482**	**1 411**	**305**	**1 472**	**183**
Percent below poverty level	32.7	64.9	45.2	33.7	27.9	23.5	20.9	17.6	16.5	14.2	41.4	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	63 053	8 627	10 588	14 154	14 414	9 532	3 487	1 341	777	133	...	193
15 to 19 percent	54 674	5 853	6 472	10 450	12 849	10 677	4 875	2 139	1 138	221	...	218
20 to 24 percent	49 311	6 678	4 842	8 215	11 995	8 907	4 778	2 213	1 327	356	...	221
25 to 29 percent	36 866	4 180	3 935	6 640	9 010	7 063	3 277	1 616	959	186	...	220
30 to 34 percent	26 510	2 288	3 186	4 158	6 831	5 259	2 606	1 246	724	212	...	227
35 to 49 percent	45 423	2 912	6 696	8 701	10 441	8 418	4 559	1 985	1 351	360	...	221
50 percent or more	83 444	3 093	9 439	18 473	22 719	16 467	7 275	3 222	2 126	630	...	224
Not computed	16 901	1 445	2 143	3 290	3 257	1 888	792	318	168	47	3 553	197
Median	26.7	21.7	25.9	26.9	27.7	27.9	28.5	28.7	30.0	33.6	...	...

Table G—25. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**376 182**	**35 076**	**47 301**	**74 081**	**91 516**	**68 211**	**31 649**	**14 080**	**8 570**	**2 145**	**3 553**	**216**
15 to 19 years	5 833	438	643	1 440	1 686	926	338	191	81	37	53	211
20 to 24 years	59 850	3 527	4 680	12 525	17 838	12 468	5 070	2 034	1 087	252	369	225
25 to 29 years	71 591	3 427	6 058	12 407	19 708	17 055	7 509	2 931	1 812	326	358	235
30 to 34 years	53 339	2 337	5 548	9 002	13 443	11 286	6 115	2 914	1 874	432	388	236
35 to 39 years	37 119	1 777	4 741	6 834	8 712	6 933	4 199	2 081	1 151	356	335	229
40 to 44 years	27 632	1 623	3 671	5 403	6 599	5 174	2 396	1 294	795	293	384	222
45 to 49 years	23 308	1 771	3 242	4 942	5 598	4 040	1 911	835	559	155	255	214
50 to 54 years	22 585	2 194	3 902	5 111	4 875	3 373	1 536	685	418	97	394	199
55 to 59 years	20 369	2 423	3 665	4 910	4 413	2 560	1 119	550	301	62	366	190
60 to 64 years	16 380	3 058	2 988	3 780	3 322	1 885	589	218	225	78	237	177
65 to 69 years	14 812	3 821	3 068	3 311	2 375	1 241	510	156	119	11	200	156
70 to 74 years	10 715	3 523	2 203	2 237	1 584	680	186	79	93	37	93	141
75 years and over	12 649	5 157	2 892	2 179	1 363	590	171	112	55	9	121	119
Median	34.8	55.9	42.7	36.2	32.4	31.6	32.4	33.2	33.5	35.4	43.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**376 182**	**35 076**	**47 301**	**74 081**	**91 516**	**68 211**	**31 649**	**14 080**	**8 570**	**2 145**	**3 553**	**216**
Single	134 753	9 509	15 046	28 521	37 493	25 680	10 468	4 127	2 414	613	882	218
Now married, except separated	90 804	3 436	8 100	15 066	22 934	20 405	10 529	5 062	3 203	720	1 349	240
Separated	58 366	5 985	9 874	12 007	13 015	9 239	4 370	2 031	1 048	277	520	204
Widowed	38 324	11 267	7 554	7 826	6 013	2 977	1 338	571	318	91	369	151
Divorced	53 935	4 879	6 727	10 661	12 061	9 910	4 944	2 289	1 587	444	433	219
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**310 499**	**31 111**	**41 978**	**60 116**	**71 992**	**54 817**	**26 241**	**11 855**	**7 402**	**1 856**	**3 131**	**214**
Median	12.3	9.3	11.1	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.6	10.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**55 574**	**2 707**	**6 327**	**11 403**	**13 843**	**10 569**	**5 349**	**2 653**	**1 554**	**465**	**704**	**225**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.0	7.7	13.4	15.6	15.4	15.8	17.1	19.1	18.5	21.8	20.4	...
May 1975 or later only	5 257	120	368	832	1 624	1 245	619	283	126	20	20	240
Vietnam era	21 519	324	1 604	3 931	5 627	4 779	2 796	1 339	774	194	151	243
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 019	132	449	1 098	1 314	914	595	278	113	57	69	230
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	847	26	119	127	162	211	102	51	35	–	14	245
Korean conflict	7 228	327	918	1 617	1 650	1 439	551	304	234	69	119	221
Korean conflict and World War II	834	110	141	217	194	81	47	17	9	–	18	186
World War II	13 615	1 422	2 517	3 291	3 022	1 765	598	362	240	112	286	191
World War I	386	110	80	82	90	15	5	4	–	–	–	152
Other	869	136	131	208	160	120	36	15	23	13	27	187
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**316 035**	**32 348**	**40 860**	**61 878**	**76 131**	**56 436**	**25 907**	**11 208**	**6 848**	**1 668**	**2 751**	**214**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**376 088**	**35 076**	**47 281**	**74 059**	**91 484**	**68 205**	**31 643**	**14 076**	**8 566**	**2 145**	**3 553**	**216**
Labor force	256 160	9 372	25 123	49 854	68 187	54 157	25 955	11 789	7 395	1 864	2 464	231
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	26.7	53.1	67.3	74.5	79.4	82.0	83.8	86.3	86.9	69.3	...
Armed Forces	4 479	21	94	778	1 510	1 200	387	215	164	12	98	243
Civilian labor force	251 681	9 351	25 029	49 076	66 677	52 957	25 568	11 574	7 231	1 852	2 366	231
Employed	225 219	7 241	21 175	42 841	59 998	48 666	23 719	10 771	6 835	1 731	2 242	234
Unemployed	26 462	2 110	3 854	6 235	6 679	4 291	1 849	803	396	121	124	207
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	22.6	15.4	12.7	10.0	8.1	7.2	6.9	5.5	6.5	5.2	...
Not in labor force	119 928	25 704	22 158	24 205	23 297	14 048	5 688	2 287	1 171	281	1 089	174
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**225 219**	**7 241**	**21 175**	**42 841**	**59 998**	**48 666**	**23 719**	**10 771**	**6 835**	**1 731**	**2 242**	**234**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 472	619	1 851	5 126	9 594	9 055	5 134	2 630	1 967	739	757	256
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 315	309	694	2 067	4 016	4 046	2 169	1 116	840	373	685	259
Professional specialty occupations	21 157	310	1 157	3 059	5 578	5 009	2 965	1 514	1 127	366	72	254
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 513	1 333	5 225	12 838	19 684	16 476	7 516	3 631	2 130	488	192	239
Technicians and related support occupations	7 353	158	396	1 224	1 888	1 886	1 019	417	337	18	10	250
Sales occupations	11 529	283	787	1 910	3 257	2 603	1 365	586	510	165	63	242
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 631	892	4 042	9 704	14 539	11 987	5 132	2 628	1 283	305	119	237
Service occupations	49 740	2 962	6 846	10 894	12 297	8 963	4 152	1 764	1 112	169	581	216
Private household occupations	4 217	701	757	912	996	457	232	77	53	–	32	185
Protective service occupations	5 962	164	465	1 069	1 529	1 452	659	353	197	17	57	241
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 561	2 097	5 624	8 913	9 772	7 054	3 261	1 334	862	152	492	215
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 689	205	319	368	313	214	83	39	26	8	114	186
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 506	455	1 435	3 382	4 999	4 166	2 063	1 036	638	116	216	239
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 299	1 667	5 499	10 233	13 111	9 792	4 771	1 671	962	211	382	225
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 609	864	2 793	4 990	6 729	4 558	2 209	855	416	70	125	223
Transportation and material moving occupations	12 789	312	1 160	2 607	3 281	2 885	1 571	453	309	85	126	234
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 901	491	1 546	2 636	3 101	2 349	991	363	237	56	131	220
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**221 276**	**6 700**	**20 416**	**41 841**	**59 500**	**48 116**	**23 314**	**10 652**	**6 786**	**1 692**	**2 259**	**234**
Private vehicle	122 007	2 828	8 560	20 239	31 882	28 943	15 250	7 198	5 008	1 107	992	245
Drive alone: Car	86 299	1 701	5 248	13 797	22 519	21 299	11 288	5 213	3 796	842	596	249
Truck or van	3 190	90	265	587	752	656	440	130	109	43	118	239
Carpool: Car	29 824	805	2 698	5 317	8 050	6 456	3 315	1 740	1 004	214	225	237
Truck or van	2 694	232	349	538	561	532	207	115	99	8	53	218
Public transportation	79 465	2 647	8 986	17 505	22 739	16 048	6 657	2 823	1 371	415	274	223
Bus or streetcar	41 775	1 875	5 149	9 602	11 785	7 824	3 166	1 312	686	211	165	218
Subway or elevated train	33 889	575	3 540	7 335	10 028	7 345	3 022	1 275	521	152	96	227
Railroad	2 384	50	153	331	660	570	314	142	106	45	13	249
Taxicab	1 417	147	144	237	266	309	155	94	58	7	–	234
Bicycle	716	14	91	164	212	139	72	16	8	–	–	221
Motorcycle	206	–	–	45	85	51	13	5	7	–	–	234
Walked only	15 875	1 002	2 399	3 483	3 988	2 374	1 107	517	328	125	552	210
Other means	1 229	35	173	178	296	291	115	53	24	5	59	234
Worked at home	1 778	174	207	227	298	270	100	40	40	40	382	215
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	99 898	23 322	19 345	21 004	18 662	10 677	3 804	1 411	702	178	793	166
1 worker	184 070	9 382	21 352	39 452	49 801	35 767	15 529	6 200	3 871	966	1 750	221
2 workers	80 726	1 933	5 489	12 144	20 925	19 314	10 673	5 518	3 271	755	704	249
3 or more workers	11 488	439	1 115	1 481	2 128	2 453	1 643	951	726	246	306	259

Table G—26. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**647 990**	**133 544**	**80 045**	**85 300**	**110 310**	**106 988**	**62 758**	**34 477**	**22 624**	**7 567**	**4 377**	**210**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	13 723	4 777	1 729	1 252	1 210	1 786	1 051	754	698	326	140	161
1975 to 1978	51 220	13 739	4 735	3 894	7 017	8 856	5 917	3 261	2 350	1 193	258	222
1970 to 1974	125 508	28 527	10 612	11 475	20 269	22 671	14 818	8 542	5 893	2 094	607	229
1960 to 1969	186 685	39 096	19 601	20 385	31 748	33 066	20 626	11 341	7 695	2 257	870	222
1950 to 1959	107 974	25 152	20 092	15 467	16 132	15 027	7 527	4 507	2 628	683	759	177
1940 to 1949	60 138	9 970	8 431	10 207	12 148	10 221	4 790	2 322	1 245	296	508	205
1939 or earlier	102 742	12 283	14 845	22 620	21 786	15 361	8 029	3 750	2 115	718	1 235	202
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	201 476	28 187	18 520	25 238	39 093	40 700	23 355	12 255	9 315	3 268	1 545	236
1975 to 1978	239 544	48 503	26 223	28 784	41 532	40 651	25 898	14 382	9 051	3 040	1 480	219
1970 to 1974	117 639	34 430	17 704	14 987	15 973	15 334	8 972	5 564	3 192	970	513	171
1960 to 1969	66 909	17 023	12 187	11 756	10 227	8 035	3 994	1 994	950	245	498	167
1959 or earlier	22 422	5 401	5 411	4 535	3 485	2 268	539	282	116	44	341	153
ROOMS												
1 room	57 556	13 761	10 243	13 937	10 350	5 102	1 859	802	599	420	483	166
2 rooms	76 212	22 142	7 835	12 424	14 822	10 490	4 314	1 988	1 181	539	477	182
3 rooms	211 976	52 335	18 410	24 000	43 523	40 741	18 298	7 543	4 644	1 498	984	212
4 rooms	185 777	26 611	26 617	20 738	28 076	35 671	24 118	12 837	7 844	2 173	1 092	233
5 rooms	87 694	14 610	13 477	10 055	10 343	11 800	11 239	8 235	5 598	1 759	578	226
6 rooms	22 887	3 418	2 745	3 308	2 485	2 480	2 384	2 548	2 136	913	470	235
7 or more rooms	5 888	667	718	838	711	704	546	524	622	265	293	240
Median	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	70 282	16 066	11 627	17 008	13 318	6 886	2 526	1 028	777	521	525	171
1	285 097	70 669	23 913	34 335	59 366	54 176	23 452	9 757	5 961	1 941	1 527	211
2	211 473	30 629	28 815	22 191	29 073	38 324	30 073	16 585	10 937	3 483	1 363	240
3	68 591	13 703	13 197	8 649	7 190	6 727	6 236	6 418	4 443	1 378	650	191
4	10 660	2 249	2 219	2 618	1 153	687	307	555	409	207	256	164
5 or more	1 887	228	274	499	210	188	164	134	97	37	56	191
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	278 350	81 956	28 954	39 009	48 662	41 119	19 963	8 863	5 921	2 281	1 622	185
2 persons	149 393	17 436	16 211	18 569	28 877	30 543	17 765	9 871	6 980	2 292	849	238
3 persons	93 118	12 292	12 354	10 458	16 326	17 437	11 747	6 309	4 269	1 289	637	234
4 persons	62 011	9 363	9 272	7 551	8 761	10 239	7 615	4 983	2 812	901	514	226
5 persons	33 077	5 690	6 364	4 515	4 206	4 610	3 216	2 467	1 376	398	235	198
6 or more persons	32 041	6 807	6 890	5 198	3 478	3 040	2 452	1 984	1 266	406	520	170
Median	1.81	1.31	2.18	1.70	1.72	1.91	2.14	2.35	2.27	2.16	2.17	...
Total persons	1 483 727	263 685	214 144	193 956	234 919	236 390	154 714	94 406	60 116	20 121	11 276	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**620 807**	**128 569**	**73 144**	**79 685**	**106 904**	**104 420**	**61 166**	**33 597**	**22 178**	**7 398**	**3 746**	**213**
1.01 or more persons per room	61 175	9 836	10 660	9 805	10 196	9 391	5 207	3 372	1 623	554	531	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**27 183**	**4 975**	**6 901**	**5 615**	**3 406**	**2 568**	**1 592**	**880**	**446**	**169**	**631**	**162**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 499	561	669	709	489	390	332	94	48	40	167	181
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	216 087	103 041	33 909	25 986	23 081	15 928	7 157	2 925	1 669	693	1 698	106
$5,000 to $9,999	137 628	21 325	27 526	25 095	26 549	20 051	8 871	4 069	2 353	686	1 103	189
$10,000 to $12,499	65 157	3 363	6 808	11 752	16 982	13 775	7 013	3 320	1 479	370	295	231
$12,500 to $14,999	46 079	1 939	3 523	6 430	11 418	11 948	6 270	2 579	1 387	367	218	248
$15,000 to $19,999	77 012	2 043	4 385	8 583	16 717	20 462	13 238	6 569	3 679	887	449	266
$20,000 to $24,999	46 896	891	2 057	3 918	8 228	12 231	8 875	5 786	3 750	811	349	283
$25,000 to $34,999	41 563	665	1 356	2 643	5 738	9 608	8 284	6 490	5 021	1 548	210	304
$35,000 to $49,999	13 595	188	360	595	1 247	2 438	2 509	2 383	2 530	1 311	34	339
$50,000 or more	3 973	89	121	298	350	547	541	356	756	894	21	354
Median	$8 840	$3 724	$5 908	$8 318	$10 813	$13 283	$15 698	$18 126	$20 828	$24 790	$6 925	...
Mean	$11 286	$4 429	$7 382	$9 635	$11 827	$14 341	$16 689	$19 098	$22 197	$28 987	$9 806	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**647 990**	**133 544**	**80 045**	**85 300**	**110 310**	**106 988**	**62 758**	**34 477**	**22 624**	**7 567**	**4 377**	**210**
Central heating system	608 866	124 074	73 461	79 045	104 342	102 203	60 258	33 066	21 691	7 243	3 483	213
Air conditioning	**291 869**	**39 319**	**16 828**	**27 042**	**56 272**	**63 614**	**40 635**	**23 224**	**16 554**	**6 303**	**2 078**	**254**
Central system	170 615	23 616	8 546	13 637	34 042	39 459	23 785	13 052	9 676	3 801	1 001	256
Vehicles available	**277 134**	**18 914**	**20 391**	**31 653**	**55 529**	**62 852**	**40 559**	**22 781**	**16 738**	**5 394**	**2 323**	**259**
1	225 815	17 397	18 064	27 899	46 876	50 757	31 132	16 735	11 508	3 739	1 708	252
2 or more	51 319	1 517	2 327	3 754	8 653	12 095	9 427	6 046	5 230	1 655	615	288
House heating fuel	**645 495**	**133 126**	**79 587**	**84 887**	**109 941**	**106 839**	**62 632**	**34 335**	**22 377**	**7 423**	**4 348**	**210**
Utility gas	248 749	63 532	35 729	37 209	39 816	33 618	19 009	9 396	6 741	1 845	1 854	183
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 174	1 502	1 252	1 311	1 325	1 137	689	501	176	55	226	197
Electricity	169 914	36 238	13 129	14 382	29 129	33 317	20 626	11 192	7 765	3 192	944	236
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	207 158	28 754	27 309	30 066	38 060	37 575	21 778	12 854	7 524	2 193	1 045	222
Other	11 500	3 100	2 168	1 919	1 611	1 192	530	392	171	138	279	159
Family householder	**339 323**	**50 225**	**49 512**	**42 947**	**55 357**	**58 781**	**38 191**	**22 727**	**14 556**	**4 414**	**2 613**	**223**
With own children under 18 years	221 016	36 214	34 130	27 751	34 549	36 875	24 276	14 359	8 564	2 521	1 777	217
With own children under 6 years	110 295	20 280	14 264	12 515	18 833	20 005	12 359	6 467	3 538	986	1 048	220
Female householder, no husband present	**173 698**	**39 429**	**33 027**	**22 129**	**24 718**	**24 914**	**14 251**	**8 254**	**4 799**	**1 113**	**1 064**	**181**
With own children under 18 years	132 431	31 799	25 364	16 786	18 660	18 684	10 529	5 802	3 203	752	852	176
With own children under 6 years	58 933	17 717	9 939	6 646	8 840	8 505	3 993	1 682	852	192	567	161
Nonfamily householder	**308 667**	**83 319**	**30 533**	**42 353**	**54 953**	**48 207**	**24 567**	**11 750**	**8 068**	**3 153**	**1 764**	**197**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**214 724**	**91 770**	**36 536**	**26 778**	**23 938**	**17 935**	**8 751**	**4 079**	**2 230**	**913**	**1 794**	**120**
Percent below poverty level	33.1	68.7	45.6	31.4	21.7	16.8	13.9	11.8	9.9	12.1	41.0	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	115 125	28 424	16 767	16 816	18 818	17 061	8 813	4 580	2 757	1 089	...	187
15 to 19 percent	109 824	26 239	11 205	12 939	17 372	19 054	11 306	6 581	4 025	1 103	...	213
20 to 24 percent	106 012	30 535	10 009	11 193	16 677	16 459	10 558	5 751	3 751	1 079	...	204
25 to 29 percent	72 314	17 415	7 566	7 760	12 250	12 136	7 323	4 110	2 910	844	...	214
30 to 34 percent	44 133	7 804	5 476	5 041	7 622	8 137	5 075	2 657	1 872	449	...	225
35 to 49 percent	70 957	9 270	11 334	9 480	12 009	12 343	8 004	4 633	2 775	1 109	...	222
50 percent or more	106 941	9 811	14 561	19 020	22 137	19 487	10 453	5 585	4 178	1 709	...	223
Not computed	22 684	4 046	3 127	3 051	3 425	2 311	1 226	580	356	185	4 377	182
Median	24.1	21.7	25.3	25.1	25.2	24.9	25.1	25.0	26.0	27.5	...	...

Table G—26. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**647 990**	**133 544**	**80 045**	**85 300**	**110 310**	**106 988**	**62 758**	**34 477**	**22 624**	**7 567**	**4 377**	**210**
15 to 19 years	7 123	1 216	717	974	1 867	1 188	511	240	151	102	157	215
20 to 24 years	76 845	9 485	6 582	11 232	18 841	16 668	7 734	3 162	1 844	667	630	229
25 to 29 years	106 928	11 142	9 479	13 316	22 719	24 563	13 560	6 384	4 134	985	646	242
30 to 34 years	87 779	7 644	9 545	10 881	16 294	18 503	11 830	6 751	4 442	1 452	437	248
35 to 39 years	62 754	5 723	8 229	7 897	11 001	11 463	8 184	5 321	3 476	1 172	288	243
40 to 44 years	48 472	4 468	7 103	7 122	8 024	8 460	5 706	3 910	2 402	939	338	233
45 to 49 years	39 268	4 863	5 697	5 787	6 770	6 552	4 234	2 485	2 038	599	243	223
50 to 54 years	38 087	6 232	5 796	6 217	6 043	5 832	3 525	2 143	1 310	575	414	205
55 to 59 years	36 707	7 801	5 312	5 711	6 148	5 071	3 068	1 742	1 109	382	363	194
60 to 64 years	33 048	10 901	5 164	4 835	4 575	3 665	1 748	938	677	308	237	154
65 to 69 years	36 860	17 806	5 782	4 638	3 403	2 399	1 312	610	468	147	295	104
70 to 74 years	31 201	18 386	4 408	3 187	2 253	1 407	637	453	225	88	157	100—
75 years and over	42 918	27 877	6 231	3 503	2 372	1 217	709	338	348	151	172	100—
Median	38.6	63.8	43.9	39.0	33.6	33.0	34.0	35.7	36.1	37.5	40.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**647 990**	**133 544**	**80 045**	**85 300**	**110 310**	**106 988**	**62 758**	**34 477**	**22 624**	**7 567**	**4 377**	**210**
Single	197 961	28 901	22 118	29 473	41 354	38 037	19 666	9 188	5 623	2 264	1 337	222
Now married, except separated	159 674	11 120	16 086	20 041	29 605	32 633	22 906	13 701	9 099	3 044	1 439	253
Separated	99 521	22 745	16 330	13 967	16 110	14 316	7 582	4 474	2 694	622	681	187
Widowed	98 293	53 550	14 922	10 115	7 567	5 798	2 769	1 646	1 129	357	440	100—
Divorced	92 541	17 228	10 589	11 704	15 674	16 204	9 835	5 468	4 079	1 280	480	221
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**564 022**	**122 843**	**72 746**	**73 094**	**89 602**	**89 132**	**54 513**	**31 075**	**20 629**	**6 798**	**3 590**	**206**
Median	12.2	8.9	11.0	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.9	15.5	11.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**90 015**	**8 330**	**8 570**	**13 091**	**16 723**	**17 324**	**11 591**	**6 913**	**5 052**	**1 781**	**640**	**244**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.0	6.2	10.7	15.4	15.4	16.4	18.7	20.3	22.7	23.9	15.1	...
May 1975 or later only	6 931	345	484	1 113	1 720	1 693	840	300	297	87	52	244
Vietnam era	30 595	949	1 682	3 761	6 359	7 301	5 037	2 999	1 888	475	144	267
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 842	267	634	1 034	1 289	1 500	1 086	1 032	655	300	45	272
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 243	37	96	215	250	235	193	88	83	46	–	255
Korean conflict	12 062	746	1 093	1 780	2 506	2 287	1 420	890	881	354	105	247
Korean conflict and World War II	1 357	121	207	189	199	216	197	96	64	30	38	236
World War II	26 518	4 507	3 772	4 449	4 067	3 821	2 635	1 440	1 126	451	250	205
World War I	1 317	554	301	284	88	38	30	6	12	4	–	117
Other	2 150	804	301	266	245	233	153	62	46	34	6	145
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**552 308**	**125 143**	**71 410**	**71 697**	**91 981**	**88 109**	**50 325**	**27 124**	**17 244**	**5 673**	**3 602**	**203**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**647 889**	**133 497**	**80 039**	**85 281**	**110 304**	**106 965**	**62 758**	**34 477**	**22 624**	**7 567**	**4 377**	**210**
Labor force	407 078	24 308	37 857	55 761	86 473	89 356	53 660	30 219	19 866	6 676	2 902	249
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.8	18.2	47.3	65.4	78.4	83.5	85.5	87.6	87.8	88.2	66.3	...
Armed Forces	5 566	24	59	493	1 600	1 532	842	440	328	113	135	268
Civilian labor force	401 512	24 284	37 798	55 268	84 873	87 824	52 818	29 779	19 538	6 563	2 767	248
Employed	368 098	18 395	32 546	49 693	78 601	82 606	50 301	28 341	18 783	6 286	2 546	252
Unemployed	33 414	5 889	5 252	5 575	6 272	5 218	2 517	1 438	755	277	221	199
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	24.3	13.9	10.1	7.4	5.9	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.2	8.0	...
Not in labor force	240 811	109 189	42 182	29 520	23 831	17 609	9 098	4 258	2 758	891	1 475	112
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**368 098**	**18 395**	**32 546**	**49 693**	**78 601**	**82 606**	**50 301**	**28 341**	**18 783**	**6 286**	**2 546**	**252**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73 069	1 277	2 933	6 061	12 786	18 113	12 945	8 292	6 821	3 040	801	286
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 301	394	965	2 309	5 045	7 423	5 539	3 557	3 023	1 417	629	291
Professional specialty occupations	42 768	883	1 968	3 752	7 741	10 690	7 406	4 735	3 798	1 623	172	283
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120 827	3 696	9 070	16 009	27 580	29 446	17 621	9 565	5 915	1 818	107	257
Technicians and related support occupations	13 201	223	512	1 330	2 776	3 711	2 319	1 350	781	176	23	274
Sales occupations	19 684	760	1 355	2 560	3 881	4 472	2 775	1 713	1 436	707	25	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87 942	2 713	7 203	12 119	20 923	21 263	12 527	6 502	3 698	935	59	252
Service occupations	76 803	8 740	10 600	13 006	15 471	13 574	7 343	4 187	2 414	614	854	218
Private household occupations	6 878	2 344	1 197	959	1 055	875	237	109	63	20	19	145
Protective service occupations	10 669	517	978	1 464	2 121	2 465	1 479	931	530	125	59	255
Service occupations, except protective and household	59 256	5 879	8 425	10 583	12 295	10 234	5 627	3 147	1 821	469	776	218
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 009	218	331	272	412	302	179	84	27	24	160	213
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 288	817	1 797	3 199	6 008	6 725	4 293	2 506	1 414	309	220	263
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68 102	3 647	7 815	11 146	16 344	14 446	7 920	3 707	2 192	481	404	234
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31 485	1 829	4 131	5 385	7 506	6 435	3 286	1 584	932	181	216	229
Transportation and material moving occupations	20 024	706	1 682	2 837	4 731	4 790	2 748	1 405	836	202	87	250
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 593	1 112	2 002	2 924	4 107	3 221	1 886	718	424	98	101	227
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**359 630**	**16 530**	**30 867**	**48 146**	**77 556**	**81 711**	**49 501**	**27 959**	**18 535**	**6 250**	**2 575**	**253**
Private vehicle	185 548	6 281	11 382	21 101	40 264	46 066	28 712	16 027	11 128	3 693	894	264
Drive alone: Car	131 726	3 668	7 107	14 213	28 343	33 539	21 161	11 965	8 483	2 757	490	268
Truck or van	4 554	146	325	387	933	1 195	702	366	277	98	125	268
Carpool: Car	45 745	2 170	3 570	5 950	10 215	10 683	6 468	3 470	2 193	805	221	254
Truck or van	3 523	297	380	551	773	649	381	226	175	33	58	233
Public transportation	140 863	7 526	14 821	21 712	30 834	30 389	17 489	10 095	5 894	1 825	278	243
Bus or streetcar	66 123	5 911	8 106	11 570	14 343	12 584	6 747	3 606	2 302	779	175	226
Subway or elevated train	68 065	1 321	6 156	9 424	15 284	16 302	9 730	5 803	3 148	819	78	256
Railroad	3 716	91	192	344	724	844	703	454	252	94	18	280
Taxicab	2 959	203	367	374	483	659	309	232	192	133	7	254
Bicycle	995	38	67	154	179	238	123	118	68	10	–	263
Motorcycle	392	–	11	6	111	99	89	42	21	–	13	281
Walked only	26 724	2 241	4 101	4 575	5 310	4 150	2 639	1 385	1 101	511	711	220
Other means	2 627	177	258	354	564	511	260	183	152	48	120	241
Worked at home	2 481	267	227	244	294	258	189	109	171	163	559	238
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	206 384	102 052	35 964	24 451	18 484	13 067	6 266	2 732	1 686	519	1 163	101
1 worker	288 160	25 382	32 514	44 552	63 887	58 641	31 963	15 793	9 960	3 390	2 078	232
2 workers	131 618	4 907	8 982	13 761	24 647	31 552	21 625	13 424	8 841	2 978	901	271
3 or more workers	21 828	1 203	2 585	2 536	3 292	3 728	2 904	2 528	2 137	680	235	266

Table G—27. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**49 584**	**3 327**	**6 518**	**11 019**	**11 905**	**5 856**	**2 177**	**871**	**433**	**133**	**7 345**	**201**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 907	142	181	347	318	292	105	48	38	16	420	212
1975 to 1978	8 177	296	1 087	1 654	2 149	1 183	464	177	96	28	1 043	212
1970 to 1974	15 542	717	1 492	3 629	4 434	2 050	734	239	111	40	2 096	210
1960 to 1969	13 664	1 031	1 780	3 375	3 207	1 351	557	184	80	14	2 085	194
1950 to 1959	4 555	460	881	963	885	391	170	90	57	6	652	182
1940 to 1949	2 451	264	460	470	391	261	96	59	26	9	415	181
1939 or earlier	3 288	417	637	581	521	328	51	74	25	20	634	173
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	24 629	1 080	2 448	5 679	7 249	3 903	1 326	473	242	86	2 143	214
1975 to 1978	15 513	1 109	2 386	3 580	3 386	1 436	645	289	164	41	2 477	192
1970 to 1974	6 045	634	1 129	1 303	882	389	173	54	22	6	1 453	170
1960 to 1969	2 527	375	440	379	297	119	27	44	5	–	841	154
1959 or earlier	870	129	115	78	91	9	6	11	–	–	431	139
ROOMS												
1 room	1 057	218	183	206	120	100	27	–	–	10	193	158
2 rooms	3 445	591	532	793	580	275	76	45	31	–	522	171
3 rooms	9 459	1 005	1 524	2 142	2 138	872	319	127	13	–	1 319	186
4 rooms	20 950	964	2 628	4 998	5 786	2 611	874	336	140	39	2 574	205
5 rooms	11 070	387	1 221	2 305	2 680	1 559	620	239	136	35	1 888	213
6 rooms	2 510	135	322	432	450	318	145	90	62	40	516	212
7 or more rooms	1 093	27	108	143	151	121	116	34	51	9	333	234
Median	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	1 327	281	230	297	131	115	38	–	–	10	225	157
1	7 670	1 075	1 184	1 708	1 593	703	215	139	69	10	974	182
2	28 017	1 481	3 647	6 580	7 579	3 373	1 150	423	136	27	3 621	203
3	11 561	431	1 318	2 290	2 465	1 548	730	282	196	77	2 224	213
4	839	59	106	123	110	101	44	27	27	–	242	205
5 or more	170	–	33	21	27	16	–	–	5	9	59	203
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	12 364	1 510	1 991	2 932	2 420	991	370	134	26	14	1 976	179
2 persons	10 781	617	1 445	2 551	2 880	1 433	409	192	61	15	1 178	203
3 persons	10 045	414	1 117	2 382	2 723	1 334	549	175	91	17	1 243	209
4 persons	7 768	341	896	1 526	2 012	1 187	383	162	53	25	1 183	213
5 persons	4 016	188	501	809	885	467	198	110	106	26	726	208
6 or more persons	4 610	257	568	819	985	444	268	98	96	36	1 039	207
Median	2.66	1.75	2.38	2.51	2.74	2.88	3.06	3.13	4.23	4.32	2.92	...
Total persons	144 737	7 781	17 683	30 238	34 955	17 535	6 927	2 921	1 834	587	24 276	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**45 607**	**2 588**	**5 679**	**10 509**	**11 613**	**5 721**	**2 144**	**820**	**433**	**128**	**5 972**	**204**
1.01 or more persons per room	7 182	350	869	1 507	1 759	799	380	144	98	28	1 248	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 977**	**739**	**839**	**510**	**292**	**135**	**33**	**51**	–	**5**	**1 373**	**134**
1.01 or more persons per room	1 244	216	251	180	127	38	11	18	–	5	398	141
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	17 324	2 070	3 014	3 662	3 267	1 430	480	237	50	38	3 076	178
$5,000 to $9,999	14 975	732	1 665	3 568	4 169	1 778	671	252	102	12	2 026	206
$10,000 to $12,499	5 604	232	618	1 138	1 583	806	280	117	38	28	764	214
$12,500 to $14,999	3 519	93	428	891	911	524	134	54	48	–	436	207
$15,000 to $19,999	4 367	120	413	1 046	1 171	674	300	96	67	27	453	216
$20,000 to $24,999	2 036	30	198	434	466	357	172	43	47	11	278	223
$25,000 to $34,999	1 281	45	144	191	245	195	104	52	57	14	234	229
$35,000 to $49,999	259	5	13	50	59	83	5	16	14	3	11	247
$50,000 or more	219	–	25	39	34	9	31	4	10	–	67	218
Median	$7 316	$4 083	$5 626	$7 380	$8 184	$9 267	$9 539	$9 090	$13 880	$11 473	$6 164	...
Mean	$8 930	$5 576	$7 606	$8 798	$9 250	$10 569	$11 459	$11 237	$17 047	$12 843	$8 426	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**49 584**	**3 327**	**6 518**	**11 019**	**11 905**	**5 856**	**2 177**	**871**	**433**	**133**	**7 345**	**201**
Central heating system	33 791	1 770	3 862	7 757	8 987	4 594	1 671	712	326	112	4 000	208
Air conditioning	**25 341**	**919**	**2 319**	**5 808**	**7 522**	**3 844**	**1 434**	**482**	**230**	**71**	**2 712**	**215**
Central system	8 185	336	537	1 375	2 296	1 640	594	272	123	44	968	230
Vehicles available	**33 410**	**1 369**	**3 640**	**7 419**	**8 536**	**4 532**	**1 668**	**600**	**335**	**84**	**5 227**	**210**
1	23 358	953	2 409	5 338	6 388	3 309	1 167	438	195	44	3 117	211
2 or more	10 052	416	1 231	2 081	2 148	1 223	501	162	140	40	2 110	206
House heating fuel	**49 009**	**3 190**	**6 382**	**10 950**	**11 877**	**5 823**	**2 170**	**871**	**433**	**128**	**7 185**	**202**
Utility gas	13 517	927	1 830	3 143	3 511	1 998	647	289	131	53	988	205
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13 803	656	1 798	2 939	3 001	1 478	550	173	139	27	3 042	200
Electricity	10 105	777	1 132	2 312	2 602	1 287	519	251	113	26	1 086	206
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 555	572	1 469	2 402	2 715	1 060	454	158	50	22	1 653	200
Other	1 029	258	153	154	48	–	–	–	–	–	416	116
Family householder	**34 481**	**1 735**	**4 353**	**7 373**	**8 638**	**4 363**	**1 676**	**696**	**367**	**106**	**5 174**	**207**
With own children under 18 years	25 590	1 211	3 068	5 408	6 628	3 293	1 334	547	299	101	3 701	209
With own children under 6 years	16 829	757	1 837	3 724	4 783	2 303	832	357	156	47	2 033	211
Female householder, no husband present	**14 097**	**1 016**	**2 158**	**3 083**	**3 517**	**1 593**	**616**	**366**	**138**	**30**	**1 580**	**200**
With own children under 18 years	11 690	790	1 721	2 591	3 023	1 366	546	331	125	30	1 167	203
With own children under 6 years	6 788	467	964	1 530	1 863	851	295	201	43	–	574	204
Nonfamily householder	**15 103**	**1 592**	**2 165**	**3 646**	**3 267**	**1 493**	**501**	**175**	**66**	**27**	**2 171**	**187**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**20 545**	**2 043**	**3 210**	**4 338**	**4 291**	**1 867**	**735**	**318**	**115**	**43**	**3 585**	**187**
Percent below poverty level	41.4	61.4	49.2	39.4	36.0	31.9	33.8	36.5	26.6	32.3	48.8	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 267	1 114	1 683	1 780	1 074	433	133	26	24	–	...	159
15 to 19 percent	4 953	369	763	1 579	1 360	582	202	53	42	3	...	193
20 to 24 percent	4 408	334	496	1 286	1 330	643	186	75	49	9	...	203
25 to 29 percent	4 318	376	516	1 093	1 376	644	206	57	45	5	...	206
30 to 34 percent	3 106	164	355	834	1 054	497	120	38	32	12	...	209
35 to 49 percent	6 520	428	783	1 302	2 085	1 140	501	182	73	26	...	218
50 percent or more	11 313	410	1 588	2 821	3 292	1 790	751	415	168	78	...	213
Not computed	8 699	132	334	324	334	127	78	25	–	–	7 345	183
Median	30.8	21.7	26.5	28.2	33.1	35.6	39.5	49.3	37.8	50+	...	...

Table G—27. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**49 584**	**3 327**	**6 518**	**11 019**	**11 905**	**5 856**	**2 177**	**871**	**433**	**133**	**7 345**	**201**
15 to 19 years	1 380	72	158	361	407	220	37	15	6	–	104	206
20 to 24 years	11 949	426	1 168	3 047	3 899	1 745	512	132	68	20	932	211
25 to 29 years	10 694	473	1 239	2 532	2 868	1 569	605	223	71	48	1 066	210
30 to 34 years	6 756	341	916	1 545	1 572	865	298	187	92	10	930	204
35 to 39 years	4 364	252	557	894	1 040	422	242	69	64	26	798	204
40 to 44 years	2 773	216	268	517	545	374	145	57	22	6	623	207
45 to 49 years	2 075	163	353	437	349	184	123	41	37	7	381	188
50 to 54 years	2 105	160	344	376	337	154	87	58	43	5	541	187
55 to 59 years	1 664	218	313	343	249	112	58	23	18	–	330	170
60 to 64 years	1 674	245	322	290	228	99	23	30	–	6	431	159
65 to 69 years	1 548	260	332	290	180	32	15	21	12	–	406	147
70 to 74 years	1 247	203	246	249	147	38	21	6	–	–	337	151
75 years and over	1 355	298	302	138	84	42	11	9	–	5	466	124
Median	30.6	42.3	33.8	29.1	27.9	28.1	29.5	31.8	33.9	29.8	39.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**49 584**	**3 327**	**6 518**	**11 019**	**11 905**	**5 856**	**2 177**	**871**	**433**	**133**	**7 345**	**201**
Single	13 114	881	1 819	3 465	3 190	1 608	513	235	82	28	1 293	196
Now married, except separated	19 426	685	2 103	4 149	4 955	2 687	997	286	224	70	3 270	212
Separated	6 834	540	998	1 434	1 677	692	274	196	27	7	989	198
Widowed	4 733	714	934	752	726	199	130	54	29	7	1 188	158
Divorced	5 477	507	664	1 219	1 357	670	263	100	71	21	605	202
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**36 255**	**2 829**	**5 192**	**7 611**	**7 599**	**3 891**	**1 628**	**724**	**359**	**113**	**6 309**	**196**
Median	11.0	8.6	9.9	11.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.5	12.2	8.9	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 039**	**314**	**657**	**1 228**	**1 611**	**868**	**414**	**73**	**85**	**18**	**771**	**214**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.4	9.5	10.3	12.2	16.0	17.8	23.6	8.8	20.5	13.5	10.5	...
May 1975 or later only	1 329	52	93	226	485	267	121	13	13	–	59	227
Vietnam era	2 630	78	212	570	820	413	131	31	31	18	326	218
February 1955 to July 1964 only	281	9	58	83	34	31	36	5	–	–	25	187
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	120	–	15	56	33	–	6	–	–	–	10	186
Korean conflict	360	12	60	51	70	52	44	8	–	–	63	218
Korean conflict and World War II	44	8	–	23	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	180
World War II	1 056	130	165	179	148	97	66	16	28	–	227	183
World War I	23	–	–	3	–	–	2	–	–	–	18	192
Other	196	25	54	37	14	8	2	–	13	–	43	148
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**39 044**	**3 002**	**5 706**	**8 799**	**8 452**	**3 996**	**1 341**	**760**	**330**	**115**	**6 543**	**193**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**49 579**	**3 327**	**6 515**	**11 019**	**11 905**	**5 856**	**2 177**	**871**	**433**	**133**	**7 343**	**201**
Labor force	35 688	1 658	3 930	8 139	9 356	4 718	1 800	669	374	99	4 945	209
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	49.8	60.3	73.9	78.6	80.6	82.7	76.8	86.4	74.4	67.3	...
Armed Forces	4 496	11	152	992	1 842	992	422	38	18	–	29	229
Civilian labor force	31 192	1 647	3 778	7 147	7 514	3 726	1 378	631	356	99	4 916	204
Employed	27 372	1 417	3 334	6 210	6 502	3 269	1 217	553	327	99	4 444	204
Unemployed	3 820	230	444	937	1 012	457	161	78	29	–	472	203
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	14.0	11.8	13.1	13.5	12.3	11.7	12.4	8.1	–	9.6	...
Not in labor force	13 891	1 669	2 585	2 880	2 549	1 138	377	202	59	34	2 398	176
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 372**	**1 417**	**3 334**	**6 210**	**6 502**	**3 269**	**1 217**	**553**	**327**	**99**	**4 444**	**204**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 037	62	231	471	565	203	104	109	29	15	248	212
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	765	17	43	177	249	89	18	50	11	5	106	219
Professional specialty occupations	1 272	45	188	294	316	114	86	59	18	10	142	206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 347	122	359	759	971	560	170	109	51	17	229	216
Technicians and related support occupations	455	19	51	108	119	56	34	18	–	7	43	212
Sales occupations	826	47	45	212	205	147	39	33	10	10	78	217
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 066	56	263	439	647	357	97	58	41	–	108	217
Service occupations	5 647	336	733	1 224	1 356	732	299	124	99	–	744	206
Private household occupations	614	93	104	103	78	38	26	–	6	–	166	163
Protective service occupations	452	–	19	89	151	52	54	13	6	–	68	228
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 581	243	610	1 032	1 127	642	219	111	87	–	510	207
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 537	200	275	324	175	91	27	10	17	–	1 418	163
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 466	157	413	790	880	422	181	56	20	16	531	206
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 338	540	1 323	2 642	2 555	1 261	436	145	111	51	1 274	201
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 136	271	669	1 468	1 161	635	206	72	68	–	586	195
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 389	125	319	478	623	316	91	63	31	27	316	209
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 813	144	335	696	771	310	139	10	12	24	372	203
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**30 933**	**1 375**	**3 389**	**7 033**	**8 093**	**4 118**	**1 600**	**578**	**343**	**99**	**4 305**	**209**
Private vehicle	26 385	1 004	2 886	6 144	7 033	3 653	1 443	485	291	86	3 360	211
Drive alone: Car	14 039	448	1 491	3 443	4 026	2 088	661	328	138	30	1 386	212
Truck or van	1 759	118	239	278	282	138	73	25	30	6	570	193
Carpool: Car	8 704	334	944	2 091	2 421	1 261	631	120	78	39	785	212
Truck or van	1 883	104	212	332	304	166	78	12	45	11	619	198
Public transportation	1 565	152	221	338	405	220	74	56	32	11	56	205
Bus or streetcar	1 031	99	185	215	225	166	36	25	26	11	43	199
Subway or elevated train	297	38	24	77	83	13	28	28	6	–	–	206
Railroad	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	325
Taxicab	233	15	12	46	97	41	6	3	–	–	13	219
Bicycle	146	14	5	67	21	10	19	–	–	–	10	187
Motorcycle	123	–	8	23	65	23	–	–	–	–	4	222
Walked only	1 958	170	222	355	411	144	16	21	15	2	602	190
Other means	560	23	47	97	131	54	23	16	–	–	169	211
Worked at home	196	12	–	9	27	14	25	–	5	–	104	246
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	10 447	1 397	2 037	2 296	1 706	774	297	161	34	14	1 731	170
1 worker	22 467	1 450	2 720	5 036	5 789	2 594	958	445	148	57	3 270	203
2 workers	14 516	425	1 482	3 383	3 932	2 186	831	205	173	62	1 837	213
3 or more workers	2 154	55	279	304	478	302	91	60	78	–	507	219

Table G—28. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**452 128**	**20 688**	**53 261**	**80 232**	**79 248**	**57 364**	**39 524**	**29 116**	**34 489**	**25 968**	**32 238**	**235**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 484	275	437	690	757	498	330	354	664	990	489	284
1975 to 1978	16 958	814	1 407	1 807	1 685	1 572	1 411	1 253	2 589	3 155	1 265	320
1970 to 1974	26 403	1 127	2 592	3 541	3 541	2 903	2 422	2 087	3 330	3 264	1 596	278
1960 to 1969	79 530	2 788	7 203	12 210	13 326	10 039	7 726	6 153	8 242	6 839	5 004	259
1950 to 1959	123 297	4 629	13 577	21 952	22 316	16 233	11 998	8 628	9 931	6 438	7 595	240
1940 to 1949	98 023	4 983	13 286	19 835	18 869	12 957	8 013	5 371	5 011	2 673	7 025	220
1939 or earlier	102 433	6 072	14 759	20 197	18 754	13 162	7 624	5 270	4 722	2 609	9 264	215
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	196 454	6 417	18 367	30 800	32 779	26 524	19 724	15 174	20 909	17 795	7 965	261
1975 to 1978	155 706	6 836	18 979	29 547	29 863	20 904	13 876	10 304	10 458	6 668	8 271	231
1970 to 1974	52 135	3 417	8 030	11 625	9 773	5 986	3 581	2 309	1 943	888	4 583	204
1960 to 1969	29 778	2 466	5 230	5 697	4 903	2 715	1 609	928	867	423	4 940	191
1959 or earlier	18 055	1 552	2 655	2 563	1 930	1 235	734	401	312	194	6 479	181
ROOMS												
1 room	11 236	1 355	2 327	3 017	1 986	843	372	173	90	42	1 031	174
2 rooms	32 739	3 999	5 813	6 960	5 790	3 629	1 953	1 423	942	348	1 882	190
3 rooms	69 640	5 883	13 434	16 823	12 831	6 649	3 383	2 166	2 526	1 453	4 492	189
4 rooms	125 228	5 240	17 172	26 282	25 769	18 122	10 473	6 627	5 361	2 187	7 995	219
5 rooms	116 539	2 665	9 857	17 521	20 404	16 707	12 723	9 633	12 038	6 847	8 144	261
6 rooms	63 756	1 057	3 520	7 153	9 261	7 999	7 070	5 976	8 693	7 817	5 210	302
7 or more rooms	32 990	489	1 138	2 476	3 207	3 415	3 550	3 118	4 839	7 274	3 484	358
Median	4.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.8	4.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	14 924	1 716	2 934	3 818	2 656	1 244	641	366	196	116	1 237	179
1	96 666	8 869	18 568	23 815	18 048	9 789	4 642	3 001	2 678	1 209	6 047	188
2	187 346	7 134	22 726	36 184	38 033	28 156	17 662	11 616	9 466	4 161	12 208	228
3	125 089	2 317	7 856	14 297	17 792	15 549	13 980	11 792	17 982	13 731	9 793	299
4	23 994	523	981	1 782	2 315	2 227	2 248	2 017	3 645	5 820	2 436	367
5 or more	4 109	129	196	336	404	399	351	324	522	931	517	347
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	51 996	6 393	10 007	10 504	7 986	4 146	2 354	1 437	1 333	886	6 950	179
2 persons	75 840	3 810	10 019	14 962	13 164	9 491	6 013	4 262	4 432	2 727	6 960	221
3 persons	86 465	3 144	9 858	15 790	16 492	11 176	8 182	5 646	6 426	4 669	5 082	236
4 persons	86 724	2 701	8 954	14 737	15 502	11 956	8 561	6 413	7 303	5 757	4 840	247
5 persons	63 399	1 766	6 058	10 140	11 232	8 671	6 260	4 563	6 280	5 058	3 371	255
6 or more persons	87 704	2 874	8 365	14 099	14 872	11 924	8 154	6 795	8 715	6 871	5 035	255
Median	3.64	2.54	3.17	3.43	3.63	3.82	3.88	4.00	4.19	4.32	2.93	...
Total persons	1 708 168	61 965	179 031	284 229	295 216	226 350	160 814	123 457	152 231	117 768	107 107	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**438 057**	**16 492**	**50 360**	**78 810**	**78 444**	**56 918**	**39 304**	**28 961**	**34 358**	**25 893**	**28 517**	**238**
1.01 or more persons per room	121 641	4 183	15 157	25 095	23 698	16 738	10 178	7 606	8 597	4 942	5 447	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 071**	**4 196**	**2 901**	**1 422**	**804**	**446**	**220**	**155**	**131**	**75**	**3 721**	**117**
1.01 or more persons per room	6 193	1 821	1 304	713	418	294	104	68	66	18	1 387	122
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	89 043	9 994	16 145	17 627	14 243	8 871	5 236	3 230	2 815	1 672	9 210	189
$5,000 to $9,999	107 357	5 941	16 321	23 205	20 088	12 595	7 814	5 098	5 434	2 735	8 126	210
$10,000 to $12,499	54 478	1 613	6 478	10 831	11 355	7 206	4 827	3 337	3 299	1 896	3 636	229
$12,500 to $14,999	40 133	876	4 289	7 516	8 081	5 744	3 708	2 889	3 034	1 616	2 380	238
$15,000 to $19,999	67 885	1 197	5 374	10 914	12 372	10 613	7 503	5 648	6 352	4 088	3 824	260
$20,000 to $24,999	42 406	513	2 529	5 589	6 977	6 257	5 104	3 888	5 244	4 089	2 216	286
$25,000 to $34,999	34 666	343	1 553	3 343	4 531	4 486	4 009	3 627	5 546	5 383	1 845	327
$35,000 to $49,999	11 832	133	406	971	1 210	1 224	950	1 050	2 149	3 108	631	384
$50,000 or more	4 328	78	166	236	391	368	373	349	616	1 381	370	403
Median	$11 361	$5 243	$8 021	$9 847	$11 165	$12 504	$13 771	$15 003	$16 903	$21 088	$9 202	...
Mean	$13 391	$7 260	$9 593	$11 216	$12 567	$13 951	$15 129	$16 334	$18 486	$23 527	$11 639	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**452 128**	**20 688**	**53 261**	**80 232**	**79 248**	**57 364**	**39 524**	**29 116**	**34 489**	**25 968**	**32 238**	**235**
Central heating system	250 457	5 661	16 874	34 621	43 199	36 409	27 614	21 859	28 179	22 806	13 235	275
Air conditioning	**156 226**	**4 638**	**14 649**	**26 126**	**27 161**	**20 213**	**14 995**	**10 538**	**13 611**	**11 173**	**13 122**	**248**
Central system	47 590	999	2 389	5 035	6 584	5 357	4 690	4 127	7 083	7 205	4 121	315
Vehicles available	**382 410**	**12 612**	**39 895**	**66 632**	**67 642**	**50 490**	**35 241**	**26 675**	**32 245**	**24 854**	**26 124**	**244**
1	194 719	8 189	24 068	37 860	37 467	25 921	16 760	11 965	12 329	7 898	12 262	228
2 or more	187 691	4 423	15 827	28 772	30 175	24 569	18 481	14 710	19 916	16 956	13 862	266
House heating fuel	**428 326**	**18 778**	**49 686**	**74 941**	**75 148**	**54 738**	**37 756**	**27 899**	**33 326**	**25 288**	**30 766**	**237**
Utility gas	331 054	13 686	40 059	61 218	60 799	43 409	28 897	21 308	24 421	18 184	19 073	234
Bottled, tonk, or LP gas	21 295	1 903	3 326	3 631	2 787	1 719	1 109	666	614	436	5 104	189
Electricity	55 357	1 847	4 412	7 638	8 857	7 428	5 798	4 446	6 343	4 968	3 620	271
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 709	423	745	1 480	1 855	1 567	1 614	1 229	1 734	1 562	1 500	301
Other	6 911	919	1 144	974	850	615	338	250	214	138	1 469	184
Family householder	**380 326**	**13 799**	**41 813**	**67 085**	**68 205**	**50 571**	**35 201**	**25 995**	**30 570**	**22 748**	**24 339**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	288 327	9 569	30 108	50 141	52 210	39 171	27 738	20 812	24 423	18 776	15 379	245
With own children under 6 years	178 440	6 037	19 809	33 855	34 287	24 471	16 943	11 641	13 444	9 099	8 854	237
Female householder, no husband present	**78 995**	**3 695**	**9 343**	**13 325**	**14 041**	**10 647**	**7 914**	**5 604**	**6 381**	**4 057**	**3 988**	**240**
With own children under 18 years	60 471	2 704	6 668	9 890	10 932	8 625	6 432	4 629	5 156	3 397	2 038	246
With own children under 6 years	26 892	1 270	2 921	4 686	5 198	3 883	2 959	1 746	2 263	1 172	794	240
Nonfamily householder	**71 802**	**6 889**	**11 448**	**13 147**	**11 043**	**6 793**	**4 323**	**3 121**	**3 919**	**3 220**	**7 899**	**202**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**133 149**	**11 513**	**21 412**	**25 683**	**22 664**	**15 001**	**9 582**	**6 050**	**6 408**	**3 851**	**10 985**	**205**
Percent below poverty level	29.4	55.7	40.2	32.0	28.6	26.2	24.2	20.8	18.6	14.8	34.1	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	84 580	8 502	19 191	22 444	15 932	8 301	4 053	2 345	2 280	1 532	...	183
15 to 19 percent	64 216	2 837	7 916	12 989	13 316	9 827	6 332	4 085	4 202	2 712	...	231
20 to 24 percent	55 002	1 860	5 645	10 009	10 682	8 307	6 080	4 100	4 965	3 354	...	247
25 to 29 percent	42 793	1 688	3 680	7 492	8 283	5 932	4 350	3 583	4 252	3 533	...	252
30 to 34 percent	31 285	1 057	2 590	4 839	5 879	4 613	3 334	2 688	3 454	2 831	...	264
35 to 49 percent	53 379	1 808	5 052	8 042	9 152	7 569	5 781	4 964	6 092	4 919	...	267
50 percent or more	79 740	2 188	7 755	12 681	14 368	11 656	8 935	6 864	8 621	6 672	...	262
Not computed	41 133	748	1 432	1 736	1 636	1 159	659	487	623	415	32 238	216
Median	25.2	17.6	19.2	21.9	24.5	26.4	28.4	30.4	31.8	32.9	...	...

Table G—28. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**452 128**	**20 688**	**53 261**	**80 232**	**79 248**	**57 364**	**39 524**	**29 116**	**34 489**	**25 968**	**32 238**	**235**
15 to 19 years	7 922	382	1 178	1 813	1 576	1 037	460	349	421	228	478	211
20 to 24 years	64 686	2 357	7 265	12 901	12 367	8 889	6 054	4 121	4 584	2 617	3 531	233
25 to 29 years	87 847	2 401	9 051	16 158	16 730	12 640	9 016	5 803	6 970	4 739	4 339	242
30 to 34 years	71 619	2 146	7 408	12 313	13 160	9 693	6 665	5 660	6 504	4 937	3 133	247
35 to 39 years	51 675	1 653	5 181	8 092	8 727	6 677	5 042	4 075	4 890	4 695	2 643	256
40 to 44 years	37 969	1 393	3 721	5 893	6 294	4 780	3 554	2 816	3 836	3 249	2 433	255
45 to 49 years	30 174	1 141	3 396	4 784	5 139	3 780	2 527	2 108	2 703	2 252	2 344	245
50 to 54 years	26 274	1 423	3 131	4 557	4 438	3 163	2 133	1 556	1 802	1 561	2 510	231
55 to 59 years	21 608	1 484	3 127	4 181	3 530	2 324	1 587	1 130	1 259	778	2 208	213
60 to 64 years	15 714	1 356	2 557	2 945	2 722	1 477	881	643	624	485	2 024	200
65 to 69 years	13 291	1 549	2 489	2 544	1 828	1 275	631	380	475	276	1 844	183
70 to 74 years	9 811	1 307	2 181	1 715	1 176	823	434	227	202	30	1 716	166
75 years and over	13 538	2 096	2 576	2 336	1 561	806	540	248	219	121	3 035	162
Median	34.6	45.1	36.7	33.8	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.8	34.1	35.5	44.1	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**452 128**	**20 688**	**53 261**	**80 232**	**79 248**	**57 364**	**39 524**	**29 116**	**34 489**	**25 968**	**32 238**	**235**
Single	55 566	3 093	6 392	9 701	9 738	6 924	4 789	3 381	4 323	3 326	3 899	234
Now married, except separated	288 330	9 750	31 482	52 034	51 852	38 088	26 043	19 221	22 870	17 248	19 742	240
Separated	28 599	1 811	4 030	5 077	4 899	3 594	2 475	1 846	2 111	1 550	1 206	228
Widowed	30 633	3 651	5 771	5 292	4 291	2 555	1 752	1 013	1 045	655	4 608	184
Divorced	49 000	2 383	5 586	8 128	8 468	6 203	4 465	3 655	4 140	3 189	2 783	241
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**379 520**	**17 949**	**44 818**	**65 518**	**65 305**	**47 438**	**33 010**	**24 646**	**29 484**	**23 123**	**28 229**	**236**
Median	9.5	5.6	7.5	8.4	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.6	8.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**61 527**	**1 942**	**5 506**	**9 336**	**9 776**	**8 022**	**5 637**	**4 777**	**6 335**	**5 383**	**4 813**	**261**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.8	9.4	10.4	11.7	12.6	14.1	14.4	16.6	18.6	20.9	15.2	...
May 1975 or later only	4 735	157	362	909	895	657	454	335	426	273	267	245
Vietnam era	28 035	533	2 208	4 178	4 475	4 108	3 010	2 519	3 116	2 558	1 330	274
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 124	86	319	745	1 049	728	535	528	831	897	406	295
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	847	11	39	81	163	65	102	60	168	122	36	323
Korean conflict	6 885	227	553	926	926	831	636	508	827	758	693	278
Korean conflict and World War II	801	26	97	164	106	105	64	69	48	64	58	240
World War II	12 044	771	1 681	1 957	1 827	1 302	652	625	821	614	1 794	220
World War I	338	45	59	50	19	42	19	14	8	8	74	178
Other	1 718	86	188	326	316	184	165	119	90	89	155	229
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**385 677**	**18 682**	**47 575**	**70 231**	**68 084**	**48 717**	**33 438**	**23 980**	**27 809**	**20 368**	**26 793**	**232**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**451 983**	**20 661**	**53 261**	**80 208**	**79 186**	**57 364**	**39 510**	**29 116**	**34 484**	**25 961**	**32 232**	**235**
Labor force	352 292	11 624	37 588	62 227	63 130	46 585	32 361	24 278	29 194	23 077	22 228	242
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.9	56.3	70.6	77.6	79.7	81.2	81.9	83.4	84.7	88.9	69.0	...
Armed Forces	4 779	37	180	641	1 326	625	435	359	340	210	626	246
Civilian labor force	347 513	11 587	37 408	61 586	61 804	45 960	31 926	23 919	28 854	22 867	21 602	242
Employed	318 327	10 147	34 308	56 245	56 197	41 932	29 329	21 905	26 753	21 438	20 073	243
Unemployed	29 186	1 440	3 100	5 341	5 607	4 028	2 597	2 014	2 101	1 429	1 529	235
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	12.4	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	7.3	6.2	7.1	...
Not in labor force	99 691	9 037	15 673	17 981	16 056	10 779	7 149	4 838	5 290	2 884	10 004	207
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**318 327**	**10 147**	**34 308**	**56 245**	**56 197**	**41 932**	**29 329**	**21 905**	**26 753**	**21 438**	**20 073**	**243**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29 232	486	1 554	2 976	3 885	3 233	3 060	2 507	3 927	5 167	2 437	321
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 661	160	780	1 366	1 936	1 624	1 672	1 282	2 154	2 871	816	332
Professional specialty occupations	14 571	326	774	1 610	1 949	1 609	1 388	1 225	1 773	2 296	1 621	307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 468	955	3 160	6 366	7 065	5 884	4 610	3 719	5 034	4 596	2 079	277
Technicians and related support occupations	5 310	104	373	825	784	698	551	472	635	612	256	282
Sales occupations	14 783	376	1 051	2 172	2 175	1 734	1 429	1 236	1 800	1 991	819	285
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 375	475	1 736	3 369	4 106	3 452	2 630	2 011	2 599	1 993	1 004	272
Service occupations	42 782	1 779	4 813	7 612	7 462	5 586	3 894	3 234	3 476	2 414	2 512	240
Private household occupations	2 138	234	393	385	336	155	97	107	114	84	233	192
Protective service occupations	3 716	63	344	538	595	497	393	376	407	265	238	270
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 928	1 482	4 076	6 689	6 531	4 934	3 404	2 751	2 955	2 065	2 041	240
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 712	1 836	4 034	5 152	3 872	2 715	1 350	986	876	608	5 283	197
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68 433	1 817	7 177	12 208	12 285	9 471	6 619	4 973	6 159	4 297	3 427	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107 700	3 274	13 570	21 931	21 628	15 043	9 796	6 486	7 281	4 356	4 335	230
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	49 921	1 143	5 399	10 183	10 202	7 468	4 955	3 290	3 638	2 025	1 618	236
Transportation and material moving occupations	25 452	765	3 222	4 811	5 160	3 433	2 301	1 508	1 762	1 292	1 198	232
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32 327	1 366	4 949	6 937	6 266	4 142	2 540	1 688	1 881	1 039	1 519	217
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**312 502**	**9 745**	**33 018**	**54 850**	**55 889**	**41 392**	**28 739**	**21 628**	**26 147**	**21 050**	**20 044**	**243**
Private vehicle	274 178	7 878	28 404	47 804	49 321	37 056	25 457	19 423	23 802	18 876	16 157	246
Drive alone: Car	156 197	4 047	15 142	26 862	28 276	21 883	14 901	11 351	14 222	11 860	7 653	250
Truck or van	44 140	1 402	4 497	7 335	7 131	6 010	4 014	2 991	3 853	2 604	4 303	247
Carpool: Car	54 004	1 576	6 014	9 746	10 411	6 844	5 027	3 947	4 457	3 633	2 349	241
Truck or van	19 837	853	2 751	3 861	3 503	2 319	1 515	1 134	1 270	779	1 852	222
Public transportation	13 483	507	1 610	2 507	2 772	1 633	1 344	886	910	884	430	234
Bus or streetcar	12 258	461	1 537	2 399	2 569	1 492	1 189	784	790	673	364	230
Subway or elevated train	557	4	32	24	85	68	79	71	77	92	25	334
Railroad	314	–	13	20	53	15	25	17	29	113	29	399
Taxicab	354	42	28	64	65	58	51	14	14	6	12	228
Bicycle	2 093	119	204	442	391	179	228	99	180	171	80	231
Motorcycle	2 133	25	140	402	278	310	209	202	275	204	88	279
Walked only	14 836	1 026	1 998	2 863	2 293	1 570	1 076	683	490	453	2 384	207
Other means	3 432	135	476	621	539	380	267	202	279	158	375	228
Worked at home	2 347	55	186	211	295	264	158	133	211	304	530	281
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	65 201	7 274	11 378	11 803	10 079	6 833	4 185	2 744	2 627	1 385	6 893	194
1 worker	178 614	8 687	23 662	34 909	32 773	22 142	14 652	9 894	11 005	7 704	13 186	224
2 workers	154 893	3 634	14 662	26 550	28 077	21 047	15 492	11 934	13 943	10 801	8 753	250
3 or more workers	53 420	1 093	3 559	6 970	8 319	7 342	5 195	4 544	6 914	6 078	3 406	285

Table G—29. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**114 981**	**10 774**	**12 503**	**21 575**	**23 268**	**16 416**	**10 746**	**6 786**	**6 499**	**3 544**	**2 870**	**224**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 582	217	200	238	251	295	331	214	361	387	88	307
1975 to 1978	7 629	548	359	675	891	922	989	862	1 208	991	184	317
1970 to 1974	12 541	1 416	1 115	1 382	2 041	1 653	1 634	1 118	1 324	682	176	257
1960 to 1969	21 770	1 744	2 107	4 048	4 456	3 634	2 212	1 416	1 211	392	550	230
1950 to 1959	24 942	2 337	2 816	5 251	5 613	3 395	2 108	1 220	1 075	339	788	215
1940 to 1949	20 922	2 384	2 798	4 542	4 516	2 948	1 684	741	544	336	429	206
1939 or earlier	24 595	2 128	3 108	5 439	5 500	3 569	1 788	1 215	776	417	655	212
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	51 640	3 071	3 933	8 761	10 259	8 173	5 719	3 855	4 055	2 620	1 194	246
1975 to 1978	40 973	3 903	4 680	8 039	8 990	5 839	3 756	2 170	1 899	769	928	219
1970 to 1974	14 149	2 242	2 341	3 021	2 771	1 587	943	452	400	113	279	189
1960 to 1969	6 197	1 102	1 194	1 416	955	665	247	240	110	23	245	174
1959 or earlier	2 022	456	355	338	293	152	81	69	35	19	224	163
ROOMS												
1 room	5 983	547	988	2 026	1 364	662	224	53	11	6	102	185
2 rooms	12 050	1 164	1 902	2 806	2 377	1 621	1 156	411	366	54	193	201
3 rooms	24 659	2 489	3 350	6 449	5 933	3 059	1 337	754	593	369	326	199
4 rooms	33 975	3 345	3 280	5 498	7 137	5 840	3 930	2 256	1 613	425	651	232
5 rooms	22 536	2 194	1 946	3 132	3 860	3 025	2 548	1 822	2 119	1 061	829	246
6 rooms	11 067	724	804	1 255	1 896	1 447	1 044	1 058	1 357	944	538	270
7 or more rooms	4 711	311	233	409	701	762	507	432	440	685	231	288
Median	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.4	4.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	7 548	713	1 312	2 379	1 604	859	391	102	54	22	112	186
1	35 537	3 377	5 005	9 321	8 538	4 676	2 197	937	783	236	467	199
2	45 372	3 927	3 715	6 648	9 035	7 680	5 789	3 652	2 790	1 079	1 057	244
3	21 251	2 041	1 864	2 528	3 374	2 566	1 982	1 741	2 464	1 709	982	256
4	4 228	574	501	538	641	435	291	275	345	414	214	231
5 or more	1 045	142	106	161	76	200	96	79	63	84	38	255
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	16 404	2 778	2 583	3 620	3 052	1 876	1 033	480	447	177	358	187
2 persons	22 695	1 980	2 245	4 434	4 854	3 321	2 148	1 295	1 222	602	594	225
3 persons	24 853	2 038	2 190	4 707	5 190	3 705	2 454	1 654	1 475	840	600	231
4 persons	21 130	1 499	1 995	3 601	4 644	3 107	2 061	1 362	1 502	739	620	234
5 persons	13 332	1 054	1 447	2 365	2 534	1 870	1 464	984	772	464	378	232
6 or more persons	16 567	1 425	2 043	2 848	2 994	2 537	1 586	1 011	1 081	722	320	230
Median	3.24	2.81	3.15	3.08	3.22	3.31	3.39	3.48	3.57	3.71	3.30	...
Total persons	393 717	33 432	42 175	69 886	78 309	57 553	38 975	24 908	24 797	13 817	9 865	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**113 359**	**10 498**	**12 133**	**21 263**	**23 003**	**16 299**	**10 676**	**6 758**	**6 468**	**3 528**	**2 733**	**225**
1.01 or more persons per room	30 856	2 107	3 907	7 197	6 542	4 246	2 922	1 589	1 319	614	413	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 622**	**276**	**370**	**312**	**265**	**117**	**70**	**28**	**31**	**16**	**137**	**165**
1.01 or more persons per room	738	81	213	133	113	64	36	16	24	16	42	170
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	27 754	6 632	4 167	5 211	4 805	2 819	1 529	834	727	308	722	176
$5,000 to $9,999	29 746	2 831	4 661	6 906	6 202	3 937	2 201	993	913	338	764	201
$10,000 to $12,499	13 451	439	1 374	2 946	3 374	1 978	1 318	801	571	210	440	226
$12,500 to $14,999	9 722	296	732	1 858	2 423	1 545	1 166	669	581	211	241	238
$15,000 to $19,999	15 354	329	932	2 470	3 288	3 021	1 962	1 323	1 094	589	346	258
$20,000 to $24,999	9 153	174	388	1 263	1 633	1 719	1 339	994	965	522	156	280
$25,000 to $34,999	6 828	27	180	632	1 157	1 032	949	852	1 085	809	105	318
$35,000 to $49,999	2 229	39	47	161	299	314	195	258	455	380	81	354
$50,000 or more	744	7	22	128	87	51	87	62	108	177	15	340
Median	$9 998	$4 197	$6 980	$8 988	$10 465	$11 835	$13 197	$15 345	$17 126	$20 871	$9 705	...
Mean	$12 047	$5 422	$8 501	$10 401	$11 780	$13 145	$14 509	$16 800	$18 668	$23 154	$11 453	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**114 981**	**10 774**	**12 503**	**21 575**	**23 268**	**16 416**	**10 746**	**6 786**	**6 499**	**3 544**	**2 870**	**224**
Central heating system	79 251	7 153	6 957	12 862	15 867	12 035	8 201	5 422	5 582	3 245	1 927	237
Air conditioning	**39 696**	**2 553**	**3 220**	**6 085**	**7 670**	**6 164**	**4 405**	**3 043**	**3 242**	**1 985**	**1 329**	**248**
Central system	18 278	959	1 019	1 843	2 894	2 657	2 406	1 813	2 281	1 678	728	289
Vehicles available	**86 055**	**4 615**	**8 371**	**15 738**	**17 841**	**13 034**	**9 066**	**5 919**	**5 852**	**3 249**	**2 370**	**237**
1	54 219	3 681	6 226	11 123	11 682	8 090	5 000	3 073	2 608	1 261	1 475	223
2 or more	31 836	934	2 145	4 615	6 159	4 944	4 066	2 846	3 244	1 988	895	266
House heating fuel	**108 668**	**10 423**	**11 406**	**19 708**	**22 036**	**15 811**	**10 295**	**6 518**	**6 296**	**3 507**	**2 668**	**226**
Utility gas	76 791	7 720	8 928	15 361	16 254	10 661	6 381	4 077	3 672	2 013	1 724	217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 471	238	340	428	534	361	250	75	73	26	146	215
Electricity	21 990	1 690	1 718	2 940	3 851	3 415	2 731	1 767	2 151	1 293	434	258
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 919	690	339	914	1 332	1 318	907	589	371	175	284	252
Other	497	85	81	65	65	56	26	10	29	–	80	183
Family householder	**93 170**	**7 846**	**9 654**	**17 155**	**19 186**	**13 621**	**9 021**	**5 842**	**5 474**	**2 908**	**2 463**	**228**
With own children under 18 years	69 626	6 163	7 354	12 377	14 303	10 022	6 970	4 366	4 136	2 206	1 729	228
With own children under 6 years	44 590	3 787	4 490	8 728	9 844	6 366	4 305	2 459	2 180	1 196	1 235	224
Female householder, no husband present	**26 585**	**4 661**	**3 090**	**3 719**	**4 865**	**3 658**	**2 437**	**1 645**	**1 464**	**714**	**332**	**217**
With own children under 18 years	21 599	3 911	2 516	2 787	3 958	2 969	2 043	1 354	1 231	588	242	219
With own children under 6 years	10 516	2 238	1 089	1 429	2 105	1 470	839	525	476	223	122	210
Nonfamily householder	**21 811**	**2 928**	**2 849**	**4 420**	**4 082**	**2 795**	**1 725**	**944**	**1 025**	**636**	**407**	**206**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**38 194**	**7 571**	**5 599**	**7 207**	**6 743**	**4 425**	**2 685**	**1 349**	**1 150**	**600**	**865**	**188**
Percent below poverty level	33.2	70.3	44.8	33.4	29.0	27.0	25.0	19.9	17.7	16.9	30.1	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	19 788	3 523	3 363	4 815	3 851	2 035	939	525	513	224	...	181
15 to 19 percent	17 859	1 904	2 015	3 595	3 717	2 785	1 643	1 001	831	368	...	219
20 to 24 percent	15 529	1 683	1 721	2 718	3 196	2 198	1 540	1 090	920	463	...	226
25 to 29 percent	11 911	1 005	1 131	2 107	2 546	1 730	1 316	867	774	435	...	234
30 to 34 percent	8 085	478	724	1 463	1 778	1 209	854	609	581	389	...	239
35 to 49 percent	14 132	781	1 305	2 630	2 788	2 280	1 526	1 052	1 059	711	...	242
50 percent or more	21 732	1 017	1 830	3 570	4 802	3 789	2 697	1 541	1 601	885	...	246
Not computed	5 945	383	414	677	590	390	231	101	220	69	2 870	205
Median	25.6	19.4	21.9	23.8	26.1	27.9	29.3	29.2	30.9	33.2	...	...

Table G—29. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**114 981**	**10 774**	**12 503**	**21 575**	**23 268**	**16 416**	**10 746**	**6 786**	**6 499**	**3 544**	**2 870**	**224**
15 to 19 years	2 521	286	266	613	593	346	181	90	57	18	71	205
20 to 24 years	19 171	1 303	1 653	4 183	4 503	3 003	1 807	1 004	826	404	485	224
25 to 29 years	23 602	1 376	2 061	4 560	5 226	3 686	2 415	1 561	1 455	638	624	233
30 to 34 years	18 112	1 168	1 723	2 886	4 127	2 867	1 845	1 085	1 215	727	469	237
35 to 39 years	12 318	904	1 215	2 207	2 290	1 869	1 205	864	1 001	556	207	238
40 to 44 years	8 674	762	1 015	1 360	1 472	1 329	913	612	643	385	183	238
45 to 49 years	7 323	685	946	1 253	1 254	1 023	740	523	446	329	124	229
50 to 54 years	6 497	824	1 026	1 257	1 017	643	588	418	358	211	155	203
55 to 59 years	4 758	686	674	868	807	577	382	305	227	112	120	206
60 to 64 years	3 546	666	431	795	573	354	268	153	93	90	123	189
65 to 69 years	3 069	595	472	621	506	349	204	95	80	52	95	184
70 to 74 years	2 210	541	413	461	376	134	90	25	68	15	87	162
75 years and over	3 180	978	608	511	524	236	108	51	30	7	127	145
Median	33.4	42.3	37.3	32.5	31.6	32.0	32.6	33.4	33.8	34.9	32.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**114 981**	**10 774**	**12 503**	**21 575**	**23 268**	**16 416**	**10 746**	**6 786**	**6 499**	**3 544**	**2 870**	**224**
Single	19 005	2 035	1 916	3 657	4 066	3 113	1 638	881	941	573	185	222
Now married, except separated	63 911	3 248	6 398	12 840	13 755	9 375	6 317	3 985	3 790	2 036	2 167	230
Separated	10 680	1 707	1 426	1 804	1 890	1 347	902	637	585	248	134	209
Widowed	7 368	1 804	1 174	1 343	1 137	712	395	275	237	80	211	172
Divorced	14 017	1 980	1 589	1 931	2 420	1 869	1 494	1 008	946	607	173	229
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**93 289**	**9 185**	**10 584**	**16 779**	**18 172**	**13 067**	**8 758**	**5 692**	**5 616**	**3 122**	**2 314**	**225**
Median	9.8	6.8	7.5	8.3	10.0	10.6	11.6	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**10 642**	**609**	**1 071**	**1 764**	**1 831**	**1 730**	**1 145**	**821**	**869**	**605**	**197**	**249**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.6	5.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	10.7	10.8	12.3	13.5	17.3	10.7	...
May 1975 or later only	1 160	49	96	208	296	193	133	90	22	37	36	235
Vietnam era	5 159	159	399	726	867	983	666	495	528	272	64	270
February 1955 to July 1964 only	760	36	45	113	82	150	63	49	110	99	13	282
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	117	–	17	30	18	18	25	–	9	–	–	232
Korean conflict	1 042	30	83	211	149	171	109	56	103	107	23	261
Korean conflict and World War II	111	13	16	11	34	18	6	6	–	7	–	223
World War II	1 856	250	338	364	310	158	118	92	92	79	55	193
World War I	30	–	7	6	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	208
Other	407	72	70	95	63	34	25	33	5	4	6	181
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**100 027**	**10 161**	**11 261**	**18 812**	**19 970**	**14 398**	**9 436**	**5 873**	**5 575**	**2 898**	**1 643**	**222**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**114 954**	**10 774**	**12 488**	**21 575**	**23 261**	**16 416**	**10 741**	**6 786**	**6 499**	**3 544**	**2 870**	**224**
Labor force	84 858	3 849	8 368	16 574	18 049	12 825	8 643	5 591	5 532	3 150	2 277	235
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.8	35.7	67.0	76.8	77.6	78.1	80.5	82.4	85.1	88.9	79.3	...
Armed Forces	4 285	4	156	999	1 460	288	160	92	55	41	1 030	216
Civilian labor force	80 573	3 845	8 212	15 575	16 589	12 537	8 483	5 499	5 477	3 109	1 247	236
Employed	73 361	3 083	7 265	14 192	15 223	11 384	7 860	5 180	5 117	2 940	1 117	238
Unemployed	7 212	762	947	1 383	1 366	1 153	623	319	360	169	130	216
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	19.8	11.5	8.9	8.2	9.2	7.3	5.8	6.6	5.4	10.4	...
Not in labor force	30 096	6 925	4 120	5 001	5 212	3 591	2 098	1 195	967	394	593	187
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**73 361**	**3 083**	**7 265**	**14 192**	**15 223**	**11 384**	**7 860**	**5 180**	**5 117**	**2 940**	**1 117**	**238**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 619	127	376	836	1 124	1 116	982	930	1 058	845	225	306
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 728	26	153	306	599	509	591	422	546	458	118	318
Professional specialty occupations	3 891	101	223	530	525	607	391	508	512	387	107	292
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 684	416	894	1 916	2 447	1 924	1 582	1 146	1 422	792	145	266
Technicians and related support occupations	1 481	21	103	202	275	229	195	156	175	108	17	279
Sales occupations	3 568	105	289	432	567	456	478	343	539	323	36	291
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 635	290	502	1 282	1 605	1 239	909	647	708	361	92	254
Service occupations	11 604	876	1 273	2 226	2 435	1 758	1 169	700	612	382	173	228
Private household occupations	685	130	156	123	125	51	13	48	–	4	35	166
Protective service occupations	822	24	94	106	112	98	173	80	65	39	31	280
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 097	722	1 023	1 997	2 198	1 609	983	572	547	339	107	229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 992	393	729	1 043	766	510	198	79	108	13	153	188
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 886	365	1 112	2 317	2 970	2 106	1 572	939	879	439	187	243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 576	906	2 881	5 854	5 481	3 970	2 357	1 386	1 038	469	234	223
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 274	427	1 464	3 361	2 950	2 228	1 216	681	612	234	101	223
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 630	123	494	981	969	824	513	288	202	162	74	235
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 672	356	923	1 512	1 562	918	628	417	224	73	59	217
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**74 974**	**2 925**	**7 104**	**14 673**	**16 074**	**11 217**	**7 739**	**5 163**	**5 061**	**2 901**	**2 117**	**236**
Private vehicle	61 986	2 249	5 533	12 012	13 297	9 357	6 666	4 470	4 325	2 513	1 564	239
Drive alone: Car	40 024	1 315	3 442	7 778	8 541	6 009	4 211	2 970	3 006	1 765	987	241
Drive alone: Truck or van	6 106	208	481	913	1 314	994	795	518	410	234	239	251
Carpool: Car	13 121	524	1 255	2 735	3 012	1 928	1 339	857	750	464	257	232
Carpool: Truck or van	2 735	202	355	586	430	426	321	125	159	50	81	221
Public transportation	6 701	353	886	1 362	1 448	1 007	476	394	488	207	80	224
Bus or streetcar	5 959	319	850	1 290	1 282	878	428	337	375	155	45	219
Subway or elevated train	525	19	15	50	125	99	41	30	79	39	28	270
Railroad	79	–	4	–	7	15	7	17	23	6	–	369
Taxicab	138	15	17	22	34	15	–	10	11	7	7	217
Bicycle	547	32	26	106	146	106	40	31	11	9	40	231
Motorcycle	533	6	40	59	129	129	42	29	35	12	52	253
Walked only	3 976	249	467	916	820	476	359	151	139	118	281	213
Other means	754	16	99	150	196	102	80	45	19	8	39	224
Worked at home	477	20	53	68	38	40	76	43	44	34	61	286
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	22 237	5 447	3 333	3 756	3 917	2 577	1 311	630	568	194	504	178
1 worker	46 566	3 845	5 741	9 456	9 803	6 475	4 252	2 515	2 114	1 207	1 158	219
2 workers	35 914	1 187	2 714	6 762	7 493	5 798	4 057	2 814	2 680	1 386	1 023	245
3 or more workers	10 264	295	715	1 601	2 055	1 566	1 126	827	1 137	757	185	262

Table G—30. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**205 013**	**7 643**	**17 061**	**36 681**	**47 327**	**40 180**	**24 654**	**13 469**	**9 580**	**3 045**	**5 373**	**241**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 620	143	200	205	406	359	315	344	348	235	65	295
1975 to 1978	7 073	432	413	702	1 034	1 155	1 080	774	844	388	251	286
1970 to 1974	10 963	823	786	1 337	1 809	2 098	1 591	821	1 012	305	381	263
1960 to 1969	26 478	1 434	2 127	3 971	5 737	4 915	3 420	2 014	1 580	453	827	246
1950 to 1959	37 433	1 525	3 356	7 272	8 915	6 909	4 166	2 346	1 596	355	993	234
1940 to 1949	43 285	1 366	3 894	8 723	10 507	8 401	5 034	2 342	1 520	468	1 030	234
1939 or earlier	77 161	1 920	6 285	14 471	18 919	16 343	9 048	4 828	2 680	841	1 826	240
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	89 562	2 333	6 033	15 757	20 763	17 881	11 375	6 665	5 104	1 744	1 907	247
1975 to 1978	75 658	2 705	6 075	13 192	18 271	15 342	9 598	4 873	3 151	962	1 489	241
1970 to 1974	23 263	1 287	2 635	4 304	5 089	4 669	2 256	1 249	854	192	728	230
1960 to 1969	11 736	968	1 656	2 440	2 453	1 695	1 001	453	386	68	616	210
1959 or earlier	4 794	350	662	988	751	593	424	229	85	79	633	205
ROOMS												
1 room	4 553	420	941	1 337	963	424	185	68	20	9	186	181
2 rooms	15 919	1 398	2 347	3 593	3 504	2 257	1 186	571	415	105	543	205
3 rooms	39 870	2 351	5 680	11 393	9 650	5 415	2 197	1 077	783	308	1 016	200
4 rooms	65 251	1 860	4 569	11 705	16 862	14 149	7 949	3 968	2 348	474	1 367	241
5 rooms	49 347	1 059	2 339	5 995	10 941	11 617	7 880	4 397	3 090	846	1 183	266
6 rooms	23 098	388	898	2 141	4 314	5 112	4 246	2 508	2 051	770	670	284
7 or more rooms	6 975	167	287	517	1 093	1 206	1 011	880	873	533	408	301
Median	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	6 368	505	1 189	1 797	1 403	682	358	116	81	19	218	188
1	58 117	3 788	8 226	15 933	14 437	8 146	3 091	1 588	1 075	393	1 440	201
2	91 399	2 004	5 480	14 450	22 756	20 702	12 776	6 428	3 898	933	1 972	250
3	41 361	974	1 729	3 929	7 636	9 242	7 240	4 338	3 630	1 307	1 336	281
4	6 517	342	331	507	939	1 204	989	897	768	225	315	291
5 or more	1 251	30	106	65	156	204	200	102	128	168	92	305
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	30 223	2 759	4 855	7 908	6 414	4 090	1 639	661	536	162	1 199	194
2 persons	44 343	1 627	3 783	8 662	11 496	8 573	4 594	2 428	1 551	487	1 142	233
3 persons	44 137	938	3 028	7 801	10 848	9 546	5 646	2 995	1 916	620	799	246
4 persons	38 205	866	2 337	5 568	8 692	8 338	5 615	3 160	2 062	612	955	257
5 persons	23 304	514	1 378	3 279	5 016	5 096	3 476	1 919	1 571	529	526	262
6 or more persons	24 801	939	1 680	3 463	4 861	4 537	3 684	2 306	1 944	635	752	262
Median	3.13	2.15	2.47	2.73	3.03	3.28	3.58	3.71	3.88	3.91	2.93	...
Total persons	670 643	21 136	48 888	106 236	148 332	134 948	90 486	51 905	38 448	12 994	17 270	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**196 856**	**6 851**	**16 231**	**35 428**	**45 753**	**38 779**	**23 871**	**13 017**	**9 332**	**2 932**	**4 662**	**241**
1.01 or more persons per room	40 914	1 350	3 816	8 311	9 436	7 181	4 750	2 574	2 123	596	777	235
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 157**	**792**	**830**	**1 253**	**1 574**	**1 401**	**783**	**452**	**248**	**113**	**711**	**227**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 610	278	228	398	469	359	287	142	118	54	277	228
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	44 634	4 327	5 546	9 443	10 274	7 195	3 689	1 540	969	318	1 333	211
$5,000 to $9,999	48 355	1 940	5 541	10 263	11 686	8 472	4 703	2 496	1 418	362	1 474	224
$10,000 to $12,499	23 377	507	1 818	4 746	6 011	4 591	2 701	1 284	928	165	626	236
$12,500 to $14,999	18 070	304	1 115	3 224	4 362	4 077	2 321	1 317	791	115	444	248
$15,000 to $19,999	29 785	268	1 542	4 404	7 075	6 615	4 528	2 669	1 656	418	610	260
$20,000 to $24,999	18 879	124	927	2 361	3 846	4 606	3 061	1 786	1 312	480	376	272
$25,000 to $34,999	15 575	132	410	1 767	2 948	3 466	2 681	1 557	1 667	671	276	285
$35,000 to $49,999	4 825	20	115	347	887	823	768	631	739	285	210	308
$50,000 or more	1 513	21	47	126	238	335	202	189	100	231	24	297
Median	$11 018	$4 481	$7 430	$9 328	$10 708	$12 409	$13 829	$15 173	$16 937	$21 150	$9 608	...
Mean	$12 986	$6 201	$9 207	$10 857	$12 388	$13 982	$15 151	$16 527	$18 409	$24 322	$12 107	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**205 013**	**7 643**	**17 061**	**36 681**	**47 327**	**40 180**	**24 654**	**13 469**	**9 580**	**3 045**	**5 373**	**241**
Central heating system	142 138	4 213	8 582	21 901	32 636	30 565	19 709	10 953	7 860	2 550	3 169	254
Air conditioning	**66 728**	**2 110**	**4 582**	**10 558**	**14 884**	**13 407**	**9 053**	**4 975**	**3 835**	**1 355**	**1 969**	**251**
Central system	15 957	743	884	1 884	3 110	2 623	2 164	1 433	1 541	696	879	267
Vehicles available	**143 791**	**3 812**	**10 974**	**24 855**	**33 009**	**27 922**	**17 965**	**10 449**	**7 987**	**2 688**	**4 130**	**246**
1	95 440	2 974	7 773	17 632	23 148	18 271	11 797	6 275	4 104	1 147	2 319	239
2 or more	48 351	838	3 201	7 223	9 861	9 651	6 168	4 174	3 883	1 541	1 811	261
House heating fuel	**197 969**	**7 319**	**16 163**	**34 965**	**45 956**	**39 097**	**24 062**	**13 125**	**9 305**	**2 942**	**5 035**	**241**
Utility gas	132 524	5 461	12 929	26 523	31 973	24 303	13 810	7 500	5 339	1 651	3 035	231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 739	432	413	766	1 217	1 005	658	355	194	83	616	239
Electricity	23 326	967	1 679	3 447	4 940	4 214	3 026	1 930	1 753	700	670	254
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	35 108	314	1 027	4 001	7 640	9 392	6 460	3 293	1 972	501	508	273
Other	1 272	145	115	228	186	183	108	47	47	7	206	212
Family householder	**164 717**	**4 678**	**11 595**	**26 970**	**38 711**	**34 139**	**21 895**	**12 059**	**8 108**	**2 535**	**4 027**	**248**
With own children under 18 years	118 352	3 260	7 932	18 625	27 970	24 819	16 111	8 870	6 163	1 876	2 726	250
With own children under 6 years	73 977	2 072	5 232	13 246	18 796	15 179	9 252	4 612	2 973	941	1 674	242
Female householder, no husband present	**46 684**	**2 184**	**3 431**	**7 135**	**11 150**	**9 897**	**6 163**	**3 399**	**2 111**	**552**	**662**	**246**
With own children under 18 years	36 918	1 640	2 499	5 321	8 975	8 141	5 119	2 701	1 679	447	396	249
With own children under 6 years	18 194	855	1 255	3 001	4 813	3 897	2 347	1 051	630	163	182	240
Nonfamily householder	**40 296**	**2 965**	**5 466**	**9 711**	**8 616**	**6 041**	**2 759**	**1 410**	**1 472**	**510**	**1 346**	**208**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**60 704**	**4 650**	**6 379**	**11 708**	**13 955**	**10 693**	**6 247**	**3 021**	**1 825**	**578**	**1 648**	**224**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	60.8	37.4	31.9	29.5	26.6	25.3	22.4	19.1	19.0	30.7	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	38 358	2 683	5 436	9 276	9 435	6 404	2 906	1 248	706	264	...	209
15 to 19 percent	30 693	1 128	2 408	5 786	7 359	6 600	3 956	1 772	1 392	292	...	241
20 to 24 percent	26 443	1 049	2 178	4 545	5 974	5 350	3 604	2 022	1 335	386	...	246
25 to 29 percent	19 381	685	1 360	3 102	4 509	4 040	2 476	1 652	1 112	445	...	250
30 to 34 percent	13 715	399	936	2 218	3 157	2 711	1 922	1 262	798	312	...	253
35 to 49 percent	23 865	645	1 589	3 867	5 452	4 775	3 342	2 037	1 684	474	...	254
50 percent or more	42 285	776	2 705	6 868	10 168	9 457	5 902	3 216	2 427	766	...	253
Not computed	10 273	278	449	1 019	1 273	843	546	260	126	106	5 373	228
Median	25.5	19.4	21.1	23.0	25.3	26.6	28.2	29.7	31.1	31.3	...	...

Table G—30. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**205 013**	**7 643**	**17 061**	**36 681**	**47 327**	**40 180**	**24 654**	**13 469**	**9 580**	**3 045**	**5 373**	**241**
15 to 19 years	4 221	225	525	1 068	1 204	667	245	135	49	17	86	210
20 to 24 years	32 402	769	2 721	7 038	8 919	6 272	3 275	1 404	941	312	751	230
25 to 29 years	40 302	809	2 579	7 570	10 428	8 432	4 862	2 338	1 824	491	969	242
30 to 34 years	31 583	831	2 003	5 033	7 201	6 969	4 419	2 323	1 640	580	584	253
35 to 39 years	22 102	552	1 592	3 343	4 631	4 564	3 228	1 865	1 435	421	471	258
40 to 44 years	17 326	498	1 394	2 482	3 483	3 421	2 365	1 567	1 194	442	480	258
45 to 49 years	14 110	484	1 113	2 138	2 735	2 893	1 992	1 259	905	256	335	257
50 to 54 years	12 013	504	1 150	1 804	2 599	2 198	1 506	1 092	576	219	365	246
55 to 59 years	9 521	574	876	1 676	2 044	1 747	1 090	568	462	106	378	235
60 to 64 years	6 710	431	838	1 357	1 356	1 150	725	365	206	53	229	223
65 to 69 years	5 515	585	782	1 113	1 072	871	452	239	114	83	204	208
70 to 74 years	3 983	504	687	828	753	486	288	135	145	11	146	194
75 years and over	5 225	877	801	1 231	902	510	207	179	89	54	375	180
Median	34.0	46.4	37.2	32.6	32.2	33.4	34.5	36.4	36.2	36.5	38.1	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**205 013**	**7 643**	**17 061**	**36 681**	**47 327**	**40 180**	**24 654**	**13 469**	**9 580**	**3 045**	**5 373**	**241**
Single	34 483	1 346	3 300	7 189	8 382	6 542	3 324	1 616	1 542	435	807	230
Now married, except separated	114 160	2 590	7 942	19 333	26 618	23 225	15 126	8 406	5 750	1 869	3 301	248
Separated	18 821	963	1 611	3 160	4 380	4 134	2 387	1 188	631	168	199	241
Widowed	12 190	1 442	1 769	2 658	2 419	1 550	773	530	325	117	607	199
Divorced	25 359	1 302	2 439	4 341	5 528	4 729	3 044	1 729	1 332	456	459	240
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**168 390**	**6 649**	**13 815**	**28 575**	**37 204**	**33 241**	**21 134**	**11 930**	**8 590**	**2 716**	**4 536**	**244**
Median	10.2	6.6	8.3	9.0	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.3	12.6	9.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 366**	**688**	**1 827**	**3 417**	**4 419**	**4 066**	**2 999**	**1 619**	**1 283**	**478**	**570**	**251**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	10.6	9.0	10.8	9.5	9.6	10.2	12.2	12.1	13.5	15.7	12.3	...
May 1975 or later only	2 320	95	237	344	707	350	315	140	39	47	46	233
Vietnam era	9 678	170	688	1 545	1 899	2 102	1 424	784	635	223	208	260
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 079	19	104	371	391	342	331	187	228	59	47	269
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	195	5	21	23	18	38	46	18	12	6	8	285
Korean conflict	2 300	74	159	398	460	459	263	223	156	59	49	254
Korean conflict and World War II	237	25	42	27	29	54	21	22	12	–	5	238
World War II	3 453	204	442	523	687	591	431	199	146	54	176	234
World War I	117	26	26	36	15	14	–	–	–	–	–	159
Other	987	70	108	150	213	116	168	46	55	30	31	235
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**180 197**	**6 950**	**15 070**	**32 614**	**41 754**	**35 638**	**21 529**	**11 779**	**8 251**	**2 562**	**4 050**	**240**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**204 939**	**7 643**	**17 048**	**36 669**	**47 302**	**40 167**	**24 645**	**13 469**	**9 580**	**3 043**	**5 373**	**241**
Labor force	152 914	3 363	11 964	27 192	35 463	30 536	19 105	10 712	7 895	2 565	4 119	245
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.6	44.0	70.2	74.2	75.0	76.0	77.5	79.5	82.4	84.3	76.7	...
Armed Forces	3 376	5	151	638	1 129	463	117	71	46	3	753	223
Civilian labor force	149 538	3 358	11 813	26 554	34 334	30 073	18 988	10 641	7 849	2 562	3 366	246
Employed	136 407	2 894	10 542	23 971	31 200	27 545	17 516	9 903	7 344	2 403	3 089	247
Unemployed	13 131	464	1 271	2 583	3 134	2 528	1 472	738	505	159	277	234
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	13.8	10.8	9.7	9.1	8.4	7.8	6.9	6.4	6.2	8.2	...
Not in labor force	52 025	4 280	5 084	9 477	11 839	9 631	5 540	2 757	1 685	478	1 254	228
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**136 407**	**2 894**	**10 542**	**23 971**	**31 200**	**27 545**	**17 516**	**9 903**	**7 344**	**2 403**	**3 089**	**247**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 686	168	547	1 874	2 453	2 891	2 109	1 445	1 259	612	328	278
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 656	94	257	875	1 125	1 466	1 038	705	635	371	90	282
Professional specialty occupations	7 030	74	290	999	1 328	1 425	1 071	740	624	241	238	275
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 220	259	1 544	3 549	5 348	4 958	3 600	2 201	1 835	541	385	262
Technicians and related support occupations	2 481	21	108	427	558	394	403	256	201	77	36	264
Sales occupations	6 675	61	480	990	1 267	1 360	861	658	631	270	97	268
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 064	177	956	2 132	3 523	3 204	2 336	1 287	1 003	194	252	260
Service occupations	20 696	627	1 906	3 836	4 535	4 085	2 348	1 536	995	403	425	242
Private household occupations	890	72	145	122	184	123	93	35	60	23	33	224
Protective service occupations	1 785	51	107	302	310	369	282	130	162	34	38	264
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 021	504	1 654	3 412	4 041	3 593	1 973	1 371	773	346	354	240
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 744	319	625	931	814	592	237	217	116	44	849	204
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 201	410	1 750	4 174	5 579	4 652	3 118	1 615	1 181	349	373	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49 860	1 111	4 170	9 607	12 471	10 367	6 104	2 889	1 958	454	729	239
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28 161	593	1 990	5 330	7 378	6 120	3 452	1 655	1 157	268	218	241
Transportation and material moving occupations	8 588	133	826	1 432	1 941	1 689	1 304	491	456	104	212	246
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 111	385	1 354	2 845	3 152	2 558	1 348	743	345	82	299	229
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**134 690**	**2 756**	**10 299**	**23 641**	**31 195**	**27 025**	**17 031**	**9 579**	**7 108**	**2 373**	**3 683**	**246**
Private vehicle	101 194	2 119	7 868	18 009	23 934	19 730	12 402	7 310	5 358	1 852	2 612	244
Drive alone: Car	64 294	1 178	4 762	11 080	15 098	13 032	8 060	4 762	3 677	1 222	1 423	248
Truck or van	8 468	193	837	1 668	1 825	1 509	846	557	381	211	441	236
Carpool: Car	24 118	576	1 832	4 517	5 879	4 547	3 085	1 661	1 135	392	494	242
Truck or van	4 314	172	437	744	1 132	642	411	330	165	27	254	230
Public transportation	21 163	250	1 185	3 275	4 706	4 927	3 377	1 607	1 259	326	251	261
Bus or streetcar	12 642	203	1 013	2 558	2 934	2 664	1 510	748	700	156	156	242
Subway or elevated train	7 629	41	138	620	1 568	2 056	1 744	764	478	138	82	284
Railroad	589	–	23	61	124	140	85	89	41	24	2	281
Taxicab	303	6	11	36	80	67	38	6	40	8	11	260
Bicycle	717	45	49	133	114	169	130	15	18	8	36	250
Motorcycle	624	–	55	117	127	111	70	49	55	9	31	249
Walked only	9 160	294	956	1 739	2 065	1 744	877	471	355	143	516	232
Other means	1 100	27	121	266	155	229	132	50	29	9	82	231
Worked at home	732	21	65	102	94	115	43	77	34	26	155	253
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	37 422	3 565	4 130	7 034	8 718	6 691	3 667	1 601	901	228	887	220
1 worker	81 796	2 915	8 019	16 527	19 550	15 235	8 791	4 593	2 975	947	2 244	231
2 workers	66 975	918	4 078	10 646	15 453	14 759	9 140	5 320	3 854	1 134	1 673	255
3 or more workers	18 820	245	834	2 474	3 606	3 495	3 056	1 955	1 850	736	569	278

Table G—31. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**276 038**	**10 703**	**24 421**	**54 158**	**68 914**	**53 998**	**30 246**	**15 556**	**10 623**	**2 642**	**4 777**	**234**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 641	223	261	480	824	838	705	499	501	242	68	280
1975 to 1978	12 027	459	556	1 255	1 849	2 695	1 901	1 137	1 442	441	292	282
1970 to 1974	20 911	1 251	1 193	2 120	4 151	4 379	3 252	1 905	1 834	439	387	268
1960 to 1969	44 121	1 695	2 652	6 675	10 111	9 518	6 323	3 657	2 171	454	865	253
1950 to 1959	47 031	1 663	4 335	9 642	12 163	9 380	4 949	2 473	1 352	232	842	231
1940 to 1949	49 473	2 093	5 220	11 102	12 906	8 987	4 682	2 089	1 156	320	918	223
1939 or earlier	97 834	3 319	10 204	22 884	26 910	18 201	8 434	3 796	2 167	514	1 405	222
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	124 911	3 635	9 121	22 615	30 653	25 289	15 499	8 254	6 381	1 766	1 698	243
1975 to 1978	101 983	3 569	8 806	20 313	26 271	20 716	11 063	5 689	3 287	738	1 531	233
1970 to 1974	30 524	2 045	3 527	6 785	7 876	5 272	2 569	1 134	631	90	595	217
1960 to 1969	13 496	1 042	2 125	3 319	3 159	1 972	800	328	248	32	471	200
1959 or earlier	5 124	412	842	1 126	955	749	315	151	76	16	482	197
ROOMS												
1 room	10 930	1 258	2 195	2 957	2 363	1 137	395	169	76	22	358	181
2 rooms	28 277	1 932	4 678	6 886	6 199	4 096	2 172	1 136	560	76	542	203
3 rooms	67 126	3 100	8 011	19 097	19 464	9 725	3 975	1 636	1 038	240	840	208
4 rooms	95 129	2 678	6 079	16 996	24 803	21 550	12 273	5 688	3 347	503	1 212	243
5 rooms	49 421	1 302	2 550	5 979	10 936	11 568	7 603	4 386	3 266	840	991	265
6 rooms	20 420	362	700	1 837	4 317	5 039	3 105	2 097	1 827	602	534	277
7 or more rooms	4 735	71	208	406	832	883	723	444	509	359	300	290
Median	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	14 286	1 403	2 811	3 968	3 033	1 544	657	306	153	22	389	184
1	96 459	4 700	12 473	27 174	27 612	13 930	5 453	2 289	1 301	259	1 268	206
2	117 969	3 002	6 766	18 839	29 014	27 557	16 896	8 401	4 971	784	1 739	251
3	40 886	1 392	1 992	3 694	8 131	9 505	6 202	3 923	3 710	1 302	1 035	275
4	5 603	194	295	441	1 025	1 275	912	547	408	216	290	278
5 or more	835	12	84	42	99	187	126	90	80	59	56	291
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	47 629	3 955	7 864	13 238	11 026	6 026	2 465	1 174	757	140	984	193
2 persons	61 005	2 232	5 009	13 107	16 818	11 701	5 982	2 918	1 940	539	759	229
3 persons	60 519	1 676	4 247	11 135	16 236	12 797	6 868	3 356	2 677	527	1 000	239
4 persons	48 617	1 096	3 257	8 130	12 110	10 842	6 331	3 347	2 180	602	722	247
5 persons	28 392	849	1 901	4 111	6 471	6 205	4 342	2 283	1 241	403	586	255
6 or more persons	29 876	895	2 143	4 437	6 253	6 427	4 258	2 478	1 828	431	726	257
Median	2.99	2.13	2.37	2.57	2.91	3.22	3.47	3.60	3.48	3.69	3.15	...
Total persons	868 100	27 690	65 090	151 314	208 587	180 204	108 609	58 821	40 666	10 727	16 392	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**264 780**	**9 540**	**22 924**	**52 015**	**66 767**	**52 204**	**29 272**	**15 081**	**10 370**	**2 555**	**4 052**	**234**
1.01 or more persons per room	60 611	1 906	5 630	12 286	14 925	11 650	6 814	3 636	2 367	483	914	234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**11 258**	**1 163**	**1 497**	**2 143**	**2 147**	**1 794**	**974**	**475**	**253**	**87**	**725**	**211**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 774	356	548	766	690	482	363	160	67	41	301	205
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	65 824	6 023	8 502	14 834	16 320	10 806	4 927	1 927	1 085	193	1 207	209
$5,000 to $9,999	67 977	2 634	7 683	15 155	16 906	12 655	6 767	2 853	1 497	304	1 523	223
$10,000 to $12,499	32 220	760	2 668	6 681	8 939	6 531	3 335	1 563	1 058	227	458	232
$12,500 to $14,999	23 719	373	1 664	4 499	6 560	5 026	2 734	1 511	843	166	343	239
$15,000 to $19,999	38 906	451	2 146	6 856	9 992	8 515	5 085	2 946	1 942	479	494	249
$20,000 to $24,999	22 978	194	947	3 296	5 199	5 270	3 565	2 154	1 577	417	359	266
$25,000 to $34,999	17 628	179	589	2 233	3 691	3 838	2 872	1 888	1 743	367	228	276
$35,000 to $49,999	5 323	84	169	463	1 058	1 113	745	585	660	335	111	287
$50,000 or more	1 463	5	53	141	249	244	216	129	218	154	54	303
Median	$10 327	$4 498	$7 100	$9 051	$10 344	$11 354	$12 586	$14 874	$16 969	$19 500	$8 777	...
Mean	$12 132	$6 370	$8 767	$10 473	$11 701	$12 906	$14 225	$16 092	$18 544	$23 913	$11 603	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**276 038**	**10 703**	**24 421**	**54 158**	**68 914**	**53 998**	**30 246**	**15 556**	**10 623**	**2 642**	**4 777**	**234**
Central heating system	193 380	6 243	13 701	33 821	48 301	41 121	23 841	12 605	8 962	2 254	2 531	243
Air conditioning	**85 796**	**2 737**	**6 055**	**14 160**	**20 316**	**18 031**	**11 517**	**5 589**	**4 406**	**1 230**	**1 755**	**247**
Central system	28 144	1 112	1 445	3 031	5 597	6 564	4 649	2 276	2 018	686	766	269
Vehicles available	**183 821**	**4 867**	**14 452**	**33 855**	**44 495**	**36 667**	**22 361**	**12 158**	**8 910**	**2 341**	**3 715**	**241**
1	125 502	3 769	10 934	25 341	32 010	24 220	14 200	7 165	4 641	1 038	2 184	234
2 or more	58 319	1 098	3 518	8 514	12 485	12 447	8 161	4 993	4 269	1 303	1 531	261
House heating fuel	**265 391**	**10 049**	**22 795**	**51 277**	**66 224**	**52 745**	**29 589**	**15 268**	**10 456**	**2 610**	**4 378**	**235**
Utility gas	173 682	6 966	17 086	37 075	43 701	31 986	17 234	9 108	6 625	1 584	2 317	228
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 523	299	585	1 179	1 465	1 105	743	300	167	4	676	229
Electricity	39 572	1 808	2 510	5 435	8 472	8 395	5 745	3 360	2 442	676	729	257
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	44 211	798	2 475	7 282	12 250	11 118	5 794	2 467	1 201	323	503	246
Other	1 403	178	139	306	336	141	73	33	21	23	153	200
Family householder	**214 175**	**6 353**	**15 573**	**38 341**	**54 584**	**45 419**	**25 965**	**13 468**	**8 741**	**2 081**	**3 650**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	154 656	4 527	10 903	26 214	38 669	33 490	20 012	10 097	6 608	1 573	2 563	244
With own children under 6 years	100 054	2 814	7 569	18 526	26 358	20 955	12 115	5 897	3 474	745	1 601	239
Female householder, no husband present	**64 751**	**3 121**	**4 593**	**10 655**	**16 415**	**14 924**	**7 915**	**4 020**	**2 246**	**385**	**477**	**242**
With own children under 18 years	52 026	2 501	3 545	8 123	13 016	12 351	6 800	3 292	1 788	308	302	245
With own children under 6 years	26 965	1 367	1 912	4 542	7 111	6 359	3 275	1 471	699	92	137	239
Nonfamily householder	**61 863**	**4 350**	**8 848**	**15 817**	**14 330**	**8 579**	**4 281**	**2 088**	**1 882**	**561**	**1 127**	**205**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**85 710**	**6 273**	**9 751**	**17 447**	**20 890**	**15 674**	**8 022**	**3 573**	**2 077**	**424**	**1 579**	**221**
Percent below poverty level	31.1	58.6	39.9	32.2	30.3	29.0	26.5	23.0	19.6	16.0	33.1	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	49 632	3 840	7 444	13 539	12 407	7 380	3 033	1 108	702	179	...	200
15 to 19 percent	39 454	1 625	3 500	7 920	10 563	7 581	4 400	2 217	1 361	287	...	232
20 to 24 percent	34 653	1 323	2 638	6 551	8 687	7 081	3 953	2 517	1 604	299	...	239
25 to 29 percent	25 984	877	1 941	4 550	6 683	5 380	3 183	1 793	1 291	286	...	242
30 to 34 percent	18 602	577	1 450	3 091	4 438	4 120	2 272	1 322	1 016	316	...	247
35 to 49 percent	33 907	899	2 563	5 769	8 252	7 219	4 549	2 336	1 811	509	...	247
50 percent or more	60 687	1 115	4 041	10 990	15 578	13 766	8 016	3 905	2 587	689	...	246
Not computed	13 119	447	844	1 748	2 306	1 471	840	358	251	77	4 777	225
Median	26.5	19.0	21.6	23.6	26.2	28.9	30.3	29.9	31.1	33.7	...	...

Table G—31. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**276 038**	**10 703**	**24 421**	**54 158**	**68 914**	**53 998**	**30 246**	**15 556**	**10 623**	**2 642**	**4 777**	**234**
15 to 19 years	6 911	318	785	1 780	1 931	1 020	548	259	132	37	101	214
20 to 24 years	47 789	1 168	4 103	9 999	12 762	9 606	5 135	2 234	1 630	355	797	232
25 to 29 years	57 149	1 301	4 165	10 888	15 171	11 782	6 624	3 520	2 379	478	841	239
30 to 34 years	43 949	1 181	3 292	7 726	11 197	9 512	5 259	2 726	2 017	500	539	242
35 to 39 years	27 981	855	1 916	4 900	6 761	5 841	3 677	2 014	1 210	385	422	245
40 to 44 years	20 950	610	1 607	3 687	4 685	4 076	2 808	1 746	1 017	264	450	246
45 to 49 years	16 576	548	1 526	2 808	3 913	3 454	2 002	956	715	277	377	241
50 to 54 years	15 194	803	1 678	2 971	3 544	2 914	1 569	748	537	171	259	228
55 to 59 years	12 566	775	1 493	2 766	2 858	2 026	1 118	632	518	71	309	219
60 to 64 years	8 766	699	1 078	2 109	2 153	1 361	585	362	177	44	198	209
65 to 69 years	7 243	771	1 173	1 744	1 500	1 084	477	206	96	22	170	196
70 to 74 years	5 285	738	858	1 331	1 200	587	210	98	110	30	123	187
75 years and over	5 679	936	747	1 449	1 239	735	234	55	85	8	191	187
Median	33.0	44.3	34.8	32.9	32.1	32.4	32.7	33.2	32.9	34.5	36.3	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**276 038**	**10 703**	**24 421**	**54 158**	**68 914**	**53 998**	**30 246**	**15 556**	**10 623**	**2 642**	**4 777**	**234**
Single	54 675	2 371	5 770	12 363	13 910	9 479	5 028	2 449	2 028	548	729	223
Now married, except separated	143 684	3 318	10 756	26 730	36 740	29 412	17 060	8 883	6 016	1 556	3 213	240
Separated	27 833	1 578	2 624	4 773	6 766	6 102	3 238	1 535	864	72	281	235
Widowed	15 638	1 662	2 176	3 886	3 527	2 103	1 046	483	337	81	337	199
Divorced	34 208	1 774	3 095	6 406	7 971	6 902	3 874	2 206	1 378	385	217	236
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**221 338**	**9 217**	**19 533**	**42 379**	**54 221**	**43 372**	**24 563**	**13 063**	**8 861**	**2 250**	**3 879**	**235**
Median	9.9	7.0	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.8	8.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**26 043**	**671**	**2 310**	**4 567**	**5 762**	**5 030**	**3 435**	**1 777**	**1 507**	**464**	**520**	**245**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.6	6.3	9.6	8.5	8.5	9.4	11.5	11.5	14.3	17.6	12.9	...
May 1975 or later only	3 149	50	276	641	752	626	440	182	103	33	46	239
Vietnam era	12 004	97	922	1 862	2 917	2 374	1 763	953	765	196	155	253
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 072	41	66	248	328	461	397	238	216	49	28	287
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	220	–	23	34	32	48	36	8	7	22	10	267
Korean conflict	2 581	42	274	450	553	520	316	166	120	81	59	245
Korean conflict and World War II	252	23	24	60	58	13	35	28	5	–	6	214
World War II	4 550	348	596	1 040	830	812	322	146	231	66	159	213
World War I	132	5	18	20	14	47	11	–	–	4	13	253
Other	1 083	65	111	212	278	129	115	56	60	13	44	224
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**245 618**	**10 002**	**21 821**	**48 850**	**61 678**	**48 356**	**26 556**	**13 660**	**9 006**	**2 173**	**3 516**	**233**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**275 911**	**10 693**	**24 413**	**54 149**	**68 888**	**53 955**	**30 239**	**15 538**	**10 617**	**2 642**	**4 777**	**234**
Labor force	203 281	4 767	17 041	39 886	50 723	40 020	23 320	12 630	8 922	2 230	3 742	238
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	44.6	69.8	73.7	73.6	74.2	77.1	81.3	84.0	84.4	78.3	...
Armed Forces	4 250	20	282	732	1 448	569	248	101	104	5	741	225
Civilian labor force	199 031	4 747	16 759	39 154	49 275	39 451	23 072	12 529	8 818	2 225	3 001	238
Employed	180 804	4 094	14 731	35 094	44 526	36 011	21 523	11 706	8 307	2 091	2 721	239
Unemployed	18 227	653	2 028	4 060	4 749	3 440	1 549	823	511	134	280	224
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	13.8	12.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	6.7	6.6	5.8	6.0	9.3	...
Not in labor force	72 630	5 926	7 372	14 263	18 165	13 935	6 919	2 908	1 695	412	1 035	223
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**180 804**	**4 094**	**14 731**	**35 094**	**44 526**	**36 011**	**21 523**	**11 706**	**8 307**	**2 091**	**2 721**	**239**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 700	213	761	2 785	3 550	3 430	2 697	1 875	1 506	594	289	270
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 443	40	257	1 166	1 670	1 764	1 327	1 039	732	335	113	279
Professional specialty occupations	9 257	173	504	1 619	1 880	1 666	1 370	836	774	259	176	261
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 669	419	1 912	4 987	7 936	7 321	4 558	2 775	2 087	440	234	257
Technicians and related support occupations	3 249	17	169	479	635	700	576	301	234	103	35	272
Sales occupations	8 419	146	433	1 108	1 835	1 807	1 233	862	747	168	80	268
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 001	256	1 310	3 400	5 466	4 814	2 749	1 612	1 106	169	119	250
Service occupations	27 429	913	2 831	5 576	6 223	5 176	3 233	1 689	1 207	238	343	234
Private household occupations	1 417	110	154	282	358	292	76	55	29	7	54	219
Protective service occupations	1 943	54	176	328	412	377	244	137	163	27	25	249
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 069	749	2 501	4 966	5 453	4 507	2 913	1 497	1 015	204	264	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 953	403	918	1 495	1 326	768	482	280	178	45	1 058	205
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29 638	638	2 270	5 590	7 346	6 348	3 602	1 844	1 349	383	268	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66 415	1 508	6 039	14 661	18 145	12 968	6 951	3 243	1 980	391	529	230
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	39 460	757	3 332	8 741	11 100	7 779	4 176	1 983	1 147	237	208	231
Transportation and material moving occupations	10 765	262	979	2 012	2 719	2 180	1 356	604	403	87	163	238
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 190	489	1 728	3 908	4 326	3 009	1 419	656	430	67	158	222
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**178 604**	**3 914**	**14 388**	**34 549**	**44 398**	**35 312**	**21 072**	**11 411**	**8 121**	**2 066**	**3 373**	**239**
Private vehicle	132 445	2 648	10 217	25 131	32 654	26 300	16 188	8 886	6 481	1 630	2 310	241
Drive alone: Car	84 890	1 378	6 223	15 929	21 114	17 174	10 600	5 951	4 307	1 117	1 097	243
Truck or van	10 242	305	903	1 704	2 239	2 003	1 117	728	596	144	503	244
Carpool: Car	32 272	720	2 540	6 567	8 230	6 271	3 985	1 867	1 320	316	456	237
Truck or van	5 041	245	551	931	1 071	852	486	340	258	53	254	231
Public transportation	27 920	574	2 028	5 499	7 608	5 909	3 108	1 715	1 036	279	164	238
Bus or streetcar	17 201	473	1 545	3 756	4 814	3 371	1 710	747	558	132	95	229
Subway or elevated train	9 490	84	388	1 452	2 517	2 319	1 229	885	438	109	69	256
Railroad	759	–	52	161	181	156	120	42	35	12	–	246
Taxicab	470	17	43	130	96	63	49	41	5	26	–	223
Bicycle	1 224	8	126	192	302	239	132	74	97	27	27	245
Motorcycle	852	7	57	83	168	175	164	122	54	9	13	280
Walked only	13 666	579	1 699	3 156	3 165	2 294	1 174	504	377	97	621	217
Other means	1 731	80	204	372	383	257	197	76	51	6	105	220
Worked at home	766	18	57	116	118	138	109	34	25	18	133	253
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	54 460	4 836	6 215	11 251	13 764	10 104	4 553	1 858	1 005	165	709	217
1 worker	113 024	4 148	11 839	24 054	28 602	21 131	11 522	5 326	3 391	780	2 231	227
2 workers	85 918	1 335	5 279	15 711	21 707	18 114	10 747	6 199	4 295	1 183	1 348	246
3 or more workers	22 636	384	1 088	3 142	4 841	4 649	3 424	2 173	1 932	514	489	267

Table G—32. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**276 260**	**14 945**	**25 899**	**57 710**	**75 748**	**52 155**	**25 254**	**11 340**	**6 777**	**2 010**	**4 422**	**225**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 664	154	321	606	997	916	710	363	361	151	85	262
1975 to 1978	12 937	582	736	1 287	2 257	3 148	2 262	1 167	917	274	307	273
1970 to 1974	24 028	1 638	1 465	2 714	5 299	5 710	3 692	1 626	1 197	350	337	256
1960 to 1969	48 262	2 066	2 692	8 001	12 409	11 223	6 132	2 967	1 766	372	634	245
1950 to 1959	49 237	2 814	4 529	10 769	13 167	9 496	4 090	1 964	898	334	1 176	222
1940 to 1949	45 351	3 021	5 268	10 967	13 259	7 062	3 003	1 210	714	194	653	212
1939 or earlier	91 781	4 670	10 888	23 366	28 360	14 600	5 365	2 043	924	335	1 230	211
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	122 372	4 968	9 572	23 718	32 615	24 820	13 050	6 371	4 320	1 289	1 649	234
1975 to 1978	101 444	5 391	8 875	21 418	30 393	19 096	8 997	3 703	1 830	529	1 212	224
1970 to 1974	32 769	2 746	3 831	7 545	8 697	5 599	2 262	836	433	144	676	211
1960 to 1969	14 574	1 310	2 570	3 957	3 067	1 971	719	313	153	32	482	190
1959 or earlier	5 101	530	1 051	1 072	976	669	226	117	41	16	403	186
ROOMS												
1 room	17 386	2 249	3 374	5 027	3 895	1 711	494	199	101	22	314	179
2 rooms	35 404	2 643	5 357	8 857	8 152	5 393	2 573	1 036	649	160	584	203
3 rooms	69 301	3 387	7 051	18 515	20 600	11 563	4 568	1 791	920	213	693	213
4 rooms	96 995	3 920	6 272	17 844	29 332	20 932	10 356	4 508	2 208	513	1 110	234
5 rooms	42 183	2 056	2 958	5 648	10 881	9 668	5 169	2 647	1 707	572	877	246
6 rooms	11 646	511	690	1 468	2 288	2 424	1 727	832	855	313	538	262
7 or more rooms	3 345	179	197	351	600	464	367	327	337	217	306	271
Median	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	22 603	2 572	4 174	6 551	5 049	2 493	814	336	204	38	372	183
1	105 207	5 807	11 935	27 805	30 577	17 252	6 576	2 500	1 290	321	1 144	211
2	111 797	4 221	6 760	18 648	31 598	24 738	13 771	6 372	3 360	793	1 536	240
3	31 403	1 924	2 546	4 026	7 561	6 692	3 445	1 805	1 636	687	1 081	244
4	4 403	376	431	593	819	833	521	278	192	131	229	242
5 or more	847	45	53	87	144	147	127	49	95	40	60	272
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	54 692	5 605	8 318	15 207	12 642	7 305	2 704	1 186	658	221	846	193
2 persons	63 234	2 800	5 309	13 931	18 434	11 475	5 863	2 620	1 552	439	811	225
3 persons	57 934	2 275	4 224	11 470	17 588	12 037	5 380	2 451	1 372	354	783	230
4 persons	45 681	1 779	3 434	7 922	12 814	10 186	4 905	2 160	1 352	410	719	236
5 persons	26 679	1 095	2 011	4 371	7 538	5 566	3 106	1 289	906	228	569	237
6 or more persons	28 040	1 391	2 603	4 809	6 732	5 586	3 296	1 634	937	358	694	236
Median	2.85	2.17	2.37	2.48	2.89	3.11	3.25	3.26	3.36	3.47	3.21	...
Total persons	841 766	39 924	71 105	158 909	228 383	168 483	87 068	40 036	24 889	7 642	15 327	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**261 295**	**12 557**	**23 160**	**55 124**	**72 663**	**50 263**	**24 341**	**10 944**	**6 669**	**1 902**	**3 672**	**226**
1.01 or more persons per room	64 246	2 529	6 158	13 887	17 597	12 238	6 379	2 667	1 606	373	812	226
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 965**	**2 388**	**2 739**	**2 586**	**3 085**	**1 892**	**913**	**396**	**108**	**108**	**750**	**188**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 037	550	830	867	1 076	705	369	153	19	60	408	203
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	72 740	8 684	8 969	17 216	19 773	10 623	4 131	1 302	769	206	1 067	202
$5,000 to $9,999	71 210	3 757	8 757	16 777	19 235	12 527	5 213	2 238	1 120	240	1 346	215
$10,000 to $12,499	32 769	975	2 850	7 411	9 869	6 283	2 731	1 421	594	156	479	225
$12,500 to $14,999	22 683	505	1 604	4 649	6 617	4 893	2 252	1 033	602	132	396	233
$15,000 to $19,999	35 617	508	2 045	6 163	10 404	8 215	4 500	1 788	1 193	319	482	243
$20,000 to $24,999	19 999	279	942	3 070	5 050	4 868	2 992	1 457	873	252	216	256
$25,000 to $34,999	15 124	177	584	1 742	3 639	3 474	2 402	1 433	1 075	378	220	269
$35,000 to $49,999	4 682	48	103	530	898	972	814	531	427	226	133	286
$50,000 or more	1 436	12	45	152	263	300	219	137	124	101	83	284
Median	$9 572	$4 403	$7 059	$8 370	$9 702	$11 165	$13 113	$14 216	$16 184	$19 184	$9 273	...
Mean	$11 449	$5 973	$8 494	$9 843	$11 134	$12 726	$14 736	$16 256	$18 151	$21 683	$12 504	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**276 260**	**14 945**	**25 899**	**57 710**	**75 748**	**52 155**	**25 254**	**11 340**	**6 777**	**2 010**	**4 422**	**225**
Central heating system	199 954	9 613	15 458	38 351	56 712	40 782	20 046	9 268	5 748	1 719	2 257	231
Air conditioning	**87 479**	**3 335**	**5 791**	**14 625**	**22 771**	**18 968**	**11 013**	**5 085**	**3 164**	**1 040**	**1 687**	**242**
Central system	32 195	1 264	1 603	3 876	7 287	7 121	5 089	2 569	1 961	729	696	262
Vehicles available	**171 463**	**5 822**	**13 882**	**32 800**	**45 049**	**34 866**	**18 774**	**9 170**	**5 854**	**1 727**	**3 519**	**235**
1	119 979	4 726	10 566	24 889	33 423	23 921	11 446	5 360	2 877	869	1 902	228
2 or more	51 484	1 096	3 316	7 911	11 626	10 945	7 328	3 810	2 977	858	1 617	254
House heating fuel	**262 985**	**13 830**	**23 598**	**54 228**	**72 666**	**50 514**	**24 482**	**11 100**	**6 608**	**1 953**	**4 006**	**226**
Utility gas	158 767	9 048	16 250	35 244	42 885	28 041	14 070	6 463	3 653	1 108	2 005	221
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 826	506	580	1 455	1 652	1 106	490	173	110	35	719	216
Electricity	45 355	2 050	2 524	6 462	10 420	10 809	6 380	3 194	2 210	649	657	254
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49 961	2 031	3 898	10 640	17 239	10 208	3 449	1 259	609	148	480	224
Other	2 076	195	346	427	470	350	93	11	26	13	145	200
Family householder	**205 747**	**8 913**	**16 346**	**39 695**	**59 453**	**41 779**	**20 451**	**8 995**	**5 190**	**1 510**	**3 415**	**230**
With own children under 18 years	144 994	6 530	11 521	26 661	42 077	29 831	14 783	6 309	3 726	1 104	2 452	232
With own children under 6 years	93 706	4 185	7 571	18 754	28 210	18 754	8 633	3 557	2 007	483	1 552	228
Female householder, no husband present	**64 930**	**4 851**	**5 040**	**10 984**	**19 396**	**13 309**	**6 548**	**2 670**	**1 386**	**365**	**381**	**229**
With own children under 18 years	51 887	4 032	3 860	8 336	15 664	10 982	5 337	2 029	1 051	324	272	231
With own children under 6 years	27 537	2 429	1 969	4 878	9 069	5 468	2 348	780	351	76	169	224
Nonfamily householder	**70 513**	**6 032**	**9 553**	**18 015**	**16 295**	**10 376**	**4 803**	**2 345**	**1 587**	**500**	**1 007**	**204**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**91 849**	**9 345**	**10 374**	**19 965**	**24 912**	**15 366**	**6 385**	**2 372**	**1 367**	**371**	**1 392**	**211**
Percent below poverty level	33.2	62.5	40.1	34.6	32.9	29.5	25.3	20.9	20.2	18.5	31.5	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	48 181	5 252	7 462	12 170	12 194	6 575	2 823	1 058	491	156	...	197
15 to 19 percent	39 477	2 340	3 997	8 451	10 893	7 724	3 615	1 533	749	175	...	223
20 to 24 percent	34 203	2 142	3 062	6 888	9 291	6 498	3 629	1 464	989	240	...	227
25 to 29 percent	25 776	1 299	2 033	5 162	7 171	5 319	2 640	1 180	737	235	...	231
30 to 34 percent	18 751	705	1 558	3 656	5 493	3 748	1 819	987	610	175	...	231
35 to 49 percent	34 300	1 078	2 703	6 651	9 067	7 305	3 753	2 203	1 194	346	...	237
50 percent or more	61 914	1 429	4 233	12 529	18 949	13 363	6 260	2 699	1 819	633	...	234
Not computed	13 658	700	851	2 203	2 690	1 623	715	216	188	50	4 422	216
Median	26.8	19.0	21.7	25.2	27.9	29.2	29.2	31.7	32.7	35.0	...	...

Table G—32. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**276 260**	**14 945**	**25 899**	**57 710**	**75 748**	**52 155**	**25 254**	**11 340**	**6 777**	**2 010**	**4 422**	**225**
15 to 19 years	7 762	420	739	2 118	2 039	1 388	583	224	99	58	94	214
20 to 24 years	47 746	1 811	3 920	10 228	14 115	9 379	4 399	1 840	1 131	226	697	227
25 to 29 years	55 305	2 028	4 336	10 476	16 252	11 320	5 643	2 579	1 409	398	864	232
30 to 34 years	42 028	1 549	3 251	8 399	12 079	8 602	4 116	1 689	1 354	377	612	231
35 to 39 years	28 420	1 066	2 620	5 280	7 869	5 692	3 030	1 402	846	290	325	232
40 to 44 years	21 537	1 053	1 991	4 194	5 725	4 225	2 086	1 076	606	251	330	229
45 to 49 years	17 636	891	1 874	3 594	4 536	3 197	1 721	882	513	95	333	225
50 to 54 years	15 561	1 047	1 619	3 469	3 989	2 785	1 383	618	329	98	224	219
55 to 59 years	12 093	1 046	1 466	2 861	2 911	1 993	746	468	224	115	263	209
60 to 64 years	8 988	862	1 245	2 287	2 197	1 257	548	240	152	45	155	201
65 to 69 years	7 775	1 161	1 014	1 896	1 849	1 027	337	206	62	14	209	192
70 to 74 years	5 165	862	758	1 292	1 011	645	360	79	5	14	139	185
75 years and over	6 244	1 149	1 066	1 616	1 176	645	302	37	47	29	177	175
Median	33.2	42.8	36.3	33.6	32.3	32.3	32.4	33.0	32.8	34.3	34.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**276 260**	**14 945**	**25 899**	**57 710**	**75 748**	**52 155**	**25 254**	**11 340**	**6 777**	**2 010**	**4 422**	**225**
Single	61 985	3 763	6 441	13 679	17 013	10 745	5 315	2 420	1 591	456	562	220
Now married, except separated	135 751	4 046	11 258	27 785	38 439	27 243	13 244	5 966	3 552	1 073	3 145	230
Separated	28 787	2 277	2 738	5 623	8 189	5 829	2 407	1 031	412	132	149	222
Widowed	14 919	2 185	1 974	3 674	3 304	2 057	847	348	207	68	255	193
Divorced	34 818	2 674	3 488	6 949	8 803	6 281	3 441	1 575	1 015	281	311	224
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**220 752**	**12 714**	**21 240**	**45 364**	**59 594**	**41 388**	**20 272**	**9 276**	**5 547**	**1 726**	**3 631**	**225**
Median	9.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.7	10.8	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.8	8.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**23 819**	**1 157**	**2 060**	**4 755**	**5 918**	**4 395**	**2 641**	**1 298**	**773**	**327**	**495**	**231**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.8	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.0	8.5	10.5	11.6	11.6	16.6	13.3	...
May 1975 or later only	2 856	77	188	735	773	657	244	95	47	15	25	227
Vietnam era	10 608	354	646	1 869	2 910	2 024	1 425	612	411	190	167	240
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 133	72	172	336	499	468	246	155	109	42	34	247
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	246	–	52	5	27	41	45	45	14	4	13	290
Korean conflict	2 538	126	303	560	533	416	268	170	76	19	67	223
Korean conflict and World War II	294	10	42	65	43	47	48	7	7	16	9	230
World War II	3 931	406	564	891	790	598	261	160	89	36	136	202
World War I	86	27	12	15	11	13	–	–	–	5	3	158
Other	1 127	85	81	279	332	131	104	54	20	–	41	215
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**247 671**	**13 777**	**23 600**	**52 062**	**68 044**	**47 101**	**22 423**	**9 892**	**5 902**	**1 643**	**3 227**	**224**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**276 185**	**14 943**	**25 899**	**57 687**	**75 712**	**52 147**	**25 254**	**11 336**	**6 777**	**2 010**	**4 420**	**225**
Labor force	198 315	6 389	17 536	41 072	53 926	38 815	19 948	9 502	5 884	1 717	3 526	230
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	42.8	67.7	71.2	71.2	74.4	79.0	83.8	86.8	85.4	79.8	...
Armed Forces	4 695	9	239	870	1 750	651	190	146	102	40	698	225
Civilian labor force	193 620	6 380	17 297	40 202	52 176	38 164	19 758	9 356	5 782	1 677	2 828	230
Employed	176 647	5 189	15 232	36 389	47 466	35 330	18 386	8 893	5 502	1 654	2 606	232
Unemployed	16 973	1 191	2 065	3 813	4 710	2 834	1 372	463	280	23	222	214
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	18.7	11.9	9.5	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.9	4.8	1.4	7.9	...
Not in labor force	77 870	8 554	8 363	16 615	21 786	13 332	5 306	1 834	893	293	894	211
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**176 647**	**5 189**	**15 232**	**36 389**	**47 466**	**35 330**	**18 386**	**8 893**	**5 502**	**1 654**	**2 606**	**232**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 433	288	847	2 647	3 865	3 840	2 555	1 505	1 204	441	241	262
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 375	143	279	1 177	1 853	1 926	1 292	693	618	257	137	267
Professional specialty occupations	9 058	145	568	1 470	2 012	1 914	1 263	812	586	184	104	257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 821	526	1 894	5 569	8 430	7 116	4 040	2 175	1 399	440	232	246
Technicians and related support occupations	3 711	34	214	597	961	874	484	286	191	42	28	252
Sales occupations	8 094	146	491	1 302	2 040	1 687	1 136	580	392	224	96	251
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 016	346	1 189	3 670	5 429	4 555	2 420	1 309	816	174	108	244
Service occupations	29 479	1 218	2 905	6 483	7 313	5 876	3 008	1 304	849	201	322	227
Private household occupations	1 671	110	203	413	407	231	158	92	46	–	11	213
Protective service occupations	2 071	98	108	470	458	419	247	84	132	30	25	238
Service occupations, except protective and household	25 737	1 010	2 594	5 600	6 448	5 226	2 603	1 128	671	171	286	227
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 561	639	1 030	1 588	1 484	955	458	195	166	35	1 011	201
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 102	794	2 314	5 384	7 687	5 552	2 730	1 311	711	255	364	232
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63 251	1 724	6 242	14 718	18 687	11 991	5 595	2 403	1 173	282	436	223
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38 088	813	3 376	8 767	12 000	7 262	3 414	1 424	716	147	169	225
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 681	342	916	2 171	2 703	1 807	913	430	226	70	103	225
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 482	569	1 950	3 780	3 984	2 922	1 268	549	231	65	164	217
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**174 791**	**4 887**	**14 725**	**35 601**	**47 499**	**34 954**	**18 048**	**8 767**	**5 452**	**1 639**	**3 219**	**232**
Private vehicle	123 992	2 984	9 511	23 410	33 404	25 635	14 196	6 829	4 506	1 223	2 294	237
Drive alone: Car	81 708	1 557	5 836	15 341	22 238	17 337	9 789	4 560	3 153	755	1 142	239
Truck or van	9 096	326	819	1 500	2 038	1 762	1 077	495	414	85	580	240
Carpool: Car	28 761	829	2 386	5 683	8 106	5 824	2 938	1 537	827	337	294	233
Truck or van	4 427	272	470	886	1 022	712	392	237	112	46	278	222
Public transportation	31 603	979	3 145	7 539	9 464	6 007	2 352	1 218	604	178	117	222
Bus or streetcar	20 392	767	2 413	5 001	5 596	3 687	1 484	793	494	110	47	218
Subway or elevated train	10 208	184	653	2 342	3 535	2 136	767	372	97	58	64	227
Railroad	646	11	50	152	196	116	82	22	6	5	6	227
Taxicab	357	17	29	44	137	68	19	31	7	5	–	232
Bicycle	1 111	43	110	265	292	165	93	40	58	23	22	222
Motorcycle	755	–	51	104	170	181	133	52	34	–	30	260
Walked only	14 801	751	1 662	3 805	3 636	2 488	1 043	504	201	144	567	212
Other means	1 560	69	164	312	375	329	123	60	21	18	89	225
Worked at home	969	61	82	166	158	149	108	64	28	53	100	240
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	59 829	7 182	6 634	13 068	17 060	9 723	3 654	1 186	557	166	599	208
1 worker	114 469	5 506	12 339	26 155	31 796	20 478	9 170	4 058	2 258	685	2 024	219
2 workers	80 168	1 788	5 617	15 305	21 600	17 054	9 493	4 611	2 772	713	1 215	239
3 or more workers	21 794	469	1 309	3 182	5 292	4 900	2 937	1 485	1 190	446	584	254

Table G—33. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**265 325**	**15 196**	**26 676**	**52 533**	**66 041**	**51 249**	**27 071**	**12 612**	**7 425**	**2 070**	**4 452**	**227**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 041	313	324	569	1 094	1 348	971	572	557	241	52	276
1975 to 1978	16 762	797	875	1 407	3 132	4 377	2 813	1 567	1 139	252	403	272
1970 to 1974	32 800	2 204	1 782	3 483	7 808	7 587	5 193	2 684	1 348	327	384	256
1960 to 1969	57 608	2 233	3 405	8 222	14 013	14 478	8 083	3 718	2 066	514	876	252
1950 to 1959	43 532	2 229	4 520	9 229	11 168	8 351	4 367	1 682	1 038	246	702	224
1940 to 1949	37 693	2 508	5 062	9 583	10 037	5 790	2 339	953	526	162	733	207
1939 or earlier	70 889	4 912	10 708	20 040	18 789	9 318	3 305	1 436	751	328	1 302	198
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	125 312	5 068	10 002	21 958	30 392	26 869	15 318	7 458	4 974	1 412	1 861	241
1975 to 1978	92 795	5 391	8 751	19 209	24 650	18 050	8 982	3 926	1 929	541	1 366	225
1970 to 1974	28 852	2 708	4 082	6 410	7 220	4 519	2 044	815	385	61	608	206
1960 to 1969	13 893	1 424	2 781	3 796	2 914	1 529	549	327	118	52	403	183
1959 or earlier	4 473	605	1 060	1 160	865	282	178	86	19	4	214	170
ROOMS												
1 room	27 136	3 049	5 593	7 440	5 795	3 107	1 081	356	152	57	506	181
2 rooms	44 390	2 966	6 191	11 875	10 366	6 803	3 367	1 369	694	95	664	204
3 rooms	78 062	3 642	6 158	17 885	23 738	15 466	6 273	2 465	1 192	273	970	223
4 rooms	75 161	3 244	5 223	10 508	18 906	17 819	10 611	4 679	2 548	567	1 056	248
5 rooms	31 060	1 762	2 584	3 527	5 836	6 642	4 718	2 756	1 860	558	817	261
6 rooms	7 393	388	759	992	1 162	1 197	806	785	722	332	250	261
7 or more rooms	2 123	145	168	306	238	215	215	202	257	188	189	276
Median	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	35 266	3 435	7 077	10 285	7 530	4 163	1 364	534	250	73	555	183
1	117 722	6 047	10 692	27 382	34 529	22 950	9 366	3 446	1 628	314	1 368	220
2	86 887	3 725	6 019	11 209	19 269	19 800	13 608	6 963	3 822	875	1 597	256
3	21 568	1 670	2 326	2 977	4 132	3 779	2 411	1 421	1 463	616	773	241
4	3 382	262	523	572	566	484	281	211	178	172	133	224
5 or more	500	57	39	108	15	73	41	37	84	20	26	262
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	70 066	6 997	10 024	17 053	16 607	10 627	4 747	1 885	930	296	900	202
2 persons	66 735	2 715	5 514	12 603	17 752	13 815	7 449	3 502	2 063	503	819	234
3 persons	50 985	1 955	3 954	9 550	13 568	10 797	5 783	2 688	1 554	369	767	236
4 persons	36 480	1 538	3 073	6 389	8 998	7 955	4 227	2 047	1 242	365	646	238
5 persons	19 959	1 048	1 917	3 273	4 628	3 988	2 425	1 172	688	248	572	237
6 or more persons	21 100	943	2 194	3 665	4 488	4 067	2 440	1 318	948	289	748	238
Median	2.44	1.72	2.10	2.23	2.42	2.61	2.73	2.84	2.96	3.14	3.16	...
Total persons	730 774	34 898	67 214	133 799	177 542	147 425	82 179	39 689	24 760	7 810	15 458	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**249 444**	**12 247**	**23 305**	**49 718**	**63 347**	**49 366**	**26 275**	**12 223**	**7 163**	**2 036**	**3 764**	**230**
1.01 or more persons per room	58 935	1 917	5 907	13 073	15 137	11 363	5 970	2 638	1 439	383	1 108	226
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 881**	**2 949**	**3 371**	**2 815**	**2 694**	**1 883**	**796**	**389**	**262**	**34**	**688**	**173**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 999	758	987	924	939	648	231	147	106	15	244	184
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	69 295	9 078	9 903	16 801	16 772	9 188	3 978	1 478	871	243	983	195
$5,000 to $9,999	67 337	3 626	8 838	15 610	17 471	11 601	5 444	2 059	1 132	271	1 285	214
$10,000 to $12,499	31 603	977	2 885	6 811	8 324	6 676	3 105	1 336	705	183	601	229
$12,500 to $14,999	22 058	603	1 487	3 885	5 968	5 357	2 566	1 182	578	90	342	241
$15,000 to $19,999	35 316	472	1 918	5 274	9 394	8 926	4 976	2 206	1 242	353	555	252
$20,000 to $24,999	19 555	248	918	2 409	4 478	4 728	3 287	1 904	1 050	290	243	267
$25,000 to $34,999	14 622	188	564	1 287	2 672	3 581	2 697	1 791	1 192	346	304	284
$35,000 to $49,999	4 096	4	113	299	764	905	782	527	498	163	41	297
$50,000 or more	1 443	–	50	157	198	287	236	129	157	131	98	297
Median	$9 687	$4 310	$6 710	$7 936	$9 644	$11 811	$13 483	$15 550	$16 620	$18 483	$9 795	...
Mean	$11 463	$5 746	$8 199	$9 261	$10 982	$13 144	$14 869	$16 702	$18 289	$21 304	$12 815	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**265 325**	**15 196**	**26 676**	**52 533**	**66 041**	**51 249**	**27 071**	**12 612**	**7 425**	**2 070**	**4 452**	**227**
Central heating system	205 832	10 443	17 872	37 358	52 315	42 827	23 080	11 014	6 444	1 842	2 637	234
Air conditioning	**106 966**	**3 998**	**5 926**	**14 894**	**26 307**	**25 579**	**15 345**	**7 596**	**4 401**	**1 159**	**1 761**	**253**
Central system	48 579	1 796	2 139	4 796	10 680	12 487	8 368	4 288	2 637	770	618	268
Vehicles available	**165 438**	**5 240**	**12 242**	**27 292**	**40 242**	**37 054**	**21 450**	**10 403**	**6 358**	**1 815**	**3 342**	**245**
1	115 001	4 266	9 490	21 480	29 543	25 046	13 316	5 904	3 182	907	1 867	236
2 or more	50 437	974	2 752	5 812	10 699	12 008	8 134	4 499	3 176	908	1 475	268
House heating fuel	**252 155**	**13 772**	**24 276**	**48 723**	**63 451**	**49 885**	**26 449**	**12 300**	**7 277**	**2 023**	**3 999**	**229**
Utility gas	135 558	8 321	15 111	28 200	33 479	25 360	13 016	5 680	3 780	968	1 643	223
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 331	434	514	1 008	1 148	800	310	147	175	14	781	214
Electricity	60 928	2 361	2 958	7 218	14 143	15 220	9 590	5 060	2 763	773	842	261
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47 852	2 457	5 276	11 638	14 062	8 144	3 446	1 368	548	264	649	215
Other	2 486	199	417	659	619	361	87	45	11	4	84	194
Family householder	**175 080**	**7 807**	**15 145**	**32 573**	**44 889**	**35 926**	**19 563**	**9 119**	**5 321**	**1 394**	**3 343**	**234**
With own children under 18 years	115 938	5 446	10 094	21 313	29 402	23 812	12 797	6 106	3 630	1 016	2 322	234
With own children under 6 years	75 915	3 448	6 370	14 695	20 335	15 601	8 015	3 399	2 018	480	1 554	231
Female householder, no husband present	**51 340**	**3 948**	**4 851**	**9 383**	**13 639**	**10 091**	**5 085**	**2 300**	**1 430**	**284**	**329**	**227**
With own children under 18 years	39 391	3 084	3 665	7 076	10 403	7 868	4 007	1 755	1 101	225	207	228
With own children under 6 years	20 349	1 731	1 756	3 969	5 913	3 949	1 734	663	431	102	101	223
Nonfamily householder	**90 245**	**7 389**	**11 531**	**19 960**	**21 152**	**15 323**	**7 508**	**3 493**	**2 104**	**676**	**1 109**	**213**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**82 681**	**8 933**	**10 977**	**18 619**	**20 076**	**12 610**	**5 936**	**2 317**	**1 375**	**458**	**1 380**	**205**
Percent below poverty level	31.2	58.8	41.1	35.4	30.4	24.6	21.9	18.4	18.5	22.1	31.0	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	43 367	4 883	7 252	9 828	9 976	6 562	2 957	1 201	574	154	...	199
15 to 19 percent	39 191	2 503	3 874	7 657	10 059	8 058	4 040	1 957	922	121	...	228
20 to 24 percent	34 065	2 394	2 999	6 282	8 149	7 045	3 923	1 967	1 025	281	...	233
25 to 29 percent	25 656	1 386	2 167	4 645	6 385	5 689	2 955	1 386	862	181	...	236
30 to 34 percent	19 043	827	1 674	3 547	4 533	4 121	2 318	1 087	714	222	...	238
35 to 49 percent	32 686	1 248	3 172	6 003	8 468	6 633	3 775	1 826	1 186	375	...	235
50 percent or more	57 469	1 338	4 469	12 350	16 014	11 561	6 235	2 854	1 974	674	...	233
Not computed	13 848	617	1 089	2 221	2 457	1 580	868	334	168	62	4 452	216
Median	26.8	19.8	22.8	26.5	27.8	27.8	28.7	28.7	31.7	36.3	...	...

Table G—33. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**265 325**	**15 196**	**26 676**	**52 533**	**66 041**	**51 249**	**27 071**	**12 612**	**7 425**	**2 070**	**4 452**	**227**
15 to 19 years	8 002	361	822	1 603	2 215	1 625	797	250	184	21	124	226
20 to 24 years	48 620	1 644	3 600	8 933	13 468	10 552	5 567	2 480	1 393	310	673	236
25 to 29 years	52 170	1 484	3 758	9 608	13 586	12 250	6 050	2 764	1 559	432	679	240
30 to 34 years	38 042	1 343	3 297	7 131	9 559	7 790	4 536	2 116	1 226	394	650	236
35 to 39 years	25 390	1 043	2 353	4 855	6 009	5 033	3 003	1 477	800	330	487	235
40 to 44 years	20 620	1 169	2 357	4 156	4 824	3 597	2 130	1 037	722	182	446	225
45 to 49 years	16 973	1 013	2 038	3 417	4 097	3 057	1 492	808	528	109	414	222
50 to 54 years	14 507	955	1 833	3 228	3 701	2 205	1 263	579	411	132	200	215
55 to 59 years	11 911	1 146	1 772	2 803	2 444	1 849	798	521	199	59	318	202
60 to 64 years	9 058	987	1 408	2 319	2 084	1 172	512	197	178	25	176	194
65 to 69 years	7 771	1 226	1 333	1 892	1 626	881	467	163	50	26	107	184
70 to 74 years	5 736	1 192	1 028	1 075	1 192	644	293	105	87	27	93	178
75 years and over	6 525	1 631	1 077	1 513	1 236	594	163	115	88	23	85	167
Median	33.1	47.7	39.0	34.3	32.0	30.8	31.2	31.9	32.4	33.5	36.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**265 325**	**15 196**	**26 676**	**52 533**	**66 041**	**51 249**	**27 071**	**12 612**	**7 425**	**2 070**	**4 452**	**227**
Single	69 107	3 727	7 239	14 543	17 705	13 046	6 637	2 998	1 997	525	690	225
Now married, except separated	119 371	3 958	10 434	22 340	30 294	24 468	13 769	6 438	3 580	1 030	3 060	235
Separated	26 317	2 219	3 109	5 342	6 667	4 904	2 231	974	462	160	249	218
Widowed	15 084	2 694	2 354	3 531	3 164	1 674	782	436	210	70	169	184
Divorced	35 446	2 598	3 540	6 777	8 211	7 157	3 652	1 766	1 176	285	284	228
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**208 703**	**13 191**	**22 254**	**41 997**	**50 358**	**39 072**	**20 707**	**9 882**	**5 848**	**1 739**	**3 655**	**225**
Median	10.4	7.0	8.1	9.0	10.5	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.6	13.5	8.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**25 673**	**1 121**	**2 321**	**4 151**	**5 975**	**5 209**	**3 437**	**1 736**	**964**	**278**	**481**	**242**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.8	7.4	8.7	8.0	9.2	10.3	12.9	13.9	13.1	13.5	11.4	...
May 1975 or later only	3 099	101	251	498	881	722	357	135	88	24	42	239
Vietnam era	11 107	154	642	1 633	2 819	2 582	1 758	868	419	116	116	255
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 136	72	109	289	521	468	246	206	117	26	82	254
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	303	–	39	27	66	78	34	30	22	7	–	263
Korean conflict	2 828	120	371	487	513	524	421	164	128	38	62	239
Korean conflict and World War II	375	19	25	56	73	69	75	16	16	10	16	255
World War II	4 450	483	717	839	816	637	411	275	141	30	101	208
World War I	115	35	17	24	22	13	–	–	–	4	–	161
Other	1 260	137	150	298	264	116	135	42	33	23	62	203
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**236 537**	**14 058**	**24 215**	**47 852**	**59 143**	**45 392**	**23 241**	**10 736**	**6 382**	**1 785**	**3 733**	**226**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**265 188**	**15 187**	**26 660**	**52 485**	**66 018**	**51 235**	**27 071**	**12 604**	**7 425**	**2 070**	**4 433**	**227**
Labor force	196 902	6 523	17 463	37 197	49 520	41 005	22 488	10 697	6 369	1 788	3 852	236
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.2	43.0	65.5	70.9	75.0	80.0	83.1	84.9	85.8	86.4	86.9	...
Armed Forces	2 978	8	124	482	900	634	393	132	79	7	219	243
Civilian labor force	193 924	6 515	17 339	36 715	48 620	40 371	22 095	10 565	6 290	1 781	3 633	236
Employed	177 891	5 295	15 323	33 123	44 543	37 635	20 874	10 022	5 939	1 698	3 439	238
Unemployed	16 033	1 220	2 016	3 592	4 077	2 736	1 221	543	351	83	194	213
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	18.7	11.6	9.8	8.4	6.8	5.5	5.1	5.6	4.7	5.3	...
Not in labor force	68 286	8 664	9 197	15 288	16 498	10 230	4 583	1 907	1 056	282	581	202
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**177 891**	**5 295**	**15 323**	**33 123**	**44 543**	**37 635**	**20 874**	**10 022**	**5 939**	**1 698**	**3 439**	**238**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 826	270	861	2 502	4 443	4 963	3 514	1 947	1 245	632	449	271
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 221	130	360	1 291	2 101	2 226	1 732	961	660	397	363	274
Professional specialty occupations	10 605	140	501	1 211	2 342	2 737	1 782	986	585	235	86	269
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 701	495	2 031	5 617	9 021	8 495	5 106	2 617	1 719	367	233	253
Technicians and related support occupations	3 906	44	173	603	832	1 019	641	286	248	42	18	264
Sales occupations	9 720	198	586	1 446	2 398	2 246	1 254	860	518	133	81	254
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 075	253	1 272	3 568	5 791	5 230	3 211	1 471	953	192	134	251
Service occupations	31 344	1 449	3 314	6 674	7 651	5 894	3 495	1 276	892	157	542	226
Private household occupations	1 482	112	201	430	294	245	98	36	29	15	22	198
Protective service occupations	2 172	30	150	374	614	506	272	90	52	14	70	240
Service occupations, except protective and household	27 690	1 307	2 963	5 870	6 743	5 143	3 125	1 150	811	128	450	226
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 364	662	1 177	1 616	1 442	1 165	558	234	131	26	1 353	202
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 169	732	2 060	4 603	6 589	6 054	3 173	1 579	802	235	342	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55 487	1 687	5 880	12 111	15 397	11 064	5 028	2 369	1 150	281	520	225
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	32 300	902	3 351	7 147	9 036	6 434	3 050	1 378	628	162	212	226
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 115	200	874	1 740	2 485	2 043	827	466	265	59	156	234
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 072	585	1 655	3 224	3 876	2 587	1 151	525	257	60	152	219
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**175 076**	**4 906**	**14 818**	**32 354**	**43 990**	**37 231**	**20 771**	**9 916**	**5 844**	**1 663**	**3 583**	**238**
Private vehicle	122 843	2 700	8 624	19 363	30 938	28 426	16 456	8 114	4 749	1 287	2 186	248
Drive alone: Car	80 687	1 291	5 310	12 513	20 392	19 291	11 076	5 702	3 266	888	958	251
Truck or van	9 503	221	629	1 454	2 089	2 182	1 280	596	378	110	564	252
Carpool: Car	27 952	967	2 050	4 651	7 263	6 188	3 613	1 587	939	265	429	242
Truck or van	4 701	221	635	745	1 194	765	487	229	166	24	235	226
Public transportation	32 403	1 199	3 815	8 167	8 901	5 712	2 575	1 029	580	210	215	216
Bus or streetcar	19 727	867	2 396	5 091	5 205	3 278	1 557	685	426	107	115	214
Subway or elevated train	11 705	298	1 336	2 856	3 464	2 291	905	261	111	88	95	219
Railroad	513	5	50	139	136	68	50	51	11	3	–	223
Taxicab	458	29	33	81	96	75	63	32	32	12	5	243
Bicycle	1 108	14	109	245	251	275	122	42	33	7	10	236
Motorcycle	781	6	53	69	171	187	158	67	47	16	7	274
Walked only	15 024	872	1 932	3 836	3 241	2 340	1 124	527	346	106	700	208
Other means	1 575	52	196	392	273	196	215	82	18	7	144	214
Worked at home	1 342	63	89	282	215	95	121	55	71	30	321	218
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	53 437	7 811	7 588	12 447	12 834	7 341	3 150	1 157	519	187	403	195
1 worker	115 482	5 375	12 554	24 605	29 651	21 762	10 966	4 751	2 667	819	2 332	224
2 workers	76 979	1 635	5 390	12 572	19 201	17 745	10 273	5 256	2 989	711	1 207	248
3 or more workers	19 427	375	1 144	2 909	4 355	4 401	2 682	1 448	1 250	353	510	258

Table G—34. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**265 859**	**13 279**	**27 660**	**52 804**	**68 784**	**51 823**	**26 199**	**12 318**	**6 786**	**1 936**	**4 270**	**227**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 697	471	444	491	751	879	726	453	293	124	65	259
1975 to 1978	13 173	1 039	808	1 275	2 414	2 893	2 101	1 349	832	296	166	267
1970 to 1974	27 655	1 619	1 694	2 881	5 653	6 486	4 719	2 411	1 472	418	302	264
1960 to 1969	45 435	1 914	2 439	5 292	10 644	11 828	6 901	3 268	2 167	493	489	259
1950 to 1959	36 239	1 823	4 529	7 057	9 149	7 214	3 445	1 495	758	221	548	224
1940 to 1949	42 929	2 112	5 218	10 333	12 060	7 668	3 011	1 157	501	148	721	214
1939 or earlier	95 731	4 301	12 528	25 475	28 113	14 855	5 296	2 185	763	236	1 979	208
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	112 591	4 231	7 851	19 705	29 651	24 412	13 351	6 617	4 108	1 274	1 391	240
1975 to 1978	96 951	4 456	9 125	19 562	26 154	19 471	9 634	4 470	2 040	514	1 525	228
1970 to 1974	32 009	2 497	4 806	7 170	8 002	5 348	2 209	801	389	113	674	207
1960 to 1969	17 542	1 211	4 063	4 702	3 760	2 004	754	380	192	23	453	185
1959 or earlier	6 766	884	1 815	1 665	1 217	588	251	50	57	12	227	167
ROOMS												
1 room	27 444	2 598	6 144	7 663	5 504	3 278	1 322	325	233	106	271	182
2 rooms	42 067	2 315	5 308	11 777	10 389	6 254	3 290	1 280	771	231	452	207
3 rooms	82 267	3 991	6 223	17 760	27 060	16 159	5 802	2 671	1 243	316	1 042	223
4 rooms	76 880	3 018	6 748	10 771	19 083	18 178	9 979	4 829	2 323	515	1 436	245
5 rooms	29 215	1 070	2 717	3 847	5 557	6 461	4 699	2 241	1 490	456	677	258
6 rooms	6 402	212	429	823	971	1 275	892	780	572	172	276	275
7 or more rooms	1 584	75	91	163	220	218	215	192	154	140	116	292
Median	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	36 863	2 916	7 577	11 561	7 738	4 148	1 668	474	338	138	305	184
1	115 840	5 776	9 840	25 923	36 125	22 183	8 644	3 689	1 765	435	1 460	222
2	85 930	3 365	7 284	11 316	19 750	20 017	12 141	6 149	3 414	806	1 688	251
3	22 990	1 022	2 597	3 341	4 433	4 715	3 139	1 503	1 085	473	682	247
4	3 426	174	328	551	634	594	482	380	129	54	100	248
5 or more	810	26	34	112	104	166	125	123	55	30	35	284
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	70 354	6 685	10 290	16 742	17 580	10 435	4 433	1 904	1 116	344	825	203
2 persons	68 752	2 567	6 138	13 234	19 790	13 772	6 931	3 329	1 755	496	740	230
3 persons	52 293	1 711	4 252	10 091	14 559	11 464	5 150	2 565	1 392	347	762	233
4 persons	36 817	1 147	3 510	6 361	8 976	7 967	4 563	2 047	1 108	361	777	239
5 persons	19 266	522	1 688	3 367	4 236	4 226	2 677	1 101	605	172	672	244
6 or more persons	18 377	647	1 782	3 009	3 643	3 959	2 445	1 372	810	216	494	248
Median	2.41	1.49	2.08	2.23	2.35	2.65	2.84	2.86	2.88	2.87	3.25	...
Total persons	721 151	28 404	67 817	132 961	178 698	149 691	81 140	39 570	22 095	6 251	14 524	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**250 190**	**11 355**	**24 276**	**49 791**	**65 649**	**49 730**	**25 105**	**12 005**	**6 536**	**1 903**	**3 840**	**229**
1.01 or more persons per room	55 032	1 462	5 624	12 754	13 397	10 682	5 514	2 711	1 451	365	1 072	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 669**	**1 924**	**3 384**	**3 013**	**3 135**	**2 093**	**1 094**	**313**	**250**	**33**	**430**	**188**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 501	458	754	907	882	712	472	77	95	17	127	204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	73 791	8 526	10 727	16 313	19 845	11 054	3 837	1 613	756	188	932	202
$5,000 to $9,999	67 321	2 826	9 164	15 828	17 688	12 073	5 253	2 014	1 097	231	1 147	215
$10,000 to $12,499	30 366	691	2 403	6 680	8 293	6 153	3 381	1 451	627	183	504	231
$12,500 to $14,999	22 166	408	1 706	4 452	5 792	4 870	2 835	1 120	486	134	363	237
$15,000 to $19,999	33 413	490	1 979	5 233	8 683	8 306	4 499	2 282	1 058	256	627	250
$20,000 to $24,999	19 355	164	847	2 541	4 793	4 784	2 996	1 630	1 008	273	319	262
$25,000 to $34,999	14 047	147	599	1 385	2 789	3 456	2 474	1 520	1 126	286	265	279
$35,000 to $49,999	4 021	20	175	297	625	902	759	497	445	217	84	297
$50,000 or more	1 379	7	60	75	276	225	165	191	183	168	29	310
Median	$9 338	$4 175	$6 410	$8 057	$9 069	$11 131	$13 054	$14 913	$16 794	$19 333	$10 278	...
Mean	$11 244	$5 620	$8 086	$9 338	$10 624	$12 511	$14 518	$16 693	$18 910	$27 184	$12 140	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**265 859**	**13 279**	**27 660**	**52 804**	**68 784**	**51 823**	**26 199**	**12 318**	**6 786**	**1 936**	**4 270**	**227**
Central heating system	223 627	10 279	21 081	41 875	60 189	45 365	23 233	10 861	6 013	1 716	3 015	231
Air conditioning	**96 523**	**3 083**	**4 607**	**11 833**	**24 187**	**23 364**	**14 219**	**7 590**	**4 403**	**1 343**	**1 894**	**258**
Central system	38 216	1 365	1 190	3 363	8 696	9 661	6 486	3 814	2 381	850	410	272
Vehicles available	**129 837**	**3 385**	**8 718**	**20 473**	**30 834**	**29 473**	**18 151**	**9 069**	**5 450**	**1 562**	**2 722**	**250**
1	95 023	2 683	7 207	16 861	24 066	20 941	12 080	5 576	2 952	851	1 806	241
2 or more	34 814	702	1 511	3 612	6 768	8 532	6 071	3 493	2 498	711	916	276
House heating fuel	**255 031**	**12 416**	**25 377**	**49 560**	**67 026**	**50 697**	**25 634**	**11 869**	**6 553**	**1 838**	**4 061**	**228**
Utility gas	107 140	6 223	12 631	22 793	25 913	20 348	10 298	4 611	2 343	573	1 407	222
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 426	192	512	890	1 119	660	422	185	160	45	241	222
Electricity	49 494	2 163	2 425	5 368	10 701	12 004	8 018	4 467	2 825	925	598	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	90 553	3 601	9 290	19 668	28 436	17 078	6 720	2 548	1 207	295	1 710	221
Other	3 418	237	519	841	857	607	176	58	18	–	105	203
Family householder	**177 066**	**6 274**	**15 821**	**32 761**	**47 036**	**37 437**	**19 352**	**9 103**	**4 718**	**1 294**	**3 270**	**234**
With own children under 18 years	113 267	3 998	9 916	20 445	29 921	24 686	12 574	5 734	2 909	768	2 316	235
With own children under 6 years	68 566	2 347	5 541	13 376	18 769	14 997	7 132	3 151	1 611	368	1 274	233
Female householder, no husband present	**60 829**	**3 413**	**6 051**	**10 545**	**17 634**	**13 034**	**5 832**	**2 557**	**1 194**	**268**	**301**	**229**
With own children under 18 years	45 930	2 572	4 248	7 455	13 718	10 302	4 572	1 836	834	186	207	231
With own children under 6 years	23 513	1 431	1 789	4 220	7 534	5 312	1 970	716	384	58	99	228
Nonfamily householder	**88 793**	**7 005**	**11 839**	**20 043**	**21 748**	**14 386**	**6 847**	**3 215**	**2 068**	**642**	**1 000**	**212**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**86 377**	**7 562**	**11 319**	**18 521**	**22 959**	**14 853**	**6 019**	**2 409**	**1 272**	**286**	**1 177**	**211**
Percent below poverty level	32.5	56.9	40.9	35.1	33.4	28.7	23.0	19.6	18.7	14.8	27.6	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	42 678	4 041	7 202	10 020	10 242	6 574	2 665	1 196	538	200	...	200
15 to 19 percent	37 156	1 984	3 673	8 014	9 474	7 511	3 811	1 636	867	186	...	226
20 to 24 percent	32 074	2 313	3 013	6 233	7 587	6 606	3 396	1 765	980	181	...	230
25 to 29 percent	26 348	1 539	2 559	4 769	6 764	5 151	3 105	1 459	797	205	...	232
30 to 34 percent	18 535	886	1 814	3 420	4 444	3 865	2 456	955	543	152	...	235
35 to 49 percent	33 026	902	3 610	6 286	8 308	6 590	3 867	2 025	1 067	371	...	234
50 percent or more	62 199	973	4 605	11 957	19 290	13 825	6 230	2 946	1 792	581	...	235
Not computed	13 843	641	1 184	2 105	2 675	1 701	669	336	202	60	4 270	216
Median	27.7	20.6	23.9	26.1	29.3	29.2	29.7	29.8	31.0	35.5	...	...

Table G—34. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**265 859**	**13 279**	**27 660**	**52 804**	**68 784**	**51 823**	**26 199**	**12 318**	**6 786**	**1 936**	**4 270**	**227**
15 to 19 years	6 800	271	570	1 353	2 269	1 347	528	256	136	13	57	226
20 to 24 years	43 574	1 131	2 994	8 503	12 811	9 816	4 653	2 026	1 091	233	316	235
25 to 29 years	47 067	1 214	3 162	8 992	13 209	10 588	5 119	2 441	1 401	371	570	237
30 to 34 years	37 265	883	3 342	6 938	9 510	8 151	4 485	2 008	1 040	334	574	238
35 to 39 years	27 359	841	2 756	5 040	6 911	5 618	3 158	1 500	711	223	601	234
40 to 44 years	22 969	952	2 697	4 709	5 543	4 056	2 340	1 217	632	245	578	226
45 to 49 years	19 209	695	2 363	3 919	4 831	3 491	1 819	927	552	159	453	225
50 to 54 years	16 343	878	2 246	3 344	3 973	2 875	1 422	681	452	154	318	219
55 to 59 years	13 680	882	1 894	3 168	3 494	1 998	1 067	587	279	58	253	211
60 to 64 years	10 017	1 041	1 637	2 482	2 288	1 313	658	203	157	47	191	195
65 to 69 years	8 320	1 420	1 478	1 769	1 684	992	422	203	207	49	96	184
70 to 74 years	6 388	1 431	1 173	1 276	1 094	745	270	133	89	20	157	170
75 years and over	6 868	1 640	1 348	1 311	1 167	833	258	136	39	30	106	165
Median	34.8	53.7	41.9	35.6	33.2	32.6	33.1	33.6	33.7	35.4	40.1	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**265 859**	**13 279**	**27 660**	**52 804**	**68 784**	**51 823**	**26 199**	**12 318**	**6 786**	**1 936**	**4 270**	**227**
Single	69 299	3 046	7 283	14 549	19 282	13 295	6 288	2 769	1 787	458	542	225
Now married, except separated	112 860	3 045	9 653	21 561	28 840	23 623	12 822	6 152	3 322	979	2 863	236
Separated	30 700	2 149	3 916	6 421	8 108	5 859	2 355	1 029	491	114	258	217
Widowed	16 749	2 918	2 691	3 539	3 458	2 151	941	486	244	88	233	187
Divorced	36 251	2 121	4 117	6 734	9 096	6 895	3 793	1 882	942	297	374	227
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**215 485**	**11 877**	**24 096**	**42 948**	**53 704**	**40 660**	**21 018**	**10 036**	**5 559**	**1 690**	**3 897**	**225**
Median	10.3	7.2	8.5	8.9	10.3	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.5	9.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**24 581**	**804**	**2 345**	**4 200**	**5 877**	**4 921**	**3 046**	**1 556**	**968**	**359**	**505**	**240**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.3	6.1	8.5	8.0	8.6	9.6	11.7	12.7	14.3	18.7	12.0	...
May 1975 or later only	2 485	62	110	444	696	581	385	125	39	38	5	245
Vietnam era	10 039	163	635	1 381	2 484	2 364	1 494	759	434	143	182	256
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 399	13	173	397	605	520	288	189	92	44	78	248
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	289	21	–	69	80	67	13	19	16	4	–	234
Korean conflict	3 241	79	413	618	742	534	375	165	167	72	76	232
Korean conflict and World War II	333	17	49	90	77	28	19	25	21	–	7	205
World War II	4 679	342	741	971	950	650	417	242	173	58	135	211
World War I	196	46	47	50	19	25	–	9	–	–	–	155
Other	920	61	177	180	224	152	55	23	26	–	22	207
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**239 464**	**12 463**	**25 267**	**48 311**	**62 199**	**46 552**	**22 936**	**10 669**	**5 793**	**1 565**	**3 709**	**226**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**265 797**	**13 275**	**27 650**	**52 795**	**68 761**	**51 815**	**26 199**	**12 318**	**6 786**	**1 936**	**4 262**	**227**
Labor force	185 689	4 409	16 674	36 860	47 734	38 035	20 922	10 162	5 646	1 637	3 610	235
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	33.2	60.3	69.8	69.4	73.4	79.9	82.5	83.2	84.6	84.7	...
Armed Forces	1 752	8	38	284	685	342	217	93	25	12	48	238
Civilian labor force	183 937	4 401	16 636	36 576	47 049	37 693	20 705	10 069	5 621	1 625	3 562	235
Employed	169 166	3 752	14 835	33 302	43 319	34 875	19 395	9 483	5 365	1 489	3 351	236
Unemployed	14 771	649	1 801	3 274	3 730	2 818	1 310	586	256	136	211	221
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	14.7	10.8	9.0	7.9	7.5	6.3	5.8	4.6	8.4	5.9	...
Not in labor force	80 108	8 866	10 976	15 935	21 027	13 780	5 277	2 156	1 140	299	652	209
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**169 166**	**3 752**	**14 835**	**33 302**	**43 319**	**34 875**	**19 395**	**9 483**	**5 365**	**1 489**	**3 351**	**236**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 175	261	786	2 269	4 456	4 610	2 898	2 041	1 273	496	1 085	269
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 705	162	363	1 139	2 192	2 349	1 453	1 099	613	286	1 049	271
Professional specialty occupations	9 470	99	423	1 130	2 264	2 261	1 445	942	660	210	36	268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 897	334	2 315	6 204	9 942	8 617	5 119	2 369	1 370	394	233	248
Technicians and related support occupations	3 421	4	76	402	896	915	610	326	101	56	35	267
Sales occupations	10 018	152	611	1 727	2 444	2 135	1 353	791	518	206	81	251
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 458	178	1 628	4 075	6 602	5 567	3 156	1 252	751	132	117	244
Service occupations	32 390	950	3 601	7 188	8 163	5 926	3 212	1 484	899	168	799	225
Private household occupations	1 515	78	188	461	342	250	82	54	13	13	34	202
Protective service occupations	2 266	68	185	394	568	470	307	152	65	28	29	242
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 609	804	3 228	6 333	7 253	5 206	2 823	1 278	821	127	736	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 788	500	618	934	937	723	394	121	103	33	425	207
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 888	351	1 956	4 365	5 965	5 071	3 252	1 528	766	213	421	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 028	1 356	5 559	12 342	13 856	9 928	4 520	1 940	954	185	388	222
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	30 759	788	3 095	7 795	8 752	5 851	2 637	1 090	459	64	228	220
Transportation and material moving occupations	8 135	146	818	1 503	2 234	1 809	813	469	219	36	88	235
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 134	422	1 646	3 044	2 870	2 268	1 070	381	276	85	72	216
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**164 942**	**3 516**	**14 277**	**32 238**	**42 438**	**34 068**	**19 084**	**9 332**	**5 183**	**1 450**	**3 356**	**236**
Private vehicle	91 846	1 661	5 667	14 458	22 265	21 314	13 362	6 669	3 995	1 070	1 385	253
Drive alone: Car	60 603	902	3 440	9 056	14 668	14 279	9 244	4 631	2 883	788	712	257
Truck or van	6 062	62	284	839	1 255	1 573	1 059	516	235	45	194	266
Carpool: Car	21 889	486	1 622	4 050	5 681	4 720	2 698	1 321	825	202	284	241
Truck or van	3 292	211	321	513	661	742	361	201	52	35	195	238
Public transportation	52 274	1 129	5 790	13 184	15 386	9 373	4 193	1 854	702	204	459	219
Bus or streetcar	21 788	774	2 955	6 258	5 594	3 481	1 431	777	329	72	117	208
Subway or elevated train	28 818	332	2 721	6 660	9 307	5 565	2 554	988	307	77	307	224
Railroad	1 094	6	42	181	368	230	158	33	48	7	21	242
Taxicab	574	17	72	85	117	97	50	56	18	48	14	245
Bicycle	879	15	64	194	251	133	97	47	50	13	15	232
Motorcycle	608	15	18	98	102	187	119	48	16	–	5	268
Walked only	16 031	555	2 443	3 816	3 797	2 571	1 064	600	358	114	713	211
Other means	1 418	32	122	271	412	289	92	24	29	10	137	226
Worked at home	1 886	109	173	217	225	201	157	90	33	39	642	227
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	63 228	7 898	9 204	12 715	16 780	10 433	3 440	1 398	793	177	390	205
1 worker	113 026	3 792	12 527	24 827	29 858	21 132	10 867	4 616	2 431	792	2 184	224
2 workers	71 004	1 294	4 762	12 034	18 128	16 195	9 331	4 860	2 432	653	1 315	246
3 or more workers	18 601	295	1 167	3 228	4 018	4 063	2 561	1 444	1 130	314	381	255

Table G—35. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**303 293**	**30 321**	**35 396**	**39 782**	**58 668**	**56 690**	**37 347**	**21 373**	**13 666**	**5 704**	**4 346**	**237**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	8 376	1 812	869	662	1 081	1 354	859	649	540	465	85	237
1975 to 1978	29 219	4 196	2 032	2 301	4 221	5 357	4 821	2 839	2 139	1 045	268	266
1970 to 1974	56 984	7 718	4 660	4 773	8 655	10 697	9 234	5 631	3 976	1 209	431	262
1960 to 1969	70 002	6 922	7 885	7 805	11 841	13 691	9 640	6 054	3 756	1 543	865	250
1950 to 1959	42 819	3 995	8 760	6 694	7 434	7 104	3 984	2 172	1 368	611	697	211
1940 to 1949	34 505	2 509	4 673	5 486	8 644	6 782	3 302	1 705	664	238	502	225
1939 or earlier	61 388	3 169	6 517	12 061	16 792	11 705	5 507	2 323	1 223	593	1 498	224
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	122 955	7 702	8 509	14 199	25 707	26 573	18 033	10 162	7 303	3 203	1 564	259
1975 to 1978	109 081	11 377	11 981	13 823	20 838	20 877	14 503	8 033	4 476	1 732	1 441	240
1970 to 1974	41 689	6 964	8 117	6 148	6 720	5 906	3 346	2 035	1 156	519	778	194
1960 to 1969	22 793	3 116	5 246	4 195	4 149	2 625	1 258	971	632	220	381	184
1959 or earlier	6 775	1 162	1 543	1 417	1 254	709	207	172	99	30	182	171
ROOMS												
1 room	32 830	4 896	5 294	7 127	6 517	4 476	2 205	976	616	370	353	192
2 rooms	42 190	5 197	3 601	7 469	9 593	6 923	4 296	2 356	1 627	685	443	224
3 rooms	91 431	10 964	5 847	10 165	23 899	20 472	10 457	4 571	2 785	1 392	879	238
4 rooms	87 438	5 984	13 404	8 518	13 014	17 561	13 690	7 889	4 396	1 518	1 464	256
5 rooms	38 504	2 388	6 293	4 862	4 464	6 069	5 502	4 112	2 896	1 059	859	257
6 rooms	8 628	737	753	1 284	1 001	1 007	922	1 208	1 108	390	218	271
7 or more rooms	2 272	155	204	357	180	182	275	261	238	290	130	298
Median	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	39 386	5 565	5 870	8 655	8 351	5 332	2 664	1 242	837	478	392	197
1	128 592	15 249	8 424	16 236	32 754	28 028	14 191	6 514	4 051	1 941	1 204	236
2	99 257	6 550	13 979	9 154	13 380	19 144	16 700	10 166	6 108	2 172	1 904	265
3	30 979	2 324	6 422	4 515	3 544	3 684	3 410	3 047	2 398	912	723	226
4	4 193	566	557	935	586	425	345	316	220	149	94	200
5 or more	886	67	144	287	53	77	37	88	52	52	29	188
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	86 350	17 118	8 559	12 292	17 985	14 231	7 549	3 798	2 487	1 545	786	213
2 persons	80 094	5 951	6 994	9 311	16 982	17 000	11 205	6 111	3 986	1 751	803	251
3 persons	55 062	2 537	6 745	6 715	11 019	11 656	7 634	4 480	2 577	944	755	251
4 persons	40 270	2 063	5 946	5 197	6 551	7 440	5 885	3 413	2 229	734	812	250
5 persons	21 942	1 247	3 559	3 105	3 447	3 670	2 751	1 919	1 292	361	591	240
6 or more persons	19 575	1 405	3 593	3 162	2 684	2 693	2 323	1 652	1 095	369	599	225
Median	2.32	1.39	2.82	2.32	2.17	2.33	2.49	2.67	2.64	2.25	3.27	...
Total persons	807 008	60 622	106 968	106 465	144 370	147 245	104 671	64 541	41 843	15 588	14 695	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**287 705**	**28 388**	**32 091**	**36 794**	**55 944**	**54 873**	**36 213**	**20 640**	**13 216**	**5 579**	**3 967**	**240**
1.01 or more persons per room	52 838	2 735	6 991	8 860	10 178	9 823	6 564	3 536	2 319	751	1 081	236
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 588**	**1 933**	**3 305**	**2 988**	**2 724**	**1 817**	**1 134**	**733**	**450**	**125**	**379**	**190**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 707	293	534	726	735	536	359	229	136	28	131	216
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	81 507	22 090	14 490	10 835	14 136	9 848	4 911	2 380	1 430	582	805	167
$5,000 to $9,999	68 897	5 645	12 029	11 666	14 519	12 010	6 808	3 144	1 578	483	1 015	216
$10,000 to $12,499	33 808	917	3 352	5 938	8 094	7 285	4 130	2 079	1 113	327	573	240
$12,500 to $14,999	24 874	592	1 751	3 663	5 839	5 863	3 612	1 851	974	233	496	253
$15,000 to $19,999	39 765	621	2 099	4 119	8 299	9 868	7 402	4 082	2 108	632	535	273
$20,000 to $24,999	24 551	204	950	2 007	4 418	6 026	4 800	3 202	2 011	533	400	287
$25,000 to $34,999	20 607	185	535	1 159	2 503	4 463	4 281	3 128	2 789	1 212	352	315
$35,000 to $49,999	6 487	30	170	269	585	1 005	1 148	1 157	1 158	861	104	349
$50,000 or more	2 797	37	20	126	275	322	255	350	505	841	66	397
Median	$10 092	$3 855	$6 133	$8 880	$10 210	$12 226	$14 455	$16 443	$19 067	$25 373	$11 540	...
Mean	$12 212	$4 720	$7 537	$9 960	$11 356	$13 510	$15 437	$17 761	$20 897	$29 037	$13 416	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**303 293**	**30 321**	**35 396**	**39 782**	**58 668**	**56 690**	**37 347**	**21 373**	**13 666**	**5 704**	**4 346**	**237**
Central heating system	275 830	26 950	30 895	34 920	53 634	52 921	34 779	20 072	12 880	5 295	3 484	240
Air conditioning	**146 776**	**11 751**	**6 038**	**11 430**	**26 600**	**33 054**	**24 363**	**15 549**	**10 679**	**4 789**	**2 523**	**275**
Central system	83 770	7 335	2 874	5 279	14 371	19 757	14 449	9 200	6 528	3 062	915	279
Vehicles available	**155 978**	**6 601**	**9 532**	**16 543**	**29 242**	**34 557**	**25 833**	**16 096**	**10 612**	**3 960**	**3 002**	**271**
1	113 659	5 640	7 899	13 285	23 248	25 143	17 507	10 271	6 315	2 422	1 929	262
2 or more	42 319	961	1 633	3 258	5 994	9 414	8 326	5 825	4 297	1 538	1 073	297
House heating fuel	**297 739**	**29 655**	**34 356**	**38 697**	**57 855**	**56 073**	**36 907**	**21 107**	**13 385**	**5 513**	**4 191**	**238**
Utility gas	104 597	12 829	15 568	16 667	19 450	16 939	11 093	5 845	3 640	1 490	1 076	217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 070	468	452	606	678	758	424	177	173	41	293	227
Electricity	81 152	8 569	4 668	5 842	13 128	17 968	13 668	8 542	5 924	2 143	700	272
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	104 533	7 480	13 041	15 133	23 829	19 860	11 453	6 387	3 562	1 764	2 024	233
Other	3 387	309	627	449	770	548	269	156	86	75	98	217
Family householder	**197 823**	**12 856**	**26 092**	**25 574**	**37 210**	**38 135**	**26 290**	**15 320**	**9 393**	**3 543**	**3 410**	**244**
With own children under 18 years	123 276	6 872	18 098	16 649	22 755	23 212	16 089	9 625	5 682	1 854	2 440	241
With own children under 6 years	69 150	3 482	8 101	9 339	14 493	14 512	9 114	5 006	2 838	926	1 339	245
Female householder, no husband present	**62 571**	**5 898**	**12 581**	**7 364**	**11 821**	**11 530**	**6 855**	**3 614**	**2 029**	**572**	**307**	**222**
With own children under 18 years	46 183	4 076	9 542	5 493	8 758	8 736	5 055	2 605	1 336	325	257	222
With own children under 6 years	20 550	1 879	3 537	2 403	4 790	4 318	2 139	841	369	112	162	225
Nonfamily householder	**105 470**	**17 465**	**9 304**	**14 208**	**21 458**	**18 555**	**11 057**	**6 053**	**4 273**	**2 161**	**936**	**226**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**91 259**	**19 181**	**16 926**	**12 605**	**15 917**	**12 610**	**6 947**	**3 309**	**2 049**	**662**	**1 053**	**186**
Percent below poverty level	30.1	63.3	47.8	31.7	27.1	22.2	18.6	15.5	15.0	11.6	24.2	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	49 014	6 845	7 858	7 997	9 163	8 005	4 460	2 376	1 399	911	...	210
15 to 19 percent	48 830	5 708	5 305	6 977	9 268	9 241	6 014	3 275	2 276	766	...	235
20 to 24 percent	44 376	7 179	4 009	5 330	7 647	8 113	5 789	3 510	1 980	819	...	237
25 to 29 percent	31 340	3 967	3 142	3 462	6 089	6 064	4 059	2 390	1 574	593	...	242
30 to 34 percent	22 022	1 793	2 757	2 528	3 923	4 394	3 227	1 902	1 121	377	...	250
35 to 49 percent	35 853	1 611	5 226	4 221	6 939	7 064	5 044	2 972	2 049	727	...	249
50 percent or more	57 498	1 968	5 710	7 814	13 582	12 176	7 782	4 377	2 750	1 339	...	249
Not computed	14 360	1 250	1 389	1 453	2 057	1 633	972	571	517	172	4 346	222
Median	25.4	21.4	24.8	23.9	26.8	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.9	27.3	...	...

Table G—35. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**303 293**	**30 321**	**35 396**	**39 782**	**58 668**	**56 690**	**37 347**	**21 373**	**13 666**	**5 704**	**4 346**	**237**
15 to 19 years	6 447	253	501	788	1 797	1 483	825	410	199	87	104	245
20 to 24 years	44 199	1 235	3 040	5 420	11 202	11 008	6 338	3 198	1 807	610	341	255
25 to 29 years	50 469	1 646	3 801	6 235	11 279	11 937	7 816	3 828	2 485	892	550	258
30 to 34 years	42 408	1 464	4 429	5 382	8 427	8 917	6 198	3 751	2 280	980	580	257
35 to 39 years	31 679	1 291	4 337	4 029	5 767	5 806	4 079	2 816	2 188	773	593	251
40 to 44 years	25 485	1 241	3 499	3 954	4 620	4 275	3 361	2 079	1 359	579	518	241
45 to 49 years	21 974	1 288	3 249	3 075	4 106	3 665	2 726	1 746	1 056	568	495	238
50 to 54 years	19 042	1 531	3 038	2 948	3 453	3 067	2 022	1 233	869	442	439	226
55 to 59 years	15 637	2 091	2 546	2 470	2 473	2 449	1 697	744	599	251	317	211
60 to 64 years	12 382	2 768	2 100	1 690	2 071	1 623	816	652	288	225	149	187
65 to 69 years	12 020	4 717	1 826	1 475	1 444	1 047	733	357	208	83	130	134
70 to 74 years	9 760	4 822	1 302	1 045	972	726	394	241	122	98	38	101
75 years and over	11 791	5 974	1 728	1 271	1 057	687	342	318	206	116	92	100—
Median	36.3	65.4	42.3	37.6	33.0	32.2	33.0	34.3	35.1	36.8	40.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**303 293**	**30 321**	**35 396**	**39 782**	**58 668**	**56 690**	**37 347**	**21 373**	**13 666**	**5 704**	**4 346**	**237**
Single	71 007	4 908	6 806	9 405	16 205	14 709	8 997	4 778	3 211	1 473	515	244
Now married, except separated	132 103	7 013	13 745	17 808	24 835	25 869	18 560	11 207	6 974	2 995	3 097	252
Separated	32 352	3 690	6 193	4 274	6 500	5 606	3 324	1 417	831	229	288	214
Widowed	24 143	9 741	3 369	2 801	3 129	2 311	1 186	775	481	218	132	134
Divorced	43 688	4 969	5 283	5 494	7 999	8 195	5 280	3 196	2 169	789	314	237
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**252 647**	**28 833**	**31 855**	**33 574**	**45 669**	**44 199**	**30 184**	**17 765**	**11 660**	**5 007**	**3 901**	**233**
Median	11.4	7.0	8.7	9.7	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.1	15.2	10.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**34 286**	**1 936**	**3 092**	**3 839**	**6 834**	**6 861**	**5 256**	**2 931**	**2 201**	**875**	**461**	**259**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11.4	6.4	8.7	9.7	11.8	12.2	14.2	13.8	16.2	15.5	10.8	...
May 1975 or later only	2 931	76	173	273	753	770	478	279	96	25	8	262
Vietnam era	14 279	230	833	1 301	3 046	3 310	2 687	1 365	1 139	259	109	275
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 226	60	195	285	650	596	480	410	288	180	82	282
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	353	7	14	61	47	76	47	38	35	25	3	280
Korean conflict	4 065	138	526	663	808	612	557	269	244	128	120	240
Korean conflict and World War II	465	59	76	50	51	108	49	34	27	5	6	244
World War II	7 062	953	997	987	1 170	1 071	843	385	320	219	117	223
World War I	257	81	34	26	39	21	21	24	2	9	–	176
Other	1 648	332	244	193	270	297	94	127	50	25	16	209
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**266 649**	**28 365**	**32 257**	**35 602**	**51 147**	**49 165**	**31 861**	**18 260**	**11 386**	**4 784**	**3 822**	**234**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**303 226**	**30 316**	**35 396**	**39 754**	**58 652**	**56 672**	**37 347**	**21 373**	**13 666**	**5 704**	**4 346**	**237**
Labor force	209 572	6 260	17 638	27 729	43 727	44 816	30 615	18 393	11 753	4 912	3 729	258
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	20.6	49.8	69.8	74.6	79.1	82.0	86.1	86.0	86.1	85.8	...
Armed Forces	2 291	15	47	313	671	646	230	182	79	45	63	255
Civilian labor force	207 281	6 245	17 591	27 416	43 056	44 170	30 385	18 211	11 674	4 867	3 666	258
Employed	192 815	5 110	15 433	25 077	39 956	41 723	28 592	17 382	11 241	4 700	3 601	261
Unemployed	14 466	1 135	2 158	2 339	3 100	2 447	1 793	829	433	167	65	225
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	18.2	12.3	8.5	7.2	5.5	5.9	4.6	3.7	3.4	1.8	...
Not in labor force	93 654	24 056	17 758	12 025	14 925	11 856	6 732	2 980	1 913	792	617	170
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**192 815**	**5 110**	**15 433**	**25 077**	**39 956**	**41 723**	**28 592**	**17 382**	**11 241**	**4 700**	**3 601**	**261**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 937	292	789	2 329	4 952	7 311	5 621	4 250	3 442	2 338	1 613	300
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 352	130	293	1 047	2 347	3 846	2 770	2 335	1 724	1 357	1 503	305
Professional specialty occupations	15 585	162	496	1 282	2 605	3 465	2 851	1 915	1 718	981	110	296
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 394	768	3 012	5 367	10 653	11 563	7 994	5 389	3 196	1 269	183	271
Technicians and related support occupations	5 275	42	167	332	1 028	1 516	904	668	419	150	49	284
Sales occupations	13 097	225	734	1 269	2 474	2 694	2 383	1 507	1 144	613	54	284
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 022	501	2 111	3 766	7 151	7 353	4 707	3 214	1 633	506	80	263
Service occupations	35 190	1 693	3 931	6 140	7 787	6 480	4 052	2 403	1 451	462	791	235
Private household occupations	1 266	171	223	267	218	218	93	52	12	–	12	194
Protective service occupations	3 326	37	222	517	737	665	528	302	231	42	45	260
Service occupations, except protective and household	30 598	1 485	3 486	5 356	6 832	5 597	3 431	2 049	1 208	420	734	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 130	412	381	572	422	382	298	137	32	21	473	197
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 378	442	1 633	3 014	5 369	6 055	4 460	2 311	1 635	248	211	268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 786	1 503	5 687	7 655	10 773	9 932	6 167	2 892	1 485	362	330	239
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27 079	913	3 459	4 894	6 403	5 539	3 087	1 674	829	141	140	233
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 212	223	855	1 144	1 879	2 212	1 586	710	443	95	65	261
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 495	367	1 373	1 617	2 491	2 181	1 494	508	213	126	125	237
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**189 323**	**4 776**	**14 708**	**24 465**	**39 391**	**41 438**	**28 056**	**17 198**	**11 033**	**4 652**	**3 606**	**261**
Private vehicle	106 931	2 185	5 176	10 897	21 306	25 855	18 834	11 642	7 394	2 573	1 069	276
Drive alone: Car	73 099	1 339	3 445	7 120	14 314	17 478	13 212	8 352	5 386	1 866	587	279
Truck or van	7 148	197	359	657	1 347	1 820	1 302	654	454	134	224	275
Carpool: Car	23 292	523	1 164	2 754	4 950	5 664	3 845	2 326	1 350	536	180	269
Truck or van	3 392	126	208	366	695	893	475	310	204	37	78	265
Public transportation	60 093	1 530	7 087	10 194	14 096	12 056	6 949	4 113	2 519	1 214	335	239
Bus or streetcar	19 921	918	2 845	4 005	4 438	3 140	2 041	1 152	885	429	68	224
Subway or elevated train	37 891	566	3 989	5 938	9 279	8 462	4 582	2 705	1 497	610	263	245
Railroad	1 387	35	157	148	265	301	202	133	88	54	4	264
Taxicab	894	11	96	103	114	153	124	123	49	121	–	290
Bicycle	958	–	61	148	216	199	143	82	85	18	6	263
Motorcycle	601	6	11	22	159	167	106	78	44	8	–	281
Walked only	16 820	855	2 227	2 790	3 185	2 748	1 735	1 049	757	627	847	233
Other means	1 480	56	75	248	191	173	188	95	77	69	308	255
Worked at home	2 440	144	71	166	238	240	101	139	157	143	1 041	267
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	76 033	22 249	14 736	9 500	11 733	8 991	4 593	1 989	1 297	488	457	154
1 worker	128 473	5 842	14 178	19 414	28 941	25 692	15 968	8 616	5 117	2 506	2 199	241
2 workers	80 935	1 778	5 155	8 875	15 190	18 513	14 012	8 317	5 683	2 074	1 338	274
3 or more workers	17 852	452	1 327	1 993	2 804	3 494	2 774	2 451	1 569	636	352	281

Table G—36. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**39 137**	**2 484**	**4 697**	**8 288**	**8 504**	**5 301**	**2 264**	**892**	**470**	**117**	**6 120**	**206**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 470	46	138	199	256	229	118	107	32	5	340	236
1975 to 1978	6 652	311	560	1 052	1 532	1 227	468	220	147	18	1 117	228
1970 to 1974	11 991	609	1 140	2 464	2 854	1 968	783	235	137	42	1 759	216
1960 to 1969	10 517	639	1 409	2 613	2 326	1 148	526	194	66	22	1 574	196
1950 to 1959	4 401	453	789	1 093	770	285	195	67	47	16	686	178
1940 to 1949	1 776	201	313	369	351	135	59	32	24	6	286	181
1939 or earlier	2 330	225	348	498	415	309	115	37	17	8	358	191
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	24 470	1 143	2 485	5 139	6 111	3 864	1 671	616	341	74	3 026	216
1975 to 1978	10 348	806	1 423	2 368	1 730	1 207	465	213	109	36	1 991	191
1970 to 1974	3 031	359	532	555	485	192	102	37	13	–	756	172
1960 to 1969	903	110	139	163	152	27	15	26	7	–	264	172
1959 or earlier	385	66	118	63	26	11	11	–	–	7	83	136
ROOMS												
1 room	1 959	340	392	394	296	106	12	20	6	10	383	157
2 rooms	4 844	507	890	1 398	763	404	147	64	15	–	656	175
3 rooms	8 815	744	1 341	2 154	1 808	968	344	98	82	32	1 244	189
4 rooms	14 993	647	1 479	2 981	3 875	2 458	906	381	125	53	2 088	217
5 rooms	6 821	192	509	1 157	1 531	1 131	681	225	140	2	1 253	230
6 rooms	1 169	40	84	174	156	167	80	67	60	–	341	237
7 or more rooms	536	14	2	30	75	67	94	37	42	20	155	301
Median	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	2 221	376	441	467	342	129	12	20	6	10	418	159
1	9 507	929	1 696	2 543	1 598	878	352	116	61	19	1 315	179
2	20 111	939	2 084	4 238	5 215	3 130	1 155	439	205	65	2 641	214
3	6 824	204	472	978	1 313	1 100	710	313	192	9	1 533	238
4	413	30	4	59	33	42	35	4	6	14	186	231
5 or more	61	6	–	3	3	22	–	–	–	–	27	261
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 528	954	1 302	1 916	1 235	502	192	96	77	17	1 237	173
2 persons	8 862	413	1 034	2 075	2 171	1 213	497	152	102	19	1 186	207
3 persons	8 637	393	971	1 764	2 125	1 592	483	236	139	6	928	217
4 persons	6 508	287	645	1 254	1 494	976	501	211	70	20	1 050	218
5 persons	3 640	190	344	647	775	499	290	76	45	41	733	218
6 or more persons	3 962	247	401	632	704	519	301	121	37	14	986	215
Median	2.87	2.20	2.51	2.59	2.90	3.09	3.42	3.34	2.90	4.32	3.19	...
Total persons	117 690	7 120	12 585	22 819	25 505	16 108	7 799	2 899	1 464	530	20 861	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**37 760**	**2 208**	**4 471**	**8 091**	**8 362**	**5 268**	**2 239**	**885**	**470**	**112**	**5 654**	**208**
1.01 or more persons per room	9 251	620	1 021	1 999	1 897	1 148	531	173	71	48	1 743	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 377**	**276**	**226**	**197**	**142**	**33**	**25**	**7**	**–**	**5**	**466**	**140**
1.01 or more persons per room	615	116	116	96	76	20	14	7	–	5	165	147
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	9 489	1 074	1 598	1 982	1 891	971	374	147	61	23	1 368	185
$5,000 to $9,999	11 754	639	1 394	2 654	2 693	1 385	566	110	74	24	2 215	202
$10,000 to $12,499	5 370	316	597	1 276	1 176	772	313	112	36	7	765	205
$12,500 to $14,999	3 292	97	330	691	802	563	221	101	53	–	434	219
$15,000 to $19,999	4 432	164	386	979	975	651	327	149	53	17	731	216
$20,000 to $24,999	2 487	74	176	303	528	615	276	131	81	8	295	251
$25,000 to $34,999	1 609	54	157	253	349	276	143	91	76	11	199	235
$35,000 to $49,999	502	30	41	110	56	60	36	38	31	9	91	222
$50,000 or more	202	36	18	40	34	8	8	13	5	18	22	195
Median	$9 270	$6 419	$7 369	$8 937	$9 327	$10 954	$11 534	$14 406	$15 671	$15 804	$8 922	...
Mean	$10 894	$8 711	$9 067	$10 542	$10 670	$12 299	$13 184	$15 857	$18 351	$20 056	$10 437	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**39 137**	**2 484**	**4 697**	**8 288**	**8 504**	**5 301**	**2 264**	**892**	**470**	**117**	**6 120**	**206**
Central heating system	28 795	1 472	2 992	5 836	6 749	4 369	1 972	758	400	95	4 152	215
Air conditioning	**22 725**	**1 069**	**2 336**	**4 741**	**5 348**	**3 322**	**1 451**	**613**	**291**	**76**	**3 478**	**214**
Central system	10 589	423	936	1 900	2 362	1 691	932	430	192	41	1 682	225
Vehicles available	**32 409**	**1 673**	**3 609**	**6 749**	**7 166**	**4 658**	**1 969**	**779**	**435**	**99**	**5 272**	**211**
1	18 935	959	2 150	4 304	4 532	2 538	1 113	434	260	60	2 585	208
2 or more	13 474	714	1 459	2 445	2 634	2 120	856	345	175	39	2 687	215
House heating fuel	**37 561**	**2 268**	**4 324**	**7 995**	**8 315**	**5 244**	**2 201**	**853**	**465**	**108**	**5 788**	**208**
Utility gas	18 476	1 025	2 371	4 554	4 559	2 733	1 072	381	242	34	1 505	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 888	484	902	1 481	1 534	1 070	465	216	113	17	2 606	209
Electricity	7 113	587	716	1 352	1 486	963	509	183	104	44	1 169	211
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 537	96	250	586	650	438	155	66	6	6	284	215
Other	547	76	85	22	86	40	–	7	–	7	224	151
Family householder	**28 900**	**1 415**	**3 165**	**5 792**	**6 598**	**4 374**	**1 890**	**734**	**318**	**72**	**4 542**	**214**
With own children under 18 years	21 086	1 048	2 190	4 031	4 894	3 311	1 455	542	234	59	3 322	216
With own children under 6 years	15 392	782	1 526	3 171	3 690	2 515	918	317	155	46	2 272	215
Female householder, no husband present	**4 937**	**310**	**644**	**1 018**	**1 258**	**920**	**377**	**134**	**55**	**7**	**214**	**215**
With own children under 18 years	4 168	261	505	871	1 115	735	334	115	55	7	170	216
With own children under 6 years	2 311	152	261	591	578	434	141	55	28	–	71	210
Nonfamily householder	**10 237**	**1 069**	**1 532**	**2 496**	**1 906**	**927**	**374**	**158**	**152**	**45**	**1 578**	**185**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**12 612**	**1 206**	**1 810**	**2 515**	**2 619**	**1 432**	**642**	**162**	**89**	**40**	**2 097**	**195**
Percent below poverty level	32.2	48.6	38.5	30.3	30.8	27.0	28.4	18.2	18.9	34.2	34.3	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 591	1 256	1 512	1 757	1 173	614	143	77	36	23	...	165
15 to 19 percent	4 727	263	721	1 328	1 164	716	307	167	59	2	...	202
20 to 24 percent	3 832	142	493	1 112	1 009	667	279	48	78	4	...	208
25 to 29 percent	3 134	85	306	870	924	613	192	106	29	9	...	217
30 to 34 percent	2 433	73	238	570	710	466	247	108	10	11	...	224
35 to 49 percent	4 359	169	376	923	1 370	842	406	147	112	14	...	226
50 percent or more	7 006	314	885	1 478	1 997	1 321	647	186	140	38	...	221
Not computed	7 055	182	166	250	157	62	43	53	6	16	6 120	174
Median	26.4	13.8	20.3	24.2	29.5	30.1	33.8	31.0	36.2	36.1	...	...

Table G—36. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $100	$100 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**39 137**	**2 484**	**4 697**	**8 288**	**8 504**	**5 301**	**2 264**	**892**	**470**	**117**	**6 120**	**206**
15 to 19 years	1 742	62	156	420	479	310	78	47	17	20	153	216
20 to 24 years	9 812	467	959	2 447	2 499	1 594	527	202	75	16	1 026	210
25 to 29 years	8 385	473	882	1 669	2 184	1 211	489	193	120	19	1 145	214
30 to 34 years	5 653	256	598	1 180	1 079	895	455	114	73	15	988	214
35 to 39 years	3 413	193	389	690	659	429	221	86	82	13	651	208
40 to 44 years	2 250	158	347	313	387	303	151	56	2	15	518	206
45 to 49 years	1 866	192	247	358	280	158	96	76	41	19	399	191
50 to 54 years	1 594	99	202	309	321	151	102	56	14	–	340	203
55 to 59 years	1 253	136	227	197	177	101	66	19	20	–	310	178
60 to 64 years	788	79	141	128	113	64	47	15	18	–	183	182
65 to 69 years	924	126	228	235	122	21	5	28	2	–	157	156
70 to 74 years	698	130	172	170	124	25	15	–	6	–	56	156
75 years and over	759	113	149	172	80	39	12	–	–	–	194	156
Median	29.8	34.7	32.9	28.8	27.9	28.1	30.4	30.2	31.6	31.2	33.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**39 137**	**2 484**	**4 697**	**8 288**	**8 504**	**5 301**	**2 264**	**892**	**470**	**117**	**6 120**	**206**
Single	6 756	566	847	1 694	1 532	836	310	100	96	40	735	197
Now married, except separated	23 385	1 134	2 421	4 544	5 114	3 374	1 456	554	247	59	4 482	213
Separated	2 497	194	383	568	638	269	177	50	37	–	181	201
Widowed	1 817	254	426	364	207	115	82	34	31	5	299	161
Divorced	4 682	336	620	1 118	1 013	707	239	154	59	13	423	203
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 583**	**1 955**	**3 582**	**5 421**	**5 526**	**3 397**	**1 659**	**643**	**378**	**81**	**4 941**	**203**
Median	9.4	8.2	8.7	10.1	10.7	10.6	11.2	11.0	12.0	9.2	7.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**5 515**	**178**	**620**	**991**	**1 298**	**875**	**494**	**193**	**114**	**3**	**749**	**223**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	7.2	13.4	12.5	16.9	17.7	23.1	21.8	24.3	2.6	12.3	...
May 1975 or later only	794	8	106	165	158	181	84	44	7	–	41	231
Vietnam era	2 529	55	185	436	716	489	242	65	68	2	271	232
February 1955 to July 1964 only	481	20	64	44	90	90	80	16	3	–	74	242
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	42	3	3	13	10	–	4	–	–	–	9	190
Korean conflict	512	21	41	124	88	33	45	38	7	1	114	207
Korean conflict and World War II	83	10	12	13	15	–	–	–	–	–	33	162
World War II	877	52	152	150	170	67	39	30	16	–	201	195
World War I	66	–	16	14	21	11	–	–	–	–	4	202
Other	131	9	41	32	30	4	–	–	13	–	2	173
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**31 834**	**2 293**	**4 009**	**6 908**	**6 383**	**4 075**	**1 641**	**694**	**356**	**114**	**5 361**	**200**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**39 127**	**2 484**	**4 697**	**8 288**	**8 498**	**5 301**	**2 264**	**891**	**470**	**117**	**6 117**	**206**
Labor force	31 951	1 719	3 431	6 673	7 042	4 565	1 958	791	422	107	5 243	211
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.7	69.2	73.0	80.5	82.9	86.1	86.5	88.8	89.8	91.5	85.7	...
Armed Forces	1 778	13	68	389	817	351	129	4	–	–	7	225
Civilian labor force	30 173	1 706	3 363	6 284	6 225	4 214	1 829	787	422	107	5 236	209
Employed	27 673	1 570	2 983	5 725	5 699	3 893	1 641	723	418	107	4 914	210
Unemployed	2 500	136	380	559	526	321	188	64	4	–	322	201
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	8.0	11.3	8.9	8.4	7.6	10.3	8.1	0.9	–	6.1	...
Not in labor force	7 176	765	1 266	1 615	1 456	736	306	100	48	10	874	185
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 673**	**1 570**	**2 983**	**5 725**	**5 699**	**3 893**	**1 641**	**723**	**418**	**107**	**4 914**	**210**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 947	77	208	372	454	280	175	40	61	24	256	221
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	998	31	96	206	216	126	98	35	36	–	154	221
Professional specialty occupations	949	46	112	166	238	154	77	5	25	24	102	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 745	118	359	609	604	521	144	94	78	2	216	215
Technicians and related support occupations	419	14	78	92	127	50	11	5	12	–	30	204
Sales occupations	916	39	76	150	202	216	68	28	34	–	103	235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 410	65	205	367	275	255	65	61	32	2	83	205
Service occupations	3 241	214	397	733	744	541	242	81	66	7	216	211
Private household occupations	111	20	16	33	20	16	–	–	–	–	6	175
Protective service occupations	335	2	10	111	81	63	36	8	5	–	19	222
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 795	192	371	589	643	462	206	73	61	7	191	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 099	502	612	871	619	344	137	72	19	21	2 902	178
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 411	174	483	1 199	1 206	1 036	465	232	84	30	502	225
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 230	485	924	1 941	2 072	1 171	478	204	110	23	822	209
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 293	181	350	812	802	496	215	90	55	9	283	210
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 177	127	225	466	645	226	143	64	38	–	243	212
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 760	177	349	663	625	449	120	50	17	14	296	203
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**28 719**	**1 525**	**2 969**	**5 968**	**6 341**	**4 155**	**1 709**	**707**	**405**	**107**	**4 833**	**212**
Private vehicle	23 524	1 121	2 483	5 050	5 633	3 627	1 521	630	390	92	2 977	214
Drive alone: Car	11 187	522	1 308	2 579	2 803	1 721	746	323	184	48	953	213
Truck or van	4 370	280	339	801	758	644	239	74	48	18	1 169	212
Carpool: Car	5 334	191	550	1 093	1 584	889	376	178	123	15	335	221
Truck or van	2 633	128	286	577	488	373	160	55	35	11	520	207
Public transportation	828	107	149	249	118	117	33	20	–	7	28	179
Bus or streetcar	628	107	116	191	84	70	25	–	–	7	28	170
Subway or elevated train	134	–	24	41	19	22	8	20	–	–	–	205
Railroad	33	–	9	6	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	254
Taxicab	33	–	–	11	15	7	–	–	–	–	–	218
Bicycle	179	18	9	25	75	22	8	–	–	–	22	218
Motorcycle	246	8	15	35	71	66	31	–	–	–	20	239
Walked only	2 921	211	234	508	322	217	94	17	13	8	1 297	186
Other means	553	30	41	69	95	87	22	38	–	–	171	227
Worked at home	468	30	38	32	27	19	–	2	2	–	318	161
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	5 053	732	976	1 113	856	424	151	80	26	17	678	172
1 worker	18 353	1 096	2 219	4 041	4 092	2 268	1 070	353	178	42	2 994	204
2 workers	13 073	523	1 290	2 690	3 027	2 167	891	304	227	47	1 907	218
3 or more workers	2 658	133	212	444	529	442	152	155	39	11	541	225

Table H— 1. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**6 097 545**	**347 293**	**740 264**	**869 556**	**739 199**	**558 163**	**400 685**	**294 408**	**388 798**	**932 693**	**826 486**	**24.6**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	73 499	2 380	5 491	9 518	10 359	8 477	6 372	4 344	5 320	12 102	9 136	27.6
1975 to 1978	271 193	9 218	23 540	38 506	39 009	31 574	21 945	15 570	19 299	40 693	31 839	26.5
1970 to 1974	393 833	16 420	39 431	57 201	53 598	41 489	29 139	21 444	26 646	60 551	47 914	25.8
1960 to 1969	1 001 001	46 482	113 362	148 428	131 546	100 674	69 683	49 558	63 761	147 424	130 083	24.8
1950 to 1959	1 387 351	76 877	175 563	209 262	175 039	128 945	93 545	66 330	86 044	209 718	166 028	24.3
1940 to 1949	1 132 922	70 779	150 246	164 274	133 914	99 887	71 216	54 026	72 545	182 547	133 488	24.3
1939 or earlier	1 837 746	125 137	232 631	242 367	195 734	147 117	108 785	83 136	115 183	279 658	307 998	24.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 584 247	98 700	263 384	381 269	360 850	285 859	208 563	149 073	191 607	464 990	179 952	26.7
1975 to 1978	1 945 281	121 626	284 697	320 437	249 513	174 786	118 991	85 867	112 303	266 799	210 262	22.8
1970 to 1974	686 317	59 011	101 673	91 583	68 600	49 596	35 856	28 557	39 894	96 331	115 216	22.4
1960 to 1969	492 946	45 151	63 060	52 237	39 729	31 287	23 439	19 553	27 531	62 492	128 467	22.7
1959 or earlier	388 754	22 805	27 450	24 030	20 507	16 635	13 836	11 358	17 463	42 081	192 589	26.0
ROOMS												
1 room	53 066	4 088	5 546	5 247	4 699	4 367	2 987	2 402	3 646	9 636	10 448	27.0
2 rooms	159 315	10 791	16 993	19 229	16 155	13 413	10 460	8 311	11 872	30 517	21 574	27.1
3 rooms	544 374	33 806	62 191	67 688	58 523	47 045	37 252	28 766	41 216	106 046	61 841	27.0
4 rooms	1 458 160	88 908	187 746	205 546	169 626	129 536	93 740	72 045	98 721	245 942	166 350	24.8
5 rooms	1 721 042	97 442	213 869	256 633	217 745	160 459	116 277	84 077	109 805	258 525	206 210	24.4
6 rooms	1 223 405	65 549	149 591	181 891	156 784	118 657	81 486	58 083	73 026	168 442	169 896	24.1
7 or more rooms	938 183	46 709	104 328	133 322	115 667	84 686	58 483	40 724	50 512	113 585	190 167	23.9
Median	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	73 056	5 329	7 840	7 682	6 839	6 227	4 355	3 539	5 085	13 573	12 587	27.0
1	811 363	50 429	94 998	104 754	88 478	69 616	54 155	41 893	59 592	152 372	95 076	26.4
2	2 444 944	143 764	315 205	355 062	291 370	218 393	157 753	117 555	160 040	391 409	294 393	24.5
3	2 146 017	113 962	252 827	317 302	278 848	208 616	145 768	103 766	128 306	294 144	302 478	24.3
4	514 853	27 363	57 322	71 689	62 771	46 974	32 535	23 193	29 782	67 659	95 565	24.2
5 or more	107 312	6 446	12 072	13 067	10 893	8 337	6 119	4 462	5 993	13 536	26 387	24.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 274 196	37 273	83 989	112 802	113 017	102 401	84 106	69 852	105 975	293 394	271 387	33.1
2 persons	1 594 007	95 678	212 785	245 728	199 647	145 062	101 176	73 031	93 571	199 048	228 281	23.2
3 persons	1 179 739	73 173	161 673	189 073	154 849	111 091	77 543	54 288	68 172	165 980	123 897	23.4
4 persons	996 229	62 013	136 685	161 615	136 767	98 820	67 726	46 446	57 606	128 736	99 815	23.2
5 persons	553 400	36 250	74 597	86 912	74 258	54 439	38 166	26 850	33 359	74 139	54 430	23.5
6 or more persons	499 974	42 906	70 535	73 426	60 661	46 350	31 968	23 941	30 115	71 396	48 676	23.2
Median	2.65	3.06	2.95	2.90	2.87	2.78	2.69	2.58	2.44	2.37	2.12	...
Total persons	17 881 552	1 157 088	2 338 675	2 697 856	2 266 663	1 673 824	1 177 325	846 450	1 079 853	2 505 303	2 138 515	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**5 860 845**	**325 325**	**717 099**	**849 794**	**722 657**	**544 495**	**389 429**	**284 757**	**374 937**	**898 643**	**753 709**	**24.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	438 022	38 927	65 384	65 735	52 451	39 637	27 905	21 386	26 838	67 494	32 265	23.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**236 700**	**21 968**	**23 165**	**19 762**	**16 542**	**13 668**	**11 256**	**9 651**	**13 861**	**34 050**	**72 777**	**25.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	51 316	7 249	6 617	4 916	3 569	2 652	1 978	1 563	2 376	6 295	14 101	19.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 145 991	309	2 833	9 344	19 094	31 340	38 395	45 333	98 224	619 040	282 079	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	1 274 552	7 730	36 797	82 911	125 612	147 398	141 736	122 571	178 591	260 336	170 870	35.4
$10,000 to $12,499	654 086	11 212	47 348	91 746	115 245	99 318	71 198	50 156	55 215	38 153	74 495	26.2
$12,500 to $14,999	524 690	14 753	61 616	103 141	101 973	71 192	46 561	29 654	28 154	11 344	56 302	22.7
$15,000 to $19,999	939 386	50 268	168 666	220 934	168 838	109 744	65 532	35 122	26 091	3 766	90 425	19.7
$20,000 to $24,999	649 967	63 071	163 508	156 346	103 336	61 997	29 921	10 764	2 413	54	58 557	17.2
$25,000 to $34,999	590 516	96 412	163 807	141 764	88 808	36 137	7 272	804	110	–	55 402	15.3
$35,000 to $49,999	225 866	58 260	69 177	57 055	16 163	1 037	70	4	–	–	24 100	13.1
$50,000 or more	92 491	45 278	26 512	6 315	130	–	–	–	–	–	14 256	8.6
Median	$12 401	$27 136	$21 427	$18 162	$15 198	$12 536	$10 710	$9 146	$7 338	$3 919	$8 736	...
Mean	$14 843	$33 313	$23 497	$19 723	$16 365	$13 669	$11 504	$9 785	$8 021	$4 343	$12 109	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**6 016 492**	**340 124**	**730 557**	**859 293**	**730 200**	**551 334**	**395 645**	**290 309**	**383 904**	**919 238**	**815 888**	**24.6**
Steam or hot water system	441 530	21 384	46 952	56 859	48 404	37 428	26 178	19 993	26 691	67 398	90 243	25.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 441 697	110 324	282 657	373 003	327 320	242 480	170 058	118 924	151 034	343 796	322 101	24.5
Other built-in electric units	394 387	19 619	45 663	59 580	50 941	39 097	27 346	20 292	25 894	60 412	45 543	24.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	742 917	40 260	97 928	114 225	96 236	72 633	53 538	38 021	51 132	120 262	58 682	24.7
Other means	1 995 961	148 537	257 357	255 626	207 299	159 696	118 525	93 079	129 153	327 370	299 319	24.5
Air conditioning	**2 489 769**	**148 790**	**325 741**	**381 631**	**314 372**	**230 314**	**157 283**	**111 437**	**139 559**	**307 293**	**373 349**	**23.2**
Central system	802 915	31 202	76 647	116 488	110 818	85 589	57 494	40 698	48 429	100 919	134 631	25.0
1 or more individual room units	1 686 854	117 588	249 094	265 143	203 554	144 725	99 789	70 739	91 130	206 374	238 718	22.3
Vehicles available	**5 220 137**	**328 579**	**704 581**	**820 113**	**681 807**	**498 784**	**346 033**	**241 948**	**301 202**	**637 893**	**659 197**	**23.1**
1	2 489 958	96 686	233 511	319 490	309 973	253 700	190 071	140 607	184 137	427 902	333 881	27.3
2 or more	2 730 179	231 893	471 070	500 623	371 834	245 084	155 962	101 341	117 065	209 991	325 316	20.0
House heating fuel	**6 016 492**	**340 124**	**730 557**	**859 293**	**730 200**	**551 334**	**395 645**	**290 309**	**383 904**	**919 238**	**815 888**	**24.6**
Utility gas	3 672 468	201 232	458 004	543 387	461 566	348 394	250 821	182 178	241 357	583 178	402 351	24.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	395 997	24 843	45 420	48 010	38 723	29 608	21 564	17 700	23 955	60 452	85 722	24.8
Electricity	774 618	36 961	82 816	112 362	101 632	79 722	55 887	40 699	51 678	118 822	94 039	25.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	843 419	42 393	99 235	116 452	97 460	71 363	51 405	37 534	50 191	119 493	157 893	24.3
Other	329 990	34 695	45 082	39 082	30 819	22 247	15 968	12 198	16 723	37 293	75 883	21.3
Water heating fuel	**5 955 924**	**333 480**	**726 361**	**858 112**	**729 921**	**550 339**	**394 419**	**288 851**	**381 176**	**913 714**	**779 551**	**24.6**
Utility gas	3 477 028	190 573	431 220	513 738	438 753	332 331	238 922	173 309	229 216	555 420	373 546	24.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	355 636	23 764	41 928	43 159	35 312	27 780	20 650	16 052	21 498	55 554	69 939	24.8
Electricity	1 910 610	109 065	232 530	275 292	232 626	172 564	122 475	89 327	117 580	271 021	288 130	24.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	186 723	7 621	18 260	23 497	21 271	16 170	11 133	9 165	11 355	28 034	40 217	25.8
Other	25 927	2 457	2 423	2 426	1 959	1 494	1 239	998	1 527	3 685	7 719	24.6
Family householder	**4 392 610**	**281 960**	**588 948**	**677 722**	**564 666**	**412 500**	**286 677**	**204 283**	**256 621**	**590 002**	**529 231**	**23.4**
With own children under 18 years	2 833 725	152 961	351 239	430 234	377 201	282 293	198 951	141 937	180 282	451 947	266 680	24.6
With own children under 6 years	1 514 720	68 506	178 226	231 095	208 847	159 245	110 770	78 540	97 835	250 536	131 120	25.2
Female householder, no husband present	**962 322**	**30 830**	**64 229**	**86 010**	**90 240**	**81 181**	**68 644**	**57 650**	**86 042**	**296 519**	**100 977**	**35.8**
With own children under 18 years	702 894	14 288	34 469	52 562	62 398	58 990	52 078	44 681	69 497	257 704	56 227	40.6
With own children under 6 years	275 861	3 795	10 023	15 225	19 714	18 898	17 582	15 984	26 813	124 370	23 457	49.3
Nonfamily householder	**1 704 935**	**65 333**	**151 316**	**191 834**	**174 533**	**145 663**	**114 008**	**90 125**	**132 177**	**342 691**	**297 255**	**29.1**

Table H— 1. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**6 097 545**	**347 293**	**740 264**	**869 556**	**739 199**	**558 163**	**400 685**	**294 408**	**388 798**	**932 693**	**826 486**	**24.6**
15 to 19 years	86 688	2 226	5 698	8 647	8 928	7 862	6 581	5 153	7 039	24 931	9 623	33.9
20 to 24 years	842 024	36 418	102 359	133 418	117 046	87 944	61 924	43 994	56 504	138 923	63 494	25.0
25 to 29 years	1 124 602	59 061	157 350	194 261	161 767	116 155	79 036	54 135	65 766	150 683	86 388	23.4
30 to 34 years	877 371	46 127	115 161	142 566	122 988	90 498	62 598	43 631	53 438	127 389	72 975	24.0
35 to 39 years	605 509	37 104	79 667	94 657	80 973	58 979	41 315	29 406	37 133	88 331	57 944	23.9
40 to 44 years	444 334	32 752	64 609	70 565	55 703	40 532	26 817	19 343	24 656	58 461	50 896	22.6
45 to 49 years	360 321	32 158	53 870	53 900	40 948	29 229	19 866	14 181	18 330	45 554	52 285	21.7
50 to 54 years	339 757	31 973	48 628	46 363	35 803	25 476	17 855	13 267	17 090	44 729	58 573	21.9
55 to 59 years	314 246	26 656	40 902	39 702	32 056	22 627	16 841	12 698	16 499	45 196	61 069	23.0
60 to 64 years	279 579	18 404	29 633	30 617	24 997	20 676	15 387	12 489	17 498	46 345	63 533	26.1
65 to 69 years	261 469	10 694	18 377	22 341	21 459	20 253	16 969	14 371	22 572	49 632	64 801	31.5
70 to 74 years	221 449	6 426	11 685	15 089	16 119	16 098	14 998	12 798	20 662	44 066	63 508	34.5
75 years and over	340 196	7 294	12 325	17 430	20 412	21 834	20 498	18 942	31 611	68 453	121 397	37.5
Median	36.0	39.0	34.5	33.5	33.3	33.7	34.2	35.0	36.6	36.4	51.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**6 097 545**	**347 293**	**740 264**	**869 556**	**739 199**	**558 163**	**400 685**	**294 408**	**388 798**	**932 693**	**826 486**	**24.6**
Single	958 137	42 386	102 008	129 307	114 463	89 352	66 297	48 753	66 776	182 830	115 965	26.8
Now married, except separated	3 285 966	237 722	498 611	565 031	452 420	316 598	208 824	140 566	164 275	286 441	415 478	21.5
Separated	348 102	12 872	26 451	31 752	31 059	28 579	22 591	19 034	29 626	109 678	36 460	35.7
Widowed	642 744	18 498	31 401	41 069	42 849	42 884	38 666	35 852	58 295	158 335	174 895	37.6
Divorced	862 596	35 815	81 793	102 397	98 408	80 750	64 307	50 203	69 826	195 409	83 688	29.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 168 833**	**308 649**	**632 207**	**727 491**	**613 225**	**462 357**	**332 180**	**245 261**	**325 255**	**768 839**	**753 369**	**24.4**
Median	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.5	12.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 374 443**	**107 643**	**210 953**	**233 243**	**186 546**	**130 668**	**88 139**	**59 232**	**70 243**	**122 812**	**164 964**	**21.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.9	31.2	28.9	27.3	25.8	24.0	22.5	20.5	18.3	13.2	20.3	...
May 1975 or later only	68 151	3 109	7 923	9 958	10 483	7 596	5 935	4 267	5 315	9 417	4 148	25.3
Vietnam era	551 505	33 352	84 952	105 992	86 530	61 691	40 297	26 387	29 425	48 201	34 678	22.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	150 639	12 644	25 412	27 355	21 932	14 662	9 250	6 016	6 938	11 975	14 455	20.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	27 619	2 420	5 659	6 012	4 108	2 681	1 558	846	943	1 349	2 043	18.9
Korean conflict	161 588	18 039	29 327	28 265	19 994	12 909	8 149	5 521	6 123	12 054	21 207	19.0
Korean conflict and World War II	27 502	2 904	4 472	4 532	3 666	2 285	1 509	743	1 274	2 426	3 691	20.0
World War II	349 432	33 423	50 108	47 661	36 500	26 008	19 054	13 500	17 490	31 924	73 764	20.9
World War I	17 807	524	909	1 225	1 437	1 355	1 263	970	1 410	2 186	6 528	30.8
Other	20 200	1 228	2 191	2 243	1 896	1 481	1 124	982	1 325	3 280	4 450	26.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**4 627 751**	**237 773**	**519 529**	**619 748**	**537 404**	**414 434**	**303 590**	**229 765**	**312 954**	**804 289**	**648 265**	**25.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**6 096 544**	**347 280**	**740 228**	**869 476**	**739 139**	**558 107**	**400 627**	**294 353**	**388 718**	**932 418**	**826 198**	**24.6**
Labor force	4 571 768	308 472	666 513	769 836	633 026	454 373	305 974	209 686	247 553	493 796	482 539	22.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	88.8	90.0	88.5	85.6	81.4	76.4	71.2	63.7	53.0	58.4	...
Armed Forces	94 350	1 864	9 746	16 485	15 189	13 005	8 898	5 356	5 521	5 317	12 969	24.1
Civilian labor force	4 477 418	306 608	656 767	753 351	617 837	441 368	297 076	204 330	242 032	488 479	469 570	22.3
Employed	4 126 035	291 014	619 615	707 672	575 694	409 690	271 143	184 808	215 416	412 827	438 156	22.0
Unemployed	351 383	15 594	37 152	45 679	42 143	31 678	25 933	19 522	26 616	75 652	31 414	28.1
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.2	8.7	9.6	11.0	15.5	6.7	...
Not in labor force	1 524 776	38 808	73 715	99 640	106 113	103 734	94 653	84 667	141 165	438 622	343 659	39.4
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 126 035**	**291 014**	**619 615**	**707 672**	**575 694**	**409 690**	**271 143**	**184 808**	**215 416**	**412 827**	**438 156**	**22.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	819 837	54 268	114 341	138 342	113 036	77 092	48 569	31 268	35 172	59 273	148 476	21.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	347 926	27 247	55 142	65 757	53 851	36 344	22 707	14 205	15 428	23 385	33 860	20.8
Professional specialty occupations	471 911	27 021	59 199	72 585	59 185	40 748	25 862	17 063	19 744	35 888	114 616	21.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	809 426	41 980	102 828	135 615	120 932	91 505	63 259	44 611	51 727	92 885	64 084	23.8
Technicians and related support occupations	116 068	6 663	17 199	22 713	19 210	13 496	8 439	5 497	6 035	9 843	6 973	22.1
Sales occupations	306 007	16 433	38 478	51 840	44 864	33 832	23 325	16 083	18 869	35 871	26 412	23.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	387 351	18 884	47 151	61 062	56 858	44 177	31 495	23 031	26 823	47 171	30 699	24.5
Service occupations	496 083	24 199	51 805	63 821	60 434	49 572	37 162	28 818	38 424	93 462	48 386	27.4
Private household occupations	31 430	1 339	2 004	2 180	2 570	2 357	1 945	1 617	2 851	9 213	5 354	37.0
Protective service occupations	71 490	5 210	11 947	14 211	11 212	7 185	4 486	2 783	3 174	5 166	6 116	20.6
Service occupations, except protective and household	393 163	17 650	37 854	47 430	46 652	40 030	30 731	24 418	32 399	79 083	36 916	28.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	141 417	10 905	16 421	16 793	13 959	11 008	7 563	5 430	6 441	14 821	38 076	22.7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	817 012	70 742	146 057	155 200	118 270	80 082	51 208	33 218	37 264	64 531	60 440	20.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 042 260	88 920	188 163	197 901	149 063	100 431	63 382	41 463	46 388	87 855	78 694	20.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	466 051	38 165	84 885	90 437	68 111	45 353	28 813	18 106	20 129	38 423	33 629	20.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	322 674	32 059	62 282	62 686	45 495	29 971	18 345	11 891	12 909	23 017	24 019	19.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	253 535	18 696	40 996	44 778	35 457	25 107	16 224	11 466	13 350	26 415	21 046	21.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 101 396**	**285 369**	**614 266**	**707 209**	**576 173**	**411 488**	**272 127**	**184 309**	**213 099**	**398 589**	**438 767**	**21.9**
Private vehicle	3 559 747	250 063	553 897	636 979	513 881	363 550	237 798	158 766	182 185	328 163	334 465	21.7
Drive alone: Car	2 094 990	126 155	298 671	366 269	307 291	222 786	149 102	100 728	115 595	209 255	199 138	22.6
Truck or van	623 387	58 549	114 879	117 925	86 085	57 309	35 021	22 566	25 034	42 434	63 585	19.5
Carpool: Car	626 630	44 670	101 669	114 799	91 730	64 118	41 212	27 364	32 116	58 985	49 967	21.5
Truck or van	214 740	20 689	38 678	37 986	28 775	19 337	12 463	8 108	9 440	17 489	21 775	19.9
Public transportation	131 062	6 051	13 779	18 883	17 834	14 303	10 860	8 131	9 925	22 485	8 811	26.6
Bus or streetcar	106 334	4 839	10 804	14 801	14 587	11 583	8 996	6 563	8 485	19 002	6 674	27.1
Subway or elevated train	7 269	365	969	1 266	891	882	534	541	397	841	583	24.2
Railroad	8 731	463	1 214	1 846	1 406	887	589	444	383	528	971	21.3
Taxicab	8 728	384	792	970	950	951	741	583	660	2 114	583	30.2
Bicycle	29 494	1 304	3 379	4 697	4 322	3 198	2 228	1 658	2 095	4 213	2 400	24.8
Motorcycle	36 615	2 069	5 588	7 257	6 566	4 129	2 820	1 861	1 652	2 679	1 994	21.8
Walked only	244 441	19 836	28 044	28 913	24 497	18 970	13 031	9 295	11 950	26 932	62 973	22.8
Other means	39 006	2 982	4 884	5 271	4 480	3 360	2 435	1 701	1 921	5 222	6 750	23.3
Worked at home	61 031	3 064	4 695	5 209	4 593	3 978	2 955	2 897	3 371	8 895	21 374	27.9
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 049 831	7 652	20 151	36 110	50 157	59 100	59 310	57 993	104 877	358 364	296 117	48.2
1 worker	2 342 858	93 293	217 702	298 789	296 066	245 812	184 961	137 427	175 705	413 886	279 217	27.6
2 workers	2 158 617	167 381	381 754	430 265	325 915	213 310	133 042	84 558	92 425	138 221	191 746	20.1
3 or more workers	546 239	78 967	120 657	104 392	67 061	39 941	23 372	14 430	15 791	22 222	59 406	17.1

Table H— 2. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 286 132**	**63 857**	**149 618**	**201 027**	**185 312**	**135 630**	**95 706**	**66 277**	**86 829**	**224 408**	**77 468**	**25.2**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	36 974	1 011	2 885	5 631	6 061	4 782	3 381	2 331	2 991	6 425	1 476	27.3
1975 to 1978	123 594	3 840	11 747	19 810	20 960	15 715	10 946	7 228	8 962	19 060	5 326	25.9
1970 to 1974	194 622	6 925	21 238	33 208	33 395	23 395	16 552	10 662	12 792	28 854	7 601	24.8
1960 to 1969	246 372	11 059	29 454	42 089	38 455	27 578	18 405	12 222	15 566	37 555	13 989	24.4
1950 to 1959	206 690	11 201	24 744	32 830	29 193	21 289	14 309	9 948	13 125	34 457	15 594	24.6
1940 to 1949	182 460	11 386	23 304	27 276	24 038	17 310	12 701	9 289	12 059	35 470	9 627	25.1
1939 or earlier	295 420	18 435	36 246	40 183	33 210	25 561	19 412	14 597	21 334	62 587	23 855	26.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	563 384	16 834	51 020	83 086	82 925	66 000	47 178	33 191	42 672	110 425	30 053	27.5
1975 to 1978	430 780	21 686	57 143	75 370	66 388	44 988	30 581	19 793	26 299	65 696	22 836	23.7
1970 to 1974	149 440	11 369	21 560	24 104	20 224	13 493	9 913	6 911	9 232	24 876	7 758	23.4
1960 to 1969	93 525	9 584	14 405	13 409	11 217	7 818	5 496	4 325	5 907	14 991	6 373	22.8
1959 or earlier	49 003	4 384	5 490	5 058	4 558	3 331	2 538	2 057	2 719	8 420	10 448	24.8
ROOMS												
1 room	22 777	1 337	2 267	2 638	2 770	2 022	1 455	1 190	1 683	5 682	1 733	28.7
2 rooms	56 144	2 852	5 441	7 722	7 359	5 727	4 049	3 383	4 162	11 823	3 626	27.5
3 rooms	189 240	8 539	19 171	26 008	26 139	21 188	14 719	11 261	15 483	38 358	8 374	27.5
4 rooms	373 630	17 698	43 584	58 889	56 048	39 812	29 326	19 976	26 060	66 053	16 184	25.3
5 rooms	312 464	15 928	37 719	52 320	46 169	33 678	22 743	15 319	19 414	49 100	20 074	24.4
6 rooms	222 585	11 467	27 278	35 515	31 785	22 196	16 127	10 495	13 902	36 956	16 864	24.5
7 or more rooms	109 292	6 036	14 158	17 935	15 042	11 007	7 287	4 653	6 125	16 436	10 613	23.7
Median	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	30 502	1 806	3 077	3 693	3 800	2 787	1 929	1 683	2 370	7 199	2 158	28.2
1	265 699	12 223	26 893	36 950	36 711	29 106	20 520	15 574	20 978	53 859	12 885	27.3
2	554 467	25 253	65 348	90 477	83 147	58 980	43 027	29 253	37 291	95 483	26 208	25.0
3	357 211	18 750	43 268	57 296	51 638	37 645	25 575	16 449	21 995	56 224	28 371	24.4
4	63 405	4 453	8 834	10 304	8 375	6 057	3 920	2 578	3 333	9 182	6 369	22.9
5 or more	14 848	1 372	2 198	2 307	1 641	1 055	735	740	862	2 461	1 477	22.5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	322 619	8 551	21 970	37 605	42 876	36 208	26 862	20 299	28 404	77 546	22 298	30.5
2 persons	341 128	16 720	45 629	59 302	52 085	35 607	25 515	16 995	21 233	49 509	18 533	23.8
3 persons	248 407	12 194	30 384	40 977	37 008	26 078	18 486	12 124	15 947	41 130	14 079	24.5
4 persons	189 638	10 297	24 384	32 100	29 181	20 228	13 273	8 918	10 532	28 614	12 111	23.8
5 persons	97 515	6 706	13 421	16 695	13 805	9 975	6 400	4 185	5 612	14 355	6 361	23.2
6 or more persons	86 825	9 389	13 830	14 348	10 357	7 534	5 170	3 756	5 101	13 254	4 086	21.8
Median	2.44	3.05	2.74	2.59	2.46	2.39	2.32	2.26	2.21	2.20	2.39	...
Total persons	3 540 022	217 906	459 283	581 766	507 204	361 056	249 722	171 374	220 163	563 717	207 831	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 276 079**	**63 212**	**148 752**	**200 011**	**184 398**	**134 971**	**95 035**	**65 732**	**86 111**	**222 061**	**75 796**	**25.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	101 237	9 986	15 327	15 847	12 136	8 822	6 235	4 814	6 086	17 570	4 414	23.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**10 053**	**645**	**866**	**1 016**	**914**	**659**	**671**	**545**	**718**	**2 347**	**1 672**	**30.7**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 492	187	348	277	231	146	107	69	199	504	424	24.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	282 688	602	4 323	11 920	17 638	14 012	11 603	11 104	21 739	156 715	33 032	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	282 623	4 285	10 593	19 021	29 767	36 550	35 978	29 898	43 883	58 726	13 922	34.7
$10,000 to $12,499	141 206	2 840	7 422	17 841	27 970	27 548	18 864	12 163	11 977	6 753	7 828	26.9
$12,500 to $14,999	107 386	3 044	9 189	21 419	26 471	18 139	11 711	5 691	4 887	1 796	5 039	23.3
$15,000 to $19,999	179 580	7 987	27 347	49 722	41 615	22 811	12 070	5 956	4 079	418	7 575	20.1
$20,000 to $24,999	120 488	8 904	31 047	36 879	22 484	10 878	4 556	1 387	264	–	4 089	17.5
$25,000 to $34,999	111 275	14 894	37 004	31 977	16 983	5 607	917	78	–	–	3 815	15.3
$35,000 to $49,999	43 318	11 278	16 784	11 451	2 379	85	7	–	–	–	1 334	12.9
$50,000 or more	17 568	10 023	5 909	797	5	–	–	–	–	–	834	8.3
Median	$11 377	$27 443	$22 349	$17 829	$14 132	$11 566	$10 036	$8 713	$7 184	$3 746	$7 259	...
Mean	$13 956	$34 490	$23 934	$18 790	$14 856	$12 338	$10 573	$9 117	$7 658	$4 042	$9 990	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 270 065**	**63 084**	**147 907**	**198 959**	**183 401**	**134 063**	**94 534**	**65 444**	**85 853**	**221 656**	**75 164**	**25.2**
Steam or hot water system	169 378	10 758	21 406	26 574	21 648	15 462	10 723	7 574	10 328	30 295	14 610	24.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	644 524	28 007	74 894	108 175	100 808	72 320	49 279	32 412	41 322	98 828	38 479	24.6
Other built-in electric units	123 693	5 067	13 543	18 680	19 184	14 703	10 140	6 748	8 839	21 485	5 304	25.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	109 769	5 536	12 711	16 565	14 937	11 512	8 777	6 139	8 794	20 986	3 812	26.4
Other means	222 701	13 716	25 353	28 965	26 824	20 066	15 615	12 571	16 570	50 062	12 959	27.5
Air conditioning	**602 391**	**28 679**	**73 159**	**101 719**	**93 119**	**66 992**	**45 891**	**30 084**	**37 545**	**87 918**	**37 285**	**24.2**
Central system	337 401	10 498	35 827	58 689	56 211	40 647	28 099	18 059	21 612	47 583	20 176	24.8
1 or more individual room units	264 990	18 181	37 332	43 030	36 908	26 345	17 792	12 025	15 933	40 335	17 109	23.4
Vehicles available	**975 261**	**52 331**	**129 651**	**171 065**	**151 436**	**107 417**	**73 541**	**48 044**	**58 741**	**126 370**	**56 665**	**23.5**
1	596 754	24 751	60 221	89 069	89 862	70 646	51 879	34 246	42 800	96 394	36 886	26.1
2 or more	378 507	27 580	69 430	81 996	61 574	36 771	21 662	13 798	15 941	29 976	19 779	20.0
House heating fuel	**1 270 065**	**63 084**	**147 907**	**198 959**	**183 401**	**134 063**	**94 534**	**65 444**	**85 853**	**221 656**	**75 164**	**25.2**
Utility gas	794 785	42 482	95 306	126 586	115 006	82 337	58 169	40 164	53 720	137 682	43 333	24.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 627	1 416	2 216	2 589	2 849	1 696	1 457	1 252	1 430	4 609	2 113	27.0
Electricity	293 166	10 447	30 138	46 014	46 005	35 127	24 657	16 558	20 613	49 299	14 308	26.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	143 946	7 198	17 931	21 417	17 899	13 701	9 308	6 808	9 066	27 485	13 133	25.4
Other	16 541	1 541	2 316	2 353	1 642	1 202	943	662	1 024	2 581	2 277	22.8
Water heating fuel	**1 282 161**	**63 631**	**149 242**	**200 598**	**184 956**	**135 406**	**95 442**	**66 102**	**86 635**	**223 592**	**76 557**	**25.2**
Utility gas	851 840	45 538	103 185	135 217	121 054	87 432	61 936	42 891	56 885	150 248	47 454	24.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37 891	2 191	4 047	4 877	4 526	3 419	2 520	1 939	2 786	8 768	2 818	27.8
Electricity	331 587	11 938	34 231	51 034	51 105	38 881	27 030	18 702	23 365	54 595	20 706	25.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	54 945	3 309	7 042	8 721	7 526	5 217	3 592	2 344	3 207	9 201	4 786	24.0
Other	5 898	655	737	749	745	457	364	226	392	780	793	22.8
Family householder	**867 022**	**50 060**	**112 855**	**144 722**	**127 398**	**89 393**	**62 099**	**41 600**	**52 633**	**133 364**	**52 898**	**23.9**
With own children under 18 years	575 202	26 979	63 708	90 692	83 371	61 757	42 908	29 237	37 543	104 237	34 770	25.4
With own children under 6 years	308 911	11 053	30 227	47 648	46 129	34 300	24 115	16 113	19 901	57 497	21 928	26.2
Female householder, no husband present	**300 199**	**14 710**	**24 331**	**33 060**	**34 843**	**28 025**	**23 523**	**17 841**	**25 765**	**84 189**	**13 912**	**31.7**
With own children under 18 years	230 627	8 613	14 416	22 883	25 582	21 611	18 453	14 290	20 935	73 475	10 369	34.6
With own children under 6 years	94 153	2 599	4 741	8 143	8 978	7 119	6 503	5 312	8 409	36 800	5 549	41.1
Nonfamily householder	**419 110**	**13 797**	**36 763**	**56 305**	**57 914**	**46 237**	**33 607**	**24 677**	**34 196**	**91 044**	**24 570**	**28.5**

Table H— 2. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 286 132**	**63 857**	**149 618**	**201 027**	**185 312**	**135 630**	**95 706**	**66 277**	**86 829**	**224 408**	**77 468**	**25.2**
15 to 19 years	22 242	398	1 159	2 077	1 952	2 040	2 015	1 319	2 304	7 552	1 426	37.9
20 to 24 years	201 706	5 802	17 328	29 237	29 259	22 705	17 084	12 010	14 932	41 418	11 931	27.9
25 to 29 years	250 127	8 903	29 325	44 647	40 636	28 740	19 397	12 486	14 620	37 695	13 678	24.3
30 to 34 years	191 879	7 959	23 330	33 388	30 551	21 536	14 144	9 048	11 814	29 358	10 751	24.2
35 to 39 years	124 943	6 732	16 451	21 979	18 467	13 214	8 780	5 725	7 461	19 509	6 625	23.8
40 to 44 years	85 502	6 525	13 275	14 416	11 612	8 196	5 425	3 774	5 263	12 703	4 313	22.7
45 to 49 years	70 345	6 473	11 928	12 068	9 052	6 012	4 046	3 188	3 854	10 401	3 323	21.7
50 to 54 years	66 808	6 306	10 998	10 421	8 314	5 627	4 384	2 764	3 761	10 550	3 683	22.3
55 to 59 years	61 648	5 300	8 682	9 493	7 939	5 401	4 018	2 836	3 740	10 162	4 077	23.3
60 to 64 years	54 342	4 078	6 543	7 275	7 077	5 002	3 666	2 658	3 925	10 295	3 823	25.3
65 to 69 years	51 651	2 067	4 463	5 949	6 658	5 509	4 225	3 191	4 471	11 163	3 955	29.3
70 to 74 years	42 571	1 578	2 655	4 316	5 804	4 784	3 721	2 928	4 534	8 837	3 414	30.6
75 years and over	62 368	1 736	3 481	5 761	7 991	6 864	4 801	4 350	6 150	14 765	6 469	32.2
Median	34.4	41.6	36.1	33.7	33.4	33.3	33.3	34.0	34.9	34.3	35.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 286 132**	**63 857**	**149 618**	**201 027**	**185 312**	**135 630**	**95 706**	**66 277**	**86 829**	**224 408**	**77 468**	**25.2**
Single	277 008	10 348	26 176	39 845	37 878	29 533	21 803	14 927	20 597	62 056	13 845	27.9
Now married, except separated	544 385	32 823	83 498	106 125	88 546	58 766	37 151	22 840	26 097	48 898	39 641	21.7
Separated	112 878	5 596	9 737	12 677	12 757	10 146	8 354	6 502	9 265	32 636	5 208	31.7
Widowed	140 118	5 398	9 668	13 869	17 083	14 073	10 873	9 251	13 360	35 803	10 740	32.1
Divorced	211 743	9 692	20 539	28 511	29 048	23 112	17 525	12 757	17 510	45 015	8 034	28.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 062 184**	**57 657**	**131 131**	**169 713**	**154 101**	**110 885**	**76 607**	**52 948**	**69 593**	**175 438**	**64 111**	**24.6**
Median	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**216 154**	**16 480**	**37 007**	**42 398**	**34 388**	**21 869**	**14 008**	**9 084**	**10 915**	**20 874**	**9 131**	**21.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	26.3	25.9	22.5	19.9	17.4	15.6	14.3	12.9	9.4	15.7	...
May 1975 or later only	13 936	489	1 335	2 202	2 227	1 858	1 252	897	1 010	2 182	484	26.3
Vietnam era	85 484	4 147	13 414	18 529	15 448	9 968	5 903	3 756	4 380	7 612	2 327	21.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	20 579	1 770	4 344	4 483	3 334	1 837	968	688	887	1 533	735	19.2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 833	380	935	850	547	304	263	83	129	180	162	18.1
Korean conflict	24 127	2 916	5 346	5 138	3 245	1 769	1 218	728	860	1 969	938	18.2
Korean conflict and World War II	4 743	515	847	957	623	479	365	179	211	401	166	19.8
World War II	57 349	5 872	10 367	9 530	8 017	5 098	3 649	2 397	2 882	5 846	3 691	20.7
World War I	2 675	90	186	234	480	268	150	162	275	500	330	28.4
Other	3 428	301	233	475	467	288	240	194	281	651	298	26.5
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**995 303**	**46 209**	**106 015**	**145 673**	**138 575**	**104 003**	**75 894**	**54 596**	**73 895**	**201 572**	**48 871**	**26.8**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 285 928**	**63 839**	**149 604**	**200 994**	**185 312**	**135 630**	**95 706**	**66 249**	**86 816**	**224 358**	**77 420**	**25.2**
Labor force	928 794	50 926	127 439	168 096	146 300	104 363	70 080	45 510	55 300	113 250	47 530	23.2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	79.8	85.2	83.6	78.9	76.9	73.2	68.7	63.7	50.5	61.4	...
Armed Forces	74 471	1 150	6 582	12 923	12 349	9 758	5 804	2 569	2 006	1 912	19 418	22.8
Civilian labor force	854 323	49 776	120 857	155 173	133 951	94 605	64 276	42 941	53 294	111 338	28 112	23.3
Employed	787 991	46 379	114 075	145 828	125 971	88 434	59 773	39 376	48 599	94 488	25 068	23.0
Unemployed	66 332	3 397	6 782	9 345	7 980	6 171	4 503	3 565	4 695	16 850	3 044	28.4
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	6.8	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.0	8.3	8.8	15.1	10.8	...
Not in labor force	357 134	12 913	22 165	32 898	39 012	31 267	25 626	20 739	31 516	111 108	29 890	34.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**787 991**	**46 379**	**114 075**	**145 828**	**125 971**	**88 434**	**59 773**	**39 376**	**48 599**	**94 488**	**25 068**	**23.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170 835	10 476	26 860	34 681	29 230	19 309	12 516	7 405	8 614	15 074	6 670	21.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	78 692	4 899	12 850	16 297	13 803	9 043	5 779	3 610	3 748	5 711	2 952	21.4
Professional specialty occupations	92 143	5 577	14 010	18 384	15 427	10 266	6 737	3 795	4 866	9 363	3 718	22.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	212 596	8 824	25 467	37 072	35 639	26 569	18 858	12 626	15 203	26 912	5 426	24.5
Technicians and related support occupations	28 924	1 271	3 942	5 745	5 589	3 633	2 212	1 534	1 585	2 776	637	22.8
Sales occupations	65 082	3 089	8 039	11 734	10 645	7 317	5 215	3 593	4 463	9 020	1 967	24.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118 590	4 464	13 486	19 593	19 405	15 619	11 431	7 499	9 155	15 116	2 822	25.3
Service occupations	118 485	6 029	13 116	16 084	15 336	12 482	9 649	7 166	10 083	24 221	4 319	27.6
Private household occupations	7 814	549	626	790	706	723	587	416	704	2 294	419	32.6
Protective service occupations	13 714	898	2 233	2 695	2 195	1 436	1 106	693	637	1 157	664	21.6
Service occupations, except protective and household	96 957	4 582	10 257	12 599	12 435	10 323	7 956	6 057	8 742	20 770	3 236	28.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 557	785	1 540	1 725	1 486	1 238	748	639	744	1 734	918	24.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107 300	7 578	18 618	22 741	17 971	10 996	7 066	4 479	5 202	9 446	3 203	20.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167 218	12 687	28 474	33 525	26 309	17 840	10 936	7 061	8 753	17 101	4 532	21.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	80 238	5 683	13 727	16 526	12 410	8 473	5 432	3 473	4 395	8 038	2 081	21.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	43 752	3 995	8 158	9 002	7 149	4 610	2 510	1 548	1 881	3 717	1 182	20.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43 228	3 009	6 589	7 997	6 750	4 757	2 994	2 040	2 477	5 346	1 269	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**838 416**	**46 033**	**117 639**	**155 099**	**135 186**	**95 754**	**63 771**	**40 676**	**49 044**	**91 917**	**43 297**	**22.9**
Private vehicle	683 142	37 060	99 155	131 458	114 046	79 296	52 077	32 404	38 136	68 585	30 925	22.6
Drive alone: Car	461 288	23 190	64 124	86 066	77 170	55 134	36 699	23 027	27 277	48 321	20 280	23.1
Truck or van	61 368	4 414	10 414	13 426	10 450	6 619	3 587	2 266	2 510	4 262	3 420	20.3
Carpool: Car	137 822	8 003	20 835	27 406	22 801	15 169	10 172	6 206	7 242	13 836	6 152	22.1
Truck or van	22 664	1 453	3 782	4 560	3 625	2 374	1 619	905	1 107	2 166	1 073	21.4
Public transportation	74 926	4 442	9 208	11 742	10 727	8 356	5 840	4 232	5 683	12 161	2 535	25.0
Bus or streetcar	62 553	3 714	7 377	9 710	8 711	6 906	4 994	3 700	4 905	10 493	2 043	25.5
Subway or elevated train	6 947	337	1 082	1 078	1 125	823	577	290	398	916	321	23.6
Railroad	2 797	195	504	621	468	331	103	101	172	213	89	20.4
Taxicab	2 629	196	245	333	423	296	166	141	208	539	82	26.3
Bicycle	8 129	215	739	1 260	1 167	813	700	367	686	989	1 193	25.5
Motorcycle	7 689	265	897	1 614	1 350	965	609	341	302	493	853	22.4
Walked only	49 158	3 316	5 998	6 942	6 113	4 922	3 498	2 594	3 157	7 390	5 228	24.7
Other means	6 780	285	850	1 128	930	626	522	255	446	932	806	23.9
Worked at home	8 592	450	792	955	853	776	525	483	634	1 367	1 757	27.4
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	258 790	3 228	8 358	18 344	26 222	21 391	17 740	15 210	24 054	92 070	32 173	41.2
1 worker	533 598	19 413	45 922	73 701	78 076	65 975	48 843	33 399	43 279	101 192	23 798	27.9
2 workers	406 693	26 790	73 349	91 451	70 227	41 972	25 515	15 339	17 006	26 523	18 521	20.2
3 or more workers	87 051	14 426	21 989	17 531	10 787	6 292	3 608	2 329	2 490	4 623	2 976	16.6

Table H— 3. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 375 819**	**208 120**	**468 570**	**539 910**	**444 475**	**324 996**	**230 298**	**169 032**	**227 304**	**587 472**	**175 642**	**24.3**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	46 109	1 161	4 083	7 626	7 140	5 911	4 058	2 816	3 705	7 853	1 756	26.8
1975 to 1978	142 289	4 478	16 027	25 041	23 439	16 947	11 486	7 846	9 693	21 295	6 037	24.8
1970 to 1974	196 329	8 162	24 540	34 401	30 529	22 352	15 038	10 680	12 506	29 352	8 769	24.4
1960 to 1969	399 669	19 656	51 554	68 259	59 197	43 049	29 323	20 471	25 679	61 107	21 374	24.2
1950 to 1959	478 455	26 425	63 687	78 182	65 415	46 571	32 514	23 812	31 872	84 682	25 295	24.5
1940 to 1949	553 708	33 254	78 233	86 912	72 013	51 704	37 219	27 887	36 972	106 424	23 090	24.6
1939 or earlier	1 559 260	114 984	230 446	239 489	186 742	138 462	100 660	75 520	106 877	276 759	89 321	24.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 317 086	48 557	145 434	205 478	186 233	142 574	101 540	74 190	98 054	264 572	50 454	26.7
1975 to 1978	1 123 978	68 016	179 566	202 933	156 322	107 955	72 215	50 567	67 054	174 169	45 181	22.8
1970 to 1974	413 104	33 767	66 078	64 593	50 356	35 032	25 707	20 141	27 586	68 514	21 330	23.1
1960 to 1969	307 798	32 175	49 630	43 646	32 859	24 939	19 380	15 000	20 851	48 552	20 766	22.7
1959 or earlier	213 853	25 605	27 862	23 260	18 705	14 496	11 456	9 134	13 759	31 665	37 911	23.0
ROOMS												
1 room	27 883	2 504	3 401	3 164	2 872	2 467	1 751	1 361	2 050	5 075	3 238	25.8
2 rooms	119 861	8 233	13 409	15 192	14 240	11 439	8 424	6 464	8 638	24 279	9 543	26.8
3 rooms	609 275	35 803	76 385	87 647	76 492	59 457	43 999	33 090	46 142	120 484	29 776	26.1
4 rooms	1 126 880	64 163	152 921	184 546	153 291	112 525	79 223	58 065	78 287	196 735	47 124	24.5
5 rooms	896 081	54 540	131 012	149 471	120 443	85 927	59 329	43 675	57 154	150 663	43 867	23.8
6 rooms	444 110	31 991	69 127	75 052	58 046	40 421	28 216	19 895	26 568	69 188	25 606	22.8
7 or more rooms	151 729	10 886	22 315	24 838	19 091	12 760	9 356	6 482	8 465	21 048	16 488	22.5
Median	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	43 217	3 535	5 120	5 065	4 619	3 949	2 802	2 323	3 213	8 421	4 170	26.5
1	940 064	56 685	121 377	139 117	119 387	91 105	65 530	50 008	68 863	179 621	48 371	25.5
2	1 665 240	95 766	234 487	277 180	225 820	163 904	115 420	83 552	112 340	284 571	72 200	24.2
3	630 670	44 170	94 055	104 244	83 544	58 376	41 055	29 076	37 554	99 561	39 035	23.2
4	80 371	6 655	11 492	12 069	9 521	6 467	4 603	3 356	4 473	12 631	-9 104	22.8
5 or more	16 257	1 309	2 039	2 235	1 584	1 195	888	717	861	2 667	2 762	23.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 053 593	35 175	89 273	131 558	131 769	108 279	81 953	64 670	92 126	249 735	69 055	29.8
2 persons	1 046 409	75 229	180 909	190 744	142 117	98 134	67 117	48 466	60 464	138 667	44 562	21.9
3 persons	587 329	41 667	91 817	101 079	78 075	55 372	38 098	25 973	34 732	95 513	25 003	23.0
4 persons	381 233	27 971	59 528	67 742	53 913	36 300	24 348	15 844	21 122	55 438	19 027	22.4
5 persons	173 154	14 432	26 226	28 766	22 644	15 761	10 683	7 675	10 374	26 750	9 843	22.7
6 or more persons	134 101	13 646	20 817	20 021	15 957	11 150	8 099	6 404	8 486	21 369	8 152	22.7
Median	2.11	2.42	2.30	2.23	2.14	2.05	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.92	...
Total persons	8 004 701	572 654	1 205 096	1 332 775	1 058 640	751 672	521 576	374 334	497 500	1 275 282	415 172	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 280 197**	**201 215**	**456 951**	**527 837**	**434 318**	**317 090**	**224 132**	**164 476**	**221 054**	**569 518**	**163 606**	**24.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	172 587	16 749	25 713	25 644	21 178	15 409	10 978	8 476	11 184	28 855	8 401	23.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**95 622**	**6 905**	**11 619**	**12 073**	**10 157**	**7 906**	**6 166**	**4 556**	**6 250**	**17 954**	**12 036**	**25.7**
1.01 or more persons per room	11 285	1 156	1 342	1 127	1 056	763	525	512	673	2 169	1 962	24.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	686 064	366	2 898	9 200	17 230	20 073	23 837	27 437	62 918	438 395	83 710	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	762 218	4 577	17 473	47 551	83 239	108 871	106 628	92 728	131 472	139 838	29 841	34.9
$10,000 to $12,499	383 932	5 297	24 304	61 272	89 185	79 415	51 247	30 063	22 654	7 435	13 060	25.3
$12,500 to $14,999	296 113	7 107	33 491	73 948	78 854	49 291	25 198	10 571	6 542	1 449	9 662	21.8
$15,000 to $19,999	505 539	23 424	108 404	164 828	113 592	50 190	18 521	7 050	3 571	355	15 604	18.4
$20,000 to $24,999	331 959	35 374	117 405	108 218	43 010	12 677	4 252	1 143	147	–	9 733	15.4
$25,000 to $34,999	283 916	65 026	123 901	63 430	17 715	4 432	615	40	–	–	8 757	12.9
$35,000 to $49,999	95 471	43 919	35 223	11 011	1 650	47	–	–	–	–	3 621	10.3
$50,000 or more	30 607	23 030	5 471	452	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 654	6.3
Median	$11 560	$28 884	$21 819	$17 159	$13 533	$11 056	$9 367	$8 028	$6 547	$3 682	$5 658	...
Mean	$13 663	$32 789	$22 806	$17 777	$14 035	$11 472	$9 679	$8 316	$6 865	$3 806	$9 215	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 349 561**	**206 527**	**465 765**	**536 773**	**441 373**	**322 554**	**228 593**	**167 659**	**225 448**	**582 412**	**172 457**	**24.3**
Steam or hot water system	951 269	64 566	144 670	156 571	120 962	85 793	61 537	45 645	61 041	162 224	48 260	23.5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 305 406	72 858	182 658	221 820	182 442	132 649	90 379	64 018	84 527	209 843	64 212	23.9
Other built-in electric units	228 633	10 631	28 085	37 930	33 911	24 837	17 119	12 399	16 076	38 085	9 560	24.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	208 982	12 308	25 885	31 835	27 534	20 945	15 495	11 750	15 467	39 083	8 680	25.6
Other means	655 271	46 164	84 467	88 617	76 524	58 330	44 063	33 847	48 337	133 177	41 745	25.9
Air conditioning	**1 280 638**	**93 819**	**204 775**	**228 045**	**177 525**	**124 139**	**83 805**	**58 433**	**73 758**	**166 913**	**69 426**	**22.2**
Central system	327 818	12 923	39 282	57 354	50 208	37 914	25 273	16 920	20 737	45 244	21 963	24.3
1 or more individual room units	952 820	80 896	165 493	170 691	127 317	86 225	58 532	41 513	53 021	121 669	47 463	21.4
Vehicles available	**2 549 898**	**188 355**	**424 025**	**472 499**	**369 147**	**255 256**	**168 620**	**115 179**	**139 692**	**298 350**	**118 775**	**21.8**
1	1 636 605	86 381	215 796	276 233	244 027	181 742	124 875	87 456	108 497	237 652	73 946	24.2
2 or more	913 293	101 974	208 229	196 266	125 120	73 514	43 745	27 723	31 195	60 698	44 829	18.2
House heating fuel	**3 349 561**	**206 527**	**465 765**	**536 773**	**441 373**	**322 554**	**228 593**	**167 659**	**225 448**	**582 412**	**172 457**	**24.3**
Utility gas	2 118 694	137 212	301 177	339 121	275 975	201 897	143 228	105 217	144 225	373 773	96 869	24.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77 043	4 217	8 292	10 345	8 565	6 880	5 196	3 784	5 304	15 932	8 528	27.1
Electricity	407 304	17 782	48 209	66 928	60 790	44 942	31 137	22 269	28 259	67 603	19 385	25.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	701 156	42 732	101 772	114 541	91 562	65 689	46 526	34 626	45 313	119 032	39 363	23.9
Other	45 364	4 584	6 315	5 838	4 481	3 146	2 506	1 763	2 347	6 072	8 312	22.0
Water heating fuel	**3 364 068**	**206 993**	**467 490**	**539 062**	**443 538**	**324 397**	**229 696**	**168 634**	**226 760**	**585 513**	**171 985**	**24.3**
Utility gas	2 203 735	142 728	313 514	353 867	287 732	209 846	148 695	108 981	148 740	389 037	100 595	24.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	108 858	6 172	12 642	14 866	12 074	9 964	7 146	5 332	7 860	22 843	9 959	26.9
Electricity	667 155	33 816	83 884	107 526	94 173	69 576	48 966	35 379	46 019	107 474	40 342	24.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	373 428	23 161	55 922	61 317	48 471	34 196	24 305	18 469	23 574	64 429	19 584	23.8
Other	10 892	1 116	1 528	1 486	1 088	815	584	473	567	1 730	1 505	22.6
Family householder	**2 057 573**	**152 287**	**330 458**	**357 096**	**275 086**	**191 733**	**131 835**	**92 221**	**120 214**	**305 834**	**100 809**	**22.5**
With own children under 18 years	1 173 155	60 253	150 368	185 655	157 587	114 970	81 247	57 108	77 296	231 820	56 851	25.2
With own children under 6 years	665 836	26 633	79 520	108 331	93 230	67 702	46 545	31 781	43 399	135 638	33 057	25.6
Female householder, no husband present	**606 332**	**22 958**	**47 849**	**61 937**	**63 726**	**54 691**	**44 960**	**36 047**	**54 832**	**191 616**	**27 716**	**34.2**
With own children under 18 years	434 071	8 883	21 370	33 576	41 284	38 217	33 241	27 414	43 290	167 825	18 971	40.8
With own children under 6 years	189 264	2 720	6 695	11 073	13 298	13 188	12 141	10 552	18 589	90 692	10 316	50+
Nonfamily householder	**1 318 246**	**55 833**	**138 112**	**182 814**	**169 389**	**133 263**	**98 463**	**76 811**	**107 090**	**281 638**	**74 833**	**27.8**

Table H— 3. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 375 819**	**208 120**	**468 570**	**539 910**	**444 475**	**324 996**	**230 298**	**169 032**	**227 304**	**587 472**	**175 642**	**24.3**
15 to 19 years	56 978	1 509	3 081	5 371	5 630	4 923	4 283	3 462	5 227	20 197	3 295	38.0
20 to 24 years	534 499	19 651	65 657	88 770	76 049	56 521	40 252	28 127	36 471	103 107	19 894	25.6
25 to 29 years	646 587	34 378	102 586	126 061	98 269	67 784	42 109	28 115	34 608	88 659	24 018	22.5
30 to 34 years	435 282	25 155	67 203	80 125	64 878	44 019	28 429	19 518	23 894	64 176	17 885	22.8
35 to 39 years	263 091	19 199	42 240	45 401	35 245	24 174	16 036	11 482	15 474	41 258	12 582	22.6
40 to 44 years	185 720	16 385	30 946	31 785	24 248	15 979	11 555	8 154	10 445	26 940	9 283	21.9
45 to 49 years	162 251	17 096	28 926	27 369	19 783	13 502	9 857	6 564	8 495	22 478	8 181	20.9
50 to 54 years	173 675	19 905	31 752	26 836	20 252	14 528	9 958	7 312	8 793	24 816	9 523	20.9
55 to 59 years	184 178	19 634	31 597	28 485	21 149	15 267	10 187	7 841	10 317	28 830	10 871	21.6
60 to 64 years	180 570	14 986	26 492	27 254	21 043	15 257	11 503	8 896	12 559	31 697	10 883	23.8
65 to 69 years	177 069	8 615	16 236	20 557	20 394	17 344	14 107	11 596	17 038	39 257	11 925	29.8
70 to 74 years	148 705	5 342	10 436	14 631	15 876	14 979	12 517	10 852	16 744	35 547	11 781	32.9
75 years and over	227 214	6 265	11 418	17 265	21 659	20 719	19 505	17 113	27 239	60 510	25 521	36.2
Median	35.3	41.3	34.7	33.1	33.3	33.8	35.0	37.3	39.3	37.1	45.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 375 819**	**208 120**	**468 570**	**539 910**	**444 475**	**324 996**	**230 298**	**169 032**	**227 304**	**587 472**	**175 642**	**24.3**
Single	786 066	36 871	94 411	123 782	108 542	80 449	55 860	40 288	53 937	158 443	33 483	25.8
Now married, except separated	1 390 613	121 452	267 255	281 742	201 589	131 276	83 484	54 077	63 200	114 316	72 222	19.8
Separated	226 936	9 176	18 992	22 967	23 027	19 251	15 993	13 055	20 194	73 235	11 046	34.5
Widowed	448 075	14 450	28 546	38 621	42 941	39 977	34 754	31 046	49 636	128 586	39 518	35.8
Divorced	524 129	26 171	59 366	72 798	68 376	54 043	40 207	30 566	40 337	112 892	19 373	27.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 784 342**	**186 960**	**399 832**	**445 769**	**362 796**	**263 552**	**185 763**	**137 443**	**185 606**	**464 168**	**152 453**	**23.9**
Median	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.3	12.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**606 592**	**66 489**	**123 731**	**118 286**	**81 889**	**53 946**	**34 570**	**23 214**	**27 212**	**51 554**	**25 701**	**19.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.3	32.1	26.8	22.4	18.9	17.0	15.3	13.9	12.1	8.8	16.0	...
May 1975 or later only	34 874	1 617	4 298	6 115	5 148	4 389	2 811	2 202	2 702	4 547	1 045	24.7
Vietnam era	225 498	17 186	45 073	50 164	36 093	22 363	13 662	8 308	9 393	17 073	6 183	19.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	52 023	6 781	12 262	11 219	6 939	3 801	2 474	1 495	1 663	3 457	1 932	17.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 770	830	1 546	1 475	967	547	283	165	241	456	260	18.0
Korean conflict	64 304	10 529	16 106	12 085	6 830	4 564	2 823	1 754	1 895	4 643	3 075	16.6
Korean conflict and World War II	11 877	1 815	2 608	2 254	1 532	939	615	389	407	866	452	17.9
World War II	190 626	26 449	39 636	32 562	21 940	15 078	10 253	7 634	9 120	17 071	10 883	18.7
World War I	9 960	379	807	945	1 264	1 194	869	747	965	1 649	1 141	29.2
Other	10 660	903	1 395	1 467	1 176	1 071	780	520	826	1 792	730	25.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 706 723**	**140 467**	**338 709**	**410 750**	**351 917**	**263 041**	**191 222**	**143 457**	**197 989**	**533 875**	**135 296**	**25.8**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 375 335**	**208 083**	**468 539**	**539 852**	**444 437**	**324 964**	**230 279**	**168 985**	**227 287**	**587 355**	**175 554**	**24.3**
Labor force	2 420 055	181 010	414 996	463 609	360 006	247 007	161 570	107 794	126 262	263 700	94 101	21.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	87.0	88.6	85.9	81.0	76.0	70.2	63.8	55.6	44.9	53.6	...
Armed Forces	62 020	1 127	6 099	10 816	10 631	7 977	4 487	2 314	2 086	1 926	14 557	22.7
Civilian labor force	2 358 035	179 883	408 897	452 793	349 375	239 030	157 083	105 480	124 176	261 774	79 544	21.4
Employed	2 178 618	170 960	388 154	427 965	328 589	222 356	144 126	95 858	110 115	218 707	71 788	21.0
Unemployed	179 417	8 923	20 743	24 828	20 786	16 674	12 957	9 622	14 061	43 067	7 756	28.2
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.1	11.3	16.5	9.8	...
Not in labor force	955 280	27 073	53 543	76 243	84 431	77 957	68 709	61 191	101 025	323 655	81 453	39.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 178 618**	**170 960**	**388 154**	**427 965**	**328 589**	**222 356**	**144 126**	**95 858**	**110 115**	**218 707**	**71 788**	**21.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	433 627	36 345	84 396	94 849	69 308	42 807	25 728	16 024	17 476	32 566	14 128	19.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183 535	17 213	37 742	40 373	29 151	18 076	10 675	6 608	6 638	10 871	6 188	19.2
Professional specialty occupations	250 092	19 132	46 654	54 476	40 157	24 731	15 053	9 416	10 838	21 695	7 940	20.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579 564	36 365	91 329	108 982	93 934	68 337	44 675	29 969	32 852	58 228	14 893	22.4
Technicians and related support occupations	75 771	5 274	14 094	15 998	12 850	8 248	4 982	3 196	3 399	6 060	1 670	20.7
Sales occupations	163 559	11 308	26 132	30 297	24 789	18 372	11 946	8 153	9 322	18 143	5 097	22.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	340 234	19 783	51 103	62 687	56 295	41 717	27 747	18 620	20 131	34 025	8 126	22.9
Service occupations	308 520	16 237	36 451	45 452	40 528	32 126	24 557	18 779	24 002	59 066	11 322	26.5
Private household occupations	16 128	573	1 018	1 124	1 342	1 440	1 319	1 036	1 784	5 560	932	38.8
Protective service occupations	41 662	3 960	9 062	9 593	6 226	3 620	2 268	1 338	1 442	2 888	1 265	18.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	250 730	11 704	26 371	34 735	32 960	27 066	20 970	16 405	20 776	50 618	9 125	27.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33 306	2 432	4 035	4 363	3 765	2 944	1 795	1 438	1 702	3 765	7 067	23.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	314 641	31 940	67 999	68 613	46 177	27 967	17 226	11 064	11 855	21 496	10 304	18.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	508 960	47 641	103 944	105 706	74 877	48 175	30 145	18 584	22 228	43 586	14 074	19.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	266 005	23 974	53 308	56 397	39 984	25 801	15 937	9 884	11 780	22 151	6 789	19.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	126 278	14 304	28 754	26 454	17 836	10 695	6 807	4 009	4 665	9 093	3 661	18.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116 677	9 363	21 882	22 855	17 057	11 679	7 401	4 691	5 783	12 342	3 624	20.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 177 018**	**167 666**	**384 978**	**428 595**	**330 929**	**224 484**	**143 857**	**95 164**	**108 151**	**209 665**	**83 529**	**21.0**
Private vehicle	1 716 730	137 769	317 772	351 615	265 537	176 864	109 729	71 176	79 294	147 156	59 818	20.4
Drive alone: Car	1 154 625	87 752	207 079	235 075	181 448	122 936	76 606	49 356	55 677	101 735	36 961	20.8
Truck or van	159 062	16 502	34 052	33 964	23 260	13 587	8 751	4 965	5 368	9 842	8 771	18.6
Carpool: Car	344 753	28 304	65 543	70 600	52 470	34 677	21 371	14 510	15 651	30 680	10 947	20.2
Truck or van	58 290	5 211	11 098	11 976	8 359	5 664	3 001	2 345	2 598	4 899	3 139	19.7
Public transportation	239 302	15 473	37 257	42 430	35 726	25 994	18 175	12 482	14 797	31 159	5 809	23.0
Bus or streetcar	156 016	8 836	20 898	25 213	23 207	17 440	12 605	8 951	11 039	23 799	4 028	24.5
Subway or elevated train	64 003	5 462	12 862	13 388	9 614	6 612	4 269	2 653	2 709	5 115	1 319	19.9
Railroad	11 587	819	2 599	2 577	1 804	1 211	685	367	454	814	257	19.4
Taxicab	7 696	356	898	1 252	1 101	731	616	511	595	1 431	205	25.9
Bicycle	16 451	563	1 705	2 675	2 596	1 955	1 389	1 105	1 197	2 229	1 037	25.4
Motorcycle	13 425	820	2 445	2 856	2 173	1 473	783	495	590	1 021	769	20.5
Walked only	157 819	10 941	21 885	24 951	21 171	15 451	11 739	8 190	10 137	22 870	10 484	23.8
Other means	13 644	906	1 892	2 050	1 877	1 306	988	652	716	1 977	1 280	23.6
Worked at home	19 647	1 194	2 022	2 018	1 849	1 441	1 054	1 064	1 420	3 253	4 332	27.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	705 741	7 169	18 577	35 840	49 405	51 310	49 256	46 554	80 664	281 461	85 505	46.4
1 worker	1 429 261	60 758	158 588	225 145	216 797	169 500	119 964	84 934	103 834	239 540	50 201	25.8
2 workers	1 054 562	100 487	241 483	244 171	159 011	93 540	54 388	33 382	37 570	58 198	32 332	18.5
3 or more workers	186 255	39 706	49 922	34 754	19 262	10 646	6 690	4 162	5 236	8 273	7 604	15.0

Table H— 4. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 292 024**	**182 041**	**421 863**	**511 527**	**448 270**	**334 118**	**237 645**	**175 967**	**237 381**	**617 740**	**125 472**	**25.3**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	66 913	1 844	5 832	10 005	10 842	8 488	6 560	3 939	5 201	11 951	2 251	27.2
1975 to 1978	205 650	6 678	22 031	33 986	33 441	25 443	16 903	11 900	15 254	32 713	7 301	25.6
1970 to 1974	325 332	12 271	37 947	56 288	53 805	37 781	26 016	18 372	22 326	49 614	10 912	24.7
1960 to 1969	515 522	22 434	63 626	84 686	79 494	56 482	38 666	28 484	35 950	87 144	18 556	24.9
1950 to 1959	427 925	22 021	53 588	65 976	57 686	44 001	30 684	22 143	30 118	83 028	18 680	25.6
1940 to 1949	470 771	27 275	61 897	71 630	60 513	45 821	32 426	24 086	33 538	96 043	17 542	25.6
1939 or earlier	1 279 911	89 518	176 942	188 956	152 489	116 102	86 390	67 043	94 994	257 247	50 230	25.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 419 579	50 054	145 004	208 714	199 188	156 516	114 200	82 717	109 732	302 785	50 669	27.6
1975 to 1978	1 092 218	61 937	162 639	189 565	157 778	109 129	73 567	52 955	70 684	178 832	35 132	23.6
1970 to 1974	381 458	28 870	56 601	60 128	49 040	35 468	24 767	19 382	26 703	66 598	13 901	23.9
1960 to 1969	252 623	23 989	37 363	35 301	28 768	21 464	16 306	13 663	19 484	44 671	11 614	24.1
1959 or earlier	146 146	17 191	20 256	17 819	13 496	11 541	8 805	7 250	10 778	24 854	14 156	24.0
ROOMS												
1 room	63 319	5 309	7 202	7 969	7 185	5 825	4 535	3 364	4 599	12 671	4 660	26.4
2 rooms	227 535	13 780	25 674	30 860	28 670	22 525	16 344	13 390	17 875	47 443	10 974	27.1
3 rooms	858 913	44 729	101 102	125 282	116 783	89 900	64 557	47 961	66 412	174 573	27 614	26.5
4 rooms	1 192 141	58 858	154 657	189 992	166 101	123 157	87 479	64 301	87 234	223 713	36 649	25.3
5 rooms	640 023	37 421	88 202	106 031	88 263	63 449	44 553	32 982	43 086	111 534	24 502	24.3
6 rooms	238 751	16 503	35 235	40 254	32 048	22 808	15 744	11 045	14 411	37 646	13 057	23.3
7 or more rooms	71 342	5 441	9 791	11 139	9 220	6 454	4 433	2 924	3 764	10 160	8 016	22.9
Median	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	96 419	7 321	10 798	12 152	11 135	9 001	7 090	5 508	7 604	19 826	5 984	27.1
1	1 269 858	67 096	153 464	188 141	171 952	130 976	93 899	70 523	96 924	253 771	43 112	26.2
2	1 470 743	74 614	194 205	238 641	205 575	151 782	106 800	78 791	104 641	268 145	47 549	25.0
3	394 104	28 120	55 159	63 746	52 294	37 239	26 390	18 598	24 642	66 145	21 771	23.7
4	52 794	4 028	7 263	7 865	6 554	4 463	2 992	2 293	3 172	8 510	5 654	23.4
5 or more	8 106	862	974	982	760	657	474	254	398	1 343	1 402	23.5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 263 034	43 749	107 886	164 924	174 027	137 781	101 981	78 025	110 532	293 854	50 275	29.2
2 persons	966 221	63 328	159 090	171 404	133 301	94 838	66 751	47 266	59 344	142 061	28 838	22.8
3 persons	509 503	32 250	72 198	84 575	68 212	49 395	33 547	25 296	32 801	92 021	19 208	24.1
4 persons	308 475	20 134	45 403	52 584	41 948	29 824	19 984	14 550	19 498	50 085	14 465	23.4
5 persons	136 107	10 795	20 297	21 532	17 538	12 876	8 932	6 083	8 689	22 294	7 071	23.4
6 or more persons	108 684	11 785	16 989	16 508	13 244	9 404	6 450	4 747	6 517	17 425	5 615	22.4
Median	1.90	2.25	2.15	2.03	1.88	1.81	1.75	1.71	1.64	1.61	1.93	...
Total persons	7 206 514	472 350	1 017 548	1 165 958	970 071	707 041	492 399	360 187	478 863	1 248 446	293 651	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 198 452**	**174 628**	**410 709**	**499 253**	**438 550**	**325 783**	**232 011**	**171 318**	**230 904**	**598 082**	**117 214**	**25.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	193 091	17 666	28 375	29 283	23 031	17 676	12 374	9 390	12 792	34 095	8 409	23.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**93 572**	**7 413**	**11 154**	**12 274**	**9 720**	**8 335**	**5 634**	**4 649**	**6 477**	**19 658**	**8 258**	**26.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	12 796	1 533	1 640	1 563	1 150	952	672	475	712	2 393	1 706	23.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	750 405	557	4 539	14 450	26 430	26 747	27 311	29 147	68 672	475 419	77 133	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	794 396	5 919	19 295	49 613	89 516	118 517	116 965	103 704	140 103	134 520	16 244	34.5
$10,000 to $12,499	385 954	5 582	22 724	64 946	94 774	83 773	51 828	27 599	20 452	6 539	7 737	25.1
$12,500 to $14,999	283 704	6 969	31 673	73 547	80 423	47 799	22 667	8 771	5 518	1 045	5 292	21.7
$15,000 to $19,999	459 533	20 814	102 897	156 257	104 166	43 230	15 547	5 989	2 531	217	7 885	18.3
$20,000 to $24,999	281 980	29 838	102 599	92 739	37 380	10 934	3 035	733	105	–	4 617	15.3
$25,000 to $34,999	231 678	54 994	103 724	51 103	14 563	3 095	292	24	–	–	3 883	12.8
$35,000 to $49,999	76 589	35 703	29 761	8 551	1 018	23	–	–	–	–	1 533	10.3
$50,000 or more	27 785	21 665	4 651	321	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 148	6.1
Median	$10 656	$28 252	$21 288	$16 525	$12 917	$10 650	$9 037	$7 701	$6 410	$3 573	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$12 759	$32 822	$22 221	$17 026	$13 369	$10 938	$9 271	$7 997	$6 656	$3 658	$6 738	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 260 569**	**180 069**	**418 683**	**507 506**	**444 688**	**331 152**	**235 542**	**174 326**	**235 161**	**611 821**	**121 621**	**25.3**
Steam or hot water system	954 987	58 786	134 296	151 005	124 257	90 394	63 098	47 543	66 917	184 681	34 010	24.7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 154 610	55 474	143 929	189 879	170 132	124 846	87 708	63 122	81 597	197 087	40 836	24.9
Other built-in electric units	320 940	13 181	36 050	50 969	49 049	37 460	25 398	18 205	23 478	57 430	9 720	25.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	220 055	10 779	25 968	31 220	29 987	22 655	17 004	12 882	17 468	44 833	7 259	26.9
Other means	609 977	41 849	78 440	84 433	71 263	55 797	42 334	32 574	45 701	127 790	29 796	26.3
Air conditioning	**1 351 293**	**80 088**	**192 481**	**232 595**	**199 802**	**143 716**	**97 069**	**69 682**	**87 765**	**200 107**	**47 988**	**23.7**
Central system	525 874	18 844	61 004	91 590	84 114	62 446	42 158	29 565	36 428	79 517	20 208	24.8
1 or more individual room units	825 419	61 244	131 477	141 005	115 688	81 270	54 911	40 117	51 337	120 590	27 780	22.8
Vehicles available	**2 379 128**	**156 166**	**369 942**	**430 772**	**357 006**	**251 038**	**168 592**	**116 639**	**142 204**	**306 817**	**79 952**	**22.7**
1	1 645 016	81 835	206 780	273 571	251 362	189 259	130 961	91 766	113 647	251 843	53 992	24.6
2 or more	734 112	74 331	163 162	157 201	105 644	61 779	37 631	24 873	28 557	54 974	25 960	18.7
House heating fuel	**3 260 569**	**180 069**	**418 683**	**507 506**	**444 688**	**331 152**	**235 542**	**174 326**	**235 161**	**611 821**	**121 621**	**25.3**
Utility gas	1 931 907	115 962	258 118	298 865	258 217	191 329	137 270	102 203	139 331	364 086	66 526	25.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	66 744	3 267	7 211	8 614	7 765	6 103	4 677	3 276	4 879	14 704	6 248	27.8
Electricity	629 873	24 017	69 776	102 691	97 642	73 809	51 117	36 197	45 684	108 329	20 611	25.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	599 346	33 950	79 382	92 857	77 531	57 113	40 635	31 364	43 316	119 733	23 465	25.4
Other	32 699	2 873	4 196	4 479	3 533	2 798	1 843	1 286	1 951	4 969	4 771	23.4
Water heating fuel	**3 280 596**	**180 839**	**420 871**	**510 522**	**447 486**	**333 426**	**237 202**	**175 588**	**236 720**	**615 517**	**122 425**	**25.3**
Utility gas	2 042 640	121 847	272 246	316 620	273 102	201 912	144 273	108 002	147 024	387 021	70 593	25.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99 374	5 113	10 677	13 525	11 930	9 466	7 169	5 402	7 118	22 039	6 935	27.6
Electricity	747 260	31 212	85 599	119 632	111 676	84 746	59 477	41 862	54 713	127 946	30 397	25.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	380 585	21 758	51 034	59 142	49 436	36 320	25 557	19 832	27 279	76 488	13 739	25.3
Other	10 737	909	1 315	1 603	1 342	982	726	490	586	2 023	761	24.3
Family householder	**1 752 124**	**117 797**	**265 310**	**293 362**	**236 019**	**169 627**	**117 693**	**85 308**	**110 228**	**286 957**	**69 823**	**23.5**
With own children under 18 years	1 016 468	47 313	117 959	150 639	133 298	102 198	72 085	53 563	73 624	220 163	45 626	26.8
With own children under 6 years	587 989	21 675	63 924	87 512	79 049	60 028	40 994	30 413	41 694	134 045	28 655	27.3
Female householder, no husband present	**573 629**	**21 162**	**42 506**	**58 838**	**61 689**	**53 591**	**43 751**	**35 300**	**52 386**	**181 753**	**22 653**	**34.3**
With own children under 18 years	430 054	9 747	21 162	34 955	41 883	39 396	32 925	27 448	42 912	161 334	18 292	39.7
With own children under 6 years	198 943	3 454	7 551	12 394	15 667	14 816	12 682	11 033	19 388	91 319	10 639	48.5
Nonfamily householder	**1 539 900**	**64 244**	**156 553**	**218 165**	**212 251**	**164 491**	**119 952**	**90 659**	**127 153**	**330 783**	**55 649**	**27.8**

Table H— 4. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 292 024**	**182 041**	**421 863**	**511 527**	**448 270**	**334 118**	**237 645**	**175 967**	**237 381**	**617 740**	**125 472**	**25.3**
15 to 19 years	73 548	1 220	3 553	6 070	7 268	6 893	5 415	4 698	7 105	27 286	4 040	39.6
20 to 24 years	587 497	17 441	60 805	90 395	83 604	64 027	46 289	34 237	44 299	125 309	21 091	27.4
25 to 29 years	635 876	28 796	92 028	118 454	99 950	69 983	45 322	30 089	37 063	93 538	20 653	23.4
30 to 34 years	416 260	22 857	62 692	75 654	62 360	43 242	28 485	19 053	24 875	62 756	14 286	23.2
35 to 39 years	243 509	17 176	37 679	41 534	33 735	23 183	16 027	11 557	14 097	39 319	9 202	23.1
40 to 44 years	172 065	14 568	27 622	29 450	22 693	15 364	10 577	7 792	10 298	27 083	6 618	22.4
45 to 49 years	152 796	15 530	26 421	24 893	18 234	13 408	9 139	6 637	8 960	23 491	6 083	21.8
50 to 54 years	162 440	17 115	27 229	25 973	19 299	13 571	10 030	6 708	9 232	26 658	6 625	22.0
55 to 59 years	166 415	16 599	26 861	25 445	19 772	14 164	10 465	7 435	10 714	27 553	7 407	22.7
60 to 64 years	161 389	12 761	22 251	23 191	19 447	15 081	11 018	8 686	11 727	30 555	6 672	24.9
65 to 69 years	159 173	7 541	13 788	18 330	19 557	16 771	12 998	11 271	15 574	37 042	6 301	30.2
70 to 74 years	139 715	4 675	9 605	13 707	17 401	14 836	12 628	10 901	16 016	34 467	5 479	32.7
75 years and over	221 341	5 762	11 329	18 431	24 950	23 595	19 252	16 903	27 421	62 683	11 015	35.5
Median	34.2	41.2	34.4	32.7	32.7	33.0	33.8	35.0	36.9	35.0	36.4	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 292 024**	**182 041**	**421 863**	**511 527**	**448 270**	**334 118**	**237 645**	**175 967**	**237 381**	**617 740**	**125 472**	**25.3**
Single	943 218	39 125	102 820	146 261	135 548	101 385	70 759	51 001	67 402	196 141	32 776	26.6
Now married, except separated	1 127 935	89 753	209 597	222 690	165 965	110 794	70 969	48 290	56 037	105 849	47 991	20.5
Separated	243 832	11 269	21 453	26 047	25 819	21 777	16 904	14 034	21 163	74 507	10 859	33.0
Widowed	419 601	12 822	24 905	37 716	45 632	40 809	34 688	30 359	48 448	125 395	18 827	35.6
Divorced	557 438	29 072	63 088	78 813	75 306	59 353	44 325	32 283	44 331	115 848	15 019	27.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 630 979**	**163 380**	**357 505**	**415 062**	**357 398**	**263 198**	**185 941**	**137 032**	**185 977**	**465 145**	**100 341**	**24.6**
Median	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.6	12.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**540 364**	**55 071**	**105 993**	**103 748**	**75 983**	**49 151**	**32 647**	**22 152**	**26 903**	**52 853**	**15 863**	**19.9**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.7	30.5	25.5	20.7	17.4	15.1	14.1	12.8	11.5	8.6	14.0	...
May 1975 or later only	38 521	1 370	4 566	6 571	5 857	4 757	3 305	2 383	2 905	5 893	914	25.5
Vietnam era	201 318	14 077	39 585	43 948	32 835	20 005	12 457	7 871	9 029	17 521	3 990	20.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	44 629	5 743	10 687	9 239	6 059	3 393	2 075	1 271	1 614	3 363	1 185	17.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 218	986	1 666	1 370	1 059	577	391	246	251	454	218	18.1
Korean conflict	56 184	8 648	13 634	10 994	6 631	3 878	2 287	1 567	2 015	4 559	1 971	17.2
Korean conflict and World War II	11 359	1 481	2 504	2 168	1 416	949	662	384	484	906	405	18.4
World War II	161 655	21 506	31 552	27 174	19 612	13 398	9 828	6 980	8 884	16 626	6 095	19.5
World War I	9 447	425	583	1 088	1 265	1 299	908	813	978	1 600	488	29.3
Other	10 033	835	1 216	1 196	1 249	895	734	637	743	1 931	597	26.2
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 686 419**	**125 679**	**310 450**	**397 555**	**360 902**	**275 717**	**199 374**	**150 484**	**207 113**	**561 683**	**97 462**	**26.8**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 291 419**	**182 001**	**421 834**	**511 463**	**448 224**	**334 104**	**237 617**	**175 953**	**237 340**	**617 507**	**125 376**	**25.3**
Labor force	2 339 345	156 503	370 436	435 443	357 069	251 084	167 997	114 413	136 024	284 120	66 256	22.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.1	86.0	87.8	85.1	79.7	75.2	70.7	65.0	57.3	46.0	52.8	...
Armed Forces	64 636	1 251	5 391	10 160	11 339	9 236	5 596	3 317	3 324	2 971	12 051	24.2
Civilian labor force	2 274 709	155 252	365 045	425 283	345 730	241 848	162 401	111 096	132 700	281 149	54 205	22.4
Employed	2 103 407	146 964	346 362	402 615	326 482	225 958	150 347	101 183	119 393	236 687	47 416	22.0
Unemployed	171 302	8 288	18 683	22 668	19 248	15 890	12 054	9 913	13 307	44 462	6 789	29.2
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.6	7.4	8.9	10.0	15.8	12.5	...
Not in labor force	952 074	25 498	51 398	76 020	91 155	83 020	69 620	61 540	101 316	333 387	59 120	39.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 103 407**	**146 964**	**346 362**	**402 615**	**326 482**	**225 958**	**150 347**	**101 183**	**119 393**	**236 687**	**47 416**	**22.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	443 653	34 317	80 686	95 986	74 751	45 633	27 664	17 246	19 436	38 001	9 933	20.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	186 180	15 675	35 275	40 716	31 492	19 931	11 846	6 969	7 368	12 568	4 340	19.9
Professional specialty occupations	257 473	18 642	45 411	55 270	43 259	25 702	15 818	10 277	12 068	25 433	5 593	20.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	594 037	30 912	81 949	109 222	99 195	74 924	51 130	33 344	37 483	66 946	8 932	23.6
Technicians and related support occupations	78 846	4 460	13 262	16 433	14 382	9 163	5 572	3 593	3 779	7 419	783	21.7
Sales occupations	162 425	9 446	23 847	29 715	25 522	18 033	12 225	8 669	10 364	20 990	3 614	23.2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352 766	17 006	44 840	63 074	59 291	47 728	33 333	21 082	23 340	38 537	4 535	24.1
Service occupations	309 443	15 478	34 459	43 946	40 848	32 771	25 693	19 801	26 489	61 645	8 313	27.4
Private household occupations	15 461	694	918	1 264	1 335	1 345	1 372	1 019	1 795	5 112	607	37.4
Protective service occupations	36 814	3 237	7 695	7 919	5 452	3 494	2 075	1 445	1 650	3 009	838	19.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	257 168	11 547	25 846	34 763	34 061	27 932	22 246	17 337	23 044	53 524	6 868	28.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30 227	2 176	3 542	3 870	3 552	2 627	1 769	1 469	1 975	3 840	5 407	24.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272 088	25 216	57 300	57 729	41 292	25 338	15 750	10 063	11 523	21 990	5 887	19.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	453 959	38 865	88 426	91 862	66 844	44 665	28 341	19 260	22 487	44 265	8 944	20.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	241 472	19 822	46 534	49 355	36 035	24 299	15 652	10 481	11 932	22 911	4 451	20.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	105 821	11 052	22 642	22 518	15 149	9 631	5 380	3 939	4 722	8 798	1 990	19.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106 666	7 991	19 250	19 989	15 660	10 735	7 309	4 840	5 833	12 556	2 503	21.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 106 131**	**144 034**	**343 372**	**403 030**	**329 994**	**229 106**	**151 500**	**101 232**	**118 348**	**228 092**	**57 423**	**22.0**
Private vehicle	1 620 310	113 879	279 793	323 200	260 093	175 626	114 311	74 352	85 292	155 015	38 749	21.4
Drive alone: Car	1 122 873	74 580	187 653	222 578	184 706	124 494	81 673	53 204	60 822	109 269	23 894	21.8
Truck or van	124 664	11 698	25 831	26 879	18 891	11 507	6 767	4 524	4 874	8 634	5 059	19.1
Carpool: Car	325 155	23 335	57 559	64 613	49 633	34 919	22 882	14 680	17 405	32 327	7 802	21.3
Truck or van	47 618	4 266	8 750	9 130	6 863	4 706	2 989	1 944	2 191	4 785	1 994	20.5
Public transportation	251 122	15 976	34 260	43 311	37 432	29 125	20 136	13 656	16 553	36 017	4 656	24.0
Bus or streetcar	168 114	9 499	20 002	26 845	24 976	20 152	14 209	9 746	12 327	27 142	3 216	25.3
Subway or elevated train	66 000	5 229	11 759	13 153	9 906	7 146	4 698	3 139	3 164	6 637	1 169	21.1
Railroad	9 372	713	1 744	2 204	1 552	997	607	356	384	657	158	19.9
Taxicab	7 636	535	755	1 109	998	830	622	415	678	1 581	113	27.2
Bicycle	17 663	638	2 017	2 785	2 502	1 973	1 506	1 051	1 376	3 101	714	26.3
Motorcycle	13 092	577	2 000	2 932	2 318	1 413	965	701	623	1 012	551	21.6
Walked only	171 464	10 809	21 885	26 506	24 094	18 149	12 377	9 804	12 239	27 321	8 280	24.6
Other means	15 232	965	1 856	2 299	2 010	1 494	1 036	757	1 034	2 564	1 217	24.7
Worked at home	17 248	1 190	1 561	1 997	1 545	1 326	1 169	911	1 231	3 062	3 256	27.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	726 858	7 476	20 356	41 037	59 561	58 467	51 666	47 511	82 033	286 936	71 815	45.1
1 worker	1 496 378	63 866	158 366	233 421	230 500	181 156	129 761	92 210	114 163	262 830	30 105	26.3
2 workers	919 086	80 932	202 949	208 768	141 906	85 244	50 990	32 414	36 802	59 893	19 188	19.0
3 or more workers	149 702	29 767	40 192	28 301	16 303	9 251	5 228	3 832	4 383	8 081	4 364	15.5

Table H— 5. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 036 221**	**159 334**	**380 929**	**484 589**	**430 479**	**320 197**	**224 626**	**162 262**	**214 186**	**547 638**	**111 981**	**25.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	76 985	2 454	7 176	12 086	12 895	10 259	6 758	4 361	5 885	12 644	2 467	26.3
1975 to 1978	258 304	8 213	29 786	46 103	43 144	31 807	21 810	14 528	17 430	37 792	7 691	24.8
1970 to 1974	477 430	18 246	60 117	87 661	79 541	56 719	36 691	25 703	31 837	68 354	12 561	24.2
1960 to 1969	643 530	28 244	84 169	110 915	98 124	70 495	49 002	35 264	43 853	103 675	19 789	24.5
1950 to 1959	387 618	21 154	47 341	59 940	52 347	39 548	28 671	19 859	26 906	72 679	19 173	25.4
1940 to 1949	345 850	22 082	43 645	50 350	44 314	33 284	23 507	17 716	24 522	70 952	15 478	25.7
1939 or earlier	846 504	58 941	108 695	117 534	100 114	78 085	58 187	44 831	63 753	181 542	34 822	26.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 362 535	48 018	138 023	205 092	194 841	153 525	111 129	80 015	105 230	276 374	50 288	27.3
1975 to 1978	1 028 176	55 037	147 265	183 329	154 526	108 691	72 143	49 445	63 252	161 523	32 965	23.6
1970 to 1974	343 009	24 920	51 608	55 470	46 731	32 138	22 386	16 905	23 033	57 992	11 826	23.6
1960 to 1969	202 959	20 137	30 849	28 660	23 832	17 494	12 794	10 599	15 211	34 693	8 690	23.7
1959 or earlier	99 542	11 222	13 184	12 038	10 549	8 349	6 174	5 298	7 460	17 056	8 212	24.4
ROOMS												
1 room	118 064	9 165	13 514	14 721	13 190	11 440	8 290	6 801	9 051	25 130	6 762	27.2
2 rooms	293 147	15 934	32 332	40 876	38 126	29 524	22 489	16 684	23 215	62 554	11 413	27.3
3 rooms	816 770	36 604	92 086	124 294	117 869	90 097	63 613	45 643	63 184	159 556	23 824	26.4
4 rooms	1 075 745	52 557	140 258	177 674	156 467	114 553	79 790	58 199	74 362	190 548	31 337	24.8
5 rooms	525 014	30 716	72 764	91 970	76 466	54 014	37 584	26 157	32 452	81 192	21 699	23.7
6 rooms	156 739	10 288	22 982	27 072	21 677	16 194	9 934	6 819	9 111	22 537	10 125	23.0
7 or more rooms	50 742	4 070	6 993	7 982	6 684	4 375	2 926	1 959	2 811	6 121	6 821	22.2
Median	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	162 856	11 627	18 292	20 492	18 346	15 789	11 834	9 482	13 023	35 484	8 487	27.7
1	1 244 669	58 135	143 284	190 067	178 778	135 569	96 440	69 079	94 378	241 766	37 173	26.2
2	1 288 895	64 134	173 204	219 615	187 687	135 863	94 624	68 482	86 791	218 074	40 421	24.5
3	292 008	20 674	39 533	47 232	40 097	29 017	19 267	13 281	17 546	45 596	19 765	23.6
4	39 848	3 624	5 697	6 166	4 867	3 423	2 110	1 709	1 983	5 708	4 561	22.2
5 or more	7 945	1 140	919	1 017	704	536	351	229	465	1 010	1 574	20.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 267 516	42 131	107 804	172 957	183 893	145 948	106 027	77 387	106 735	280 345	44 289	28.6
2 persons	888 634	53 914	145 495	165 971	128 747	89 116	60 373	43 655	53 748	122 639	24 976	22.6
3 persons	419 727	25 032	59 716	69 981	57 023	42 160	29 523	20 805	26 498	72 076	16 913	24.1
4 persons	249 520	16 772	35 313	42 473	34 754	24 232	16 329	11 569	15 083	39 900	13 095	23.4
5 persons	113 804	9 399	16 861	18 200	15 199	10 604	6 962	4 997	6 514	18 277	6 791	23.0
6 or more persons	97 020	12 086	15 740	15 007	10 863	8 137	5 412	3 849	5 608	14 401	5 917	21.3
Median	1.78	2.20	2.07	1.92	1.74	1.66	1.60	1.59	1.51	1.48	1.97	...
Total persons	6 410 391	416 574	893 616	1 062 413	887 341	645 674	444 056	317 227	415 589	1 062 935	264 966	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 930 776**	**150 562**	**369 004**	**471 087**	**419 324**	**311 137**	**217 610**	**156 693**	**206 616**	**525 670**	**103 073**	**25.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	185 921	17 933	28 142	28 593	22 215	16 537	11 645	8 690	11 808	32 227	8 131	23.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**105 445**	**8 772**	**11 925**	**13 502**	**11 155**	**9 060**	**7 016**	**5 569**	**7 570**	**21 968**	**8 908**	**26.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	15 373	1 894	1 822	1 828	1 326	1 087	826	665	819	3 095	2 011	24.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	690 693	945	6 637	19 435	34 181	29 020	25 966	26 073	58 134	419 554	70 748	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	717 544	8 395	20 355	44 348	75 109	102 847	106 326	95 311	129 937	121 034	13 882	34.7
$10,000 to $12,499	355 995	6 130	18 948	48 801	84 753	83 450	54 610	27 814	18 735	5 751	7 003	26.0
$12,500 to $14,999	258 719	6 307	23 865	60 547	78 398	50 234	21 772	7 433	4 747	1 114	4 302	22.3
$15,000 to $19,999	422 973	17 294	74 826	150 367	109 843	42 890	13 185	4 988	2 570	185	6 825	18.9
$20,000 to $24,999	262 583	22 014	89 067	99 936	35 116	9 362	2 496	626	63	–	3 903	15.9
$25,000 to $34,999	222 762	41 593	110 408	52 855	12 270	2 381	271	17	–	–	2 967	13.1
$35,000 to $49,999	76 192	33 776	32 117	8 066	802	13	–	–	–	–	1 418	10.6
$50,000 or more	28 760	22 880	4 706	234	7	–	–	–	–	–	933	6.1
Median	$10 772	$29 162	$22 358	$17 174	$13 176	$10 846	$9 223	$7 956	$6 514	$3 555	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$12 960	$33 779	$22 981	$17 357	$13 327	$10 957	$9 317	$8 054	$6 734	$3 642	$6 435	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 999 383**	**157 234**	**376 720**	**479 926**	**426 601**	**316 616**	**221 922**	**160 364**	**211 643**	**540 120**	**108 237**	**25.1**
Steam or hot water system	889 781	55 030	120 256	139 238	116 936	86 327	60 338	43 867	62 214	175 050	30 525	24.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 121 347	49 878	141 223	194 713	174 772	127 078	86 982	60 812	75 030	172 488	38 371	24.5
Other built-in electric units	385 325	15 461	43 982	61 991	60 387	44 476	30 885	22 110	28 382	66 942	10 709	25.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	192 561	9 105	22 378	27 696	25 972	20 562	15 020	10 952	15 127	39 622	6 127	27.0
Other means	410 369	27 760	48 881	56 288	48 534	38 173	28 697	22 623	30 890	86 018	22 505	26.6
Air conditioning	**1 500 672**	**73 156**	**206 375**	**269 362**	**230 903**	**167 760**	**113 891**	**78 553**	**97 991**	**216 921**	**45 760**	**23.9**
Central system	765 906	27 664	97 468	141 148	125 990	90 921	61 384	42 037	50 662	105 392	23 240	24.2
1 or more individual room units	734 766	45 492	108 907	128 214	104 913	76 839	52 507	36 516	47 329	111 529	22 520	23.5
Vehicles available	**2 187 169**	**129 638**	**324 489**	**404 040**	**337 618**	**240 241**	**160 995**	**109 365**	**131 565**	**278 269**	**70 949**	**23.0**
1	1 524 293	71 952	177 318	255 410	240 718	182 827	126 354	87 399	105 494	228 440	48 381	24.8
2 or more	662 876	57 686	147 171	148 630	96 900	57 414	34 641	21 966	26 071	49 829	22 568	18.9
House heating fuel	**2 999 383**	**157 234**	**376 720**	**479 926**	**426 601**	**316 616**	**221 922**	**160 364**	**211 643**	**540 120**	**108 237**	**25.1**
Utility gas	1 651 535	93 520	215 987	266 287	230 244	170 386	118 662	87 027	115 610	298 418	55 394	24.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54 321	2 978	5 805	6 540	5 991	5 213	3 855	2 809	3 726	11 704	5 700	27.9
Electricity	802 576	29 899	92 364	134 259	127 332	93 413	65 997	46 295	57 693	131 488	23 836	25.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	453 022	27 869	57 898	67 559	58 515	44 449	30 987	22 680	32 383	92 045	18 637	25.6
Other	37 929	2 968	4 666	5 281	4 519	3 155	2 421	1 553	2 231	6 465	4 670	24.1
Water heating fuel	**3 022 652**	**158 040**	**379 493**	**483 109**	**429 454**	**319 228**	**223 955**	**161 780**	**213 402**	**545 193**	**108 998**	**25.1**
Utility gas	1 733 101	98 046	226 155	279 247	241 302	178 070	125 392	91 832	121 284	313 902	57 871	24.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	79 781	4 219	8 379	10 488	9 578	7 874	5 821	4 191	5 749	17 419	6 063	27.7
Electricity	859 110	33 283	98 502	140 867	133 455	99 277	69 067	49 179	61 073	142 310	32 097	25.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	334 372	21 339	44 572	50 087	43 233	32 627	22 510	15 915	24 174	68 355	11 560	25.3
Other	16 288	1 153	1 885	2 420	1 886	1 380	1 165	663	1 122	3 207	1 407	25.3
Family householder	**1 495 208**	**97 971**	**224 588**	**258 781**	**208 954**	**148 959**	**101 219**	**72 109**	**90 964**	**229 641**	**62 022**	**23.2**
With own children under 18 years	851 709	41 689	98 334	128 085	115 531	87 993	61 654	44 632	59 067	172 391	42 333	26.2
With own children under 6 years	489 044	19 300	51 837	72 872	67 053	51 239	35 769	25 486	33 632	104 934	26 922	27.0
Female householder, no husband present	**503 248**	**22 339**	**39 687**	**56 072**	**59 107**	**49 665**	**38 212**	**29 976**	**43 397**	**144 353**	**20 440**	**31.9**
With own children under 18 years	380 074	12 196	21 612	34 946	41 316	37 211	29 541	23 752	35 258	127 006	17 236	36.0
With own children under 6 years	175 482	4 736	8 058	13 311	15 465	13 947	11 599	9 802	16 142	71 853	10 569	43.4
Nonfamily householder	**1 541 013**	**61 363**	**156 341**	**225 808**	**221 525**	**171 238**	**123 407**	**90 153**	**123 222**	**317 997**	**49 959**	**27.4**

Table H— 5. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 036 221**	**159 334**	**380 929**	**484 589**	**430 479**	**320 197**	**224 626**	**162 262**	**214 186**	**547 638**	**111 981**	**25.1**
15 to 19 years	69 665	1 143	3 315	5 898	6 807	6 143	5 669	4 568	6 962	25 184	3 976	39.2
20 to 24 years	561 410	14 757	51 972	84 438	80 778	63 361	47 164	34 326	43 287	120 824	20 503	28.0
25 to 29 years	601 230	24 467	82 267	115 084	98 343	68 771	44 273	29 114	34 780	83 917	20 214	23.5
30 to 34 years	391 370	20 114	56 959	73 744	61 381	43 382	27 510	17 593	21 419	55 139	14 129	23.1
35 to 39 years	231 735	16 262	37 209	41 401	32 617	23 035	15 042	10 579	13 054	33 614	8 922	22.5
40 to 44 years	162 848	14 391	27 117	28 794	21 627	14 563	10 355	7 403	9 433	22 950	6 215	21.9
45 to 49 years	140 565	13 722	25 039	23 733	17 906	12 109	8 329	5 763	7 644	21 004	5 316	21.4
50 to 54 years	145 661	14 303	25 080	23 333	18 052	13 261	8 625	6 582	8 275	22 330	5 820	22.0
55 to 59 years	143 488	13 748	23 125	22 584	17 486	12 998	8 847	6 506	8 749	23 689	5 756	22.7
60 to 64 years	136 777	10 450	17 911	19 833	17 641	13 103	9 587	7 300	9 836	25 966	5 150	25.0
65 to 69 years	136 473	6 465	12 577	16 047	18 203	15 142	11 552	9 154	13 434	29 408	4 491	29.2
70 to 74 years	123 228	4 472	8 014	12 898	15 940	13 933	11 280	9 242	13 853	29 281	4 315	31.9
75 years and over	191 771	5 040	10 344	16 802	23 698	20 396	16 393	14 132	23 460	54 332	7 174	34.9
Median	33.7	41.0	34.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.8	33.7	35.2	34.0	34.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 036 221**	**159 334**	**380 929**	**484 589**	**430 479**	**320 197**	**224 626**	**162 262**	**214 186**	**547 638**	**111 981**	**25.1**
Single	970 032	37 029	100 398	151 633	144 265	107 413	75 176	53 249	70 204	197 898	32 767	26.6
Now married, except separated	954 478	70 543	174 442	192 612	143 016	95 998	60 614	41 099	46 097	86 980	43 077	20.6
Separated	225 115	12 420	22 286	27 152	25 234	20 836	15 874	12 398	18 283	60 790	9 842	29.9
Widowed	356 608	11 012	21 242	33 296	42 143	36 778	29 781	24 950	40 670	103 707	13 029	34.6
Divorced	529 988	28 330	62 561	79 896	75 821	59 172	43 181	30 566	38 932	98 263	13 266	26.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 405 146**	**143 434**	**325 642**	**394 253**	**342 894**	**250 693**	**171 793**	**123 368**	**163 937**	**401 630**	**87 502**	**24.3**
Median	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**484 635**	**46 821**	**94 715**	**96 751**	**68 739**	**45 037**	**29 818**	**19 758**	**23 549**	**46 884**	**12 563**	**19.9**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.4	29.6	25.3	20.4	16.4	14.6	13.7	12.5	11.2	8.6	12.7	...
May 1975 or later only	33 561	1 078	3 765	5 415	5 178	4 207	2 987	2 434	2 692	4 954	851	26.1
Vietnam era	180 401	12 529	34 768	41 651	29 338	18 188	11 127	6 860	7 255	15 083	3 602	19.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	41 627	5 364	9 942	9 155	5 392	3 109	1 969	1 172	1 365	3 082	1 077	17.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 065	1 019	2 124	1 728	1 051	583	401	205	303	484	167	17.3
Korean conflict	50 846	7 194	12 565	9 998	6 002	3 539	2 301	1 756	2 005	4 038	1 448	17.5
Korean conflict and World War II	11 152	1 588	2 339	2 005	1 351	1 004	753	305	575	1 015	217	18.8
World War II	140 807	17 082	27 479	24 556	17 845	12 465	8 713	5 845	7 522	14 815	4 485	19.8
World War I	9 091	363	752	1 103	1 335	1 061	818	654	1 003	1 696	306	29.0
Other	9 085	604	981	1 140	1 247	881	749	527	829	1 717	410	27.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 476 819**	**111 226**	**280 025**	**376 550**	**349 620**	**263 832**	**187 827**	**138 295**	**186 738**	**496 641**	**86 065**	**26.5**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 035 741**	**159 314**	**380 899**	**484 519**	**430 434**	**320 160**	**224 608**	**162 238**	**214 152**	**547 499**	**111 918**	**25.1**
Labor force	2 176 191	133 522	332 776	410 616	341 497	242 637	161 199	108 287	125 496	260 707	59 454	22.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	83.8	87.4	84.7	79.3	75.8	71.8	66.7	58.6	47.6	53.1	...
Armed Forces	74 287	1 267	6 159	11 218	12 075	11 291	6 963	4 185	3 865	3 974	13 290	24.9
Civilian labor force	2 101 904	132 255	326 617	399 398	329 422	231 346	154 236	104 102	121 631	256 733	46 164	22.6
Employed	1 953 958	124 355	310 101	379 413	312 445	217 676	143 908	95 903	109 887	219 993	40 277	22.3
Unemployed	147 946	7 900	16 516	19 985	16 977	13 670	10 328	8 199	11 744	36 740	5 887	28.5
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.9	9.7	14.3	12.8	...
Not in labor force	859 550	25 792	48 123	73 903	88 937	77 523	63 409	53 951	88 656	286 792	52 464	37.4
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 953 958**	**124 355**	**310 101**	**379 413**	**312 445**	**217 676**	**143 908**	**95 903**	**109 887**	**219 993**	**40 277**	**22.3**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	474 743	34 621	83 603	103 324	81 349	51 734	30 136	18 516	20 809	41 591	9 060	20.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	201 726	16 765	37 407	44 346	33 947	22 182	13 085	7 656	8 148	13 850	4 340	20.0
Professional specialty occupations	273 017	17 856	46 196	58 978	47 402	29 552	17 051	10 860	12 661	27 741	4 720	21.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	587 154	25 651	76 005	109 328	101 164	76 645	52 374	34 624	37 312	66 626	7 425	23.9
Technicians and related support occupations	81 839	3 870	12 917	17 829	15 057	9 840	5 854	3 649	3 869	8 220	734	22.0
Sales occupations	163 361	8 329	22 554	30 566	25 917	19 073	12 944	9 033	10 852	21 105	2 988	23.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	341 954	13 452	40 534	60 933	60 190	47 732	33 576	21 942	22 591	37 301	3 703	24.5
Service occupations	271 312	13 997	29 500	38 485	36 346	29 366	22 073	17 353	22 876	53 866	7 450	27.3
Private household occupations	13 429	715	1 017	1 140	1 276	952	994	972	1 375	4 426	562	36.7
Protective service occupations	33 749	2 690	6 464	7 693	5 283	3 167	2 114	1 286	1 392	3 006	654	19.8
Service occupations, except protective and household	224 134	10 592	22 019	29 652	29 787	25 247	18 965	15 095	20 109	46 434	6 234	28.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 923	1 764	3 265	3 503	3 160	2 276	1 725	1 276	1 585	3 523	4 846	24.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224 269	19 709	47 322	49 203	33 921	21 174	13 315	8 178	8 968	17 668	4 811	19.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369 557	28 613	70 406	75 570	56 505	36 481	24 285	15 956	18 337	36 719	6 685	20.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	194 315	14 194	36 047	40 026	30 278	19 856	13 357	8 752	9 759	19 129	2 917	20.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	84 858	8 049	18 510	17 917	12 431	7 902	4 851	3 181	3 668	6 731	1 618	19.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90 384	6 370	15 849	17 627	13 796	8 723	6 077	4 023	4 910	10 859	2 150	21.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 973 688**	**121 937**	**309 187**	**382 471**	**317 485**	**223 411**	**146 731**	**97 268**	**109 907**	**213 578**	**51 713**	**22.3**
Private vehicle	1 512 668	92 405	248 726	308 834	250 800	171 896	110 884	71 573	79 157	144 412	33 981	21.8
Drive alone: Car	1 081 898	62 234	171 323	219 311	182 902	127 369	81 893	52 802	58 534	104 980	20 550	22.1
Truck or van	104 658	8 285	21 421	23 046	15 791	9 909	6 042	3 718	4 126	7 389	4 931	19.4
Carpool: Car	286 872	18 678	49 060	58 609	46 239	30 860	20 423	13 490	14 714	28 211	6 588	21.5
Truck or van	39 240	3 208	6 922	7 868	5 868	3 758	2 526	1 563	1 783	3 832	1 912	20.6
Public transportation	243 072	16 367	34 102	41 107	37 264	28 335	19 193	12 851	15 346	34 273	4 234	23.7
Bus or streetcar	164 770	9 736	20 419	26 185	25 137	19 871	13 776	9 257	11 651	25 685	3 053	24.9
Subway or elevated train	61 001	5 395	10 546	11 430	9 348	6 693	4 283	2 851	2 697	6 746	1 012	21.4
Railroad	10 815	681	2 204	2 539	1 936	1 082	736	352	425	781	79	19.9
Taxicab	6 486	555	933	953	843	689	398	391	573	1 061	90	24.5
Bicycle	16 415	546	1 631	2 497	2 175	1 921	1 537	937	1 294	3 065	812	27.5
Motorcycle	11 410	494	1 501	2 510	2 016	1 419	843	543	628	879	577	22.3
Walked only	160 055	10 238	19 730	23 681	21 784	16 939	12 432	9 747	11 537	26 213	7 754	25.2
Other means	12 919	946	1 639	1 857	1 807	1 398	802	659	803	1 882	1 126	24.0
Worked at home	17 149	941	1 858	1 985	1 639	1 503	1 040	958	1 142	2 854	3 229	26.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	658 581	7 834	21 098	42 174	63 206	56 255	47 268	41 728	71 128	243 626	64 264	42.5
1 worker	1 436 814	61 485	148 943	227 534	227 745	180 250	127 624	88 116	106 276	242 781	26 060	26.1
2 workers	818 008	66 239	178 685	192 051	127 077	76 235	44 907	29 090	32 621	53 624	17 479	19.0
3 or more workers	122 818	23 776	32 203	22 830	12 451	7 457	4 827	3 328	4 161	7 607	4 178	15.7

Table H— 6. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 231 111**	**149 301**	**397 436**	**531 259**	**477 621**	**356 723**	**244 992**	**172 877**	**228 171**	**566 148**	**106 583**	**25.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	108 339	3 214	10 811	17 588	17 826	14 542	9 073	6 348	8 179	17 553	3 205	26.1
1975 to 1978	354 068	11 485	40 564	63 717	60 325	44 993	28 422	19 554	24 450	51 522	9 036	24.7
1970 to 1974	676 079	24 702	84 980	122 368	113 186	80 776	54 254	35 840	44 946	99 813	15 214	24.3
1960 to 1969	890 109	35 375	117 009	156 367	136 356	99 819	67 547	47 150	60 767	145 792	23 927	24.6
1950 to 1959	376 371	19 679	46 138	56 613	50 663	39 188	27 623	19 831	26 609	74 482	15 545	25.9
1940 to 1949	263 943	16 255	31 836	38 622	33 319	25 300	18 534	13 745	19 475	54 347	12 510	26.1
1939 or earlier	562 202	38 591	66 098	75 984	65 946	52 105	39 539	30 409	43 745	122 639	27 146	27.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 553 281	51 141	158 169	239 581	227 310	181 513	128 079	90 880	119 458	306 256	50 894	27.1
1975 to 1978	1 078 417	51 530	152 987	198 444	172 213	118 791	76 684	51 492	66 690	158 575	31 011	23.5
1970 to 1974	339 470	22 468	48 569	56 755	48 277	34 019	23 258	16 886	22 750	54 964	11 524	23.7
1960 to 1969	185 533	16 159	28 218	27 308	21 844	15 993	12 009	9 569	13 526	33 023	7 884	23.9
1959 or earlier	74 410	8 003	9 493	9 171	7 977	6 407	4 962	4 050	5 747	13 330	5 270	25.0
ROOMS												
1 room	181 193	12 673	18 425	22 418	21 463	17 494	13 041	9 980	14 182	41 082	10 435	28.0
2 rooms	364 470	17 193	38 831	51 025	49 053	38 869	28 092	20 672	28 819	77 184	14 732	27.4
3 rooms	987 385	39 503	111 960	154 722	147 762	113 719	77 434	54 847	74 906	183 760	28 772	26.1
4 rooms	1 088 154	46 878	140 820	191 460	165 430	121 662	82 993	58 083	73 056	179 325	28 447	24.6
5 rooms	469 065	23 718	67 243	86 803	73 303	50 484	34 133	22 891	29 050	66 189	15 251	23.4
6 rooms	108 753	6 791	16 042	19 641	16 286	11 653	7 389	4 845	6 491	14 423	5 192	22.9
7 or more rooms	32 091	2 545	4 115	5 190	4 324	2 842	1 910	1 559	1 667	4 185	3 754	22.7
Median	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	244 784	15 617	25 083	30 412	29 358	24 007	18 067	13 920	19 912	55 661	12 747	28.2
1	1 479 843	60 311	169 699	235 792	221 464	170 421	116 418	81 042	109 058	271 670	43 968	25.9
2	1 282 221	56 829	171 050	228 238	195 503	140 846	95 794	68 015	85 387	204 617	35 942	24.3
3	196 772	13 571	27 977	32 808	28 018	19 279	13 334	8 824	12 185	29 986	10 790	23.3
4	22 251	2 284	2 853	3 360	2 883	1 887	1 226	901	1 352	3 406	2 099	22.7
5 or more	5 240	689	774	649	395	283	153	175	277	808	1 037	19.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 482 640	46 816	123 245	205 150	222 824	178 270	125 874	89 738	123 284	317 368	50 071	28.3
2 persons	983 450	53 514	162 839	191 728	146 348	102 513	67 660	46 491	57 549	129 799	25 009	22.4
3 persons	401 976	20 928	56 582	71 673	59 071	41 528	27 849	20 247	25 660	64 332	14 106	23.8
4 persons	212 817	13 120	30 719	38 397	30 523	21 518	14 492	9 806	13 046	32 081	9 115	23.2
5 persons	84 930	6 760	13 369	14 327	11 119	7 506	5 540	3 783	5 156	12 977	4 393	22.6
6 or more persons	65 298	8 163	10 682	9 984	7 736	5 388	3 577	2 812	3 476	9 591	3 889	21.2
Median	1.64	2.02	1.96	1.82	1.61	1.50	1.47	1.46	1.43	1.39	1.63	...
Total persons	6 272 209	352 402	867 400	1 082 358	909 915	656 911	447 245	316 189	409 923	1 007 134	222 732	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 128 731**	**141 090**	**386 244**	**517 731**	**465 881**	**347 264**	**238 020**	**167 489**	**220 868**	**545 527**	**98 617**	**25.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	175 250	15 539	25 854	28 060	21 267	15 466	11 277	8 311	11 079	29 964	8 433	23.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**102 380**	**8 211**	**11 192**	**13 528**	**11 740**	**9 459**	**6 972**	**5 388**	**7 303**	**20 621**	**7 966**	**26.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	12 993	1 618	1 683	1 816	1 306	895	595	396	680	2 567	1 437	22.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	666 337	744	5 619	17 825	32 205	28 649	22 232	22 250	49 001	414 144	73 668	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	727 906	6 517	17 451	36 120	63 972	92 911	105 496	100 729	149 050	144 771	10 889	36.8
$10,000 to $12,499	380 837	5 265	14 514	40 860	81 455	100 755	70 229	34 615	22 138	6 126	4 880	27.3
$12,500 to $14,999	285 739	5 160	18 182	55 380	93 485	66 650	28 457	8 823	5 306	980	3 316	23.3
$15,000 to $19,999	485 115	13 891	64 726	174 685	147 960	54 366	15 657	5 725	2 584	127	5 394	19.6
$20,000 to $24,999	306 680	16 773	96 674	131 947	43 685	10 795	2 719	735	86	–	3 266	16.4
$25,000 to $34,999	258 145	36 876	135 385	65 984	14 134	2 580	202	–	6	–	2 978	13.3
$35,000 to $49,999	87 614	37 763	39 691	8 248	718	17	–	–	–	–	1 177	10.7
$50,000 or more	32 738	26 312	5 194	210	7	–	–	–	–	–	1 015	6.0
Median	$11 453	$31 921	$24 010	$18 297	$14 136	$11 409	$9 810	$8 430	$6 865	$3 691	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$13 562	$36 382	$24 316	$18 227	$14 023	$11 443	$9 770	$8 443	$7 037	$3 789	$6 174	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 192 340**	**147 123**	**393 443**	**526 437**	**473 369**	**352 822**	**242 454**	**170 696**	**225 203**	**557 305**	**103 488**	**25.1**
Steam or hot water system	907 892	53 032	118 468	143 676	125 543	92 035	64 466	45 920	62 741	170 846	31 165	24.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 317 779	51 559	167 495	234 928	210 593	154 043	102 186	69 937	88 446	202 508	36 084	24.4
Other built-in electric units	508 921	18 489	57 227	84 073	79 282	60 411	41 085	28 676	37 315	89 264	13 099	25.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	172 667	7 027	18 953	24 721	23 106	18 602	13 579	9 932	14 792	35 693	6 262	27.5
Other means	285 081	17 016	31 300	39 039	34 845	27 731	21 138	16 231	21 909	58 994	16 878	27.1
Air conditioning	**2 009 126**	**84 281**	**264 816**	**360 881**	**316 222**	**231 839**	**153 672**	**106 172**	**133 714**	**305 341**	**52 188**	**24.2**
Central system	1 105 641	39 489	141 262	204 530	180 950	132 389	87 351	59 393	73 010	160 174	27 093	24.3
1 or more individual room units	903 485	44 792	123 554	156 351	135 272	99 450	66 321	46 779	60 704	145 167	25 095	24.2
Vehicles available	**2 410 434**	**120 559**	**344 601**	**451 028**	**386 011**	**275 614**	**180 864**	**121 179**	**147 190**	**316 581**	**66 807**	**23.3**
1	1 668 189	65 473	181 261	278 403	275 178	209 988	141 843	95 732	117 698	255 537	47 076	25.2
2 or more	742 245	55 086	163 340	172 625	110 833	65 626	39 021	25 447	29 492	61 044	19 731	19.1
House heating fuel	**3 192 340**	**147 123**	**393 443**	**526 437**	**473 369**	**352 822**	**242 454**	**170 696**	**225 203**	**557 305**	**103 488**	**25.1**
Utility gas	1 578 907	77 412	202 519	259 864	230 355	170 417	117 229	83 885	111 477	275 541	50 208	24.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	45 560	2 316	4 702	5 867	5 658	4 380	3 222	2 294	3 273	8 946	4 902	27.0
Electricity	1 093 522	38 234	125 639	186 285	173 242	131 323	89 050	61 154	78 228	181 654	28 713	25.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	438 745	26 388	56 138	69 144	59 732	43 562	30 742	21 848	30 091	84 497	16 603	25.0
Other	35 606	2 773	4 445	5 277	4 382	3 140	2 211	1 515	2 134	6 667	3 062	24.3
Water heating fuel	**3 218 294**	**147 906**	**396 105**	**529 871**	**476 611**	**355 783**	**244 262**	**172 251**	**227 383**	**563 726**	**104 396**	**25.1**
Utility gas	1 685 145	82 212	215 530	277 352	246 561	182 237	126 094	89 194	119 032	293 631	53 302	24.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	69 430	3 453	7 108	9 606	8 679	7 084	5 185	3 887	4 817	14 143	5 468	27.2
Electricity	1 084 232	39 036	123 918	183 136	169 822	129 326	86 937	60 239	77 718	182 123	31 977	25.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	361 711	21 791	47 201	57 234	49 566	35 596	24 996	18 099	24 675	69 899	12 654	24.9
Other	17 776	1 414	2 348	2 543	1 983	1 540	1 050	832	1 141	3 930	995	25.3
Family householder	**1 425 905**	**81 754**	**218 388**	**263 383**	**210 101**	**147 793**	**98 657**	**68 397**	**85 442**	**201 832**	**50 158**	**23.0**
With own children under 18 years	738 651	31 503	83 788	116 798	106 464	80 544	55 356	39 980	51 992	140 916	31 310	25.9
With own children under 6 years	428 543	14 893	45 340	68 729	62 565	46 412	31 794	23 001	30 297	86 057	19 455	26.4
Female householder, no husband present	**438 434**	**16 285**	**33 913**	**51 199**	**56 536**	**47 844**	**35 710**	**26 972**	**37 417**	**116 545**	**16 013**	**30.8**
With own children under 18 years	322 584	8 310	17 645	30 269	38 439	35 278	27 185	21 213	30 144	100 815	13 286	34.5
With own children under 6 years	145 879	3 163	6 478	11 308	14 238	13 050	10 560	8 749	13 823	56 545	7 965	41.0
Nonfamily householder	**1 805 206**	**67 547**	**179 048**	**267 876**	**267 520**	**208 930**	**146 335**	**104 480**	**142 729**	**364 316**	**56 425**	**27.2**

Table H— 6. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 231 111**	**149 301**	**397 436**	**531 259**	**477 621**	**356 723**	**244 992**	**172 877**	**228 171**	**566 148**	**106 583**	**25.1**
15 to 19 years	76 949	1 214	3 271	6 376	7 289	6 825	5 873	4 923	7 585	29 230	4 363	40.7
20 to 24 years	634 337	13 730	55 296	97 933	92 383	74 636	53 568	38 798	51 606	136 469	19 918	28.2
25 to 29 years	648 354	21 947	87 070	128 128	113 431	79 430	49 241	31 545	36 651	82 941	17 970	23.4
30 to 34 years	409 888	18 934	60 202	81 824	68 798	46 362	28 844	18 537	22 388	52 226	11 773	22.8
35 to 39 years	238 631	15 529	38 922	45 558	35 565	24 147	15 809	10 288	13 121	31 872	7 820	22.2
40 to 44 years	168 908	13 880	29 677	30 581	23 324	16 524	10 534	7 183	8 867	22 116	6 222	21.5
45 to 49 years	144 848	12 962	25 143	25 374	19 093	13 850	8 790	6 305	7 724	19 706	5 901	21.6
50 to 54 years	148 388	14 345	25 597	24 766	19 065	13 705	9 398	6 207	8 198	21 207	5 900	21.7
55 to 59 years	149 500	12 622	23 753	24 365	19 654	13 851	10 167	6 579	8 826	23 657	6 026	22.8
60 to 64 years	138 155	9 460	17 947	19 664	18 465	13 982	10 254	7 331	10 097	25 344	5 611	25.3
65 to 69 years	139 629	5 886	11 996	16 017	18 523	16 012	12 753	9 392	14 146	30 393	4 511	29.7
70 to 74 years	128 185	3 712	8 315	13 211	16 968	14 946	11 658	9 858	14 316	31 208	3 993	32.1
75 years and over	205 339	5 080	10 247	17 462	25 063	22 453	18 103	15 931	24 646	59 779	6 575	35.3
Median	33.1	41.2	34.4	32.0	31.9	31.9	32.4	33.0	34.1	33.3	34.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 231 111**	**149 301**	**397 436**	**531 259**	**477 621**	**356 723**	**244 992**	**172 877**	**228 171**	**566 148**	**106 583**	**25.1**
Single	1 115 734	36 898	109 540	177 306	172 804	130 774	88 953	61 860	80 469	220 971	36 159	26.7
Now married, except separated	952 675	61 757	174 140	202 303	146 623	96 502	61 382	40 810	47 332	86 791	35 035	20.7
Separated	225 855	12 504	24 457	28 636	27 814	22 553	16 483	12 712	17 306	54 273	9 117	28.3
Widowed	358 873	9 546	19 270	31 890	43 691	38 633	30 596	25 628	40 953	106 242	12 424	34.9
Divorced	577 974	28 596	70 029	91 124	86 689	68 261	47 578	31 867	42 111	97 871	13 848	25.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 519 825**	**134 357**	**338 869**	**426 950**	**377 949**	**275 262**	**185 551**	**129 156**	**168 980**	**400 449**	**82 302**	**24.2**
Median	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**551 447**	**45 965**	**107 870**	**114 238**	**80 329**	**52 720**	**33 631**	**22 140**	**27 185**	**52 245**	**15 124**	**20.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.3	31.0	27.4	21.8	17.1	15.1	14.0	13.1	12.2	9.3	14.6	...
May 1975 or later only	38 214	1 304	3 879	6 733	5 709	4 917	3 722	2 284	3 399	5 320	947	26.0
Vietnam era	207 492	11 759	39 750	49 447	34 803	21 367	12 160	8 131	9 109	16 812	4 154	20.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only	48 461	5 378	12 108	10 868	6 471	3 855	2 009	1 190	1 498	3 557	1 527	17.8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 212	1 089	2 646	2 342	1 286	855	527	350	334	547	236	17.7
Korean conflict	57 428	7 707	14 136	12 148	7 139	4 346	2 376	1 496	1 953	4 298	1 829	17.5
Korean conflict and World War II	13 095	1 487	2 823	2 497	1 943	1 173	773	377	557	1 087	378	19.1
World War II	157 386	16 435	30 719	27 754	20 249	13 968	10 254	6 994	8 628	16 975	5 410	20.3
World War I	10 114	304	680	1 287	1 580	1 279	1 056	880	1 000	1 847	201	29.3
Other	9 045	502	1 129	1 162	1 149	960	754	438	707	1 802	442	26.9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 630 991**	**102 496**	**286 041**	**409 965**	**388 549**	**296 485**	**205 923**	**146 654**	**196 521**	**509 908**	**88 449**	**26.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 230 652**	**149 295**	**397 382**	**531 228**	**477 567**	**356 710**	**244 962**	**172 864**	**228 156**	**565 955**	**106 533**	**25.1**
Labor force	2 383 097	126 600	351 818	459 713	387 271	277 499	180 749	117 388	140 493	286 755	54 811	22.9
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.8	84.8	88.5	86.5	81.1	77.8	73.8	67.9	61.6	50.7	51.4	...
Armed Forces	48 214	834	3 471	7 025	8 689	7 505	5 408	4 070	4 450	3 802	2 960	26.7
Civilian labor force	2 334 883	125 766	348 347	452 688	378 582	269 994	175 341	113 318	136 043	282 953	51 851	22.8
Employed	2 194 564	119 559	332 830	433 759	361 754	256 537	165 238	105 932	124 833	247 780	46 342	22.6
Unemployed	140 319	6 207	15 517	18 929	16 828	13 457	10 103	7 386	11 210	35 173	5 509	28.7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.5	8.2	12.4	10.6	...
Not in labor force	847 555	22 695	45 564	71 515	90 296	79 211	64 213	55 476	87 663	279 200	51 722	37.2
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 194 564**	**119 559**	**332 830**	**433 759**	**361 754**	**256 537**	**165 238**	**105 932**	**124 833**	**247 780**	**46 342**	**22.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	575 101	37 052	99 048	126 333	100 822	63 925	36 492	22 385	25 271	50 755	13 018	20.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	254 356	18 011	46 291	55 960	43 245	28 689	16 281	9 968	10 718	17 246	7 947	20.3
Professional specialty occupations	320 745	19 041	52 757	70 373	57 577	35 236	20 211	12 417	14 553	33 509	5 071	21.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 846	27 280	87 934	129 599	124 278	96 512	65 533	40 854	44 781	80 042	8 033	24.2
Technicians and related support occupations	101 634	4 243	15 580	22 717	18 748	12 768	7 550	4 433	5 065	9 769	761	22.1
Sales occupations	198 627	9 720	28 046	37 906	32 487	22 924	16 217	10 410	12 338	25 421	3 158	23.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	404 585	13 317	44 308	68 976	73 043	60 820	41 766	26 011	27 378	44 852	4 114	25.0
Service occupations	285 679	12 516	29 574	40 626	38 770	32 340	23 582	17 451	24 322	57 297	9 201	27.6
Private household occupations	11 065	438	688	1 039	944	1 101	921	781	1 054	3 697	402	36.3
Protective service occupations	37 731	2 303	7 104	8 685	6 409	3 955	2 289	1 452	1 668	3 044	822	20.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	236 883	9 775	21 782	30 902	31 417	27 284	20 372	15 218	21 600	50 556	7 977	28.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 533	1 659	2 826	3 572	3 418	2 442	1 667	1 420	1 774	3 283	4 472	24.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	242 848	16 966	49 553	56 667	38 519	23 775	13 824	9 014	10 406	19 245	4 879	19.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	359 557	24 086	63 895	76 962	55 947	37 543	24 140	14 808	18 279	37 158	6 739	21.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	181 202	11 158	32 305	39 067	29 166	19 374	12 402	7 355	9 179	18 105	3 091	21.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	90 677	7 872	18 462	20 404	13 399	8 560	5 246	3 336	3 833	7 926	1 639	19.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87 678	5 056	13 128	17 491	13 382	9 609	6 492	4 117	5 267	11 127	2 009	22.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 187 846**	**117 435**	**329 404**	**432 053**	**362 803**	**258 347**	**166 131**	**107 228**	**125 374**	**241 501**	**47 570**	**22.6**
Private vehicle	1 701 553	88 934	271 258	355 065	292 641	202 433	126 733	79 790	91 669	166 019	27 011	22.1
Drive alone: Car	1 240 703	62 087	190 404	255 405	216 699	150 750	96 214	59 474	68 726	123 841	17 103	22.4
Truck or van	112 090	7 993	23 715	25 549	17 512	10 548	6 275	4 151	4 627	8 011	3 709	19.4
Carpool: Car	307 541	15 976	50 411	65 214	52 080	36 726	21 819	14 286	16 188	29 997	4 844	21.9
Truck or van	41 219	2 878	6 728	8 897	6 350	4 409	2 425	1 879	2 128	4 170	1 355	21.1
Public transportation	266 830	15 433	34 737	45 284	41 154	33 210	22 495	14 627	17 324	38 020	4 546	24.3
Bus or streetcar	179 668	8 468	20 258	28 458	27 580	23 477	16 365	10 527	12 935	28 495	3 105	25.7
Subway or elevated train	67 021	5 547	10 835	12 745	10 334	7 665	4 656	3 239	3 404	7 379	1 217	21.8
Railroad	13 065	874	2 711	3 060	2 380	1 356	902	388	427	850	117	19.7
Taxicab	7 076	544	933	1 021	860	712	572	473	558	1 296	107	25.9
Bicycle	15 552	674	1 408	2 368	2 097	1 730	1 475	1 052	1 401	3 016	331	28.1
Motorcycle	11 821	501	1 778	2 422	2 132	1 464	975	600	655	1 053	241	22.6
Walked only	156 681	9 598	16 703	22 236	20 905	16 666	12 120	9 218	11 952	27 906	9 377	26.3
Other means	14 017	873	1 583	2 339	1 778	1 309	1 032	793	963	1 953	1 394	24.3
Worked at home	21 392	1 422	1 937	2 339	2 096	1 535	1 301	1 148	1 410	3 534	4 670	26.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	650 262	7 742	21 135	42 430	63 585	59 289	48 176	42 640	70 017	228 638	66 610	41.0
1 worker	1 585 510	62 258	157 009	253 228	261 480	204 855	142 263	95 575	118 546	266 824	23 472	26.1
2 workers	877 132	60 590	189 105	212 465	139 731	84 517	49 648	30 953	35 072	61 849	13 202	19.3
3 or more workers	118 207	18 711	30 187	23 136	12 825	8 062	4 905	3 709	4 536	8 837	3 299	16.8

Table H— 7. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 446 337**	**114 811**	**288 906**	**378 114**	**349 224**	**265 859**	**187 129**	**135 807**	**179 740**	**461 180**	**85 567**	**25.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	65 932	1 908	5 281	9 634	11 397	9 453	6 159	4 158	4 899	10 812	2 231	26.9
1975 to 1978	226 522	6 831	24 162	36 884	39 548	29 520	18 171	12 493	16 469	36 378	6 066	25.5
1970 to 1974	436 669	14 885	50 599	74 895	70 694	52 505	35 724	25 267	30 485	70 031	11 584	25.1
1960 to 1969	628 214	23 657	75 681	103 125	94 020	70 929	50 419	35 386	44 592	111 609	18 796	25.6
1950 to 1959	284 264	14 826	34 679	43 108	38 349	28 517	20 780	15 242	20 554	56 557	11 652	25.9
1940 to 1949	229 385	13 191	28 493	32 759	28 322	21 768	16 023	12 055	16 482	50 114	10 178	26.6
1939 or earlier	575 351	39 513	70 011	77 709	66 894	53 167	39 853	31 206	46 259	125 679	25 060	27.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 065 569	33 158	100 686	149 317	150 430	123 488	88 959	65 837	84 589	229 785	39 320	28.2
1975 to 1978	811 724	35 737	106 160	142 328	126 690	89 947	58 949	39 747	53 003	133 599	25 564	24.3
1970 to 1974	284 580	17 800	39 881	46 015	40 062	28 176	19 458	14 255	20 366	48 533	10 034	24.2
1960 to 1969	180 971	15 887	27 115	26 713	21 446	15 501	12 311	10 131	13 418	32 095	6 354	24.1
1959 or earlier	103 493	12 229	15 064	13 741	10 596	8 747	7 452	5 837	8 364	17 168	4 295	24.0
ROOMS												
1 room	191 287	10 566	17 972	23 589	22 291	20 152	14 782	11 008	15 379	45 459	10 089	29.0
2 rooms	341 794	15 031	35 705	47 344	47 249	36 886	25 885	19 877	27 725	73 242	12 850	27.6
3 rooms	854 730	34 547	96 464	129 007	126 286	97 115	67 259	48 579	63 874	165 663	25 936	26.4
4 rooms	725 938	34 382	91 778	120 719	105 222	77 856	55 111	39 613	51 636	126 794	22 827	25.0
5 rooms	259 461	14 301	36 717	45 329	37 841	26 929	19 406	13 200	16 890	39 711	9 137	23.8
6 rooms	55 646	4 252	7 757	9 526	8 018	5 395	3 734	2 809	3 277	7 919	2 959	23.0
7 or more rooms	17 481	1 732	2 513	2 600	2 317	1 526	952	721	959	2 392	1 769	22.2
Median	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	262 453	13 724	25 370	32 782	31 556	27 452	20 137	15 461	21 694	61 993	12 284	28.9
1	1 239 311	50 862	139 916	187 232	183 746	141 327	96 600	69 796	92 176	239 391	38 265	26.4
2	810 332	39 565	104 714	137 567	115 926	84 860	61 695	44 055	57 454	137 243	27 253	24.7
3	117 290	8 753	16 456	18 266	16 076	10 939	7 752	5 694	7 409	19 721	6 224	23.8
4	13 243	1 491	1 939	1 856	1 565	1 048	782	688	779	2 181	914	22.8
5 or more	3 708	416	511	411	355	233	163	113	228	651	627	22.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 214 603	36 564	99 427	160 507	179 108	145 127	102 366	75 163	102 507	272 131	41 703	28.8
2 persons	722 110	42 445	116 031	134 074	102 667	72 774	50 564	36 234	44 655	101 335	21 331	22.8
3 persons	263 765	16 214	36 887	43 326	35 739	25 773	18 345	12 934	17 252	47 046	10 249	24.2
4 persons	141 718	9 389	20 457	23 757	18 844	13 347	9 497	6 802	8 817	24 299	6 509	23.7
5 persons	58 513	4 860	8 738	9 631	7 253	5 251	3 806	2 841	3 709	9 155	3 269	23.0
6 or more persons	45 628	5 339	7 366	6 819	5 613	3 587	2 551	1 833	2 800	7 214	2 506	21.8
Median	1.51	1.99	1.89	1.71	1.47	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.35	1.55	...
Total persons	4 545 449	265 828	608 586	737 316	630 857	463 110	327 394	235 812	310 440	791 977	174 129	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 365 218**	**108 892**	**280 248**	**368 073**	**340 396**	**257 904**	**181 084**	**131 033**	**173 566**	**443 732**	**80 290**	**25.9**
1.01 or more persons per room	144 310	12 018	21 325	22 164	16 990	12 500	9 227	6 922	9 744	25 941	7 479	23.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**81 119**	**5 919**	**8 658**	**10 041**	**8 828**	**7 955**	**6 045**	**4 774**	**6 174**	**17 448**	**5 277**	**27.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	10 436	1 267	1 369	1 397	1 112	906	606	443	451	1 933	952	23.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	549 688	366	3 954	13 890	30 296	26 659	19 360	18 617	41 112	336 482	58 952	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	559 864	4 085	11 353	26 858	49 071	70 800	80 987	77 669	113 272	117 263	8 506	37.1
$10,000 to $12,499	279 309	2 960	10 233	30 974	59 888	71 282	50 178	26 332	17 637	6 145	3 680	27.4
$12,500 to $14,999	208 102	3 126	14 437	42 655	65 540	45 876	20 353	7 160	5 168	1 130	2 657	23.2
$15,000 to $19,999	344 131	10 044	49 694	120 862	98 986	39 012	12 956	5 499	2 521	160	4 397	19.6
$20,000 to $24,999	217 678	12 951	70 239	86 527	32 012	9 303	3 124	530	30	–	2 962	16.4
$25,000 to $34,999	188 927	29 201	94 090	47 349	12 748	2 918	171	–	–	–	2 450	13.4
$35,000 to $49,999	68 708	29 241	28 837	8 788	683	9	–	–	–	–	1 150	10.8
$50,000 or more	29 930	22 837	6 069	211	–	–	–	–	–	–	813	6.4
Median	$11 017	$32 936	$23 843	$18 025	$13 849	$11 244	$9 676	$8 373	$6 779	$3 735	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$13 391	$38 886	$24 507	$18 208	$13 810	$11 299	$9 741	$8 452	$7 034	$3 846	$5 764	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 415 125**	**113 233**	**285 830**	**374 765**	**345 835**	**262 767**	**184 698**	**133 883**	**176 716**	**453 689**	**83 709**	**25.9**
Steam or hot water system	993 495	58 730	128 450	152 088	132 494	98 814	69 827	51 722	71 355	195 056	34 959	25.4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	736 103	27 306	83 347	119 861	113 315	86 422	60 266	41 902	53 475	126 905	23 304	25.7
Other built-in electric units	395 077	13 128	42 853	62 802	61 917	47 478	32 339	23 480	29 271	70 506	11 303	26.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	117 503	5 048	12 850	16 886	16 560	13 099	9 523	6 858	8 758	23 614	4 307	27.0
Other means	172 947	9 021	18 330	23 128	21 549	16 954	12 743	9 921	13 857	37 608	9 836	27.8
Air conditioning	**1 420 366**	**62 657**	**178 612**	**238 397**	**215 026**	**161 460**	**110 728**	**77 359**	**98 961**	**234 602**	**42 564**	**24.9**
Central system	607 900	21 845	69 713	100 889	93 173	72 219	49 202	34 890	44 234	102 492	19 243	25.6
1 or more individual room units	812 466	40 812	108 899	137 508	121 853	89 241	61 526	42 469	54 727	132 110	23 321	24.4
Vehicles available	**1 605 569**	**85 275**	**226 842**	**288 351**	**249 466**	**180 652**	**122 128**	**82 922**	**101 326**	**220 616**	**47 991**	**23.6**
1	1 165 217	51 957	134 240	191 381	184 059	141 017	96 941	66 652	82 453	181 801	34 716	25.1
2 or more	440 352	33 318	92 602	96 970	65 407	39 635	25 187	16 270	18 873	38 815	13 275	19.5
House heating fuel	**2 415 125**	**113 233**	**285 830**	**374 765**	**345 835**	**262 767**	**184 698**	**133 883**	**176 716**	**453 689**	**83 709**	**25.9**
Utility gas	1 059 965	49 943	127 574	164 386	151 652	114 837	80 870	57 940	77 748	198 162	36 853	25.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 283	1 297	2 824	3 840	3 945	3 013	2 316	1 643	2 213	6 788	2 404	28.4
Electricity	744 505	24 106	79 008	118 549	115 796	89 423	61 187	44 678	55 758	132 926	23 074	26.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	550 966	35 822	72 895	83 680	71 013	53 116	38 280	28 167	38 921	109 624	19 448	25.2
Other	29 406	2 065	3 529	4 310	3 429	2 378	2 045	1 455	2 076	6 189	1 930	25.9
Water heating fuel	**2 436 570**	**113 908**	**287 866**	**377 025**	**348 191**	**265 086**	**186 571**	**135 320**	**179 129**	**459 243**	**84 231**	**25.9**
Utility gas	1 162 297	54 824	140 694	180 478	165 976	125 762	88 714	63 376	85 467	216 787	40 219	25.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47 788	2 102	4 839	6 228	6 314	5 004	3 664	2 449	3 621	10 719	2 848	28.0
Electricity	710 694	23 167	73 801	111 572	109 806	85 267	58 336	43 468	53 750	128 285	23 242	26.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	497 848	32 549	66 475	76 102	64 041	47 630	34 628	25 114	35 048	99 192	17 069	25.1
Other	17 943	1 266	2 057	2 645	2 054	1 423	1 229	913	1 243	4 260	853	26.8
Family householder	**1 004 984**	**64 147**	**151 988**	**176 189**	**138 591**	**99 138**	**69 782**	**49 516**	**63 044**	**153 515**	**39 074**	**23.3**
With own children under 18 years	466 431	20 444	51 443	68 172	61 710	46 621	34 613	24 576	33 979	102 959	21 914	27.2
With own children under 6 years	265 152	8 916	26 373	38 756	35 751	27 114	19 982	13 885	19 181	62 395	12 799	28.0
Female householder, no husband present	**295 346**	**10 860**	**22 920**	**32 605**	**33 389**	**28 875**	**23 135**	**18 008**	**26 126**	**87 866**	**11 562**	**32.9**
With own children under 18 years	203 090	4 390	9 989	16 911	20 461	18 899	16 181	12 695	19 537	74 698	9 329	39.0
With own children under 6 years	94 612	1 629	3 721	6 161	7 512	7 285	6 584	5 188	8 699	42 436	5 397	47.5
Nonfamily householder	**1 441 353**	**50 664**	**136 918**	**201 925**	**210 633**	**166 721**	**117 347**	**86 291**	**116 696**	**307 665**	**46 493**	**27.9**

Table H— 7. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 446 337**	**114 811**	**288 906**	**378 114**	**349 224**	**265 859**	**187 129**	**135 807**	**179 740**	**461 180**	**85 567**	**25.9**
15 to 19 years	53 288	781	2 047	3 811	4 489	4 686	4 502	3 674	5 368	20 623	3 307	41.9
20 to 24 years	424 264	8 159	32 768	57 712	58 972	49 753	37 068	27 321	35 685	102 933	13 893	29.8
25 to 29 years	426 118	13 989	53 423	78 713	72 622	51 558	33 780	21 691	25 396	61 705	13 241	24.2
30 to 34 years	280 506	12 293	40 552	54 226	45 270	30 421	20 017	13 303	15 596	39 789	9 039	23.2
35 to 39 years	172 861	11 068	28 174	31 787	24 416	17 032	10 780	7 811	9 807	25 713	6 273	22.5
40 to 44 years	130 813	10 022	22 948	23 053	17 268	12 100	8 293	5 755	6 798	19 381	5 195	22.0
45 to 49 years	116 227	10 363	20 436	20 156	14 516	10 456	6 732	4 988	6 649	16 962	4 969	21.6
50 to 54 years	122 851	11 370	20 199	20 826	15 131	11 368	7 790	5 305	7 000	18 650	5 212	22.1
55 to 59 years	127 641	11 324	20 888	20 702	16 018	11 527	8 035	5 596	8 040	19 969	5 542	22.5
60 to 64 years	123 435	9 133	16 336	18 560	16 552	12 187	8 634	6 446	8 905	21 996	4 686	24.6
65 to 69 years	129 618	6 038	11 371	16 125	18 052	14 887	10 853	8 231	12 590	27 107	4 364	28.7
70 to 74 years	125 698	4 356	8 236	12 616	17 900	15 375	11 266	9 957	13 828	28 336	3 828	31.1
75 years and over	213 017	5 915	11 528	19 827	28 018	24 509	19 379	15 729	24 078	58 016	6 018	33.5
Median	36.1	45.5	37.8	34.5	34.3	34.4	34.5	36.2	39.0	36.1	37.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 446 337**	**114 811**	**288 906**	**378 114**	**349 224**	**265 859**	**187 129**	**135 807**	**179 740**	**461 180**	**85 567**	**25.9**
Single	855 889	28 056	81 115	127 386	127 757	98 022	68 941	49 410	63 546	182 938	28 718	27.5
Now married, except separated	688 935	50 640	121 771	137 658	101 784	68 257	45 579	30 706	36 319	68 245	27 976	21.0
Separated	167 986	8 708	17 957	20 204	19 466	15 892	12 509	9 357	13 272	43 332	7 289	29.4
Widowed	330 184	8 334	18 695	30 576	42 441	36 841	28 011	22 979	36 932	94 434	10 941	34.1
Divorced	403 343	19 073	49 368	62 290	57 776	46 847	32 089	23 355	29 671	72 231	10 643	25.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 968 785**	**105 871**	**254 091**	**316 591**	**285 763**	**211 420**	**145 559**	**104 812**	**138 687**	**337 624**	**68 367**	**24.8**
Median	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**416 211**	**37 195**	**79 087**	**81 378**	**58 926**	**39 387**	**25 764**	**18 005**	**21 772**	**42 203**	**12 494**	**20.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.2	32.5	27.6	21.7	17.1	15.0	14.0	13.5	12.3	9.2	14.8	...
May 1975 or later only	23 973	801	2 572	3 779	3 643	2 904	2 216	1 681	1 977	3 842	558	26.6
Vietnam era	133 475	7 515	24 169	29 952	21 956	13 855	8 729	5 493	6 111	12 306	3 389	20.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	35 468	4 157	8 982	7 523	4 661	2 696	1 524	927	1 154	2 857	987	17.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	7 356	933	1 914	1 698	905	538	251	264	224	404	225	17.1
Korean conflict	45 488	5 837	11 096	9 202	5 308	3 315	2 140	1 394	1 708	3 925	1 563	17.7
Korean conflict and World War II	11 111	1 209	2 109	2 293	1 578	961	684	425	575	886	391	19.5
World War II	140 454	15 813	26 437	24 599	18 234	12 995	8 404	6 451	8 090	14 595	4 836	20.3
World War I	10 867	515	886	1 201	1 541	1 417	1 261	824	1 198	1 827	197	29.2
Other	8 019	415	922	1 131	1 100	706	555	546	735	1 561	348	26.9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 003 451**	**77 133**	**207 754**	**292 891**	**285 785**	**222 424**	**158 221**	**115 342**	**155 345**	**416 532**	**72 024**	**27.3**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 445 988**	**114 811**	**288 888**	**378 109**	**349 193**	**265 840**	**187 123**	**135 768**	**179 734**	**461 061**	**85 461**	**25.9**
Labor force	1 695 659	95 583	249 629	314 885	266 592	193 081	129 477	86 665	101 690	214 996	43 061	23.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	83.3	86.4	83.3	76.3	72.6	69.2	63.8	56.6	46.6	50.4	...
Armed Forces	26 326	483	2 047	3 840	4 482	4 029	3 138	2 421	2 617	2 326	943	27.3
Civilian labor force	1 669 333	95 100	247 582	311 045	262 110	189 052	126 339	84 244	99 073	212 670	42 118	23.0
Employed	1 568 329	91 024	237 184	297 997	250 534	179 110	119 118	78 664	90 762	186 033	37 903	22.8
Unemployed	101 004	4 076	10 398	13 048	11 576	9 942	7 221	5 580	8 311	26 637	4 215	29.7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.6	8.4	12.5	10.0	...
Not in labor force	750 329	19 228	39 259	63 224	82 601	72 759	57 646	49 103	78 044	246 065	42 400	37.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 568 329**	**91 024**	**237 184**	**297 997**	**250 534**	**179 110**	**119 118**	**78 664**	**90 762**	**186 033**	**37 903**	**22.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423 487	30 642	73 289	89 554	71 191	44 336	27 001	16 878	18 611	38 970	13 015	20.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	192 233	14 962	34 478	40 192	31 585	20 231	12 236	7 369	7 450	13 968	9 762	20.3
Professional specialty occupations	231 254	15 680	38 811	49 362	39 606	24 105	14 765	9 509	11 161	25 002	3 253	21.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	512 718	22 433	64 183	92 538	87 720	67 606	46 439	29 878	33 451	62 068	6 402	24.2
Technicians and related support occupations	68 227	3 193	10 681	14 715	11 972	7 909	5 067	3 098	3 415	7 600	577	22.2
Sales occupations	141 479	7 927	19 346	25 167	22 567	15 834	11 444	7 840	9 719	19 154	2 481	23.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	303 012	11 313	34 156	52 656	53 181	43 863	29 928	18 940	20 317	35 314	3 344	24.9
Service occupations	213 248	9 174	22 877	29 974	28 180	24 247	17 583	13 647	17 842	42 073	7 651	27.6
Private household occupations	8 787	291	538	643	836	798	728	639	978	2 891	445	37.6
Protective service occupations	27 041	1 747	5 288	5 844	4 236	2 586	1 818	1 168	1 301	2 367	686	20.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	177 420	7 136	17 051	23 487	23 108	20 863	15 037	11 840	15 563	36 815	6 520	28.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 445	971	1 670	2 018	1 857	1 545	1 197	786	1 084	2 354	1 963	25.7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	163 967	12 241	33 282	36 128	25 044	16 219	9 909	6 123	6 870	14 239	3 912	19.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	239 464	15 563	41 883	47 785	36 542	25 157	16 989	11 352	12 904	26 329	4 960	21.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123 113	7 387	21 286	24 936	19 359	13 274	8 942	6 028	6 573	13 115	2 213	21.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	59 616	4 662	12 088	12 200	8 688	5 632	3 860	2 518	2 890	5 701	1 377	20.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56 735	3 514	8 509	10 649	8 495	6 251	4 187	2 806	3 441	7 513	1 370	22.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 552 636**	**89 517**	**233 665**	**295 476**	**249 490**	**178 667**	**119 304**	**78 784**	**90 309**	**179 979**	**37 445**	**22.8**
Private vehicle	1 064 829	58 108	167 410	214 643	179 354	124 422	81 580	52 728	58 926	110 432	17 226	22.3
Drive alone: Car	784 855	40 943	119 868	157 397	133 585	93 199	61 784	39 416	44 186	83 024	11 453	22.6
Truck or van	66 895	4 514	12 782	14 786	10 678	6 916	4 275	2 699	3 032	5 244	1 969	20.2
Carpool: Car	188 194	10 837	30 484	37 743	31 282	21 739	13 785	9 527	10 259	19 601	2 937	22.2
Truck or van	24 885	1 814	4 276	4 717	3 809	2 568	1 736	1 086	1 449	2 563	867	21.6
Public transportation	300 521	19 974	45 404	54 230	46 311	34 695	23 238	15 736	17 648	37 918	5 367	23.0
Bus or streetcar	153 302	7 800	19 068	25 346	23 921	18 976	13 264	8 824	10 285	23 041	2 777	24.8
Subway or elevated train	126 043	10 536	22 464	24 662	19 072	13 322	8 468	5 954	6 543	12 718	2 304	21.1
Railroad	14 625	1 038	2 867	3 244	2 462	1 701	970	575	422	1 179	167	20.2
Taxicab	6 551	600	1 005	978	856	696	536	383	398	980	119	23.7
Bicycle	10 747	413	1 121	1 447	1 399	1 191	1 079	688	1 007	2 120	282	28.6
Motorcycle	7 541	321	1 012	1 604	1 277	911	637	450	518	639	172	22.9
Walked only	135 693	8 297	15 497	19 632	18 123	14 776	10 573	7 527	9 992	23 811	7 465	25.9
Other means	10 791	815	1 282	1 650	1 091	1 030	847	603	667	1 593	1 213	24.8
Worked at home	22 514	1 589	1 939	2 270	1 935	1 642	1 350	1 052	1 551	3 466	5 720	27.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	597 964	7 263	19 510	39 607	62 874	56 731	45 423	39 379	64 694	208 361	54 122	40.2
1 worker	1 179 081	47 488	124 024	188 794	186 710	148 160	104 055	71 285	87 428	203 106	18 031	26.1
2 workers	585 915	45 181	124 424	134 257	90 349	55 573	34 341	22 526	24 409	43 707	11 148	19.4
3 or more workers	83 377	14 879	20 948	15 456	9 291	5 395	3 310	2 617	3 209	6 006	2 266	16.5

Table H— 8. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**3 701 136**	**179 687**	**424 628**	**577 373**	**609 090**	**442 742**	**281 265**	**198 657**	**254 663**	**620 022**	**113 009**	**25.0**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	144 550	4 226	10 870	18 087	28 171	26 059	13 115	8 229	10 292	21 454	4 047	26.7
1975 to 1978	455 522	14 032	40 965	66 949	88 771	68 757	38 435	25 735	30 525	69 705	11 648	25.8
1970 to 1974	871 771	30 559	90 503	140 074	164 540	114 122	70 229	47 658	60 443	131 017	22 626	25.0
1960 to 1969	1 064 255	53 094	133 737	178 036	174 635	120 168	79 026	55 673	69 479	170 311	30 096	24.4
1950 to 1959	394 651	27 714	55 344	66 373	54 879	39 106	26 908	19 416	25 347	66 162	13 402	23.8
1940 to 1949	242 508	15 762	32 428	37 412	32 040	23 226	16 141	12 698	17 076	46 792	8 933	24.9
1939 or earlier	527 879	34 300	60 781	70 442	66 054	51 304	37 411	29 248	41 501	114 581	22 257	27.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 406 649	45 619	126 569	196 798	218 384	178 434	119 789	85 109	107 050	279 179	49 718	27.6
1975 to 1978	1 251 668	55 647	149 782	211 388	225 653	156 585	92 754	62 650	77 663	185 416	34 130	24.3
1970 to 1974	556 232	32 009	71 315	93 001	100 782	64 285	37 687	26 690	36 006	79 738	14 719	23.7
1960 to 1969	345 145	29 687	54 958	56 364	48 261	31 060	21 896	16 501	23 277	53 478	9 663	22.8
1959 or earlier	141 442	16 725	22 004	19 822	16 010	12 378	9 139	7 707	10 667	22 211	4 779	23.1
ROOMS												
1 room	393 775	16 549	33 102	47 414	59 970	45 251	29 618	23 056	31 681	90 248	16 886	28.5
2 rooms	558 678	20 438	50 849	79 700	102 956	73 161	43 602	30 462	39 703	99 619	18 188	26.1
3 rooms	1 304 724	51 020	134 806	197 200	231 149	171 942	103 811	71 474	91 671	217 649	34 002	25.6
4 rooms	938 647	52 647	127 935	162 458	140 678	102 063	69 426	49 388	62 067	145 210	26 775	24.0
5 rooms	386 834	27 427	58 289	70 349	57 658	39 328	27 398	18 903	23 367	52 351	11 764	22.7
6 rooms	92 299	8 524	15 644	16 096	13 520	8 847	5 940	4 209	4 713	11 424	3 382	21.6
7 or more rooms	26 179	3 082	4 003	4 156	3 159	2 150	1 470	1 165	1 461	3 521	2 012	21.3
Median	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	502 344	20 792	44 013	63 080	77 379	58 378	38 470	29 558	40 063	110 691	19 920	28.1
1	1 892 271	73 164	192 603	285 375	338 933	249 777	150 472	103 478	131 692	315 186	51 591	25.6
2	1 074 114	63 022	149 778	187 492	160 833	113 607	77 817	55 601	70 307	163 573	32 084	23.8
3	205 771	19 268	33 737	36 859	28 883	19 146	13 123	8 903	11 347	26 714	7 791	21.6
4	22 107	2 924	3 719	3 953	2 614	1 564	1 190	1 020	993	2 980	1 150	19.9
5 or more	4 529	517	778	614	448	270	193	97	261	878	473	21.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 976 699	56 356	146 137	259 947	350 671	267 906	165 808	117 342	155 025	395 261	62 246	27.7
2 persons	1 027 864	66 850	164 794	191 801	161 761	110 159	70 365	49 505	60 706	126 389	25 534	22.4
3 persons	353 428	23 918	55 773	63 367	50 340	33 942	23 710	16 907	20 823	52 896	11 752	22.8
4 persons	195 351	15 617	31 973	35 711	26 795	18 615	12 900	9 064	10 698	26 980	6 998	22.0
5 persons	82 682	7 815	14 284	15 105	11 505	7 170	5 128	3 358	4 438	10 440	3 439	21.1
6 or more persons	65 112	9 131	11 667	11 442	8 018	4 950	3 354	2 481	2 973	8 056	3 040	19.5
Median	1.44	2.00	1.90	1.65	1.37	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.32	1.28	1.41	...
Total persons	6 662 822	422 671	917 523	1 120 467	1 033 662	726 817	473 109	332 310	417 887	1 008 099	210 277	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 589 156**	**172 870**	**413 085**	**562 979**	**594 626**	**431 517**	**273 253**	**192 483**	**246 041**	**595 357**	**106 945**	**25.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	184 799	17 581	29 495	30 626	23 908	16 456	11 025	8 352	10 737	28 310	8 309	22.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**111 980**	**6 817**	**11 543**	**14 394**	**14 464**	**11 225**	**8 012**	**6 174**	**8 622**	**24 665**	**6 064**	**27.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	11 142	1 220	1 530	1 620	1 153	913	670	469	656	2 046	865	23.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	960 162	1 476	16 396	61 155	133 631	94 567	48 618	38 488	63 841	418 485	83 505	46.9
$5,000 to $9,999	769 051	10 444	26 990	49 507	86 120	91 409	90 053	87 897	137 201	181 241	8 189	36.5
$10,000 to $12,499	355 337	5 806	13 541	32 307	61 241	83 205	66 388	39 986	32 175	16 374	4 314	28.8
$12,500 to $14,999	269 280	5 277	14 798	39 369	76 414	64 247	35 587	14 559	12 416	3 671	2 942	24.8
$15,000 to $19,999	468 644	12 272	46 576	135 397	144 298	70 717	29 426	15 840	8 946	251	4 921	21.3
$20,000 to $24,999	320 881	13 558	74 407	126 544	62 938	27 213	10 765	1 869	84	–	3 503	17.8
$25,000 to $34,999	316 218	30 712	131 926	96 909	41 680	11 352	428	18	–	–	3 193	14.8
$35,000 to $49,999	148 914	40 235	69 147	35 359	2 768	32	–	–	–	–	1 373	12.4
$50,000 or more	92 649	59 907	30 847	826	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 069	7.6
Median	$10 854	$38 152	$26 192	$18 962	$13 271	$11 063	$10 074	$8 693	$7 176	$3 942	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$14 480	$48 049	$27 227	$18 794	$13 121	$11 078	$10 022	$8 821	$7 460	$4 170	$5 250	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**3 665 944**	**178 291**	**421 997**	**573 272**	**604 542**	**438 821**	**278 363**	**196 276**	**251 576**	**611 887**	**110 919**	**25.0**
Steam or hot water system	1 447 248	90 825	190 501	228 471	225 652	154 668	100 338	72 893	96 354	241 661	45 885	24.2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 395 637	55 573	149 996	222 337	232 833	176 939	112 808	77 878	97 272	230 292	39 709	25.5
Other built-in electric units	575 505	19 704	55 032	85 736	108 430	78 185	47 209	32 358	40 336	93 686	14 829	25.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	105 621	4 902	11 474	16 648	16 711	13 029	7 840	5 510	7 292	18 918	3 297	25.5
Other means	141 933	7 287	14 994	20 080	20 916	16 000	10 168	7 637	10 322	27 330	7 199	26.3
Air conditioning	**2 490 642**	**118 144**	**296 308**	**398 049**	**404 101**	**304 059**	**193 837**	**135 505**	**169 786**	**400 851**	**70 002**	**24.9**
Central system	1 389 789	57 171	153 198	219 831	222 917	173 319	113 111	78 697	98 350	232 852	40 343	25.6
1 or more individual room units	1 100 853	60 973	143 110	178 218	181 184	130 740	80 726	56 808	71 436	167 999	29 659	24.2
Vehicles available	**2 151 980**	**123 493**	**301 122**	**380 099**	**348 339**	**249 607**	**162 674**	**109 528**	**131 900**	**285 713**	**59 505**	**23.5**
1	1 602 382	82 638	192 028	259 880	263 348	197 754	130 905	88 146	107 508	234 226	45 949	24.6
2 or more	549 598	40 855	109 094	120 219	84 991	51 853	31 769	21 382	24 392	51 487	13 556	19.9
House heating fuel	**3 665 944**	**178 291**	**421 997**	**573 272**	**604 542**	**438 821**	**278 363**	**196 276**	**251 576**	**611 887**	**110 919**	**25.0**
Utility gas	1 281 598	61 445	143 107	196 396	215 499	153 602	96 554	68 560	88 758	215 619	42 058	25.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33 779	1 645	3 345	4 895	4 798	4 002	2 458	1 715	2 280	6 394	2 247	26.4
Electricity	1 297 988	42 898	125 301	198 519	227 923	172 391	108 756	74 676	92 591	218 868	36 065	26.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 003 634	68 790	144 106	165 835	149 235	103 660	67 330	48 862	64 995	162 579	28 242	23.7
Other	48 945	3 513	6 138	7 627	7 087	5 166	3 265	2 463	2 952	8 427	2 307	24.3
Water heating fuel	**3 689 503**	**178 687**	**423 433**	**576 185**	**607 934**	**441 651**	**280 701**	**197 979**	**253 874**	**617 121**	**111 938**	**25.0**
Utility gas	1 477 521	70 685	166 734	229 889	246 471	174 319	112 094	79 078	101 436	249 273	47 542	25.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56 948	2 555	5 958	8 391	8 108	6 489	4 341	3 304	4 129	10 589	3 084	26.5
Electricity	1 193 227	38 343	111 467	178 423	211 548	161 409	100 028	68 916	86 055	202 869	34 169	26.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	925 708	64 335	134 648	153 757	136 859	95 474	62 006	44 837	60 032	148 233	25 527	23.6
Other	36 099	2 769	4 626	5 725	4 948	3 960	2 232	1 844	2 222	6 157	1 616	24.2
Family householder	**1 454 030**	**106 479**	**233 982**	**266 902**	**219 125**	**148 593**	**98 440**	**68 994**	**84 051**	**182 318**	**45 146**	**22.2**
With own children under 18 years	619 744	33 918	77 712	102 833	88 841	63 835	45 365	32 792	41 150	109 130	24 168	24.7
With own children under 6 years	324 827	14 091	36 810	53 795	47 267	34 008	23 493	17 392	21 728	62 550	13 693	25.5
Female householder, no husband present	**407 597**	**19 536**	**37 527**	**54 048**	**55 054**	**43 610**	**33 117**	**25 192**	**33 034**	**92 403**	**14 076**	**28.5**
With own children under 18 years	267 145	9 004	17 453	28 981	32 709	28 135	22 785	18 049	23 881	75 000	11 148	32.6
With own children under 6 years	111 706	3 236	5 720	10 977	11 520	10 129	8 331	7 034	9 679	38 877	6 203	37.0
Nonfamily householder	**2 247 106**	**73 208**	**190 646**	**310 471**	**389 965**	**294 149**	**182 825**	**129 663**	**170 612**	**437 704**	**67 863**	**27.1**

Table H— 8. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 701 136**	**179 687**	**424 628**	**577 373**	**609 090**	**442 742**	**281 265**	**198 657**	**254 663**	**620 022**	**113 009**	**25.0**
15 to 19 years	57 412	836	2 031	4 141	4 714	5 319	4 235	3 888	5 737	23 133	3 378	43.2
20 to 24 years	468 427	8 633	33 558	61 976	65 623	55 465	41 838	30 481	38 709	114 433	17 711	30.0
25 to 29 years	509 670	16 425	60 990	94 450	90 258	63 432	41 420	27 807	30 578	69 033	15 277	24.2
30 to 34 years	372 188	17 369	53 963	72 437	63 716	42 825	27 736	18 166	19 348	45 796	10 832	22.9
35 to 39 years	247 303	16 571	40 310	48 507	37 515	24 983	16 262	11 211	13 175	31 383	7 386	21.9
40 to 44 years	185 541	14 828	31 757	35 348	26 300	18 067	11 540	8 023	9 472	24 160	6 046	21.5
45 to 49 years	166 608	15 836	29 419	30 488	23 177	16 103	10 224	6 448	8 605	20 635	5 673	21.0
50 to 54 years	182 501	17 579	31 597	33 106	25 534	17 215	10 675	7 463	9 701	23 315	6 316	21.1
55 to 59 years	195 191	17 773	33 306	33 775	27 919	19 411	12 214	8 300	10 086	25 705	6 702	21.7
60 to 64 years	206 955	15 684	28 874	32 819	33 546	23 183	13 779	9 217	12 608	30 742	6 503	23.4
65 to 69 years	266 709	12 912	24 939	35 516	48 709	36 532	22 144	15 456	20 918	43 171	6 412	26.1
70 to 74 years	291 541	10 041	20 799	35 116	57 989	43 033	23 928	17 647	25 276	51 050	6 662	27.1
75 years and over	551 090	15 200	33 085	59 694	104 090	77 174	45 270	34 550	50 450	117 466	14 111	28.7
Median	45.3	49.8	43.4	41.0	48.5	48.5	44.0	44.8	50.9	45.5	41.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**3 701 136**	**179 687**	**424 628**	**577 373**	**609 090**	**442 742**	**281 265**	**198 657**	**254 663**	**620 022**	**113 009**	**25.0**
Single	1 097 818	36 747	104 483	166 733	176 212	132 156	89 279	62 892	76 906	215 478	36 932	26.8
Now married, except separated	1 028 903	84 223	188 801	205 266	160 364	103 740	64 214	43 756	51 773	94 157	32 609	20.6
Separated	237 574	13 440	25 097	33 904	33 613	25 641	17 479	13 293	17 111	49 107	8 889	26.6
Widowed	765 281	19 258	42 930	81 933	143 781	108 126	61 994	46 381	69 200	170 636	21 042	28.9
Divorced	571 560	26 019	63 317	89 537	95 120	73 079	48 299	32 335	39 673	90 644	13 537	25.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 175 297**	**170 218**	**389 039**	**511 256**	**538 753**	**381 958**	**235 192**	**164 288**	**210 217**	**482 456**	**91 920**	**24.4**
Median	12.6	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**608 684**	**56 576**	**115 707**	**119 460**	**92 757**	**58 328**	**36 620**	**24 982**	**30 117**	**59 339**	**14 798**	**20.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.6	31.6	27.4	20.9	15.4	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.0	9.6	13.2	...
May 1975 or later only	27 657	868	2 676	4 423	4 179	3 449	2 329	2 003	2 596	4 487	647	27.0
Vietnam era	159 673	8 847	29 143	36 398	28 177	15 795	9 925	6 588	7 284	14 271	3 245	20.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	49 260	5 441	11 769	11 456	6 826	3 646	2 125	1 482	1 591	3 787	1 137	18.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 330	1 197	2 344	2 324	1 476	859	524	382	390	600	234	18.2
Korean conflict	64 577	8 464	15 912	13 857	8 154	4 577	2 845	1 771	2 207	4 948	1 842	17.5
Korean conflict and World War II	16 654	2 056	3 628	3 247	2 190	1 436	922	582	774	1 303	516	18.7
World War II	239 351	27 375	46 351	42 581	34 746	23 304	14 630	9 407	11 745	23 087	6 125	20.0
World War I	25 810	1 418	2 346	3 144	4 277	3 401	2 152	1 765	2 458	4 349	500	27.2
Other	15 372	910	1 538	2 030	2 732	1 861	1 168	1 002	1 072	2 507	552	25.5
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**3 060 338**	**122 494**	**306 521**	**453 190**	**510 886**	**379 402**	**240 862**	**170 932**	**221 316**	**557 458**	**97 277**	**26.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 700 784**	**179 660**	**424 621**	**577 327**	**609 065**	**442 735**	**281 252**	**198 648**	**254 612**	**619 931**	**112 933**	**25.0**
Labor force	2 249 309	139 822	337 669	424 325	365 796	258 500	167 949	112 632	128 061	265 399	49 156	22.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	77.8	79.5	73.5	60.1	58.4	59.7	56.7	50.3	42.8	43.5	...
Armed Forces	31 762	590	2 393	4 677	5 422	5 005	3 770	2 734	3 179	3 134	858	27.4
Civilian labor force	2 217 547	139 232	335 276	419 648	360 374	253 495	164 179	109 898	124 882	262 265	48 298	22.6
Employed	2 103 309	133 708	323 978	404 764	346 400	241 966	155 659	103 543	115 900	233 595	43 796	22.4
Unemployed	114 238	5 524	11 298	14 884	13 974	11 529	8 520	6 355	8 982	28 670	4 502	29.0
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.5	5.2	5.8	7.2	10.9	9.3	...
Not in labor force	1 451 475	39 838	86 952	153 002	243 269	184 235	113 303	86 016	126 551	354 532	63 777	29.6
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 103 309**	**133 708**	**323 978**	**404 764**	**346 400**	**241 966**	**155 659**	**103 543**	**115 900**	**233 595**	**43 796**	**22.4**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	672 797	58 725	123 731	141 207	111 821	70 884	40 694	25 818	27 412	55 089	17 416	20.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	319 065	29 939	60 080	66 006	52 025	33 808	19 140	12 362	12 473	20 844	12 388	19.8
Professional specialty occupations	353 732	28 786	63 651	75 201	59 796	37 076	21 554	13 456	14 939	34 245	5 028	20.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	715 248	33 893	91 167	129 012	124 018	95 187	63 957	41 790	45 056	83 316	7 852	24.0
Technicians and related support occupations	85 303	3 577	12 645	18 021	15 833	10 552	6 256	4 162	4 009	9 408	840	22.5
Sales occupations	219 939	15 064	31 507	40 124	34 321	25 671	17 210	11 501	13 737	27 772	3 032	23.2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	410 006	15 252	47 015	70 867	73 864	58 964	40 491	26 127	27 310	46 136	3 980	24.7
Service occupations	254 825	12 532	27 580	38 330	36 161	27 799	20 431	15 377	19 684	48 277	8 654	26.5
Private household occupations	11 834	626	924	1 242	1 457	1 160	989	659	1 155	3 307	315	31.8
Protective service occupations	36 459	2 521	6 967	8 095	5 862	3 734	2 435	1 367	1 683	3 196	599	20.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	206 532	9 385	19 689	28 993	28 842	22 905	17 007	13 351	16 846	41 774	7 740	27.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 513	912	1 542	1 804	1 563	1 303	1 115	673	1 025	2 020	1 556	25.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	190 303	11 684	37 169	42 579	31 459	19 216	11 822	7 704	8 736	16 265	3 669	20.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256 623	15 962	42 789	51 832	41 378	27 577	17 640	12 181	13 987	28 628	4 649	21.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123 677	7 670	19 812	25 434	20 357	13 660	8 691	5 697	6 525	13 716	2 115	21.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	72 423	4 866	14 205	15 132	11 453	7 322	4 308	3 161	3 754	7 073	1 149	20.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60 523	3 426	8 772	11 266	9 568	6 595	4 641	3 323	3 708	7 839	1 385	23.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 079 435**	**130 879**	**319 318**	**400 616**	**344 087**	**241 130**	**155 249**	**103 292**	**115 230**	**226 546**	**43 088**	**22.4**
Private vehicle	1 317 667	75 340	201 686	261 651	223 547	157 537	101 967	66 513	73 796	138 593	17 037	22.5
Drive alone: Car	980 505	55 401	145 870	192 172	166 599	119 106	77 661	51 105	56 099	104 905	11 587	22.7
Truck or van	74 240	3 910	14 012	16 641	12 512	7 919	4 593	3 207	3 601	6 160	1 685	20.7
Carpool: Car	234 595	14 378	37 242	46 945	40 010	27 449	17 826	10 815	12 444	24 314	3 172	22.1
Truck or van	28 327	1 651	4 562	5 893	4 426	3 063	1 887	1 386	1 652	3 214	593	22.0
Public transportation	496 019	36 411	83 763	98 000	82 631	55 566	34 486	23 036	25 658	50 585	5 883	21.6
Bus or streetcar	217 270	13 441	30 239	39 456	36 580	26 260	16 825	11 701	13 000	26 876	2 892	23.3
Subway or elevated train	240 059	19 000	46 067	50 534	40 385	25 483	15 449	9 755	10 905	19 945	2 536	20.4
Railroad	20 581	1 583	4 404	4 730	3 332	1 973	1 181	844	815	1 551	168	19.5
Taxicab	18 109	2 387	3 053	3 280	2 334	1 850	1 031	736	938	2 213	287	20.4
Bicycle	10 806	346	1 036	1 620	1 668	1 311	800	675	874	2 245	231	27.4
Motorcycle	8 916	288	1 231	1 898	1 565	1 162	765	458	460	900	189	23.0
Walked only	197 563	14 731	26 222	31 502	29 144	21 815	14 496	10 384	11 578	27 120	10 571	23.6
Other means	15 893	1 138	1 994	2 366	2 170	1 350	1 041	769	996	2 088	1 981	23.4
Worked at home	32 571	2 625	3 386	3 579	3 362	2 389	1 694	1 457	1 868	5 015	7 196	24.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 241 394	19 855	54 468	117 769	214 470	163 751	97 789	74 725	110 696	309 014	78 857	30.6
1 worker	1 577 802	73 744	171 871	259 544	260 742	200 254	136 844	94 710	110 243	249 236	20 614	25.3
2 workers	767 195	65 482	167 327	178 192	121 637	71 534	42 086	26 268	29 880	53 572	11 217	19.1
3 or more workers	114 745	20 606	30 962	21 868	12 241	7 203	4 546	2 954	3 844	8 200	2 321	16.1

Table H— 9. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**785 305**	**43 067**	**84 073**	**99 156**	**86 431**	**69 479**	**52 903**	**39 942**	**54 128**	**136 563**	**119 563**	**26.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	24 340	1 554	2 327	2 630	2 342	2 116	1 552	1 036	1 242	3 960	5 581	26.2
1975 to 1978	124 483	7 227	13 364	15 753	14 147	11 093	8 166	6 597	8 478	20 340	19 318	25.9
1970 to 1974	268 395	13 635	29 290	35 658	30 439	24 299	19 008	14 259	18 644	45 348	37 815	26.3
1960 to 1969	248 102	13 634	27 048	31 559	27 339	22 476	16 518	12 371	17 194	43 658	36 305	26.4
1950 to 1959	66 534	3 835	6 924	7 559	6 836	5 265	4 302	3 232	4 784	12 690	11 107	27.4
1940 to 1949	20 596	1 184	1 850	2 459	2 016	1 589	1 300	962	1 540	4 167	3 529	28.2
1939 or earlier	32 855	1 998	3 270	3 538	3 312	2 641	2 057	1 485	2 246	6 400	5 908	27.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	456 598	20 381	45 561	58 958	54 587	45 209	34 825	25 832	35 030	89 881	46 334	27.8
1975 to 1978	221 525	15 234	27 679	29 903	23 562	17 480	12 650	9 496	12 512	31 784	41 225	23.7
1970 to 1974	71 845	5 172	7 692	7 461	5 549	4 519	3 580	3 058	4 411	10 183	20 220	24.9
1960 to 1969	29 553	1 934	2 662	2 402	2 339	1 918	1 568	1 316	1 819	3 933	9 662	26.6
1959 or earlier	5 784	346	479	432	394	353	280	240	356	782	2 122	27.5
ROOMS												
1 room	14 877	1 235	1 251	1 491	1 093	1 039	789	752	813	2 346	4 068	26.6
2 rooms	43 722	2 984	4 282	4 517	4 146	3 764	2 832	2 229	3 134	8 525	7 309	28.0
3 rooms	133 473	8 214	13 250	15 646	13 941	11 353	8 805	7 050	10 016	25 389	19 809	27.5
4 rooms	367 797	17 921	39 681	48 169	42 687	33 850	25 989	19 123	25 632	65 440	49 305	26.6
5 rooms	177 429	9 630	20 289	23 280	19 495	15 965	11 503	8 616	11 860	28 135	28 656	25.5
6 rooms	35 297	2 260	3 911	4 559	3 775	2 650	2 260	1 583	1 987	5 135	7 177	24.4
7 or more rooms	12 710	823	1 409	1 494	1 294	858	725	589	686	1 593	3 239	23.9
Median	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	17 066	1 430	1 483	1 715	1 227	1 256	946	854	1 002	2 776	4 377	26.9
1	120 480	7 432	11 992	13 242	12 452	10 405	7 770	6 372	9 086	23 070	18 659	27.8
2	488 711	25 376	53 344	64 011	55 850	44 481	33 803	25 163	33 938	86 358	66 387	26.4
3	151 413	8 374	16 531	19 378	16 156	12 804	9 960	7 250	9 679	23 210	28 071	25.5
4	6 767	396	639	677	689	507	383	276	412	1 026	1 762	26.0
5 or more	868	59	84	133	57	26	41	27	11	123	307	20.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	228 782	8 684	17 046	22 210	21 843	19 178	15 600	12 269	18 222	50 255	43 475	31.2
2 persons	232 957	15 829	30 474	33 384	26 928	20 545	14 718	10 978	14 587	33 636	31 878	23.9
3 persons	155 181	8 492	17 620	20 799	18 266	14 534	11 123	8 079	10 473	26 772	19 023	26.0
4 persons	97 257	5 206	11 031	13 754	11 490	8 891	6 921	4 800	6 306	15 102	13 756	25.2
5 persons	43 142	2 721	4 647	5 606	5 092	3 927	2 889	2 374	2 724	6 822	6 340	25.4
6 or more persons	27 986	2 135	3 255	3 403	2 812	2 404	1 652	1 442	1 816	3 976	5 091	24.7
Median	2.20	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.29	2.26	2.24	2.20	2.11	2.04	2.01	...
Total persons	1 886 903	111 918	212 076	246 954	210 238	167 437	125 252	94 749	124 075	305 823	288 381	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**767 825**	**42 077**	**82 969**	**98 149**	**85 358**	**68 541**	**52 221**	**39 269**	**53 294**	**133 880**	**112 067**	**26.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	59 668	4 418	6 655	7 564	6 517	5 424	3 939	3 087	3 898	9 402	8 764	25.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**17 480**	**990**	**1 104**	**1 007**	**1 073**	**938**	**682**	**673**	**834**	**2 683**	**7 496**	**29.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 100	361	326	232	272	228	98	190	137	577	1 679	25.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	191 748	76	395	1 147	2 597	3 891	4 987	6 129	15 433	110 701	46 392	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	225 816	1 096	4 031	12 378	22 009	32 270	33 490	28 548	35 984	25 247	30 763	33.8
$10,000 to $12,499	101 654	1 609	7 114	17 732	26 091	20 296	10 413	3 993	2 096	508	11 802	23.5
$12,500 to $14,999	69 062	2 193	9 279	20 451	17 798	7 748	2 637	848	413	80	7 615	19.7
$15,000 to $19,999	98 530	7 213	26 586	33 145	14 413	4 492	1 162	379	189	27	10 924	16.5
$20,000 to $24,999	50 597	8 660	21 871	10 930	2 729	634	197	45	13	–	5 518	13.2
$25,000 to $34,999	33 693	12 518	12 928	3 095	754	143	17	–	–	–	4 238	10.9
$35,000 to $49,999	9 563	6 158	1 683	268	40	5	–	–	–	–	1 409	6.6
$50,000 or more	4 642	3 544	186	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	902	5.3
Median	$9 427	$25 400	$19 008	$14 740	$11 783	$9 837	$8 455	$7 194	$6 100	$3 339	$7 006	...
Mean	$11 156	$28 960	$19 392	$14 952	$12 065	$9 968	$8 487	$7 368	$6 155	$3 354	$9 460	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**778 581**	**42 601**	**83 421**	**98 492**	**85 941**	**69 090**	**52 576**	**39 611**	**53 597**	**135 334**	**117 918**	**26.4**
Steam or hot water system	14 036	875	1 451	1 727	1 642	1 325	934	686	1 032	2 991	1 373	27.4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	521 853	28 910	59 177	69 566	59 878	47 034	35 993	26 510	34 923	86 013	73 849	25.7
Other built-in electric units	49 399	2 638	5 114	5 972	5 446	4 438	3 284	2 911	3 480	8 800	7 316	27.1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	37 947	2 323	3 767	4 255	4 199	3 080	2 480	2 018	2 858	7 637	5 330	27.9
Other means	155 346	7 855	13 912	16 972	14 776	13 213	9 885	7 486	11 304	29 893	30 050	28.5
Air conditioning	**441 624**	**24 795**	**50 679**	**59 202**	**51 093**	**39 728**	**30 293**	**22 757**	**29 934**	**70 493**	**62 650**	**25.5**
Central system	167 974	9 716	19 048	21 934	19 317	15 171	11 809	8 449	11 015	25 453	26 062	25.3
1 or more individual room units	273 650	15 079	31 631	37 268	31 776	24 557	18 484	14 308	18 919	45 040	36 588	25.6
Vehicles available	**674 712**	**41 062**	**80 480**	**93 657**	**80 012**	**62 557**	**46 320**	**33 654**	**43 481**	**95 943**	**97 546**	**24.6**
1	402 293	15 848	34 565	48 845	48 283	40 798	32 082	23 517	32 171	73 680	52 504	28.4
2 or more	272 419	25 214	45 915	44 812	31 729	21 759	14 238	10 137	11 310	22 263	45 042	19.7
House heating fuel	**778 581**	**42 601**	**83 421**	**98 492**	**85 941**	**69 090**	**52 576**	**39 611**	**53 597**	**135 334**	**117 918**	**26.4**
Utility gas	274 397	17 183	32 778	38 437	32 482	25 462	19 550	14 613	19 583	48 582	25 727	25.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	187 833	9 059	17 448	20 500	18 975	15 745	11 850	9 296	12 638	31 735	40 587	27.4
Electricity	147 559	8 332	16 015	18 538	16 530	12 904	9 789	7 707	10 183	24 926	22 635	26.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	152 070	6 867	15 505	19 356	16 797	13 953	10 664	7 472	10 421	28 128	22 907	27.2
Other	16 722	1 160	1 675	1 661	1 157	1 026	723	523	772	1 963	6 062	23.6
Water heating fuel	**775 631**	**42 485**	**83 598**	**98 668**	**85 974**	**68 987**	**52 551**	**39 619**	**53 789**	**135 270**	**114 690**	**26.4**
Utility gas	213 127	14 121	25 511	29 638	25 544	19 392	15 209	11 708	15 409	36 860	19 735	25.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115 350	6 190	11 239	12 532	11 636	8 985	6 929	5 392	7 370	18 866	26 211	26.7
Electricity	434 019	21 468	45 475	54 994	47 247	39 432	29 583	21 861	30 203	77 100	66 656	26.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 445	596	1 191	1 312	1 382	1 077	778	624	756	2 211	1 518	27.2
Other	1 690	110	182	192	165	101	52	34	51	233	570	22.3
Family householder	**501 052**	**29 679**	**58 190**	**66 872**	**57 245**	**45 165**	**33 897**	**25 078**	**32 719**	**79 985**	**72 222**	**25.3**
With own children under 18 years	317 358	13 841	31 339	39 700	35 868	29 462	22 812	17 103	22 475	62 434	42 324	27.8
With own children under 6 years	213 856	8 062	19 929	26 624	24 814	20 496	16 018	11 841	15 476	43 306	27 290	28.4
Female householder, no husband present	**193 898**	**2 229**	**4 841**	**7 179**	**7 856**	**8 093**	**6 952**	**6 157**	**9 545**	**39 195**	**11 851**	**42.8**
With own children under 18 years	85 953	1 227	2 960	4 957	5 994	6 521	5 790	5 137	8 256	36 151	8 960	47.2
With own children under 6 years	45 413	525	1 251	1 949	2 483	2 726	2 695	2 370	4 035	22 410	4 969	50+
Nonfamily householder	**284 253**	**13 388**	**25 883**	**32 284**	**29 186**	**24 314**	**19 006**	**14 864**	**21 409**	**56 578**	**47 341**	**28.6**

Table H— 9. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**785 305**	**43 067**	**84 073**	**99 156**	**86 431**	**69 479**	**52 903**	**39 942**	**54 128**	**136 563**	**119 563**	**26.4**
15 to 19 years	37 513	846	2 227	3 475	3 414	3 228	2 920	2 481	3 436	11 241	4 245	36.1
20 to 24 years	193 856	7 156	19 781	26 858	25 052	19 573	15 255	11 425	14 424	34 168	20 164	27.0
25 to 29 years	145 691	8 123	17 822	21 482	18 858	14 261	10 056	6 941	8 855	21 954	17 339	24.4
30 to 34 years	89 647	5 556	11 634	13 187	10 320	8 585	5 181	4 299	5 286	13 896	11 703	24.2
35 to 39 years	57 465	3 905	7 612	8 137	6 429	4 844	3 522	2 415	3 620	8 666	8 315	23.8
40 to 44 years	41 950	3 408	5 572	5 973	4 298	3 245	2 412	1 825	2 546	6 111	6 560	23.2
45 to 49 years	33 360	3 480	4 649	4 004	3 254	2 496	1 975	1 477	1 795	4 769	5 461	22.8
50 to 54 years	31 148	2 819	3 695	3 896	2 984	2 198	1 848	1 090	1 833	4 943	5 842	23.8
55 to 59 years	30 416	2 754	3 185	3 148	2 447	2 187	1 696	1 369	1 686	5 494	6 450	26.0
60 to 64 years	29 579	2 165	2 760	2 671	2 189	1 910	1 720	1 322	1 973	5 902	6 967	29.0
65 to 69 years	29 953	1 206	2 008	2 240	2 415	2 284	1 878	1 573	2 584	6 018	7 747	32.5
70 to 74 years	26 828	840	1 634	1 797	2 233	1 987	1 816	1 500	2 570	5 386	7 065	33.8
75 years and over	37 899	809	1 494	2 288	2 538	2 681	2 624	2 225	3 520	8 015	11 705	36.5
Median	30.9	34.9	30.9	29.5	28.9	29.2	29.1	29.4	30.3	30.3	38.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**785 305**	**43 067**	**84 073**	**99 156**	**86 431**	**69 479**	**52 903**	**39 942**	**54 128**	**136 563**	**119 563**	**26.4**
Single	145 356	6 775	14 280	18 449	16 500	13 133	9 865	7 834	10 410	30 186	17 924	27.9
Now married, except separated	382 124	25 909	50 097	57 001	47 183	35 438	25 602	18 290	22 588	40 765	59 251	23.0
Separated	49 666	1 942	3 848	4 675	4 214	3 769	3 276	2 527	3 829	15 328	6 258	35.0
Widowed	71 718	1 399	2 831	3 780	4 556	4 935	4 691	4 304	6 896	18 487	19 839	39.4
Divorced	136 441	7 042	13 017	15 251	13 978	12 204	9 469	6 987	10 405	31 797	16 291	29.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**553 936**	**35 065**	**62 065**	**68 823**	**57 965**	**46 678**	**34 728**	**26 036**	**36 268**	**91 154**	**95 154**	**25.6**
Median	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.5	10.8	10.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**168 501**	**14 180**	**24 449**	**25 738**	**20 218**	**15 226**	**11 271**	**7 415**	**9 392**	**17 621**	**22 991**	**22.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.3	33.5	29.8	27.1	24.8	23.4	23.0	20.1	18.7	13.2	19.3	...
May 1975 or later only	17 661	562	1 671	2 364	2 513	1 988	1 815	1 236	1 565	2 596	1 351	27.6
Vietnam era	70 959	4 891	10 902	12 504	10 021	7 174	4 895	3 135	3 691	6 649	7 097	21.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	15 621	1 601	2 864	2 633	1 619	1 316	751	581	690	1 414	2 152	19.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 311	528	671	502	343	216	207	79	139	154	472	17.2
Korean conflict	16 012	2 071	2 748	2 422	1 659	1 038	881	601	721	1 375	2 496	19.0
Korean conflict and World War II	3 546	359	579	411	418	327	214	109	189	361	579	21.6
World War II	36 975	3 920	4 645	4 446	3 257	2 805	2 117	1 531	2 059	4 342	7 853	22.4
World War I	2 189	102	182	251	208	168	192	54	181	297	554	27.2
Other	2 227	146	187	205	180	194	199	89	157	433	437	29.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**585 919**	**28 195**	**57 548**	**69 094**	**61 322**	**49 793**	**37 814**	**29 521**	**40 879**	**115 604**	**96 149**	**27.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**785 121**	**43 067**	**84 066**	**99 134**	**86 431**	**69 472**	**52 884**	**39 935**	**54 114**	**136 467**	**119 551**	**26.4**
Labor force	588 905	38 404	75 548	87 283	73 328	56 694	40 480	29 285	36 600	75 580	75 703	23.8
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	89.2	89.9	88.0	84.8	81.6	76.5	73.3	67.6	55.4	63.3	...
Armed Forces	30 701	692	2 069	4 302	4 891	4 453	3 799	2 999	3 843	3 242	411	28.6
Civilian labor force	558 204	37 712	73 479	82 981	68 437	52 241	36 681	26 286	32 757	72 338	75 292	23.5
Employed	499 933	35 470	68 127	76 018	62 032	46 933	32 353	23 078	28 158	59 365	68 399	22.9
Unemployed	58 271	2 242	5 352	6 963	6 405	5 308	4 328	3 208	4 599	12 973	6 893	29.5
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	5.9	7.3	8.4	9.4	10.2	11.8	12.2	14.0	17.9	9.2	...
Not in labor force	196 216	4 663	8 518	11 851	13 103	12 778	12 404	10 650	17 514	60 887	43 848	41.3
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**499 933**	**35 470**	**68 127**	**76 018**	**62 032**	**46 933**	**32 353**	**23 078**	**28 158**	**59 365**	**68 399**	**22.9**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 647	5 299	7 961	8 029	5 886	4 508	2 555	1 662	2 179	4 408	8 160	20.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 925	2 777	3 912	3 985	2 803	2 210	1 291	850	1 097	1 770	4 230	19.6
Professional specialty occupations	25 722	2 522	4 049	4 044	3 083	2 298	1 264	812	1 082	2 638	3 930	20.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75 664	4 793	9 332	10 967	10 150	7 622	5 435	4 071	5 078	10 553	7 663	24.4
Technicians and related support occupations	10 919	878	1 786	1 880	1 302	1 011	764	441	666	1 309	882	21.8
Sales occupations	27 323	1 804	3 140	4 005	3 644	2 571	1 743	1 376	1 820	4 091	3 129	24.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 422	2 111	4 406	5 082	5 204	4 040	2 928	2 254	2 592	5 153	3 652	25.1
Service occupations	62 072	2 452	5 609	6 913	6 505	5 714	4 699	3 952	5 413	13 976	6 839	30.5
Private household occupations	1 896	59	51	133	103	116	133	113	171	627	390	42.6
Protective service occupations	8 669	565	1 414	1 557	1 140	801	537	408	420	845	982	21.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	51 507	1 828	4 144	5 223	5 262	4 797	4 029	3 431	4 822	12 504	5 467	32.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37 822	1 953	2 535	2 757	2 290	2 030	1 457	1 034	1 275	2 873	19 618	24.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110 020	9 648	18 761	19 375	14 113	10 587	6 634	4 457	5 331	10 277	10 837	20.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	163 708	11 325	23 929	27 977	23 088	16 472	11 573	7 902	8 882	17 278	15 282	22.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71 447	4 604	10 470	12 363	10 471	7 436	5 194	3 293	3 948	7 522	6 146	22.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	49 838	4 622	8 381	8 736	6 910	4 543	3 105	2 228	2 326	4 093	4 894	20.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42 423	2 099	5 078	6 878	5 707	4 493	3 274	2 381	2 608	5 663	4 242	24.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**514 967**	**35 230**	**68 490**	**78 477**	**65 316**	**49 919**	**35 186**	**25 279**	**30 740**	**59 519**	**66 811**	**23.2**
Private vehicle	451 450	31 086	62 721	72 077	59 439	45 514	31 935	22 553	27 270	51 648	47 207	23.0
Drive alone: Car	241 111	14 456	30 721	37 946	32 533	25 864	18 992	13 326	16 520	30 372	20 381	24.2
Truck or van	80 387	7 641	13 751	13 213	9 109	6 511	3 916	3 033	2 929	5 969	14 315	19.4
Carpool: Car	93 374	5 825	12 521	14 912	13 231	10 046	6 947	4 872	5 941	11 752	7 327	23.7
Truck or van	36 578	3 164	5 728	6 006	4 566	3 093	2 080	1 322	1 880	3 555	5 184	20.9
Public transportation	7 015	562	845	1 070	916	664	425	433	548	1 114	438	24.4
Bus or streetcar	5 376	399	631	795	727	509	349	328	395	873	370	24.7
Subway or elevated train	796	86	169	130	113	80	28	32	47	68	43	19.7
Railroad	97	19	12	31	6	8	–	6	11	–	4	17.5
Taxicab	746	58	33	114	70	67	48	67	95	173	21	32.1
Bicycle	2 507	132	221	328	303	263	159	119	304	477	201	28.2
Motorcycle	5 405	388	795	947	837	580	371	355	376	334	422	22.2
Walked only	33 181	2 291	2 710	2 952	2 629	2 064	1 682	1 308	1 626	4 260	11 659	25.4
Other means	7 032	368	700	739	812	560	358	334	454	1 023	1 684	25.5
Worked at home	8 377	403	498	364	380	274	256	177	162	663	5 200	24.3
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	144 456	1 764	3 668	6 141	7 428	7 958	8 134	7 429	13 111	48 539	40 284	47.3
1 worker	352 828	15 368	31 420	41 446	39 668	34 720	27 336	20 704	27 846	67 678	46 642	28.6
2 workers	259 461	20 701	42 476	46 790	36 509	24 962	16 383	10 971	12 458	19 476	28 735	20.7
3 or more workers	28 560	5 234	6 509	4 779	2 826	1 839	1 050	838	713	870	3 902	15.6

Table H—10. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**4 884 661**	**273 138**	**608 138**	**727 972**	**615 480**	**458 528**	**322 395**	**232 388**	**302 175**	**666 802**	**677 645**	**24.0**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	62 180	1 952	4 658	8 381	9 250	7 387	5 508	3 673	4 394	9 363	7 614	27.1
1975 to 1978	233 396	7 631	20 226	33 884	34 485	27 959	19 145	13 390	16 673	32 635	27 368	26.2
1970 to 1974	319 709	12 110	31 718	48 062	45 079	34 759	24 017	17 431	21 334	45 491	39 708	25.4
1960 to 1969	800 208	35 423	91 749	123 178	109 185	82 920	56 287	39 272	49 778	105 416	107 000	24.4
1950 to 1959	1 100 423	59 585	143 017	174 087	144 558	105 328	74 395	51 820	65 442	146 879	135 312	23.7
1940 to 1949	875 787	54 861	120 606	134 641	108 871	79 009	55 057	40 864	54 246	123 956	103 676	23.5
1939 or earlier	1 492 958	101 576	196 164	205 739	164 052	121 166	87 986	65 938	90 308	203 062	256 967	23.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 171 844	81 294	226 568	333 822	315 077	247 817	176 637	125 490	159 421	358 197	147 521	26.1
1975 to 1978	1 547 187	96 590	233 871	267 074	205 735	140 777	93 713	65 898	84 548	183 472	175 509	22.1
1970 to 1974	502 042	44 020	78 113	69 842	50 301	35 149	25 581	19 804	26 695	59 076	93 461	21.2
1960 to 1969	366 229	34 288	48 487	39 372	29 286	22 724	16 574	13 499	19 453	38 719	103 827	21.5
1959 or earlier	297 359	16 946	21 099	17 862	15 081	12 061	9 890	7 697	12 058	27 338	157 327	24.7
ROOMS												
1 room	36 614	2 966	3 940	3 978	3 286	3 022	2 095	1 728	2 488	6 377	6 734	26.3
2 rooms	108 523	7 587	11 949	13 214	11 400	9 741	7 363	5 787	8 024	19 125	14 333	26.5
3 rooms	386 204	23 976	45 725	51 100	43 753	33 840	26 411	20 041	28 728	69 204	43 426	26.0
4 rooms	1 136 272	68 247	150 339	168 015	137 305	104 126	73 528	55 449	75 709	174 547	129 007	24.3
5 rooms	1 393 511	76 827	177 904	217 148	182 888	133 299	94 763	67 336	86 468	187 172	169 706	23.8
6 rooms	1 011 768	53 346	126 503	156 034	134 853	100 549	67 866	47 597	58 671	123 037	143 312	23.6
7 or more rooms	811 769	40 189	91 778	118 483	101 995	73 951	50 369	34 450	42 087	87 340	171 127	23.4
Median	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	51 261	3 900	5 667	5 787	4 931	4 467	3 071	2 612	3 551	9 071	8 204	26.4
1	611 571	38 452	74 432	82 979	69 356	53 589	40 715	31 067	43 878	105 406	71 697	25.4
2	1 935 978	112 744	256 992	295 480	239 999	176 974	125 286	91 555	123 479	277 265	236 204	23.8
3	1 768 943	91 118	212 249	271 191	238 357	177 084	121 385	84 616	102 447	215 077	255 419	23.8
4	428 455	21 764	48 716	61 497	53 706	39 536	26 917	19 004	24 237	50 037	83 041	23.8
5 or more	88 453	5 160	10 082	11 038	9 131	6 878	5 021	3 534	4 583	9 946	23 080	23.5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 028 915	30 646	70 318	95 675	95 086	84 369	68 279	55 691	83 603	220 361	224 887	31.9
2 persons	1 363 510	83 305	188 032	218 684	174 793	124 667	86 142	60 794	77 252	152 355	197 486	22.7
3 persons	969 943	59 790	136 808	161 713	131 585	93 623	64 075	43 828	54 320	121 963	102 238	22.9
4 persons	803 078	48 845	111 958	135 900	115 191	82 836	54 725	36 690	44 748	89 581	82 604	22.8
5 persons	417 222	26 431	57 253	68 964	58 990	42 788	29 253	20 254	24 185	46 887	42 217	23.0
6 or more persons	301 993	24 121	43 769	47 036	39 835	30 245	19 921	15 131	18 067	35 655	28 213	22.8
Median	2.55	2.88	2.83	2.81	2.79	2.72	2.61	2.50	2.37	2.24	2.08	...
Total persons	13 749 485	849 920	1 835 086	2 172 868	1 825 162	1 333 052	913 998	645 553	806 299	1 680 489	1 687 058	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 773 408**	**263 055**	**597 494**	**718 862**	**607 588**	**451 977**	**317 312**	**228 168**	**295 664**	**652 940**	**640 348**	**24.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	245 272	21 554	37 923	39 140	31 184	23 410	15 987	12 254	14 728	31 313	17 779	22.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**111 253**	**10 083**	**10 644**	**9 110**	**7 892**	**6 551**	**5 083**	**4 220**	**6 511**	**13 862**	**37 297**	**24.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	17 627	2 421	2 400	1 655	1 481	1 007	670	493	742	1 844	4 914	19.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	778 324	139	1 418	5 128	11 247	19 121	24 343	28 916	65 852	416 163	205 997	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	969 588	4 186	22 135	55 767	90 075	110 202	107 882	94 410	138 848	204 790	141 293	36.3
$10,000 to $12,499	532 055	7 030	33 319	70 764	93 808	82 301	58 976	41 752	47 362	32 486	64 257	26.8
$12,500 to $14,999	436 784	9 776	46 304	84 957	86 036	60 633	39 723	25 677	24 645	9 954	49 079	23.1
$15,000 to $19,999	801 020	36 675	137 105	188 336	146 068	96 816	58 020	31 276	23 227	3 371	80 126	20.0
$20,000 to $24,999	564 987	49 188	138 954	137 472	92 542	55 867	26 811	9 635	2 149	38	52 331	17.5
$25,000 to $34,999	518 987	78 555	142 255	127 505	80 856	32 612	6 584	718	92	–	49 810	15.5
$35,000 to $49,999	201 006	48 854	62 165	52 250	14 720	976	56	4	–	–	21 981	13.3
$50,000 or more	81 910	38 735	24 483	5 793	128	–	–	–	–	–	12 771	8.9
Median	$13 429	$28 097	$22 043	$18 802	$15 797	$13 227	$11 228	$9 628	$7 808	$4 186	$9 679	...
Mean	$15 706	$34 739	$24 327	$20 373	$16 948	$14 214	$11 993	$10 245	$8 408	$4 648	$12 942	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**4 841 152**	**270 551**	**603 173**	**722 240**	**610 271**	**454 367**	**319 490**	**229 985**	**299 408**	**659 388**	**672 279**	**24.0**
Steam or hot water system	364 466	17 454	39 454	48 244	41 059	31 066	21 156	16 004	20 791	46 998	82 240	24.4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 134 403	95 924	251 382	334 459	291 638	214 533	148 191	102 709	128 445	273 090	294 032	24.1
Other built-in electric units	336 538	16 512	39 590	52 603	44 358	33 634	23 162	17 121	21 621	47 599	40 338	24.4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	608 238	34 165	82 527	96 914	80 824	60 355	43 481	30 312	40 692	89 120	49 848	24.1
Other means	1 397 507	106 496	190 220	190 020	152 392	114 779	83 500	63 839	87 859	202 581	205 821	23.6
Air conditioning	**2 144 097**	**127 530**	**283 303**	**335 269**	**275 134**	**199 779**	**134 974**	**94 357**	**117 255**	**243 641**	**332 855**	**22.9**
Central system	714 291	27 848	68 597	104 811	99 923	76 574	51 060	35 718	42 074	83 401	124 285	24.7
1 or more individual room units	1 429 806	99 682	214 706	230 458	175 211	123 205	83 914	58 639	75 181	160 240	208 570	21.9
Vehicles available	**4 381 453**	**265 027**	**590 901**	**702 249**	**584 573**	**424 523**	**290 930**	**202 193**	**249 840**	**506 242**	**564 975**	**23.0**
1	1 984 437	69 527	179 291	256 220	251 707	206 684	152 943	113 010	147 487	328 978	278 590	27.3
2 or more	2 397 016	195 500	411 610	446 029	332 866	217 839	137 987	89 183	102 353	177 264	286 385	20.0
House heating fuel	**4 841 152**	**270 551**	**603 173**	**722 240**	**610 271**	**454 367**	**319 490**	**229 985**	**299 408**	**659 388**	**672 279**	**24.0**
Utility gas	2 901 030	157 518	371 989	448 958	379 499	281 941	198 589	141 331	183 690	404 179	333 336	24.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	299 943	19 007	36 120	38 675	31 239	23 379	16 723	13 412	17 751	41 521	62 116	24.0
Electricity	655 730	30 846	71 043	98 242	88 079	68 354	47 384	34 114	42 842	92 196	82 630	24.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	733 846	36 508	87 396	104 226	86 936	63 007	44 687	32 187	42 637	95 705	140 557	23.9
Other	250 603	26 672	36 625	32 139	24 518	17 686	12 107	8 941	12 488	25 787	53 640	20.6
Water heating fuel	**4 823 570**	**267 407**	**602 393**	**723 164**	**611 442**	**454 916**	**319 615**	**230 082**	**298 733**	**659 607**	**656 211**	**24.0**
Utility gas	2 720 214	147 316	346 271	420 614	357 328	266 542	187 330	132 865	172 418	380 245	309 285	24.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	267 177	17 684	32 848	34 309	27 731	21 556	15 806	12 180	15 887	37 421	51 755	24.1
Electricity	1 653 040	94 281	205 248	245 368	205 682	151 369	105 824	76 244	99 431	216 999	252 594	23.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	167 998	6 785	16 549	21 404	19 572	14 650	9 931	8 257	10 099	23 153	37 598	25.3
Other	15 141	1 341	1 477	1 469	1 129	799	724	536	898	1 789	4 979	23.5
Family householder	**3 476 543**	**218 703**	**478 093**	**561 135**	**465 036**	**335 618**	**227 758**	**158 880**	**195 941**	**404 382**	**430 997**	**22.8**
With own children under 18 years	2 192 472	113 527	277 560	349 515	306 889	227 713	156 577	109 403	135 861	305 692	209 735	24.1
With own children under 6 years	1 177 762	50 112	139 313	188 549	171 790	130 330	88 148	61 505	74 806	170 723	102 486	24.6
Female householder, no husband present	**607 669**	**17 418**	**40 088**	**55 872**	**59 505**	**53 943**	**45 678**	**37 566**	**54 715**	**176 296**	**66 588**	**34.8**
With own children under 18 years	440 990	7 127	20 353	33 062	40 956	39 104	35 048	29 473	44 771	156 113	34 983	39.6
With own children under 6 years	163 911	1 804	5 350	8 785	12 109	11 562	11 047	9 834	16 311	73 456	13 653	49.0
Nonfamily householder	**1 408 118**	**54 435**	**130 045**	**166 837**	**150 444**	**122 910**	**94 637**	**73 508**	**106 234**	**262 420**	**246 648**	**28.2**

Table H—10. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**4 884 661**	**273 138**	**608 138**	**727 972**	**615 480**	**458 528**	**322 395**	**232 388**	**302 175**	**666 802**	**677 645**	**24.0**
15 to 19 years	73 166	1 852	4 963	7 696	7 939	6 959	5 598	4 424	6 151	19 896	7 688	33.0
20 to 24 years	719 388	31 061	89 595	119 201	103 621	77 160	53 323	37 777	47 620	107 889	52 141	24.5
25 to 29 years	934 388	48 165	133 254	168 741	139 652	99 562	66 109	44 736	53 346	109 965	70 858	22.9
30 to 34 years	710 151	36 427	94 751	120 154	103 969	75 154	51 223	34 913	41 951	92 174	59 435	23.6
35 to 39 years	475 380	28 632	64 131	77 581	65 745	47 357	32 819	23 036	28 599	60 783	46 697	23.3
40 to 44 years	340 691	24 846	51 750	56 029	44 568	31 582	20 369	14 238	17 981	38 941	40 387	22.0
45 to 49 years	272 305	24 510	42 687	42 561	32 097	22 318	14 773	10 130	13 014	28 724	41 491	20.9
50 to 54 years	255 419	24 800	38 508	36 552	27 725	19 449	13 245	9 534	11 567	27 646	46 393	20.8
55 to 59 years	238 601	20 686	32 168	31 870	25 057	17 402	12 485	9 015	11 775	29 531	48 612	22.0
60 to 64 years	214 293	14 065	23 527	24 601	19 581	15 885	11 697	9 234	12 672	31 540	51 491	24.9
65 to 69 years	199 361	8 119	14 219	17 388	16 587	15 476	12 956	10 543	16 628	34 325	53 120	30.5
70 to 74 years	172 769	4 620	8 960	11 947	12 649	12 628	11 378	9 939	15 657	32 076	52 915	34.0
75 years and over	278 749	5 355	9 625	13 651	16 290	17 596	16 420	14 869	25 214	53 312	106 417	37.4
Median	35.1	38.3	34.0	32.8	32.7	33.0	33.5	34.2	35.4	35.3	52.2	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**4 884 661**	**273 138**	**608 138**	**727 972**	**615 480**	**458 528**	**322 395**	**232 388**	**302 175**	**666 802**	**677 645**	**24.0**
Single	751 442	33 688	84 409	109 286	95 611	73 090	53 226	38 067	50 501	123 236	90 328	25.5
Now married, except separated	2 761 921	191 929	418 678	484 830	388 624	270 222	175 058	116 966	136 632	223 725	355 257	21.4
Separated	193 884	6 873	15 041	18 792	18 126	16 270	13 055	10 686	15 845	59 007	20 189	34.5
Widowed	474 847	11 847	21 483	29 036	30 878	31 347	27 965	25 991	42 676	110 074	143 550	37.5
Divorced	702 567	28 801	68 527	86 028	82 241	67 599	53 091	40 678	56 521	150 760	68 321	28.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 092 107**	**240 225**	**513 580**	**601 075**	**503 920**	**374 409**	**263 474**	**190 187**	**248 404**	**539 017**	**617 816**	**23.8**
Median	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 205 363**	**93 290**	**186 142**	**208 307**	**165 702**	**115 496**	**77 215**	**51 521**	**60 701**	**100 971**	**146 018**	**21.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	25.1	34.3	31.0	29.2	27.5	25.8	24.5	22.6	20.4	15.2	21.9	...
May 1975 or later only	55 197	2 307	6 323	8 351	8 737	6 377	4 862	3 519	4 531	7 170	3 020	25.3
Vietnam era	487 073	28 334	74 568	95 112	77 632	55 113	35 871	23 447	25 901	40 682	30 413	22.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	136 508	11 175	23 226	25 032	19 966	13 335	8 412	5 518	6 273	10 297	13 274	20.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	24 930	2 177	5 208	5 481	3 744	2 438	1 452	707	795	1 090	1 838	18.8
Korean conflict	142 033	15 898	26 014	25 096	17 692	11 447	7 047	4 671	5 338	10 049	18 781	18.9
Korean conflict and World War II	25 266	2 641	4 228	4 272	3 398	2 107	1 393	641	1 151	2 059	3 376	19.8
World War II	303 030	29 344	44 048	42 047	31 747	22 355	16 126	11 453	14 526	25 533	65 851	20.5
World War I	15 961	501	833	1 090	1 258	1 223	1 174	860	1 178	1 798	6 046	30.2
Other	15 365	913	1 694	1 826	1 528	1 101	878	705	1 008	2 293	3 419	25.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**3 597 724**	**178 298**	**413 518**	**505 220**	**436 553**	**331 896**	**237 739**	**176 208**	**236 569**	**561 357**	**520 366**	**25.1**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 884 053**	**273 125**	**608 109**	**727 926**	**615 453**	**458 486**	**322 366**	**232 343**	**302 123**	**666 644**	**677 478**	**24.0**
Labor force	3 775 802	246 729	554 636	654 329	536 546	381 182	252 762	170 874	200 433	373 380	404 931	22.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.3	90.3	91.2	89.9	87.2	83.1	78.4	73.5	66.3	56.0	59.8	...
Armed Forces	80 966	1 537	8 449	14 399	13 198	11 094	7 412	4 614	4 853	4 316	11 094	24.0
Civilian labor force	3 694 836	245 192	546 187	639 930	523 348	370 088	245 350	166 260	195 580	369 064	393 837	22.1
Employed	3 428 162	233 507	516 704	603 077	489 004	344 796	225 403	151 223	175 281	318 407	370 760	21.8
Unemployed	266 674	11 685	29 483	36 853	34 344	25 292	19 947	15 037	20 299	50 657	23 077	26.9
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.6	6.8	8.1	9.0	10.4	13.7	5.9	...
Not in labor force	1 108 251	26 396	53 473	73 597	78 907	77 304	69 604	61 469	101 690	293 264	272 547	38.1
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 428 162**	**233 507**	**516 704**	**603 077**	**489 004**	**344 796**	**225 403**	**151 223**	**175 281**	**318 407**	**370 760**	**21.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	746 680	48 192	103 854	126 985	103 183	70 122	43 995	28 160	31 412	51 480	139 297	21.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	317 901	24 512	50 381	60 634	49 392	33 180	20 810	12 990	13 966	20 581	31 455	20.8
Professional specialty occupations	428 779	23 680	53 473	66 351	53 791	36 942	23 185	15 170	17 446	30 899	107 842	21.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	704 041	36 482	89 630	119 641	106 904	79 958	55 381	38 187	43 927	77 073	56 858	23.6
Technicians and related support occupations	101 741	5 764	15 181	20 121	17 028	11 942	7 375	4 864	5 162	8 275	6 029	22.0
Sales occupations	279 230	15 098	35 419	48 004	41 587	31 138	21 233	14 405	16 952	31 183	24 211	23.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	323 070	15 620	39 030	51 516	48 289	36 878	26 773	18 918	21 813	37 615	26 618	24.4
Service occupations	346 935	15 338	35 604	46 632	43 870	35 507	26 279	19 776	26 745	62 725	34 459	27.1
Private household occupations	10 617	283	546	600	823	677	600	589	983	3 421	2 095	41.5
Protective service occupations	61 279	4 349	10 143	12 627	9 769	6 285	3 804	2 249	2 599	4 159	5 295	20.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	275 039	10 706	24 915	33 405	33 278	28 545	21 875	16 938	23 163	55 145	27 069	28.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100 326	7 433	11 480	12 207	10 234	8 198	5 514	4 106	4 853	10 240	26 061	22.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	718 225	60 441	128 684	137 994	105 450	71 419	44 976	28 968	32 722	54 606	52 965	20.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	811 955	65 621	147 452	159 618	119 363	79 592	49 258	32 026	35 622	62 283	61 120	20.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	360 199	27 842	66 005	72 575	54 067	35 279	22 327	13 710	15 296	26 550	26 548	20.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	265 628	25 340	51 489	52 804	38 472	25 063	14 849	9 852	10 662	17 754	19 343	19.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	186 128	12 439	29 958	34 239	26 824	19 250	12 082	8 464	9 664	17 979	15 229	21.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 417 945**	**229 348**	**513 273**	**603 913**	**490 638**	**346 857**	**226 712**	**151 384**	**174 283**	**309 322**	**372 215**	**21.8**
Private vehicle	2 989 812	201 747	465 260	546 322	440 893	309 340	200 528	132 283	151 606	260 041	281 792	21.6
Drive alone: Car	1 764 851	101 023	249 125	312 868	263 316	189 371	125 915	84 454	96 640	169 233	172 906	22.5
Truck or van	562 374	51 611	103 926	107 791	79 095	52 319	31 841	20 369	22 739	37 196	55 487	19.5
Carpool: Car	485 174	32 686	79 726	93 005	73 739	51 092	32 338	20 665	24 393	40 010	37 520	21.2
Truck or van	177 413	16 427	32 483	32 658	24 743	16 558	10 434	6 795	7 834	13 602	15 879	19.9
Public transportation	76 320	3 121	8 365	12 484	11 475	8 727	6 189	4 559	5 128	10 622	5 650	25.0
Bus or streetcar	59 145	2 257	6 145	9 418	9 003	6 861	4 989	3 540	4 219	8 700	4 013	25.5
Subway or elevated train	5 072	295	717	915	656	641	357	318	245	482	446	22.9
Railroad	7 655	408	1 111	1 613	1 287	745	466	382	326	426	891	21.0
Taxicab	4 448	161	392	538	529	480	377	319	338	1 014	300	29.7
Bicycle	25 811	1 075	2 912	4 225	3 834	2 845	1 921	1 465	1 788	3 679	2 067	24.8
Motorcycle	34 204	1 873	5 173	6 923	6 073	3 946	2 633	1 732	1 563	2 463	1 825	21.8
Walked only	204 304	16 306	23 401	24 603	20 482	15 745	10 750	7 356	9 607	20 567	55 487	22.5
Other means	31 281	2 444	3 868	4 511	3 666	2 636	2 015	1 341	1 524	3 911	5 365	22.9
Worked at home	56 213	2 782	4 294	4 845	4 215	3 618	2 676	2 648	3 067	8 039	20 029	27.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	756 405	5 813	15 517	27 456	37 337	44 158	43 948	42 121	74 821	232 572	232 662	46.1
1 worker	1 873 061	75 138	178 099	246 597	243 611	199 415	147 766	107 501	136 715	305 170	233 049	26.9
2 workers	1 818 236	134 470	318 947	368 620	279 356	181 847	111 644	70 854	77 373	110 993	164 132	20.1
3 or more workers	436 959	57 717	95 575	85 299	55 176	33 108	19 037	11 912	13 266	18 067	47 802	17.4

Table H—11. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**870 222**	**38 461**	**101 693**	**142 413**	**132 709**	**96 599**	**67 024**	**44 790**	**57 870**	**134 090**	**54 573**	**24.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	30 479	833	2 352	4 833	5 161	4 150	2 737	1 846	2 455	5 047	1 065	26.8
1975 to 1978	102 175	3 042	9 649	16 518	17 518	13 389	9 135	6 162	7 415	15 110	4 237	25.8
1970 to 1974	148 208	4 411	15 741	26 054	26 149	18 355	12 934	8 219	9 672	21 041	5 632	24.8
1960 to 1969	169 484	6 478	19 725	30 262	27 896	19 961	12 928	8 301	10 781	23 268	9 884	24.2
1950 to 1959	128 203	5 726	15 320	21 265	19 198	13 783	9 240	6 022	7 870	18 704	11 075	24.2
1940 to 1949	106 792	5 988	14 200	16 817	14 864	10 611	7 910	5 477	6 898	18 246	5 781	24.5
1939 or earlier	184 881	11 983	24 706	26 664	21 923	16 350	12 140	8 763	12 779	32 674	16 899	24.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	419 961	12 176	38 674	64 693	64 826	51 156	36 073	24 609	31 674	74 764	21 316	26.9
1975 to 1978	288 422	12 954	39 501	53 663	47 458	31 526	20 998	12 919	16 575	36 880	15 948	23.2
1970 to 1974	82 207	5 803	12 458	13 562	11 761	7 797	5 666	3 758	4 876	11 457	5 069	22.9
1960 to 1969	49 500	4 763	7 794	7 392	6 059	4 083	2 935	2 291	3 166	6 898	4 119	22.3
1959 or earlier	30 132	2 765	3 266	3 103	2 605	2 037	1 352	1 213	1 579	4 091	8 121	23.6
ROOMS												
1 room	13 679	836	1 275	1 550	1 725	1 198	944	711	1 098	3 314	1 028	28.9
2 rooms	35 387	1 649	3 376	5 119	4 756	3 843	2 717	2 050	2 663	7 175	2 039	27.3
3 rooms	123 070	5 236	12 323	17 257	17 948	14 442	10 190	7 236	10 129	23 375	4 934	27.2
4 rooms	257 964	10 906	30 061	42 157	39 901	28 657	21 050	14 050	18 180	42 174	10 828	25.1
5 rooms	219 537	9 520	26 551	38 332	34 281	24 997	16 442	10 924	13 535	30 183	14 772	24.1
6 rooms	147 424	6 655	18 521	25 146	23 265	15 548	10 803	6 824	8 585	19 459	12 618	23.7
7 or more rooms	73 161	3 659	9 586	12 852	10 833	7 914	4 878	2 995	3 680	8 410	8 354	22.9
Median	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	19 063	1 191	1 892	2 271	2 402	1 772	1 271	1 028	1 621	4 350	1 265	28.2
1	178 454	7 682	18 303	25 791	25 762	20 371	14 678	10 085	13 964	33 902	7 916	26.9
2	393 395	16 245	47 018	66 923	61 593	43 648	31 173	21 208	26 475	60 541	18 571	24.6
3	236 884	10 904	28 443	40 173	37 210	26 541	17 429	10 868	13 841	30 384	21 091	23.8
4	35 741	1 959	5 177	6 158	4 907	3 785	2 130	1 307	1 619	3 989	4 710	22.3
5 or more	6 685	480	860	1 097	835	482	343	294	350	924	1 020	22.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	240 681	6 485	16 589	28 845	33 061	27 910	20 820	15 080	21 392	54 193	16 306	29.9
2 persons	258 030	12 562	36 673	47 981	40 833	27 100	19 291	12 384	15 274	32 062	13 870	23.0
3 persons	166 434	7 717	20 741	28 862	26 131	18 492	12 658	8 165	10 438	23 502	9 728	24.0
4 persons	120 051	5 672	15 718	21 290	19 945	13 883	8 704	5 561	6 294	14 448	8 536	23.3
5 persons	52 588	3 133	6 839	9 719	8 274	6 064	3 499	2 332	2 698	6 055	3 975	22.8
6 or more persons	32 438	2 892	5 133	5 716	4 465	3 150	2 052	1 268	1 774	3 830	2 158	21.6
Median	2.25	2.52	2.43	2.38	2.32	2.25	2.16	2.09	1.99	1.90	2.29	...
Total persons	2 178 637	110 634	278 410	377 334	338 083	239 420	160 763	105 209	131 355	296 285	141 144	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**866 141**	**38 187**	**101 378**	**142 018**	**132 351**	**96 362**	**66 709**	**44 560**	**57 531**	**133 274**	**53 771**	**24.7**
1.01 or more persons per room	37 938	3 329	5 511	6 138	5 122	3 651	2 410	1 880	2 218	5 779	1 900	23.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 081**	**274**	**315**	**395**	**358**	**237**	**315**	**230**	**339**	**816**	**802**	**31.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	649	57	50	82	72	42	13	23	72	114	124	25.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	149 760	272	1 564	5 084	9 451	7 424	5 539	5 343	11 463	85 308	18 312	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	178 149	1 478	4 380	9 354	16 194	22 455	23 249	19 442	29 306	41 333	10 958	36.7
$10,000 to $12,499	98 404	1 094	3 744	10 450	18 988	19 672	13 976	9 291	9 222	5 632	6 335	28.0
$12,500 to $14,999	77 597	1 205	5 389	14 155	19 448	13 815	9 286	4 518	4 113	1 483	4 185	24.1
$15,000 to $19,999	134 258	4 007	17 547	36 291	32 463	18 770	10 188	4 903	3 548	334	6 207	21.0
$20,000 to $24,999	93 055	5 087	21 696	28 942	19 038	9 394	3 971	1 232	218	–	3 477	18.1
$25,000 to $34,999	88 356	9 400	27 865	27 007	14 926	4 996	815	61	–	–	3 286	16.0
$35,000 to $49,999	35 707	7 786	14 148	10 383	2 196	73	–	–	–	–	1 121	13.4
$50,000 or more	14 936	8 132	5 360	747	5	–	–	–	–	–	692	8.8
Median	$12 783	$31 126	$24 120	$19 383	$15 309	$12 341	$10 845	$9 439	$7 837	$4 138	$9 175	...
Mean	$15 402	$39 774	$26 074	$20 415	$16 035	$13 244	$11 357	$9 828	$8 245	$4 501	$11 458	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**860 685**	**38 116**	**100 777**	**141 203**	**131 448**	**95 700**	**66 266**	**44 364**	**57 276**	**132 514**	**53 021**	**24.7**
Steam or hot water system	102 921	5 938	13 469	16 691	13 899	9 689	6 689	4 338	6 072	15 523	10 613	23.6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	480 280	18 812	55 709	83 328	77 926	56 530	37 467	24 312	30 200	66 659	29 337	24.3
Other built-in electric units	89 939	3 031	9 458	13 911	14 609	11 156	7 627	4 927	6 652	14 764	3 804	25.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	74 629	3 518	8 717	11 504	10 477	7 926	6 218	4 237	5 915	13 641	2 476	26.2
Other means	112 916	6 817	13 424	15 769	14 537	10 399	8 265	6 550	8 437	21 927	6 791	26.2
Air conditioning	**466 667**	**20 584**	**56 265**	**80 891**	**73 851**	**53 319**	**36 223**	**23 432**	**29 128**	**63 343**	**29 631**	**24.1**
Central system	276 490	8 571	29 379	49 244	46 311	33 931	23 043	14 825	17 787	37 111	16 288	24.6
1 or more individual room units	190 177	12 013	26 886	31 647	27 540	19 388	13 180	8 607	11 341	26 232	13 343	23.2
Vehicles available	**738 852**	**35 112**	**94 841**	**131 041**	**117 295**	**83 744**	**57 178**	**36 786**	**45 131**	**93 289**	**44 435**	**23.7**
1	427 203	14 377	39 060	62 603	65 266	52 726	38 730	25 549	32 015	68 917	27 960	26.7
2 or more	311 649	20 735	55 781	68 438	52 029	31 018	18 448	11 237	13 116	24 372	16 475	20.3
House heating fuel	**860 685**	**38 116**	**100 777**	**141 203**	**131 448**	**95 700**	**66 266**	**44 364**	**57 276**	**132 514**	**53 021**	**24.7**
Utility gas	525 027	24 942	63 857	87 906	80 604	57 058	39 819	26 589	34 798	79 852	29 602	24.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 265	921	1 177	1 620	1 690	1 075	881	686	766	2 238	1 211	25.6
Electricity	220 619	6 807	22 105	35 626	35 849	27 536	18 989	12 518	15 786	34 885	10 518	25.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	92 956	4 584	12 167	14 541	12 312	9 292	6 021	4 229	5 356	14 296	10 158	24.1
Other	9 818	862	1 471	1 510	993	739	556	342	570	1 243	1 532	21.5
Water heating fuel	**868 771**	**38 362**	**101 601**	**142 266**	**132 554**	**96 541**	**66 949**	**44 715**	**57 779**	**133 810**	**54 194**	**24.7**
Utility gas	550 427	26 095	67 567	91 969	83 730	59 371	41 714	27 517	35 903	84 489	32 072	24.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18 851	1 123	1 989	2 562	2 387	1 942	1 242	946	1 323	3 749	1 588	26.5
Electricity	257 545	8 708	26 402	41 226	40 701	31 126	21 203	14 504	18 096	39 568	16 011	25.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	38 689	2 109	5 110	6 078	5 405	3 878	2 557	1 619	2 244	5 699	3 990	23.7
Other	3 259	327	533	431	331	224	233	129	213	305	533	21.1
Family householder	**550 598**	**27 908**	**73 076**	**97 800**	**86 889**	**60 504**	**40 601**	**26 114**	**31 848**	**69 326**	**36 532**	**23.4**
With own children under 18 years	344 011	13 102	37 344	56 746	54 197	40 319	27 048	17 693	21 930	52 708	22 924	24.9
With own children under 6 years	189 387	5 459	17 716	30 303	31 022	23 189	15 854	10 126	11 745	29 234	14 739	25.6
Female householder, no husband present	**137 296**	**4 805**	**9 619**	**13 937**	**16 625**	**14 125**	**11 959**	**9 125**	**12 927**	**37 686**	**6 488**	**32.6**
With own children under 18 years	104 036	2 369	4 909	8 670	11 720	10 788	9 469	7 342	10 606	33 660	4 503	36.3
With own children under 6 years	39 645	724	1 565	2 631	3 685	3 153	2 974	2 543	3 830	16 121	2 419	43.5
Nonfamily householder	**319 624**	**10 553**	**28 617**	**44 613**	**45 820**	**36 095**	**26 423**	**18 676**	**26 022**	**64 764**	**18 041**	**27.9**

Table H—11. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**870 222**	**38 461**	**101 693**	**142 413**	**132 709**	**96 599**	**67 024**	**44 790**	**57 870**	**134 090**	**54 573**	**24.7**
15 to 19 years	16 359	251	872	1 509	1 515	1 657	1 585	1 090	1 784	5 277	819	36.7
20 to 24 years	148 934	3 800	13 330	22 510	22 861	17 710	12 876	8 920	11 018	27 583	8 326	27.2
25 to 29 years	174 269	5 523	20 629	33 004	30 299	20 738	14 321	8 593	9 746	22 018	9 398	23.8
30 to 34 years	128 919	4 701	15 723	23 599	21 837	15 278	9 833	5 972	7 858	16 479	7 639	23.8
35 to 39 years	79 954	3 740	10 521	15 010	12 939	8 978	5 557	3 541	4 408	10 692	4 568	23.3
40 to 44 years	51 243	3 428	8 282	9 305	7 228	5 307	3 165	2 245	3 029	6 444	2 810	22.2
45 to 49 years	41 355	3 527	7 455	7 686	5 466	3 628	2 390	1 856	2 201	5 033	2 113	20.9
50 to 54 years	40 667	3 999	7 202	6 881	5 169	3 586	2 764	1 574	2 203	5 090	2 199	21.1
55 to 59 years	39 325	3 376	5 855	6 552	5 452	3 513	2 533	1 675	2 141	5 434	2 794	22.3
60 to 64 years	35 693	2 571	4 413	5 098	4 816	3 578	2 482	1 685	2 375	5 937	2 738	24.6
65 to 69 years	35 109	1 346	3 039	4 043	4 735	3 916	3 017	2 210	3 101	6 689	3 013	28.7
70 to 74 years	30 691	1 037	1 847	3 090	4 242	3 525	2 809	2 137	3 175	6 093	2 736	30.4
75 years and over	47 704	1 162	2 525	4 126	6 150	5 185	3 692	3 292	4 831	11 321	5 420	32.7
Median	33.7	41.8	35.1	33.0	32.7	32.7	32.4	33.2	34.1	33.7	36.2	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**870 222**	**38 461**	**101 693**	**142 413**	**132 709**	**96 599**	**67 024**	**44 790**	**57 870**	**134 090**	**54 573**	**24.7**
Single	181 438	6 044	17 648	27 873	26 750	20 702	15 130	9 897	13 458	35 496	8 440	27.0
Now married, except separated	399 622	21 659	60 425	80 205	67 658	44 665	27 794	16 517	18 619	31 586	30 494	21.6
Separated	46 204	1 828	3 737	4 988	5 081	4 343	3 664	2 845	3 836	13 679	2 203	32.8
Widowed	89 957	2 609	5 507	8 509	11 327	9 609	7 146	6 062	8 862	22 409	7 917	32.4
Divorced	153 001	6 321	14 376	20 838	21 893	17 280	13 290	9 469	13 095	30 920	5 519	28.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**704 929**	**34 410**	**87 491**	**118 394**	**108 333**	**77 232**	**52 563**	**34 780**	**45 068**	**101 230**	**45 428**	**24.1**
Median	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**168 622**	**12 412**	**29 046**	**34 191**	**27 579**	**17 392**	**11 003**	**6 931**	**8 109**	**14 721**	**7 238**	**20.9**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.8	33.0	30.1	25.9	22.4	19.6	17.6	16.2	14.4	11.1	18.5	...
May 1975 or later only	9 116	281	796	1 393	1 674	1 245	845	645	690	1 278	269	26.1
Vietnam era	67 227	2 967	10 297	14 959	12 495	8 109	4 807	2 921	3 371	5 575	1 726	21.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	16 798	1 363	3 430	3 811	2 762	1 545	772	558	738	1 211	608	19.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 196	323	779	710	460	282	226	61	91	134	130	18.0
Korean conflict	18 432	2 076	4 326	4 110	2 512	1 288	898	561	594	1 283	784	17.9
Korean conflict and World War II	4 133	432	747	873	543	450	335	158	157	296	142	19.7
World War II	45 299	4 747	8 319	7 845	6 424	4 029	2 815	1 753	2 092	4 192	3 083	20.2
World War I	2 195	67	167	196	382	229	123	133	215	397	286	28.1
Other	2 226	156	185	294	327	215	182	141	161	355	210	26.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**642 666**	**25 182**	**67 534**	**97 828**	**95 294**	**71 328**	**51 438**	**35 985**	**48 280**	**118 005**	**31 792**	**26.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**870 149**	**38 461**	**101 679**	**142 408**	**132 709**	**96 599**	**67 024**	**44 779**	**57 870**	**134 065**	**54 555**	**24.7**
Labor force	663 120	32 533	90 046	124 240	108 468	76 955	50 968	32 428	38 828	72 771	35 883	23.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.2	84.6	88.6	87.2	81.7	79.7	76.0	72.4	67.1	54.3	65.8	...
Armed Forces	58 861	867	5 099	10 389	9 836	7 879	4 583	1 863	1 481	1 339	15 525	22.7
Civilian labor force	604 259	31 666	84 947	113 851	98 632	69 076	46 385	30 565	37 347	71 432	20 358	23.1
Employed	567 309	30 156	80 950	108 206	93 745	65 376	43 682	28 487	34 672	63 178	18 857	22.9
Unemployed	36 950	1 510	3 997	5 645	4 887	3 700	2 703	2 078	2 675	8 254	1 501	27.3
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.8	7.2	11.6	7.4	...
Not in labor force	207 029	5 928	11 633	18 168	24 241	19 644	16 056	12 351	19 042	61 294	18 672	34.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**567 309**	**30 156**	**80 950**	**108 206**	**93 745**	**65 376**	**43 682**	**28 487**	**34 672**	**63 178**	**18 857**	**22.9**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	142 864	8 460	22 503	29 527	24 692	16 157	10 373	6 149	7 107	12 139	5 757	21.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67 460	4 100	11 085	14 331	11 969	7 722	4 844	3 058	3 132	4 645	2 574	21.2
Professional specialty occupations	75 404	4 360	11 418	15 196	12 723	8 435	5 529	3 091	3 975	7 494	3 183	22.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162 844	6 000	18 808	28 980	27 635	20 964	14 659	9 971	11 615	19 942	4 270	24.6
Technicians and related support occupations	22 292	902	2 971	4 487	4 289	3 032	1 708	1 219	1 153	2 040	491	23.0
Sales occupations	55 436	2 444	6 853	10 348	9 396	6 369	4 361	3 080	3 800	7 185	1 600	23.9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85 116	2 654	8 984	14 145	13 950	11 563	8 590	5 672	6 662	10 717	2 179	25.8
Service occupations	64 256	2 490	6 527	8 453	8 579	6 959	5 500	4 007	5 915	13 115	2 711	28.4
Private household occupations	1 713	51	51	109	158	204	117	114	204	551	154	38.9
Protective service occupations	9 865	580	1 577	2 019	1 714	1 001	820	477	434	746	497	21.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	52 678	1 859	4 899	6 325	6 707	5 754	4 563	3 416	5 277	11 818	2 060	29.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 203	405	868	1 091	930	767	510	452	451	1 135	594	25.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84 003	5 507	14 325	18 201	14 496	8 874	5 641	3 532	4 068	6 903	2 456	20.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106 139	7 294	17 919	21 954	17 413	11 655	6 999	4 376	5 516	9 944	3 069	21.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	50 085	3 167	8 716	10 665	8 057	5 431	3 454	1 959	2 703	4 516	1 417	21.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	29 678	2 564	5 309	6 277	5 025	3 180	1 669	1 125	1 303	2 347	879	20.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26 376	1 563	3 894	5 012	4 331	3 044	1 876	1 292	1 510	3 081	773	22.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**611 212**	**30 202**	**84 101**	**116 208**	**101 535**	**71 651**	**47 114**	**29 512**	**35 259**	**61 998**	**33 632**	**22.9**
Private vehicle	518 305	25 362	73 099	101 408	88 651	61 634	40 050	24 698	29 277	49 975	24 151	22.7
Drive alone: Car	354 875	15 935	47 636	66 784	60 275	43 616	28 740	17 779	21 484	36 859	15 767	23.3
Truck or van	53 372	3 668	9 056	11 874	9 219	5 654	3 188	1 963	2 194	3 628	2 928	20.3
Carpool: Car	92 663	4 687	13 589	19 102	16 294	10 479	6 812	4 283	4 776	8 017	4 624	22.0
Truck or van	17 395	1 072	2 818	3 648	2 863	1 885	1 310	673	823	1 471	832	21.3
Public transportation	31 930	1 572	4 069	5 505	5 057	3 721	2 616	1 773	2 193	4 117	1 307	24.1
Bus or streetcar	24 811	1 168	2 935	4 137	3 793	2 906	2 080	1 542	1 844	3 403	1 003	24.8
Subway or elevated train	4 041	192	702	685	721	430	363	143	187	420	198	22.4
Railroad	2 149	142	383	525	381	278	82	62	102	117	77	19.9
Taxicab	929	70	49	158	162	107	91	26	60	177	29	25.5
Bicycle	6 823	189	643	993	956	729	599	300	567	824	1 023	25.8
Motorcycle	7 034	208	786	1 499	1 243	915	578	305	284	422	794	22.5
Walked only	35 025	2 284	4 205	5 049	4 280	3 548	2 575	1 856	2 056	4 992	4 180	24.5
Other means	4 765	215	628	883	643	444	285	170	299	593	605	22.8
Worked at home	7 330	372	671	871	705	660	411	410	583	1 075	1 572	27.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	147 572	1 788	4 476	9 897	16 441	13 471	11 069	9 027	14 604	47 995	18 804	39.0
1 worker	364 517	12 326	31 401	51 580	54 799	46 389	34 245	22 833	28 753	63 503	18 688	27.5
2 workers	301 021	16 803	52 064	68 878	53 879	32 309	19 204	11 202	12 727	19 116	14 839	20.5
3 or more workers	57 112	7 544	13 752	12 058	7 590	4 430	2 506	1 728	1 786	3 476	2 242	17.5

Table H—12. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 688 499**	**168 097**	**388 450**	**450 783**	**367 892**	**265 116**	**184 465**	**133 746**	**176 127**	**415 695**	**138 128**	**23.6**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	39 465	922	3 458	6 846	6 340	5 186	3 521	2 401	3 136	6 225	1 430	26.4
1975 to 1978	123 214	3 616	14 194	22 447	20 936	14 934	10 072	6 701	8 374	17 091	4 849	24.5
1970 to 1974	161 978	6 123	20 727	29 073	25 973	18 797	12 717	8 992	10 205	22 552	6 819	24.2
1960 to 1969	310 761	14 289	41 516	55 502	47 645	34 732	22 775	15 911	19 613	42 680	16 098	23.8
1950 to 1959	358 030	19 562	50 119	61 565	51 344	35 752	24 444	17 496	23 222	55 835	18 691	23.7
1940 to 1949	406 540	24 962	60 350	68 222	56 162	39 667	27 723	20 109	26 069	67 506	15 770	23.7
1939 or earlier	1 288 511	98 623	198 086	207 128	159 492	116 048	83 213	62 136	85 508	203 806	74 471	23.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 079 487	39 375	123 784	177 372	159 576	121 007	85 072	61 081	78 676	195 873	37 671	25.9
1975 to 1978	887 048	54 452	149 180	168 955	128 381	86 970	56 525	39 055	50 209	118 392	34 929	22.1
1970 to 1974	307 237	25 820	51 355	50 495	38 703	26 067	18 797	14 845	20 500	44 722	15 933	22.3
1960 to 1969	234 634	25 356	39 712	33 987	25 663	19 235	14 870	11 207	15 509	32 617	16 478	22.0
1959 or earlier	180 093	23 094	24 419	19 974	15 569	11 837	9 201	7 558	11 233	24 091	33 117	21.9
ROOMS												
1 room	19 697	1 756	2 415	2 231	2 054	1 891	1 317	1 048	1 459	3 280	2 246	25.7
2 rooms	86 960	5 938	10 302	11 451	10 740	8 487	6 254	4 865	6 202	16 095	6 626	26.0
3 rooms	482 255	28 688	62 443	72 691	62 946	48 348	34 991	26 001	35 711	87 702	22 734	25.3
4 rooms	924 485	53 108	130 449	157 229	129 511	94 124	65 176	47 290	63 416	146 702	37 480	24.0
5 rooms	710 414	44 255	108 170	124 884	99 827	70 132	47 239	34 198	43 617	103 320	34 772	23.0
6 rooms	347 327	25 955	56 864	62 036	47 234	32 361	22 123	15 505	19 605	45 164	20 480	22.0
7 or more rooms	117 361	8 397	17 807	20 261	15 580	9 773	7 365	4 839	6 117	13 432	13 790	21.7
Median	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	31 630	2 555	3 879	3 742	3 431	3 104	2 185	1 798	2 354	5 667	2 915	26.2
1	764 768	46 640	102 521	118 285	100 594	75 485	53 561	40 415	54 942	134 112	38 213	24.8
2	1 343 014	78 465	196 874	234 288	189 136	135 481	93 590	67 108	88 345	203 116	56 611	23.5
3	483 307	35 202	75 700	84 172	66 803	45 980	31 477	21 758	27 160	64 173	30 882	22.3
4	55 233	4 491	8 188	8 794	6 817	4 272	3 108	2 291	2 802	7 161	7 309	21.8
5 or more	10 547	744	1 288	1 502	1 111	794	544	376	524	1 466	2 198	22.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	888 794	29 952	77 277	114 831	115 560	93 750	70 031	55 051	77 662	197 558	57 122	29.2
2 persons	883 544	66 107	160 932	168 759	122 629	83 827	55 783	39 830	48 436	100 840	36 401	21.1
3 persons	455 531	33 800	75 482	83 151	63 101	43 927	29 555	19 552	25 625	62 360	18 978	22.0
4 persons	281 476	21 119	45 810	53 166	42 240	27 438	17 976	11 355	14 461	33 623	14 288	21.6
5 persons	113 016	10 116	17 790	20 205	15 748	10 723	7 149	4 893	6 165	13 377	6 850	21.6
6 or more persons	66 138	7 003	11 159	10 671	8 614	5 451	3 971	3 065	3 778	7 937	4 489	21.2
Median	2.02	2.32	2.23	2.16	2.06	1.96	1.90	1.80	1.71	1.60	1.83	...
Total persons	6 000 243	431 287	946 254	1 060 854	831 171	578 776	392 418	276 400	354 578	816 717	311 788	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 622 742**	**163 275**	**379 821**	**441 930**	**360 304**	**259 459**	**180 150**	**130 569**	**171 885**	**405 190**	**130 159**	**23.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	85 968	8 574	13 551	13 854	11 505	7 917	5 436	4 212	5 237	11 302	4 380	22.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**65 757**	**4 822**	**8 629**	**8 853**	**7 588**	**5 657**	**4 315**	**3 177**	**4 242**	**10 505**	**7 969**	**24.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 704	521	668	449	470	298	202	213	314	787	782	23.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	476 058	175	1 816	5 946	12 037	14 196	17 074	19 562	45 787	300 992	58 473	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	592 521	2 720	12 219	35 432	64 083	85 504	84 051	73 204	103 005	106 689	25 614	35.0
$10,000 to $12,499	312 326	3 454	18 579	49 734	73 420	65 238	41 449	24 637	18 430	6 417	10 968	25.4
$12,500 to $14,999	245 253	5 070	26 562	61 134	65 641	41 422	21 085	9 069	5 538	1 271	8 461	22.0
$15,000 to $19,999	427 158	18 569	89 289	138 381	97 595	43 416	16 449	6 226	3 246	326	13 661	18.6
$20,000 to $24,999	283 769	28 822	98 699	93 470	37 824	11 317	3 816	1 017	121	–	8 683	15.5
$25,000 to $34,999	242 699	53 330	105 198	56 146	15 847	3 994	541	31	–	–	7 612	13.1
$35,000 to $49,999	82 356	36 496	31 084	10 095	1 445	29	–	–	–	–	3 207	10.5
$50,000 or more	26 359	19 461	5 004	445	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 449	6.4
Median	$12 207	$29 283	$22 075	$17 426	$13 810	$11 259	$9 539	$8 208	$6 673	$3 831	$6 952	...
Mean	$14 292	$33 415	$23 183	$18 119	$14 326	$11 718	$9 893	$8 510	$7 018	$3 991	$10 124	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 674 172**	**167 360**	**387 006**	**449 000**	**366 132**	**263 644**	**183 541**	**132 905**	**175 113**	**413 078**	**136 393**	**23.6**
Steam or hot water system	779 952	54 842	123 618	134 744	102 237	71 158	50 255	36 688	48 371	117 534	40 505	22.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 093 211	60 831	157 700	191 850	158 189	113 531	76 463	53 822	69 324	158 464	53 037	23.5
Other built-in electric units	191 160	8 536	24 023	32 552	29 187	21 134	14 425	10 582	13 230	29 538	7 953	24.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	158 357	9 570	20 428	24 810	21 485	16 312	11 720	8 978	11 672	27 066	6 316	24.9
Other means	451 492	33 581	61 237	65 044	55 034	41 509	30 678	22 835	32 516	80 476	28 582	24.7
Air conditioning	**1 101 857**	**80 807**	**178 472**	**199 527**	**155 280**	**107 430**	**72 784**	**49 979**	**62 921**	**135 226**	**59 431**	**22.0**
Central system	287 158	11 363	34 935	50 673	44 801	33 516	22 498	14 928	17 995	38 135	18 314	24.2
1 or more individual room units	814 699	69 444	143 537	148 854	110 479	73 914	50 286	35 051	44 926	97 091	41 117	21.1
Vehicles available	**2 160 010**	**156 446**	**360 555**	**406 778**	**318 028**	**218 394**	**143 248**	**97 707**	**117 705**	**241 763**	**99 386**	**21.7**
1	1 352 460	68 288	175 838	231 119	205 973	152 980	104 173	73 122	90 198	190 298	60 471	24.1
2 or more	807 550	88 158	184 717	175 659	112 055	65 414	39 075	24 585	27 507	51 465	38 915	18.2
House heating fuel	**2 674 172**	**167 360**	**387 006**	**449 000**	**366 132**	**263 644**	**183 541**	**132 905**	**175 113**	**413 078**	**136 393**	**23.6**
Utility gas	1 649 046	108 651	244 782	278 394	224 241	161 527	112 270	81 027	109 106	255 478	73 570	23.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55 999	3 077	6 427	8 052	6 655	5 199	3 894	2 713	3 777	10 000	6 205	25.7
Electricity	336 576	14 088	40 889	56 699	51 887	38 070	26 132	18 740	23 004	51 481	15 586	24.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	597 423	37 809	89 634	101 092	79 731	56 337	39 341	29 136	37 497	92 196	34 650	23.3
Other	35 128	3 735	5 274	4 763	3 618	2 511	1 904	1 289	1 729	3 923	6 382	20.8
Water heating fuel	**2 683 498**	**167 690**	**387 982**	**450 378**	**367 455**	**264 835**	**184 207**	**133 604**	**175 914**	**415 013**	**136 420**	**23.6**
Utility gas	1 709 748	112 528	253 994	289 216	233 058	166 910	116 308	83 757	111 886	265 281	76 810	23.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	75 289	4 370	9 233	11 076	8 752	7 376	5 046	3 633	5 322	13 455	7 026	25.5
Electricity	572 161	29 037	73 924	94 695	82 538	60 679	42 137	30 553	38 775	85 743	34 080	24.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	318 399	20 886	49 546	54 192	42 274	29 294	20 314	15 379	19 574	49 566	17 374	23.1
Other	7 901	869	1 285	1 199	833	576	402	282	357	968	1 130	20.2
Family householder	**1 570 278**	**120 796**	**268 187**	**290 464**	**219 515**	**149 431**	**100 162**	**68 487**	**85 619**	**191 306**	**76 311**	**21.5**
With own children under 18 years	835 022	42 852	112 802	142 582	119 895	85 643	58 951	40 374	52 193	139 665	40 065	24.1
With own children under 6 years	481 721	18 437	59 759	85 018	72 868	52 110	35 060	23 079	29 854	82 407	23 129	24.5
Female householder, no husband present	**370 935**	**14 028**	**31 070**	**41 113**	**41 488**	**35 776**	**28 820**	**22 734**	**33 450**	**106 353**	**16 103**	**32.4**
With own children under 18 years	253 746	4 211	11 663	20 348	25 673	24 222	20 916	16 957	26 017	93 791	9 948	39.4
With own children under 6 years	104 046	1 138	3 285	6 071	7 470	7 874	7 142	6 109	10 526	49 233	5 198	49.8
Nonfamily householder	**1 118 221**	**47 301**	**120 263**	**160 319**	**148 377**	**115 685**	**84 303**	**65 259**	**90 508**	**224 389**	**61 817**	**27.2**

Table H—12. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 688 499**	**168 097**	**388 450**	**450 783**	**367 892**	**265 116**	**184 465**	**133 746**	**176 127**	**415 695**	**138 128**	**23.6**
15 to 19 years	47 125	1 151	2 746	4 640	4 985	4 217	3 733	3 021	4 507	15 817	2 308	36.5
20 to 24 years	448 124	16 562	58 001	78 807	67 123	49 281	34 432	23 643	29 887	75 412	14 976	24 7
25 to 29 years	526 205	28 317	87 732	109 147	83 695	56 498	34 164	22 447	26 270	59 775	18 160	21.7
30 to 34 years	337 841	19 590	54 706	65 858	52 792	35 013	22 060	14 873	17 360	42 298	13 291	22.1
35 to 39 years	190 770	14 585	32 170	34 545	26 780	17 830	11 392	8 055	10 518	25 794	9 101	21.8
40 to 44 years	130 268	12 047	23 136	23 631	17 451	11 232	7 916	5 268	6 919	16 021	6 647	20.9
45 to 49 years	116 625	13 250	22 323	20 851	14 571	9 562	6 707	4 522	5 559	13 474	5 806	19.8
50 to 54 years	129 032	16 194	25 530	21 041	15 510	10 686	7 134	5 092	5 863	14 955	7 027	19.6
55 to 59 years	144 290	16 579	26 198	23 676	17 180	11 973	7 909	5 769	7 302	19 207	8 497	20.4
60 to 64 years	146 599	12 584	22 917	23 225	17 746	12 778	9 321	6 980	9 957	22 097	8 994	22 8
65 to 69 years	145 266	7 360	13 944	17 304	17 265	14 547	11 591	9 440	13 800	29 910	10 105	29.0
70 to 74 years	126 622	4 518	9 037	12 758	13 710	13 194	10 872	9 356	14 328	28 639	10 210	32.3
75 years and over	199 732	5 360	10 010	15 300	19 084	18 305	17 234	15 280	23 857	52 296	23 006	36.0
Median	34.8	41.6	34.2	32.5	32.7	33.2	34.5	36.8	39.8	37.8	48.9	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 688 499**	**168 097**	**388 450**	**450 783**	**367 892**	**265 116**	**184 465**	**133 746**	**176 127**	**415 695**	**138 128**	**23.6**
Single	620 040	30 258	80 038	106 053	91 564	66 575	45 006	31 484	40 728	104 623	23 711	24.5
Now married, except separated	1 155 655	101 052	225 797	239 270	170 768	109 458	68 843	44 384	50 933	85 509	59 641	19.6
Separated	124 394	4 980	10 764	13 128	13 442	10 915	8 933	7 286	10 901	37 937	6 108	33.3
Widowed	364 103	11 052	22 670	31 619	35 287	33 239	28 871	25 732	41 243	100 648	33 742	35.5
Divorced	424 307	20 755	49 181	60 713	56 831	44 929	32 812	24 860	32 322	86 978	14 926	26.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 193 250**	**150 384**	**327 703**	**367 336**	**295 784**	**211 618**	**146 300**	**107 082**	**141 733**	**324 466**	**120 844**	**23.2**
Median	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.8	12.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**522 684**	**58 296**	**107 935**	**103 644**	**71 910**	**46 844**	**29 319**	**19 729**	**22 747**	**40 225**	**22 035**	**19.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.8	34.9	28.1	23.4	20.0	18.1	16.2	15.0	13.0	9.7	17.5	...
May 1975 or later only	27 835	1 159	3 355	4 883	4 218	3 643	2 365	1 810	2 196	3 473	733	24.9
Vietnam era	194 514	14 518	38 806	44 007	31 925	19 612	11 684	7 102	7 932	13 686	5 242	19.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	44 932	5 899	10 619	9 784	6 090	3 324	2 059	1 303	1 422	2 750	1 682	17.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 919	731	1 350	1 311	879	450	272	121	228	352	225	17.9
Korean conflict	53 578	9 160	13 796	10 322	5 681	3 607	2 235	1 422	1 469	3 351	2 535	16.2
Korean conflict and World War II	10 803	1 639	2 434	2 070	1 408	887	549	326	333	767	390	17.7
World War II	167 566	24 125	35 694	29 218	19 582	13 320	8 745	6 522	7 671	13 053	9 636	18.3
World War I	9 256	360	724	909	1 164	1 121	817	716	856	1 494	1 095	29.1
Other	8 281	705	1 157	1 140	963	880	593	407	640	1 299	497	24.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 115 630**	**108 871**	**275 508**	**338 510**	**287 263**	**211 817**	**151 582**	**112 177**	**151 751**	**373 933**	**104 218**	**24.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 688 200**	**168 064**	**388 431**	**450 755**	**367 861**	**265 084**	**184 446**	**133 719**	**176 121**	**415 618**	**138 101**	**23.6**
Labor force	1 969 867	147 583	346 178	390 180	300 910	202 827	129 891	85 917	98 547	192 139	75 695	21.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.3	87.8	89.1	86.6	81.8	76.5	70.4	64.3	56.0	46.2	54.8	...
Armed Forces	49 886	897	4 988	8 601	8 688	6 423	3 545	1 813	1 623	1 460	11 848	22.6
Civilian labor force	1 919 981	146 686	341 190	381 579	292 222	196 404	126 346	84 104	96 924	190 679	63 847	21.0
Employed	1 792 785	140 346	325 209	362 423	276 332	183 830	116 688	77 113	87 285	164 827	58 732	20.7
Unemployed	127 196	6 340	15 981	19 156	15 890	12 574	9 658	6 991	9 639	25 852	5 115	26.5
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.4	7.6	8.3	9.9	13.6	8.0	...
Not in labor force	718 333	20 481	42 253	60 575	66 951	62 257	54 555	47 802	77 574	223 479	62 406	37.2
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 792 785**	**140 346**	**325 209**	**362 423**	**276 332**	**183 830**	**116 688**	**77 113**	**87 285**	**164 827**	**58 732**	**20.7**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	389 783	32 841	76 462	86 116	62 872	38 407	22 856	14 039	15 616	28 010	12 564	19.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	165 676	15 794	34 204	36 727	26 475	16 200	9 485	5 875	5 982	9 323	5 611	19.1
Professional specialty occupations	224 107	17 047	42 258	49 389	36 397	22 207	13 371	8 164	9 634	18 687	6 953	20.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	494 852	30 918	78 528	95 532	81 450	58 435	37 791	25 432	27 299	46 789	12 678	22.2
Technicians and related support occupations	65 568	4 472	12 261	14 273	11 176	7 161	4 260	2 740	2 783	5 026	1 416	20.5
Sales occupations	147 448	10 335	23 904	27 899	22 818	16 631	10 632	7 137	8 127	15 458	4 507	22.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281 836	16 111	42 363	53 360	47 456	34 643	22 899	15 555	16 389	26 305	6 755	22.7
Service occupations	217 954	11 370	26 482	33 318	29 188	23 001	17 032	13 062	16 653	39 860	7 988	26.0
Private household occupations	5 776	165	294	401	441	480	435	336	612	2 147	465	41.7
Protective service occupations	34 657	3 430	7 880	8 056	5 310	2 970	1 784	1 038	1 097	2 061	1 031	18.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	177 521	7 775	18 308	24 861	23 437	19 551	14 813	11 688	14 944	35 652	6 492	27.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 663	1 775	3 127	3 443	2 889	2 214	1 427	1 103	1 294	2 689	5 702	22.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272 998	27 359	59 309	60 191	40 659	24 431	14 811	9 490	10 058	17 771	8 919	18.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	391 535	36 083	81 301	83 823	59 274	37 342	22 771	13 987	16 365	29 708	10 881	19.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	203 920	18 050	42 099	44 720	31 464	19 999	11 872	7 218	8 555	14 723	5 220	19.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	100 582	11 274	22 919	21 526	14 520	8 626	5 353	3 231	3 598	6 528	3 007	18.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87 033	6 759	16 283	17 577	13 290	8 717	5 546	3 538	4 212	8 457	2 654	20.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 795 112**	**137 920**	**323 007**	**363 037**	**278 582**	**185 877**	**116 809**	**76 562**	**85 849**	**158 935**	**68 534**	**20.7**
Private vehicle	1 450 366	114 452	270 125	302 552	228 344	150 189	92 284	59 701	65 722	117 673	49 324	20.3
Drive alone: Car	983 434	73 000	176 109	202 773	156 820	105 607	65 398	42 100	47 087	83 916	30 624	20.8
Truck or van	145 570	14 892	31 327	31 405	21 727	12 419	7 929	4 547	4 877	8 673	7 774	18.6
Carpool: Car	272 169	22 206	53 055	57 946	42 576	27 379	16 410	11 086	11 694	21 284	8 533	19.9
Truck or van	49 193	4 354	9 634	10 428	7 221	4 784	2 547	1 968	2 064	3 800	2 393	19.5
Public transportation	154 912	11 008	26 634	30 194	24 417	16 902	10 943	7 119	8 314	15 772	3 609	21.6
Bus or streetcar	94 053	5 518	13 597	16 759	15 029	10 920	7 303	4 980	6 067	11 532	2 348	23.3
Subway or elevated train	46 289	4 526	10 190	10 341	7 100	4 490	2 721	1 546	1 519	2 919	937	18.8
Railroad	9 758	725	2 251	2 237	1 601	1 006	586	268	382	496	206	19.0
Taxicab	4 812	239	596	857	687	486	333	325	346	825	118	24.8
Bicycle	14 749	437	1 551	2 414	2 416	1 782	1 191	991	1 061	2 051	855	25.4
Motorcycle	12 562	735	2 332	2 701	2 025	1 345	742	459	551	944	728	20.4
Walked only	133 587	9 380	18 982	21 634	18 180	13 239	9 859	6 871	8 296	18 230	8 916	23.4
Other means	10 871	787	1 580	1 688	1 478	1 079	831	469	582	1 374	1 003	23.0
Worked at home	18 065	1 121	1 803	1 854	1 722	1 341	959	952	1 323	2 891	4 099	26.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	527 320	6 080	15 581	29 569	40 713	42 264	40 017	37 145	62 696	190 629	62 626	43.3
1 worker	1 137 507	49 815	132 059	187 906	178 447	136 835	93 921	65 747	78 581	172 222	41 974	25.0
2 workers	879 597	82 214	202 364	206 408	133 768	77 785	45 264	27 504	30 635	46 110	27 545	18.4
3 or more workers	144 075	29 988	38 446	26 900	14 964	8 232	5 263	3 350	4 215	6 734	5 983	15.1

Table H—13. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 529 964**	**138 119**	**333 900**	**409 815**	**358 019**	**264 267**	**186 569**	**135 622**	**181 422**	**436 222**	**86 009**	**24.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	55 910	1 514	4 851	8 670	9 509	7 396	5 585	3 338	4 290	9 215	1 542	26.8
1975 to 1978	173 512	5 566	18 948	29 504	28 772	21 958	14 291	9 950	12 881	26 427	5 215	25.3
1970 to 1974	258 812	8 828	30 703	45 983	43 883	30 671	20 989	14 564	17 897	37 630	7 664	24.6
1960 to 1969	387 359	15 498	48 394	66 534	62 143	43 870	29 461	21 204	26 923	61 132	12 200	24.6
1950 to 1959	299 339	14 317	38 532	48 298	42 366	31 891	22 100	15 804	21 007	52 894	12 130	25.0
1940 to 1949	333 027	18 814	45 609	53 306	45 533	33 523	23 675	17 477	23 561	60 998	10 531	24.8
1939 or earlier	1 022 005	73 582	146 863	157 520	125 813	94 958	70 468	53 285	74 863	187 926	36 727	24.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 125 131	39 594	118 738	173 495	164 376	127 323	92 361	66 352	86 529	222 142	34 221	26.9
1975 to 1978	824 914	46 440	128 239	150 174	123 816	84 571	56 356	39 352	52 199	120 268	23 499	23.1
1970 to 1974	272 510	19 943	41 106	44 558	36 360	26 054	18 229	13 584	19 437	44 060	9 179	23.6
1960 to 1969	189 413	17 554	28 783	26 786	22 229	16 911	12 421	10 620	14 824	31 365	7 920	24.0
1959 or earlier	117 996	14 588	17 034	14 802	11 238	9 408	7 202	5 714	8 433	18 387	11 190	23.1
ROOMS												
1 room	43 546	3 784	5 180	5 585	4 983	4 104	3 192	2 440	3 198	8 402	2 678	26.1
2 rooms	170 838	10 592	19 447	23 510	22 879	17 349	12 462	10 008	13 707	33 837	7 047	26.6
3 rooms	680 574	34 498	81 376	101 736	96 068	73 355	52 216	38 831	52 890	130 896	18 708	26.2
4 rooms	923 246	45 226	123 273	154 272	132 877	98 103	69 110	49 333	67 160	159 328	24 564	24.8
5 rooms	483 200	28 140	70 200	84 587	69 552	49 149	34 401	24 863	31 685	73 437	17 186	23.6
6 rooms	175 780	11 971	27 106	31 248	24 661	17 236	11 788	8 079	10 132	24 183	9 376	22.6
7 or more rooms	52 780	3 908	7 318	8 877	6 999	4 971	3 400	2 068	2 650	6 139	6 450	22.2
Median	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	70 031	5 435	8 052	9 008	8 278	6 722	5 248	4 143	5 643	13 944	3 558	26.8
1	1 013 192	52 954	124 920	154 290	142 856	107 465	76 764	56 607	77 385	190 311	29 640	25.8
2	1 131 201	57 165	154 656	192 916	163 894	120 070	83 673	60 394	79 856	186 646	31 931	24.4
3	277 547	19 920	41 274	47 856	38 312	26 689	18 657	12 922	16 360	40 035	15 522	22.9
4	33 207	2 157	4 507	5 177	4 215	2 968	1 941	1 440	2 004	4 606	4 192	23.2
5 or more	4 786	488	491	568	464	353	286	116	174	680	1 166	22.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 058 123	37 015	92 320	141 253	150 288	118 500	86 981	65 696	93 020	236 054	36 996	28.8
2 persons	787 584	53 142	136 739	147 623	111 501	77 742	54 473	37 837	46 412	101 524	20 591	22.1
3 persons	360 931	23 721	54 137	63 474	50 432	35 888	23 950	17 785	22 798	56 409	12 337	23.3
4 persons	199 906	13 475	30 995	36 308	29 157	20 232	13 164	8 958	12 008	26 328	9 281	22.5
5 persons	77 304	6 116	12 068	13 446	10 456	7 692	5 251	3 440	4 529	10 152	4 154	22.4
6 or more persons	46 116	4 650	7 641	7 711	6 185	4 213	2 750	1 906	2 655	5 755	2 650	21.4
Median	1.76	2.10	2.05	1.93	1.76	1.68	1.62	1.56	1.48	1.42	1.79	...
Total persons	5 093 017	320 917	745 185	871 472	719 620	518 283	357 247	254 505	333 003	783 168	189 617	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 468 564**	**133 235**	**326 298**	**401 122**	**351 145**	**258 442**	**182 697**	**132 313**	**177 309**	**424 589**	**81 414**	**24.7**
1.01 or more persons per room	88 172	8 015	13 658	14 617	11 174	8 369	5 795	4 065	5 937	13 067	3 475	22.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**61 400**	**4 884**	**7 602**	**8 693**	**6 874**	**5 825**	**3 872**	**3 309**	**4 113**	**11 633**	**4 595**	**25.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 958	595	663	648	484	393	227	184	243	800	721	22.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	514 752	199	2 330	9 014	19 067	19 091	19 105	20 750	50 386	327 744	47 066	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	604 959	3 043	12 705	36 097	68 552	91 583	91 492	79 747	107 356	101 953	12 431	34.6
$10,000 to $12,499	305 408	3 457	16 945	51 105	75 144	66 234	41 807	22 175	16 668	5 495	6 378	25.2
$12,500 to $14,999	226 580	4 694	24 194	59 018	64 491	38 936	18 298	7 154	4 700	853	4 242	21.8
$15,000 to $19,999	369 799	14 823	80 934	125 416	85 360	36 147	12 992	5 126	2 218	177	6 606	18.4
$20,000 to $24,999	230 508	23 152	81 942	77 076	31 714	9 491	2 601	650	94	–	3 788	15.5
$25,000 to $34,999	190 372	42 525	84 603	44 090	12 769	2 764	274	20	–	–	3 327	13.0
$35,000 to $49,999	64 057	28 233	25 983	7 699	922	21	–	–	–	–	1 199	10.6
$50,000 or more	23 529	17 993	4 264	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	972	6.3
Median	$11 189	$28 985	$21 613	$16 789	$13 130	$10 810	$9 166	$7 838	$6 499	$3 709	$3 546	...
Mean	$13 316	$34 063	$22 724	$17 393	$13 611	$11 146	$9 434	$8 145	$6 782	$3 819	$8 005	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 512 407**	**137 165**	**332 372**	**407 565**	**355 998**	**262 525**	**185 286**	**134 643**	**180 172**	**432 962**	**83 719**	**24.7**
Steam or hot water system	734 401	46 661	108 117	122 307	99 566	71 601	49 322	36 533	50 510	126 069	23 715	23.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	930 629	43 101	117 947	157 638	140 675	102 862	72 051	50 664	65 691	149 686	30 314	24.7
Other built-in electric units	260 118	10 170	29 690	42 345	40 723	30 975	20 844	14 981	19 156	44 291	6 943	25.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	156 588	7 377	18 491	23 050	22 269	16 773	12 347	9 146	12 553	29 919	4 663	26.4
Other means	430 671	29 856	58 127	62 225	52 765	40 314	30 722	23 319	32 262	82 997	18 084	25.4
Air conditioning	**1 126 914**	**66 203**	**162 171**	**197 715**	**169 022**	**121 405**	**81 681**	**58 018**	**73 349**	**159 939**	**37 411**	**23.5**
Central system	435 456	15 652	51 084	77 503	70 843	52 346	34 970	24 463	30 068	63 338	15 189	24.7
1 or more individual room units	691 458	50 551	111 087	120 212	98 179	69 059	46 711	33 555	43 281	96 601	22 222	22.7
Vehicles available	**1 950 368**	**123 407**	**302 495**	**358 652**	**297 441**	**208 714**	**140 265**	**95 904**	**117 438**	**244 293**	**61 759**	**22.7**
1	1 324 188	62 351	163 053	222 279	206 309	155 142	107 636	74 981	93 060	198 736	40 641	24.7
2 or more	626 180	61 056	139 442	136 373	91 132	53 572	32 629	20 923	24 378	45 557	21 118	18.7
House heating fuel	**2 512 407**	**137 165**	**332 372**	**407 565**	**355 998**	**262 525**	**185 286**	**134 643**	**180 172**	**432 962**	**83 719**	**24.7**
Utility gas	1 466 254	86 913	201 517	236 799	204 052	149 599	106 559	77 569	105 555	253 293	44 398	24.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46 407	2 145	5 394	6 243	5 807	4 500	3 382	2 298	3 346	9 069	4 223	26.7
Electricity	504 742	18 414	56 954	84 415	79 962	60 410	41 527	29 184	36 606	82 703	14 567	25.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	470 990	27 563	65 265	76 645	63 367	45 888	32 425	24 616	33 319	84 554	17 348	24.5
Other	24 014	2 130	3 242	3 463	2 810	2 128	1 393	976	1 346	3 343	3 183	22.8
Water heating fuel	**2 524 866**	**137 582**	**333 479**	**409 352**	**357 529**	**263 993**	**186 354**	**135 413**	**181 178**	**435 380**	**84 606**	**24.8**
Utility gas	1 533 978	90 173	210 821	248 627	213 183	156 210	111 053	81 248	110 089	265 780	46 794	24.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65 807	3 319	7 217	9 404	8 469	6 667	5 025	3 645	4 571	12 930	4 560	26.7
Electricity	621 679	25 570	72 576	101 824	94 978	71 669	49 578	34 802	45 513	102 318	22 851	25.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	295 850	17 832	41 850	48 320	39 869	28 738	20 214	15 377	20 633	53 088	9 929	24.4
Other	7 552	688	1 015	1 177	1 030	709	484	341	372	1 264	472	23.2
Family householder	**1 237 724**	**84 637**	**200 184**	**222 602**	**175 006**	**122 832**	**84 441**	**59 151**	**74 195**	**169 687**	**44 989**	**22.5**
With own children under 18 years	648 360	28 328	77 796	103 220	90 861	68 362	48 116	34 286	46 311	123 939	27 141	25.8
With own children under 6 years	379 152	12 588	42 320	61 160	54 718	40 807	27 700	19 816	26 505	76 326	17 212	26.2
Female householder, no husband present	**328 093**	**10 919**	**25 006**	**35 732**	**37 208**	**32 637**	**27 311**	**21 398**	**30 716**	**96 835**	**10 331**	**33.2**
With own children under 18 years	233 949	3 646	9 901	18 558	23 859	22 917	19 959	16 286	24 638	86 272	7 913	39.4
With own children under 6 years	102 743	1 138	3 294	6 010	8 109	7 891	7 042	6 200	10 292	48 242	4 525	49.2
Nonfamily householder	**1 292 240**	**53 482**	**133 716**	**187 213**	**183 013**	**141 435**	**102 128**	**76 471**	**107 227**	**266 535**	**41 020**	**27.4**

Table H—13. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 529 964**	**138 119**	**333 900**	**409 815**	**358 019**	**264 267**	**186 569**	**135 622**	**181 422**	**436 222**	**86 009**	**24.8**
15 to 19 years	59 654	944	2 888	5 143	6 318	5 786	4 642	4 138	5 901	21 245	2 649	38.4
20 to 24 years	472 837	13 895	51 259	76 840	70 800	53 755	38 155	27 615	35 496	91 425	13 597	26.6
25 to 29 years	486 967	21 974	73 999	96 552	80 479	54 382	35 332	22 391	26 744	61 687	13 427	22.7
30 to 34 years	301 914	16 488	47 594	58 423	47 646	32 063	20 759	13 651	17 087	38 781	9 422	22.5
35 to 39 years	166 423	11 801	27 204	30 531	23 860	16 099	11 073	7 562	9 347	23 363	5 583	22.3
40 to 44 years	114 110	9 910	19 713	20 883	15 444	10 495	7 114	5 075	6 401	15 159	3 916	21.5
45 to 49 years	105 652	11 243	19 544	18 165	12 883	9 528	6 293	4 360	5 836	13 785	4 015	20.7
50 to 54 years	117 360	13 144	21 231	19 658	14 488	10 033	7 278	4 588	6 170	16 245	4 525	20.8
55 to 59 years	126 159	13 355	21 834	20 382	15 270	10 898	7 856	5 338	7 757	18 378	5 091	21.6
60 to 64 years	129 092	10 501	18 770	19 341	16 291	12 459	8 809	6 790	9 016	22 172	4 943	24.1
65 to 69 years	131 066	6 094	11 668	15 596	16 594	14 358	10 897	9 348	12 868	28 824	4 819	29.6
70 to 74 years	120 023	3 813	8 151	11 917	15 413	12 971	10 916	9 524	13 931	28 876	4 511	32.5
75 years and over	198 707	4 957	10 045	16 384	22 533	21 440	17 445	15 242	24 868	56 282	9 511	35.6
Median	34.1	42.0	34.1	32.3	32.2	32.8	33.7	35.0	37.9	36.1	38.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 529 964**	**138 119**	**333 900**	**409 815**	**358 019**	**264 267**	**186 569**	**135 622**	**181 422**	**436 222**	**86 009**	**24.8**
Single	730 924	30 489	83 985	121 502	111 267	81 691	56 643	39 826	50 953	134 118	20 450	25.5
Now married, except separated	875 792	68 857	166 098	178 680	132 037	86 817	55 122	36 740	42 469	73 951	35 021	20.3
Separated	131 835	6 378	12 478	14 530	14 313	12 260	9 254	7 535	11 359	38 590	5 138	31.8
Widowed	343 448	9 309	19 433	30 467	38 304	34 454	28 896	25 331	41 235	101 386	14 633	35.7
Divorced	447 965	23 086	51 906	64 636	62 098	49 045	36 654	26 190	35 406	88 177	10 767	26.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 997 473**	**123 280**	**279 753**	**327 832**	**280 901**	**204 726**	**143 772**	**103 869**	**140 025**	**323 552**	**69 763**	**24.1**
Median	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	12.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**445 436**	**46 512**	**89 662**	**86 702**	**63 404**	**40 402**	**26 811**	**18 138**	**21 681**	**39 554**	**12 570**	**19.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.0	33.9	27.2	21.6	18.2	15.7	14.7	13.6	12.1	9.1	16.4	...
May 1975 or later only	28 304	907	3 378	4 959	4 436	3 598	2 492	1 781	2 274	3 950	529	25.3
Vietnam era	163 087	11 304	32 753	36 250	26 958	16 239	10 085	6 432	7 172	12 857	3 037	20.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	36 964	4 785	9 026	7 763	4 973	2 873	1 735	1 034	1 268	2 564	943	17.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 009	825	1 406	1 205	913	462	319	185	201	316	177	17.8
Korean conflict	45 558	7 246	11 342	8 824	5 461	3 154	1 813	1 298	1 522	3 274	1 624	16.9
Korean conflict and World War II	10 160	1 369	2 261	1 973	1 291	840	602	347	430	731	316	18.3
World War II	139 016	18 956	28 018	23 900	17 186	11 284	8 359	5 839	7 331	13 065	5 078	19.2
World War I	8 763	400	532	1 012	1 188	1 216	837	735	891	1 498	454	29.2
Other	7 575	720	946	816	998	736	569	487	592	1 299	412	25.7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 034 659**	**90 637**	**239 976**	**314 939**	**285 800**	**217 019**	**155 553**	**115 022**	**157 257**	**394 326**	**64 130**	**26.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 529 596**	**138 094**	**333 877**	**409 773**	**358 003**	**264 262**	**186 547**	**135 608**	**181 398**	**436 075**	**85 959**	**24.7**
Labor force	1 827 200	120 611	295 185	351 239	286 257	198 343	131 996	87 625	103 609	204 347	47 988	22.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	87.3	88.4	85.7	80.0	75.1	70.8	64.6	57.1	46.9	55.8	...
Armed Forces	49 501	945	4 239	8 132	8 799	6 841	4 183	2 448	2 460	2 195	9 259	23.9
Civilian labor force	1 777 699	119 666	290 946	343 107	277 458	191 502	127 813	85 177	101 149	202 152	38 729	22.1
Employed	1 662 638	114 215	277 674	326 829	263 625	179 955	119 084	78 608	92 250	175 472	34 926	21.8
Unemployed	115 061	5 451	13 272	16 278	13 833	11 547	8 729	6 569	8 899	26 680	3 803	27.9
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.8	13.2	9.8	...
Not in labor force	702 396	17 483	38 692	58 534	71 746	65 919	54 551	47 983	77 789	231 728	37 971	37.6
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 662 638**	**114 215**	**277 674**	**326 829**	**263 625**	**179 955**	**119 084**	**78 608**	**92 250**	**175 472**	**34 926**	**21.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386 979	29 604	70 816	84 650	65 372	39 719	24 216	14 976	16 917	32 315	8 394	20.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	162 946	13 648	31 231	35 897	27 417	17 351	10 420	6 165	6 458	10 647	3 712	19.8
Professional specialty occupations	224 033	15 956	39 585	48 753	37 955	22 368	13 796	8 811	10 459	21 668	4 682	20.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	486 622	24 919	67 566	90 647	82 853	61 842	42 353	26 975	30 416	52 467	6 584	23.4
Technicians and related support occupations	65 474	3 644	10 937	13 926	12 146	7 612	4 546	2 879	3 138	6 030	616	21.6
Sales occupations	142 328	8 246	21 337	26 689	22 684	15 786	10 603	7 599	8 854	17 641	2 889	23.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	278 820	13 029	35 292	50 032	48 023	38 444	27 204	16 497	18 424	28 796	3 079	24.1
Service occupations	211 569	9 684	23 268	30 809	28 316	22 375	17 975	13 729	18 473	41 651	5 289	27.5
Private household occupations	6 067	175	291	475	495	611	485	300	697	2 229	309	40.7
Protective service occupations	28 759	2 596	6 201	6 494	4 276	2 654	1 575	1 059	1 287	2 027	590	19.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	176 743	6 913	16 776	23 840	23 545	19 110	15 915	12 370	16 489	37 395	4 390	29.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21 842	1 450	2 598	3 036	2 519	1 873	1 200	1 014	1 434	2 716	4 002	23.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	225 842	20 789	48 120	48 710	34 522	21 137	12 877	8 311	9 465	17 161	4 750	19.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	329 784	27 769	65 306	68 977	50 043	33 009	20 463	13 603	15 545	29 162	5 907	20.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	175 194	14 303	34 707	37 064	27 054	17 865	11 302	7 287	8 007	14 817	2 788	20.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	79 604	8 123	17 121	17 202	11 577	7 519	4 014	2 902	3 505	6 209	1 432	19.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74 986	5 343	13 478	14 711	11 412	7 625	5 147	3 414	4 033	8 136	1 687	21.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 668 368**	**112 150**	**276 048**	**327 724**	**266 725**	**182 298**	**119 900**	**78 939**	**91 833**	**169 973**	**42 778**	**21.8**
Private vehicle	1 319 770	90 643	228 534	268 163	215 224	144 024	93 565	60 257	69 103	121 245	29 012	21.3
Drive alone: Car	925 264	59 759	153 892	185 874	154 082	103 336	67 955	43 836	50 664	87 707	18 159	21.8
Truck or van	111 043	10 051	23 261	24 546	16 948	10 379	6 077	4 004	4 207	7 388	4 182	19.1
Carpool: Car	244 757	17 507	44 019	50 126	38 476	26 401	17 063	10 891	12 462	22 501	5 311	21.0
Truck or van	38 706	3 326	7 362	7 617	5 718	3 908	2 470	1 526	1 770	3 649	1 360	20.3
Public transportation	151 649	9 824	22 481	28 498	23 889	17 566	11 997	7 695	8 975	18 575	2 149	22.9
Bus or streetcar	96 506	5 218	12 015	16 857	15 550	11 893	8 334	5 292	6 598	13 338	1 411	24.3
Subway or elevated train	43 150	3 805	8 516	9 204	6 391	4 431	2 798	1 848	1 695	3 858	604	19.9
Railroad	7 293	477	1 504	1 804	1 275	723	468	264	274	425	79	19.5
Taxicab	4 700	324	446	633	673	519	397	291	408	954	55	27.4
Bicycle	15 522	542	1 755	2 484	2 176	1 726	1 349	910	1 253	2 781	546	26.5
Motorcycle	11 956	535	1 816	2 677	2 135	1 292	842	649	544	951	515	21.6
Walked only	142 371	8 784	18 549	22 303	20 330	15 385	10 279	8 041	10 164	21 929	6 607	24.5
Other means	11 688	764	1 476	1 797	1 618	1 170	800	583	691	1 803	986	24.1
Worked at home	15 412	1 058	1 437	1 802	1 353	1 135	1 068	804	1 103	2 689	2 963	27.5
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	532 672	5 787	16 253	32 680	48 498	47 694	41 427	37 627	63 441	194 918	44 347	42.2
1 worker	1 161 004	50 172	127 727	188 831	184 311	141 978	100 658	69 750	85 494	189 098	22 985	25.6
2 workers	728 307	62 192	161 440	167 894	113 453	67 642	40 417	25 303	28 870	45 708	15 388	19.0
3 or more workers	107 981	19 968	28 480	20 410	11 757	6 953	4 067	2 942	3 617	6 498	3 289	16.0

Table H—14. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 283 992**	**113 371**	**290 803**	**376 970**	**335 679**	**248 483**	**173 967**	**124 022**	**162 504**	**384 418**	**73 775**	**24.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	65 495	2 039	6 156	10 664	11 155	8 894	5 822	3 750	4 938	10 201	1 876	26.0
1975 to 1978	220 207	6 899	25 995	40 558	37 439	27 386	18 659	12 284	14 653	30 716	5 618	24.5
1970 to 1974	384 443	13 610	48 878	72 209	65 805	46 414	29 825	20 884	25 600	52 436	8 782	24.0
1960 to 1969	489 927	19 853	64 331	86 358	76 695	54 462	38 248	27 358	33 304	76 210	13 108	24.4
1950 to 1959	258 404	12 030	31 591	41 242	36 503	27 344	19 929	13 492	18 509	45 746	12 018	25.3
1940 to 1949	224 937	13 302	28 776	33 733	29 857	22 956	16 320	11 820	16 508	42 826	8 839	25.5
1939 or earlier	640 579	45 638	85 076	92 206	78 225	61 027	45 164	34 434	48 992	126 283	23 534	25.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 069 882	36 684	111 801	166 920	158 718	124 170	89 620	63 358	82 468	202 658	33 485	26.8
1975 to 1978	756 969	38 864	111 125	141 186	118 880	81 811	53 912	36 594	45 640	107 271	21 686	23.2
1970 to 1974	236 894	15 599	35 803	39 084	32 946	22 984	16 013	12 090	16 778	38 357	7 240	23.7
1960 to 1969	145 174	13 506	21 746	20 661	17 269	12 939	9 708	7 870	11 661	24 263	5 551	24.0
1959 or earlier	75 073	8 718	10 328	9 119	7 866	6 579	4 714	4 110	5 957	11 869	5 813	24.1
ROOMS												
1 room	83 875	6 648	9 799	10 535	9 628	8 165	6 248	5 038	6 508	17 315	3 991	27.0
2 rooms	219 969	11 801	24 351	31 322	29 786	22 846	17 227	12 622	17 887	44 999	7 128	27.0
3 rooms	640 550	27 405	73 031	99 225	94 332	72 628	51 124	36 400	50 398	120 306	15 701	26.3
4 rooms	815 039	38 048	108 344	140 344	122 568	89 420	62 063	44 622	56 780	132 663	20 187	24.5
5 rooms	380 592	20 421	54 369	69 761	58 377	40 592	28 056	19 234	23 042	52 274	14 466	23.3
6 rooms	108 784	6 525	16 099	19 999	15 999	11 793	7 128	4 725	6 047	13 274	7 195	22.6
7 or more rooms	35 183	2 523	4 810	5 784	4 989	3 039	2 121	1 381	1 842	3 587	5 107	21.9
Median	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	119 001	8 459	13 476	15 071	13 843	11 757	9 089	7 198	9 858	25 148	5 102	27.6
1	979 283	44 572	114 058	152 938	144 533	109 526	77 539	55 068	75 070	181 281	24 698	26.0
2	975 404	46 607	134 389	173 640	147 058	105 837	73 325	52 248	65 711	150 207	26 382	24.1
3	184 932	11 670	25 596	31 500	27 048	19 307	12 689	8 473	10 706	24 781	13 162	23.2
4	21 023	1 455	2 786	3 316	2 770	1 843	1 110	884	919	2 698	3 242	22.4
5 or more	4 349	608	498	505	427	213	215	151	240	303	1 189	19.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 052 943	35 245	91 343	146 011	155 813	123 123	89 419	64 757	90 289	225 592	31 351	28.3
2 persons	711 859	43 296	122 425	139 325	106 032	72 241	48 333	34 493	41 482	86 693	17 539	22.0
3 persons	278 581	16 424	41 342	49 284	39 393	28 851	20 469	13 942	17 374	41 177	10 325	23.4
4 persons	148 700	9 997	21 201	26 793	21 657	15 226	10 186	7 081	8 501	19 868	8 190	22.8
5 persons	56 462	4 298	8 595	9 601	8 429	5 845	3 502	2 320	2 917	7 015	3 940	22.2
6 or more persons	35 447	4 111	5 897	5 956	4 355	3 197	2 058	1 429	1 941	4 073	2 430	20.6
Median	1.63	2.00	1.94	1.80	1.61	1.52	1.47	1.46	1.40	1.35	1.82	...
Total persons	4 333 510	253 947	612 846	753 236	632 157	457 182	311 843	220 034	280 973	649 294	161 998	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 216 268**	**107 642**	**282 818**	**367 868**	**328 104**	**242 248**	**169 151**	**120 255**	**157 500**	**371 442**	**69 240**	**24.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	78 694	7 405	12 174	12 514	9 923	7 221	5 189	3 883	5 014	11 853	3 518	22.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**67 724**	**5 729**	**7 985**	**9 102**	**7 575**	**6 235**	**4 816**	**3 767**	**5 004**	**12 976**	**4 535**	**26.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	6 031	731	766	849	515	465	364	291	338	1 064	648	23.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	452 425	320	2 633	9 505	20 772	18 469	16 763	17 143	40 819	284 541	41 460	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	530 960	3 221	12 110	29 027	53 293	76 403	80 602	72 469	99 680	93 732	10 423	35.4
$10,000 to $12,499	276 923	3 179	12 916	36 338	65 347	65 595	44 343	23 144	15 554	5 010	5 497	26.4
$12,500 to $14,999	203 474	3 560	16 612	46 195	62 489	41 441	18 385	6 317	4 121	983	3 371	22.7
$15,000 to $19,999	336 819	11 139	55 051	118 889	91 773	36 293	11 368	4 384	2 267	152	5 503	19.2
$20,000 to $24,999	212 040	15 653	68 399	83 463	30 282	8 155	2 251	548	63	–	3 226	16.2
$25,000 to $34,999	182 138	30 158	90 347	45 879	10 969	2 117	255	17	–	–	2 396	13.3
$35,000 to $49,999	64 323	26 676	28 300	7 470	747	10	–	–	–	–	1 120	10.9
$50,000 or more	24 890	19 465	4 435	204	7	–	–	–	–	–	779	6.2
Median	$11 432	$31 164	$23 216	$17 740	$13 637	$11 119	$9 477	$8 189	$6 656	$3 734	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$13 679	$36 590	$23 948	$18 049	$13 828	$11 302	$9 609	$8 319	$6 924	$3 853	$7 666	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 264 420**	**112 469**	**288 878**	**374 558**	**333 521**	**246 423**	**172 495**	**123 004**	**161 046**	**380 367**	**71 659**	**24.8**
Steam or hot water system	656 203	40 421	92 152	107 667	90 433	66 110	46 095	32 742	45 681	115 555	19 347	24.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	890 495	37 289	113 158	158 104	141 886	102 533	70 135	48 753	59 975	130 906	27 756	24.3
Other built-in electric units	313 094	11 681	35 821	51 473	49 746	37 097	25 690	18 180	23 214	52 454	7 738	25.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	134 341	5 729	15 370	19 454	18 565	14 685	10 812	7 848	11 007	27 030	3 841	27.1
Other means	270 287	17 349	32 377	37 860	32 891	25 998	19 763	15 481	21 169	54 422	12 977	26.6
Air conditioning	**1 246 904**	**59 237**	**172 093**	**226 756**	**194 824**	**140 161**	**95 460**	**65 693**	**81 953**	**175 556**	**35 171**	**23.8**
Central system	632 476	22 837	81 683	118 325	105 547	74 970	50 760	34 846	41 744	84 224	17 540	24.0
1 or more individual room units	614 428	36 400	90 410	108 431	89 277	65 191	44 700	30 847	40 209	91 332	17 631	23.5
Vehicles available	**1 769 116**	**98 248**	**258 228**	**330 158**	**278 608**	**197 503**	**132 932**	**89 698**	**107 958**	**222 445**	**53 338**	**23.1**
1	1 210 797	52 109	135 253	202 867	195 191	148 200	103 405	71 005	86 056	181 258	35 453	25.1
2 or more	558 319	46 139	122 975	127 291	83 417	49 303	29 527	18 693	21 902	41 187	17 885	19.0
House heating fuel	**2 264 420**	**112 469**	**288 878**	**374 558**	**333 521**	**246 423**	**172 495**	**123 004**	**161 046**	**380 367**	**71 659**	**24.8**
Utility gas	1 213 486	64 795	161 441	202 599	175 570	128 778	90 026	64 878	86 083	204 329	34 987	24.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 459	1 840	3 884	4 573	4 389	3 817	2 703	1 860	2 546	7 228	3 619	27.3
Electricity	644 400	22 758	74 548	110 198	103 984	76 625	54 095	37 637	46 543	101 199	16 813	25.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	344 353	21 305	45 767	53 553	46 342	34 866	24 037	17 504	24 382	63 427	13 170	24.9
Other	25 722	1 771	3 238	3 635	3 236	2 337	1 634	1 125	1 492	4 184	3 070	24.1
Water heating fuel	**2 277 128**	**112 637**	**289 985**	**376 148**	**335 171**	**247 931**	**173 634**	**123 741**	**162 048**	**383 278**	**72 555**	**24.8**
Utility gas	1 260 067	66 807	167 369	210 448	182 115	133 225	94 092	67 864	89 280	212 825	36 042	24.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49 730	2 463	5 174	6 706	6 265	5 264	3 838	2 631	3 724	9 911	3 754	27.3
Electricity	704 916	26 316	81 241	117 974	111 442	83 126	57 467	40 616	50 287	112 517	23 930	25.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	252 313	16 425	34 996	39 452	34 095	25 400	17 490	12 222	18 054	46 258	7 921	24.6
Other	10 102	626	1 205	1 568	1 254	916	747	408	703	1 767	908	24.8
Family householder	**1 000 315**	**62 601**	**158 554**	**185 805**	**147 424**	**103 903**	**69 661**	**48 423**	**58 273**	**127 464**	**38 207**	**22.5**
With own children under 18 years	495 765	20 504	56 722	79 297	72 053	55 168	38 603	26 908	33 945	88 354	24 211	25.7
With own children under 6 years	286 920	9 174	29 666	45 803	42 843	32 778	22 916	15 508	19 164	53 684	15 384	26.3
Female householder, no husband present	**261 959**	**8 749**	**19 813**	**30 134**	**32 729**	**28 053**	**22 481**	**16 937**	**23 849**	**70 473**	**8 741**	**31.6**
With own children under 18 years	185 118	3 404	8 458	15 707	20 829	19 890	16 693	12 849	18 735	61 372	7 181	36.6
With own children under 6 years	79 434	1 248	2 894	5 058	6 966	6 577	6 070	4 791	7 705	33 816	4 309	45.1
Nonfamily householder	**1 283 677**	**50 770**	**132 249**	**191 165**	**188 255**	**144 580**	**104 306**	**75 599**	**104 231**	**256 954**	**35 568**	**27.1**

Table H—14. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 283 992**	**113 371**	**290 803**	**376 970**	**335 679**	**248 483**	**173 967**	**124 022**	**162 504**	**384 418**	**73 775**	**24.8**
15 to 19 years	55 327	889	2 692	4 708	5 574	5 135	4 947	3 844	5 701	19 355	2 482	38.2
20 to 24 years	442 042	10 708	42 201	69 832	66 808	51 505	38 336	27 454	34 156	87 839	13 203	27.4
25 to 29 years	447 628	16 959	63 218	90 904	77 595	52 919	33 948	21 561	24 790	53 098	12 636	23.0
30 to 34 years	274 814	13 413	41 725	55 069	44 758	31 825	19 405	11 942	14 297	33 368	9 012	22 5
35 to 39 years	154 955	10 815	25 935	29 261	22 997	15 443	10 131	6 912	8 204	19 837	5 420	21 9
40 to 44 years	106 881	9 651	18 636	20 620	14 403	9 810	6 637	4 529	5 794	12 957	3 844	20 9
45 to 49 years	95 547	9 429	18 252	16 910	12 474	8 335	5 562	4 002	4 792	12 514	3 277	20.6
50 to 54 years	103 371	10 237	18 903	17 515	13 090	9 556	6 365	4 596	5 656	13 774	3 679	21.2
55 to 59 years	107 460	10 335	18 133	17 757	13 606	9 994	6 657	4 912	6 235	15 835	3 996	22.0
60 to 64 years	107 288	8 254	14 773	15 781	14 471	10 548	7 747	5 784	7 817	18 396	3 717	24.5
65 to 69 years	111 628	4 987	10 429	13 262	15 228	12 863	9 682	7 628	11 187	23 036	3 326	29.0
70 to 74 years	105 763	3 577	6 704	10 960	13 660	12 118	9 823	8 044	12 310	25 201	3 366	32.1
75 years and over	171 288	4 117	9 202	14 391	21 015	18 432	14 727	12 814	21 565	49 208	5 817	35.3
Median	33.6	42.0	34.5	32.1	32.0	32.3	32.5	33.8	36.4	34.8	34.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 283 992**	**113 371**	**290 803**	**376 970**	**335 679**	**248 483**	**173 967**	**124 022**	**162 504**	**384 418**	**73 775**	**24.8**
Single	743 776	26 936	79 722	123 445	116 631	85 460	59 491	41 136	53 701	137 255	19 999	25.9
Now married, except separated	714 318	50 948	131 734	148 585	110 373	73 486	45 559	30 839	33 622	58 705	30 467	20.5
Separated	118 110	6 597	12 788	14 792	13 448	11 219	8 732	6 738	9 733	29 476	4 587	29.1
Widowed	287 152	7 035	15 850	25 565	33 926	30 376	24 827	20 793	34 748	84 759	9 273	35.3
Divorced	420 636	21 855	50 709	64 583	61 301	47 942	35 358	24 516	30 700	74 223	9 449	25.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 786 623**	**101 774**	**245 910**	**302 430**	**263 297**	**191 843**	**130 684**	**92 724**	**122 647**	**277 224**	**58 090**	**24.1**
Median	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**396 696**	**38 522**	**78 842**	**80 689**	**57 091**	**37 341**	**24 279**	**15 738**	**18 804**	**35 593**	**9 797**	**19.7**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	34.2	27.6	21.9	17.5	15.6	14.4	13.0	11.8	9.3	15.4	...
May 1975 or later only	23 924	733	2 609	3 942	3 858	3 143	2 239	1 723	2 014	3 170	493	25.9
Vietnam era	143 701	9 638	27 755	33 966	23 840	14 791	8 883	5 377	5 585	11 181	2 685	19.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	34 342	4 418	8 331	7 737	4 500	2 605	1 562	925	1 020	2 383	861	17.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 894	896	1 847	1 514	898	525	314	156	241	393	110	17.1
Korean conflict	40 559	5 704	10 441	8 219	4 888	2 850	1 690	1 372	1 476	2 815	1 104	17.2
Korean conflict and World War II	9 849	1 348	2 108	1 777	1 249	873	649	247	515	881	202	18.8
World War II	121 996	14 969	24 319	21 593	15 699	10 838	7 562	4 889	6 327	11 968	3 832	19.6
World War I	8 473	324	691	1 043	1 214	1 012	749	614	961	1 582	283	29.1
Other	6 958	492	741	898	945	704	631	435	665	1 220	227	27.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 830 089**	**73 974**	**207 302**	**287 462**	**269 047**	**202 420**	**144 397**	**105 162**	**140 758**	**345 899**	**53 668**	**26.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 283 718**	**113 371**	**290 779**	**376 921**	**335 644**	**248 459**	**173 955**	**124 006**	**162 482**	**384 357**	**73 744**	**24.8**
Labor force	1 669 628	97 717	256 629	324 123	269 399	189 256	125 170	82 690	95 165	187 542	41 937	22.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.1	86.2	88.3	86.0	80.3	76.2	72.0	66.7	58.6	48.8	56.9	...
Armed Forces	56 933	875	4 635	8 770	9 506	8 698	5 279	3 106	2 920	2 865	10 279	24.8
Civilian labor force	1 612 695	96 842	251 994	315 353	259 893	180 558	119 891	79 584	92 245	184 677	31 658	22.4
Employed	1 517 840	92 396	241 063	301 418	248 175	171 081	112 846	74 212	84 624	163 221	28 804	22.2
Unemployed	94 855	4 446	10 931	13 935	11 718	9 477	7 045	5 372	7 621	21 456	2 854	27.6
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.8	8.3	11.6	9.0	...
Not in labor force	614 090	15 654	34 150	52 798	66 245	59 203	48 785	41 316	67 317	196 815	31 807	36.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 517 840**	**92 396**	**241 063**	**301 418**	**248 175**	**171 081**	**112 846**	**74 212**	**84 624**	**163 221**	**28 804**	**22.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	411 739	29 830	72 555	90 209	70 794	44 714	26 217	16 036	18 121	35 394	7 869	20.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	176 344	14 965	32 999	39 166	29 534	19 195	11 417	6 584	7 062	11 701	3 721	19.9
Professional specialty occupations	235 395	14 865	39 556	51 043	41 260	25 519	14 800	9 452	11 059	23 693	4 148	21.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	475 344	19 613	60 688	89 981	83 469	62 428	43 241	28 197	30 217	52 167	5 343	23.9
Technicians and related support occupations	67 306	2 892	10 542	14 922	12 537	8 192	4 860	2 983	3 159	6 658	561	22.0
Sales occupations	141 969	7 179	19 827	27 234	22 784	16 564	11 345	7 911	9 242	17 548	2 335	23.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	266 069	9 542	30 319	47 825	48 148	37 672	27 036	17 303	17 816	27 961	2 447	24.6
Service occupations	179 175	7 625	18 491	25 560	24 096	19 831	14 770	11 788	15 888	36 538	4 588	27.9
Private household occupations	5 033	119	282	401	410	362	317	424	629	1 825	264	41.1
Protective service occupations	25 406	2 052	4 765	6 019	4 056	2 403	1 605	990	1 005	2 029	482	19.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	148 736	5 454	13 444	19 140	19 630	17 066	12 848	10 374	14 254	32 684	3 842	29.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18 360	1 117	2 233	2 276	2 174	1 526	1 094	791	1 099	2 510	3 540	24.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179 903	15 527	38 218	39 725	27 811	17 213	10 599	6 560	7 175	13 391	3 684	19.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	253 319	18 684	48 878	53 667	39 831	25 369	16 925	10 840	12 124	23 221	3 780	20.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	132 350	9 249	24 606	28 518	21 340	13 571	9 066	6 010	6 287	11 957	1 746	20.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	61 235	5 596	13 738	13 083	9 048	5 835	3 653	2 254	2 648	4 472	908	19.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59 734	3 839	10 534	12 066	9 443	5 963	4 206	2 576	3 189	6 792	1 126	21.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 536 845**	**90 782**	**240 655**	**304 321**	**252 632**	**175 863**	**115 190**	**75 384**	**84 935**	**159 228**	**37 855**	**22.3**
Private vehicle	1 213 314	70 397	197 796	251 516	205 523	139 510	89 734	57 479	63 520	112 829	25 010	21.8
Drive alone: Car	879 805	48 231	137 108	180 053	151 262	104 694	67 431	43 205	47 832	84 672	15 317	22.2
Truck or van	92 137	7 054	18 963	20 713	14 073	8 841	5 279	3 255	3 619	6 405	3 935	19.4
Carpool: Car	210 459	12 718	36 135	44 437	35 330	22 889	14 967	9 785	10 762	18 968	4 468	21.4
Truck or van	30 913	2 394	5 590	6 313	4 858	3 086	2 057	1 234	1 307	2 784	1 290	20.5
Public transportation	144 655	9 874	21 376	25 617	22 841	16 966	11 645	7 331	8 626	18 430	1 949	23.2
Bus or streetcar	91 719	4 901	11 554	15 265	14 703	11 314	8 019	5 035	6 475	13 142	1 311	24.6
Subway or elevated train	39 806	3 955	7 282	7 584	6 059	4 270	2 796	1 754	1 488	4 096	522	20.7
Railroad	8 852	587	1 938	2 196	1 541	865	580	288	310	495	52	19.3
Taxicab	4 278	431	602	572	538	517	250	254	353	697	64	24.7
Bicycle	14 242	440	1 458	2 271	1 820	1 668	1 332	800	1 107	2 688	658	27.4
Motorcycle	10 272	441	1 321	2 215	1 814	1 285	768	498	602	808	520	22.5
Walked only	129 687	8 106	15 820	19 453	17 852	14 038	10 211	7 955	9 487	20 842	5 923	25.2
Other means	9 515	672	1 253	1 478	1 327	1 091	561	485	531	1 234	883	23.4
Worked at home	15 160	852	1 631	1 771	1 455	1 305	939	836	1 062	2 397	2 912	26.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	467 071	5 528	16 130	30 276	47 475	43 797	36 849	32 012	54 688	162 515	37 801	40.5
1 worker	1 102 421	46 107	117 443	180 393	179 821	140 042	98 284	66 511	79 553	174 977	19 290	25.6
2 workers	630 194	47 482	136 180	150 475	99 372	59 545	35 155	22 790	24 867	40 653	13 675	19.1
3 or more workers	84 306	14 254	21 050	15 826	9 011	5 099	3 679	2 709	3 396	6 273	3 009	16.7

Table H—15. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 481 160**	**108 332**	**305 426**	**417 576**	**378 956**	**281 827**	**192 840**	**135 889**	**176 951**	**412 578**	**70 785**	**24.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	93 318	2 752	9 532	15 395	15 699	12 853	7 805	5 463	7 009	14 453	2 357	25.8
1975 to 1978	306 227	9 801	35 498	55 993	52 728	39 717	24 718	16 891	20 755	43 307	6 819	24.6
1970 to 1974	560 113	19 614	70 377	102 726	95 134	67 867	45 470	30 141	36 957	80 664	11 163	24.3
1960 to 1969	699 180	26 328	91 471	124 153	109 725	79 091	53 608	37 895	48 404	112 128	16 377	24.5
1950 to 1959	254 193	12 431	30 745	38 568	35 142	26 973	19 616	13 787	19 024	48 448	9 459	26.0
1940 to 1949	167 551	9 556	19 850	24 964	21 897	16 821	12 417	9 195	13 041	32 771	7 039	26.2
1939 or earlier	400 578	27 850	47 953	55 777	48 631	38 505	29 206	22 517	31 761	80 807	17 571	26.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 235 483	40 334	128 505	195 404	186 756	147 935	103 793	73 379	94 532	230 512	34 333	26.7
1975 to 1978	812 888	37 006	116 116	153 879	134 522	91 933	58 731	39 305	50 461	110 512	20 423	23.3
1970 to 1974	245 261	14 545	33 892	42 039	35 507	25 465	17 374	12 833	17 483	38 779	7 344	24.0
1960 to 1969	134 356	10 642	20 084	19 729	16 283	11 927	9 188	7 294	10 311	23 639	5 259	24.3
1959 or earlier	53 172	5 805	6 829	6 525	5 888	4 567	3 754	3 078	4 164	9 136	3 426	24.9
ROOMS												
1 room	131 344	9 614	13 284	15 780	15 672	12 812	9 893	7 517	10 679	29 488	6 605	28.1
2 rooms	271 372	12 906	28 532	38 493	37 173	29 813	21 613	15 633	21 657	56 298	9 254	27.3
3 rooms	774 096	29 539	87 758	122 527	119 539	91 021	61 963	44 051	59 937	138 973	18 788	26.0
4 rooms	846 442	33 864	109 963	153 403	132 843	97 822	65 972	46 033	56 970	130 440	19 132	24.4
5 rooms	355 882	16 301	51 352	68 733	57 713	39 443	26 326	17 921	21 954	45 796	10 343	23.2
6 rooms	78 584	4 350	11 631	14 714	12 597	8 713	5 587	3 654	4 522	9 087	3 729	22.7
7 or more rooms	23 440	1 758	2 906	3 926	3 419	2 203	1 486	1 080	1 232	2 496	2 934	22.4
Median	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	180 903	11 906	18 423	22 011	21 725	18 037	13 953	10 601	15 248	40 854	8 145	28.4
1	1 166 085	46 266	133 832	188 892	180 135	137 349	93 743	65 068	86 748	205 411	28 641	25.7
2	993 495	41 418	133 306	182 406	155 723	112 418	75 509	53 629	66 504	147 887	24 695	24.1
3	126 497	7 384	18 189	22 274	19 498	12 812	8 914	6 013	7 665	16 626	7 122	23.0
4	11 016	953	1 340	1 612	1 633	1 042	616	497	611	1 377	1 335	22.9
5 or more	3 164	405	336	381	242	169	105	81	175	423	847	20.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 229 715	39 476	102 937	171 638	187 794	149 842	105 995	75 691	103 682	257 442	35 218	28.2
2 persons	790 727	42 738	135 996	160 494	120 615	83 223	54 959	37 129	44 804	93 391	17 378	22.0
3 persons	268 832	13 193	38 445	50 369	41 790	29 171	18 563	13 925	17 215	37 451	8 710	23.4
4 persons	126 512	7 165	17 736	23 865	19 612	13 466	9 123	5 945	7 741	16 392	5 467	23.0
5 persons	41 052	2 958	6 331	7 185	5 975	3 965	2 902	2 042	2 301	5 095	2 298	22.4
6 or more persons	24 322	2 802	3 981	4 025	3 170	2 160	1 298	1 157	1 208	2 807	1 714	20.8
Median	1.51	1.84	1.87	1.73	1.51	1.44	1.41	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.51	...
Total persons	4 416 560	222 254	608 368	789 916	673 558	484 011	325 224	230 114	290 236	655 072	137 807	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 414 716**	**102 899**	**297 798**	**408 558**	**370 809**	**275 496**	**188 120**	**132 108**	**172 026**	**400 390**	**66 512**	**24.9**
1.01 or more persons per room	77 281	6 605	11 262	12 749	9 720	7 131	5 276	3 845	4 937	11 937	3 819	23.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**66 444**	**5 433**	**7 628**	**9 018**	**8 147**	**6 331**	**4 720**	**3 781**	**4 925**	**12 188**	**4 273**	**25.7**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 936	638	622	758	542	331	229	192	224	864	536	21.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	451 046	297	2 838	10 181	21 518	19 075	14 599	15 012	33 638	289 790	44 098	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	549 195	3 055	10 814	22 736	44 371	67 585	79 674	78 455	117 666	116 492	8 347	37.7
$10,000 to $12,499	297 650	2 942	9 045	28 189	61 794	80 545	57 972	29 073	18 702	5 326	4 062	27.8
$12,500 to $14,999	226 902	2 726	11 674	41 107	75 490	55 808	24 328	7 685	4 550	862	2 672	23.7
$15,000 to $19,999	389 417	8 525	45 064	138 807	124 643	46 876	13 613	5 002	2 306	108	4 473	20.0
$20,000 to $24,999	249 965	10 994	74 251	111 330	37 785	9 517	2 489	662	83	–	2 854	16.7
$25,000 to $34,999	213 564	26 497	111 980	57 450	12 672	2 404	165	–	6	–	2 390	13.5
$35,000 to $49,999	74 683	30 464	34 884	7 576	676	17	–	–	–	–	1 066	10.9
$50,000 or more	28 738	22 832	4 876	200	7	–	–	–	–	–	823	6.1
Median	$12 019	$34 625	$24 933	$18 857	$14 546	$11 684	$10 093	$8 643	$7 048	$3 882	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$14 213	$39 429	$25 304	$18 873	$14 459	$11 792	$10 053	$8 684	$7 244	$4 006	$7 464	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 461 475**	**107 309**	**303 757**	**415 312**	**376 816**	**279 859**	**191 518**	**134 716**	**175 314**	**407 606**	**69 268**	**24.9**
Steam or hot water system	671 923	37 844	89 485	110 766	97 615	71 460	49 053	34 904	46 887	114 604	19 305	24.5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 056 256	39 394	133 728	190 415	171 868	125 287	83 146	57 071	70 910	158 265	26 172	24.4
Other built-in electric units	423 750	14 907	47 103	70 827	67 241	51 403	34 932	24 253	31 174	72 192	9 718	25.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	122 638	4 815	13 388	17 653	16 734	13 195	10 043	7 267	11 103	24 589	3 851	27.6
Other means	186 908	10 349	20 053	25 651	23 358	18 514	14 344	11 221	15 240	37 956	10 222	27.4
Air conditioning	**1 673 879**	**68 461**	**218 891**	**302 356**	**266 987**	**194 955**	**128 970**	**89 775**	**112 110**	**251 415**	**39 959**	**24.3**
Central system	912 179	32 724	116 304	169 787	151 439	109 975	72 260	49 335	60 128	129 820	20 407	24.2
1 or more individual room units	761 700	35 737	102 587	132 569	115 548	84 980	56 710	40 440	51 982	121 595	19 552	24.3
Vehicles available	**1 971 296**	**92 949**	**275 079**	**370 079**	**321 032**	**229 149**	**150 988**	**101 072**	**122 747**	**257 303**	**50 898**	**23.5**
1	1 338 418	48 463	137 524	221 162	224 345	172 339	117 439	79 080	97 372	205 735	34 959	25.6
2 or more	632 878	44 486	137 555	148 917	96 687	56 810	33 549	21 992	25 375	51 568	15 939	19.2
House heating fuel	**2 461 475**	**107 309**	**303 757**	**415 312**	**376 816**	**279 859**	**191 518**	**134 716**	**175 314**	**407 606**	**69 268**	**24.9**
Utility gas	1 188 741	54 489	153 778	200 694	179 595	131 461	90 290	64 916	85 475	196 120	31 923	24.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 792	1 491	3 177	4 139	3 822	3 095	2 339	1 598	2 292	5 624	3 215	26.9
Electricity	899 042	30 564	102 745	154 777	145 030	109 784	74 399	50 868	63 907	145 838	21 130	25.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	319 084	19 084	41 105	52 022	45 193	33 293	22 925	16 264	22 290	55 988	10 920	24.6
Other	23 816	1 681	2 952	3 680	3 176	2 226	1 565	1 070	1 350	4 036	2 080	24.0
Water heating fuel	**2 473 879**	**107 460**	**304 611**	**416 780**	**378 295**	**281 259**	**192 357**	**135 511**	**176 430**	**411 469**	**69 707**	**24.9**
Utility gas	1 257 169	57 202	161 529	211 769	190 330	139 678	96 378	68 360	90 198	208 041	33 684	24.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44 092	1 991	4 377	6 111	5 773	4 690	3 555	2 474	3 355	8 399	3 367	27.2
Electricity	901 812	31 778	102 966	154 561	143 536	108 980	73 142	50 869	64 389	147 736	23 855	25.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	260 729	15 796	34 403	42 815	37 401	26 953	18 647	13 242	17 881	45 337	8 254	24.4
Other	10 077	693	1 336	1 524	1 255	958	635	566	607	1 956	547	24.8
Family householder	**981 167**	**52 139**	**155 993**	**193 036**	**153 007**	**105 925**	**69 552**	**47 625**	**56 787**	**115 865**	**31 238**	**22.4**
With own children under 18 years	433 765	15 085	47 133	71 908	67 719	51 353	34 578	24 732	30 878	72 914	17 465	25.6
With own children under 6 years	252 196	7 088	25 078	42 602	40 558	30 241	19 905	14 262	17 634	44 213	10 615	25.9
Female householder, no husband present	**239 062**	**6 905**	**17 585**	**28 820**	**33 102**	**28 658**	**21 533**	**16 050**	**21 265**	**58 211**	**6 933**	**30.2**
With own children under 18 years	163 693	2 761	7 135	14 364	20 373	19 920	15 611	11 926	16 627	49 460	5 516	34.7
With own children under 6 years	68 190	1 051	2 431	4 648	6 773	6 693	5 495	4 415	6 760	26 664	3 260	41.4
Nonfamily householder	**1 499 993**	**56 193**	**149 433**	**224 540**	**225 949**	**175 902**	**123 288**	**88 264**	**120 164**	**296 713**	**39 547**	**27.1**

Table H—15. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 481 160**	**108 332**	**305 426**	**417 576**	**378 956**	**281 827**	**192 840**	**135 889**	**176 951**	**412 578**	**70 785**	**24.9**
15 to 19 years	61 539	969	2 593	5 184	6 108	5 712	4 912	4 057	6 290	22 914	2 800	39.8
20 to 24 years	507 335	10 109	44 886	81 308	77 160	61 652	43 834	31 264	41 111	103 130	12 881	27.7
25 to 29 years	488 917	15 400	66 487	100 518	89 875	62 418	37 666	24 128	26 713	54 662	11 050	23.1
30 to 34 years	290 710	12 970	43 090	61 118	51 564	33 965	20 499	13 043	15 128	32 373	6 960	22.4
35 to 39 years	164 226	10 349	27 940	32 907	25 593	16 790	11 209	6 959	8 701	19 090	4 688	21.7
40 to 44 years	114 741	9 579	20 915	21 760	16 342	11 499	7 112	4 714	5 919	12 943	3 958	21.0
45 to 49 years	101 801	9 177	18 872	18 966	13 961	9 666	6 127	4 329	5 134	11 743	3 826	20.7
50 to 54 years	110 215	10 660	19 938	19 565	14 528	10 439	6 782	4 721	5 923	13 565	4 094	21.0
55 to 59 years	115 247	9 765	19 378	19 704	15 397	10 882	8 048	5 113	6 636	16 118	4 206	22.2
60 to 64 years	111 389	7 401	15 189	16 482	15 436	11 366	8 581	5 938	7 988	18 931	4 077	24.7
65 to 69 years	116 371	4 620	9 947	13 487	15 756	13 747	10 980	8 109	11 917	24 354	3 454	29.6
70 to 74 years	111 939	3 055	7 161	11 205	14 987	13 188	10 393	8 706	12 618	27 367	3 259	32.3
75 years and over	186 730	4 278	9 030	15 372	22 249	20 503	16 697	14 808	22 873	55 388	5 532	35.8
Median	33.1	42.3	34.5	31.8	31.6	31.6	32.4	33.3	34.7	34.0	36.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 481 160**	**108 332**	**305 426**	**417 576**	**378 956**	**281 827**	**192 840**	**135 889**	**176 951**	**412 578**	**70 785**	**24.9**
Single	867 651	27 640	86 464	143 366	140 388	104 974	70 977	48 764	62 583	160 544	21 951	26.2
Now married, except separated	720 229	43 630	131 719	157 551	115 227	74 970	46 965	31 144	35 280	58 946	24 797	20.6
Separated	126 610	7 701	14 881	16 885	15 761	12 894	9 616	7 338	9 426	27 545	4 563	27.2
Widowed	298 551	6 420	14 819	25 243	36 177	32 815	26 061	22 151	35 552	89 939	9 374	35.7
Divorced	468 119	22 941	57 543	74 531	71 403	56 174	39 221	26 492	34 110	75 604	10 100	25.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 912 286**	**97 254**	**257 947**	**331 084**	**295 688**	**214 463**	**144 094**	**100 568**	**129 550**	**286 534**	**55 104**	**24.1**
Median	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**452 411**	**38 027**	**89 439**	**95 165**	**66 891**	**43 353**	**27 707**	**18 083**	**22 021**	**39 784**	**11 941**	**19.9**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	35.3	29.5	23.1	18.0	15.7	14.7	13.6	12.7	9.7	17.4	...
May 1975 or later only	27 298	835	2 699	4 888	4 168	3 701	2 703	1 639	2 496	3 578	591	26.0
Vietnam era	164 000	9 078	31 020	39 739	28 412	17 093	9 759	6 369	7 116	12 281	3 133	20.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only	40 275	4 505	10 210	9 187	5 370	3 185	1 639	937	1 192	2 815	1 235	17.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 616	961	2 251	2 025	1 058	720	440	248	281	438	194	17.5
Korean conflict	46 385	6 309	11 770	10 137	5 797	3 438	1 790	1 200	1 455	3 050	1 439	17.2
Korean conflict and World War II	11 919	1 367	2 564	2 323	1 755	1 022	697	353	528	960	350	19.0
World War II	137 470	14 284	27 451	24 735	17 945	12 223	9 055	6 124	7 418	13 721	4 514	20.0
World War I	9 492	298	649	1 216	1 399	1 215	1 024	855	951	1 694	191	29.5
Other	6 956	390	825	915	987	756	600	358	584	1 247	294	26.4
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 991 724**	**69 667**	**213 328**	**316 830**	**305 232**	**232 525**	**161 171**	**114 657**	**151 601**	**370 036**	**56 677**	**26.3**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 480 906**	**108 326**	**305 405**	**417 565**	**378 928**	**281 814**	**192 820**	**135 876**	**176 944**	**412 461**	**70 767**	**24.9**
Labor force	1 846 729	93 473	272 004	364 211	308 545	218 738	141 317	91 414	107 817	209 808	39 402	22.8
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.4	86.3	89.1	87.2	81.4	77.6	73.3	67.3	60.9	50.9	55.7	...
Armed Forces	36 771	632	2 638	5 570	6 805	5 936	3 942	3 136	3 322	2 641	2 149	26.4
Civilian labor force	1 809 958	92 841	269 366	358 641	301 740	212 802	137 375	88 278	104 495	207 167	37 253	22.7
Employed	1 718 780	89 250	258 974	345 397	289 885	203 652	130 453	83 309	97 202	186 291	34 367	22.6
Unemployed	91 178	3 591	10 392	13 244	11 855	9 150	6 922	4 969	7 293	20 876	2 886	27.8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.6	7.0	10.1	7.7	...
Not in labor force	634 177	14 853	33 401	53 354	70 383	63 076	51 503	44 462	69 127	202 653	31 365	36.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 718 780**	**89 250**	**258 974**	**345 397**	**289 885**	**203 652**	**130 453**	**83 309**	**97 202**	**186 291**	**34 367**	**22.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	496 642	31 873	84 977	109 602	87 303	55 599	31 318	19 517	21 989	43 206	11 258	20.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	222 024	15 777	40 404	49 126	37 804	25 161	14 130	8 639	9 408	14 599	6 976	20.3
Professional specialty occupations	274 618	16 096	44 573	60 476	49 499	30 438	17 188	10 878	12 581	28 607	4 282	21.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	570 949	21 108	69 848	105 585	102 826	79 023	54 070	33 145	36 574	63 008	5 762	24.2
Technicians and related support occupations	83 567	3 410	12 508	18 672	15 601	10 685	6 332	3 646	4 193	7 924	596	22.2
Sales occupations	173 283	8 651	25 048	33 737	28 975	19 794	14 265	8 875	10 560	20 991	2 387	23.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	314 099	9 047	32 292	53 176	58 250	48 544	33 473	20 624	21 821	34 093	2 779	25.3
Service occupations	189 567	6 951	18 459	26 219	25 834	21 694	16 064	12 297	16 859	39 028	6 162	28.3
Private household occupations	4 239	70	191	307	450	359	362	358	483	1 490	169	39.1
Protective service occupations	27 980	1 627	5 337	6 603	4 939	2 936	1 689	1 042	1 214	1 977	616	20.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	157 348	5 254	12 931	19 309	20 445	18 399	14 013	10 897	15 162	35 561	5 377	29.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17 627	957	1 873	2 371	2 355	1 697	1 127	1 000	1 151	1 970	3 126	24.4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196 280	13 224	40 117	46 510	31 483	19 303	11 213	7 245	8 393	15 033	3 759	19.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	247 715	15 137	43 700	55 110	40 084	26 336	16 661	10 105	12 236	24 046	4 300	21.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	124 012	6 721	22 044	28 022	20 753	13 706	8 686	4 904	6 025	11 207	1 944	21.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	65 483	5 497	13 116	15 175	9 836	6 213	3 783	2 378	2 731	5 603	1 151	19.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58 220	2 919	8 540	11 913	9 495	6 417	4 192	2 823	3 480	7 236	1 205	22.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 716 770**	**87 979**	**256 657**	**344 835**	**291 134**	**205 429**	**131 252**	**84 404**	**97 637**	**182 049**	**35 394**	**22.6**
Private vehicle	1 379 361	68 774	217 056	290 625	241 466	166 164	103 949	65 241	74 142	131 896	20 048	22.1
Drive alone: Car	1 019 592	48 825	153 297	210 973	181 056	125 441	80 067	49 436	56 624	100 903	12 970	22.5
Truck or van	99 152	7 040	21 038	22 780	15 771	9 361	5 582	3 649	4 074	6 772	3 085	19.4
Carpool: Car	227 276	10 701	37 234	49 323	39 459	27 702	16 320	10 579	11 754	21 185	3 019	21.9
Truck or van	33 341	2 208	5 487	7 549	5 180	3 660	1 980	1 577	1 690	3 036	974	20.9
Public transportation	160 138	9 059	21 011	28 585	25 938	20 844	13 664	8 538	10 062	20 342	2 095	23.9
Bus or streetcar	103 884	4 318	11 528	17 377	16 760	14 306	9 804	6 094	7 260	15 132	1 305	25.5
Subway or elevated train	40 775	3 602	6 489	8 001	6 622	4 885	2 720	1 756	2 094	3 927	679	21.5
Railroad	10 745	691	2 364	2 565	1 942	1 182	724	314	347	540	76	19.4
Taxicab	4 734	448	630	642	614	471	416	374	361	743	35	25.2
Bicycle	13 378	515	1 232	2 022	1 860	1 574	1 226	925	1 240	2 532	252	28.0
Motorcycle	10 749	469	1 593	2 153	1 937	1 355	903	549	606	965	219	22.7
Walked only	123 460	7 340	12 825	17 558	16 655	13 216	9 612	7 516	9 564	21 766	7 408	26.4
Other means	10 835	638	1 245	1 831	1 400	958	708	639	770	1 479	1 167	24.0
Worked at home	18 849	1 184	1 695	2 061	1 878	1 318	1 190	996	1 253	3 069	4 205	26.9
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	481 891	5 953	16 652	32 185	50 143	47 785	39 055	34 501	55 403	160 870	39 344	39.3
1 worker	1 231 162	47 874	123 829	201 511	207 825	160 917	110 967	73 581	90 123	196 395	18 140	25.8
2 workers	684 017	43 456	144 799	167 357	111 435	67 074	38 942	24 791	27 601	47 651	10 911	19.4
3 or more workers	84 090	11 049	20 146	16 523	9 553	6 051	3 876	3 016	3 824	7 662	2 390	17.9

Table H—16. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 864 437**	**85 484**	**220 316**	**294 288**	**274 867**	**209 110**	**146 322**	**105 894**	**139 341**	**331 874**	**56 941**	**25.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	57 147	1 749	4 607	8 431	10 220	8 335	5 367	3 507	4 224	8 944	1 763	26.6
1975 to 1978	196 927	5 717	21 212	32 166	34 956	26 025	15 957	10 944	14 171	30 858	4 921	25.4
1970 to 1974	367 850	12 284	42 430	64 051	60 169	44 442	30 244	21 547	25 724	57 983	8 976	25.1
1960 to 1969	513 121	18 885	61 557	84 508	77 420	58 795	41 985	29 371	36 905	89 880	13 815	25.6
1950 to 1959	195 380	9 657	23 876	30 265	26 922	20 107	14 515	10 746	14 681	37 820	6 791	25.9
1940 to 1949	139 009	8 165	17 533	19 985	17 684	13 624	10 029	7 977	10 362	28 206	5 444	26.3
1939 or earlier	395 003	29 027	49 101	54 882	47 496	37 782	28 225	21 802	33 274	78 183	15 231	26.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	832 505	26 001	80 168	120 302	121 723	99 339	71 178	52 164	66 930	168 675	26 025	27.8
1975 to 1978	605 979	25 994	79 769	109 205	98 543	69 425	44 669	30 279	39 633	91 683	16 779	24.0
1970 to 1974	208 768	11 826	28 552	34 156	30 071	21 480	14 751	10 864	15 623	34 586	6 859	24.4
1960 to 1969	136 610	11 624	19 926	20 024	16 307	11 861	9 768	8 018	10 541	24 121	4 420	24.5
1959 or earlier	80 575	10 039	11 901	10 601	8 223	7 005	5 956	4 569	6 614	12 809	2 858	23.8
ROOMS												
1 room	139 985	7 876	12 700	16 881	16 212	15 166	11 349	8 355	11 912	33 371	6 163	29.4
2 rooms	258 190	11 066	26 440	36 133	37 219	28 559	19 712	15 130	21 684	54 003	8 244	27.5
3 rooms	664 500	26 712	74 832	101 889	100 869	77 374	53 782	38 890	51 001	121 981	17 170	26.3
4 rooms	555 950	25 524	71 270	94 757	83 517	62 044	43 080	31 142	39 559	89 445	15 612	24.7
5 rooms	193 654	10 244	27 488	35 512	29 349	20 750	15 025	9 969	12 368	26 744	6 205	23.5
6 rooms	39 453	2 777	5 653	7 123	5 981	4 109	2 702	1 927	2 248	4 819	2 114	22.6
7 or more rooms	12 705	1 285	1 933	1 993	1 720	1 108	672	481	569	1 511	1 433	21.2
Median	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	195 525	10 312	18 378	24 070	23 762	20 958	15 495	11 904	17 065	46 031	7 550	29.2
1	969 612	39 556	109 297	149 182	147 950	113 405	77 221	55 682	74 019	177 781	25 519	26.1
2	621 159	29 413	81 225	108 601	91 911	67 195	48 542	34 651	43 739	97 008	18 874	24.5
3	69 948	5 300	10 179	11 274	10 331	6 940	4 664	3 329	4 084	9 927	3 920	23.0
4	6 254	650	951	944	762	539	336	285	354	869	564	22.0
5 or more	1 939	253	286	217	151	73	64	43	80	258	514	19.0
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 000 961	30 765	82 681	133 614	149 678	121 199	85 750	62 976	86 291	218 808	29 199	28.7
2 persons	574 488	34 299	95 284	110 878	84 057	59 154	40 907	28 991	35 135	70 683	15 100	22.3
3 persons	168 350	11 130	24 141	28 926	24 321	17 192	11 848	8 300	10 674	25 336	6 482	23.4
4 persons	78 615	5 097	11 231	13 975	11 369	7 785	5 446	3 797	4 811	11 491	3 613	23.2
5 persons	26 111	2 325	4 219	4 374	3 309	2 403	1 594	1 283	1 591	3 446	1 567	22.0
6 or more persons	15 912	1 868	2 760	2 521	2 133	1 377	777	547	839	2 110	980	20.7
Median	1.43	1.85	1.79	1.62	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.31	1.26	1.48	...
Total persons	3 150 747	174 869	422 613	527 481	458 923	336 891	233 479	167 854	216 942	503 970	107 725	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 811 774**	**81 426**	**214 626**	**287 752**	**268 940**	**203 575**	**142 230**	**102 481**	**134 934**	**321 653**	**54 157**	**25.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	63 172	5 319	9 589	9 787	7 565	5 765	4 059	3 066	4 298	10 450	3 274	23.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**52 663**	**4 058**	**5 690**	**6 536**	**5 927**	**5 535**	**4 092**	**3 413**	**4 407**	**10 221**	**2 784**	**27.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 287	577	548	645	430	377	189	178	271	680	392	22.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	376 773	227	2 459	9 305	22 657	20 335	13 843	12 973	28 748	231 235	34 991	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	419 320	2 207	7 184	17 176	33 963	49 898	59 805	59 411	88 758	94 074	6 844	38.0
$10,000 to $12,499	214 931	1 754	6 175	20 466	44 061	56 048	41 012	21 971	15 050	5 385	3 009	28.0
$12,500 to $14,999	163 353	1 813	8 839	31 100	52 178	38 276	17 327	6 151	4 495	1 033	2 141	23.7
$15,000 to $19,999	272 242	6 385	33 933	93 897	82 274	33 496	11 329	4 904	2 273	147	3 604	20.0
$20,000 to $24,999	175 889	8 511	53 022	72 385	27 737	8 347	2 863	484	17	–	2 523	16.7
$25,000 to $34,999	156 313	20 879	77 434	41 666	11 357	2 701	143	–	–	–	2 133	13.6
$35,000 to $49,999	59 136	23 820	25 616	8 082	640	9	–	–	–	–	969	11.0
$50,000 or more	26 480	19 888	5 654	211	–	–	–	–	–	–	727	6.5
Median	$11 583	$35 406	$24 859	$18 662	$14 261	$11 531	$9 969	$8 601	$6 962	$3 919	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$14 080	$41 790	$25 578	$18 882	$14 199	$11 614	$10 024	$8 690	$7 235	$4 069	$7 187	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 847 567**	**84 740**	**218 870**	**292 543**	**273 264**	**207 318**	**145 012**	**104 820**	**137 498**	**327 461**	**56 041**	**25.6**
Steam or hot water system	704 109	42 451	93 296	111 924	98 413	73 049	51 212	37 107	51 817	124 251	20 589	24.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	603 053	21 854	67 970	98 801	94 164	71 767	49 783	35 019	43 976	102 107	17 612	25.7
Other built-in electric units	335 497	11 048	35 991	53 639	53 161	40 698	27 693	20 310	25 118	58 840	8 999	26.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	88 445	3 701	9 709	12 703	12 697	9 883	7 361	5 411	6 692	17 416	2 872	27.0
Other means	116 463	5 686	11 904	15 476	14 829	11 921	8 963	6 973	9 895	24 847	5 969	28.1
Air conditioning	**1 210 428**	**53 114**	**150 570**	**203 653**	**184 623**	**138 293**	**95 239**	**66 867**	**85 727**	**198 602**	**33 740**	**24.9**
Central system	518 376	18 749	59 630	86 236	79 977	61 466	41 944	29 963	37 862	86 950	15 599	25.6
1 or more individual room units	692 052	34 365	90 940	117 417	104 646	76 827	53 295	36 904	47 865	111 652	18 141	24.5
Vehicles available	**1 326 064**	**66 999**	**182 558**	**237 803**	**208 253**	**151 732**	**102 793**	**70 284**	**85 421**	**182 622**	**37 599**	**23.8**
1	946 436	39 689	103 550	153 317	150 843	116 902	80 965	56 048	69 008	149 549	26 565	25.5
2 or more	379 628	27 310	79 008	84 486	57 410	34 830	21 828	14 236	16 413	33 073	11 034	19.6
House heating fuel	**1 847 567**	**84 740**	**218 870**	**292 543**	**273 264**	**207 318**	**145 012**	**104 820**	**137 498**	**327 461**	**56 041**	**25.6**
Utility gas	805 984	36 576	97 166	127 171	119 297	90 742	63 156	45 308	60 470	142 542	23 556	25.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19 967	875	1 648	2 589	2 835	2 039	1 543	1 233	1 492	4 195	1 518	28.1
Electricity	625 183	19 947	65 803	100 235	98 479	75 743	51 745	38 040	47 122	109 902	18 167	26.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	377 285	25 968	51 979	59 687	50 465	37 008	27 131	19 303	26 979	67 119	11 646	24.5
Other	19 148	1 374	2 274	2 861	2 188	1 786	1 437	936	1 435	3 703	1 154	25.8
Water heating fuel	**1 858 908**	**84 880**	**219 704**	**293 650**	**274 281**	**208 643**	**146 017**	**105 603**	**138 916**	**330 944**	**56 270**	**25.7**
Utility gas	880 800	39 971	106 541	139 072	130 025	98 553	68 973	49 464	65 980	156 226	25 995	25.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 199	1 273	2 742	4 003	4 267	3 253	2 451	1 691	2 422	6 261	1 836	27.9
Electricity	600 802	19 231	62 240	95 051	93 779	73 000	49 672	37 114	45 496	107 132	18 087	26.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	337 196	23 665	47 016	53 907	45 023	32 898	24 263	16 865	24 259	59 352	9 948	24.3
Other	9 911	740	1 165	1 617	1 187	939	658	469	759	1 973	404	25.2
Family householder	**676 862**	**43 635**	**107 502**	**126 318**	**98 829**	**69 735**	**47 978**	**33 559**	**40 859**	**83 920**	**24 527**	**22.5**
With own children under 18 years	253 906	10 310	27 655	39 293	36 885	27 761	19 802	13 917	18 346	48 291	11 646	26.3
With own children under 6 years	142 327	4 190	13 558	22 376	21 540	16 193	11 639	7 850	10 213	28 212	6 556	26.9
Female householder, no husband present	**153 819**	**5 346**	**12 342**	**18 039**	**19 277**	**17 151**	**13 092**	**10 239**	**13 869**	**39 697**	**4 767**	**30.9**
With own children under 18 years	94 532	1 573	4 024	7 197	10 412	10 295	8 395	6 716	9 666	32 622	3 632	37.6
With own children under 6 years	39 062	517	1 358	2 207	3 416	3 409	3 074	2 410	3 835	16 915	1 921	45.7
Nonfamily householder	**1 187 575**	**41 849**	**112 814**	**167 970**	**176 038**	**139 375**	**98 344**	**72 335**	**98 482**	**247 954**	**32 414**	**27.8**

Table H—16. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 864 437**	**85 484**	**220 316**	**294 288**	**274 867**	**209 110**	**146 322**	**105 894**	**139 341**	**331 874**	**56 941**	**25.7**
15 to 19 years	42 234	660	1 491	3 005	3 817	3 922	3 816	3 122	4 535	15 872	1 994	40.6
20 to 24 years	329 976	5 883	26 023	46 933	48 207	39 912	29 621	21 941	28 284	74 505	8 667	29.2
25 to 29 years	313 725	9 560	40 023	61 132	56 303	39 749	25 232	16 131	18 389	39 077	8 129	23.7
30 to 34 years	194 749	8 314	28 840	39 458	33 204	22 430	14 180	9 103	10 178	23 857	5 185	22.7
35 to 39 years	113 951	7 626	19 423	22 073	16 875	11 480	6 909	4 971	6 016	14 875	3 703	21.8
40 to 44 years	86 297	6 839	16 188	16 217	12 102	8 031	5 268	3 736	4 047	10 899	2 970	21.0
45 to 49 years	79 340	7 495	14 888	14 622	10 240	7 227	4 619	3 390	4 042	9 763	3 054	20.6
50 to 54 years	89 734	8 414	15 737	16 078	11 310	8 274	5 839	3 665	5 064	11 813	3 540	21.3
55 to 59 years	98 282	9 012	16 769	16 588	12 529	8 965	6 129	4 343	6 199	13 760	3 988	21.9
60 to 64 years	100 385	7 612	13 509	15 479	13 904	10 082	7 244	5 107	7 089	16 723	3 636	24.2
65 to 69 years	109 707	5 049	9 851	13 844	15 345	12 874	9 428	7 059	10 575	22 124	3 558	28.5
70 to 74 years	110 979	3 784	7 257	11 076	15 579	13 658	10 179	8 794	12 518	24 999	3 135	31.3
75 years and over	195 078	5 236	10 317	17 783	25 452	22 506	17 858	14 532	22 405	53 607	5 382	33.8
Median	37.3	47.6	38.5	34.6	34.4	34.7	35.2	37.7	42.8	39.2	41.3	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 864 437**	**85 484**	**220 316**	**294 288**	**274 867**	**209 110**	**146 322**	**105 894**	**139 341**	**331 874**	**56 941**	**25.7**
Single	659 642	21 712	64 355	102 800	103 315	78 321	54 506	38 908	49 529	128 905	17 291	26.9
Now married, except separated	509 706	36 826	90 677	104 473	77 015	51 341	34 157	22 815	26 583	45 950	19 869	20.8
Separated	89 630	5 396	10 648	11 218	10 800	9 050	6 925	4 850	7 048	20 383	3 312	27.8
Widowed	279 933	6 250	14 716	24 879	36 344	31 766	24 383	19 877	32 399	80 794	8 525	34.5
Divorced	325 526	15 300	39 920	50 918	47 393	38 632	26 351	19 444	23 782	55 842	7 944	25.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 492 227**	**78 941**	**192 802**	**244 350**	**222 843**	**165 276**	**112 885**	**80 831**	**106 522**	**241 497**	**46 280**	**24.6**
Median	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**341 580**	**30 975**	**65 699**	**67 907**	**48 873**	**32 322**	**20 848**	**14 816**	**17 931**	**32 249**	**9 960**	**20.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	36.4	30.1	23.3	18.0	15.7	14.5	14.2	13.0	9.8	17.7	...
May 1975 or later only	16 521	490	1 663	2 640	2 723	2 105	1 471	1 260	1 424	2 372	373	26.3
Vietnam era	103 383	5 579	18 592	23 994	17 305	10 875	6 719	4 261	4 809	8 771	2 478	20.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	28 822	3 468	7 472	6 261	3 799	2 143	1 177	726	977	2 013	786	17.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 343	734	1 655	1 476	807	476	219	216	207	354	199	17.3
Korean conflict	36 075	4 789	9 203	7 396	4 178	2 570	1 676	1 032	1 223	2 785	1 223	17.3
Korean conflict and World War II	9 954	1 107	1 858	2 093	1 434	891	586	389	487	769	340	19.4
World War II	123 594	14 016	23 744	21 977	16 153	11 343	7 334	5 675	7 037	12 176	4 139	20.0
World War I	10 366	486	822	1 125	1 509	1 355	1 184	789	1 169	1 730	197	29.2
Other	6 522	306	690	945	965	564	482	468	598	1 279	225	27.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 502 744**	**54 119**	**152 932**	**223 538**	**222 480**	**173 659**	**123 008**	**89 331**	**119 499**	**297 976**	**46 202**	**27.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 864 230**	**85 484**	**220 310**	**294 283**	**274 844**	**209 091**	**146 316**	**105 855**	**139 341**	**331 830**	**56 876**	**25.7**
Labor force	1 294 120	71 289	189 974	244 989	208 352	149 798	99 562	66 351	77 347	155 682	30 776	23.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	83.4	86.2	83.2	75.8	71.6	68.0	62.7	55.5	46.9	54.1	...
Armed Forces	19 906	390	1 679	2 838	3 491	3 110	2 460	1 708	1 911	1 605	714	26.9
Civilian labor force	1 274 214	70 899	188 295	242 151	204 861	146 688	97 102	64 643	75 436	154 077	30 062	22.9
Employed	1 210 356	68 425	181 569	233 205	197 019	140 121	92 448	61 106	70 158	138 562	27 743	22.7
Unemployed	63 858	2 474	6 726	8 946	7 842	6 567	4 654	3 537	5 278	15 515	2 319	28.6
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.5	7.0	10.1	7.7	...
Not in labor force	570 110	14 195	30 336	49 294	66 492	59 293	46 754	39 504	61 994	176 148	26 100	35.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 210 356**	**68 425**	**181 569**	**233 205**	**197 019**	**140 121**	**92 448**	**61 106**	**70 158**	**138 562**	**27 743**	**22.7**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	361 892	26 142	62 421	77 034	60 825	37 957	23 174	14 635	16 035	32 901	10 768	20.8
Executive, administrative, and monagerial occupations	165 203	13 023	29 600	34 838	27 125	17 306	10 556	6 454	6 479	11 788	8 034	20.2
Professional specialty occupations	196 689	13 119	32 821	42 196	33 700	20 651	12 618	8 181	9 556	21 113	2 734	21.3
Technical, sales, and administrative suppart occupations	412 413	17 271	50 777	74 688	71 570	55 304	37 645	24 526	27 008	48 833	4 791	24.3
Technicians and related support occupations	55 755	2 357	8 514	12 241	9 866	6 598	4 076	2 616	2 850	6 198	439	22.3
Sales occupations	122 185	7 124	16 935	22 072	19 747	13 776	9 765	6 774	8 150	15 857	1 985	23.5
Administrative support occupatians, including clerical	234 473	7 790	25 328	40 375	41 957	34 930	23 804	15 136	16 008	26 778	2 367	25.1
Service occupations	138 223	5 300	13 492	18 839	18 386	15 866	11 646	9 224	12 313	28 116	5 041	28.3
Private household occupations	3 607	74	165	221	338	345	247	251	317	1 400	249	41.2
Protective service occupations	19 525	1 243	3 728	4 457	3 207	1 908	1 185	851	931	1 501	514	20.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	115 091	3 983	9 599	14 161	14 841	13 613	10 214	8 122	11 065	25 215	4 278	29.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 458	538	1 099	1 441	1 229	1 023	791	562	725	1 600	1 450	26.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129 330	9 591	26 196	29 110	19 928	12 920	8 040	4 710	5 357	10 568	2 910	19.7
Operators, fabricatars, and laborers	158 040	9 583	27 584	32 093	25 081	17 051	11 152	7 449	8 720	16 544	2 783	21.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79 137	4 367	13 778	16 490	12 975	8 846	5 786	3 927	4 172	7 653	1 143	21.7
Transpartation and material moving occupations	41 825	3 163	8 445	8 553	6 298	4 035	2 604	1 706	2 109	4 039	873	20.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 078	2 053	5 361	7 050	5 808	4 170	2 762	1 816	2 439	4 852	767	23.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 200 968**	**67 434**	**179 327**	**231 396**	**196 519**	**140 103**	**92 923**	**61 174**	**69 862**	**134 664**	**27 566**	**22.8**
Private vehicle	868 859	45 567	134 557	176 185	148 432	103 290	67 326	43 644	48 273	88 525	13 060	22.4
Drive alone: Car	647 856	32 538	96 608	130 142	111 369	78 162	51 591	33 342	36 939	68 328	8 837	22.7
Truck or van	59 572	3 828	11 616	13 239	9 637	6 197	3 847	2 355	2 709	4 500	1 644	20.1
Carpool: Car	141 863	7 805	23 015	28 915	24 312	16 854	10 550	7 151	7 461	13 817	1 983	22.1
Truck or van	19 568	1 396	3 318	3 889	3 114	2 077	1 338	796	1 164	1 880	596	21.4
Public transportation	183 652	13 087	28 544	34 290	28 941	21 259	14 055	9 172	10 407	21 312	2 585	22.5
Bus or streetcar	94 653	4 690	11 649	16 314	15 548	12 045	8 410	5 382	6 265	13 004	1 346	24.5
Subway or elevated train	73 126	7 018	13 933	14 593	10 905	7 429	4 466	3 186	3 598	6 875	1 123	20.2
Railroad	11 202	884	2 255	2 690	1 891	1 267	730	388	263	768	66	19.5
Taxicab	4 671	495	707	693	597	518	449	216	281	665	50	23.5
Bicycle	9 218	344	973	1 260	1 260	1 028	958	566	837	1 790	202	28.3
Motorcycle	6 806	305	943	1 462	1 129	782	575	409	493	573	135	22.8
Walked only	104 743	6 180	11 557	14 890	14 277	11 653	8 168	6 021	7 984	18 234	5 779	26.1
Other means	8 358	639	1 070	1 231	833	675	669	436	527	1 222	1 056	24.3
Worked at home	19 332	1 312	1 683	2 078	1 647	1 416	1 172	926	1 341	3 008	4 749	27.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	452 299	6 019	16 124	32 019	51 806	47 467	37 535	32 303	51 935	145 263	31 828	38.0
1 worker	906 399	37 836	97 866	148 644	146 395	114 275	79 849	54 178	65 434	147 858	14 064	25.7
2 workers	448 560	32 620	92 885	103 268	70 314	43 362	26 401	17 369	19 322	33 708	9 311	19.6
3 or more workers	57 179	9 009	13 441	10 357	6 352	4 006	2 537	2 044	2 650	5 045	1 738	17.5

Table H—17. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**2 816 674**	**131 984**	**316 435**	**430 311**	**468 986**	**347 062**	**220 887**	**154 353**	**200 124**	**468 498**	**78 034**	**25.3**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	124 016	3 368	9 255	15 371	24 464	23 016	11 319	7 078	8 844	18 066	3 235	26.7
1975 to 1978	379 382	11 663	33 897	54 588	74 679	58 151	32 133	21 330	25 682	58 141	9 118	25.9
1970 to 1974	701 191	23 484	70 282	111 255	133 738	92 756	57 757	39 061	49 886	105 835	17 137	25.2
1960 to 1969	818 736	38 819	100 280	132 730	133 061	94 409	62 860	44 222	55 934	134 912	21 509	24.8
1950 to 1959	254 981	16 883	35 301	40 994	35 047	26 097	18 119	12 927	17 394	44 308	7 911	24.3
1940 to 1949	158 183	10 946	22 264	24 243	20 493	15 629	10 886	8 213	11 608	28 904	4 997	24.7
1939 or earlier	380 185	26 821	45 156	51 130	47 504	37 004	27 813	21 522	30 776	78 332	14 127	26.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 100 034	35 247	99 821	154 202	173 272	143 574	95 603	67 210	84 869	212 064	34 172	27.5
1975 to 1978	927 639	39 877	107 904	153 645	170 847	120 183	71 411	46 939	58 941	134 630	23 262	24.4
1970 to 1974	410 101	21 458	50 026	65 938	75 902	48 971	28 502	20 434	28 249	60 367	10 254	24.1
1960 to 1969	264 098	21 607	40 632	41 441	36 398	24 227	17 653	13 315	18 831	43 142	6 852	23.4
1959 or earlier	114 802	13 795	18 052	15 085	12 567	10 107	7 718	6 455	9 234	18 295	3 494	23.5
ROOMS												
1 room	302 548	12 495	24 836	35 280	46 219	35 541	23 683	18 072	25 483	70 068	10 871	28.8
2 rooms	440 877	15 629	38 697	61 532	82 830	58 934	35 043	24 367	32 627	78 479	12 739	26.3
3 rooms	1 024 249	39 943	104 828	151 181	182 505	138 286	83 512	57 048	73 893	169 057	23 996	25.8
4 rooms	692 726	37 892	93 593	118 517	104 327	77 453	53 334	37 282	46 655	104 993	18 680	24.2
5 rooms	273 821	17 794	41 258	49 549	41 295	28 857	19 959	13 696	17 160	36 182	8 071	22.9
6 rooms	63 702	5 838	10 488	11 240	9 529	6 404	4 290	2 980	3 275	7 418	2 240	21.7
7 or more rooms	18 751	2 393	2 735	3 012	2 281	1 587	1 066	908	1 031	2 301	1 437	21.1
Median	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	392 260	15 940	33 718	48 025	60 621	46 513	31 140	23 531	32 717	87 036	13 019	28.4
1	1 505 827	58 147	151 997	222 395	271 793	202 847	122 630	83 620	107 435	248 046	36 917	25.7
2	791 251	45 945	110 168	137 676	118 774	85 683	58 688	41 589	52 751	117 503	22 474	23.8
3	116 593	10 564	19 000	20 538	16 475	11 293	7 808	5 098	6 692	14 392	4 733	21.8
4	8 700	1 129	1 284	1 472	1 107	622	503	458	450	1 096	579	20.8
5 or more	2 043	259	268	205	216	104	118	57	79	425	312	23.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 624 710	47 461	120 632	207 467	286 184	222 163	138 918	98 123	130 850	327 484	45 428	27.9
2 persons	818 051	55 460	134 401	154 908	129 007	88 791	56 669	39 456	47 801	92 964	18 594	22.1
3 persons	219 595	15 767	35 972	39 991	31 525	21 483	15 176	10 095	13 006	29 529	7 051	22.3
4 persons	102 283	7 985	16 653	18 730	14 683	10 035	6 875	4 577	5 812	12 931	4 002	22.0
5 persons	33 894	2 923	5 835	6 018	5 308	3 113	2 049	1 381	1 780	3 703	1 784	21.2
6 or more persons	18 141	2 388	2 942	3 197	2 279	1 477	1 200	721	875	1 887	1 175	19.9
Median	1.37	1.83	1.78	1.55	1.32	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.26	1.22	1.36	...
Total persons	4 563 221	264 975	606 779	756 146	730 287	523 489	339 737	234 210	298 396	675 849	133 353	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 745 126**	**127 815**	**309 082**	**421 561**	**459 298**	**339 515**	**215 249**	**150 283**	**194 121**	**453 356**	**74 846**	**25.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	76 815	6 723	11 544	12 247	9 979	7 304	4 932	3 678	4 848	11 543	4 017	22.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**71 548**	**4 169**	**7 353**	**8 750**	**9 688**	**7 547**	**5 638**	**4 070**	**6 003**	**15 142**	**3 188**	**27.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 260	482	724	481	444	316	241	166	337	698	371	22.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	682 518	909	10 194	39 021	100 329	72 551	35 057	26 503	45 325	299 328	53 301	46.6
$5,000 to $9,999	580 082	5 234	15 921	30 191	62 178	67 351	66 886	67 052	107 951	150 858	6 460	37.9
$10,000 to $12,499	265 108	2 712	6 990	19 126	42 637	62 385	53 274	32 269	27 455	14 627	3 633	29.8
$12,500 to $14,999	205 105	2 324	8 215	26 971	56 842	51 302	29 744	12 645	11 143	3 461	2 458	25.7
$15,000 to $19,999	360 376	5 931	29 288	99 367	114 378	58 974	25 582	14 201	8 201	224	4 230	21.9
$20,000 to $24,999	253 559	7 454	53 686	100 965	52 756	24 037	9 984	1 670	49	–	2 958	18.2
$25,000 to $34,999	256 753	20 409	103 879	81 506	37 371	10 432	360	13	–	–	2 783	15.2
$35,000 to $49,999	128 072	32 352	59 538	32 387	2 495	30	–	–	–	–	1 270	12.6
$50,000 or more	85 101	54 659	28 724	777	–	–	–	–	–	–	941	7.7
Median	$11 374	$43 786	$27 749	$20 020	$13 791	$11 348	$10 399	$8 981	$7 452	$4 174	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$15 328	$54 777	$29 105	$19 924	$13 566	$11 394	$10 374	$9 155	$7 731	$4 449	$6 519	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**2 795 532**	**131 285**	**315 048**	**427 866**	**466 449**	**344 638**	**218 973**	**152 905**	**198 130**	**463 405**	**76 833**	**25.3**
Steam or hot water system	1 046 179	66 855	137 646	162 287	164 948	115 110	74 822	53 379	71 839	169 299	29 994	24.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 114 785	42 742	117 042	173 472	185 406	143 800	92 266	63 374	79 956	187 046	29 681	25.8
Other built-in electric units	474 088	15 327	43 955	69 213	90 636	66 038	39 520	27 243	34 152	76 618	11 386	25.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	72 127	2 567	7 247	10 808	11 914	9 300	5 810	3 904	5 259	13 452	1 866	26.4
Other means	88 353	3 794	9 158	12 086	13 545	10 390	6 555	5 005	6 924	16 990	3 906	26.8
Air conditioning	**2 086 102**	**100 321**	**244 971**	**327 732**	**337 503**	**256 597**	**164 322**	**114 584**	**145 143**	**339 720**	**55 209**	**25.1**
Central system	1 160 200	48 702	126 645	180 220	184 219	145 497	95 462	66 680	83 572	197 174	32 029	25.8
1 or more individual room units	925 902	51 619	118 326	147 512	153 284	111 100	68 860	47 904	61 571	142 546	23 180	24.4
Vehicles available	**1 748 554**	**97 296**	**236 906**	**302 920**	**283 827**	**206 929**	**135 963**	**91 202**	**110 782**	**236 169**	**46 560**	**23.8**
1	1 282 180	63 798	146 141	201 026	210 797	162 134	108 363	72 726	89 782	192 014	35 399	25.1
2 or more	466 374	33 498	90 765	101 894	73 030	44 795	27 600	18 476	21 000	44 155	11 161	20.1
House heating fuel	**2 795 532**	**131 285**	**315 048**	**427 866**	**466 449**	**344 638**	**218 973**	**152 905**	**198 130**	**463 405**	**76 833**	**25.3**
Utility gas	944 066	40 775	101 528	140 858	162 392	117 835	74 241	52 164	68 372	158 814	27 087	25.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22 426	1 042	2 139	3 184	3 346	2 736	1 800	1 151	1 546	4 136	1 346	26.5
Electricity	1 067 019	33 817	101 003	160 669	188 485	144 390	90 649	62 261	77 840	180 071	27 834	26.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	727 506	53 081	106 039	117 898	107 082	75 996	49 825	35 526	48 239	114 809	19 011	23.6
Other	34 515	2 570	4 339	5 257	5 144	3 681	2 458	1 803	2 133	5 575	1 555	24.2
Water heating fuel	**2 810 208**	**131 360**	**315 719**	**429 707**	**468 340**	**346 354**	**220 530**	**153 952**	**199 631**	**467 091**	**77 524**	**25.3**
Utility gas	1 087 574	47 155	118 747	165 134	184 482	133 333	86 055	59 775	78 217	183 663	31 013	25.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36 551	1 414	3 564	5 019	5 463	4 403	2 995	2 236	2 715	6 896	1 846	27.1
Electricity	992 870	31 026	91 028	146 730	177 169	136 394	84 426	58 129	72 926	168 692	26 350	26.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	668 809	49 833	99 173	108 987	97 904	69 505	45 468	32 496	44 269	103 975	17 199	23.5
Other	24 404	1 932	3 207	3 837	3 322	2 719	1 586	1 316	1 504	3 865	1 116	24.0
Family householder	**969 469**	**71 291**	**160 028**	**181 035**	**150 364**	**102 921**	**67 634**	**46 030**	**56 019**	**105 529**	**28 618**	**21.9**
With own children under 18 years	308 753	14 444	36 103	50 790	46 657	33 959	24 838	16 936	21 989	50 646	12 391	25.0
With own children under 6 years	161 766	5 885	16 559	26 692	25 448	18 520	13 057	9 088	11 631	28 248	6 638	25.8
Female householder, no husband present	**194 136**	**7 443**	**16 642**	**25 142**	**27 170**	**23 051**	**17 576**	**12 809**	**17 100**	**41 616**	**5 587**	**28.9**
With own children under 18 years	106 207	1 839	4 443	8 943	12 591	12 428	10 652	8 205	11 353	31 683	4 070	35.1
With own children under 6 years	39 816	767	1 139	2 853	3 681	3 988	3 293	2 888	4 167	14 953	2 087	40.6
Nonfamily householder	**1 847 205**	**60 693**	**156 407**	**249 276**	**318 622**	**244 141**	**153 253**	**108 323**	**144 105**	**362 969**	**49 416**	**27.3**

Table H—17. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 816 674**	**131 984**	**316 435**	**430 311**	**468 986**	**347 062**	**220 887**	**154 353**	**200 124**	**468 498**	**78 034**	**25.3**
15 to 19 years	45 595	592	1 547	3 427	3 870	4 314	3 531	3 152	4 623	18 395	2 144	42.8
20 to 24 years	358 122	5 588	25 254	48 302	51 275	44 171	33 006	23 804	30 483	84 821	11 418	29.9
25 to 29 years	359 652	10 158	43 190	68 100	66 683	47 003	30 771	19 938	21 391	43 549	8 869	24.0
30 to 34 years	246 055	10 908	36 313	49 158	43 848	29 171	18 927	12 076	12 301	27 106	6 247	22.7
35 to 39 years	157 725	10 702	26 364	31 780	24 475	15 849	10 474	6 811	8 371	18 548	4 351	21.6
40 to 44 years	117 618	9 875	20 612	22 648	16 743	11 447	7 806	4 925	5 840	13 818	3 904	21.1
45 to 49 years	111 822	10 917	20 638	20 897	15 254	10 965	6 733	4 412	5 657	12 493	3 856	20.5
50 to 54 years	132 064	13 220	23 609	24 374	18 598	12 438	7 820	5 306	6 625	15 651	4 423	20.7
55 to 59 years	148 390	14 287	26 425	26 041	20 755	15 069	9 349	6 147	7 515	17 903	4 899	21.2
60 to 64 years	166 216	13 047	24 458	26 336	26 488	18 634	11 235	7 408	10 179	23 503	4 928	23.2
65 to 69 years	221 498	10 637	21 048	28 538	39 890	30 913	18 656	12 932	17 560	36 329	4 995	26.3
70 to 74 years	253 598	8 673	18 050	29 292	49 216	37 477	21 285	15 742	22 622	45 689	5 552	27.5
75 years and over	498 319	13 380	28 927	51 418	91 891	69 611	41 294	31 700	46 957	110 693	12 448	29.1
Median	50.4	52.7	46.2	43.2	53.3	54.3	49.4	51.9	58.2	55.0	47.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**2 816 674**	**131 984**	**316 435**	**430 311**	**468 986**	**347 062**	**220 887**	**154 353**	**200 124**	**468 498**	**78 034**	**25.3**
Single	835 545	27 329	81 009	128 639	136 768	103 909	69 925	48 548	59 135	156 890	23 393	26.6
Now married, except separated	763 873	62 709	138 090	150 545	120 631	79 141	49 341	33 011	39 267	67 277	23 861	20.8
Separated	116 997	7 693	13 839	16 018	15 920	12 484	8 903	6 542	8 572	23 038	3 988	26.2
Widowed	648 493	13 911	33 690	64 800	120 290	92 674	53 387	40 220	61 099	151 460	16 962	29.5
Divorced	451 766	20 342	49 807	70 309	75 377	58 854	39 331	26 032	32 051	69 833	9 830	25.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 412 957**	**125 804**	**289 634**	**378 582**	**413 841**	**298 577**	**184 350**	**127 397**	**165 018**	**365 282**	**64 472**	**24.6**
Median	12.7	14.5	13.8	13.0	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**495 091**	**47 925**	**94 582**	**96 091**	**75 115**	**47 902**	**30 093**	**20 601**	**24 329**	**46 387**	**12 066**	**20.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.7	36.4	30.1	22.5	16.2	14.0	13.8	13.5	12.3	9.9	15.6	...
May 1975 or later only	18 495	503	1 647	2 872	2 837	2 542	1 537	1 490	1 725	3 040	302	27.4
Vietnam era	118 362	6 431	21 261	27 159	21 372	11 910	7 685	4 884	5 367	9 864	2 429	20.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	39 737	4 670	9 455	9 186	5 508	2 870	1 743	1 158	1 313	2 907	927	17.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 769	1 061	2 019	1 961	1 245	733	393	338	324	472	223	18.0
Korean conflict	50 147	6 871	12 606	10 910	6 050	3 524	2 150	1 437	1 610	3 508	1 481	17.2
Korean conflict and World War II	15 035	1 866	3 269	2 945	1 980	1 317	787	557	679	1 163	472	18.6
World War II	207 995	24 461	41 015	36 542	29 942	20 292	12 788	8 217	10 067	19 366	5 305	19.9
World War I	24 272	1 360	2 155	2 915	3 957	3 190	2 048	1 660	2 372	4 155	460	27.4
Other	12 279	702	1 155	1 601	2 224	1 524	962	860	872	1 912	467	25.7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 297 334**	**83 612**	**219 993**	**330 497**	**389 755**	**295 254**	**187 883**	**131 755**	**173 398**	**419 842**	**65 345**	**26.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**2 816 450**	**131 977**	**316 428**	**430 273**	**468 967**	**347 055**	**220 887**	**154 344**	**200 091**	**468 449**	**77 979**	**25.3**
Labor force	1 676 146	104 407	250 639	315 475	273 799	195 012	128 145	84 642	96 300	192 665	35 062	22.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	79.1	79.2	73.3	58.4	56.2	58.0	54.8	48.1	41.1	45.0	...
Armed Forces	24 025	440	1 853	3 685	4 097	3 899	2 911	1 988	2 364	2 220	568	27.1
Civilian labor force	1 652 121	103 967	248 786	311 790	269 702	191 113	125 234	82 654	93 936	190 445	34 494	22.7
Employed	1 581 460	101 021	241 834	302 691	260 579	183 797	119 432	78 514	88 174	173 262	32 156	22.5
Unemployed	70 661	2 946	6 952	9 099	9 123	7 316	5 802	4 140	5 762	17 183	2 338	29.1
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.0	6.1	9.0	6.8	...
Not in labor force	1 140 304	27 570	65 789	114 798	195 168	152 043	92 742	69 702	103 791	275 784	42 917	29.8
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 581 460**	**101 021**	**241 834**	**302 691**	**260 579**	**183 797**	**119 432**	**78 514**	**88 174**	**173 262**	**32 156**	**22.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	559 768	51 213	102 907	116 065	91 606	58 632	34 284	21 614	23 076	45 684	14 687	20.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	271 360	26 887	51 111	55 909	43 786	28 226	16 414	10 388	10 502	17 464	10 673	19.7
Professional specialty occupations	288 408	24 326	51 796	60 156	47 820	30 406	17 870	11 226	12 574	28 220	4 014	20.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	554 823	26 280	68 796	98 504	96 211	74 950	50 670	33 075	35 539	65 078	5 720	24.2
Technicians and related support occupations	65 406	2 674	9 380	13 756	12 128	8 099	4 859	3 360	3 182	7 387	581	22.7
Sales occupations	189 741	13 605	27 528	34 647	29 842	22 191	14 939	9 931	11 701	22 912	2 445	23.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	299 676	10 001	31 888	50 101	54 241	44 660	30 872	19 784	20 656	34 779	2 694	25.3
Service occupations	151 255	6 056	14 337	21 749	21 008	16 482	12 672	9 546	12 963	31 000	5 442	28.0
Private household occupations	4 080	171	349	335	472	379	371	204	432	1 250	117	33.7
Protective service occupations	23 413	1 464	4 257	5 363	3 996	2 394	1 619	873	1 154	1 885	408	20.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	123 762	4 421	9 731	16 051	16 540	13 709	10 682	8 469	11 377	27 865	4 917	29.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 330	611	1 051	1 250	1 066	918	851	494	687	1 401	1 001	26.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	147 163	8 431	29 018	32 684	24 373	15 104	9 420	5 958	6 894	12 511	2 770	20.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159 121	8 430	25 725	32 439	26 315	17 711	11 535	7 827	9 015	17 588	2 536	22.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75 007	3 935	12 076	15 693	12 333	8 777	5 552	3 514	4 015	8 092	1 020	22.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	46 769	2 900	8 571	9 804	7 759	4 705	2 995	2 152	2 494	4 671	718	21.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 345	1 595	5 078	6 942	6 223	4 229	2 988	2 161	2 506	4 825	798	23.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 568 213**	**99 300**	**238 929**	**300 621**	**259 363**	**183 730**	**119 517**	**78 494**	**87 935**	**168 617**	**31 707**	**22.5**
Private vehicle	1 048 449	58 577	157 754	206 563	178 536	127 337	83 399	53 917	60 043	110 094	12 229	22.7
Drive alone: Car	790 259	43 845	114 941	152 403	134 237	97 621	64 435	42 133	46 498	85 479	8 667	23.0
Truck or van	65 168	3 357	12 234	14 743	11 039	7 089	4 083	2 779	3 177	5 375	1 292	20.7
Carpool: Car	170 727	10 149	27 000	34 584	29 624	20 284	13 445	7 844	9 080	16 821	1 896	22.1
Truck or van	22 295	1 226	3 579	4 833	3 636	2 343	1 436	1 161	1 288	2 419	374	21.8
Public transportation	310 115	25 513	54 910	62 052	51 086	34 624	20 885	13 521	15 353	29 287	2 884	21.1
Bus or streetcar	134 601	8 519	19 327	24 890	22 913	16 952	10 412	7 097	7 824	15 367	1 300	23.0
Subway or elevated train	145 968	13 510	29 619	31 144	23 840	14 811	8 860	5 302	6 228	11 376	1 278	19.7
Railroad	15 331	1 277	3 516	3 509	2 528	1 457	812	565	578	980	109	19.0
Taxicab	14 215	2 207	2 448	2 509	1 805	1 404	801	557	723	1 564	197	19.7
Bicycle	8 982	279	852	1 323	1 425	1 035	688	558	761	1 875	186	27.5
Motorcycle	7 951	237	1 052	1 731	1 422	1 058	688	408	412	794	149	23.1
Walked only	152 024	11 438	19 839	23 897	22 314	16 585	11 521	8 249	8 958	20 767	8 456	23.7
Other means	12 151	899	1 561	1 862	1 638	1 006	795	589	735	1 440	1 626	22.9
Worked at home	28 541	2 357	2 961	3 193	2 942	2 085	1 541	1 252	1 673	4 360	6 177	24.5
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	979 152	15 765	42 614	88 828	172 958	136 704	80 651	61 072	91 487	238 242	50 831	30.5
1 worker	1 187 159	57 242	133 057	194 821	196 228	150 455	104 518	70 495	82 417	182 005	15 921	25.1
2 workers	571 747	46 803	120 629	131 640	91 334	54 603	32 425	20 476	23 072	41 322	9 443	19.3
3 or more workers	78 616	12 174	20 135	15 022	8 466	5 300	3 293	2 310	3 148	6 929	1 839	17.0

Table H—18. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**703 484**	**38 834**	**76 685**	**90 513**	**78 732**	**62 506**	**47 890**	**35 382**	**48 286**	**119 383**	**105 273**	**26.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	21 288	1 425	2 093	2 381	2 091	1 822	1 377	895	1 090	3 314	4 800	25.7
1975 to 1978	111 218	6 599	12 200	14 317	12 989	9 833	7 299	5 770	7 473	17 534	17 204	25.5
1970 to 1974	243 034	12 426	27 021	32 822	27 762	22 213	17 228	12 731	16 793	40 235	33 803	26.0
1960 to 1969	225 234	12 330	24 942	29 295	25 187	20 445	15 209	11 174	15 604	38 604	32 444	26.1
1950 to 1959	58 209	3 446	6 096	6 614	6 143	4 603	3 805	2 795	4 175	10 951	9 581	27.2
1940 to 1949	16 681	888	1 494	2 034	1 669	1 322	1 180	778	1 256	3 345	2 715	28.4
1939 or earlier	27 820	1 720	2 839	3 050	2 891	2 268	1 792	1 239	1 895	5 400	4 726	27.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	411 257	18 623	42 061	53 938	49 819	40 932	31 728	23 066	31 355	79 068	40 667	27.5
1975 to 1978	197 932	13 696	25 074	27 416	21 505	15 529	11 246	8 286	11 072	27 551	36 557	23.4
1970 to 1974	63 552	4 561	6 801	6 712	4 967	4 047	3 257	2 661	3 958	8 623	17 965	24.8
1960 to 1969	26 146	1 670	2 405	2 097	2 095	1 707	1 412	1 165	1 629	3 480	8 486	26.6
1959 or earlier	4 597	284	344	350	346	291	247	204	272	661	1 598	28.0
ROOMS												
1 room	12 258	1 116	978	1 294	885	871	622	617	621	1 857	3 397	25.9
2 rooms	36 228	2 518	3 638	3 768	3 420	3 130	2 408	1 875	2 659	6 801	6 011	27.8
3 rooms	117 005	7 197	11 800	13 982	12 423	9 925	7 845	6 178	8 805	21 800	17 050	27.3
4 rooms	334 056	16 437	36 485	44 308	39 402	30 814	23 739	17 270	23 185	58 274	44 142	26.4
5 rooms	160 917	8 791	18 921	21 562	18 067	14 555	10 504	7 574	10 552	24 836	25 555	25.1
6 rooms	31 760	2 050	3 532	4 254	3 420	2 432	2 082	1 365	1 829	4 459	6 337	24.2
7 or more rooms	11 260	725	1 331	1 345	1 115	779	690	503	635	1 356	2 781	23.8
Median	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	13 997	1 259	1 200	1 475	990	1 013	754	703	770	2 176	3 657	26.2
1	105 266	6 546	10 518	11 626	10 959	9 119	6 873	5 648	8 005	19 788	16 184	27.7
2	443 615	23 258	49 230	59 115	51 443	40 511	30 856	22 587	30 671	76 574	59 370	26.1
3	134 306	7 441	15 113	17 561	14 670	11 438	9 015	6 186	8 482	19 948	24 452	25.1
4	5 627	290	552	622	615	411	355	231	347	825	1 379	25.5
5 or more	673	40	72	114	55	14	37	27	11	72	231	19.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	210 394	8 113	15 740	20 740	20 195	17 588	14 355	11 298	16 818	45 892	39 655	31.0
2 persons	214 730	14 902	28 740	31 199	25 083	18 855	13 561	9 971	13 184	29 915	29 320	23.6
3 persons	138 027	7 689	15 784	18 962	16 497	12 971	9 936	7 067	9 222	23 177	16 722	25.7
4 persons	83 793	4 440	9 848	12 147	10 259	7 747	6 125	4 130	5 369	12 308	11 420	24.8
5 persons	36 398	2 329	4 017	4 847	4 435	3 544	2 553	1 897	2 338	5 406	5 032	25.1
6 or more persons	20 142	1 361	2 556	2 618	2 263	1 801	1 360	1 019	1 355	2 685	3 124	24.4
Median	2.16	2.26	2.29	2.29	2.26	2.22	2.21	2.14	2.06	1.96	1.94	...
Total persons	1 644 776	96 482	189 608	221 108	188 452	147 866	111 611	81 640	107 836	257 716	242 457	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**691 227**	**38 167**	**75 937**	**89 861**	**78 028**	**61 817**	**47 399**	**34 893**	**47 688**	**117 580**	**99 857**	**26.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	45 002	3 262	5 278	5 959	5 280	4 275	3 198	2 337	2 922	6 650	5 841	24.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 257**	**667**	**748**	**652**	**704**	**689**	**491**	**489**	**598**	**1 803**	**5 416**	**29.7**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 343	186	208	138	161	125	59	112	78	241	1 035	23.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	166 664	47	271	953	2 230	3 312	4 445	5 377	13 749	96 345	39 935	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	201 242	828	3 405	11 167	19 711	28 969	30 047	25 421	32 035	22 509	27 150	33.8
$10,000 to $12,499	91 740	1 346	6 300	16 069	23 812	18 266	9 672	3 502	1 922	425	10 426	23.6
$12,500 to $14,999	62 902	1 909	8 395	18 622	16 351	7 112	2 421	736	402	77	6 877	19.8
$15,000 to $19,999	90 201	6 411	24 252	30 612	13 305	4 102	1 097	306	165	27	9 924	16.5
$20,000 to $24,999	46 587	7 939	20 232	9 970	2 573	606	191	40	13	–	5 023	13.2
$25,000 to $34,999	31 052	11 425	12 092	2 859	712	134	17	–	–	–	3 813	10.9
$35,000 to $49,999	8 847	5 656	1 556	251	38	5	–	–	–	–	1 341	6.6
$50,000 or more	4 249	3 273	182	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	784	5.3
Median	$9 584	$25 606	$19 139	$14 791	$11 829	$9 870	$8 489	$7 185	$6 108	$3 389	$7 169	...
Mean	$11 317	$29 242	$19 540	$14 995	$12 130	$10 015	$8 526	$7 362	$6 173	$3 399	$9 654	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**698 426**	**38 471**	**76 167**	**90 002**	**78 377**	**62 219**	**47 626**	**35 104**	**47 868**	**118 472**	**104 120**	**26.1**
Steam or hot water system	10 268	629	1 015	1 325	1 274	1 021	658	483	777	2 058	1 028	26.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	478 498	26 945	55 137	64 649	55 583	42 971	33 087	23 934	31 826	77 208	67 158	25.4
Other built-in electric units	43 942	2 364	4 586	5 429	4 943	3 907	2 931	2 581	3 052	7 715	6 434	26.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	33 339	1 968	3 343	3 709	3 824	2 782	2 231	1 742	2 461	6 632	4 647	27.7
Other means	132 379	6 565	12 086	14 890	12 753	11 538	8 719	6 364	9 752	24 859	24 853	28.2
Air conditioning	**399 066**	**22 786**	**46 622**	**54 440**	**46 747**	**35 945**	**27 299**	**20 236**	**26 833**	**61 668**	**56 490**	**25.1**
Central system	152 351	8 974	17 628	20 280	17 877	13 665	10 740	7 465	9 902	22 279	23 541	24.9
1 or more individual room units	246 715	13 812	28 994	34 160	28 870	22 280	16 559	12 771	16 931	39 389	32 949	25.2
Vehicles available	**614 533**	**37 381**	**73 981**	**86 480**	**73 541**	**56 919**	**42 476**	**30 317**	**39 402**	**86 720**	**87 316**	**24.5**
1	362 705	14 182	31 171	44 675	43 833	36 628	29 318	21 125	28 956	66 264	46 553	28.3
2 or more	251 828	23 199	42 810	41 805	29 708	20 291	13 158	9 192	10 446	20 456	40 763	19.7
House heating fuel	**698 426**	**38 471**	**76 167**	**90 002**	**78 377**	**62 219**	**47 626**	**35 104**	**47 868**	**118 472**	**104 120**	**26.1**
Utility gas	246 271	15 489	29 948	35 167	29 454	22 846	17 725	13 059	17 385	42 331	22 867	25.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	166 671	8 124	15 842	18 611	17 211	14 402	10 631	8 157	11 237	27 349	35 107	27.1
Electricity	131 712	7 607	14 615	16 687	14 976	11 304	8 776	6 819	8 923	21 824	20 181	25.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	138 738	6 232	14 213	17 992	15 688	12 723	9 820	6 585	9 621	25 254	20 610	26.9
Other	15 034	1 019	1 549	1 545	1 048	944	674	484	702	1 714	5 355	23.5
Water heating fuel	**696 948**	**38 474**	**76 383**	**90 249**	**78 438**	**62 186**	**47 639**	**35 168**	**48 060**	**118 531**	**101 820**	**26.1**
Utility gas	188 360	12 523	22 884	26 856	22 899	17 125	13 531	10 229	13 416	31 707	17 190	25.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101 744	5 550	10 150	11 317	10 490	8 211	6 143	4 747	6 527	16 198	22 411	26.3
Electricity	395 953	19 812	42 300	50 842	43 769	35 877	27 209	19 653	27 402	68 642	60 447	26.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 546	502	881	1 077	1 168	880	710	514	680	1 826	1 308	27.8
Other	1 345	87	168	157	112	93	46	25	35	158	464	21.3
Family householder	**442 766**	**26 400**	**52 726**	**60 568**	**51 761**	**40 305**	**30 499**	**21 739**	**28 532**	**67 886**	**62 350**	**24.9**
With own children under 18 years	274 281	11 749	27 657	35 304	31 979	25 979	20 253	14 544	19 314	52 436	35 066	27.5
With own children under 6 years	184 301	6 761	17 460	23 531	22 026	18 033	14 236	9 976	13 235	36 218	22 825	28.0
Female householder, no husband present	**85 197**	**1 763**	**4 016**	**5 968**	**6 773**	**6 776**	**5 951**	**4 877**	**7 857**	**31 891**	**9 325**	**42.3**
With own children under 18 years	70 467	942	2 399	4 093	5 164	5 466	4 943	4 086	6 862	29 567	6 945	46.8
With own children under 6 years	36 434	368	1 009	1 568	2 081	2 257	2 203	1 762	3 248	18 101	3 837	50+
Nonfamily householder	**260 718**	**12 434**	**23 959**	**29 945**	**26 971**	**22 201**	**17 391**	**13 643**	**19 754**	**51 497**	**42 923**	**28.5**

Table H—18. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**703 484**	**38 834**	**76 685**	**90 513**	**78 732**	**62 506**	**47 890**	**35 382**	**48 286**	**119 383**	**105 273**	**26.1**
15 to 19 years	34 727	781	2 146	3 268	3 223	3 088	2 738	2 341	3 192	10 085	3 865	35.4
20 to 24 years	173 933	6 575	18 122	24 727	22 966	17 551	13 828	10 070	12 689	29 446	17 959	26.6
25 to 29 years	127 857	7 209	16 178	19 256	16 910	12 604	8 980	5 886	7 639	18 373	14 822	24.1
30 to 34 years	78 133	4 885	10 313	11 811	9 273	7 614	4 444	3 584	4 577	11 921	9 711	23.9
35 to 39 years	50 074	3 487	6 808	7 281	5 857	4 218	3 081	2 132	3 165	7 253	6 792	23.5
40 to 44 years	37 241	2 976	5 132	5 441	3 875	2 939	2 218	1 668	2 262	5 258	5 472	23.0
45 to 49 years	29 843	3 124	4 263	3 672	2 926	2 269	1 775	1 272	1 514	4 280	4 748	22.5
50 to 54 years	27 804	2 574	3 356	3 586	2 638	1 927	1 652	963	1 715	4 408	4 985	23.6
55 to 59 years	27 799	2 583	2 964	2 907	2 204	1 981	1 610	1 238	1 508	5 028	5 776	25.9
60 to 64 years	27 267	2 022	2 565	2 490	2 080	1 799	1 615	1 213	1 854	5 251	6 378	28.6
65 to 69 years	27 749	1 095	1 880	2 139	2 255	2 131	1 720	1 475	2 411	5 523	7 120	32.4
70 to 74 years	25 097	772	1 535	1 718	2 106	1 838	1 687	1 385	2 413	5 002	6 641	33.7
75 years and over	35 960	751	1 423	2 217	2 419	2 547	2 542	2 155	3 347	7 555	11 004	36.3
Median	31.0	35.0	30.9	29.5	28.9	29.2	29.1	29.5	30.7	30.7	39.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**703 484**	**38 834**	**76 685**	**90 513**	**78 732**	**62 506**	**47 890**	**35 382**	**48 286**	**119 383**	**105 273**	**26.1**
Single	126 280	6 081	12 777	16 587	14 969	11 626	8 611	6 710	8 876	24 785	15 258	27.2
Now married, except separated	344 167	23 339	45 821	52 170	42 997	32 038	23 352	16 288	20 140	35 974	52 048	22.9
Separated	40 645	1 650	3 344	4 055	3 536	3 041	2 648	2 056	3 173	12 436	4 706	34.4
Widowed	65 507	1 178	2 555	3 409	4 199	4 422	4 353	3 963	6 451	16 780	18 197	39.5
Divorced	126 885	6 586	12 188	14 292	13 031	11 379	8 926	6 365	9 646	29 408	15 064	29.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**494 824**	**31 478**	**56 417**	**62 518**	**52 543**	**41 867**	**31 324**	**22 971**	**32 405**	**79 852**	**83 449**	**25.3**
Median	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.9	11.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**157 404**	**13 388**	**22 976**	**24 232**	**18 901**	**14 218**	**10 569**	**6 835**	**8 807**	**16 076**	**21 402**	**22.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.2	35.0	30.7	27.9	25.3	24.2	23.6	20.7	19.4	13.8	20.4	...
May 1975 or later only	15 550	480	1 509	2 065	2 253	1 743	1 604	1 095	1 386	2 213	1 202	27.5
Vietnam era	65 901	4 468	10 200	11 686	9 363	6 702	4 621	2 893	3 468	6 026	6 474	21.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	14 920	1 541	2 733	2 551	1 550	1 227	741	537	663	1 352	2 025	19.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3 092	518	593	468	309	211	191	79	130	147	446	17.3
Korean conflict	15 246	2 005	2 616	2 305	1 594	1 004	813	565	657	1 318	2 369	18.9
Korean conflict and World War II	3 405	341	544	406	404	327	212	102	189	341	539	21.8
World War II	35 195	3 819	4 454	4 319	3 064	2 674	2 009	1 435	1 983	3 997	7 441	22.1
World War I	2 125	102	165	251	206	167	185	54	179	287	529	27.2
Other	1 970	114	162	181	158	163	193	75	152	395	377	30.5
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**521 075**	**24 850**	**51 924**	**62 769**	**55 737**	**44 645**	**34 191**	**26 157**	**36 485**	**100 789**	**83 528**	**27.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**703 306**	**38 834**	**76 678**	**90 491**	**78 732**	**62 499**	**47 872**	**35 375**	**48 275**	**119 287**	**105 263**	**26.1**
Labor force	527 423	34 721	68 904	79 700	66 719	50 849	36 556	25 748	32 405	65 754	66 067	23.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	89.4	89.9	88.1	84.7	81.4	76.4	72.8	67.1	55.1	62.8	...
Armed Forces	24 827	596	1 778	3 490	4 094	3 636	3 112	2 383	2 983	2 422	333	28.1
Civilian labor force	502 596	34 125	67 126	76 210	62 625	47 213	33 444	23 365	29 422	63 332	65 734	23.3
Employed	450 711	32 075	62 158	69 875	56 786	42 475	29 425	20 477	25 298	52 401	59 741	22.8
Unemployed	51 885	2 050	4 968	6 335	5 839	4 738	4 019	2 888	4 124	10 931	5 993	29.0
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	6.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.0	12.0	12.4	14.0	17.3	9.1	...
Not in labor force	175 883	4 113	7 774	10 791	12 013	11 650	11 316	9 627	15 870	53 533	39 196	40.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**450 711**	**32 075**	**62 158**	**69 875**	**56 786**	**42 475**	**29 425**	**20 477**	**25 298**	**52 401**	**59 741**	**22.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 777	4 920	7 379	7 334	5 494	4 195	2 321	1 512	1 992	4 005	7 625	20.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23 323	2 643	3 674	3 667	2 597	2 081	1 170	799	1 035	1 662	3 995	19.6
Professional specialty occupations	23 454	2 277	3 705	3 667	2 897	2 114	1 151	713	957	2 343	3 630	20.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 859	4 424	8 704	10 251	9 453	6 998	4 923	3 709	4 658	9 594	7 145	24.2
Technicians and related support occupations	10 082	824	1 647	1 773	1 198	895	660	402	651	1 240	792	21.7
Sales occupations	25 810	1 715	2 972	3 816	3 449	2 421	1 667	1 317	1 700	3 806	2 947	24.2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 967	1 885	4 085	4 662	4 806	3 682	2 596	1 990	2 307	4 548	3 406	24.8
Service occupations	53 581	2 116	4 879	5 965	5 710	5 036	4 237	3 408	4 600	11 924	5 706	30.3
Private household occupations	1 211	37	38	93	46	67	105	78	107	421	219	43.0
Protective service occupations	7 883	540	1 307	1 408	1 051	719	499	364	370	753	872	21.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 487	1 539	3 534	4 464	4 613	4 250	3 633	2 966	4 123	10 750	4 615	32.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31 120	1 500	2 049	2 330	1 899	1 654	1 173	829	1 015	2 381	16 290	24.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	102 424	9 031	17 598	18 277	13 318	9 803	6 117	4 063	4 994	9 433	9 790	20.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	146 950	10 084	21 549	25 718	20 912	14 789	10 654	6 956	8 039	15 064	13 185	22.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	63 629	4 030	9 347	11 373	9 392	6 648	4 758	2 808	3 531	6 518	5 224	22.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	45 946	4 251	7 709	8 152	6 411	4 218	2 923	2 029	2 130	3 738	4 385	20.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37 375	1 803	4 493	6 193	5 109	3 923	2 973	2 119	2 378	4 808	3 576	24.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**461 469**	**31 820**	**62 400**	**71 689**	**59 399**	**44 796**	**31 674**	**22 132**	**27 174**	**52 023**	**58 362**	**23.0**
Private vehicle	406 794	28 307	57 418	66 114	54 201	41 017	28 862	19 892	24 259	45 394	41 330	22.8
Drive alone: Car	218 194	13 165	28 059	34 763	29 718	23 285	17 265	11 832	14 806	27 210	18 091	24.0
Truck or van	75 505	7 148	12 983	12 672	8 663	6 180	3 707	2 810	2 747	5 577	13 018	19.4
Carpool: Car	80 264	5 124	11 055	13 166	11 616	8 733	5 963	4 039	4 979	9 532	6 057	23.3
Truck or van	32 831	2 870	5 321	5 513	4 204	2 819	1 927	1 211	1 727	3 075	4 164	20.7
Public transportation	4 902	411	529	758	693	483	300	289	322	799	318	24.3
Bus or streetcar	3 947	294	418	640	568	380	245	212	258	642	290	24.2
Subway or elevated train	420	47	77	48	73	46	14	17	32	45	21	21.9
Railroad	64	19	8	19	6	2	–	6	–	–	4	15.8
Taxicab	471	51	26	51	46	55	41	54	32	112	3	30.6
Bicycle	2 188	132	197	302	245	207	150	99	271	428	157	28.4
Motorcycle	5 051	362	745	890	780	548	314	328	367	331	386	22.2
Walked only	28 676	1 927	2 405	2 674	2 398	1 757	1 481	1 124	1 377	3 603	9 930	24.9
Other means	5 979	331	629	602	710	518	330	237	416	865	1 341	25.5
Worked at home	7 879	350	477	349	372	266	237	163	162	603	4 900	24.2
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	129 838	1 617	3 472	5 803	6 902	7 439	7 513	6 709	12 053	42 541	35 789	46.3
1 worker	315 619	14 143	28 783	38 177	36 122	31 265	24 459	18 293	24 430	58 880	41 067	28.2
2 workers	233 807	18 838	38 715	42 448	33 181	22 219	14 968	9 697	11 150	17 223	25 368	20.6
3 or more workers	24 220	4 236	5 715	4 085	2 527	1 583	950	683	653	739	3 049	15.8

Table H—19. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**877 948**	**49 839**	**90 245**	**95 744**	**84 014**	**69 583**	**55 639**	**45 524**	**65 640**	**207 741**	**113 979**	**29.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 807	192	413	616	648	676	524	398	562	1 840	938	33.7
1975 to 1978	22 156	733	1 650	2 538	2 569	2 061	1 667	1 463	1 627	5 288	2 560	30.7
1970 to 1974	49 874	2 415	4 865	6 057	5 493	4 609	3 356	2 789	3 870	10 920	5 500	28.6
1960 to 1969	139 206	7 254	14 473	16 734	14 618	11 953	9 079	7 037	10 135	31 420	16 503	28.5
1950 to 1959	203 427	12 073	22 432	22 670	20 115	15 885	13 029	10 372	15 113	48 285	23 453	29.0
1940 to 1949	190 708	11 092	20 482	20 305	17 301	14 921	12 167	9 843	14 176	46 995	23 426	29.8
1939 or earlier	265 770	16 080	25 930	26 824	23 270	19 478	15 817	13 622	20 157	62 993	41 599	30.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	261 839	10 740	22 426	28 202	27 552	23 032	19 604	14 964	20 841	74 009	20 469	32.2
1975 to 1978	286 470	16 495	33 959	34 898	29 107	24 044	18 264	14 820	21 512	67 328	26 043	28.3
1970 to 1974	147 158	10 561	17 428	16 751	14 357	11 403	8 440	7 236	11 252	32 418	17 312	27.6
1960 to 1969	105 299	8 045	11 420	10 672	8 513	7 176	5 858	5 268	7 211	20 947	20 189	27.7
1959 or earlier	77 182	3 998	5 012	5 221	4 485	3 928	3 473	3 236	4 824	13 039	29 966	31.4
ROOMS												
1 room	6 841	440	588	494	547	539	485	366	647	1 486	1 249	31.9
2 rooms	28 105	1 449	2 419	2 789	2 287	2 013	1 609	1 536	2 305	7 257	4 441	32.7
3 rooms	110 315	6 476	10 464	10 409	9 528	8 769	7 455	6 434	9 542	28 121	13 117	32.0
4 rooms	233 043	14 382	25 418	24 924	21 448	17 743	14 294	12 185	17 428	55 839	29 382	29.4
5 rooms	238 818	13 546	24 848	27 178	24 233	19 108	15 368	12 041	17 616	56 280	28 600	29.0
6 rooms	162 790	8 847	17 178	19 048	15 916	13 384	10 221	8 040	11 346	36 911	21 899	28.5
7 or more rooms	98 036	4 699	9 330	10 902	10 055	8 027	6 207	4 922	6 756	21 847	15 291	29.0
Median	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	9 518	634	822	772	796	714	672	497	837	2 158	1 616	31.6
1	135 005	7 383	12 653	13 027	11 860	10 505	8 907	7 729	11 311	35 199	16 431	32.2
2	377 803	22 170	40 748	40 845	35 516	29 782	23 567	19 517	28 429	90 975	46 254	29.4
3	276 745	14 866	28 683	32 253	28 084	22 100	17 586	13 986	19 744	62 222	37 221	28.6
4	64 335	3 859	5 918	7 335	6 431	5 312	4 052	3 090	4 197	14 211	9 930	28.4
5 or more	14 542	927	1 421	1 512	1 327	1 170	855	705	1 122	2 976	2 527	28.5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	204 116	5 250	10 945	13 754	14 424	14 544	13 153	12 033	19 176	62 412	38 425	39.5
2 persons	174 546	9 010	17 769	19 405	17 993	15 153	11 421	9 576	12 832	37 233	24 154	28.6
3 persons	147 726	8 904	17 126	17 953	15 614	12 081	9 079	7 316	10 069	33 519	16 065	27.6
4 persons	129 846	8 742	16 363	16 336	13 355	10 339	8 437	6 373	8 842	28 890	12 169	27.0
5 persons	90 337	6 279	11 099	11 446	9 241	7 266	5 764	4 321	6 335	19 946	8 640	26.9
6 or more persons	131 377	11 654	16 943	16 850	13 387	10 200	7 785	5 905	8 386	25 741	14 526	24.8
Median	2.91	3.70	3.46	3.32	3.11	2.92	2.86	2.66	2.58	2.63	2.27	...
Total persons	2 862 145	199 562	334 452	344 101	289 078	227 964	177 982	139 382	197 929	620 137	331 558	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**764 560**	**38 862**	**78 795**	**85 935**	**76 091**	**63 002**	**49 929**	**40 415**	**58 674**	**188 950**	**83 907**	**29.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	105 597	8 490	14 404	13 871	10 935	8 327	6 249	5 206	7 021	22 857	8 237	25.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**113 388**	**10 977**	**11 450**	**9 809**	**7 923**	**6 581**	**5 710**	**5 109**	**6 966**	**18 791**	**30 072**	**26.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	28 297	4 349	3 747	2 852	1 844	1 407	1 107	951	1 483	3 928	6 629	19.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	303 393	117	1 116	3 530	6 801	10 556	12 444	14 378	28 252	165 424	60 775	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	228 759	2 752	12 192	22 057	27 769	28 202	25 036	20 686	28 830	38 119	23 116	32.0
$10,000 to $12,499	83 638	3 259	10 471	15 048	14 412	11 410	7 921	5 629	4 816	3 164	7 508	23.2
$12,500 to $14,999	59 001	3 849	11 069	12 229	10 534	6 998	4 198	2 183	2 025	780	5 136	19.9
$15,000 to $19,999	89 371	9 590	21 366	21 420	13 896	7 574	4 175	2 126	1 567	250	7 407	17.3
$20,000 to $24,999	52 337	9 255	15 934	11 551	6 156	3 111	1 516	482	144	4	4 184	14.7
$25,000 to $34,999	42 055	11 321	13 572	7 529	3 746	1 695	349	40	6	–	3 797	12.9
$35,000 to $49,999	13 691	5 747	3 709	2 239	698	37	–	–	–	–	1 261	10.6
$50,000 or more	5 703	3 949	816	141	2	–	–	–	–	–	795	6.2
Median	$7 681	$22 740	$17 240	$13 979	$11 290	$9 284	$7 915	$6 785	$5 606	$3 055	$4 525	...
Mean	$10 291	$26 872	$18 570	$15 194	$12 449	$10 275	$8 712	$7 409	$6 183	$3 364	$7 699	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**869 423**	**49 357**	**89 488**	**94 958**	**83 220**	**68 970**	**55 155**	**45 071**	**64 892**	**205 823**	**112 489**	**29.5**
Steam or hot water system	57 519	2 629	5 145	6 053	5 392	4 555	3 564	3 130	4 593	16 314	6 144	32.7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	217 611	8 770	21 217	25 825	24 142	19 326	15 556	11 476	16 816	54 885	19 598	29.9
Other built-in electric units	35 136	1 625	3 336	4 040	3 772	3 295	2 439	1 970	2 704	8 508	3 447	29.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	77 242	3 241	8 037	8 768	8 006	6 628	5 624	4 548	6 408	20 453	5 529	31.0
Other means	481 915	33 092	51 753	50 272	41 908	35 166	27 972	23 947	34 371	105 663	77 771	28.6
Air conditioning	**244 291**	**14 560**	**29 189**	**31 514**	**26 391**	**21 241**	**15 388**	**12 184**	**16 450**	**47 671**	**29 703**	**26.3**
Central system	56 217	1 829	4 803	7 166	6 689	5 652	4 032	3 233	4 211	12 024	6 578	28.8
1 or more individual room units	188 074	12 731	24 386	24 348	19 702	15 589	11 356	8 951	12 239	35 647	23 125	25.4
Vehicles available	**555 694**	**40 970**	**74 564**	**75 090**	**61 330**	**47 983**	**35 566**	**26 088**	**34 574**	**90 823**	**68 706**	**24.3**
1	363 497	19 561	39 336	44 777	40 643	33 117	25 963	19 436	26 510	71 781	42 373	27.5
2 or more	192 197	21 409	35 228	30 313	20 687	14 866	9 603	6 652	8 064	19 042	26 333	19.3
House heating fuel	**869 423**	**49 357**	**89 488**	**94 958**	**83 220**	**68 970**	**55 155**	**45 071**	**64 892**	**205 823**	**112 489**	**29.5**
Utility gas	551 775	29 674	57 892	62 578	54 788	45 522	36 623	29 646	43 197	139 611	52 244	29.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	78 483	4 157	7 030	7 359	5 721	4 963	3 912	3 656	5 237	16 385	20 063	30.0
Electricity	77 811	3 442	7 081	8 829	8 576	7 392	5 492	4 338	6 118	18 898	7 645	29.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	92 635	4 908	10 096	10 140	8 646	7 059	5 668	4 423	6 507	20 619	14 569	28.7
Other	68 719	7 176	7 389	6 052	5 489	4 034	3 460	3 008	3 833	10 310	17 968	24.3
Water heating fuel	**804 762**	**42 269**	**82 550**	**89 537**	**79 111**	**65 621**	**52 403**	**42 416**	**61 636**	**196 656**	**92 563**	**29.8**
Utility gas	522 496	27 796	54 542	59 531	52 070	43 625	34 833	28 422	41 350	133 366	46 961	30.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	64 343	3 457	5 909	5 981	5 240	4 321	3 578	2 952	4 388	14 649	13 868	30.5
Electricity	194 927	9 829	20 172	21 740	19 785	15 839	12 553	9 868	14 320	43 110	27 711	28.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 017	434	1 206	1 475	1 292	1 224	955	722	1 028	3 806	1 875	32.3
Other	8 979	753	721	810	724	612	484	452	550	1 725	2 148	28.3
Family householder	**638 497**	**41 638**	**74 119**	**76 784**	**65 511**	**51 850**	**40 142**	**31 682**	**43 931**	**140 164**	**72 676**	**27.4**
With own children under 18 years	431 663	24 962	47 331	50 659	44 225	35 283	27 430	21 669	31 037	108 877	40 190	29.0
With own children under 6 years	209 109	10 753	23 596	24 093	20 883	16 789	13 091	10 125	14 488	56 391	18 900	29.7
Female householder, no husband present	**296 661**	**10 898**	**20 011**	**25 115**	**25 483**	**22 840**	**19 270**	**16 622**	**26 404**	**101 161**	**28 857**	**38.1**
With own children under 18 years	217 739	5 700	11 580	16 144	17 739	16 659	14 036	12 466	20 665	84 915	17 835	42.7
With own children under 6 years	91 998	1 531	3 782	5 263	6 295	6 051	5 260	4 950	8 524	42 178	8 164	50+
Nonfamily householder	**239 451**	**8 201**	**16 126**	**18 960**	**18 503**	**17 733**	**15 497**	**13 842**	**21 709**	**67 577**	**41 303**	**36.5**

Table H—19. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**877 948**	**49 839**	**90 245**	**95 744**	**84 014**	**69 583**	**55 639**	**45 524**	**65 640**	**207 741**	**113 979**	**29.5**
15 to 19 years	7 942	205	376	483	558	453	450	377	481	3 239	1 320	48.5
20 to 24 years	76 603	3 334	7 555	7 842	7 359	6 272	4 834	3 788	5 594	22 317	7 708	32.2
25 to 29 years	125 053	6 731	15 270	15 455	13 544	10 572	8 188	5 966	8 151	30 484	10 692	27.9
30 to 34 years	113 303	6 301	13 283	14 456	12 157	10 150	7 549	5 962	8 127	25 984	9 334	27.9
35 to 39 years	89 863	5 610	10 289	11 096	9 922	7 769	5 864	4 471	6 361	20 502	7 979	27.6
40 to 44 years	74 526	5 514	9 091	10 177	7 604	6 175	4 605	3 716	5 019	14 872	7 753	25.8
45 to 49 years	65 498	5 420	8 080	8 274	6 338	4 962	3 691	3 059	4 146	13 192	8 336	25.5
50 to 54 years	65 825	4 968	7 266	7 536	6 223	4 590	3 598	2 950	4 599	14 251	9 844	27.2
55 to 59 years	59 604	4 056	6 490	5 912	5 422	4 215	3 500	3 057	3 852	13 019	10 081	28.4
60 to 64 years	54 289	3 080	4 875	4 994	4 371	3 999	3 216	2 778	4 183	12 827	9 966	31.3
65 to 69 years	52 902	1 848	3 270	4 015	4 040	4 080	3 479	3 371	5 134	13 548	10 117	36.0
70 to 74 years	41 035	1 325	2 220	2 497	2 981	2 804	3 114	2 459	4 396	10 345	8 894	37.3
75 years and over	51 505	1 447	2 180	3 007	3 495	3 542	3 551	3 570	5 597	13 161	11 955	38.6
Median	41.8	42.5	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.7	41.0	43.0	44.1	40.5	52.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**877 948**	**49 839**	**90 245**	**95 744**	**84 014**	**69 583**	**55 639**	**45 524**	**65 640**	**207 741**	**113 979**	**29.5**
Single	161 320	6 273	12 775	14 757	14 148	12 318	9 986	8 389	12 953	49 416	20 305	35.1
Now married, except separated	314 075	27 676	49 189	47 062	36 427	26 484	19 331	13 924	16 359	37 164	40 459	21.8
Separated	134 412	5 255	9 872	11 398	11 158	10 804	8 312	7 260	12 097	43 748	14 508	37.2
Widowed	144 947	5 395	8 476	10 116	10 132	9 809	9 362	8 610	13 862	42 642	26 543	38.4
Divorced	123 194	5 240	9 933	12 411	12 149	10 168	8 648	7 341	10 369	34 771	12 164	33.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**793 403**	**46 300**	**82 314**	**87 419**	**76 097**	**62 858**	**50 355**	**41 359**	**59 565**	**182 185**	**104 951**	**29.1**
Median	10.6	10.8	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.1	8.9	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**116 789**	**9 622**	**17 219**	**16 817**	**13 897**	**10 216**	**7 348**	**5 450**	**6 850**	**15 467**	**13 903**	**22.8**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.4	19.4	19.3	17.8	16.8	15.0	13.4	12.1	10.5	7.5	12.3	...
May 1975 or later only	9 165	570	1 191	1 150	1 291	874	736	426	496	1 623	808	24.9
Vietnam era	39 575	3 242	6 606	6 668	5 316	4 011	2 595	1 877	2 254	4 468	2 538	21.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	8 716	898	1 382	1 432	1 214	826	532	315	352	1 004	761	21.1
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 880	163	320	381	227	192	64	90	106	197	140	20.1
Korean conflict	14 077	1 455	2 478	2 288	1 604	923	753	662	579	1 524	1 811	19.8
Korean conflict and World War II	1 578	165	177	176	173	115	80	91	96	250	255	24.1
World War II	36 531	2 894	4 641	4 305	3 721	2 874	2 334	1 688	2 465	5 302	6 307	24.4
World War I	1 500	15	58	111	131	116	67	86	227	335	354	39.4
Other	3 767	220	366	306	220	285	187	215	275	764	929	30.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**751 747**	**39 998**	**72 047**	**77 454**	**68 772**	**58 043**	**47 325**	**39 578**	**58 294**	**191 546**	**98 690**	**31.1**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**877 641**	**49 839**	**90 245**	**95 721**	**83 988**	**69 569**	**55 635**	**45 514**	**65 612**	**207 638**	**113 880**	**29.5**
Labor force	539 629	40 665	74 682	75 271	62 388	48 482	35 318	26 335	33 026	86 902	56 560	24.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	81.6	82.8	78.6	74.3	69.7	63.5	57.9	50.3	41.9	49.7	...
Armed Forces	9 105	219	979	1 450	1 319	1 310	962	486	468	625	1 287	24.8
Civilian labor force	530 524	40 446	73 703	73 821	61 069	47 172	34 356	25 849	32 558	86 277	55 273	24.1
Employed	469 079	37 653	68 334	67 803	55 750	42 899	30 311	22 823	28 107	66 338	49 061	23.2
Unemployed	61 445	2 793	5 369	6 018	5 319	4 273	4 045	3 026	4 451	19 939	6 212	34.8
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.7	9.1	11.8	11.7	13.7	23.1	11.2	...
Not in labor force	338 012	9 174	15 563	20 450	21 600	21 087	20 317	19 179	32 586	120 736	57 320	44.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**469 079**	**37 653**	**68 334**	**67 803**	**55 750**	**42 899**	**30 311**	**22 823**	**28 107**	**66 338**	**49 061**	**23.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 939	3 285	6 224	6 444	5 761	4 214	2 776	1 930	2 329	4 779	6 197	22.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 995	1 365	2 625	2 485	2 404	1 734	1 062	707	837	1 484	1 292	21.8
Professional specialty occupations	27 944	1 920	3 599	3 959	3 357	2 480	1 714	1 223	1 492	3 295	4 905	23.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71 674	3 549	8 698	10 548	9 239	7 817	5 417	4 585	5 580	11 292	4 949	25.8
Technicians and related support occupations	9 199	564	1 154	1 645	1 396	1 008	692	405	580	1 090	665	23.2
Sales occupations	16 609	783	1 857	2 200	1 913	1 570	1 354	1 063	1 225	3 210	1 434	27.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45 866	2 202	5 687	6 703	5 930	5 239	3 371	3 117	3 775	6 992	2 850	25.9
Service occupations	117 474	6 829	12 438	13 307	12 809	11 074	8 285	7 092	9 517	24 933	11 190	28.5
Private household occupations	19 672	1 026	1 336	1 515	1 651	1 578	1 253	976	1 758	5 475	3 104	34.7
Protective service occupations	6 807	511	1 188	1 059	943	560	392	392	461	721	580	21.9
Service occupations, except protective and household	90 995	5 292	9 914	10 733	10 215	8 936	6 640	5 724	7 298	18 737	7 506	28.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22 253	1 542	2 309	2 218	1 484	1 282	930	677	884	2 618	8 309	23.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53 781	5 733	10 174	9 072	6 740	4 563	3 255	2 135	2 294	5 292	4 523	19.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159 958	16 715	28 491	26 214	19 717	13 949	9 648	6 404	7 503	17 424	13 893	20.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	73 214	7 544	13 127	12 106	9 301	6 601	4 375	3 060	3 381	8 086	5 633	20.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	39 962	4 510	7 584	6 895	4 736	3 317	2 385	1 384	1 538	3 778	3 835	19.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 782	4 661	7 780	7 213	5 680	4 031	2 888	1 960	2 584	5 560	4 425	21.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**458 121**	**36 591**	**67 005**	**66 849**	**54 871**	**42 886**	**29 949**	**22 321**	**27 223**	**62 096**	**48 330**	**23.1**
Private vehicle	375 942	31 761	58 642	57 767	45 838	35 269	24 117	17 336	20 787	45 838	38 587	22.2
Drive alone: Car	220 056	16 921	33 484	35 044	28 082	21 835	14 951	10 635	12 939	26 715	19 450	22.6
Truck or van	29 438	3 485	5 650	4 481	2 818	2 203	1 567	970	960	2 553	4 751	18.6
Carpool: Car	102 671	8 759	15 550	15 158	12 580	9 476	6 323	4 938	5 854	14 101	9 932	22.7
Truck or van	23 777	2 596	3 958	3 084	2 358	1 755	1 276	793	1 034	2 469	4 454	20.0
Public transportation	44 913	2 365	4 257	5 140	5 167	4 494	3 687	2 986	4 184	10 015	2 618	29.7
Bus or streetcar	38 546	2 064	3 695	4 351	4 533	3 731	3 141	2 503	3 681	8 638	2 209	29.7
Subway or elevated train	1 803	66	180	263	204	215	124	193	145	306	107	28.1
Railroad	551	15	23	114	54	102	70	31	41	59	42	27.4
Taxicab	4 013	220	359	412	376	446	352	259	317	1 012	260	30.9
Bicycle	2 039	104	304	288	329	210	127	110	161	218	188	23.5
Motorcycle	730	65	113	148	133	34	52	23	19	86	57	20.4
Walked only	26 727	1 829	2 853	2 817	2 660	2 264	1 514	1 467	1 699	4 558	5 066	26.5
Other means	4 989	314	614	496	551	414	297	261	208	869	965	25.4
Worked at home	2 781	153	222	193	193	201	155	138	165	512	849	30.1
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	244 558	1 460	3 671	7 042	10 619	12 344	13 143	13 556	25 513	106 910	50 300	50+
1 worker	341 477	12 595	28 112	36 877	36 972	33 393	26 746	21 980	28 897	80 662	35 243	31.0
2 workers	224 307	22 585	43 039	40 540	29 285	19 861	13 142	8 527	9 724	17 528	20 076	19.5
3 or more workers	67 606	13 199	15 423	11 285	7 138	3 985	2 608	1 461	1 506	2 641	8 360	15.4

Table H—20. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**331 193**	**20 870**	**37 907**	**45 549**	**41 643**	**30 382**	**23 266**	**16 936**	**23 238**	**73 955**	**17 447**	**26.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 446	133	323	589	551	444	459	315	387	1 000	245	30.7
1975 to 1978	15 081	560	1 478	2 350	2 442	1 649	1 350	824	1 057	2 732	639	26.2
1970 to 1974	36 096	2 096	4 216	5 499	5 712	3 822	2 967	1 935	2 446	5 981	1 422	24.8
1960 to 1969	59 517	3 789	7 444	8 841	8 228	5 717	4 374	3 047	3 703	11 396	2 978	25.0
1950 to 1959	61 242	4 435	7 345	8 801	7 827	5 837	3 965	2 898	4 160	12 508	3 466	25.4
1940 to 1949	61 365	4 433	7 408	8 170	7 388	5 441	3 815	3 006	4 201	14 438	3 065	26.6
1939 or earlier	93 446	5 424	9 693	11 299	9 495	7 472	6 336	4 911	7 284	25 900	5 632	30.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	101 924	3 322	8 533	12 903	12 759	10 315	8 189	6 002	7 962	26 056	5 883	30.1
1975 to 1978	112 884	6 840	13 643	16 400	14 867	10 510	7 826	5 485	7 965	24 083	5 265	26.0
1970 to 1974	58 443	4 878	7 630	8 977	7 411	4 945	3 802	2 772	3 739	12 111	2 178	24.5
1960 to 1969	40 485	4 347	6 027	5 476	4 802	3 433	2 341	1 872	2 513	7 636	2 038	23.5
1959 or earlier	17 457	1 483	2 074	1 793	1 804	1 179	1 108	805	1 059	4 069	2 083	27.3
ROOMS												
1 room	4 292	210	372	474	445	346	264	202	288	1 360	331	32.5
2 rooms	11 046	598	999	1 122	1 364	973	782	802	708	2 729	969	29.9
3 rooms	48 508	2 415	4 688	5 884	5 971	4 991	3 357	2 942	4 067	11 773	2 420	29.1
4 rooms	91 521	5 573	10 415	12 677	12 744	8 593	6 820	4 639	6 343	19 538	4 179	26.3
5 rooms	76 976	5 471	9 383	11 606	9 917	6 997	5 227	3 631	4 964	15 631	4 149	25.0
6 rooms	66 764	4 477	7 908	9 329	7 514	5 748	4 683	3 231	4 694	15 648	3 532	27.1
7 or more rooms	32 086	2 126	4 142	4 457	3 688	2 734	2 133	1 489	2 174	7 276	1 867	26.3
Median	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	5 475	255	455	641	613	419	322	286	399	1 623	462	31.9
1	61 681	3 113	5 634	7 244	7 765	6 211	4 327	3 961	4 968	15 076	3 382	29.3
2	128 953	7 467	14 360	18 164	17 154	11 835	9 708	6 381	8 863	28 926	6 095	26.8
3	103 816	6 970	13 027	14 799	12 383	9 423	7 032	4 851	7 086	22 387	5 858	26.0
4	24 031	2 271	3 227	3 627	3 016	2 006	1 495	1 077	1 460	4 582	1 270	23.7
5 or more	7 237	794	1 204	1 074	712	488	382	380	462	1 361	380	22.5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	69 697	1 663	4 432	7 175	8 368	6 970	5 215	4 315	6 093	20 378	5 088	33.5
2 persons	66 365	3 433	6 973	8 530	9 046	6 811	5 092	3 767	4 753	14 350	3 610	27.5
3 persons	64 359	3 657	7 482	9 461	8 453	5 751	4 672	3 057	4 235	14 245	3 346	26.3
4 persons	54 088	3 837	6 882	8 456	7 108	4 695	3 662	2 430	3 289	11 203	2 526	24.6
5 persons	34 975	2 968	5 302	5 322	4 283	2 826	2 298	1 432	2 292	6 643	1 609	23.6
6 or more persons	41 709	5 312	6 836	6 605	4 385	3 329	2 327	1 935	2 576	7 136	1 268	21.7
Median	2.96	3.94	3.51	3.25	2.90	2.75	2.78	2.63	2.68	2.66	2.51	...
Total persons	1 068 534	88 014	143 723	158 198	131 630	92 760	70 443	51 673	70 055	213 625	48 413	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**326 341**	**20 539**	**37 512**	**45 071**	**41 178**	**30 046**	**22 936**	**16 717**	**22 907**	**72 598**	**16 837**	**26.7**
1.01 or more persons per room	39 885	4 761	6 395	5 901	4 180	3 023	2 427	1 810	2 421	7 666	1 301	22.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 852**	**331**	**395**	**478**	**465**	**336**	**330**	**219**	**331**	**1 357**	**610**	**31.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	1 212	104	180	129	111	51	68	23	82	310	154	25.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	113 466	318	2 569	6 321	7 295	5 833	5 500	5 078	9 034	59 998	11 520	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	83 374	2 512	5 387	8 142	11 369	11 272	10 403	8 066	11 193	12 852	2 178	30.9
$10,000 to $12,499	32 638	1 557	2 794	5 656	6 831	6 000	3 778	2 081	2 069	843	1 029	24.2
$12,500 to $14,999	22 553	1 615	3 054	5 320	5 383	3 056	1 793	895	567	190	680	20.9
$15,000 to $19,999	34 062	3 221	7 704	9 969	6 782	2 926	1 339	702	354	72	993	17.8
$20,000 to $24,999	20 249	2 956	7 157	5 793	2 437	961	381	99	21	–	444	14.9
$25,000 to $34,999	17 279	4 435	7 022	3 595	1 442	334	65	15	–	–	371	12.9
$35,000 to $49,999	5 658	2 765	1 946	723	104	–	7	–	–	–	113	10.0
$50,000 or more	1 914	1 491	274	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	119	6.0
Median	$7 977	$22 019	$18 298	$13 748	$10 790	$9 267	$8 155	$6 932	$5 907	$3 060	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$10 531	$25 904	$18 786	$14 265	$11 388	$9 635	$8 383	$7 361	$6 246	$3 244	$6 508	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**329 141**	**20 772**	**37 681**	**45 395**	**41 496**	**30 211**	**23 129**	**16 823**	**23 120**	**73 375**	**17 139**	**26.8**
Steam or hot water system	55 537	4 181	6 763	8 381	6 523	4 722	3 346	2 749	3 530	12 111	3 231	25.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	134 867	7 902	15 887	20 151	18 620	12 612	9 915	6 610	9 225	26 979	6 966	25.6
Other built-in electric units	25 576	1 562	3 030	3 356	3 566	2 735	1 974	1 414	1 686	5 053	1 200	26.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	23 253	1 417	2 577	3 085	2 896	2 281	1 676	1 228	1 908	5 240	945	27.6
Other means	89 908	5 710	9 424	10 422	9 891	7 861	6 218	4 822	6 771	23 992	4 797	29.5
Air conditioning	**107 485**	**6 836**	**13 447**	**16 143**	**15 367**	**10 907**	**7 835**	**5 208**	**6 542**	**19 438**	**5 762**	**24.7**
Central system	46 086	1 508	4 907	7 049	7 633	5 161	3 997	2 524	2 878	7 701	2 728	25.6
1 or more individual room units	61 399	5 328	8 540	9 094	7 734	5 746	3 838	2 684	3 664	11 737	3 034	24.0
Vehicles available	**172 175**	**13 323**	**25 925**	**28 958**	**25 054**	**16 893**	**12 303**	**7 861**	**9 725**	**23 536**	**8 597**	**22.7**
1	128 389	8 446	16 407	20 155	18 895	13 376	10 236	6 405	8 011	20 102	6 356	24.2
2 or more	43 786	4 877	9 518	8 803	6 159	3 517	2 067	1 456	1 714	3 434	2 241	18.6
House heating fuel	**329 141**	**20 772**	**37 681**	**45 395**	**41 496**	**30 211**	**23 129**	**16 823**	**23 120**	**73 375**	**17 139**	**26.8**
Utility gas	213 893	14 464	24 806	30 081	26 987	19 561	14 632	10 534	15 055	47 228	10 545	26.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 581	391	774	774	881	476	533	496	556	1 939	761	31.1
Electricity	56 160	2 838	6 044	7 604	8 036	5 917	4 589	3 240	3 731	11 250	2 911	26.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45 420	2 430	5 268	6 125	4 998	3 845	3 028	2 257	3 351	11 680	2 438	28.5
Other	6 087	649	789	811	594	412	347	296	427	1 278	484	24.7
Water heating fuel	**329 223**	**20 767**	**37 722**	**45 340**	**41 471**	**30 255**	**23 090**	**16 861**	**23 138**	**73 487**	**17 092**	**26.8**
Utility gas	239 188	15 845	28 041	33 604	29 222	21 675	16 103	11 962	16 817	54 045	11 874	26.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 285	891	1 666	1 687	1 710	1 115	1 045	830	1 195	4 160	986	30.4
Electricity	58 909	2 662	6 157	7 561	8 344	6 203	4 923	3 401	4 151	12 018	3 489	27.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 514	1 052	1 658	2 204	1 811	1 050	910	593	828	2 832	576	24.3
Other	2 327	317	200	284	384	212	109	75	147	432	167	23.6
Family householder	**248 607**	**18 315**	**31 451**	**36 302**	**31 656**	**22 028**	**17 138**	**12 028**	**16 258**	**51 452**	**11 979**	**25.1**
With own children under 18 years	180 466	11 337	20 657	26 246	22 728	16 155	12 557	8 828	12 142	41 184	8 632	26.5
With own children under 6 years	86 901	4 256	8 976	12 273	10 836	7 580	6 105	4 181	5 968	21 637	5 089	28.0
Female householder, no husband present	**144 695**	**9 063**	**13 399**	**17 367**	**16 553**	**12 384**	**10 510**	**7 750**	**11 207**	**40 218**	**6 244**	**30.2**
With own children under 18 years	111 948	5 723	8 685	12 917	12 623	9 615	8 150	6 106	8 987	34 258	4 884	32.4
With own children under 6 years	47 437	1 737	2 961	4 906	4 780	3 414	3 165	2 388	3 982	17 503	2 601	38.0
Nonfamily householder	**82 586**	**2 555**	**6 456**	**9 247**	**9 987**	**8 354**	**6 128**	**4 908**	**6 980**	**22 503**	**5 468**	**31.6**

Table H—20. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**331 193**	**20 870**	**37 907**	**45 549**	**41 643**	**30 382**	**23 266**	**16 936**	**23 238**	**73 955**	**17 447**	**26.8**
15 to 19 years	3 964	117	207	361	245	263	292	148	363	1 573	395	44.2
20 to 24 years	39 130	1 579	2 636	4 644	4 637	3 587	3 245	2 254	2 929	10 873	2 746	31.7
25 to 29 years	57 570	2 526	6 326	8 698	7 920	6 019	3 945	2 841	3 783	12 437	3 075	26.5
30 to 34 years	47 704	2 648	5 833	7 162	6 514	4 573	3 314	2 260	2 974	10 157	2 269	25.6
35 to 39 years	35 382	2 389	4 803	5 551	4 362	3 079	2 703	1 699	2 472	6 895	1 429	24.9
40 to 44 years	27 601	2 522	4 103	4 032	3 572	2 380	1 795	1 266	1 789	5 075	1 067	23.7
45 to 49 years	24 102	2 545	3 716	3 558	3 035	1 862	1 397	1 088	1 343	4 584	974	22.9
50 to 54 years	21 777	1 974	3 146	2 914	2 617	1 711	1 349	1 028	1 271	4 658	1 109	24.4
55 to 59 years	19 401	1 640	2 435	2 505	2 107	1 596	1 321	1 029	1 451	4 210	1 107	26.4
60 to 64 years	16 353	1 332	1 859	1 916	1 944	1 296	996	835	1 315	3 879	981	27.4
65 to 69 years	14 815	643	1 327	1 721	1 692	1 367	1 080	915	1 187	4 046	837	31.1
70 to 74 years	10 480	474	702	1 055	1 383	1 138	790	670	1 233	2 452	583	31.2
75 years and over	12 914	481	814	1 432	1 615	1 511	1 039	903	1 128	3 116	875	30.8
Median	37.4	42.3	39.1	36.7	36.7	36.2	36.5	37.8	38.2	36.4	35.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**331 193**	**20 870**	**37 907**	**45 549**	**41 643**	**30 382**	**23 266**	**16 936**	**23 238**	**73 955**	**17 447**	**26.8**
Single	79 767	3 634	6 877	9 729	9 257	7 355	5 689	4 182	6 016	22 621	4 407	30.7
Now married, except separated	96 594	8 329	16 516	17 379	14 044	8 861	6 199	3 890	4 689	10 936	5 751	21.1
Separated	59 687	3 468	5 512	7 038	6 993	5 160	4 201	3 290	4 835	16 524	2 666	30.4
Widowed	45 533	2 510	3 793	4 900	5 192	4 058	3 494	2 838	4 050	12 186	2 512	31.5
Divorced	49 612	2 929	5 209	6 503	6 157	4 948	3 683	2 736	3 648	11 688	2 111	28.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**288 099**	**19 174**	**35 064**	**40 544**	**36 761**	**26 532**	**19 729**	**14 534**	**19 946**	**61 509**	**14 306**	**26.0**
Median	11.6	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.1	10.7	11.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**38 674**	**3 497**	**6 536**	**6 681**	**5 445**	**3 555**	**2 476**	**1 716**	**2 244**	**5 009**	**1 515**	**21.7**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.1	17.0	17.8	15.3	13.7	12.2	11.1	10.4	9.8	6.8	10.4	...
May 1975 or later only	3 765	185	381	627	428	472	334	190	240	749	159	26.9
Vietnam era	13 666	959	2 407	2 762	2 184	1 386	843	597	751	1 370	407	21.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 175	344	799	573	466	208	179	111	122	275	98	18.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	522	57	147	101	65	22	22	22	23	39	24	17.2
Korean conflict	4 973	709	898	925	652	395	285	124	205	638	142	19.4
Korean conflict and World War II	500	62	82	84	59	22	23	15	48	96	9	21.5
World War II	10 666	1 028	1 767	1 427	1 388	956	716	603	723	1 503	555	23.0
World War I	429	23	19	38	98	33	27	22	44	89	36	27.8
Other	978	130	36	144	105	61	47	32	88	250	85	27.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**280 879**	**17 124**	**30 213**	**36 918**	**34 365**	**25 546**	**19 841**	**14 733**	**20 587**	**68 540**	**13 012**	**28.0**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**331 093**	**20 852**	**37 907**	**45 532**	**41 643**	**30 382**	**23 266**	**16 919**	**23 225**	**73 937**	**17 430**	**26.8**
Labor force	203 124	14 667	28 752	32 832	28 922	20 582	15 025	9 798	12 709	31 458	8 379	23.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	70.3	75.8	72.1	69.5	67.7	64.6	57.9	54.7	42.5	48.1	...
Armed Forces	11 540	231	1 158	1 933	1 833	1 281	949	470	394	388	2 903	22.7
Civilian labor force	191 584	14 436	27 594	30 899	27 089	19 301	14 076	9 328	12 315	31 070	5 476	23.7
Employed	167 357	12 871	25 303	27 928	24 584	17 272	12 567	8 197	10 628	23 732	4 275	23.1
Unemployed	24 227	1 565	2 291	2 971	2 505	2 029	1 509	1 131	1 687	7 338	1 201	30.5
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	10.8	8.3	9.6	9.2	10.5	10.7	12.1	13.7	23.6	21.9	...
Not in labor force	127 969	6 185	9 155	12 700	12 721	9 800	8 241	7 121	10 516	42 479	9 051	35.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**167 357**	**12 871**	**25 303**	**27 928**	**24 584**	**17 272**	**12 567**	**8 197**	**10 628**	**23 732**	**4 275**	**23.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 477	1 308	3 037	3 543	3 282	2 198	1 530	917	1 043	2 024	595	22.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 842	516	1 207	1 337	1 401	910	642	409	439	758	223	22.7
Professional specialty occupations	11 635	792	1 830	2 206	1 881	1 288	888	508	604	1 266	372	22.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 739	2 379	5 293	6 289	6 505	4 544	3 492	2 096	2 860	5 466	815	24.2
Technicians and related support occupations	4 732	282	706	897	958	392	336	212	341	516	92	22.3
Sales occupations	7 161	492	843	980	904	745	694	401	522	1 317	263	26.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 846	1 605	3 744	4 412	4 643	3 407	2 462	1 483	1 997	3 633	460	24.2
Service occupations	45 898	3 149	5 627	6 521	5 735	4 586	3 540	2 649	3 626	9 237	1 228	26.4
Private household occupations	5 776	492	557	664	520	478	433	286	472	1 650	224	30.8
Protective service occupations	3 317	266	543	614	423	372	256	182	163	371	127	22.0
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 805	2 391	4 527	5 243	4 792	3 736	2 851	2 181	2 991	7 216	877	26.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 722	156	169	249	229	167	95	70	148	274	165	24.5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 673	1 528	2 927	2 702	2 169	1 184	946	586	640	1 546	445	19.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45 848	4 351	8 250	8 624	6 664	4 593	2 964	1 879	2 311	5 185	1 027	20.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21 670	1 944	3 693	4 148	3 166	2 225	1 455	1 025	1 153	2 452	409	21.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 477	1 162	2 395	2 251	1 685	1 166	645	332	457	1 145	239	19.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 701	1 245	2 162	2 225	1 813	1 202	864	522	701	1 588	379	21.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**171 689**	**12 590**	**25 603**	**28 822**	**25 568**	**17 925**	**12 983**	**8 371**	**10 495**	**22 502**	**6 830**	**23.0**
Private vehicle	119 678	9 004	19 296	21 517	18 642	12 495	9 108	5 456	6 292	13 102	4 766	22.0
Drive alone: Car	77 137	5 564	12 310	13 925	12 414	8 165	6 014	3 686	4 054	7 825	3 180	22.1
Truck or van	4 135	394	780	798	599	490	162	137	184	299	292	19.7
Carpool: Car	34 961	2 754	5 595	6 300	5 132	3 502	2 696	1 488	1 865	4 471	1 158	22.2
Truck or van	3 445	292	611	494	497	338	236	145	189	507	136	22.6
Public transportation	37 978	2 592	4 554	5 484	5 008	4 085	2 819	2 172	3 147	7 121	996	26.0
Bus or streetcar	33 432	2 284	4 030	4 930	4 331	3 539	2 562	1 893	2 747	6 240	876	26.0
Subway or elevated train	2 465	129	296	312	362	332	195	125	185	455	74	26.5
Railroad	523	53	73	84	61	48	16	39	67	82	–	24.2
Taxicab	1 558	126	155	158	254	166	46	115	148	344	46	26.9
Bicycle	770	18	68	132	150	60	59	54	59	64	106	23.8
Motorcycle	283	29	48	54	22	13	25	15	10	40	27	19.7
Walked only	10 639	811	1 353	1 402	1 429	1 045	710	563	864	1 785	677	25.0
Other means	1 446	62	196	164	214	140	176	58	83	190	163	25.2
Worked at home	895	74	88	69	103	87	86	53	40	200	95	28.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	95 370	1 293	3 440	7 399	8 560	6 794	5 879	5 300	8 085	38 063	10 557	44.6
1 worker	134 691	5 939	11 795	17 408	18 875	15 464	11 903	8 203	11 583	29 824	3 697	28.7
2 workers	78 857	8 178	16 486	16 744	11 974	6 806	4 646	3 008	3 059	5 302	2 654	19.0
3 or more workers	22 275	5 460	6 186	3 998	2 234	1 318	838	425	511	766	539	14.4

Table H—21. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**544 055**	**30 834**	**61 692**	**68 109**	**59 058**	**46 833**	**36 324**	**28 459**	**41 652**	**143 053**	**28 041**	**29.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 656	177	385	538	499	486	356	317	444	1 258	196	32.0
1975 to 1978	13 648	514	1 338	1 810	1 786	1 385	1 070	756	1 004	3 165	820	28.5
1970 to 1974	25 967	1 611	2 865	3 891	3 330	2 792	1 765	1 269	1 747	5 398	1 299	26.1
1960 to 1969	69 023	4 063	7 566	9 622	9 041	6 563	5 035	3 632	4 804	14 857	3 840	26.8
1950 to 1959	94 768	5 242	10 361	12 615	10 783	8 301	6 488	5 031	6 974	24 109	4 864	28.6
1940 to 1949	118 309	6 546	13 989	14 431	12 352	9 489	7 559	6 526	8 981	32 786	5 650	29.7
1939 or earlier	217 684	12 681	25 188	25 202	21 267	17 817	14 051	10 928	17 698	61 480	11 372	30.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	170 691	6 280	14 879	19 279	18 310	14 914	11 786	9 616	14 553	52 862	8 212	33.2
1975 to 1978	186 139	9 806	22 516	25 454	21 446	16 413	12 543	9 389	13 739	46 972	7 861	28.0
1970 to 1974	91 507	6 678	12 587	11 891	9 986	7 914	5 853	4 522	6 156	21 504	4 416	26.5
1960 to 1969	65 352	5 836	8 605	8 552	6 481	5 214	4 107	3 440	4 850	14 713	3 554	26.4
1959 or earlier	30 366	2 234	3 105	2 933	2 835	2 378	2 035	1 492	2 354	7 002	3 998	29.4
ROOMS												
1 room	4 657	404	482	457	433	381	272	214	406	1 170	438	29.4
2 rooms	20 531	1 201	1 755	2 186	2 203	1 788	1 361	1 025	1 592	5 655	1 765	30.9
3 rooms	99 156	5 245	10 493	11 037	10 003	8 503	7 030	5 636	8 611	27 403	5 195	31.2
4 rooms	158 542	8 440	16 994	20 522	18 255	14 441	11 125	8 486	11 832	41 241	7 206	29.0
5 rooms	151 759	8 511	18 225	19 536	16 292	12 650	9 803	7 959	11 190	40 400	7 193	28.8
6 rooms	80 669	5 025	9 970	10 611	8 915	6 571	5 122	3 756	5 968	20 676	4 055	27.9
7 or more rooms	28 741	2 008	3 773	3 760	2 957	2 499	1 611	1 383	2 053	6 508	2 189	26.6
Median	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	6 606	487	582	667	659	526	376	352	539	1 825	593	31.1
1	134 563	7 202	13 921	15 253	13 707	11 799	9 220	7 514	11 252	37 390	7 305	30.9
2	259 624	13 732	29 515	33 004	28 829	22 631	17 561	13 457	19 704	69 118	12 073	29.1
3	118 444	7 199	14 330	15 940	13 297	9 829	7 696	6 009	8 463	29 411	6 270	27.7
4	20 291	1 739	2 729	2 696	2 177	1 715	1 214	860	1 414	4 382	1 365	25.4
5 or more	4 527	475	615	549	389	333	257	267	280	927	435	25.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	142 047	4 351	10 138	14 296	13 589	12 333	10 287	8 323	12 697	46 131	9 902	35.6
2 persons	132 279	7 340	15 652	17 175	15 457	11 694	9 499	7 087	10 086	32 033	6 256	28.2
3 persons	101 987	6 052	12 578	13 142	11 399	8 919	6 342	5 046	7 175	26 995	4 339	28.2
4 persons	74 221	5 249	10 214	10 617	8 421	6 239	4 627	3 448	4 884	17 242	3 280	25.8
5 persons	44 036	3 180	6 230	5 955	4 984	3 531	2 526	2 077	3 184	10 344	2 025	25.9
6 or more persons	49 485	4 662	6 880	6 924	5 208	4 117	3 043	2 478	3 626	10 308	2 239	25.0
Median	2.48	3.12	2.90	2.70	2.54	2.45	2.33	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.16	...
Total persons	1 532 811	106 403	194 655	201 964	170 244	129 521	97 943	76 011	112 260	371 077	72 733	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**520 189**	**29 076**	**59 272**	**65 537**	**57 092**	**45 134**	**34 762**	**27 373**	**39 991**	**136 814**	**25 138**	**29.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	56 624	5 045	7 908	7 347	6 154	4 824	3 487	2 901	4 077	12 638	2 243	25.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**23 866**	**1 758**	**2 420**	**2 572**	**1 966**	**1 699**	**1 562**	**1 086**	**1 661**	**6 239**	**2 903**	**30.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 381	454	490	492	373	310	230	196	246	990	600	26.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	179 098	167	992	2 936	4 726	5 290	6 183	7 044	15 232	116 637	19 891	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	136 208	1 558	4 592	10 381	15 811	18 986	18 216	15 647	22 563	25 613	2 841	34.2
$10,000 to $12,499	55 241	1 608	4 805	9 075	12 282	10 876	7 390	4 146	2 974	678	1 407	24.7
$12,500 to $14,999	38 535	1 667	5 766	9 723	9 952	5 863	2 962	1 043	653	110	796	20.9
$15,000 to $19,999	57 954	3 794	14 779	19 876	11 428	4 793	1 264	487	210	15	1 308	17.5
$20,000 to $24,999	35 738	5 023	14 314	10 844	3 659	788	277	83	20	–	730	14.4
$25,000 to $34,999	29 553	9 077	13 544	4 792	1 109	232	32	9	–	–	758	12.0
$35,000 to $49,999	8 907	5 496	2 660	482	91	5	–	–	–	–	173	7.9
$50,000 or more	2 821	2 444	240	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	137	5.5
Median	$8 230	$26 619	$19 971	$15 427	$11 830	$9 804	$8 377	$7 103	$5 924	$3 214	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$10 649	$29 526	$20 330	$15 538	$12 179	$10 011	$8 475	$7 333	$6 116	$3 271	$5 110	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**539 576**	**30 663**	**61 257**	**67 673**	**58 628**	**46 502**	**36 019**	**28 186**	**41 307**	**141 680**	**27 661**	**29.1**
Steam or hot water system	133 644	7 527	16 259	16 712	14 150	11 417	8 660	7 225	10 107	35 721	5 866	29.0
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	173 957	9 862	20 098	23 660	19 424	15 395	11 373	8 355	12 837	44 174	8 779	28.1
Other built-in electric units	28 568	1 549	2 945	3 975	3 649	2 712	2 050	1 422	2 246	6 857	1 163	27.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36 975	1 972	3 897	4 872	4 161	3 291	2 682	2 033	2 807	9 531	1 729	29.1
Other means	166 432	9 753	18 058	18 454	17 244	13 687	11 254	9 151	13 310	45 397	10 124	30.4
Air conditioning	**138 239**	**9 783**	**20 249**	**21 485**	**17 094**	**12 908**	**8 680**	**6 412**	**8 596**	**25 593**	**7 439**	**24.1**
Central system	29 788	1 089	3 116	4 792	4 048	3 196	2 096	1 408	1 985	5 483	2 575	25.9
1 or more individual room units	108 451	8 694	17 133	16 693	13 046	9 712	6 584	5 004	6 611	20 110	4 864	23.6
Vehicles available	**288 585**	**23 842**	**47 343**	**48 013**	**37 119**	**27 321**	**18 743**	**12 992**	**16 318**	**43 271**	**13 623**	**22.5**
1	217 146	13 908	30 804	34 178	28 662	21 981	15 598	11 044	14 111	37 025	9 835	24.3
2 or more	71 439	9 934	16 539	13 835	8 457	5 340	3 145	1 948	2 207	6 246	3 788	17.7
House heating fuel	**539 576**	**30 663**	**61 257**	**67 673**	**58 628**	**46 502**	**36 019**	**28 186**	**41 307**	**141 680**	**27 661**	**29.1**
Utility gas	375 799	22 213	43 704	46 584	40 056	31 988	24 738	19 581	28 978	99 890	18 067	29.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16 878	856	1 403	1 785	1 478	1 317	1 097	864	1 229	5 147	1 702	33.4
Electricity	55 020	2 835	5 413	7 683	6 955	5 163	3 932	2 808	4 213	13 157	2 861	28.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	83 049	3 990	9 797	10 646	9 368	7 480	5 685	4 470	6 351	21 554	3 708	28.9
Other	8 830	769	940	975	771	554	567	463	536	1 932	1 323	27.7
Water heating fuel	**538 451**	**30 192**	**61 118**	**67 716**	**58 629**	**46 561**	**36 017**	**28 237**	**41 372**	**141 921**	**26 688**	**29.1**
Utility gas	392 314	23 365	45 614	49 251	41 916	33 780	25 690	20 407	30 165	103 856	18 270	29.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26 487	1 276	2 619	2 827	2 619	1 984	1 704	1 376	2 015	8 006	2 061	32.6
Electricity	76 199	3 648	7 846	10 185	9 375	6 870	5 491	3 931	5 988	18 332	4 533	28.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41 005	1 714	4 832	5 203	4 518	3 715	2 972	2 348	3 010	11 118	1 575	29.6
Other	2 446	189	207	250	201	212	160	175	194	609	249	31.2
Family householder	**375 542**	**23 991**	**47 150**	**49 482**	**41 940**	**32 221**	**24 313**	**18 627**	**27 378**	**93 027**	**17 413**	**27.6**
With own children under 18 years	257 090	12 992	27 899	31 416	27 974	21 781	16 536	12 895	19 417	74 506	11 674	30.2
With own children under 6 years	133 135	5 579	13 823	16 027	14 036	10 716	7 797	6 405	10 003	42 136	6 613	32.0
Female householder, no husband present	**204 681**	**7 890**	**14 950**	**18 275**	**19 505**	**16 805**	**14 066**	**11 544**	**18 514**	**73 449**	**9 683**	**37.6**
With own children under 18 years	155 984	4 200	8 714	11 629	13 753	12 374	10 633	9 023	14 828	63 386	7 444	42.7
With own children under 6 years	72 933	1 379	2 978	4 365	5 078	4 671	4 289	3 818	6 867	35 241	4 247	50+
Nonfamily householder	**168 513**	**6 843**	**14 542**	**18 627**	**17 118**	**14 612**	**12 011**	**9 832**	**14 274**	**50 026**	**10 628**	**33.0**

Table H—21. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**544 055**	**30 834**	**61 692**	**68 109**	**59 058**	**46 833**	**36 324**	**28 459**	**41 652**	**143 053**	**28 041**	**29.1**
15 to 19 years	6 792	218	198	511	335	405	343	305	458	3 253	766	50+
20 to 24 years	63 620	2 098	5 338	6 730	6 056	5 047	4 119	3 313	5 008	22 358	3 553	36.0
25 to 29 years	91 337	4 366	10 683	12 325	10 842	8 555	5 907	4 436	6 539	23 510	4 174	28.1
30 to 34 years	74 067	4 022	9 279	10 867	8 908	6 881	4 735	3 518	5 095	17 576	3 186	26.7
35 to 39 years	55 959	3 611	7 812	8 088	6 499	4 770	3 770	2 658	3 946	12 359	2 446	25.8
40 to 44 years	43 508	3 456	6 298	6 229	5 292	3 541	2 918	2 294	2 863	8 788	1 829	24.6
45 to 49 years	36 682	3 124	5 273	5 234	4 066	3 143	2 558	1 679	2 380	7 386	1 839	24.7
50 to 54 years	36 974	3 068	4 984	4 715	3 812	3 293	2 386	1 771	2 451	8 546	1 948	26.4
55 to 59 years	34 230	2 438	4 399	4 018	3 395	2 803	1 958	1 823	2 632	8 824	1 940	28.4
60 to 64 years	29 874	1 978	3 108	3 476	2 852	2 210	1 995	1 698	2 289	8 659	1 609	31.3
65 to 69 years	27 987	1 067	1 990	2 704	2 799	2 493	2 261	1 953	2 862	8 355	1 503	34.8
70 to 74 years	19 366	638	1 103	1 611	1 949	1 597	1 414	1 407	2 144	6 235	1 268	37.6
75 years and over	23 659	750	1 227	1 601	2 253	2 095	1 960	1 604	2 985	7 204	1 980	38.0
Median	38.2	41.6	38.4	37.2	37.6	37.7	39.1	40.0	39.7	37.0	39.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**544 055**	**30 834**	**61 692**	**68 109**	**59 058**	**46 833**	**36 324**	**28 459**	**41 652**	**143 053**	**28 041**	**29.1**
Single	138 395	5 091	11 548	14 340	13 791	11 398	9 160	7 288	11 270	46 534	7 975	34.9
Now married, except separated	156 558	14 306	28 843	28 567	20 336	14 171	9 548	6 458	8 098	18 883	7 348	20.7
Separated	90 843	3 825	7 456	8 922	8 563	7 625	6 274	5 084	8 251	30 558	4 285	35.6
Widowed	75 128	3 005	5 245	6 139	6 820	6 021	5 300	4 867	7 474	25 437	4 820	37.7
Divorced	83 131	4 607	8 600	10 141	9 548	7 618	6 042	4 762	6 559	21 641	3 613	29.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**473 643**	**28 518**	**56 156**	**60 868**	**52 667**	**41 381**	**31 862**	**24 841**	**36 186**	**117 442**	**23 722**	**28.2**
Median	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.7	11.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**67 685**	**6 753**	**12 716**	**11 782**	**7 954**	**5 689**	**4 003**	**2 899**	**3 667**	**9 518**	**2 704**	**20.8**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.6	22.0	20.9	17.7	13.8	12.4	11.2	10.3	8.9	6.7	10.3	...
May 1975 or later only	5 377	349	689	924	677	596	328	325	377	887	225	24.5
Vietnam era	23 104	2 085	4 777	4 664	3 124	2 052	1 310	882	1 082	2 574	554	19.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 636	760	1 352	1 145	664	318	311	154	193	570	169	17.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	690	88	143	112	83	69	11	38	13	98	35	19.3
Korean conflict	9 150	1 149	1 984	1 542	944	842	491	287	383	1 088	440	19.0
Korean conflict and World War II	839	138	120	148	92	46	62	63	32	87	51	19.6
World War II	20 415	1 987	3 411	2 941	2 141	1 571	1 323	1 022	1 336	3 690	993	23.2
World War I	629	19	68	31	85	64	41	31	96	150	44	33.1
Other	1 845	178	172	275	144	131	126	97	155	374	193	27.2
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**467 572**	**23 932**	**48 130**	**54 671**	**49 715**	**40 086**	**31 622**	**25 176**	**37 632**	**133 167**	**23 441**	**30.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**543 916**	**30 834**	**61 680**	**68 086**	**59 058**	**46 833**	**36 324**	**28 439**	**41 652**	**143 030**	**27 980**	**29.1**
Labor force	343 472	25 380	52 275	55 063	44 191	33 443	24 269	17 075	21 574	57 582	12 620	23.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	82.3	84.8	80.9	74.8	71.4	66.8	60.0	51.8	40.3	45.1	...
Armed Forces	8 659	149	834	1 633	1 389	1 058	699	364	353	345	1 835	22.9
Civilian labor force	334 813	25 231	51 441	53 430	42 802	32 385	23 570	16 711	21 221	57 237	10 785	23.7
Employed	292 068	23 083	47 650	49 031	39 033	29 246	20 989	14 492	17 573	42 231	8 740	22.8
Unemployed	42 745	2 148	3 791	4 399	3 769	3 139	2 581	2 219	3 648	15 006	2 045	36.2
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	8.5	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.7	11.0	13.3	17.2	26.2	19.0	...
Not in labor force	200 444	5 454	9 405	13 023	14 867	13 390	12 055	11 364	20 078	85 448	15 360	46.5
OCCUPATION OF HDUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**292 068**	**23 083**	**47 650**	**49 031**	**39 033**	**29 246**	**20 989**	**14 492**	**17 573**	**42 231**	**8 740**	**22.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 917	2 332	5 591	6 288	4 525	3 094	2 056	1 464	1 296	3 256	1 015	20.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 670	1 027	2 497	2 609	1 845	1 371	815	554	424	1 172	356	20.1
Professional specialty occupations	18 247	1 305	3 094	3 679	2 680	1 723	1 241	910	872	2 084	659	21.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66 564	4 251	9 958	10 414	9 688	7 930	5 406	3 639	4 401	9 248	1 629	24.0
Technicians and related support occupations	7 521	601	1 315	1 267	1 201	833	551	337	472	748	196	22.0
Sales occupations	11 470	681	1 601	1 674	1 280	1 278	935	740	861	2 050	370	26.2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47 573	2 969	7 042	7 473	7 207	5 819	3 920	2 562	3 068	6 450	1 063	24.0
Service occupations	75 054	4 038	8 367	9 925	9 335	7 336	6 275	4 798	6 199	16 311	2 470	28.2
Private household occupations	9 832	395	712	636	845	922	870	649	1 128	3 260	415	37.5
Protective service occupations	5 807	461	1 025	1 299	771	529	379	240	235	708	160	20.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	59 415	3 182	6 630	7 990	7 719	5 885	5 026	3 909	4 836	12 343	1 895	27.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 079	303	455	418	503	467	199	161	185	788	600	25.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 283	3 149	5 801	5 638	3 504	2 267	1 530	1 066	1 133	2 399	796	18.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	88 171	9 010	17 478	16 348	11 478	8 152	5 523	3 364	4 359	10 229	2 230	20.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45 522	4 446	8 394	8 525	6 018	4 326	3 020	1 932	2 436	5 273	1 152	20.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	20 699	2 534	4 887	4 008	2 589	1 607	1 101	588	843	2 076	466	18.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 950	2 030	4 197	3 815	2 871	2 219	1 402	844	1 080	2 880	612	21.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**288 287**	**22 372**	**46 902**	**48 917**	**39 057**	**29 047**	**20 685**	**14 362**	**17 124**	**39 693**	**10 128**	**22.7**
Private vehicle	197 952	17 643	35 932	36 136	27 119	19 918	12 954	8 649	10 002	22 364	7 235	21.0
Drive alone: Car	127 844	11 351	23 644	23 844	17 892	13 101	8 260	5 530	6 340	13 318	4 564	20.8
Truck or van	7 877	1 040	1 728	1 495	843	605	487	262	201	635	581	17.9
Carpool: Car	55 984	4 613	9 548	9 682	7 608	5 632	3 912	2 621	3 098	7 619	1 651	22.2
Truck or van	6 247	639	1 012	1 115	776	580	295	236	363	792	439	20.9
Public transportation	69 123	3 462	8 459	9 862	9 311	7 234	6 065	4 525	5 469	13 043	1 693	26.8
Bus or streetcar	52 471	2 724	6 096	7 011	6 975	5 341	4 585	3 419	4 284	10 676	1 360	27.6
Subway or elevated train	12 704	556	1 838	2 270	1 790	1 518	1 151	866	898	1 587	230	24.4
Railroad	1 304	73	232	220	179	158	57	65	48	238	34	23.1
Taxicab	2 644	109	293	361	367	217	272	175	239	542	69	28.6
Bicycle	1 077	71	82	171	123	129	118	49	111	117	106	26.5
Motorcycle	386	53	42	77	79	52	15	28	8	22	10	21.0
Walked only	16 866	1 037	2 018	2 313	2 075	1 513	1 342	918	1 369	3 441	840	26.9
Other means	1 868	69	225	220	246	149	128	143	100	453	135	28.6
Worked at home	1 015	37	144	138	104	52	63	50	65	253	109	27.9
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	153 125	948	2 559	5 350	7 641	7 914	8 035	8 232	15 861	78 363	18 222	50+
1 worker	234 637	8 811	21 920	30 170	30 578	26 022	20 716	15 375	20 255	55 014	5 776	29.4
2 workers	128 062	14 441	29 291	27 401	18 006	11 248	6 649	4 343	4 878	8 748	3 057	18.4
3 or more workers	28 231	6 634	7 922	5 188	2 833	1 649	924	509	658	928	986	14.4

Table H—22. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**558 251**	**31 739**	**62 366**	**73 261**	**64 673**	**51 430**	**37 208**	**30 130**	**41 757**	**138 033**	**27 654**	**28.2**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	7 194	194	648	887	787	733	697	379	622	1 847	400	31.1
1975 to 1978	21 255	728	2 007	2 951	3 054	2 334	1 650	1 310	1 601	4 218	1 402	27.5
1970 to 1974	48 574	2 600	5 182	7 618	7 362	5 294	3 729	2 897	3 156	8 613	2 123	25.4
1960 to 1969	91 557	4 983	10 776	12 879	12 076	9 280	6 591	5 278	6 370	19 167	4 157	26.6
1950 to 1959	95 467	5 772	10 794	12 778	11 020	8 797	6 314	4 819	6 934	23 483	4 756	27.8
1940 to 1949	103 180	6 138	11 847	13 504	11 246	9 109	6 431	5 178	7 680	27 234	4 813	28.5
1939 or earlier	191 024	11 324	21 112	22 644	19 128	15 883	11 796	10 269	15 394	53 471	10 003	30.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	194 284	6 593	16 522	23 020	22 511	19 455	14 109	10 887	15 725	55 437	10 025	31.4
1975 to 1978	195 581	10 740	23 509	27 757	24 311	18 186	12 821	10 356	13 676	45 663	8 562	27.0
1970 to 1974	89 956	7 007	12 400	12 624	10 499	7 973	5 400	4 887	6 271	19 188	3 707	25.4
1960 to 1969	54 142	5 249	7 195	7 302	5 387	3 937	3 410	2 635	4 035	11 972	3 020	25.5
1959 or earlier	24 288	2 150	2 740	2 558	1 965	1 879	1 468	1 365	2 050	5 773	2 340	29.2
ROOMS												
1 room	10 744	766	998	1 178	1 120	954	817	522	933	2 520	936	29.4
2 rooms	33 257	1 761	3 034	4 299	3 132	3 053	2 154	1 974	2 706	8 876	2 268	30.5
3 rooms	128 960	6 943	13 383	16 448	14 358	12 163	8 938	6 943	10 081	33 532	6 171	29.2
4 rooms	200 180	9 888	22 767	26 296	24 532	18 769	13 563	11 384	14 892	49 292	8 797	28.3
5 rooms	121 225	7 479	13 949	16 328	14 039	11 030	7 829	6 283	8 836	29 938	5 514	27.7
6 rooms	48 752	3 596	6 162	6 893	5 701	4 319	3 033	2 310	3 416	10 652	2 670	25.8
7 or more rooms	15 133	1 306	2 073	1 819	1 791	1 142	874	714	893	3 223	1 298	24.8
Median	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	14 419	988	1 302	1 571	1 436	1 258	1 097	707	1 280	3 531	1 249	30.1
1	186 011	9 778	19 332	23 857	20 525	17 071	12 373	10 430	14 665	48 688	9 292	29.4
2	252 377	12 527	28 549	33 431	30 470	23 811	17 003	13 981	18 447	62 839	11 319	28.3
3	87 441	6 528	10 594	11 910	10 114	7 934	5 749	4 238	6 275	19 536	4 563	26.4
4	15 441	1 607	2 208	2 187	1 889	1 133	826	672	914	2 930	1 075	23.1
5 or more	2 562	311	381	305	239	223	160	102	176	509	156	24.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	167 047	5 360	12 444	19 329	18 817	15 909	12 263	10 145	14 431	48 154	10 195	32.7
2 persons	133 912	7 705	16 229	17 357	16 288	13 006	9 237	7 240	9 845	31 038	5 967	27.5
3 persons	105 310	6 168	12 616	14 787	12 401	9 568	6 596	5 454	7 091	26 040	4 589	27.3
4 persons	73 515	4 640	9 735	10 715	8 472	6 447	4 432	3 718	5 160	16 776	3 420	26.2
5 persons	38 813	3 146	5 411	5 401	4 584	3 332	2 260	1 745	2 813	8 424	1 697	25.0
6 or more persons	39 654	4 720	5 931	5 672	4 111	3 168	2 420	1 828	2 417	7 601	1 786	23.2
Median	2.34	2.95	2.70	2.50	2.33	2.25	2.19	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.11	...
Total persons	1 473 109	106 654	185 750	201 876	170 550	130 789	93 287	74 843	103 460	337 194	68 706	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**534 894**	**29 859**	**59 824**	**70 759**	**62 766**	**49 550**	**35 916**	**29 103**	**39 981**	**131 873**	**25 263**	**28.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	58 385	5 465	7 878	8 223	6 149	4 887	3 509	3 017	3 896	12 879	2 482	25.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**23 357**	**1 880**	**2 542**	**2 502**	**1 907**	**1 880**	**1 292**	**1 027**	**1 776**	**6 160**	**2 391**	**29.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 590	598	586	557	322	348	245	171	302	991	470	25.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	187 356	284	2 007	5 048	6 399	6 837	7 035	7 342	15 415	115 037	21 952	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	141 397	2 577	5 572	11 035	16 456	20 751	19 056	17 825	23 441	22 294	2 390	33.4
$10,000 to $12,499	57 499	1 723	4 620	10 642	14 011	12 615	6 618	3 583	2 264	557	866	24.0
$12,500 to $14,999	39 946	1 861	5 610	10 617	10 951	5 950	2 808	922	466	105	656	20.7
$15,000 to $19,999	61 169	4 562	15 713	21 186	12 465	4 302	1 456	436	166	40	843	17.3
$20,000 to $24,999	33 967	4 869	13 956	10 285	3 366	815	235	18	5	–	418	14.3
$25,000 to $34,999	26 907	8 834	12 665	3 990	982	160	–	4	–	–	272	11.8
$35,000 to $49,999	7 435	4 688	2 095	452	43	–	–	–	–	–	157	7.8
$50,000 or more	2 575	2 341	128	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	5.3
Median	$8 084	$24 993	$19 262	$14 832	$11 692	$9 630	$8 161	$6 923	$5 868	$3 107	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$10 278	$27 517	$19 448	$14 817	$11 865	$9 677	$8 257	$7 112	$5 961	$3 147	$3 468	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**553 969**	**31 585**	**62 066**	**72 786**	**64 301**	**51 039**	**36 906**	**29 909**	**41 418**	**136 901**	**27 058**	**28.2**
Steam or hot water system	167 535	9 356	19 313	21 523	18 838	14 354	10 253	8 421	12 689	45 229	7 559	28.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	174 013	9 958	20 214	24 938	22 385	17 153	12 233	9 892	12 317	37 275	7 648	26.7
Other built-in electric units	43 061	2 065	4 456	6 044	5 759	4 713	3 199	2 385	3 116	9 447	1 877	27.4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	40 676	1 984	4 645	4 997	4 658	3 870	2 822	2 316	3 225	10 428	1 731	29.1
Other means	128 684	8 222	13 438	15 284	12 661	10 949	8 399	6 895	10 071	34 522	8 243	29.8
Air conditioning	**165 292**	**10 266**	**22 145**	**25 523**	**22 491**	**16 809**	**11 389**	**8 797**	**10 517**	**29 937**	**7 418**	**24.7**
Central system	68 181	2 194	7 452	10 744	10 001	7 720	5 447	4 001	4 813	12 233	3 576	26.2
1 or more individual room units	97 111	8 072	14 693	14 779	12 490	9 089	5 942	4 796	5 704	17 704	3 842	23.6
Vehicles available	**290 743**	**22 545**	**45 718**	**49 128**	**40 028**	**28 653**	**19 077**	**14 313**	**16 761**	**42 864**	**11 656**	**22.8**
1	225 928	13 945	30 723	36 738	31 888	23 826	16 352	11 898	14 397	37 243	8 918	24.2
2 or more	64 815	8 600	14 995	12 390	8 140	4 827	2 725	2 415	2 364	5 621	2 738	18.0
House heating fuel	**553 969**	**31 585**	**62 066**	**72 786**	**64 301**	**51 039**	**36 906**	**29 909**	**41 418**	**136 901**	**27 058**	**28.2**
Utility gas	337 181	21 004	39 123	43 903	37 837	30 183	21 931	18 392	24 922	84 124	15 762	28.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 312	814	1 390	1 876	1 350	1 256	927	753	1 138	4 460	1 348	31.6
Electricity	93 234	4 007	9 544	13 608	12 967	10 125	7 210	5 324	6 884	19 292	4 273	27.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	101 167	5 116	11 315	12 491	11 538	8 915	6 435	5 176	7 898	27 610	4 673	29.4
Other	7 075	644	694	908	609	560	403	264	576	1 415	1 002	26.6
Water heating fuel	**553 364**	**31 220**	**61 895**	**72 837**	**64 436**	**51 105**	**37 011**	**29 980**	**41 443**	**136 940**	**26 497**	**28.2**
Utility gas	365 962	22 555	42 209	47 418	41 525	32 792	23 767	19 649	27 225	92 047	16 775	28.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25 047	1 285	2 509	3 176	2 391	2 150	1 529	1 404	1 875	7 134	1 594	30.7
Electricity	95 451	4 141	9 978	13 693	12 641	10 091	7 494	5 535	7 108	19 664	5 106	27.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	64 339	3 075	6 991	8 198	7 604	5 838	4 013	3 268	5 043	17 462	2 847	29.2
Other	2 565	164	208	352	275	234	208	124	192	633	175	29.2
Family householder	**361 173**	**23 422**	**44 653**	**48 810**	**42 175**	**32 830**	**22 893**	**18 633**	**25 692**	**85 394**	**16 671**	**27.0**
With own children under 18 years	257 927	13 450	27 309	32 674	29 029	23 535	16 363	13 662	19 479	70 001	12 425	29.3
With own children under 6 years	137 732	6 072	13 300	16 453	15 353	12 280	8 478	6 965	10 390	41 043	7 398	31.0
Female householder, no husband present	**201 557**	**8 892**	**15 007**	**19 757**	**20 732**	**17 626**	**13 415**	**11 627**	**17 604**	**67 051**	**9 846**	**35.2**
With own children under 18 years	161 177	5 485	9 818	14 351	15 487	13 933	10 528	9 391	14 867	59 041	8 276	38.6
With own children under 6 years	78 132	2 110	3 764	5 564	6 411	5 789	4 596	4 021	7 369	33 694	4 814	46.0
Nonfamily householder	**197 078**	**8 317**	**17 713**	**24 451**	**22 498**	**18 600**	**14 315**	**11 497**	**16 065**	**52 639**	**10 983**	**30.5**

Table H—22. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**558 251**	**31 739**	**62 366**	**73 261**	**64 673**	**51 430**	**37 208**	**30 130**	**41 757**	**138 033**	**27 654**	**28.2**
15 to 19 years	8 913	131	390	565	583	642	499	374	709	4 212	808	50+
20 to 24 years	80 219	2 354	6 183	9 070	8 545	6 832	5 587	4 707	6 401	25 341	5 199	34.1
25 to 29 years	105 501	4 795	12 116	15 126	13 755	11 179	6 978	5 538	7 427	23 658	4 929	27.0
30 to 34 years	79 294	4 259	10 300	11 763	10 173	7 980	5 280	3 785	5 528	16 966	3 260	26.0
35 to 39 years	55 239	3 855	7 458	7 942	6 855	5 149	3 592	2 779	3 408	11 727	2 474	25.3
40 to 44 years	41 962	3 465	5 782	6 277	5 263	3 645	2 474	1 980	2 753	8 573	1 750	24.4
45 to 49 years	35 429	3 332	5 076	5 169	4 018	2 803	2 067	1 791	2 257	7 470	1 446	24.2
50 to 54 years	34 665	2 900	4 604	4 701	3 529	2 826	2 098	1 728	2 417	8 275	1 587	26.4
55 to 59 years	32 032	2 476	3 960	3 919	3 375	2 637	2 044	1 737	2 378	7 646	1 860	27.6
60 to 64 years	26 670	1 792	2 658	3 157	2 506	2 256	1 848	1 630	2 242	7 212	1 369	30.8
65 to 69 years	23 572	1 101	1 697	2 284	2 456	2 046	1 824	1 620	2 346	7 028	1 170	34.4
70 to 74 years	16 300	651	1 141	1 560	1 590	1 534	1 439	1 140	1 803	4 737	705	34.6
75 years and over	18 455	628	1 001	1 728	2 025	1 901	1 478	1 321	2 088	5 188	1 097	34.7
Median	35.5	40.7	36.5	35.1	34.6	34.4	35.4	36.2	36.2	34.7	34.4	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**558 251**	**31 739**	**62 366**	**73 261**	**64 673**	**51 430**	**37 208**	**30 130**	**41 757**	**138 033**	**27 654**	**28.2**
Single	166 892	6 382	14 153	19 300	18 594	15 645	11 199	9 071	13 058	50 250	9 240	32.1
Now married, except separated	146 457	13 038	26 564	26 275	19 468	13 859	8 856	6 408	7 523	17 543	6 923	21.0
Separated	94 202	4 297	7 945	10 043	9 902	8 206	6 348	5 706	8 176	28 915	4 664	33.4
Widowed	64 775	3 060	4 713	6 341	6 191	5 480	4 886	4 169	6 255	20 278	3 402	35.0
Divorced	85 925	4 962	8 991	11 302	10 518	8 240	5 919	4 776	6 745	21 047	3 425	28.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**469 119**	**29 254**	**55 793**	**63 626**	**55 545**	**43 956**	**31 122**	**25 049**	**34 647**	**108 480**	**21 647**	**27.2**
Median	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.0	11.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**73 804**	**6 650**	**12 729**	**13 313**	**9 576**	**6 802**	**4 584**	**3 081**	**3 972**	**10 630**	**2 467**	**21.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.5	21.1	20.7	18.5	15.2	13.7	12.7	10.4	9.7	7.7	9.6	...
May 1975 or later only	7 710	357	927	1 209	1 086	868	559	468	460	1 478	298	25.7
Vietnam era	27 589	2 022	5 063	5 668	4 183	2 725	1 752	989	1 244	3 345	598	20.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 002	774	1 305	1 140	853	434	264	173	249	637	173	18.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 043	145	235	138	123	93	62	53	44	128	22	19.7
Korean conflict	8 783	1 102	1 809	1 849	990	638	376	221	410	1 131	257	18.7
Korean conflict and World War II	1 007	62	206	168	105	90	56	23	54	169	74	21.5
World War II	19 193	2 089	2 941	2 774	1 985	1 758	1 291	976	1 325	3 182	872	23.4
World War I	565	16	41	61	57	67	71	48	87	83	34	31.7
Other	1 912	83	202	306	194	129	153	130	99	477	139	28.9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**473 599**	**24 857**	**48 776**	**58 456**	**53 225**	**42 949**	**31 645**	**26 445**	**37 178**	**126 854**	**23 214**	**29.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**558 085**	**31 724**	**62 366**	**73 249**	**64 651**	**51 421**	**37 202**	**30 130**	**41 740**	**137 984**	**27 618**	**28.2**
Labor force	362 085	25 283	52 262	59 086	49 443	37 649	25 261	19 272	23 208	58 648	11 973	23.9
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	79.7	83.8	80.7	76.5	73.2	67.9	64.0	55.6	42.5	43.4	...
Armed Forces	10 682	217	861	1 480	1 850	1 670	973	604	590	500	1 937	24.9
Civilian labor force	351 403	25 066	51 401	57 606	47 593	35 979	24 288	18 668	22 618	58 148	10 036	23.8
Employed	308 549	22 872	47 379	52 970	43 757	32 768	21 894	16 114	19 289	43 751	7 755	23.1
Unemployed	42 854	2 194	4 022	4 636	3 836	3 211	2 394	2 554	3 329	14 397	2 281	35.0
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	8.8	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.9	9.9	13.7	14.7	24.8	22.7	...
Not in labor force	196 000	6 441	10 104	14 163	15 208	13 772	11 941	10 858	18 532	79 336	15 645	44.1
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**308 549**	**22 872**	**47 379**	**52 970**	**43 757**	**32 768**	**21 894**	**16 114**	**19 289**	**43 751**	**7 755**	**23.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 533	2 831	6 275	7 285	6 098	4 056	2 360	1 437	1 691	3 587	913	21.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 627	1 227	2 539	3 122	2 446	1 738	975	498	538	1 203	341	20.5
Professional specialty occupations	21 906	1 604	3 736	4 163	3 652	2 318	1 385	939	1 153	2 384	572	21.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80 197	4 456	10 481	13 732	12 333	9 847	6 670	4 816	5 432	10 871	1 559	24.3
Technicians and related support occupations	8 911	465	1 455	1 602	1 582	1 136	672	521	438	946	94	22.8
Sales occupations	13 833	853	1 648	1 943	1 982	1 559	1 179	718	1 135	2 388	428	25.9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57 453	3 138	7 378	10 187	8 769	7 152	4 819	3 577	3 859	7 537	1 037	24.3
Service occupations	77 154	4 740	8 607	10 255	9 695	8 227	6 001	4 899	6 504	16 082	2 144	27.6
Private household occupations	8 617	492	560	700	765	671	825	654	1 015	2 667	268	36.2
Protective service occupations	6 678	535	1 197	1 179	1 016	663	436	289	316	844	203	21.6
Service occupations, except protective and household	61 859	3 713	6 850	8 376	7 914	6 893	4 740	3 956	5 173	12 571	1 673	27.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 515	231	311	375	417	369	200	260	194	589	569	26.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 423	2 697	5 731	5 406	4 119	2 440	1 617	950	1 131	2 686	646	19.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83 727	7 917	15 974	15 917	11 095	7 829	5 046	3 752	4 337	9 936	1 924	20.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	41 931	3 691	7 519	8 053	5 532	4 161	2 563	2 027	2 369	5 028	988	21.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 718	2 304	4 301	4 143	2 660	1 503	969	766	786	1 875	411	18.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 078	1 922	4 154	3 721	2 903	2 165	1 514	959	1 182	3 033	525	21.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**305 654**	**22 222**	**46 423**	**52 682**	**43 986**	**33 193**	**22 059**	**15 841**	**18 759**	**41 256**	**9 233**	**23.1**
Private vehicle	205 250	15 999	34 964	37 736	30 902	21 645	14 096	9 750	10 955	22 913	6 290	21.7
Drive alone: Car	135 735	10 463	23 448	25 377	21 081	14 478	9 305	6 416	6 728	14 629	3 810	21.6
Truck or van	6 812	986	1 445	1 150	824	448	325	281	400	566	387	18.4
Carpool: Car	57 203	4 006	9 264	10 298	8 215	6 173	4 177	2 807	3 570	6 971	1 722	22.5
Truck or van	5 500	544	807	911	782	546	289	246	257	747	371	21.9
Public transportation	78 095	4 820	8 985	11 632	10 345	9 240	6 487	4 658	6 064	14 131	1 733	26.3
Bus or streetcar	58 240	3 487	6 361	8 232	7 436	6 827	4 845	3 643	4 757	11 369	1 283	27.2
Subway or elevated train	15 812	981	2 195	2 731	2 467	1 934	1 358	837	970	2 026	313	23.7
Railroad	1 470	155	150	266	180	192	95	61	107	185	79	23.5
Taxicab	2 573	197	279	403	262	287	189	117	230	551	58	27.0
Bicycle	1 113	80	154	129	204	115	81	82	61	144	63	24.0
Motorcycle	479	18	97	107	69	61	18	25	29	32	23	20.4
Walked only	17 408	1 126	1 897	2 628	2 189	1 763	1 189	1 121	1 303	3 299	893	26.2
Other means	2 194	118	218	330	182	224	133	130	261	521	77	29.7
Worked at home	1 115	61	108	120	95	145	55	75	86	216	154	28.3
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	155 613	1 389	3 494	7 270	9 215	9 148	8 506	8 078	15 141	73 307	20 065	50+
1 worker	251 269	10 718	23 225	34 019	34 313	29 369	21 609	17 106	21 421	54 851	4 638	28.6
2 workers	127 675	13 507	29 053	27 561	18 699	11 660	6 608	4 409	4 802	9 052	2 324	18.6
3 or more workers	23 694	6 125	6 594	4 411	2 446	1 253	485	537	393	823	627	14.1

Table H—23. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**541 731**	**33 956**	**63 448**	**76 715**	**68 682**	**52 456**	**36 812**	**27 959**	**36 808**	**118 960**	**25 935**	**26.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	7 672	280	656	887	1 218	905	645	430	638	1 644	369	28.4
1975 to 1978	26 512	955	2 582	3 857	4 024	3 158	2 203	1 652	1 913	4 901	1 267	26.9
1970 to 1974	72 078	3 696	8 665	11 713	10 830	8 212	5 401	3 754	4 682	12 399	2 726	24.9
1960 to 1969	111 650	6 220	14 174	17 875	15 460	11 918	7 981	5 826	7 649	20 099	4 448	25.0
1950 to 1959	92 299	6 753	11 094	13 067	11 249	8 788	6 297	4 591	5 855	19 732	4 873	25.9
1940 to 1949	88 784	6 866	10 716	12 346	10 648	7 583	5 163	4 352	5 852	20 634	4 624	26.0
1939 or earlier	142 736	9 186	15 561	16 970	15 253	11 892	9 122	7 354	10 219	39 551	7 628	29.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	192 479	7 542	17 033	24 958	23 845	19 809	14 300	11 153	14 832	49 099	9 908	29.5
1975 to 1978	195 981	11 475	24 395	29 853	25 714	19 767	13 775	9 577	12 748	40 568	8 109	25.6
1970 to 1974	85 322	7 308	12 592	13 117	11 102	7 590	5 105	3 945	5 012	16 018	3 533	23.5
1960 to 1969	47 245	5 549	7 099	6 343	5 594	3 793	2 354	2 238	2 965	8 856	2 454	23.0
1959 or earlier	20 704	2 082	2 329	2 444	2 427	1 497	1 278	1 046	1 251	4 419	1 931	25.3
ROOMS												
1 room	19 313	1 471	1 825	2 106	1 918	1 829	1 172	1 043	1 497	4 898	1 554	29.3
2 rooms	41 059	2 212	3 891	4 565	4 694	3 878	2 991	2 400	3 118	10 903	2 407	30.1
3 rooms	122 387	6 121	12 241	17 065	16 721	12 160	8 819	6 657	8 936	28 309	5 358	27.6
4 rooms	191 560	11 194	23 086	27 362	24 984	19 136	13 387	10 076	12 624	42 201	7 510	26.4
5 rooms	115 266	8 416	14 944	17 812	14 473	10 964	7 549	5 562	7 289	22 799	5 458	24.7
6 rooms	39 484	3 267	5 699	5 941	4 568	3 464	2 170	1 741	2 526	7 738	2 370	24.0
7 or more rooms	12 662	1 275	1 762	1 864	1 324	1 025	724	480	818	2 112	1 278	23.0
Median	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	24 196	1 721	2 259	2 647	2 393	2 229	1 517	1 287	1 847	6 433	1 863	29.8
1	182 829	9 106	18 859	24 569	23 964	18 285	13 183	9 877	13 441	43 469	8 076	28.0
2	231 460	13 462	28 293	34 032	30 112	22 718	16 081	12 160	15 107	49 809	9 686	26.1
3	84 928	7 349	11 226	12 586	10 333	7 764	5 073	3 915	5 362	16 354	4 966	24.3
4	15 458	1 892	2 425	2 467	1 678	1 242	841	653	861	2 363	1 036	21.3
5 or more	2 860	426	386	414	202	218	117	67	190	532	308	21.2
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	167 325	5 252	12 306	21 007	22 390	18 378	13 359	10 011	12 490	42 861	9 271	29.9
2 persons	127 857	7 973	16 622	18 936	16 637	12 446	8 744	6 781	9 029	25 631	5 058	25.5
3 persons	98 659	6 447	12 794	14 412	12 419	9 315	6 279	4 839	6 084	21 682	4 388	25.6
4 persons	68 077	4 957	9 684	10 612	8 742	5 951	3 864	2 920	4 574	13 663	3 110	24.1
5 persons	38 371	3 718	5 541	5 633	4 231	3 047	2 323	1 805	2 257	7 922	1 894	24.0
6 or more persons	41 442	5 609	6 501	6 115	4 263	3 319	2 243	1 603	2 374	7 201	2 214	21.6
Median	2.31	3.08	2.72	2.42	2.22	2.13	2.08	2.09	2.16	2.15	2.23	...
Total persons	1 452 943	118 370	194 782	215 031	177 628	131 453	92 166	68 431	92 599	294 543	67 940	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**515 994**	**31 870**	**60 921**	**73 790**	**66 347**	**50 599**	**35 325**	**26 627**	**34 884**	**112 579**	**23 052**	**26.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	58 727	6 408	8 508	8 177	6 293	5 003	3 360	2 623	3 547	12 422	2 386	24.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**25 737**	**2 086**	**2 527**	**2 925**	**2 335**	**1 857**	**1 487**	**1 332**	**1 924**	**6 381**	**2 883**	**29.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 244	703	570	509	421	262	291	211	305	1 172	800	25.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	184 987	592	3 721	9 166	12 097	9 414	7 982	7 781	13 999	100 167	20 068	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	135 242	4 737	7 085	12 173	16 821	19 668	18 096	15 827	20 247	18 210	2 378	31.6
$10,000 to $12,499	54 720	2 459	4 588	8 829	12 908	12 187	7 109	3 246	1 971	458	965	24.3
$12,500 to $14,999	38 006	2 357	5 055	9 622	10 902	5 930	2 324	684	389	105	638	20.8
$15,000 to $19,999	58 544	4 771	13 288	21 181	12 240	4 419	1 168	381	202	20	874	17.5
$20,000 to $24,999	33 733	4 666	13 847	10 900	3 008	728	117	40	–	–	427	14.3
$25,000 to $34,999	26 817	7 631	13 479	4 552	689	107	16	–	–	–	343	12.1
$35,000 to $49,999	7 337	4 625	2 259	275	17	3	–	–	–	–	158	7.8
$50,000 or more	2 345	2 118	126	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	5.3
Median	$8 012	$22 230	$19 255	$14 628	$11 050	$9 384	$8 116	$6 876	$5 826	$2 969	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$10 266	$25 041	$19 032	$14 255	$10 959	$9 313	$8 010	$6 884	$5 884	$3 035	$4 001	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**537 664**	**33 754**	**63 054**	**76 371**	**68 331**	**52 103**	**36 491**	**27 690**	**36 584**	**117 821**	**25 465**	**26.4**
Steam or hot water system	170 893	11 103	20 434	23 128	19 521	15 126	10 635	8 339	11 951	43 003	7 653	27.5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	184 432	10 331	22 528	29 294	26 204	19 823	13 316	9 717	11 858	33 545	7 816	25.0
Other built-in electric units	51 394	2 791	5 657	7 370	7 575	5 289	3 840	2 778	3 640	10 359	2 095	26.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36 430	2 205	4 107	4 696	4 703	3 698	2 748	2 005	2 523	8 400	1 345	27.5
Other means	94 515	7 324	10 328	11 883	10 328	8 167	5 952	4 851	6 612	22 514	6 556	27.5
Air conditioning	**191 790**	**10 706**	**25 916**	**32 293**	**27 282**	**21 357**	**14 158**	**9 880**	**11 693**	**31 109**	**7 396**	**24.3**
Central system	107 248	3 870	12 699	18 647	16 400	13 040	8 758	5 908	6 967	16 815	4 144	25.0
1 or more individual room units	84 542	6 836	13 217	13 646	10 882	8 317	5 400	3 972	4 726	14 294	3 252	23.2
Vehicles available	**281 101**	**21 662**	**44 555**	**49 600**	**39 545**	**29 110**	**19 038**	**13 335**	**15 348**	**37 482**	**11 426**	**22.4**
1	217 683	14 226	29 017	36 363	31 899	24 602	15 998	11 487	13 164	32 398	8 529	23.9
2 or more	63 418	7 436	15 538	13 237	7 646	4 508	3 040	1 848	2 184	5 084	2 897	17.8
House heating fuel	**537 664**	**33 754**	**63 054**	**76 371**	**68 331**	**52 103**	**36 491**	**27 690**	**36 584**	**117 821**	**25 465**	**26.4**
Utility gas	316 766	21 404	38 177	45 179	39 386	30 358	20 839	16 277	21 022	70 091	14 033	26.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12 949	817	1 407	1 411	1 196	1 039	802	704	870	3 230	1 473	29.4
Electricity	121 047	5 512	13 594	18 432	17 847	13 034	9 251	6 632	8 471	23 157	5 117	26.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	76 856	5 009	8 689	9 925	8 787	7 024	4 920	3 716	5 633	19 476	3 677	28.0
Other	10 046	1 012	1 187	1 424	1 115	648	679	361	588	1 867	1 165	23.7
Water heating fuel	**536 832**	**33 508**	**62 978**	**76 267**	**68 324**	**52 189**	**36 550**	**27 794**	**36 568**	**118 003**	**24 651**	**26.4**
Utility gas	337 600	23 004	40 570	47 980	42 196	32 243	22 335	17 206	22 570	74 726	14 770	26.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 291	1 262	2 344	2 632	2 403	1 870	1 360	1 146	1 467	5 313	1 494	28.4
Electricity	117 383	5 235	12 891	17 615	16 873	12 625	9 031	6 675	8 090	22 547	5 801	26.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	55 538	3 540	6 593	7 287	6 320	5 081	3 463	2 546	4 094	14 345	2 269	27.8
Other	5 020	467	580	753	532	370	361	221	347	1 072	317	25.3
Family householder	**346 267**	**26 199**	**45 864**	**50 447**	**42 811**	**31 648**	**21 825**	**16 702**	**22 698**	**72 173**	**15 900**	**25.0**
With own children under 18 years	252 538	16 261	29 165	34 373	30 648	23 456	16 183	12 601	17 453	60 177	12 221	27.1
With own children under 6 years	135 244	7 302	14 407	17 801	15 800	12 214	8 414	6 597	9 644	35 665	7 400	28.5
Female householder, no husband present	**198 722**	**12 151**	**17 097**	**22 521**	**22 856**	**18 404**	**13 105**	**10 815**	**15 514**	**57 147**	**9 112**	**30.7**
With own children under 18 years	161 329	8 098	11 617	17 030	17 937	14 948	10 804	9 085	13 114	50 842	7 854	33.3
With own children under 6 years	78 434	3 206	4 616	7 242	7 492	6 326	4 764	4 104	6 692	29 262	4 730	38.9
Nonfamily householder	**195 464**	**7 757**	**17 584**	**26 268**	**25 871**	**20 808**	**14 987**	**11 257**	**14 110**	**46 787**	**10 035**	**28.7**

Table H—23. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**541 731**	**33 956**	**63 448**	**76 715**	**68 682**	**52 456**	**36 812**	**27 959**	**36 808**	**118 960**	**25 935**	**26.4**
15 to 19 years	8 792	152	414	691	694	630	490	439	729	3 658	895	46.0
20 to 24 years	83 573	2 918	6 485	10 119	9 808	8 376	6 293	4 928	6 454	23 391	4 801	31.3
25 to 29 years	109 084	5 347	13 134	16 924	14 641	11 464	7 441	5 435	6 863	22 776	5 056	25.9
30 to 34 years	80 882	4 702	10 470	13 024	11 692	8 140	5 732	3 869	4 881	15 185	3 187	24.6
35 to 39 years	54 652	4 035	7 759	8 594	6 693	5 626	3 482	2 627	3 517	9 854	2 465	24.3
40 to 44 years	40 135	3 494	6 126	5 898	5 316	3 401	2 636	2 076	2 415	7 241	1 532	23.6
45 to 49 years	32 478	3 334	4 902	4 776	3 913	2 748	1 940	1 199	2 033	6 213	1 420	23.2
50 to 54 years	31 342	3 107	4 483	4 208	3 719	2 753	1 711	1 555	1 884	6 370	1 552	24.2
55 to 59 years	27 441	2 486	3 597	3 666	2 943	2 294	1 652	1 252	1 977	6 267	1 307	25.8
60 to 64 years	23 405	1 796	2 408	3 049	2 574	2 055	1 485	1 265	1 675	5 994	1 104	28.2
65 to 69 years	19 951	1 120	1 662	2 277	2 495	1 857	1 507	1 235	1 780	5 157	861	30.4
70 to 74 years	13 927	715	1 066	1 490	1 954	1 540	1 136	1 002	1 225	3 050	749	29.4
75 years and over	16 072	750	942	1 999	2 240	1 572	1 307	1 077	1 375	3 804	1 006	30.1
Median	34.3	39.8	35.8	34.1	33.9	33.5	33.6	34.1	34.5	33.2	33.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**541 731**	**33 956**	**63 448**	**76 715**	**68 682**	**52 456**	**36 812**	**27 959**	**36 808**	**118 960**	**25 935**	**26.4**
Single	171 875	7 469	14 845	21 277	21 368	16 983	12 360	9 411	12 561	46 560	9 041	29.8
Now married, except separated	137 019	12 341	26 290	25 708	18 156	12 525	8 155	5 608	6 586	14 762	6 888	20.2
Separated	88 943	5 312	8 117	10 739	10 314	8 423	6 141	4 700	6 772	24 272	4 153	29.7
Widowed	58 470	3 492	4 596	6 654	7 122	5 579	4 159	3 611	4 772	15 524	2 961	30.4
Divorced	85 424	5 342	9 600	12 337	11 722	8 946	5 997	4 629	6 117	17 842	2 892	26.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**449 366**	**30 886**	**56 549**	**65 905**	**58 180**	**43 450**	**30 029**	**22 592**	**29 625**	**91 911**	**20 239**	**25.4**
Median	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.2	11.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**68 328**	**6 504**	**12 431**	**12 498**	**8 971**	**5 862**	**4 186**	**3 122**	**3 692**	**9 105**	**1 957**	**21.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.9	19.3	19.9	16.7	13.4	11.6	11.7	11.5	10.2	7.7	8.2	...
May 1975 or later only	7 157	241	846	1 113	998	768	533	538	498	1 340	282	26.6
Vietnam era	27 378	2 240	5 409	5 813	3 998	2 460	1 586	1 089	1 243	2 970	570	20.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 626	746	1 294	1 097	670	411	305	159	222	583	139	18.2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	941	98	245	183	109	58	64	31	47	77	29	18.1
Korean conflict	8 257	1 152	1 634	1 441	937	576	547	297	418	1 017	238	19.2
Korean conflict and World War II	970	167	157	158	88	91	79	38	50	134	8	20.0
World War II	15 917	1 736	2 613	2 490	1 815	1 308	949	853	1 077	2 536	540	22.3
World War I	589	39	61	60	121	45	64	40	42	94	23	25.2
Other	1 493	85	172	143	235	145	59	77	95	354	128	26.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**460 946**	**27 123**	**49 940**	**62 454**	**57 921**	**44 752**	**31 476**	**24 077**	**32 357**	**109 009**	**21 837**	**27.5**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**541 575**	**33 936**	**63 442**	**76 705**	**68 674**	**52 443**	**36 806**	**27 951**	**36 800**	**118 911**	**25 907**	**26.4**
Labor force	353 316	25 451	52 138	59 560	50 110	37 909	25 388	17 815	20 849	52 453	11 643	23.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	75.0	82.2	77.6	73.0	72.3	69.0	63.7	56.7	44.1	44.9	...
Armed Forces	12 301	309	1 071	1 753	1 782	1 829	1 144	752	751	797	2 113	25.5
Civilian labor force	341 015	25 142	51 067	57 807	48 328	36 080	24 244	17 063	20 098	51 656	9 530	23.3
Employed	300 060	22 352	46 758	53 235	44 423	33 009	21 967	14 914	16 956	39 183	7 263	22.7
Unemployed	40 955	2 790	4 309	4 572	3 905	3 071	2 277	2 149	3 142	12 473	2 267	31.5
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	11.1	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.4	12.6	15.6	24.1	23.8	...
Not in labor force	188 259	8 485	11 304	17 145	18 564	14 534	11 418	10 136	15 951	66 458	14 264	37.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**300 060**	**22 352**	**46 758**	**53 235**	**44 423**	**33 009**	**21 967**	**14 914**	**16 956**	**39 183**	**7 263**	**22.7**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 439	2 795	6 797	8 874	7 061	4 892	2 896	1 711	1 668	4 055	690	21.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 928	1 185	2 828	3 552	2 970	2 094	1 202	716	655	1 378	348	21.2
Professional specialty occupations	24 511	1 610	3 969	5 322	4 091	2 798	1 694	995	1 013	2 677	342	21.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 898	4 589	11 052	14 054	13 357	10 875	7 077	4 831	5 206	10 433	1 424	24.1
Technicians and related support occupations	9 006	539	1 388	1 670	1 603	1 183	696	457	405	974	91	22.7
Sales occupations	14 333	778	1 779	2 155	2 170	1 798	1 163	701	1 084	2 317	388	25.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 559	3 272	7 885	10 229	9 584	7 894	5 218	3 673	3 717	7 142	945	24.1
Service occupations	69 874	5 178	8 191	9 583	9 302	7 324	5 466	4 143	5 155	13 423	2 109	26.1
Private household occupations	7 491	553	681	646	799	503	613	490	655	2 304	247	33.6
Protective service occupations	6 756	546	1 330	1 352	981	607	414	251	346	784	145	20.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	55 627	4 079	6 180	7 585	7 522	6 214	4 439	3 402	4 154	10 335	1 717	26.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 178	227	351	450	346	278	244	156	165	404	557	24.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 834	2 602	5 575	5 794	3 497	2 225	1 559	915	902	2 200	565	18.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 837	6 961	14 792	14 480	10 860	7 415	4 725	3 158	3 860	8 668	1 918	20.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38 280	3 195	7 312	7 139	5 478	4 029	2 661	1 558	2 044	4 219	645	21.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	17 453	1 914	3 629	3 726	2 247	1 416	860	654	739	1 711	557	18.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 104	1 852	3 851	3 615	3 135	1 970	1 204	946	1 077	2 738	716	21.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**300 332**	**21 794**	**46 387**	**53 301**	**44 764**	**33 611**	**22 248**	**15 011**	**16 877**	**37 424**	**8 915**	**22.7**
Private vehicle	202 934	15 188	34 290	38 821	30 709	22 487	14 767	9 626	10 149	21 003	5 894	21.7
Drive alone: Car	137 514	9 737	23 428	26 949	21 658	15 653	10 055	6 451	6 881	13 174	3 528	21.6
Truck or van	6 037	689	1 244	1 170	804	398	379	245	188	442	478	18.6
Carpool: Car	54 372	4 230	8 805	9 809	7 688	5 961	4 079	2 731	2 822	6 706	1 541	22.3
Truck or van	5 011	532	813	893	559	475	254	199	258	681	347	20.8
Public transportation	74 555	5 126	9 236	11 555	11 087	8 821	5 746	4 022	5 245	12 124	1 593	24.8
Bus or streetcar	57 049	3 916	6 787	8 416	8 299	6 787	4 484	3 175	4 131	9 812	1 242	25.4
Subway or elevated train	14 076	1 003	1 960	2 527	2 233	1 708	1 004	689	823	1 815	314	23.1
Railroad	1 407	83	194	250	277	174	110	35	79	194	11	23.1
Taxicab	2 023	124	295	362	278	152	148	123	212	303	26	23.9
Bicycle	1 113	60	67	133	173	120	116	56	102	213	73	28.6
Motorcycle	478	33	88	146	43	58	22	32	14	33	9	18.9
Walked only	17 955	1 184	2 330	2 282	2 341	1 763	1 386	1 086	1 176	3 356	1 051	25.9
Other means	2 050	167	231	181	305	233	151	103	154	393	132	26.6
Worked at home	1 247	36	145	183	106	129	60	86	37	302	163	27.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	149 619	1 982	4 373	10 378	13 508	10 512	8 452	8 115	12 795	61 407	18 097	46.6
1 worker	245 702	12 341	23 330	34 683	35 691	30 259	21 570	15 572	18 948	48 843	4 465	27.4
2 workers	124 358	13 686	29 570	27 822	17 646	10 309	6 173	3 918	4 727	7 911	2 596	18.2
3 or more workers	22 052	5 947	6 175	3 832	1 837	1 376	617	354	338	799	777	13.8

Table H—24. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**533 461**	**29 201**	**65 388**	**81 441**	**71 932**	**53 839**	**37 358**	**26 128**	**36 034**	**109 409**	**22 731**	**25.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	9 841	263	817	1 487	1 403	1 188	931	497	757	1 953	545	27.9
1975 to 1978	33 120	1 118	3 442	5 648	5 300	3 698	2 660	1 931	2 450	5 564	1 309	25.5
1970 to 1974	86 354	3 767	10 951	14 688	13 776	9 979	6 578	4 208	5 814	13 983	2 610	24.5
1960 to 1969	137 174	6 470	18 569	23 092	19 580	15 025	10 247	6 757	8 818	24 174	4 442	24.7
1950 to 1959	87 416	5 499	10 963	12 677	11 540	8 731	5 711	4 218	5 269	18 817	3 991	25.6
1940 to 1949	70 206	5 082	8 725	10 201	8 487	6 076	4 384	3 279	4 746	15 541	3 685	25.6
1939 or earlier	109 350	7 002	11 921	13 648	11 846	9 142	6 847	5 238	8 180	29 377	6 149	28.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	207 543	6 766	19 292	29 466	27 255	22 552	16 339	11 587	16 124	49 340	8 822	28.7
1975 to 1978	193 600	10 311	26 331	32 254	27 808	19 680	13 138	8 755	11 954	35 973	7 396	24.4
1970 to 1974	74 287	6 152	11 379	11 475	10 399	6 830	4 650	3 248	4 159	12 844	3 151	23.2
1960 to 1969	40 733	4 271	6 294	6 087	4 628	3 238	2 252	1 729	2 526	7 739	1 969	22.9
1959 or earlier	17 298	1 701	2 092	2 159	1 842	1 539	979	809	1 271	3 513	1 393	25.5
ROOMS												
1 room	25 515	1 500	2 459	3 242	2 967	2 379	1 645	1 244	1 762	6 501	1 816	28.5
2 rooms	51 256	2 065	5 272	6 471	6 650	4 951	3 403	2 856	4 121	12 772	2 695	28.9
3 rooms	150 623	6 930	16 638	22 911	20 175	16 331	10 862	7 479	10 752	31 897	6 648	26.6
4 rooms	183 859	10 041	23 616	28 972	25 565	18 309	13 257	9 191	12 004	36 599	6 305	25.2
5 rooms	90 871	6 127	12 895	14 893	12 686	8 956	6 384	3 996	5 416	15 938	3 580	23.8
6 rooms	24 388	1 916	3 588	3 921	3 088	2 405	1 468	949	1 625	4 354	1 074	23.6
7 or more rooms	6 949	622	920	1 031	801	508	339	413	354	1 348	613	23.7
Median	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	32 850	1 813	3 143	4 213	3 946	3 058	2 092	1 664	2 336	8 362	2 223	28.6
1	217 075	9 501	24 188	32 414	29 224	23 153	15 773	10 997	15 541	46 580	9 704	26.8
2	218 529	11 618	28 833	34 914	30 831	21 704	15 439	10 916	14 104	42 642	7 528	24.9
3	54 783	5 029	7 789	8 308	6 810	5 141	3 568	2 147	3 373	10 028	2 590	23.6
4	8 594	995	1 134	1 384	980	693	455	325	593	1 496	539	22.6
5 or more	1 630	245	301	208	141	90	31	79	87	301	147	19.7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	192 688	5 394	15 447	26 113	27 740	21 977	15 247	10 584	14 792	44 939	10 455	28.7
2 persons	136 814	7 827	19 089	22 542	18 697	13 639	9 076	6 557	8 934	25 757	4 696	24.4
3 persons	92 479	5 531	13 075	14 754	12 121	8 673	6 388	4 254	5 745	18 628	3 310	24.6
4 persons	57 515	4 188	8 942	9 565	7 280	5 257	3 596	2 613	3 437	10 652	1 985	23.5
5 persons	28 577	2 590	4 684	4 733	3 422	2 291	1 700	1 117	1 805	5 123	1 112	22.5
6 or more persons	25 388	3 671	4 151	3 734	2 672	2 002	1 351	1 003	1 321	4 310	1 173	21.0
Median	2.04	2.75	2.40	2.15	1.94	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.86	1.88	1.69	...
Total persons	1 274 633	92 167	179 228	201 879	164 681	119 460	84 171	58 895	80 699	243 235	50 218	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**510 890**	**27 507**	**63 281**	**78 785**	**69 651**	**52 003**	**35 937**	**25 099**	**34 490**	**103 709**	**20 428**	**25.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	49 233	5 071	7 296	7 548	5 565	4 018	2 830	2 222	2 897	9 894	1 892	23.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 571**	**1 694**	**2 107**	**2 656**	**2 281**	**1 836**	**1 421**	**1 029**	**1 544**	**5 700**	**2 303**	**28.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 777	497	491	388	379	205	164	133	225	880	415	24.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	161 501	391	2 551	6 793	9 284	8 197	6 231	5 778	12 045	90 831	19 400	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	125 512	2 988	5 306	10 107	14 473	18 235	18 287	15 345	21 271	18 057	1 443	33.0
$10,000 to $12,499	58 642	1 812	3 991	8 923	14 200	14 297	8 692	3 715	2 087	483	442	25.1
$12,500 to $14,999	41 236	1 844	4 657	10 113	12 871	7 396	2 758	746	460	25	366	21.5
$15,000 to $19,999	66 375	4 023	13 874	24 880	16 375	4 860	1 241	486	171	13	452	18.0
$20,000 to $24,999	39 198	4 019	15 622	14 551	3 874	748	130	58	–	–	196	15.0
$25,000 to $34,999	30 575	7 344	16 294	5 691	845	106	19	–	–	–	276	12.4
$35,000 to $49,999	8 140	4 749	2 945	378	10	–	–	–	–	–	58	8.5
$50,000 or more	2 282	2 031	148	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	5.4
Median	$9 153	$24 324	$20 689	$15 876	$12 149	$10 085	$8 670	$7 356	$6 082	$3 018	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$11 108	$26 880	$20 502	$15 463	$11 993	$9 806	$8 509	$7 373	$6 112	$3 090	$3 581	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**528 713**	**28 926**	**64 959**	**80 927**	**71 516**	**53 412**	**37 159**	**25 860**	**35 684**	**108 112**	**22 158**	**25.7**
Steam or hot water system	172 173	11 354	21 107	24 208	21 021	15 059	11 046	7 776	11 529	41 150	7 923	26.5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	205 713	9 541	26 779	35 360	31 059	23 056	15 377	10 068	13 404	34 372	6 697	24.5
Other built-in electric units	58 374	2 476	6 840	8 938	8 317	6 436	4 353	3 048	4 267	11 621	2 078	26.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	29 992	1 367	3 273	4 181	3 775	3 165	2 255	1 692	2 139	6 855	1 290	27.8
Other means	62 461	4 188	6 960	8 240	7 344	5 696	4 128	3 276	4 345	14 114	4 170	27.1
Air conditioning	**251 587**	**11 697**	**34 934**	**44 382**	**38 198**	**28 404**	**19 001**	**12 268**	**15 733**	**39 415**	**7 555**	**24.1**
Central system	154 169	5 322	20 313	28 030	24 041	18 231	12 482	7 890	9 829	23 666	4 365	24.4
1 or more individual room units	97 418	6 375	14 621	16 352	14 157	10 173	6 519	4 378	5 904	15 749	3 190	23.4
Vehicles available	**297 303**	**18 855**	**48 173**	**56 105**	**45 475**	**31 968**	**20 394**	**13 444**	**15 571**	**38 451**	**8 867**	**22.3**
1	229 882	12 049	30 796	41 014	36 816	26 857	17 273	11 506	13 381	33 138	7 052	23.7
2 or more	67 421	6 806	17 377	15 091	8 659	5 111	3 121	1 938	2 190	5 313	1 815	17.9
House heating fuel	**528 713**	**28 926**	**64 959**	**80 927**	**71 516**	**53 412**	**37 159**	**25 860**	**35 684**	**108 112**	**22 158**	**25.7**
Utility gas	278 119	16 612	34 714	42 373	36 856	27 765	19 214	13 575	18 354	56 888	11 768	25.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 556	548	1 091	1 253	1 283	953	694	515	722	2 558	939	28.3
Electricity	144 279	5 520	16 993	23 363	21 260	16 572	11 257	7 594	10 435	26 317	4 968	25.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	86 330	5 322	10 954	12 667	11 117	7 361	5 569	3 826	5 521	20 255	3 738	25.8
Other	9 429	924	1 207	1 271	1 000	761	425	350	652	2 094	745	24.7
Water heating fuel	**529 993**	**28 857**	**65 123**	**81 115**	**71 713**	**53 628**	**37 179**	**25 968**	**35 873**	**108 502**	**22 035**	**25.7**
Utility gas	301 860	17 929	38 055	46 258	40 161	30 028	21 091	14 676	20 194	60 949	12 519	25.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17 598	954	1 836	2 443	2 129	1 761	1 186	1 015	1 046	4 084	1 144	27.5
Electricity	133 463	5 191	15 376	21 103	19 779	15 318	10 267	6 767	9 540	24 992	5 130	25.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	71 121	4 204	9 055	10 521	9 056	6 053	4 367	3 299	4 665	17 010	2 891	26.1
Other	5 951	579	801	790	588	468	268	211	428	1 467	351	25.4
Family householder	**306 682**	**21 077**	**43 562**	**48 503**	**39 838**	**28 920**	**20 014**	**14 142**	**19 392**	**59 853**	**11 381**	**24.3**
With own children under 18 years	215 898	12 082	26 037	31 652	27 721	21 126	14 708	10 782	14 704	48 456	8 630	26.5
With own children under 6 years	118 075	5 395	13 651	17 256	14 366	11 048	7 829	5 883	8 316	29 106	5 225	27.6
Female householder, no husband present	**164 043**	**8 208**	**13 943**	**19 077**	**20 303**	**16 347**	**11 744**	**8 975**	**12 967**	**45 537**	**6 942**	**30.3**
With own children under 18 years	132 404	5 041	9 242	14 034	15 896	13 398	9 792	7 755	10 901	40 272	6 073	32.8
With own children under 6 years	64 120	1 936	3 569	5 853	6 540	5 560	4 274	3 670	5 654	23 383	3 681	38.4
Nonfamily householder	**226 779**	**8 124**	**21 826**	**32 938**	**32 094**	**24 919**	**17 344**	**11 986**	**16 642**	**49 556**	**11 350**	**27.6**

Table H—24. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**533 461**	**29 201**	**65 388**	**81 441**	**71 932**	**53 839**	**37 358**	**26 128**	**36 034**	**109 409**	**22 731**	**25.7**
15 to 19 years	9 578	166	410	699	709	761	563	501	681	4 228	860	48.1
20 to 24 years	89 010	2 626	7 113	11 854	10 854	9 101	6 836	5 173	7 412	23 693	4 348	30.6
25 to 29 years	113 894	4 674	14 730	19 924	17 348	12 181	8 505	5 320	6 855	20 031	4 326	24.5
30 to 34 years	83 278	3 987	12 035	14 558	12 349	8 775	5 809	4 041	5 069	13 789	2 866	23.9
35 to 39 years	52 053	3 775	7 794	8 895	7 093	5 344	3 275	2 194	3 045	8 731	1 907	23.2
40 to 44 years	38 061	3 158	6 279	6 381	5 031	3 610	2 418	1 677	1 947	6 149	1 411	22.5
45 to 49 years	30 392	2 723	4 471	4 539	3 696	2 931	1 876	1 309	1 844	5 750	1 253	23.8
50 to 54 years	27 428	2 633	3 989	3 659	3 321	2 294	1 871	1 101	1 563	5 639	1 358	24.1
55 to 59 years	25 461	1 982	3 178	3 501	3 178	2 193	1 526	1 084	1 732	5 772	1 315	25.5
60 to 64 years	20 143	1 471	1 974	2 334	2 384	2 037	1 240	1 023	1 563	5 040	1 077	28.4
65 to 69 years	17 914	985	1 606	1 922	2 193	1 787	1 357	1 026	1 763	4 502	773	30.3
70 to 74 years	12 178	456	866	1 511	1 578	1 298	977	870	1 243	2 880	499	30.7
75 years and over	14 071	565	943	1 664	2 198	1 527	1 105	809	1 317	3 205	738	29.2
Median	33.3	39.2	34.3	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.4	32.6	33.0	32.4	33.2	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**533 461**	**29 201**	**65 388**	**81 441**	**71 932**	**53 839**	**37 358**	**26 128**	**36 034**	**109 409**	**22 731**	**25.7**
Single	185 915	6 721	16 744	25 664	25 272	19 785	13 482	9 851	13 426	45 655	9 315	28.5
Now married, except separated	131 673	11 191	26 794	26 778	17 668	11 624	7 832	4 953	5 983	14 104	4 746	19.8
Separated	82 304	4 193	8 255	10 200	10 323	8 204	5 904	4 495	6 305	20 870	3 555	28.9
Widowed	48 857	2 599	3 721	5 587	6 214	4 840	3 734	2 796	4 302	12 759	2 305	30.4
Divorced	84 712	4 497	9 874	13 212	12 455	9 386	6 406	4 033	6 018	16 021	2 810	25.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**434 873**	**26 409**	**57 865**	**68 888**	**60 369**	**43 977**	**29 959**	**20 454**	**27 941**	**81 488**	**17 523**	**24.6**
Median	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**76 843**	**6 118**	**14 881**	**14 941**	**10 468**	**7 043**	**4 578**	**3 071**	**3 970**	**9 531**	**2 242**	**20.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.6	21.1	23.0	18.6	14.8	13.3	12.6	12.1	11.3	8.8	10.1	...
May 1975 or later only	8 127	334	934	1 421	1 192	858	761	454	672	1 285	216	25.4
Vietnam era	33 218	2 090	6 883	7 566	4 895	3 167	1 868	1 302	1 522	3 214	711	19.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 601	698	1 617	1 340	850	535	314	173	246	601	227	18.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 338	93	380	265	176	96	74	95	43	92	24	18.5
Korean conflict	8 738	1 125	1 907	1 567	1 101	716	449	228	403	976	266	18.8
Korean conflict and World War II	819	63	208	124	132	90	47	16	9	106	24	20.1
World War II	16 203	1 611	2 743	2 432	1 898	1 390	960	751	959	2 766	693	22.6
World War I	512	6	20	62	156	47	25	18	42	132	4	26.1
Other	1 287	98	189	164	68	144	80	34	74	359	77	28.0
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**448 269**	**22 932**	**49 891**	**65 410**	**60 031**	**45 732**	**31 719**	**22 366**	**31 258**	**98 989**	**19 941**	**26.7**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**533 336**	**29 201**	**65 363**	**81 428**	**71 906**	**53 839**	**37 348**	**26 128**	**36 026**	**109 366**	**22 731**	**25.7**
Labor force	373 988	22 844	55 849	67 380	56 117	41 512	27 761	17 984	22 298	53 136	9 107	23.2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	78.2	85.4	82.7	78.0	77.1	74.3	68.8	61.9	48.6	40.1	...
Armed Forces	8 224	151	591	1 077	1 407	1 064	1 051	691	798	846	548	27.9
Civilian labor force	365 764	22 693	55 258	66 303	54 710	40 448	26 710	17 293	21 500	52 290	8 559	23.1
Employed	328 627	20 680	51 419	62 076	50 931	37 196	24 298	15 535	18 585	41 172	6 735	22.6
Unemployed	37 137	2 013	3 839	4 227	3 779	3 252	2 412	1 758	2 915	11 118	1 824	31.1
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	8.9	6.9	6.4	6.9	8.0	9.0	10.2	13.6	21.3	21.3	...
Not in labor force	159 348	6 357	9 514	14 048	15 789	12 327	9 587	8 144	13 728	56 230	13 624	38.2
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**328 627**	**20 680**	**51 419**	**62 076**	**50 931**	**37 196**	**24 298**	**15 535**	**18 585**	**41 172**	**6 735**	**22.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 327	3 100	9 057	11 134	9 449	5 751	3 429	1 906	2 006	4 586	909	21.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 606	1 479	4 058	4 846	3 746	2 312	1 442	916	744	1 622	441	20.3
Professional specialty occupations	29 721	1 621	4 999	6 288	5 703	3 439	1 987	990	1 262	2 964	468	21.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100 447	4 574	13 294	18 217	16 255	13 324	8 865	5 886	6 210	12 290	1 532	24.1
Technicians and related support occupations	11 501	476	1 843	2 629	2 126	1 330	760	520	562	1 169	86	21.8
Sales occupations	16 918	640	1 916	2 839	2 328	2 157	1 400	1 045	1 219	2 890	484	26.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72 028	3 458	9 535	12 749	11 801	9 837	6 705	4 321	4 429	8 231	962	24.1
Service occupations	69 733	4 121	8 090	10 649	9 447	7 656	5 451	3 689	5 251	13 434	1 945	26.0
Private household occupations	5 853	329	422	616	412	643	490	363	484	1 890	204	34.1
Protective service occupations	8 079	563	1 465	1 830	1 258	787	489	313	372	849	153	20.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	55 801	3 229	6 203	8 203	7 777	6 226	4 472	3 013	4 395	10 695	1 588	26.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 065	257	369	292	346	315	200	121	217	578	370	26.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 918	2 368	5 933	6 335	4 391	2 580	1 488	990	1 068	2 139	626	19.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 137	6 260	14 676	15 449	11 043	7 570	4 865	2 943	3 833	8 145	1 353	20.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36 201	2 877	6 974	7 307	5 599	3 517	2 181	1 328	1 907	3 889	622	20.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	19 465	1 866	4 312	4 167	2 694	1 855	1 096	704	752	1 729	290	19.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20 471	1 517	3 390	3 975	2 750	2 198	1 588	911	1 174	2 527	441	22.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**325 097**	**20 072**	**50 619**	**61 246**	**50 883**	**37 068**	**24 410**	**15 689**	**18 638**	**39 662**	**6 810**	**22.7**
Private vehicle	221 339	13 853	37 855	45 115	36 339	25 338	15 849	9 742	11 342	22 024	3 882	21.6
Drive alone: Car	153 465	9 270	26 132	31 423	25 636	17 831	11 336	6 740	7 780	14 864	2 453	21.7
Truck or van	6 207	507	1 489	1 335	891	449	303	188	254	569	222	18.7
Carpool: Car	57 398	3 679	9 545	11 659	9 213	6 627	3 978	2 622	3 054	5 990	1 031	21.8
Truck or van	4 269	397	689	698	599	431	232	192	254	601	176	22.2
Public transportation	80 633	4 729	10 205	12 809	11 693	9 359	6 647	4 676	5 616	13 219	1 680	25.0
Bus or streetcar	59 455	3 254	6 943	8 749	8 699	7 143	5 124	3 553	4 522	10 215	1 253	26.0
Subway or elevated train	17 536	1 277	2 806	3 362	2 454	1 909	1 249	972	862	2 326	319	22.4
Railroad	1 681	109	211	379	330	126	138	60	55	232	41	21.8
Taxicab	1 961	89	245	319	210	181	136	91	177	446	67	27.3
Bicycle	1 011	67	76	166	111	71	115	71	98	193	43	29.5
Motorcycle	456	6	104	152	60	33	28	22	20	24	7	18.8
Walked only	18 255	1 104	2 041	2 561	2 283	1 893	1 479	947	1 383	3 663	901	26.8
Other means	1 962	137	195	325	257	222	218	118	95	281	114	25.2
Worked at home	1 441	176	143	118	140	152	74	113	84	258	183	26.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	128 242	1 480	3 773	8 561	11 144	9 373	7 194	6 274	11 254	51 349	17 840	46.6
1 worker	258 479	10 771	24 646	38 712	40 784	32 588	22 875	15 784	20 074	49 062	3 183	27.0
2 workers	128 344	12 424	31 448	30 641	18 410	10 890	6 852	3 655	4 382	8 430	1 212	18.2
3 or more workers	18 396	4 526	5 521	3 527	1 594	988	437	415	324	568	496	14.0

Table H—25. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**376 182**	**18 941**	**44 112**	**54 674**	**49 311**	**36 866**	**26 510**	**19 219**	**26 204**	**83 444**	**16 901**	**26.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 091	78	411	694	705	606	476	298	400	1 137	286	29.2
1975 to 1978	18 240	611	1 782	2 904	2 824	2 151	1 499	951	1 419	3 468	631	26.6
1970 to 1974	44 575	1 696	5 274	7 170	7 080	5 534	3 504	2 269	3 240	7 480	1 328	25.4
1960 to 1969	74 371	3 145	8 914	11 944	11 258	8 010	5 510	3 902	4 951	13 827	2 910	25.3
1950 to 1959	61 256	3 662	7 522	9 101	8 088	5 831	4 308	2 985	3 936	12 805	3 018	25.6
1940 to 1949	60 125	3 272	7 381	8 704	7 474	5 357	3 901	2 702	3 899	14 393	3 042	26.6
1939 or earlier	112 524	6 477	12 828	14 157	11 882	9 377	7 312	6 112	8 359	30 334	5 686	29.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	138 238	3 924	12 180	17 052	17 394	14 528	10 744	8 170	10 538	36 903	6 805	30.3
1975 to 1978	132 698	5 962	16 027	21 331	18 841	13 409	9 431	6 077	8 836	27 378	5 406	25.6
1970 to 1974	54 186	4 219	8 053	8 537	7 386	4 907	3 262	2 366	3 364	9 923	2 169	23.5
1960 to 1969	32 940	3 114	5 443	5 104	3 769	2 644	1 919	1 530	2 131	5 862	1 424	22.8
1959 or earlier	18 120	1 722	2 409	2 650	1 921	1 378	1 154	1 076	1 335	3 378	1 097	24.5
ROOMS												
1 room	25 290	1 059	2 363	3 230	2 884	2 552	1 699	1 350	1 871	6 385	1 897	29.2
2 rooms	45 839	1 955	4 705	5 744	5 825	4 546	3 528	2 585	3 137	11 380	2 434	28.8
3 rooms	127 027	5 195	14 204	18 196	17 569	13 247	8 986	6 402	8 697	29 078	5 453	27.1
4 rooms	116 791	6 230	14 272	18 307	15 210	11 004	8 222	5 896	8 205	25 033	4 412	26.0
5 rooms	46 138	3 083	6 581	6 998	5 893	4 321	3 169	2 213	3 327	8 661	1 892	24.6
6 rooms	11 574	1 118	1 589	1 739	1 543	863	689	578	706	2 176	573	23.4
7 or more rooms	3 523	301	398	460	387	333	217	195	261	731	240	26.4
Median	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	33 603	1 417	3 275	4 154	3 843	3 358	2 331	1 814	2 430	8 643	2 338	29.4
1	177 476	7 298	19 706	25 008	24 438	18 443	12 919	9 088	11 864	40 964	7 748	27.3
2	127 574	6 960	15 945	19 964	16 412	11 983	8 911	6 460	9 306	26 515	5 118	25.8
3	31 736	2 539	4 351	4 769	3 961	2 666	2 012	1 579	2 251	6 195	1 413	24.4
4	4 542	599	670	632	526	302	285	239	256	833	200	22.6
5 or more	1 251	128	165	147	131	114	52	39	97	294	84	25.5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	154 109	4 089	12 464	19 905	21 737	17 276	12 116	8 817	11 502	37 846	8 357	29.2
2 persons	94 649	5 547	13 897	14 979	12 033	8 661	6 155	4 561	6 219	19 158	3 439	24.6
3 persons	57 292	3 296	7 495	8 727	7 115	5 131	3 812	2 812	4 099	12 667	2 138	25.9
4 persons	35 933	2 564	5 174	5 694	4 467	3 147	2 330	1 568	2 222	7 462	1 305	24.3
5 persons	18 178	1 503	2 643	3 047	2 104	1 488	1 198	865	1 120	3 324	886	23.5
6 or more persons	16 021	1 942	2 439	2 322	1 855	1 163	899	596	1 042	2 987	776	22.5
Median	1.86	2.47	2.19	2.00	1.74	1.63	1.69	1.67	1.76	1.70	1.53	...
Total persons	849 240	56 667	112 841	128 883	106 876	76 782	56 783	40 464	56 921	176 419	36 604	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**360 580**	**17 988**	**42 487**	**52 725**	**47 814**	**35 599**	**25 566**	**18 439**	**25 149**	**79 225**	**15 588**	**26.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	36 578	3 058	5 024	5 433	4 179	2 888	2 376	1 542	2 429	7 817	1 832	24.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 602**	**953**	**1 625**	**1 949**	**1 497**	**1 267**	**944**	**780**	**1 055**	**4 219**	**1 313**	**29.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 369	283	320	260	260	228	99	66	60	565	228	24.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	117 397	126	1 274	3 783	6 096	4 898	4 143	4 299	8 822	69 336	14 620	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	90 319	1 429	2 997	6 993	10 036	13 638	13 694	11 541	15 535	13 600	856	33.5
$10,000 to $12,499	41 007	768	2 724	6 926	10 511	9 782	5 728	2 530	1 308	438	292	24.7
$12,500 to $14,999	28 407	965	3 701	7 285	8 690	4 675	1 810	560	408	63	250	21.2
$15,000 to $19,999	45 753	2 494	10 234	17 460	10 534	3 253	963	270	131	7	407	17.8
$20,000 to $24,999	26 081	2 821	11 082	8 556	2 648	555	152	19	–	–	248	14.6
$25,000 to $34,999	19 817	5 310	10 142	3 369	796	65	20	–	–	–	115	12.2
$35,000 to $49,999	5 560	3 408	1 785	302	–	–	–	–	–	–	65	8.1
$50,000 or more	1 841	1 620	173	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	5.5
Median	$8 864	$26 318	$20 462	$15 597	$12 027	$9 971	$8 625	$7 235	$6 025	$3 142	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$10 866	$29 268	$20 485	$15 321	$12 011	$9 841	$8 532	$7 313	$6 149	$3 154	$2 698	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**373 172**	**18 820**	**43 879**	**54 350**	**49 045**	**36 651**	**26 274**	**19 029**	**25 907**	**82 616**	**16 601**	**26.7**
Steam or hot water system	194 962	11 290	23 908	27 926	23 446	17 315	12 385	9 804	13 039	46 641	9 208	26.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	93 324	3 819	10 710	14 651	13 915	10 452	7 405	4 924	6 752	17 440	3 256	25.9
Other built-in electric units	36 825	1 201	4 243	5 450	5 532	4 432	3 045	1 901	2 747	7 039	1 235	26.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16 426	836	1 692	2 150	2 302	1 802	1 223	779	1 065	3 756	821	27.3
Other means	31 635	1 674	3 326	4 173	3 850	2 650	2 216	1 621	2 304	7 740	2 081	28.3
Air conditioning	**139 286**	**6 303**	**18 673**	**22 983**	**21 062**	**15 552**	**10 523**	**6 941**	**8 701**	**23 629**	**4 919**	**24.6**
Central system	63 128	1 977	7 058	10 356	9 791	7 662	5 270	3 594	4 515	10 837	2 068	25.9
1 or more individual room units	76 158	4 326	11 615	12 627	11 271	7 890	5 253	3 347	4 186	12 792	2 851	23.6
Vehicles available	**171 833**	**11 338**	**27 818**	**31 722**	**25 997**	**17 700**	**11 840**	**7 518**	**9 633**	**22 666**	**5 601**	**22.4**
1	139 167	8 038	19 949	24 713	21 725	15 243	10 113	6 565	8 423	19 859	4 539	23.4
2 or more	32 666	3 300	7 869	7 009	4 272	2 457	1 727	953	1 210	2 807	1 062	18.3
House heating fuel	**373 172**	**18 820**	**43 879**	**54 350**	**49 045**	**36 651**	**26 274**	**19 029**	**25 907**	**82 616**	**16 601**	**26.7**
Utility gas	164 579	8 677	19 468	24 079	21 588	15 384	11 355	8 138	10 981	37 051	7 858	26.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 654	262	726	849	697	635	487	264	403	1 770	561	29.0
Electricity	79 184	2 545	8 698	11 887	11 770	9 476	6 648	4 390	5 983	15 092	2 695	26.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	115 131	6 796	13 998	16 380	14 076	10 708	7 298	5 852	8 105	26 996	4 922	26.8
Other	7 624	540	989	1 155	914	448	486	385	435	1 707	565	24.6
Water heating fuel	**373 821**	**18 795**	**43 866**	**54 394**	**49 103**	**36 724**	**26 394**	**19 064**	**26 127**	**82 851**	**16 503**	**26.7**
Utility gas	179 958	9 322	21 395	26 212	23 839	17 275	12 639	8 748	12 334	39 911	8 283	26.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 415	557	1 335	1 471	1 317	1 053	761	512	768	3 055	586	28.5
Electricity	72 120	2 431	7 648	10 925	10 653	8 502	5 802	4 096	5 573	13 628	2 862	26.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	104 630	6 075	12 813	15 024	12 667	9 530	6 759	5 372	7 139	24 792	4 459	26.8
Other	5 698	410	675	762	627	364	433	336	313	1 465	313	28.0
Family householder	**198 211**	**13 109**	**26 949**	**30 398**	**24 425**	**17 554**	**13 088**	**9 372**	**13 444**	**42 008**	**7 864**	**25.1**
With own children under 18 years	130 517	6 480	14 514	18 207	15 599	11 515	9 007	6 336	9 632	33 595	5 632	28.3
With own children under 6 years	72 127	2 814	7 277	9 813	8 390	6 087	4 700	3 541	5 327	20 828	3 350	30.0
Female householder, no husband present	**101 351**	**4 306**	**8 053**	**11 252**	**11 280**	**8 709**	**7 189**	**5 631**	**8 645**	**31 758**	**4 528**	**33.3**
With own children under 18 years	78 589	2 218	4 739	7 959	8 296	6 621	5 651	4 407	7 098	27 693	3 907	37.1
With own children under 6 years	39 862	841	1 889	3 307	3 446	2 980	2 477	2 152	3 546	16 807	2 417	44.6
Nonfamily householder	**177 971**	**5 832**	**17 163**	**24 276**	**24 886**	**19 312**	**13 422**	**9 847**	**12 760**	**41 436**	**9 037**	**28.2**

Table H—25. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**376 182**	**18 941**	**44 112**	**54 674**	**49 311**	**36 866**	**26 510**	**19 219**	**26 204**	**83 444**	**16 901**	**26.7**
15 to 19 years	5 833	39	258	366	349	379	353	259	446	2 644	740	50+
20 to 24 years	59 850	1 269	4 256	6 668	6 682	6 392	4 817	3 445	4 902	18 531	2 888	33.3
25 to 29 years	71 591	2 817	8 296	11 386	10 853	7 623	5 463	3 525	4 474	14 284	2 870	25.7
30 to 34 years	53 339	2 440	7 087	9 328	7 777	4 882	3 729	2 641	3 450	9 898	2 107	24.3
35 to 39 years	37 119	2 251	5 840	6 249	4 813	3 493	2 428	1 709	2 167	6 703	1 466	23.6
40 to 44 years	27 632	2 167	4 225	4 291	3 367	2 493	1 847	1 179	1 685	5 146	1 232	23.7
45 to 49 years	23 308	1 863	3 585	3 572	2 794	2 033	1 298	991	1 528	4 518	1 126	23.7
50 to 54 years	22 585	1 942	2 961	3 295	2 616	2 114	1 333	1 141	1 279	4 750	1 154	24.8
55 to 59 years	20 369	1 516	2 914	2 881	2 511	1 735	1 350	802	1 371	4 226	1 063	24.7
60 to 64 years	16 380	1 066	1 962	2 105	1 969	1 599	1 000	1 041	1 311	3 636	691	27.3
65 to 69 years	14 812	678	1 168	1 743	1 977	1 433	1 039	834	1 554	3 756	630	30.4
70 to 74 years	10 715	405	731	1 207	1 721	1 302	747	841	896	2 383	482	29.0
75 years and over	12 649	488	829	1 583	1 882	1 388	1 106	811	1 141	2 969	452	29.7
Median	34.8	41.5	36.8	34.8	34.4	34.1	33.5	34.5	34.8	33.2	34.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**376 182**	**18 941**	**44 112**	**54 674**	**49 311**	**36 866**	**26 510**	**19 219**	**26 204**	**83 444**	**16 901**	**26.7**
Single	134 753	4 033	11 138	16 987	17 199	13 741	10 147	7 297	9 956	37 224	7 031	30.4
Now married, except separated	90 804	7 983	16 847	17 703	12 524	8 220	5 690	3 488	4 584	10 350	3 415	20.5
Separated	58 366	2 524	5 915	7 208	7 031	5 249	4 217	3 393	4 412	15 501	2 916	29.8
Widowed	38 324	1 630	3 089	4 539	4 754	3 890	2 763	2 367	3 476	10 114	1 702	30.7
Divorced	53 935	2 771	7 123	8 237	7 803	5 766	3 693	2 674	3 776	10 255	1 837	25.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**310 499**	**17 633**	**39 598**	**47 640**	**42 280**	**30 095**	**21 340**	**15 515**	**20 856**	**62 269**	**13 273**	**25.2**
Median	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**55 574**	**4 752**	**10 214**	**9 956**	**7 578**	**5 151**	**3 448**	**2 382**	**2 877**	**7 354**	**1 862**	**21.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.0	25.1	23.3	18.4	15.6	14.2	13.3	12.7	11.2	8.9	11.1	...
May 1975 or later only	5 257	205	650	732	684	609	530	330	389	984	144	27.3
Vietnam era	21 519	1 494	4 188	4 233	3 372	1 983	1 377	847	895	2 564	566	20.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 019	549	1 121	920	645	401	259	150	136	681	157	19.1
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	847	163	223	170	83	56	32	42	17	35	26	15.7
Korean conflict	7 228	787	1 537	1 442	831	540	328	279	373	826	285	19.0
Korean conflict and World War II	834	67	178	151	114	52	37	36	64	84	51	19.9
World War II	13 615	1 389	2 190	2 155	1 716	1 382	792	636	863	1 929	563	22.3
World War I	386	16	41	49	23	55	71	15	29	87	–	30.6
Other	869	82	86	104	110	73	22	47	111	164	70	26.2
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**316 035**	**14 143**	**33 641**	**44 011**	**41 126**	**31 011**	**22 557**	**16 377**	**22 759**	**75 544**	**14 866**	**27.8**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**376 088**	**18 941**	**44 100**	**54 674**	**49 311**	**36 866**	**26 510**	**19 219**	**26 204**	**83 382**	**16 881**	**26.7**
Labor force	256 160	15 317	37 854	44 491	37 758	27 449	19 310	12 686	15 429	38 823	7 043	23.6
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.1	80.9	85.8	81.4	76.6	74.5	72.8	66.0	58.9	46.6	41.7	...
Armed Forces	4 479	46	245	707	607	704	505	460	568	484	153	29.0
Civilian labor force	251 681	15 271	37 609	43 784	37 151	26 745	18 805	12 226	14 861	38 339	6 890	23.5
Employed	225 219	14 116	34 926	40 815	34 474	24 443	17 070	10 750	12 745	30 229	5 651	22.9
Unemployed	26 462	1 155	2 683	2 969	2 677	2 302	1 735	1 476	2 116	8 110	1 239	32.4
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	7.6	7.1	6.8	7.2	8.6	9.2	12.1	14.2	21.2	18.0	...
Not in labor force	119 928	3 624	6 246	10 183	11 553	9 417	7 200	6 533	10 775	44 559	9 838	40.3
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**225 219**	**14 116**	**34 926**	**40 815**	**34 474**	**24 443**	**17 070**	**10 750**	**12 745**	**30 229**	**5 651**	**22.9**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 472	2 522	6 337	7 724	6 487	4 058	2 496	1 234	1 651	3 803	1 160	21.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 315	1 185	2 867	3 369	2 857	1 748	1 073	443	598	1 343	832	20.6
Professional specialty occupations	21 157	1 337	3 470	4 355	3 630	2 310	1 423	791	1 053	2 460	328	21.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 513	3 551	8 942	12 293	11 486	8 588	6 181	3 804	4 482	9 159	1 027	24.1
Technicians and related support occupations	7 353	477	1 185	1 356	1 361	804	635	304	353	829	49	22.3
Sales occupations	11 529	451	1 373	1 923	1 667	1 205	961	694	918	2 043	294	25.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 631	2 623	6 384	9 014	8 458	6 579	4 585	2 806	3 211	6 287	684	24.1
Service occupations	49 740	2 501	6 068	7 388	6 376	5 596	3 995	2 902	3 625	9 675	1 614	26.5
Private household occupations	4 217	191	310	362	373	374	424	315	487	1 232	149	35.0
Protective service occupations	5 962	384	1 303	1 053	799	534	494	240	308	717	130	21.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 561	1 926	4 455	5 973	5 204	4 688	3 077	2 347	2 830	7 726	1 335	26.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 689	84	138	240	237	144	182	97	76	324	167	27.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 506	1 514	4 128	3 777	2 814	1 587	848	695	857	1 789	497	19.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 299	3 944	9 313	9 393	7 074	4 470	3 368	2 018	2 054	5 479	1 186	20.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 609	1 779	4 313	4 509	3 690	2 251	1 692	977	1 118	2 765	515	21.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	12 789	1 185	2 916	2 607	1 764	1 077	783	555	493	1 116	293	19.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 901	980	2 084	2 277	1 620	1 142	893	486	443	1 598	378	21.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**221 276**	**13 723**	**34 056**	**40 366**	**34 076**	**24 203**	**16 907**	**10 825**	**12 778**	**28 922**	**5 420**	**22.9**
Private vehicle	122 007	7 883	20 796	24 116	19 717	12 903	8 885	5 496	6 636	13 199	2 376	21.8
Drive alone: Car	86 299	5 420	14 904	17 320	14 311	9 338	6 365	3 720	4 573	8 759	1 589	21.6
Truck or van	3 190	391		491	687	436	286	174	130	105	309	181	19.5
Carpool: Car	29 824	1 864	4 861	5 717	4 558	3 043	2 171	1 492	1 817	3 774	527	22.4
Truck or van	2 694	208	540	392	412	236	175	154	141	357	79	22.0
Public transportation	79 465	4 619	11 098	13 510	11 883	9 185	6 408	4 439	4 886	11 781	1 656	24.1
Bus or streetcar	41 775	2 153	5 228	6 429	6 018	4 883	3 607	2 414	2 888	7 301	854	25.6
Subway or elevated train	33 889	2 285	5 287	6 542	5 205	3 826	2 556	1 769	1 791	3 929	699	22.4
Railroad	2 384	95	384	330	455	357	158	133	126	298	48	23.9
Taxicab	1 417	86	199	209	205	119	87	123	81	253	55	24.6
Bicycle	716	39	78	95	84	78	50	29	63	164	36	27.8
Motorcycle	206	–	28	36	53	43	13	17	–	16	–	23.7
Walked only	15 875	912	1 826	2 359	1 961	1 697	1 359	674	977	3 285	825	26.4
Other means	1 229	84	91	190	180	154	78	115	83	188	66	26.2
Worked at home	1 778	186	139	60	198	143	114	55	133	289	461	27.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	99 898	881	2 664	6 071	8 493	6 980	5 501	5 087	8 895	41 737	13 589	48.4
1 worker	184 070	6 856	18 337	28 145	28 110	22 649	16 344	11 189	14 319	35 858	2 263	27.1
2 workers	80 726	8 343	19 758	18 425	11 378	6 684	4 352	2 731	2 799	5 513	743	18.2
3 or more workers	11 488	2 861	3 353	2 033	1 330	553	313	212	191	336	306	14.1

Table H—26. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**647 990**	**35 657**	**79 468**	**109 824**	**106 012**	**72 314**	**44 133**	**31 604**	**39 353**	**106 941**	**22 684**	**24.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	13 723	513	1 003	1 871	2 648	2 177	1 140	793	1 004	2 098	476	26.4
1975 to 1978	51 220	1 602	4 534	8 525	9 768	7 375	4 395	2 916	3 330	7 376	1 399	25.3
1970 to 1974	125 508	5 222	14 730	21 131	23 467	16 607	9 110	6 161	7 702	17 995	3 383	24.3
1960 to 1969	186 685	10 894	25 556	35 290	32 679	20 110	12 236	8 447	10 069	25 780	5 624	22.9
1950 to 1959	107 974	8 822	15 732	19 950	15 537	10 095	6 795	4 800	6 113	16 119	4 011	22.4
1940 to 1949	60 138	3 419	7 375	9 452	8 582	5 640	3 742	3 185	3 686	12 414	2 643	25.0
1939 or earlier	102 742	5 185	10 538	13 605	13 331	10 310	6 715	5 302	7 449	25 159	5 148	28.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	201 476	6 972	17 545	28 226	30 992	23 871	16 175	11 565	14 506	43 146	8 478	27.7
1975 to 1978	239 544	11 183	29 821	42 770	41 781	27 963	15 813	11 457	13 975	37 150	7 631	23.9
1970 to 1974	117 639	8 290	16 961	22 203	20 430	12 695	7 481	4 911	6 026	15 345	3 297	22.4
1960 to 1969	66 909	6 709	11 863	12 651	9 887	5 699	3 513	2 629	3 667	8 098	2 193	20.6
1959 or earlier	22 422	2 503	3 278	3 974	2 922	2 086	1 151	1 042	1 179	3 202	1 085	21.6
ROOMS												
1 room	57 556	2 444	4 733	7 668	9 086	6 135	3 836	3 088	3 986	13 211	3 369	27.6
2 rooms	76 212	2 987	7 208	11 933	14 117	9 642	5 639	3 768	4 546	13 424	2 948	25.2
3 rooms	211 976	8 221	22 600	35 171	38 297	26 629	15 210	10 680	13 264	34 892	7 012	24.8
4 rooms	185 777	11 391	26 220	33 930	27 939	19 125	11 971	8 970	11 387	29 312	5 532	23.3
5 rooms	87 694	7 811	13 404	16 390	12 850	8 354	5 816	3 887	4 632	12 037	2 513	21.9
6 rooms	22 887	2 234	4 312	3 849	3 072	1 989	1 375	996	1 162	3 033	865	21.0
7 or more rooms	5 888	569	991	883	651	440	286	215	376	1 032	445	22.1
Median	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	70 282	2 890	6 026	9 551	11 279	7 607	4 812	3 828	4 799	15 666	3 824	27.3
1	285 097	10 897	29 579	47 342	51 969	36 162	20 346	14 136	17 562	47 304	9 800	24.8
2	211 473	13 092	29 634	38 155	31 889	21 472	14 243	10 249	12 987	33 346	6 406	23.4
3	68 591	7 031	11 880	12 458	9 582	6 182	4 117	2 895	3 443	8 876	2 127	21.0
4	10 660	1 548	1 942	2 031	1 153	785	545	466	392	1 376	422	19.0
5 or more	1 887	199	407	287	140	106	70	30	170	373	105	20.0
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	278 350	6 915	20 126	43 231	53 094	37 185	21 193	14 991	19 077	50 946	11 592	26.3
2 persons	149 393	8 545	22 311	26 643	23 571	15 323	9 795	7 070	8 953	22 936	4 246	23.2
3 persons	93 118	5 911	14 439	16 552	13 468	8 891	5 871	4 404	5 170	15 460	2 952	23.0
4 persons	62 011	5 507	10 451	11 640	7 921	5 740	3 858	2 749	3 054	9 288	1 803	21.6
5 persons	33 077	3 682	5 985	6 004	4 144	2 789	2 044	1 256	1 706	4 453	1 014	20.4
6 or more persons	32 041	5 097	6 156	5 754	3 814	2 386	1 372	1 134	1 393	3 858	1 077	18.7
Median	1.81	2.90	2.38	1.94	1.50	1.47	1.59	1.61	1.57	1.61	1.48	...
Total persons	1 483 727	117 974	224 173	261 519	217 441	147 597	93 192	66 609	81 714	225 695	47 813	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**620 807**	**33 831**	**76 803**	**106 091**	**102 755**	**69 687**	**42 559**	**30 320**	**37 519**	**100 383**	**20 859**	**24.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	61 175	7 363	10 591	10 403	7 647	4 900	3 192	2 309	3 241	9 503	2 026	20.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**27 183**	**1 826**	**2 665**	**3 733**	**3 257**	**2 627**	**1 574**	**1 284**	**1 834**	**6 558**	**1 825**	**27.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 499	428	417	572	388	296	235	136	146	647	234	22.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	216 087	532	5 610	19 751	28 855	19 105	11 178	9 603	14 731	86 743	19 979	42.3
$5,000 to $9,999	137 628	4 619	9 387	15 258	18 139	18 152	16 821	14 643	20 335	19 171	1 103	30.8
$10,000 to $12,499	65 157	2 649	4 803	9 736	13 949	15 200	9 430	5 118	3 100	877	295	25.4
$12,500 to $14,999	46 079	2 363	4 891	8 778	14 549	9 323	3 798	1 257	768	134	218	22.4
$15,000 to $19,999	77 012	4 777	12 600	25 980	21 165	8 174	2 530	916	405	16	449	19.0
$20,000 to $24,999	46 896	4 661	14 777	18 026	6 753	1 914	340	62	14	–	349	16.1
$25,000 to $34,999	41 563	7 584	20 123	10 677	2 484	444	36	5	–	–	210	13.3
$35,000 to $49,999	13 595	5 490	6 343	1 608	118	2	–	–	–	–	34	11.0
$50,000 or more	3 973	2 982	934	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	6.6
Median	$8 840	$22 915	$20 769	$15 262	$11 077	$9 720	$8 496	$7 343	$6 032	$2 984	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$11 286	$27 176	$20 746	$14 739	$11 011	$9 452	$8 367	$7 306	$6 201	$3 130	$2 090	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**645 495**	**35 587**	**79 328**	**109 529**	**105 687**	**72 087**	**43 930**	**31 435**	**39 078**	**106 332**	**22 502**	**24.1**
Steam or hot water system	298 330	18 098	39 742	50 311	46 490	30 445	18 728	14 030	17 679	51 762	11 045	23.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	211 961	9 751	24 392	37 315	36 756	25 709	15 854	10 973	13 114	31 787	6 310	24.3
Other built-in electric units	73 904	3 221	8 088	12 112	13 719	9 236	5 479	3 541	4 549	11 869	2 090	24.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	24 671	1 902	3 227	4 273	3 607	2 770	1 453	1 178	1 411	3 930	920	23.4
Other means	36 629	2 615	3 879	5 518	5 115	3 927	2 416	1 713	2 325	6 984	2 137	25.2
Air conditioning	**291 869**	**12 458**	**36 606**	**51 681**	**49 487**	**35 604**	**21 615**	**14 846**	**17 758**	**42 877**	**8 937**	**24.1**
Central system	170 615	6 223	19 635	29 933	29 458	21 477	13 399	8 801	10 785	25 771	5 133	24.6
1 or more individual room units	121 254	6 235	16 971	21 748	20 029	14 127	8 216	6 045	6 973	17 106	3 804	23.4
Vehicles available	**277 134**	**18 565**	**45 379**	**53 740**	**45 260**	**29 990**	**18 207**	**12 006**	**13 970**	**32 598**	**7 419**	**21.9**
1	225 815	13 622	32 748	42 252	37 984	25 929	15 963	10 455	12 037	28 541	6 284	22.8
2 or more	51 319	4 943	12 631	11 488	7 276	4 061	2 244	1 551	1 933	4 057	1 135	18.3
House heating fuel	**645 495**	**35 587**	**79 328**	**109 529**	**105 687**	**72 087**	**43 930**	**31 435**	**39 078**	**106 332**	**22 502**	**24.1**
Utility gas	248 749	15 669	30 382	41 550	39 819	26 968	16 182	11 724	14 903	41 433	10 119	24.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 174	479	956	1 184	1 020	996	466	399	518	1 640	516	26.0
Electricity	169 914	6 664	17 459	28 074	30 169	21 441	13 638	8 996	10 876	27 584	5 013	25.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	207 158	11 978	29 069	36 830	33 123	21 425	13 006	9 822	12 119	33 461	6 325	23.4
Other	11 500	797	1 462	1 891	1 556	1 257	638	494	662	2 214	529	24.3
Water heating fuel	**644 543**	**35 424**	**79 128**	**109 511**	**105 683**	**72 046**	**43 987**	**31 453**	**39 121**	**105 883**	**22 307**	**24.1**
Utility gas	285 977	17 679	34 970	48 166	46 667	30 700	18 774	13 793	16 678	47 568	10 982	23.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 558	812	1 776	2 436	1 946	1 501	982	736	995	2 595	779	24.8
Electricity	144 418	5 353	14 541	23 351	25 560	18 849	11 443	7 589	9 533	23 575	4 624	25.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	190 610	10 904	26 780	33 970	30 241	19 946	12 313	8 981	11 396	30 503	5 576	23.4
Other	8 980	676	1 061	1 588	1 269	1 050	475	354	519	1 642	346	23.9
Family householder	**339 323**	**26 300**	**53 476**	**60 740**	**48 579**	**32 574**	**21 288**	**15 226**	**18 876**	**51 937**	**10 327**	**22.5**
With own children under 18 years	221 016	14 897	30 468	37 184	30 466	21 810	14 428	10 791	13 130	40 298	7 544	24.0
With own children under 6 years	110 295	5 993	13 830	18 295	15 063	10 578	6 883	5 274	6 616	23 425	4 338	24.9
Female householder, no husband present	**173 698**	**10 456**	**17 884**	**25 090**	**23 476**	**17 636**	**12 684**	**9 573**	**12 410**	**38 027**	**6 462**	**26.9**
With own children under 18 years	132 431	6 306	11 672	17 820	17 390	13 638	10 068	7 711	9 844	32 540	5 442	28.8
With own children under 6 years	58 933	2 209	4 117	7 446	6 837	5 324	4 156	3 306	4 307	18 166	3 065	32.4
Nonfamily householder	**308 667**	**9 357**	**25 992**	**49 084**	**57 433**	**39 740**	**22 845**	**16 378**	**20 477**	**55 004**	**12 357**	**25.8**

Table H—26. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**647 990**	**35 657**	**79 468**	**109 824**	**106 012**	**72 314**	**44 133**	**31 604**	**39 353**	**106 941**	**22 684**	**24.1**
15 to 19 years	7 123	152	237	419	532	569	440	489	613	3 029	643	46.6
20 to 24 years	76 845	2 245	5 686	9 785	10 151	8 052	6 139	4 417	5 692	20 911	3 767	30.5
25 to 29 years	106 928	4 655	12 820	19 116	17 362	11 903	7 596	5 473	6 611	17 462	3 930	24.3
30 to 34 years	87 779	4 529	12 183	16 115	14 515	9 775	6 073	4 063	4 761	12 878	2 887	23.3
35 to 39 years	62 754	4 196	9 908	11 927	9 383	6 665	3 986	3 072	3 270	8 480	1 867	22.4
40 to 44 years	48 472	3 603	8 305	9 309	6 885	4 915	2 646	2 119	2 501	6 804	1 385	21.7
45 to 49 years	39 268	3 722	6 374	7 123	5 645	3 725	2 467	1 444	2 011	5 638	1 119	21.6
50 to 54 years	38 087	3 245	6 105	6 811	5 237	3 720	2 139	1 522	2 207	5 734	1 367	22.1
55 to 59 years	36 707	2 729	5 453	6 131	5 628	3 562	2 301	1 651	1 986	5 887	1 379	23.0
60 to 64 years	33 048	2 099	3 578	5 269	5 989	3 842	2 086	1 349	2 015	5 641	1 180	24.2
65 to 69 years	36 860	1 846	3 084	5 670	7 310	4 758	2 826	2 061	2 734	5 420	1 151	25.0
70 to 74 years	31 201	1 077	2 256	5 019	7 354	4 596	2 224	1 582	2 134	4 143	816	24.7
75 years and over	42 918	1 559	3 479	7 130	10 021	6 232	3 210	2 362	2 818	4 914	1 193	24.3
Median	38.6	42.8	39.4	39.0	40.8	39.4	37.3	37.2	38.1	34.7	35.3	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**647 990**	**35 657**	**79 468**	**109 824**	**106 012**	**72 314**	**44 133**	**31 604**	**39 353**	**106 941**	**22 684**	**24.1**
Single	197 961	6 954	17 184	29 675	31 110	21 712	14 800	10 785	13 531	43 344	8 866	27.2
Now married, except separated	159 674	14 625	33 634	33 791	24 088	14 565	8 278	5 775	6 650	14 178	4 090	19.4
Separated	99 521	4 980	9 717	15 799	15 032	11 384	7 088	5 289	6 752	19 633	3 847	26.0
Widowed	98 293	4 682	7 953	15 183	20 267	13 224	7 221	5 019	6 715	14 788	3 241	24.9
Divorced	92 541	4 416	10 980	15 376	15 515	11 429	6 746	4 736	5 705	14 998	2 640	24.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**564 022**	**33 260**	**73 545**	**99 620**	**95 329**	**63 693**	**37 554**	**26 698**	**33 048**	**83 001**	**18 274**	**23.5**
Median	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**90 015**	**7 120**	**17 149**	**18 610**	**13 892**	**8 342**	**4 949**	**3 369**	**4 462**	**10 134**	**1 988**	**20.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.0	20.0	21.7	17.1	13.2	11.7	11.4	10.8	11.5	9.5	8.8	...
May 1975 or later only	6 931	289	801	1 263	1 040	753	510	306	654	1 093	222	24.8
Vietnam era	30 595	1 825	6 087	6 870	5 088	2 858	1 511	1 314	1 320	3 169	553	20.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 842	661	2 013	1 820	1 021	630	326	254	206	757	154	18.2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 243	105	220	299	201	103	120	33	66	93	3	19.9
Korean conflict	12 062	1 386	2 741	2 489	1 750	842	600	257	510	1 187	300	18.5
Korean conflict and World War II	1 357	165	288	277	174	94	101	25	65	130	38	18.7
World War II	26 518	2 506	4 579	5 132	4 002	2 626	1 524	964	1 411	3 123	651	20.9
World War I	1 317	43	170	212	275	189	91	92	78	136	31	24.0
Other	2 150	140	250	248	341	247	166	124	152	446	36	26.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**552 308**	**28 460**	**61 955**	**90 420**	**91 091**	**63 207**	**38 544**	**27 745**	**34 278**	**96 110**	**20 498**	**24.7**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**647 889**	**35 644**	**79 468**	**109 816**	**106 006**	**72 314**	**44 120**	**31 604**	**39 341**	**106 908**	**22 668**	**24.1**
Labor force	407 078	25 432	62 155	77 971	66 508	46 213	28 146	19 246	22 075	50 406	8 926	22.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.8	71.4	78.2	71.0	62.7	63.9	63.8	60.9	56.1	47.1	39.4	...
Armed Forces	5 566	64	364	786	1 023	765	627	490	601	664	182	28.0
Civilian labor force	401 512	25 368	61 791	77 185	65 485	45 448	27 519	18 756	21 474	49 742	8 744	22.4
Employed	368 098	23 244	58 431	72 879	61 766	42 215	25 452	17 020	19 100	40 887	7 104	22.1
Unemployed	33 414	2 124	3 360	4 306	3 719	3 233	2 067	1 736	2 374	8 855	1 640	28.7
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	8.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	7.1	7.5	9.3	11.1	17.8	18.8	...
Not in labor force	240 811	10 212	17 313	31 845	39 498	26 101	15 974	12 358	17 266	56 502	13 742	27.8
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**368 098**	**23 244**	**58 431**	**72 879**	**61 766**	**42 215**	**25 452**	**17 020**	**19 100**	**40 887**	**7 104**	**22.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73 069	4 371	13 159	16 614	13 888	8 265	4 107	2 708	2 800	5 751	1 406	20.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 301	1 910	5 800	6 637	5 544	3 702	1 569	1 194	1 146	1 958	841	20.3
Professional specialty occupations	42 768	2 461	7 359	9 977	8 344	4 563	2 538	1 514	1 654	3 793	565	20.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120 827	5 541	16 948	23 178	21 499	15 790	10 170	6 299	6 972	13 086	1 344	23.3
Technicians and related support occupations	13 201	519	2 094	2 793	2 522	1 793	984	475	558	1 319	144	22.2
Sales occupations	19 684	884	2 718	3 626	3 096	2 294	1 428	937	1 315	3 074	312	24.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87 942	4 138	12 136	16 759	15 881	11 703	7 758	4 887	5 099	8 693	888	23.3
Service occupations	76 803	5 125	9 879	12 594	11 469	8 553	5 644	4 184	4 919	12 285	2 151	24.2
Private household occupations	6 878	389	523	852	851	712	559	379	641	1 819	153	30.3
Protective service occupations	10 669	930	2 261	2 228	1 552	1 141	613	387	453	966	138	19.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	59 256	3 806	7 095	9 514	9 066	6 700	4 472	3 418	3 825	9 500	1 860	24.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 009	94	256	260	252	200	156	100	162	317	212	25.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 288	2 247	5 540	6 594	4 295	2 492	1 287	1 041	963	2 248	581	19.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68 102	5 866	12 649	13 639	10 363	6 915	4 088	2 688	3 284	7 200	1 410	20.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31 485	2 691	5 197	6 395	5 234	3 227	1 951	1 213	1 559	3 339	679	21.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	20 024	1 705	4 648	4 109	2 774	2 080	1 002	674	880	1 775	377	19.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 593	1 470	2 804	3 135	2 355	1 608	1 135	801	845	2 086	354	21.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**359 630**	**22 383**	**57 046**	**71 200**	**60 926**	**41 542**	**24 968**	**16 816**	**18 709**	**39 099**	**6 941**	**22.1**
Private vehicle	185 548	12 047	31 295	38 459	31 384	21 212	12 524	8 115	9 071	18 509	2 932	21.5
Drive alone: Car	131 726	8 406	22 099	28 020	22 739	14 986	8 971	5 731	6 380	12 638	1 756	21.4
Truck or van	4 554	336	1 064	945	788	350	222	204	160	295	190	19.1
Carpool: Car	45 745	2 998	7 540	8 919	7 403	5 413	3 093	2 052	2 317	5 151	859	22.0
Truck or van	3 523	307	592	575	454	463	238	128	214	425	127	22.5
Public transportation	140 863	8 069	21 474	27 362	24 543	16 448	10 262	7 095	7 570	15 963	2 077	22.5
Bus or streetcar	66 123	3 888	8 575	11 906	11 307	7 640	4 990	3 555	4 024	9 084	1 154	23.6
Subway or elevated train	68 065	3 858	11 907	13 986	12 262	7 963	4 833	3 219	3 252	5 969	816	21.6
Railroad	3 716	177	565	844	556	445	262	213	167	447	40	22.3
Taxicab	2 959	146	427	626	418	400	177	108	127	463	67	23.0
Bicycle	995	62	99	162	139	167	64	38	60	199	5	26.0
Motorcycle	392	19	62	64	68	28	28	27	26	57	13	23.3
Walked only	26 724	1 873	3 514	4 508	4 144	3 223	1 816	1 265	1 651	3 557	1 173	23.5
Other means	2 627	149	316	398	387	243	181	151	196	458	148	24.9
Worked at home	2 481	164	286	247	261	221	93	125	135	356	593	24.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	206 384	3 655	10 344	25 056	35 029	22 659	13 606	10 591	15 110	51 882	18 452	29.4
1 worker	288 160	12 612	28 799	48 845	48 903	37 725	23 960	17 314	19 899	47 105	2 998	25.5
2 workers	131 618	13 805	33 499	31 763	20 054	10 926	5 915	3 341	4 025	7 301	989	17.8
3 or more workers	21 828	5 585	6 826	4 160	2 026	1 004	652	358	319	653	245	13.8

Table H—27. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**49 584**	**2 133**	**4 134**	**4 953**	**4 408**	**4 318**	**3 106**	**2 802**	**3 718**	**11 313**	**8 699**	**30.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 907	52	72	134	180	184	135	71	139	473	467	33.6
1975 to 1978	8 177	325	674	817	674	806	521	569	646	1 893	1 252	31.6
1970 to 1974	15 542	610	1 282	1 674	1 635	1 248	1 092	938	1 194	3 380	2 489	30.4
1960 to 1969	13 664	676	1 119	1 310	1 177	1 207	839	716	935	3 262	2 423	30.8
1950 to 1959	4 555	133	474	480	295	401	284	228	359	1 084	817	31.5
1940 to 1949	2 451	140	239	242	204	208	39	129	209	556	485	28.8
1939 or earlier	3 288	197	274	296	243	264	196	151	236	665	766	29.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	24 629	749	1 552	2 643	2 445	2 419	1 837	1 511	2 118	6 470	2 885	32.9
1975 to 1978	15 513	789	1 629	1 554	1 332	1 302	911	847	1 069	3 220	2 860	28.9
1970 to 1974	6 045	401	661	508	411	392	233	303	352	1 189	1 595	28.1
1960 to 1969	2 527	169	207	194	180	153	102	105	131	363	923	26.7
1959 or earlier	870	25	85	54	40	52	23	36	48	71	436	26.3
ROOMS												
1 room	1 057	40	122	62	72	53	88	69	92	208	251	33.1
2 rooms	3 445	139	223	403	268	288	190	190	242	847	655	31.9
3 rooms	9 459	442	773	888	836	853	585	468	667	2 312	1 635	31.0
4 rooms	20 950	780	1 849	2 262	1 994	1 916	1 469	1 188	1 651	4 733	3 108	30.4
5 rooms	11 070	537	832	1 043	849	1 002	630	671	913	2 479	2 114	31.7
6 rooms	2 510	137	276	192	241	142	136	164	110	533	579	29.2
7 or more rooms	1 093	58	59	103	148	64	8	52	43	201	357	25.0
Median	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	1 327	64	132	82	81	102	104	79	116	277	290	32.8
1	7 670	302	658	797	662	706	435	395	572	1 895	1 248	31.0
2	28 017	1 128	2 389	2 897	2 595	2 471	1 999	1 579	2 123	6 460	4 376	30.9
3	11 561	558	874	1 122	1 017	953	538	717	852	2 464	2 466	30.2
4	839	69	69	39	51	74	26	32	55	166	258	29.2
5 or more	170	12	12	16	2	12	4	–	–	51	61	30.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	12 364	278	826	1 016	1 043	1 166	889	674	1 001	3 013	2 458	33.5
2 persons	10 781	526	926	1 238	1 077	1 073	698	586	883	2 304	1 470	29.1
3 persons	10 045	384	983	967	983	840	705	601	731	2 400	1 451	31.0
4 persons	7 768	380	675	879	652	626	463	391	556	1 757	1 389	29.8
5 persons	4 016	208	322	425	363	240	179	277	238	973	791	31.5
6 or more persons	4 610	357	402	428	290	373	172	273	309	866	1 140	28.5
Median	2.66	3.18	2.82	2.73	2.59	2.43	2.45	2.73	2.47	2.64	2.79	...
Total persons	144 737	7 515	12 398	14 535	12 258	12 023	8 207	8 048	10 373	31 803	27 577	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**45 607**	**1 906**	**3 819**	**4 701**	**4 104**	**4 110**	**2 962**	**2 669**	**3 543**	**10 585**	**7 208**	**30.9**
1.01 or more persons per room	7 182	443	595	770	508	569	364	412	572	1 510	1 439	29.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**3 977**	**227**	**315**	**252**	**304**	**208**	**144**	**133**	**175**	**728**	**1 491**	**28.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	1 244	126	101	50	61	98	30	42	43	264	429	28.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	17 324	19	94	154	293	473	393	516	1 204	9 748	4 430	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	14 975	141	399	780	1 376	2 181	2 194	1 954	2 403	1 521	2 026	33.6
$10,000 to $12,499	5 604	159	471	918	1 313	1 167	418	262	88	44	764	23.3
$12,500 to $14,999	3 519	146	591	1 149	777	299	66	47	8	–	436	18.5
$15,000 to $19,999	4 367	377	1 278	1 473	544	180	29	18	15	–	453	16.0
$20,000 to $24,999	2 036	379	893	381	81	13	6	5	–	–	278	12.8
$25,000 to $34,999	1 281	545	378	95	24	5	–	–	–	–	234	9.6
$35,000 to $49,999	259	215	30	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	5.8
$50,000 or more	219	152	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	67	5.0
Median	$7 316	$23 019	$16 795	$13 859	$11 019	$9 099	$7 942	$7 068	$5 916	$2 672	$4 868	...
Mean	$8 930	$25 793	$16 978	$13 907	$11 101	$9 058	$7 809	$7 175	$5 913	$2 868	$7 114	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**49 009**	**2 099**	**4 091**	**4 927**	**4 343**	**4 271**	**3 090**	**2 781**	**3 654**	**11 229**	**8 524**	**30.8**
Steam or hot water system	2 621	173	339	303	245	173	164	115	197	666	246	28.7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	25 372	971	2 102	2 705	2 399	2 428	1 737	1 562	1 983	5 548	3 937	30.3
Other built-in electric units	3 408	102	294	310	320	388	280	196	330	767	421	31.4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 390	140	192	276	195	188	121	128	222	642	286	32.5
Other means	15 218	713	1 164	1 333	1 184	1 094	788	780	922	3 606	3 634	31.9
Air conditioning	**25 341**	**962**	**2 235**	**2 702**	**2 532**	**2 365**	**1 860**	**1 623**	**1 999**	**5 706**	**3 357**	**30.5**
Central system	8 185	279	639	762	728	809	578	592	683	1 919	1 196	32.4
1 or more individual room units	17 156	683	1 596	1 940	1 804	1 556	1 282	1 031	1 316	3 787	2 161	29.7
Vehicles available	**33 410**	**1 724**	**3 464**	**3 861**	**3 565**	**3 249**	**2 210**	**1 901**	**2 387**	**5 201**	**5 848**	**26.8**
1	23 358	830	1 928	2 368	2 614	2 538	1 696	1 470	1 922	4 383	3 609	29.2
2 or more	10 052	894	1 536	1 493	951	711	514	431	465	818	2 239	19.9
House heating fuel	**49 009**	**2 099**	**4 091**	**4 927**	**4 343**	**4 271**	**3 090**	**2 781**	**3 654**	**11 229**	**8 524**	**30.8**
Utility gas	13 517	650	1 236	1 497	1 396	1 371	916	675	1 208	3 273	1 295	29.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13 803	489	987	1 165	1 078	817	785	821	931	3 245	3 485	34.0
Electricity	10 105	367	750	1 179	959	1 082	713	540	887	2 243	1 385	30.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 555	514	1 033	1 017	853	941	653	719	607	2 317	1 901	29.8
Other	1 029	79	85	69	57	60	23	26	21	151	458	24.6
Water heating fuel	**47 185**	**1 953**	**3 987**	**4 788**	**4 257**	**4 185**	**3 022**	**2 705**	**3 621**	**10 972**	**7 695**	**31.0**
Utility gas	11 097	617	1 081	1 093	1 172	1 075	840	593	1 061	2 530	1 035	30.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 267	192	520	649	578	377	392	377	454	1 738	1 990	34.1
Electricity	27 151	1 058	2 114	2 853	2 289	2 600	1 734	1 647	2 050	6 361	4 445	31.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 453	82	260	179	180	127	50	88	48	291	148	23.7
Other	217	4	12	14	38	6	6	–	8	52	77	26.7
Family householder	**34 481**	**1 701**	**3 031**	**3 454**	**3 061**	**2 837**	**1 997**	**2 015**	**2 572**	**7 857**	**5 956**	**30.4**
With own children under 18 years	25 590	1 041	2 042	2 392	2 120	2 008	1 487	1 585	1 898	6 664	4 353	33.4
With own children under 6 years	16 829	593	1 366	1 548	1 506	1 317	999	1 153	1 314	4 545	2 488	34.2
Female householder, no husband present	**14 097**	**335**	**620**	**881**	**802**	**975**	**706**	**902**	**1 178**	**5 586**	**2 112**	**46.5**
With own children under 18 years	11 690	214	420	636	615	784	613	764	954	5 036	1 654	50+
With own children under 6 years	6 788	126	192	272	306	341	365	445	535	3 294	912	50+
Nonfamily householder	**15 103**	**432**	**1 103**	**1 499**	**1 347**	**1 481**	**1 109**	**787**	**1 146**	**3 456**	**2 743**	**31.4**

Table H—27. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**49 584**	**2 133**	**4 134**	**4 953**	**4 408**	**4 318**	**3 106**	**2 802**	**3 718**	**11 313**	**8 699**	**30.8**
15 to 19 years	1 380	22	25	47	101	73	118	74	152	583	185	49.0
20 to 24 years	11 949	272	882	1 179	1 166	1 146	909	878	1 094	3 131	1 292	33.8
25 to 29 years	10 694	523	941	1 315	1 096	943	634	659	763	2 443	1 377	29.2
30 to 34 years	6 756	300	818	785	574	615	496	403	462	1 241	1 062	28.0
35 to 39 years	4 364	181	423	522	326	447	239	168	281	865	912	28.1
40 to 44 years	2 773	193	219	313	247	224	113	74	162	553	675	26.7
45 to 49 years	2 075	172	209	201	197	156	106	112	163	323	436	26.3
50 to 54 years	2 105	150	164	154	182	190	133	69	69	423	571	28.1
55 to 59 years	1 664	116	127	142	183	138	37	88	106	326	401	27.3
60 to 64 years	1 674	49	129	123	76	80	80	84	76	508	469	38.9
65 to 69 years	1 548	48	70	80	126	110	102	70	135	363	444	36.1
70 to 74 years	1 247	54	75	49	63	95	88	68	120	277	358	36.5
75 years and over	1 355	53	52	43	71	101	51	55	135	277	517	39.4
Median	30.6	34.2	31.3	29.8	29.3	30.0	29.1	28.4	29.0	29.0	37.4	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**49 584**	**2 133**	**4 134**	**4 953**	**4 408**	**4 318**	**3 106**	**2 802**	**3 718**	**11 313**	**8 699**	**30.8**
Single	13 114	289	981	1 160	1 023	1 049	883	764	1 105	4 048	1 812	36.7
Now married, except separated	19 426	1 241	2 171	2 500	2 134	1 787	1 208	1 094	1 376	2 343	3 572	24.7
Separated	6 834	219	367	455	512	535	459	327	491	2 226	1 243	38.8
Widowed	4 733	158	201	264	239	401	228	261	367	1 294	1 320	39.1
Divorced	5 477	226	414	574	500	546	328	356	379	1 402	752	31.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**36 255**	**1 839**	**3 227**	**3 727**	**3 141**	**3 099**	**2 079**	**1 850**	**2 472**	**7 599**	**7 222**	**29.2**
Median	11.0	11.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.4	9.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**6 039**	**329**	**808**	**801**	**786**	**555**	**417**	**291**	**338**	**851**	**863**	**24.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.4	16.0	20.4	18.6	20.7	15.1	16.3	12.4	11.1	7.9	10.0	...
May 1975 or later only	1 329	30	105	187	172	144	136	93	105	280	77	29.6
Vietnam era	2 630	192	398	425	336	255	148	114	119	290	353	21.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	281	24	50	44	33	53	8	14	13	17	25	21.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	120	10	40	14	30	–	9	–	–	–	17	15.5
Korean conflict	360	10	68	47	29	18	29	5	50	41	63	24.1
Korean conflict and World War II	44	–	22	–	14	–	–	–	–	8	–	17.5
World War II	1 056	49	102	63	148	71	87	51	46	182	257	27.6
World War I	23	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	3	18	50+
Other	196	14	23	21	22	14	–	14	5	30	53	23.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**39 044**	**1 726**	**3 149**	**3 503**	**3 012**	**3 117**	**2 137**	**2 053**	**2 701**	**9 871**	**7 775**	**32.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**49 579**	**2 133**	**4 134**	**4 953**	**4 408**	**4 318**	**3 106**	**2 802**	**3 715**	**11 313**	**8 697**	**30.8**
Labor force	35 688	1 828	3 635	4 308	3 738	3 552	2 387	2 127	2 658	6 077	5 378	27.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	85.7	87.9	87.0	84.8	82.3	76.9	75.9	71.5	53.7	61.8	...
Armed Forces	4 496	78	177	649	610	646	552	458	676	591	59	30.5
Civilian labor force	31 192	1 750	3 458	3 659	3 128	2 906	1 835	1 669	1 982	5 486	5 319	26.6
Employed	27 372	1 646	3 267	3 335	2 832	2 552	1 694	1 468	1 696	4 149	4 733	25.5
Unemployed	3 820	104	191	324	296	354	141	201	286	1 337	586	40.2
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.5	12.2	7.7	12.0	14.4	24.4	11.0	...
Not in labor force	13 891	305	499	645	670	766	719	675	1 057	5 236	3 319	49.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 372**	**1 646**	**3 267**	**3 335**	**2 832**	**2 552**	**1 694**	**1 468**	**1 696**	**4 149**	**4 733**	**25.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 037	119	303	438	229	158	145	74	84	223	264	20.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	765	42	116	178	103	45	66	42	27	35	111	19.7
Professional specialty occupations	1 272	77	187	260	126	113	79	32	57	188	153	21.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 347	178	418	412	350	352	347	234	268	539	249	27.7
Technicians and related support occupations	455	19	96	49	41	65	76	33	7	26	43	25.1
Sales occupations	826	58	96	117	85	71	39	39	98	145	78	26.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 066	101	226	246	224	216	232	162	163	368	128	29.0
Service occupations	5 647	197	408	578	517	449	283	372	560	1 450	833	34.6
Private household occupations	614	22	10	34	50	46	22	35	64	162	169	40.5
Protective service occupations	452	6	52	66	38	52	22	26	32	79	79	27.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 581	169	346	478	429	351	239	311	464	1 209	585	34.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 537	82	161	186	89	155	77	55	95	194	1 443	25.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 466	277	490	437	356	419	250	154	148	368	567	23.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 338	793	1 487	1 284	1 291	1 019	592	579	541	1 375	1 377	23.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 136	394	752	615	674	504	264	295	278	708	652	23.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 389	249	378	315	277	204	129	124	146	251	316	21.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 813	150	357	354	340	311	199	160	117	416	409	25.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**30 933**	**1 671**	**3 380**	**3 903**	**3 358**	**3 120**	**2 169**	**1 883**	**2 270**	**4 580**	**4 599**	**26.4**
Private vehicle	26 385	1 393	2 957	3 478	2 982	2 753	1 886	1 621	1 896	3 825	3 594	26.1
Drive alone: Car	14 039	694	1 665	1 986	1 670	1 637	1 074	891	1 082	1 843	1 497	25.8
Truck or van	1 759	153	278	166	146	109	79	96	61	93	578	19.8
Carpool: Car	8 704	453	883	1 098	1 004	850	642	567	678	1 652	877	27.8
Truck or van	1 883	93	131	228	162	157	91	67	75	237	642	25.2
Public transportation	1 565	128	243	225	150	149	93	96	170	244	67	25.1
Bus or streetcar	1 031	82	158	102	103	110	72	77	99	179	49	27.1
Subway or elevated train	297	39	74	68	29	34	14	6	15	18	–	17.6
Railroad	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.5
Taxicab	233	7	7	55	18	5	7	13	56	47	18	38.3
Bicycle	146	–	8	8	40	33	9	8	14	16	10	26.8
Motorcycle	123	–	16	18	30	16	12	20	–	–	11	23.7
Walked only	1 958	120	120	122	114	149	147	49	166	345	626	31.4
Other means	560	16	36	48	37	12	18	80	24	106	183	36.3
Worked at home	196	14	–	4	5	8	4	9	–	44	108	45.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	10 447	84	131	277	362	380	425	477	752	4 504	3 055	50+
1 worker	22 467	620	1 430	1 843	1 998	2 261	1 860	1 454	2 178	5 526	3 297	33.9
2 workers	14 516	998	2 190	2 514	1 894	1 534	771	799	763	1 213	1 840	21.7
3 or more workers	2 154	431	383	319	154	143	50	72	25	70	507	15.1

Table H—28. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**452 128**	**27 914**	**56 666**	**64 216**	**55 002**	**42 793**	**31 285**	**23 408**	**29 971**	**79 740**	**41 133**	**25.2**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 484	200	413	731	660	554	429	324	395	1 106	672	28.6
1975 to 1978	16 958	676	1 478	2 200	2 196	2 048	1 484	879	1 301	3 083	1 613	27.7
1970 to 1974	26 403	1 200	2 756	3 380	3 437	2 788	2 042	1 513	1 925	5 152	2 210	27.4
1960 to 1969	79 530	4 019	9 491	11 372	10 008	7 818	5 628	4 440	5 447	14 580	6 727	26.0
1950 to 1959	123 297	7 507	15 407	18 314	15 766	11 867	8 849	6 428	7 980	21 467	9 712	24.9
1940 to 1949	98 023	6 666	13 445	14 551	11 467	8 960	6 036	4 816	6 260	16 793	9 029	24.3
1939 or earlier	102 433	7 646	13 676	13 668	11 468	8 758	6 817	5 008	6 663	17 559	11 170	24.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	196 454	8 037	18 994	26 293	24 694	20 744	16 113	11 562	15 432	41 937	12 648	28.3
1975 to 1978	155 706	10 351	22 928	25 868	20 491	14 633	9 995	7 668	9 210	23 768	10 794	23.2
1970 to 1974	52 135	4 951	8 904	7 224	5 983	4 255	2 747	2 445	2 910	7 306	5 410	21.9
1960 to 1969	29 778	3 311	4 200	3 521	2 594	2 244	1 575	1 192	1 444	4 239	5 458	22.2
1959 or earlier	18 055	1 264	1 640	1 310	1 240	917	855	541	975	2 490	6 823	25.9
ROOMS												
1 room	11 236	828	1 347	1 377	1 204	945	614	478	704	2 235	1 504	25.6
2 rooms	32 739	2 441	4 140	4 746	3 546	2 874	2 167	1 519	2 284	6 021	3 001	25.0
3 rooms	69 640	4 606	8 634	9 322	8 179	6 788	4 771	3 432	4 786	12 752	6 370	25.7
4 rooms	125 228	7 764	16 979	18 190	15 403	11 470	8 490	6 265	8 023	22 320	10 324	24.7
5 rooms	116 539	6 812	14 260	17 219	14 323	11 020	8 509	6 611	7 974	19 876	9 935	25.3
6 rooms	63 756	3 704	7 638	8 806	8 124	6 268	4 482	3 456	4 190	11 007	6 081	25.5
7 or more rooms	32 990	1 759	3 668	4 556	4 223	3 428	2 252	1 647	2 010	5 529	3 918	25.5
Median	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	14 924	1 037	1 840	1 889	1 573	1 298	870	652	939	2 998	1 828	25.8
1	96 666	6 452	12 166	13 064	11 351	8 865	6 840	4 719	6 864	17 407	8 938	25.5
2	187 346	11 277	24 943	28 023	22 764	17 354	12 452	9 520	12 157	33 294	15 562	24.8
3	125 089	7 540	14 620	17 622	15 884	12 361	9 129	6 909	8 134	21 407	11 483	25.5
4	23 994	1 271	2 561	3 140	2 971	2 566	1 769	1 439	1 551	3 999	2 727	26.3
5 or more	4 109	337	536	478	459	349	225	169	326	635	595	24.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	51 996	1 515	3 269	4 262	4 364	4 487	3 469	2 640	4 497	14 217	9 276	35.0
2 persons	75 840	3 962	9 021	10 696	9 208	6 903	5 324	3 783	5 044	13 391	8 508	25.6
3 persons	86 465	5 062	11 135	13 010	10 771	8 309	5 996	4 543	5 527	15 365	6 747	24.9
4 persons	86 724	5 221	11 755	13 243	11 346	8 476	6 377	4 545	5 649	14 054	6 058	24.5
5 persons	63 399	4 248	8 377	9 785	8 566	6 522	4 203	3 199	4 137	10 021	4 341	24.2
6 or more persons	87 704	7 906	13 109	13 220	10 747	8 096	5 916	4 698	5 117	12 692	6 203	23.0
Median	3.64	4.15	3.92	3.81	3.78	3.70	3.63	3.66	3.49	3.30	2.91	...
Total persons	1 708 168	121 526	230 248	254 792	213 766	162 195	118 212	89 239	108 025	275 492	134 673	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**438 057**	**26 733**	**55 091**	**62 933**	**53 867**	**41 974**	**30 693**	**22 943**	**29 145**	**77 671**	**37 007**	**25.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	121 641	10 478	18 407	19 047	15 352	11 558	8 108	6 138	7 230	17 980	7 343	23.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 071**	**1 181**	**1 575**	**1 283**	**1 135**	**819**	**592**	**465**	**826**	**2 069**	**4 126**	**24.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	6 193	637	805	676	522	375	253	196	286	870	1 573	21.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	89 043	32	254	833	1 393	2 382	2 391	3 091	6 922	53 655	18 090	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	107 357	837	3 317	8 025	11 806	13 880	13 161	10 902	14 914	22 389	8 126	34.5
$10,000 to $12,499	54 478	1 020	4 790	8 804	10 683	8 573	5 884	4 084	4 145	2 859	3 636	25.1
$12,500 to $14,999	40 133	1 298	6 128	9 072	7 744	5 179	3 258	2 319	2 069	686	2 380	21.5
$15,000 to $19,999	67 885	4 570	14 990	16 508	12 022	7 157	4 410	2 454	1 806	144	3 824	18.8
$20,000 to $24,999	42 406	5 574	12 140	10 122	6 145	3 675	1 869	546	112	7	2 216	16.2
$25,000 to $34,999	34 666	7 745	10 245	8 104	4 535	1 879	298	12	3	–	1 845	14.2
$35,000 to $49,999	11 832	4 208	3 681	2 564	666	68	14	–	–	–	631	11.9
$50,000 or more	4 328	2 630	1 121	184	8	–	–	–	–	–	385	7.5
Median	$11 361	$25 588	$19 603	$16 422	$13 668	$11 497	$10 038	$8 914	$7 313	$3 748	$6 436	...
Mean	$13 391	$29 777	$21 283	$17 830	$14 887	$12 607	$10 936	$9 523	$7 956	$4 145	$9 236	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**428 326**	**26 142**	**53 293**	**60 959**	**52 306**	**40 756**	**29 652**	**22 177**	**28 629**	**75 404**	**39 008**	**25.2**
Steam or hot water system	28 590	1 663	3 267	4 016	3 129	2 617	2 052	1 443	2 065	5 868	2 470	26.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	106 839	5 239	10 749	15 147	14 057	11 661	7 961	6 061	7 736	19 373	8 855	26.6
Other built-in electric units	28 181	1 279	3 209	4 208	3 429	2 891	2 285	1 535	2 056	5 220	2 069	26.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	86 847	4 358	11 325	12 727	11 559	8 612	6 761	4 960	6 305	15 604	4 636	25.7
Other means	177 869	13 603	24 743	24 861	20 132	14 975	10 593	8 178	10 467	29 339	20 978	23.8
Air conditioning	**156 226**	**9 681**	**20 379**	**23 253**	**19 218**	**15 125**	**10 873**	**7 949**	**9 295**	**24 709**	**15 744**	**24.4**
Central system	47 590	2 132	4 653	6 373	6 360	5 360	3 717	2 651	3 295	7 954	5 095	26.6
1 or more individual room units	108 636	7 549	15 726	16 880	12 858	9 765	7 156	5 298	6 000	16 755	10 649	23.4
Vehicles available	**382 410**	**25 871**	**53 162**	**59 892**	**49 793**	**37 249**	**26 922**	**19 304**	**23 469**	**55 153**	**31 595**	**23.7**
1	194 719	8 867	20 609	26 625	24 714	19 941	15 617	11 355	14 393	36 503	16 095	27.1
2 or more	187 691	17 004	32 553	33 267	25 079	17 308	11 305	7 949	9 076	18 650	15 500	20.7
House heating fuel	**428 326**	**26 142**	**53 293**	**60 959**	**52 306**	**40 756**	**29 652**	**22 177**	**28 629**	**75 404**	**39 008**	**25.2**
Utility gas	331 054	20 724	43 004	48 467	41 264	31 892	23 241	17 203	22 233	57 697	25 329	24.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 295	1 540	2 349	2 309	2 134	1 314	993	799	1 130	3 190	5 537	23.9
Electricity	55 357	2 767	5 948	7 738	6 631	5 883	4 167	3 099	3 923	10 407	4 794	26.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 709	539	1 200	1 707	1 557	1 205	938	863	932	3 044	1 724	29.1
Other	6 911	572	792	738	720	462	313	213	411	1 066	1 624	23.8
Water heating fuel	**445 016**	**27 288**	**55 895**	**63 547**	**54 509**	**42 471**	**30 995**	**23 201**	**29 604**	**78 707**	**38 799**	**25.2**
Utility gas	354 496	22 351	46 356	51 931	44 574	34 355	24 975	18 495	23 565	61 868	26 026	24.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25 397	1 708	2 967	3 018	2 568	2 003	1 399	1 069	1 383	4 051	5 231	24.7
Electricity	59 333	2 984	6 055	7 892	6 739	5 689	4 308	3 334	4 233	11 370	6 729	27.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 555	172	427	558	488	378	245	286	344	1 222	435	30.8
Other	1 235	73	90	148	140	46	68	17	79	196	378	24.2
Family householder	**380 326**	**24 906**	**50 503**	**56 274**	**48 244**	**36 476**	**26 333**	**19 844**	**24 113**	**63 035**	**30 598**	**24.5**
With own children under 18 years	288 327	16 825	36 592	42 475	36 901	28 605	20 674	15 792	18 898	51 197	20 368	25.2
With own children under 6 years	178 440	9 119	21 997	27 088	23 695	18 151	13 051	9 787	12 011	31 555	11 986	25.4
Female householder, no husband present	**78 995**	**2 677**	**5 001**	**6 491**	**6 982**	**6 439**	**5 193**	**4 750**	**7 010**	**27 660**	**6 792**	**38.5**
With own children under 18 years	60 471	1 368	3 092	4 053	4 788	4 874	4 064	3 799	5 721	24 148	4 564	43.3
With own children under 6 years	26 892	341	934	1 339	1 790	1 809	1 628	1 606	2 746	12 468	2 231	50+
Nonfamily householder	**71 802**	**3 008**	**6 163**	**7 942**	**6 758**	**6 317**	**4 952**	**3 564**	**5 858**	**16 705**	**10 535**	**30.4**

Table H—28. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**452 128**	**27 914**	**56 666**	**64 216**	**55 002**	**42 793**	**31 285**	**23 408**	**29 971**	**79 740**	**41 133**	**25.2**
15 to 19 years	7 922	287	539	732	667	630	749	526	668	2 306	818	34.7
20 to 24 years	64 686	3 176	7 636	9 530	8 558	6 447	4 979	3 283	4 502	11 660	4 915	25.8
25 to 29 years	87 847	4 765	12 430	14 412	12 123	8 651	6 381	4 326	5 498	13 580	5 681	23.9
30 to 34 years	71 619	3 961	9 351	11 167	9 388	7 148	5 172	3 882	4 522	12 483	4 545	24.8
35 to 39 years	51 675	3 302	6 507	7 478	6 634	5 291	3 415	2 914	3 179	9 167	3 788	25.0
40 to 44 years	37 969	2 603	4 900	5 763	4 631	3 800	2 649	1 968	2 395	6 080	3 180	24.5
45 to 49 years	30 174	2 569	4 298	4 305	3 539	2 678	1 960	1 517	1 796	4 599	2 913	23.5
50 to 54 years	26 274	2 705	3 868	3 341	2 960	2 251	1 624	1 144	1 340	4 140	2 901	23.0
55 to 59 years	21 608	2 030	3 049	2 717	2 245	1 659	1 033	1 016	1 332	3 886	2 641	23.8
60 to 64 years	15 714	1 236	1 867	1 711	1 371	1 277	858	754	1 138	3 137	2 365	26.9
65 to 69 years	13 291	599	1 044	1 258	1 270	1 092	849	709	1 306	3 045	2 119	31 9
70 to 74 years	9 811	301	548	841	693	708	808	537	967	2 497	1 911	35.5
75 years and over	13 538	380	629	961	923	1 161	808	832	1 328	3 160	3 356	36.4
Median	34.6	37.7	34.1	33.3	33.3	34.0	33.4	34.6	34.8	34.9	41.3	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**452 128**	**27 914**	**56 666**	**64 216**	**55 002**	**42 793**	**31 285**	**23 408**	**29 971**	**79 740**	**41 133**	**25.2**
Single	55 566	2 723	5 501	6 719	5 811	5 162	3 902	2 731	4 431	13 011	5 575	29.1
Now married, except separated	288 330	21 031	42 992	47 705	39 286	28 621	20 228	14 270	16 399	34 241	23 557	22.6
Separated	28 599	1 007	2 103	2 249	2 607	2 198	1 829	1 618	2 571	10 117	2 300	38.6
Widowed	30 633	1 203	1 756	2 367	2 354	2 415	1 844	1 851	2 572	8 660	5 611	36.5
Divorced	49 000	1 950	4 314	5 176	4 944	4 397	3 482	2 938	3 998	13 711	4 090	32.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**379 520**	**24 451**	**48 491**	**53 954**	**45 777**	**35 716**	**25 557**	**19 599**	**24 801**	**65 774**	**35 400**	**24.9**
Median	9.5	9.3	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**61 527**	**4 959**	**8 929**	**10 090**	**8 243**	**6 123**	**4 227**	**2 957**	**3 451**	**7 114**	**5 434**	**22.5**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.8	17.8	15.9	15.9	15.2	14.5	13.8	12.8	11.6	9.0	13.4	...
May 1975 or later only	4 735	293	485	651	588	510	416	370	330	783	309	26.9
Vietnam era	28 035	1 812	4 380	5 077	4 333	2 971	2 057	1 286	1 502	3 000	1 617	22.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 124	559	767	1 080	857	684	469	344	337	595	432	22.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	847	84	144	188	108	108	42	43	31	63	36	19.7
Korean conflict	6 885	831	1 149	1 165	853	573	392	335	318	512	757	19.7
Korean conflict and World War II	801	90	125	150	95	76	39	9	26	133	58	20.3
World War II	12 044	1 168	1 665	1 545	1 215	1 028	652	447	773	1 592	1 959	22.7
World War I	338	16	23	27	28	38	15	38	30	42	81	29.5
Other	1 718	106	191	207	166	135	145	85	104	394	185	28.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**385 677**	**22 862**	**47 356**	**53 372**	**45 958**	**36 034**	**26 460**	**20 167**	**26 204**	**72 232**	**35 032**	**25.8**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**451 983**	**27 914**	**56 659**	**64 194**	**54 985**	**42 782**	**31 267**	**23 397**	**29 971**	**79 703**	**41 111**	**25.2**
Labor force	352 292	24 816	51 438	57 338	47 721	35 569	25 352	17 949	20 387	45 681	26 041	23.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.9	88.9	90.8	89.3	86.8	83.1	81.1	76.7	68.0	57.3	63.3	...
Armed Forces	4 779	93	374	732	784	625	580	273	316	357	645	25.7
Civilian labor force	347 513	24 723	51 064	56 606	46 937	34 944	24 772	17 676	20 071	45 324	25 396	23.1
Employed	318 327	23 499	48 145	52 981	43 535	32 139	22 414	15 887	17 646	38 830	23 251	22.6
Unemployed	29 186	1 224	2 919	3 625	3 402	2 805	2 358	1 789	2 425	6 494	2 145	29.2
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.1	12.1	14.3	8.4	...
Not in labor force	99 691	3 098	5 221	6 856	7 264	7 213	5 915	5 448	9 584	34 022	15 070	41.4
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**318 327**	**23 499**	**48 145**	**52 981**	**43 535**	**32 139**	**22 414**	**15 887**	**17 646**	**38 830**	**23 251**	**22.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29 232	1 880	4 472	5 030	4 029	3 069	2 005	1 432	1 738	2 920	2 657	22.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 661	966	2 377	2 759	2 168	1 589	1 090	696	893	1 186	937	21.8
Professional specialty occupations	14 571	914	2 095	2 271	1 861	1 480	915	736	845	1 734	1 720	23.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 468	2 292	5 778	7 013	6 130	4 915	3 545	2 537	2 880	5 814	2 564	24.4
Technicians and related support occupations	5 310	345	819	957	905	608	378	256	301	433	308	22.1
Sales occupations	14 783	787	1 835	2 549	1 875	1 668	1 167	941	906	2 034	1 021	24.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 375	1 160	3 124	3 507	3 350	2 639	2 000	1 340	1 673	3 347	1 235	24.9
Service occupations	42 782	2 427	4 702	5 626	5 486	4 377	3 454	2 640	3 105	7 913	3 052	26.9
Private household occupations	2 138	60	240	136	215	156	147	110	135	656	283	34.1
Protective service occupations	3 716	346	555	701	651	363	307	143	120	274	256	21.0
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 928	2 021	3 907	4 789	4 620	3 858	3 000	2 387	2 850	6 983	2 513	27.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 712	2 043	3 524	3 321	3 073	2 252	1 781	1 018	1 283	2 787	5 630	22.7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68 433	6 071	11 419	12 606	9 434	6 613	4 421	3 291	3 474	7 131	3 973	21.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107 700	8 786	18 250	19 385	15 383	10 913	7 208	4 969	5 166	12 265	5 375	21.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	49 921	3 778	8 449	9 189	7 151	5 092	3 650	2 283	2 437	5 694	2 198	21.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	25 452	2 608	4 604	4 613	3 742	2 596	1 538	1 026	1 007	2 420	1 298	20.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32 327	2 400	5 197	5 583	4 490	3 225	2 020	1 660	1 722	4 151	1 879	22.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**312 502**	**22 844**	**47 316**	**52 434**	**42 981**	**31 600**	**22 376**	**15 573**	**17 165**	**37 172**	**23 041**	**22.6**
Private vehicle	274 178	20 284	42 790	47 402	38 412	27 854	19 464	13 547	14 787	31 027	18 611	22.3
Drive alone: Car	156 197	10 213	22 826	27 141	22 038	16 689	12 127	8 234	9 032	18 855	9 042	23.0
Truck or van	44 140	4 074	7 585	7 914	6 012	4 054	2 603	1 811	1 957	3 576	4 554	20.2
Carpool: Car	54 004	4 026	9 143	9 021	7 801	5 504	3 579	2 586	2 882	6 483	2 979	22.1
Truck or van	19 837	1 971	3 236	3 326	2 561	1 607	1 155	916	916	2 113	2 036	20.7
Public transportation	13 483	737	1 540	1 879	1 628	1 392	1 232	919	974	2 530	652	27.3
Bus or streetcar	12 258	665	1 390	1 739	1 471	1 284	1 082	817	895	2 337	578	27.2
Subway or elevated train	557	31	68	87	65	41	79	61	44	56	25	26.8
Railroad	314	22	36	29	41	20	47	29	26	27	37	27.6
Taxicab	354	19	46	24	51	47	24	12	9	110	12	28.3
Bicycle	2 093	114	201	325	305	238	155	105	150	364	136	25.7
Motorcycle	2 133	125	360	341	415	281	153	106	106	158	88	22.4
Walked only	14 836	1 321	1 746	1 766	1 730	1 236	1 022	542	791	2 139	2 543	23.8
Other means	3 432	185	501	460	329	377	176	193	177	603	431	25.3
Worked at home	2 347	78	178	261	162	222	174	161	180	351	580	29.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	65 201	387	1 114	1 988	2 743	3 703	3 025	3 296	6 563	27 220	15 162	50+
1 worker	178 614	6 686	15 446	21 220	22 877	19 128	15 154	11 465	14 870	38 088	13 680	29.2
2 workers	154 893	11 497	26 742	30 673	23 217	16 132	10 789	7 287	7 211	12 475	8 870	20.9
3 or more workers	53 420	9 344	13 364	10 335	6 165	3 830	2 317	1 360	1 327	1 957	3 421	16.1

Table H—29. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**114 981**	**6 249**	**13 539**	**17 859**	**15 529**	**11 911**	**8 085**	**6 261**	**7 871**	**21 732**	**5 945**	**25.6**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 582	89	166	407	384	296	227	167	175	503	168	27.7
1975 to 1978	7 629	347	692	1 122	1 206	923	681	433	646	1 187	392	26.4
1970 to 1974	12 541	441	1 451	2 243	1 901	1 356	965	662	845	2 183	494	25.0
1960 to 1969	21 770	1 014	2 721	3 439	3 286	2 632	1 436	1 170	1 357	3 589	1 126	24.8
1950 to 1959	24 942	1 486	2 971	3 978	3 425	2 510	1 632	1 412	1 626	4 553	1 349	24.9
1940 to 1949	20 922	1 473	2 686	3 374	2 625	1 813	1 493	1 155	1 321	4 003	979	24.6
1939 or earlier	24 595	1 399	2 852	3 296	2 702	2 381	1 651	1 262	1 901	5 714	1 437	27.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	51 640	1 718	4 532	6 977	6 948	5 946	4 128	3 339	3 888	11 337	2 827	28.6
1975 to 1978	40 973	2 461	5 543	7 225	5 948	4 145	2 662	1 888	2 553	6 716	1 832	23.6
1970 to 1974	14 149	1 223	2 218	2 421	1 736	1 168	794	668	824	2 456	641	22.6
1960 to 1969	6 197	711	974	920	673	502	389	290	447	930	361	22.3
1959 or earlier	2 022	136	272	316	224	150	112	76	159	293	284	23.2
ROOMS												
1 room	5 983	253	641	833	921	503	365	360	447	1 277	383	26.5
2 rooms	12 050	837	1 436	1 846	1 601	1 192	706	706	870	2 217	639	25.0
3 rooms	24 659	1 311	3 006	3 867	3 091	2 664	1 870	1 457	1 765	4 631	997	26.0
4 rooms	33 975	1 703	4 364	5 517	4 948	3 684	2 283	1 709	2 171	6 166	1 430	24.7
5 rooms	22 536	1 403	2 392	3 419	3 107	2 392	1 571	1 224	1 433	4 213	1 382	25.5
6 rooms	11 067	485	1 221	1 675	1 257	1 043	864	612	848	2 264	798	27.4
7 or more rooms	4 711	257	479	702	604	433	426	193	337	964	316	26.8
Median	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	7 548	358	837	1 063	1 182	647	456	449	545	1 579	432	25.9
1	35 537	2 088	4 303	5 353	4 582	3 721	2 433	2 116	2 552	6 769	1 620	25.8
2	45 372	2 234	5 421	7 446	6 438	4 936	3 236	2 442	2 876	8 313	2 030	25.1
3	21 251	1 264	2 186	3 163	2 778	2 181	1 575	997	1 498	4 115	1 494	26.1
4	4 228	214	663	666	436	335	370	208	310	725	301	24.8
5 or more	1 045	91	129	168	113	91	15	49	90	231	68	24.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	16 404	363	1 279	1 833	2 037	1 744	1 292	1 141	1 420	4 272	1 023	31.7
2 persons	22 695	1 027	2 611	3 713	3 210	2 296	1 651	1 103	1 702	4 261	1 121	25.5
3 persons	24 853	1 148	2 810	3 898	3 527	2 655	1 754	1 385	1 759	4 625	1 292	25.7
4 persons	21 130	1 229	2 492	3 378	3 027	2 197	1 457	1 214	1 181	3 840	1 115	24.8
5 persons	13 332	879	1 665	2 191	1 747	1 525	853	650	808	2 245	769	24.4
6 or more persons	16 567	1 603	2 682	2 846	1 981	1 494	1 078	768	1 001	2 489	625	22.1
Median	3.24	3.98	3.53	3.37	3.21	3.22	3.13	3.14	2.96	3.00	3.14	...
Total persons	393 717	26 357	51 376	63 684	52 000	40 051	26 568	20 471	24 962	68 824	19 424	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**113 359**	**6 152**	**13 341**	**17 664**	**15 381**	**11 803**	**8 020**	**6 133**	**7 734**	**21 396**	**5 735**	**25.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	30 856	2 578	4 548	5 188	4 063	3 011	1 940	1 654	1 747	4 907	1 220	23.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 622**	**97**	**198**	**195**	**148**	**108**	**65**	**128**	**137**	**336**	**210**	**28.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	738	55	131	104	80	55	20	26	66	136	65	22.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	27 754	92	390	995	1 491	1 184	954	994	2 045	15 819	3 790	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	29 746	559	1 367	2 491	3 521	4 150	3 793	3 301	4 384	5 416	764	33.2
$10,000 to $12,499	13 451	278	1 034	2 331	2 992	2 516	1 506	1 111	850	393	440	24.8
$12,500 to $14,999	9 722	334	1 178	2 501	2 183	1 636	867	354	355	73	241	21.7
$15,000 to $19,999	15 354	956	3 151	4 717	3 212	1 648	664	406	223	31	346	18.6
$20,000 to $24,999	9 153	1 139	2 933	2 691	1 358	511	256	95	14	–	156	15.8
$25,000 to $34,999	6 828	1 386	2 521	1 794	711	266	45	–	–	–	105	13.9
$35,000 to $49,999	2 229	943	809	335	61	–	–	–	–	–	81	10.8
$50,000 or more	744	562	156	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	6.4
Median	$9 998	$24 007	$19 443	$15 558	$12 300	$10 618	$9 177	$7 759	$6 703	$3 549	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$12 047	$28 906	$20 254	$16 164	$13 033	$11 182	$9 721	$8 500	$7 136	$3 752	$6 151	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**108 668**	**5 882**	**12 766**	**16 822**	**14 717**	**11 267**	**7 667**	**5 894**	**7 425**	**20 642**	**5 586**	**25.6**
Steam or hot water system	14 949	847	1 490	2 046	1 868	1 490	1 108	704	1 042	3 446	908	27.6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	35 507	1 593	3 689	5 716	5 214	4 033	2 599	1 875	2 383	6 240	2 165	25.6
Other built-in electric units	10 378	553	1 213	1 744	1 356	1 050	764	571	759	1 966	402	25.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	18 417	1 008	2 348	2 970	2 604	1 923	1 338	1 105	1 339	3 238	544	25.0
Other means	29 417	1 881	4 026	4 346	3 675	2 771	1 858	1 639	1 902	5 752	1 567	25.0
Air conditioning	**39 696**	**2 049**	**4 487**	**6 448**	**5 716**	**4 238**	**2 757**	**2 219**	**2 788**	**6 824**	**2 170**	**25.1**
Central system	18 278	647	1 816	2 817	2 834	2 133	1 414	1 169	1 307	2 925	1 216	26.0
1 or more individual room units	21 418	1 402	2 671	3 631	2 882	2 105	1 343	1 050	1 481	3 899	954	24.4
Vehicles available	**86 055**	**5 420**	**11 860**	**15 153**	**12 455**	**9 185**	**6 007**	**4 552**	**5 292**	**12 097**	**4 034**	**23.4**
1	54 219	2 650	6 089	8 479	7 535	6 012	4 213	3 137	3 887	9 423	2 794	25.8
2 or more	31 836	2 770	5 771	6 674	4 920	3 173	1 794	1 415	1 405	2 674	1 240	20.1
House heating fuel	**108 668**	**5 882**	**12 766**	**16 822**	**14 717**	**11 267**	**7 667**	**5 694**	**7 425**	**20 642**	**5 586**	**25.6**
Utility gas	76 791	4 451	9 453	11 937	10 505	7 943	5 637	4 198	5 148	13 796	3 723	25.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 471	199	272	300	337	188	103	77	140	627	228	25.4
Electricity	21 990	978	2 424	3 661	2 986	2 391	1 525	1 271	1 586	4 144	1 024	25.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 919	234	559	892	827	703	374	334	518	1 963	515	29.9
Other	497	20	58	32	62	42	28	14	33	112	96	28.4
Water heating fuel	**114 211**	**6 191**	**13 410**	**17 780**	**15 462**	**11 873**	**8 060**	**6 229**	**7 835**	**21 548**	**5 823**	**25.6**
Utility gas	86 730	5 157	10 764	13 567	11 710	8 938	6 222	4 689	5 795	15 826	4 062	25.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 654	264	456	728	534	357	278	210	337	1 111	379	27.2
Electricity	19 037	612	1 869	2 916	2 725	2 165	1 325	1 142	1 452	3 689	1 142	26.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 535	140	314	549	478	392	214	171	230	868	179	27.5
Other	255	18	7	20	15	21	21	17	21	54	61	33.8
Family householder	**93 170**	**5 490**	**11 414**	**15 092**	**12 597**	**9 585**	**6 480**	**4 872**	**6 060**	**16 790**	**4 790**	**24.8**
With own children under 18 years	69 626	3 666	7 700	10 914	9 194	7 335	4 985	3 861	4 644	13 710	3 617	26.0
With own children under 6 years	44 590	2 012	4 718	7 061	6 322	4 805	3 314	2 591	2 831	8 503	2 433	26.0
Female householder, no husband present	**26 585**	**1 212**	**1 954**	**2 596**	**2 417**	**2 248**	**1 750**	**1 441**	**2 417**	**9 053**	**1 497**	**36.3**
With own children under 18 years	21 599	765	1 233	1 852	1 833	1 795	1 465	1 263	2 007	8 095	1 291	39.8
With own children under 6 years	10 516	291	473	884	838	754	669	559	915	4 465	668	45.0
Nonfamily householder	**21 811**	**759**	**2 125**	**2 767**	**2 932**	**2 326**	**1 605**	**1 389**	**1 811**	**4 942**	**1 155**	**28.8**

Table H—29. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**114 981**	**6 249**	**13 539**	**17 859**	**15 529**	**11 911**	**8 085**	**6 261**	**7 871**	**21 732**	**5 945**	**25.6**
15 to 19 years	2 521	43	125	210	273	274	197	144	217	801	237	35.7
20 to 24 years	19 171	736	1 903	2 882	2 754	1 913	1 517	1 160	1 336	3 928	1 042	27.1
25 to 29 years	23 602	1 081	2 798	4 098	3 476	2 722	1 661	1 266	1 277	3 977	1 246	24.6
30 to 34 years	18 112	844	2 208	2 749	2 602	1 970	1 199	1 001	1 226	3 373	940	25.5
35 to 39 years	12 316	780	1 312	2 042	1 650	1 340	782	614	865	2 343	590	25.3
40 to 44 years	8 674	652	1 126	1 457	978	866	634	440	610	1 515	396	24.6
45 to 49 years	7 323	588	1 161	1 282	871	734	474	421	415	1 116	261	22.9
50 to 54 years	6 497	550	1 115	1 051	821	473	475	212	463	1 039	298	22.3
55 to 59 years	4 758	412	718	699	630	480	285	288	272	724	250	23.4
60 to 64 years	3 546	249	453	431	386	270	195	189	329	843	201	27.8
65 to 69 years	3 069	69	216	358	368	332	268	179	299	794	186	31.8
70 to 74 years	2 210	96	126	241	295	226	192	127	252	549	106	31.8
75 years and over	3 180	149	278	359	425	311	206	220	310	730	192	29.5
Median	33.4	37.7	34.4	33.2	32.4	32.7	32.8	32.8	34.5	33.2	32.4	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**114 981**	**6 249**	**13 539**	**17 859**	**15 529**	**11 911**	**8 085**	**6 261**	**7 871**	**21 732**	**5 945**	**25.6**
Single	19 005	884	1 930	2 518	2 493	1 790	1 328	1 094	1 499	4 592	877	28.5
Now married, except separated	63 911	3 925	8 870	11 863	9 575	7 196	4 502	3 297	3 504	7 670	3 509	22.9
Separated	10 680	457	796	993	978	972	706	493	963	3 682	640	36.2
Widowed	7 368	338	587	789	823	576	550	494	650	2 155	406	33.3
Divorced	14 017	645	1 356	1 696	1 660	1 377	999	883	1 255	3 633	513	30.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**93 289**	**5 470**	**11 511**	**14 767**	**12 502**	**9 724**	**6 371**	**4 957**	**6 318**	**17 003**	**4 666**	**25.0**
Median	9.8	9.0	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.6	9.1	9.0	10.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**10 642**	**700**	**1 654**	**2 048**	**1 767**	**1 147**	**748**	**484**	**638**	**1 135**	**321**	**22.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.6	11.4	12.4	11.8	11.9	10.2	9.7	8.1	8.3	5.3	6.6	...
May 1975 or later only	1 160	37	127	180	161	166	95	96	84	150	64	26.3
Vietnam era	5 159	278	751	1 069	918	583	363	208	256	605	128	22.3
February 1955 to July 1964 only	760	36	160	135	142	122	45	19	28	48	25	21.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	117	22	28	23	17	3	9	–	9	6	–	16.8
Korean conflict	1 042	90	205	242	158	70	66	54	58	63	36	19.3
Korean conflict and World War II	111	17	13	28	25	–	22	–	6	–	–	19.6
World War II	1 856	206	332	299	244	186	119	65	158	185	62	21.2
World War I	30	–	6	6	5	6	–	7	–	–	–	23.0
Other	407	14	32	66	97	11	29	35	39	78	6	24.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**100 027**	**5 454**	**11 634**	**15 238**	**13 066**	**10 132**	**6 949**	**5 518**	**7 094**	**20 420**	**4 522**	**26.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**114 954**	**6 249**	**13 539**	**17 852**	**15 529**	**11 911**	**8 085**	**6 261**	**7 871**	**21 725**	**5 932**	**25.6**
Labor force	84 858	5 040	11 665	15 031	12 459	9 360	6 127	4 646	5 247	11 575	3 708	23.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.8	80.7	86.2	84.2	80.2	78.6	75.8	74.2	66.7	53.3	62.5	...
Armed Forces	4 285	95	251	566	696	632	388	259	139	170	1 089	24.9
Civilian labor force	80 573	4 945	11 414	14 465	11 763	8 728	5 739	4 387	5 108	11 405	2 619	23.5
Employed	73 361	4 542	10 663	13 365	10 864	8 096	5 248	3 918	4 646	9 725	2 294	23.2
Unemployed	7 212	403	751	1 100	899	632	491	469	462	1 680	325	27.3
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	8.1	6.6	7.6	7.6	7.2	8.6	10.7	9.0	14.7	12.4	...
Not in labor force	30 096	1 209	1 874	2 821	3 070	2 551	1 958	1 615	2 624	10 150	2 224	36.4
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**73 361**	**4 542**	**10 663**	**13 365**	**10 864**	**8 096**	**5 248**	**3 918**	**4 646**	**9 725**	**2 294**	**23.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 619	491	1 149	1 450	1 174	870	597	373	406	821	288	22.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 728	214	617	790	595	382	271	177	169	370	143	21.4
Professional specialty occupations	3 891	277	532	660	579	488	326	196	237	451	145	23.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 684	545	1 645	2 167	1 940	1 392	1 134	872	919	1 770	300	24.7
Technicians and related support occupations	1 481	50	273	262	267	190	92	72	69	162	44	22.5
Sales occupations	3 568	162	419	599	562	315	331	201	273	608	98	24.9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 635	333	953	1 306	1 111	887	711	599	577	1 000	158	25.2
Service occupations	11 604	572	1 350	1 555	1 467	1 366	942	719	898	2 287	448	27.3
Private household occupations	685	37	47	44	46	85	50	48	50	205	73	34.7
Protective service occupations	822	80	68	138	123	140	52	55	40	80	46	24.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 097	455	1 235	1 373	1 298	1 141	840	616	808	2 002	329	27.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 992	302	661	609	476	473	250	178	255	515	273	23.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 886	877	2 022	2 768	2 087	1 346	738	568	723	1 399	358	21.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 576	1 755	3 836	4 816	3 720	2 649	1 587	1 208	1 445	2 933	627	22.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13 274	969	2 093	2 664	1 936	1 359	893	684	841	1 487	348	21.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	4 630	419	787	883	812	534	259	210	180	426	120	21.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 672	367	956	1 269	972	756	435	314	424	1 020	159	23.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**74 974**	**4 450**	**10 589**	**13 598**	**11 255**	**8 441**	**5 498**	**4 008**	**4 524**	**9 358**	**3 253**	**23.2**
Private vehicle	61 986	3 795	9 007	11 742	9 458	7 130	4 499	3 165	3 700	7 095	2 395	22.8
Drive alone: Car	40 024	2 222	5 538	7 417	6 166	4 619	3 055	2 209	2 546	4 665	1 587	23.3
Truck or van	6 106	468	1 079	1 186	858	765	388	258	266	548	290	21.0
Carpool: Car	13 121	899	1 913	2 559	2 035	1 517	903	556	733	1 591	415	22.4
Truck or van	2 735	206	477	580	399	229	153	142	155	291	103	20.7
Public transportation	6 701	343	751	1 019	895	745	520	461	509	1 189	269	26.4
Bus or streetcar	5 959	316	641	869	793	653	488	415	467	1 094	223	26.9
Subway or elevated train	525	15	74	115	58	64	18	39	33	70	39	23.4
Railroad	79	4	8	22	27	5	–	–	–	13	–	21.0
Taxicab	138	8	28	13	17	23	14	7	9	12	7	24.9
Bicycle	547	6	51	89	95	42	72	25	46	81	40	26.5
Motorcycle	533	39	102	126	98	30	20	14	11	24	69	18.6
Walked only	3 976	239	541	401	518	400	303	258	172	779	365	26.3
Other means	754	15	66	140	120	47	62	44	68	146	46	26.4
Worked at home	477	13	71	81	71	47	22	41	18	44	69	22.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	22 237	195	656	1 574	1 917	1 591	1 325	1 121	2 056	8 569	3 233	45.5
1 worker	46 566	1 612	3 907	6 183	6 317	5 476	4 030	3 292	4 030	10 239	1 480	29.1
2 workers	35 914	2 442	6 134	8 028	6 056	4 183	2 371	1 564	1 539	2 550	1 047	20.7
3 or more workers	10 264	2 000	2 842	2 074	1 239	661	359	284	246	374	185	15.5

Table H—30. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**205 013**	**12 111**	**26 247**	**30 693**	**26 443**	**19 381**	**13 715**	**9 925**	**13 940**	**42 285**	**10 273**	**25.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	2 620	76	246	332	352	293	189	175	179	602	176	28.7
1975 to 1978	7 073	343	541	955	1 091	874	547	502	546	1 291	383	27.4
1970 to 1974	10 963	507	1 343	1 693	1 644	1 216	800	529	687	1 943	601	25.0
1960 to 1969	26 478	1 356	3 180	4 067	3 738	2 630	2 106	1 292	1 860	4 814	1 435	25.3
1950 to 1959	37 433	2 142	4 863	6 110	4 889	3 644	2 380	1 855	2 461	7 301	1 788	24.8
1940 to 1949	43 285	2 598	5 838	6 389	5 541	3 983	2 742	2 007	2 745	9 381	2 061	25.3
1939 or earlier	77 161	5 089	10 236	11 147	9 188	6 741	4 951	3 565	5 462	16 953	3 829	25.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	89 562	3 520	8 895	12 103	11 834	9 185	6 366	4 759	6 909	21 313	4 678	28.3
1975 to 1978	75 658	4 905	11 087	12 798	10 078	7 044	4 845	3 260	4 608	14 084	2 949	23.8
1970 to 1974	23 263	1 983	3 782	3 524	2 898	1 915	1 525	1 131	1 450	3 930	1 125	23.1
1960 to 1969	11 736	1 307	1 947	1 718	1 182	893	618	640	633	2 004	794	22.1
1959 or earlier	4 794	396	536	550	451	344	361	135	340	954	727	26.5
ROOMS												
1 room	4 553	354	633	511	577	408	312	233	322	843	360	25.3
2 rooms	15 919	1 126	1 814	2 328	1 816	1 503	1 087	756	1 206	3 146	1 137	26.0
3 rooms	39 870	2 389	4 778	5 803	5 138	4 054	2 868	2 129	2 666	8 047	1 998	26.0
4 rooms	65 251	3 559	8 222	9 926	8 578	6 098	4 419	3 291	4 605	13 661	2 892	25.7
5 rooms	49 347	2 757	6 477	7 553	6 655	4 618	3 113	2 188	3 242	10 482	2 262	25.1
6 rooms	23 098	1 418	3 409	3 594	2 908	2 099	1 411	985	1 492	4 675	1 107	24.4
7 or mare rooms	6 975	508	914	978	771	601	505	343	407	1 431	517	25.5
Median	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	6 368	527	861	794	757	546	388	345	523	1 160	467	25.1
1	58 117	3 576	6 994	8 301	7 526	5 704	4 067	2 928	4 016	11 859	3 146	26.0
2	91 399	4 950	11 716	14 344	11 984	8 816	6 120	4 429	6 207	18 828	4 005	25.4
3	41 361	2 519	5 720	6 245	5 364	3 596	2 670	1 916	2 703	8 517	2 111	24.8
4	6 517	498	855	813	710	604	366	241	422	1 569	439	26.3
5 or more	1 251	41	101	196	102	115	104	66	69	352	105	30.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	30 223	929	2 199	3 373	3 369	3 002	2 285	1 626	2 388	8 725	2 327	32.4
2 persons	44 343	2 561	5 770	6 694	6 190	4 046	2 923	2 446	2 682	8 839	2 192	24.9
3 persons	44 137	2 453	5 877	7 127	5 791	4 007	2 926	1 968	2 846	9 220	1 922	24.9
4 persons	38 205	2 095	5 310	6 017	5 129	3 950	2 610	1 583	2 661	7 141	1 709	24.7
5 persons	23 304	1 751	3 204	3 844	2 909	2 137	1 507	1 011	1 594	4 434	913	24.1
6 or more persons	24 801	2 322	3 887	3 638	3 055	2 239	1 464	1 291	1 769	3 926	1 210	23.2
Median	3.13	3.55	3.38	3.24	3.13	3.16	3.06	2.95	3.17	2.89	2.82	...
Total persons	670 643	44 699	93 704	104 016	86 663	63 188	44 078	32 168	45 708	125 447	30 972	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**196 856**	**11 610**	**25 288**	**29 644**	**25 543**	**18 714**	**13 274**	**9 510**	**13 352**	**40 584**	**9 337**	**25.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	40 914	3 619	5 821	6 409	5 286	3 870	2 722	2 117	3 021	6 366	1 683	23.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**8 157**	**501**	**959**	**1 049**	**900**	**667**	**441**	**415**	**588**	**1 701**	**936**	**26.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 610	244	356	273	259	208	99	153	214	484	320	25.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	44 634	26	133	515	878	961	953	1 107	2 683	31 145	6 233	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	48 355	372	932	2 455	4 876	6 126	6 476	5 828	9 034	10 782	1 474	36.9
$10,000 to $12,499	23 377	322	1 309	3 399	5 451	5 035	3 304	1 955	1 645	331	626	25.9
$12,500 to $14,999	18 070	431	1 697	4 408	4 957	3 314	1 754	659	384	22	444	22.3
$15,000 to $19,999	29 785	1 321	6 041	9 925	7 259	3 106	1 003	337	178	5	610	18.6
$20,000 to $24,999	18 879	2 118	6 850	6 433	2 230	599	218	39	16	–	376	15.2
$25,000 to $34,999	15 575	3 824	7 304	3 176	761	227	7	–	–	–	276	12.6
$35,000 to $49,999	4 825	2 420	1 788	363	31	13	–	–	–	–	210	9.5
$50,000 or more	1 513	1 277	193	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	5.8
Median	$11 018	$28 484	$21 999	$17 153	$13 517	$11 293	$9 642	$8 371	$6 996	$3 629	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$12 986	$32 514	$22 760	$17 515	$13 820	$11 625	$9 897	$8 500	$7 262	$3 716	$6 273	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**197 969**	**11 730**	**25 455**	**29 684**	**25 546**	**18 646**	**13 211**	**9 605**	**13 468**	**40 919**	**9 705**	**25.5**
Steam or hot water system	61 250	3 084	8 231	8 919	7 612	5 447	4 159	2 763	4 074	14 450	2 511	26.4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	49 034	2 601	5 819	7 837	6 700	5 009	3 156	2 416	3 407	9 541	2 548	25.3
Other built-in electric units	11 968	488	1 374	1 955	1 523	1 299	998	604	845	2 315	567	26.4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19 886	1 123	2 301	3 204	2 630	1 941	1 492	1 060	1 585	3 690	860	25.7
Other means	55 831	4 434	7 730	7 769	7 081	4 950	3 406	2 762	3 557	10 923	3 219	24.5
Air conditioning	**66 728**	**4 644**	**9 886**	**11 663**	**9 168**	**6 663**	**4 404**	**3 263**	**3 689**	**10 279**	**3 069**	**23.1**
Central system	15 957	738	1 601	2 474	2 237	1 923	1 069	930	1 068	2 677	1 240	25.8
1 or mare individual room units	50 771	3 906	8 285	9 189	6 931	4 740	3 335	2 333	2 621	7 602	1 829	22.2
Vehicles available	**143 791**	**10 576**	**22 874**	**25 742**	**21 088**	**14 364**	**9 453**	**6 509**	**8 419**	**18 469**	**6 297**	**22.3**
1	95 440	5 466	12 924	15 988	14 281	10 373	7 040	4 778	6 177	14 423	3 990	24.0
2 or mare	48 351	5 110	9 950	9 754	6 807	3 991	2 413	1 731	2 242	4 046	2 307	19.1
House heating fuel	**197 969**	**11 730**	**25 455**	**29 684**	**25 546**	**18 646**	**13 211**	**9 605**	**13 468**	**40 919**	**9 705**	**25.5**
Utility gas	132 524	9 019	17 833	19 997	17 313	12 225	8 738	6 337	8 874	25 966	6 222	24.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 739	234	653	751	658	559	233	247	360	1 281	763	26.7
Electricity	23 326	984	2 601	3 676	3 208	2 552	1 771	1 218	1 703	4 486	1 127	26.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	35 108	1 371	4 226	5 126	4 258	3 213	2 406	1 734	2 461	8 941	1 372	27.9
Other	1 272	122	142	134	109	97	63	69	70	245	221	26.0
Water heating fuel	**203 666**	**12 004**	**26 132**	**30 570**	**26 308**	**19 287**	**13 656**	**9 885**	**13 878**	**41 998**	**9 948**	**25.5**
Utility gas	145 188	9 539	19 514	22 123	19 218	13 620	9 486	6 799	9 749	28 570	6 570	24.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 483	496	912	1 179	896	759	480	389	568	1 982	822	27.3
Electricity	24 783	974	2 675	3 691	3 337	2 626	1 975	1 411	1 836	4 741	1 517	26.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24 613	964	2 970	3 489	2 798	2 233	1 697	1 252	1 703	6 549	958	28.6
Other	599	31	61	88	59	49	18	34	22	156	81	27.0
Family householder	**164 717**	**10 285**	**22 394**	**25 484**	**21 554**	**15 427**	**10 849**	**7 775**	**11 013**	**32 278**	**7 658**	**24.7**
With own children under 18 years	118 352	5 706	14 401	17 443	14 974	11 361	8 054	5 701	8 499	26 395	5 818	26.6
With own children under 6 years	73 977	3 413	8 959	11 156	9 638	7 143	5 179	3 334	5 414	16 133	3 608	26.4
Female householder, no husband present	**46 684**	**1 294**	**2 612**	**3 451**	**4 077**	**3 394**	**3 061**	**2 653**	**4 323**	**19 087**	**2 732**	**43.3**
With own children under 18 years	36 918	542	1 410	2 048	2 649	2 487	2 396	2 146	3 572	17 316	2 352	50+
With own children under 6 years	18 194	245	555	765	993	911	1 030	915	1 817	9 635	1 328	50+
Nonfamily householder	**40 296**	**1 826**	**3 853**	**5 209**	**4 889**	**3 954**	**2 866**	**2 150**	**2 927**	**10 007**	**2 615**	**28.9**

Table H—30. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 2 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**205 013**	**12 111**	**26 247**	**30 693**	**26 443**	**19 381**	**13 715**	**9 925**	**13 940**	**42 285**	**10 273**	**25.5**
15 to 19 years	4 221	162	249	311	475	385	266	221	333	1 516	303	37.5
20 to 24 years	32 402	1 472	3 305	4 734	4 381	3 383	2 292	1 636	2 476	7 186	1 537	27.3
25 to 29 years	40 302	2 210	5 953	6 806	5 001	3 694	2 841	1 773	2 474	7 603	1 947	24.2
30 to 34 years	31 583	1 651	4 196	4 983	4 385	3 183	2 094	1 567	2 021	6 116	1 387	24.9
35 to 39 years	22 102	1 161	3 002	3 404	2 971	2 113	1 342	1 035	1 504	4 548	1 022	25.0
40 to 44 years	17 326	1 361	2 169	2 706	2 382	1 626	1 103	876	1 141	3 015	947	24.1
45 to 49 years	14 110	1 091	2 074	2 294	1 841	1 385	954	554	819	2 470	628	23.5
50 to 54 years	12 013	860	2 108	1 732	1 728	1 040	780	528	667	1 954	616	22.9
55 to 59 years	9 521	904	1 557	1 365	1 085	844	578	432	535	1 687	534	23.1
60 to 64 years	6 710	618	741	892	750	501	436	383	494	1 546	349	26.8
65 to 69 years	5 515	342	371	610	485	400	350	321	537	1 795	304	35.7
70 to 74 years	3 983	147	346	354	375	369	297	235	478	1 154	228	34.8
75 years and over	5 225	132	176	502	584	458	382	364	461	1 695	471	37.0
Median	34.0	37.4	34.3	33.5	33.8	33.5	33.5	34.3	34.2	34.0	34.9	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**205 013**	**12 111**	**26 247**	**30 693**	**26 443**	**19 381**	**13 715**	**9 925**	**13 940**	**42 285**	**10 273**	**25.5**
Single	34 483	1 613	3 061	4 192	4 120	3 277	2 243	1 980	2 501	9 706	1 790	30.2
Now married, except separated	114 160	8 447	18 976	20 950	16 643	11 498	7 493	4 883	6 587	13 583	5 100	21.8
Separated	18 821	551	1 171	1 509	1 649	1 095	1 250	1 040	1 728	7 608	1 220	43.1
Widowed	12 190	434	742	1 193	1 094	1 063	793	691	1 091	4 155	934	37.2
Divorced	25 359	1 066	2 297	2 849	2 937	2 448	1 936	1 331	2 033	7 233	1 229	31.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**168 390**	**10 477**	**22 693**	**25 648**	**21 587**	**15 613**	**11 157**	**8 068**	**11 131**	**33 583**	**8 433**	**24.9**
Median	10.2	10.1	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.2	8.9	9.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 366**	**1 891**	**3 919**	**4 136**	**2 966**	**2 032**	**1 368**	**840**	**1 058**	**2 375**	**781**	**20.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	10.6	15.7	15.1	13.7	11.5	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.7	5.6	8.2	...
May 1975 or later only	2 320	165	251	442	306	301	173	129	202	281	70	24.4
Vietnam era	9 678	728	1 715	2 054	1 435	1 019	702	393	484	870	278	20.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 079	253	471	426	281	139	115	100	60	159	75	18.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	195	14	42	24	28	11	15	12	–	33	16	21.7
Korean conflict	2 300	262	568	417	317	170	112	65	92	241	56	18.5
Korean conflict and World War II	237	30	24	52	56	19	15	2	13	21	5	20.9
World War II	3 453	404	677	602	416	243	156	129	157	450	219	19.5
World War I	117	–	6	12	32	6	16	–	6	39	–	30.8
Other	987	35	165	107	95	124	64	10	44	281	62	27.4
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**180 197**	**10 166**	**22 083**	**26 086**	**22 891**	**16 843**	**12 019**	**8 938**	**12 726**	**39 737**	**8 708**	**26.3**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**204 939**	**12 111**	**26 247**	**30 686**	**26 436**	**19 373**	**13 715**	**9 916**	**13 929**	**42 259**	**10 267**	**25.5**
Labor force	152 914	10 941	23 889	27 245	22 544	16 005	10 757	7 100	8 977	19 121	6 335	22.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.6	90.3	91.0	88.8	85.3	82.6	78.4	71.6	64.4	45.2	61.7	...
Armed Forces	3 376	54	245	464	579	498	328	138	145	147	778	24.6
Civilian labor force	149 538	10 887	23 644	26 781	21 965	15 507	10 429	6 962	8 832	18 974	5 557	22.4
Employed	136 407	10 308	22 358	25 012	20 384	14 167	9 361	6 240	7 746	15 896	4 935	22.0
Unemployed	13 131	579	1 286	1 769	1 581	1 340	1 068	722	1 086	3 078	622	28 9
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	5.3	5.4	6.6	7.2	8.6	10.2	10.4	12.3	16.2	11.2	...
Not in labor force	52 025	1 170	2 358	3 441	3 892	3 368	2 958	2 816	4 952	23 138	3 932	48.2
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**136 407**	**10 308**	**22 358**	**25 012**	**20 384**	**14 167**	**9 361**	**6 240**	**7 746**	**15 896**	**4 935**	**22.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 686	1 089	2 496	2 703	2 147	1 429	893	499	659	1 337	434	20.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 656	603	1 337	1 324	1 129	679	424	214	303	489	154	20.0
Professional specialty occupations	7 030	486	1 159	1 379	1 018	750	469	285	356	848	280	21.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 220	1 392	3 753	4 238	3 627	3 011	1 956	1 345	1 469	2 795	634	23.3
Technicians and related support occupations	2 481	164	525	474	371	249	186	117	115	225	55	20.7
Sales occupations	6 675	376	894	1 150	1 032	837	441	399	446	905	195	24.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 064	852	2 334	2 614	2 224	1 925	1 329	829	908	1 665	384	23.5
Service occupations	20 696	1 059	2 423	3 211	2 979	2 183	1 621	1 188	1 544	3 638	850	25.6
Private household occupations	890	25	45	136	86	27	63	42	84	313	69	38.4
Protective service occupations	1 785	118	308	362	296	188	111	67	121	152	62	21.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 021	916	2 070	2 713	2 597	1 968	1 447	1 079	1 339	3 173	719	25.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 744	399	557	645	520	395	287	269	295	422	955	22.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 201	2 054	4 535	4 462	3 572	2 311	1 441	949	1 099	2 137	641	20.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49 860	4 315	8 594	9 753	7 539	4 838	3 163	1 990	2 680	5 567	1 421	21.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28 161	2 520	4 692	5 525	4 482	2 714	1 720	1 264	1 502	3 179	563	21.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8 588	814	1 465	1 668	1 335	821	579	274	478	847	307	20.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 111	981	2 437	2 560	1 722	1 303	864	452	700	1 541	551	20.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**134 690**	**10 046**	**21 974**	**24 819**	**20 232**	**14 256**	**9 221**	**6 145**	**7 573**	**15 036**	**5 388**	**21.9**
Private vehicle	101 194	7 988	17 280	19 599	15 698	10 376	6 584	4 437	5 449	9 963	3 820	21.2
Drive alone: Car	64 294	4 774	10 826	12 450	10 425	6 754	4 324	2 834	3 344	6 427	2 136	21.5
Truck or van	8 468	730	1 541	1 771	1 154	883	496	309	446	669	469	19.9
Carpool: Car	24 118	2 121	4 240	4 585	3 521	2 336	1 454	1 092	1 389	2 512	868	21.0
Truck or van	4 314	363	673	793	598	403	310	202	270	355	347	21.3
Public transportation	21 163	1 221	3 098	3 639	2 911	2 807	1 573	1 053	1 303	3 038	520	24.1
Bus or streetcar	12 642	708	1 719	1 902	1 782	1 682	955	639	835	2 085	335	25.1
Subway or elevated train	7 629	464	1 189	1 594	1 060	998	589	360	417	790	168	22.3
Railroad	589	36	148	95	32	83	23	43	39	84	6	22.0
Taxicab	303	13	42	48	37	44	6	11	12	79	11	25.7
Bicycle	717	33	100	72	99	62	93	42	50	116	50	27.4
Motorcycle	624	58	122	84	93	81	31	27	20	72	36	21.6
Walked only	9 160	594	1 119	1 222	1 237	805	838	491	633	1 528	693	25.4
Other means	1 100	91	152	150	149	91	74	46	51	184	112	23.4
Worked at home	732	61	103	53	45	34	28	49	67	135	157	28.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	37 422	110	542	1 068	1 602	1 726	1 609	1 730	3 237	20 391	5 407	50+
1 worker	81 796	2 538	6 859	10 420	11 712	10 118	7 689	5 465	7 426	17 009	2 560	29.0
2 workers	66 975	5 511	13 592	15 221	11 034	6 489	3 817	2 436	2 863	4 283	1 729	19.4
3 or more workers	18 820	3 952	5 254	3 984	2 095	1 048	600	294	414	602	577	14.9

Table H—31. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**276 038**	**15 167**	**34 465**	**39 454**	**34 653**	**25 984**	**18 602**	**14 161**	**19 746**	**60 687**	**13 119**	**26.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 641	201	342	676	680	501	392	269	377	907	296	27.7
1975 to 1978	12 027	389	1 230	1 644	1 786	1 406	940	761	845	2 417	609	27.3
1970 to 1974	20 911	862	2 294	3 337	2 964	2 354	1 483	1 182	1 487	3 983	965	26.1
1960 to 1969	44 121	2 025	5 180	6 266	6 559	4 332	3 288	2 475	3 423	8 430	2 143	26.1
1950 to 1959	47 031	2 531	5 991	7 219	5 869	4 619	3 351	2 268	3 228	9 670	2 285	25.8
1940 to 1949	49 473	2 873	6 387	7 063	5 699	4 674	3 099	2 252	3 554	11 410	2 462	26.6
1939 or earlier	97 834	6 286	13 041	13 249	11 096	8 098	6 049	4 954	6 832	23 870	4 359	26.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	124 911	4 503	11 506	15 843	15 535	12 591	9 496	6 964	9 836	32 020	6 617	29.7
1975 to 1978	101 983	5 978	15 400	16 072	13 128	9 403	6 297	5 006	6 827	20 066	3 806	24.4
1970 to 1974	30 524	2 795	5 020	4 963	3 753	2 581	1 821	1 399	1 757	5 213	1 222	22.5
1960 to 1969	13 496	1 495	1 871	1 897	1 715	1 065	721	574	972	2 389	797	23.2
1959 or earlier	5 124	396	668	679	522	344	267	218	354	999	677	24.6
ROOMS												
1 room	10 930	723	1 319	1 401	1 309	981	751	499	687	2 300	960	26.2
2 rooms	28 277	1 776	3 550	3 754	3 257	2 609	1 995	1 800	1 953	5 697	1 886	26.6
3 rooms	67 126	3 980	8 693	9 535	8 389	6 430	4 579	3 191	4 605	14 633	3 091	26.1
4 rooms	95 129	4 710	11 770	13 414	12 211	9 194	6 556	5 106	7 227	21 268	3 673	27.0
5 rooms	49 421	2 428	5 878	7 451	6 455	4 507	3 250	2 386	3 567	11 440	2 059	26.6
6 rooms	20 420	1 191	2 712	3 295	2 449	1 777	1 249	938	1 377	4 365	1 067	25.1
7 or more rooms	4 735	359	543	604	583	486	222	241	330	984	383	25.9
Median	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	14 286	915	1 778	1 845	1 668	1 253	975	824	924	2 983	1 121	26.5
1	96 459	5 393	12 356	13 752	11 753	9 113	6 449	4 958	7 047	20 794	4 844	26.4
2	117 969	6 105	14 613	16 979	15 302	11 430	8 314	6 101	8 603	25 803	4 719	26.6
3	40 886	2 362	4 941	5 947	5 267	3 602	2 576	1 978	2 687	9 589	1 937	26.3
4	5 603	365	675	771	576	510	250	264	434	1 346	412	27.0
5 or more	835	27	102	160	87	76	38	36	51	172	86	24.9
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	47 629	1 368	3 591	5 147	5 614	4 205	3 603	2 790	4 177	13 660	3 474	33.0
2 persons	61 005	3 076	8 032	8 558	7 749	5 824	4 181	3 311	4 264	13 361	2 649	26.5
3 persons	60 519	3 000	7 495	9 206	7 684	5 849	3 760	2 919	4 153	13 740	2 713	26.3
4 persons	48 617	2 799	6 648	7 888	6 062	4 507	3 315	2 487	3 368	9 689	1 854	25.0
5 persons	28 392	1 984	3 921	4 290	3 559	2 686	2 074	1 317	1 912	5 381	1 268	24.7
6 or more persons	29 876	2 940	4 778	4 365	3 985	2 913	1 669	1 337	1 872	4 856	1 161	22.9
Median	2.99	3.55	3.25	3.15	3.02	3.01	2.90	2.84	2.84	2.74	2.66	...
Total persons	868 100	55 736	119 033	131 251	109 843	83 001	56 726	42 520	58 603	173 364	38 023	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**264 780**	**14 427**	**33 150**	**38 162**	**33 343**	**25 068**	**18 115**	**13 629**	**19 011**	**58 046**	**11 829**	**26.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	60 611	5 051	9 182	8 996	7 724	6 065	4 135	2 848	3 972	10 216	2 422	23.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**11 258**	**740**	**1 315**	**1 292**	**1 310**	**916**	**487**	**532**	**735**	**2 641**	**1 290**	**26.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 774	373	576	393	416	285	173	153	226	724	455	23.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	65 824	44	306	692	1 075	1 181	1 448	1 440	4 006	46 083	9 549	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	67 977	401	1 331	3 613	6 495	8 880	9 279	9 028	13 369	14 058	1 523	36.8
$10,000 to $12,499	32 220	540	1 808	4 798	7 865	7 396	4 565	2 450	1 844	496	458	25.6
$12,500 to $14,999	23 719	567	2 737	6 108	6 747	4 174	1 892	764	337	50	343	21.7
$15,000 to $19,999	38 906	1 808	9 287	13 079	8 837	3 543	1 225	449	184	–	494	18.1
$20,000 to $24,999	22 978	2 447	9 232	7 215	2 777	721	191	30	6	–	359	14.8
$25,000 to $34,999	17 628	4 993	8 026	3 474	820	85	2	–	–	–	228	12.3
$35,000 to $49,999	5 323	3 131	1 589	451	37	4	–	–	–	–	111	8.3
$50,000 or more	1 463	1 236	149	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	5.7
Median	$10 327	$27 859	$20 842	$16 545	$13 201	$10 991	$9 377	$8 251	$6 760	$3 550	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$12 132	$31 181	$21 381	$16 949	$13 573	$11 218	$9 575	$8 364	$6 935	$3 624	$4 207	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**265 391**	**14 402**	**33 146**	**38 089**	**33 448**	**24 903**	**17 845**	**13 606**	**19 046**	**58 605**	**12 301**	**26.5**
Steam or hot water system	81 227	3 872	10 526	11 382	9 044	7 191	5 201	3 813	5 574	21 150	3 474	27.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	58 385	2 749	6 105	9 017	8 616	5 988	4 323	3 197	4 326	11 306	2 758	26.1
Other built-in electric units	21 008	963	2 198	2 988	2 886	2 118	1 697	1 038	1 582	4 575	963	27.3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	32 760	1 801	4 187	4 619	4 501	3 287	2 354	1 913	2 640	6 362	1 096	26.1
Other means	72 011	5 017	10 130	10 083	8 401	6 319	4 270	3 645	4 924	15 212	4 010	25.3
Air conditioning	**85 796**	**4 819**	**11 808**	**13 760**	**12 112**	**8 671**	**5 664**	**4 347**	**5 688**	**15 079**	**3 848**	**24.4**
Central system	28 144	1 057	2 742	4 588	4 317	3 091	2 209	1 613	2 046	4 936	1 545	26.0
1 or more individual room units	57 652	3 762	9 066	9 172	7 795	5 580	3 455	2 734	3 642	10 143	2 303	23.6
Vehicles available	**183 821**	**12 787**	**29 019**	**31 721**	**26 575**	**18 923**	**12 425**	**8 860**	**11 118**	**25 273**	**7 120**	**22.8**
1	125 502	6 905	17 069	19 891	18 025	13 930	9 257	6 636	8 573	20 282	4 934	24.6
2 or more	58 319	5 882	11 950	11 830	8 550	4 993	3 168	2 224	2 545	4 991	2 186	19.3
House heating fuel	**265 391**	**14 402**	**33 146**	**38 089**	**33 448**	**24 903**	**17 845**	**13 606**	**19 046**	**58 605**	**12 301**	**26.5**
Utility gas	173 682	10 387	23 431	25 276	22 296	16 233	11 625	8 514	12 321	36 129	7 470	25.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 523	360	614	570	712	562	379	276	468	1 659	923	29.8
Electricity	39 572	1 734	3 968	5 826	5 682	4 054	3 099	2 246	3 076	8 073	1 814	27.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	44 211	1 831	4 947	6 266	4 645	3 938	2 664	2 507	3 125	12 442	1 846	29.4
Other	1 403	90	186	151	113	116	78	63	56	302	248	26.6
Water heating fuel	**274 182**	**15 019**	**34 333**	**39 262**	**34 450**	**25 903**	**18 554**	**14 089**	**19 647**	**60 280**	**12 645**	**26.5**
Utility gas	194 396	11 734	26 166	28 673	24 948	18 172	13 041	9 740	13 430	40 390	8 102	25.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 560	649	1 023	1 257	1 159	968	723	444	829	2 574	934	28.7
Electricity	34 485	1 294	3 171	4 657	4 682	3 621	2 664	1 962	2 827	7 403	2 204	28.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33 984	1 302	3 871	4 575	3 606	3 072	2 090	1 884	2 506	9 743	1 335	29.8
Other	757	40	102	100	55	70	36	59	55	170	70	28.3
Family householder	**214 175**	**12 469**	**28 568**	**31 815**	**26 912**	**20 492**	**14 139**	**10 847**	**14 787**	**45 066**	**9 080**	**25.7**
With own children under 18 years	154 656	7 108	18 212	21 467	19 265	14 940	10 508	7 902	11 064	37 322	6 868	27.6
With own children under 6 years	100 054	4 120	11 982	13 959	12 900	10 112	6 681	5 134	6 921	23 827	4 418	27.4
Female householder, no husband present	**64 751**	**1 722**	**3 431**	**4 904**	**5 355**	**4 770**	**4 144**	**3 561**	**6 095**	**27 197**	**3 572**	**44.4**
With own children under 18 years	52 026	795	1 999	3 022	3 777	3 640	3 190	2 741	5 145	24 620	3 097	50+
With own children under 6 years	26 965	282	743	1 135	1 584	1 632	1 343	1 264	2 638	14 501	1 843	50+
Nonfamily householder	**61 863**	**2 698**	**5 897**	**7 639**	**7 741**	**5 492**	**4 463**	**3 314**	**4 959**	**15 621**	**4 039**	**29.5**

Table H—31. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 3 or 4 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**276 038**	**15 167**	**34 465**	**39 454**	**34 653**	**25 984**	**18 602**	**14 161**	**19 746**	**60 687**	**13 119**	**26.5**
15 to 19 years	6 911	181	419	480	498	712	431	343	637	2 523	687	40.8
20 to 24 years	47 789	1 728	5 085	6 292	6 129	4 909	3 457	2 589	3 583	11 547	2 470	28.5
25 to 29 years	57 149	2 589	7 741	8 819	7 742	5 894	3 738	3 045	3 841	11 203	2 537	25.4
30 to 34 years	43 949	2 319	5 891	6 908	5 774	4 070	2 951	2 005	2 957	9 313	1 761	25.2
35 to 39 years	27 981	1 693	3 735	4 046	3 766	2 648	1 878	1 449	1 950	5 609	1 207	25.3
40 to 44 years	20 950	1 335	2 625	3 289	2 716	1 873	1 364	1 051	1 434	4 268	995	25.0
45 to 49 years	16 576	1 355	2 538	2 508	1 950	1 553	1 067	769	973	3 043	820	23.8
50 to 54 years	15 194	1 489	2 259	2 303	1 863	1 223	973	663	1 000	2 837	584	23.4
55 to 59 years	12 566	1 075	1 554	2 055	1 619	1 060	819	559	758	2 403	664	23.9
60 to 64 years	8 766	629	1 288	1 125	932	615	478	447	715	2 089	448	26.5
65 to 69 years	7 243	399	668	837	650	535	605	491	639	2 128	291	33.2
70 to 74 years	5 285	219	397	421	487	468	382	320	581	1 710	300	36.9
75 years and over	5 679	156	265	371	527	424	459	430	678	2 014	355	40.4
Median	33.0	37.3	33.4	33.0	32.6	31.8	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.7	32.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**276 038**	**15 167**	**34 465**	**39 454**	**34 653**	**25 984**	**18 602**	**14 161**	**19 746**	**60 687**	**13 119**	**26.5**
Single	54 675	2 303	5 146	6 594	6 362	4 751	3 578	2 817	4 526	15 300	3 298	30.7
Now married, except separated	143 684	10 027	23 679	25 300	20 651	14 925	9 595	7 046	8 378	18 193	5 890	22.4
Separated	27 833	819	1 524	2 273	2 293	2 127	1 748	1 353	2 402	11 538	1 756	43.8
Widowed	15 638	574	973	1 310	1 448	1 122	1 286	1 073	1 351	5 620	881	38.1
Divorced	34 208	1 444	3 143	3 977	3 899	3 059	2 395	1 872	3 089	10 036	1 294	32.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**221 338**	**13 258**	**28 961**	**32 682**	**28 026**	**20 363**	**14 714**	**11 229**	**15 526**	**46 617**	**9 962**	**25.7**
Median	9.9	9.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**26 043**	**2 096**	**4 498**	**4 983**	**3 606**	**2 595**	**1 652**	**1 075**	**1 455**	**3 254**	**829**	**21.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.6	13.9	13.1	12.8	10.6	10.2	9.1	7.7	7.5	5.4	6.7	...
May 1975 or later only	3 149	150	362	563	400	406	319	147	229	495	78	25.7
Vietnam era	12 004	809	2 111	2 478	1 831	1 249	806	456	641	1 357	266	21.3
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 072	209	360	466	363	157	90	67	110	213	37	19.8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	220	6	72	54	34	6	10	8	15	5	10	17.5
Korean conflict	2 581	289	571	556	342	201	115	82	75	254	96	18.4
Korean conflict and World War II	252	36	57	41	9	30	24	12	6	31	6	18.7
World War II	4 550	452	786	716	538	468	221	225	286	638	220	22.0
World War I	132	12	3	10	10	19	–	23	22	20	13	36.2
Other	1 083	133	176	99	79	59	67	55	71	241	103	25.3
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**245 618**	**12 979**	**29 769**	**33 892**	**30 298**	**22 731**	**16 533**	**12 852**	**17 991**	**57 064**	**11 509**	**27.2**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**275 911**	**15 167**	**34 453**	**39 438**	**34 642**	**25 984**	**18 602**	**14 161**	**19 746**	**60 613**	**13 105**	**26.5**
Labor force	203 281	13 348	31 478	34 974	29 607	21 410	14 608	10 357	12 748	27 588	7 163	23.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	88.0	91.4	88.7	85.5	82.4	78.5	73.1	64.6	45.5	54.7	...
Armed Forces	4 250	92	186	563	738	658	417	234	300	295	767	26.2
Civilian labor force	199 031	13 256	31 292	34 411	28 869	20 752	14 191	10 123	12 448	27 293	6 396	23.0
Employed	180 804	12 412	29 350	32 020	26 759	19 156	13 023	9 047	10 894	22 588	5 555	22.6
Unemployed	18 227	844	1 942	2 391	2 110	1 596	1 168	1 076	1 554	4 705	841	29.4
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	6.4	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.2	10.6	12.5	17.2	13.1	...
Not in labor force	72 630	1 819	2 975	4 464	5 035	4 574	3 994	3 804	6 998	33 025	5 942	49.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**180 804**	**12 412**	**29 350**	**32 020**	**26 759**	**19 156**	**13 023**	**9 047**	**10 894**	**22 588**	**5 555**	**22.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 700	1 342	3 223	3 443	2 859	1 767	1 174	779	951	1 698	464	21.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 443	648	1 643	1 763	1 385	910	547	314	365	653	215	20.2
Professional specialty occupations	9 257	694	1 580	1 680	1 474	857	627	465	586	1 045	249	21.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 669	1 540	4 312	5 772	5 233	4 208	2 634	1 913	2 130	4 291	636	24.2
Technicians and related support occupations	3 249	190	540	596	564	420	311	133	168	277	50	22.4
Sales occupations	8 419	377	889	1 430	1 362	1 120	621	455	579	1 326	260	25.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 001	973	2 883	3 746	3 307	2 668	1 702	1 325	1 383	2 688	326	24.1
Service occupations	27 429	1 306	3 319	4 296	3 812	2 845	2 336	1 491	2 184	4 954	686	25.9
Private household occupations	1 417	40	122	124	145	143	103	114	135	406	85	34.5
Protective service occupations	1 943	144	346	440	264	195	125	91	106	207	25	20.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 069	1 122	2 851	3 732	3 403	2 507	2 108	1 286	1 943	4 341	776	26.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 953	581	873	764	823	645	468	324	485	790	1 200	24.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29 638	2 502	5 415	5 776	4 492	2 912	2 033	1 405	1 319	3 126	658	20.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66 415	5 141	12 208	11 969	9 540	6 779	4 378	3 135	3 825	7 729	1 711	21.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	39 460	3 091	7 208	7 356	5 806	3 916	2 592	1 964	2 276	4 457	794	21.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	10 765	954	2 119	1 917	1 436	1 175	657	428	576	1 166	337	20.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 190	1 096	2 881	2 696	2 298	1 688	1 129	743	973	2 106	580	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**178 604**	**12 239**	**28 629**	**31 638**	**26 748**	**19 162**	**13 037**	**8 874**	**10 745**	**21 457**	**6 075**	**22.6**
Private vehicle	132 445	9 586	22 862	24 398	19 985	14 031	9 249	6 578	7 453	14 187	4 116	21.8
Drive alone: Car	84 890	5 563	14 445	15 450	13 434	9 389	6 052	4 394	4 914	9 163	2 086	22.2
Truck or van	10 242	916	1 782	1 839	1 576	1 072	757	391	416	913	580	20.9
Carpool: Car	32 272	2 613	5 755	6 253	4 399	3 191	2 064	1 540	1 867	3 557	1 033	21.1
Truck or van	5 041	494	880	856	576	379	376	253	256	554	417	20.7
Public transportation	27 920	1 500	3 728	4 552	4 109	3 316	2 320	1 485	1 992	4 186	732	24.6
Bus or streetcar	17 201	910	2 044	2 404	2 650	1 940	1 436	924	1 350	3 012	531	25.8
Subway or elevated train	9 490	512	1 510	1 953	1 268	1 177	810	491	567	1 016	186	22.7
Railroad	759	52	134	166	128	132	26	40	–	72	9	20.9
Taxicab	470	26	40	29	63	67	48	30	75	86	6	30.7
Bicycle	1 224	36	113	175	173	183	91	66	86	257	44	27.5
Motorcycle	852	31	125	168	118	81	144	32	57	83	13	24.0
Walked only	13 666	914	1 500	2 122	2 027	1 298	1 076	589	950	2 323	867	24.6
Other means	1 731	105	239	166	253	192	116	98	116	290	156	25.6
Worked at home	766	67	62	57	83	61	41	26	91	131	147	28.3
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	54 460	287	752	1 517	2 081	2 250	2 348	2 455	5 075	29 277	8 418	50+
1 worker	113 024	3 468	9 345	14 563	16 040	13 450	10 376	7 983	10 378	24 648	2 773	29.4
2 workers	85 918	6 645	17 705	18 655	14 071	8 892	5 224	3 317	3 906	6 064	1 439	19.8
3 or more workers	22 636	4 767	6 663	4 719	2 461	1 392	654	406	387	698	489	14.7

Table H—32. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**276 260**	**14 822**	**33 359**	**39 477**	**34 203**	**25 776**	**18 751**	**14 261**	**20 039**	**61 914**	**13 658**	**26.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 664	167	368	679	703	521	407	197	419	933	270	27.7
1975 to 1978	12 937	362	1 250	2 013	1 963	1 518	1 063	852	943	2 390	583	26.9
1970 to 1974	24 028	1 002	2 664	4 140	3 489	2 575	1 874	1 533	1 755	4 175	821	25.6
1960 to 1969	48 262	2 105	5 682	7 576	6 776	5 081	3 392	2 645	3 697	9 275	2 033	26.0
1950 to 1959	49 237	2 714	5 954	7 117	6 207	4 720	3 593	2 445	3 522	10 156	2 809	26.3
1940 to 1949	45 351	2 616	5 641	6 116	5 294	4 087	2 901	2 255	3 096	11 032	2 313	27.3
1939 or earlier	91 781	5 856	11 800	11 836	9 771	7 274	5 521	4 334	6 607	23 953	4 829	27.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	122 372	4 402	10 699	15 697	15 087	12 164	9 213	7 124	10 188	31 067	6 731	29.9
1975 to 1978	101 444	5 814	14 042	16 023	12 992	9 457	6 424	4 815	6 788	21 168	3 921	25.0
1970 to 1974	32 769	2 630	5 391	5 015	4 142	2 609	1 939	1 476	1 818	6 161	1 588	23.1
1960 to 1969	14 574	1 491	2 574	2 107	1 546	1 164	896	608	894	2 438	856	22.2
1959 or earlier	5 101	485	653	635	436	382	279	238	351	1 080	562	25.8
ROOMS												
1 room	17 386	1 064	2 012	2 488	1 958	1 681	1 131	948	1 194	3 707	1 203	26.7
2 rooms	35 404	2 119	3 811	5 066	4 419	3 207	2 570	1 874	2 680	7 660	1 998	27.0
3 rooms	69 301	3 620	8 326	9 987	8 637	7 271	4 803	3 708	5 268	14 568	3 113	26.7
4 rooms	96 995	4 595	11 786	13 417	12 064	8 530	6 406	5 174	7 109	23 643	4 271	27.6
5 rooms	42 183	2 465	5 453	6 362	5 274	3 606	2 898	1 943	2 853	9 391	1 938	25.8
6 rooms	11 646	717	1 504	1 661	1 447	1 184	777	470	739	2 366	781	25.4
7 or more rooms	3 345	242	467	496	404	297	166	144	196	579	354	23.6
Median	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	...
BEDROOMS												
None	22 603	1 340	2 643	3 180	2 515	2 102	1 559	1 266	1 568	4 947	1 483	27.1
1	105 207	5 522	12 161	15 367	13 290	10 489	7 500	5 542	7 798	22 557	4 981	26.8
2	111 797	5 429	13 833	15 935	14 108	10 044	7 390	5 905	8 235	26 101	4 817	27.1
3	31 403	2 114	4 077	4 211	3 626	2 680	2 089	1 367	2 096	7 145	1 998	26.3
4	4 403	343	605	626	551	387	183	158	291	958	301	24.3
5 or more	847	74	40	158	113	74	30	23	51	206	78	25.0
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	54 692	1 526	3 991	6 523	6 369	5 361	4 221	3 019	4 595	15 213	3 874	31.9
2 persons	63 234	2 738	7 504	9 366	8 350	6 202	4 398	3 281	4 380	14 288	2 727	26.9
3 persons	57 934	2 832	7 346	8 496	6 781	5 107	3 916	3 114	4 172	13 534	2 636	27.1
4 persons	45 681	2 480	6 139	6 920	5 834	4 324	3 107	2 255	3 048	9 537	2 037	25.5
5 persons	26 679	1 934	3 804	3 876	3 463	2 550	1 592	1 281	2 038	4 959	1 182	24.5
6 or more persons	28 040	3 312	4 575	4 296	3 406	2 232	1 517	1 311	1 806	4 383	1 202	21.8
Median	2.85	3.63	3.21	2.95	2.85	2.76	2.69	2.77	2.75	2.61	2.59	...
Total persons	841 766	58 396	112 664	124 831	104 789	76 724	54 149	42 039	58 728	170 870	38 576	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**261 295**	**13 688**	**31 659**	**37 568**	**32 658**	**24 560**	**17 958**	**13 589**	**19 140**	**58 421**	**12 054**	**26.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	64 246	5 487	9 655	10 120	8 023	5 802	3 948	3 220	4 591	10 916	2 484	23.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 965**	**1 134**	**1 700**	**1 909**	**1 545**	**1 216**	**793**	**672**	**899**	**3 493**	**1 604**	**26.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 037	520	690	551	510	433	237	228	253	1 050	565	24.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	72 740	58	440	1 153	1 836	1 635	1 664	1 641	4 525	49 485	10 303	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	71 210	763	1 768	4 373	7 000	9 742	10 731	9 688	13 740	12 059	1 346	35.3
$10,000 to $12,499	32 769	648	2 185	5 133	8 799	7 675	4 098	2 111	1 352	289	479	24.6
$12,500 to $14,999	22 683	617	2 679	6 362	6 664	3 766	1 337	507	308	47	396	21.1
$15,000 to $19,999	35 617	1 823	8 684	13 530	7 423	2 443	797	287	114	34	482	17.6
$20,000 to $24,999	19 999	2 383	8 666	6 352	1 850	398	107	27	–	–	216	14.3
$25,000 to $34,999	15 124	4 521	7 298	2 359	592	117	17	–	–	–	220	12.0
$35,000 to $49,999	4 682	2 781	1 514	215	39	–	–	–	–	–	133	8.2
$50,000 or more	1 436	1 228	125	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	83	5.5
Median	$9 572	$27 184	$20 471	$15 875	$12 348	$10 492	$8 839	$7 838	$6 507	$3 416	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$11 449	$30 061	$20 922	$15 942	$12 699	$10 564	$8 985	$7 972	$6 646	$3 437	$4 040	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**262 985**	**14 050**	**31 677**	**37 885**	**32 807**	**24 504**	**17 766**	**13 670**	**19 120**	**58 746**	**12 760**	**26.8**
Steam or hot water system	89 993	4 690	10 715	11 780	9 921	7 082	5 468	3 959	6 527	25 389	4 462	29.0
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	54 569	2 651	6 166	8 505	8 069	5 866	4 357	3 097	3 905	9 381	2 572	25.5
Other built-in electric units	23 904	984	2 566	3 523	3 189	2 491	1 835	1 377	1 904	5 116	919	27.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	31 488	1 425	3 988	5 068	4 062	3 398	2 151	1 822	2 426	6 035	1 113	25.9
Other means	63 031	4 300	8 242	9 009	7 566	5 667	3 955	3 415	4 358	12 825	3 694	25.5
Air conditioning	**87 479**	**4 327**	**11 312**	**14 357**	**12 333**	**9 103**	**6 197**	**4 856**	**5 982**	**15 320**	**3 692**	**24.8**
Central system	32 195	1 161	3 389	5 144	5 075	3 710	2 621	1 954	2 341	5 372	1 428	25.8
1 or more individual room units	55 284	3 166	7 923	9 213	7 258	5 393	3 576	2 902	3 641	9 948	2 264	24.3
Vehicles available	**171 463**	**11 704**	**26 323**	**30 743**	**24 544**	**17 685**	**12 077**	**8 494**	**10 519**	**22 794**	**6 580**	**22.8**
1	119 979	6 997	15 667	20 298	17 161	12 836	9 294	6 667	8 274	18 296	4 489	24.3
2 or more	51 484	4 707	10 656	10 445	7 383	4 849	2 783	1 827	2 245	4 498	2 091	19.5
House heating fuel	**262 985**	**14 050**	**31 677**	**37 885**	**32 807**	**24 504**	**17 766**	**13 670**	**19 120**	**58 746**	**12 760**	**26.8**
Utility gas	158 767	9 172	20 751	23 937	20 552	14 947	10 591	8 138	11 275	32 280	7 124	25.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 826	393	646	703	566	576	406	389	531	1 658	958	30.6
Electricity	45 355	1 834	4 752	6 733	6 351	4 819	3 615	2 741	3 527	9 088	1 895	27.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49 961	2 512	5 325	6 224	5 133	3 940	3 023	2 311	3 716	15 217	2 560	30.9
Other	2 076	139	203	288	205	222	131	91	71	503	223	27.1
Water heating fuel	**273 628**	**14 586**	**33 061**	**39 114**	**34 011**	**25 537**	**18 646**	**14 183**	**19 941**	**61 383**	**13 166**	**26.9**
Utility gas	177 059	10 331	23 100	26 628	22 783	16 853	12 050	9 264	12 656	35 684	7 710	25.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 410	576	979	1 358	1 021	913	736	476	716	2 591	1 044	29.1
Electricity	41 668	1 377	4 200	5 739	5 676	4 380	3 236	2 525	3 191	9 228	2 116	28.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43 078	2 250	4 668	5 251	4 412	3 291	2 491	1 861	3 323	13 426	2 105	31.2
Other	1 413	52	114	138	119	100	133	57	55	454	191	33.3
Family householder	**205 747**	**12 003**	**26 721**	**30 290**	**25 629**	**18 858**	**13 538**	**10 481**	**14 513**	**44 476**	**9 238**	**26.0**
With own children under 18 years	144 994	6 859	17 060	19 645	17 310	13 237	9 493	7 620	11 001	35 744	7 025	28.1
With own children under 6 years	93 706	3 929	10 730	12 887	11 300	8 685	6 244	5 091	6 925	23 104	4 811	28.2
Female householder, no husband present	**64 930**	**1 951**	**3 712**	**4 615**	**5 257**	**4 822**	**4 009**	**3 428**	**6 424**	**26 835**	**3 877**	**44.3**
With own children under 18 years	51 887	1 108	2 255	2 935	3 695	3 556	3 059	2 695	5 340	23 829	3 415	49.2
With own children under 6 years	27 537	516	969	1 285	1 486	1 518	1 338	1 220	2 698	14 178	2 329	50+
Nonfamily householder	**70 513**	**2 819**	**6 638**	**9 187**	**8 574**	**6 918**	**5 213**	**3 780**	**5 526**	**17 438**	**4 420**	**29.2**

Table H—32. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 5 to 9 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**276 260**	**14 822**	**33 359**	**39 477**	**34 203**	**25 776**	**18 751**	**14 261**	**20 039**	**61 914**	**13 658**	**26.8**
15 to 19 years	7 762	137	344	683	796	553	497	507	677	2 847	721	40.1
20 to 24 years	47 746	1 643	4 520	6 353	5 777	4 757	3 831	2 636	3 579	11 991	2 659	29.5
25 to 29 years	55 305	2 653	7 109	8 759	7 570	5 237	3 771	2 858	3 824	10 888	2 636	25.2
30 to 34 years	42 028	2 175	5 196	6 410	5 253	4 266	2 896	2 044	2 872	8 904	2 012	26.1
35 to 39 years	28 420	1 665	4 008	4 335	3 581	2 744	1 754	1 481	1 878	5 824	1 150	25.1
40 to 44 years	21 537	1 600	3 126	3 100	2 647	1 829	1 352	1 042	1 795	4 093	953	24.7
45 to 49 years	17 636	1 347	2 722	2 652	2 185	1 425	1 072	787	1 149	3 463	834	23.8
50 to 54 years	15 561	1 303	2 320	2 343	1 968	1 242	923	680	986	3 054	742	23.7
55 to 59 years	12 093	1 056	1 788	1 691	1 459	1 105	727	552	804	2 390	521	24.3
60 to 64 years	8 988	481	1 010	1 182	952	780	459	514	693	2 471	446	29.1
65 to 69 years	7 775	433	675	890	797	664	554	445	687	2 201	429	31.9
70 to 74 years	5 165	169	257	560	529	557	431	328	461	1 657	216	34.7
75 years and over	6 244	160	284	519	689	617	484	387	634	2 131	339	37.6
Median	33.2	37.4	34.5	33.1	32.8	32.7	32.2	32.8	33.4	32.9	32.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**276 260**	**14 822**	**33 359**	**39 477**	**34 203**	**25 776**	**18 751**	**14 261**	**20 039**	**61 914**	**13 658**	**26.8**
Single	61 985	2 510	5 901	7 147	7 137	5 538	4 385	3 252	4 772	17 729	3 614	31.1
Now married, except separated	135 751	9 296	21 402	24 362	19 337	13 783	9 099	6 846	7 789	18 031	5 806	22.6
Separated	28 787	1 041	1 894	2 580	2 128	1 977	1 728	1 416	2 816	11 367	1 840	42.5
Widowed	14 919	486	925	1 335	1 514	1 275	1 047	917	1 408	5 160	852	37.5
Divorced	34 818	1 489	3 237	4 053	4 087	3 203	2 492	1 830	3 254	9 627	1 546	31.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**220 752**	**13 042**	**28 495**	**32 441**	**27 630**	**20 466**	**14 423**	**11 118**	**15 783**	**47 076**	**10 278**	**25.9**
Median	9.7	9.0	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**23 819**	**1 813**	**4 123**	**4 740**	**3 389**	**2 444**	**1 625**	**991**	**1 247**	**2 630**	**817**	**21.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	8.8	12.3	12.5	12.2	10.1	9.8	8.9	7.1	6.3	4.3	6.3	...
May 1975 or later only	2 856	108	326	458	393	437	268	171	217	437	41	26.4
Vietnam era	10 608	685	1 777	2 431	1 691	1 108	779	419	491	918	309	20.8
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 133	222	431	449	307	131	104	67	99	246	77	19.2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	246	22	42	67	41	31	22	–	–	8	13	18.9
Korean conflict	2 538	322	667	458	244	202	96	76	105	255	113	17.4
Korean conflict and World War II	294	52	72	29	33	48	6	11	–	34	9	18.2
World War II	3 931	335	667	670	516	389	271	203	225	469	186	21.9
World War I	86	–	5	16	5	17	6	–	–	34	3	29.6
Other	1 127	67	136	162	159	81	73	44	110	229	66	25.4
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**247 671**	**12 950**	**28 864**	**34 113**	**30 119**	**22 491**	**16 587**	**12 929**	**18 552**	**58 941**	**12 125**	**27.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**276 185**	**14 822**	**33 359**	**39 459**	**34 201**	**25 776**	**18 751**	**14 251**	**20 035**	**61 879**	**13 652**	**26.8**
Labor force	198 315	12 882	29 776	34 421	28 725	20 540	14 493	10 624	12 555	27 566	6 733	23.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	86.9	89.3	87.2	84.0	79.7	77.3	74.5	62.7	44.5	49.3	...
Armed Forces	4 695	59	372	606	693	841	539	331	236	308	710	26.6
Civilian labor force	193 620	12 823	29 404	33 815	28 032	19 699	13 954	10 293	12 319	27 258	6 023	23.2
Employed	176 647	11 972	27 509	31 564	26 301	18 189	12 578	9 243	10 943	23 250	5 098	22.8
Unemployed	16 973	851	1 895	2 251	1 731	1 510	1 376	1 050	1 376	4 008	925	29.3
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.2	7.7	9.9	10.2	11.2	14.7	15.4	...
Not in labor force	77 870	1 940	3 583	5 038	5 476	5 236	4 258	3 627	7 480	34 313	6 919	48.4
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**176 647**	**11 972**	**27 509**	**31 564**	**26 301**	**18 189**	**12 578**	**9 243**	**10 943**	**23 250**	**5 098**	**22.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 433	1 466	3 126	3 402	2 745	1 850	1 046	756	759	1 863	420	20.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 375	685	1 549	1 669	1 288	932	536	326	367	774	249	20.6
Professional specialty occupations	9 058	781	1 577	1 733	1 457	918	510	430	392	1 089	171	21.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 821	1 589	4 260	5 693	5 141	3 763	2 629	1 855	2 068	4 283	540	24.0
Technicians and related support occupations	3 711	247	608	778	627	305	266	184	233	422	41	21.6
Sales occupations	8 094	383	984	1 256	1 444	812	693	427	611	1 256	228	24.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 016	959	2 668	3 659	3 070	2 646	1 670	1 244	1 224	2 605	271	24.2
Service occupations	29 479	1 564	3 544	4 298	4 086	3 081	2 271	1 903	2 449	5 367	916	26.3
Private household occupations	1 671	81	104	150	103	157	98	145	220	540	73	38.7
Protective service occupations	2 071	155	384	345	391	270	66	70	79	253	58	21.6
Service occupations, except protective and household	25 737	1 328	3 056	3 803	3 592	2 654	2 107	1 688	2 150	4 574	785	26.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 561	552	953	1 106	954	601	501	401	387	999	1 107	23.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 102	2 184	4 903	5 269	3 950	2 789	1 818	1 046	1 427	2 956	760	21.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63 251	4 617	10 723	11 796	9 425	6 105	4 313	3 282	3 853	7 782	1 355	22.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38 088	2 633	6 529	6 940	5 779	3 872	2 560	1 950	2 372	4 693	760	22.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 681	817	1 718	1 866	1 525	958	654	497	534	920	192	21.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 482	1 167	2 476	2 990	2 121	1 275	1 099	835	947	2 169	403	22.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**174 791**	**11 566**	**27 247**	**31 262**	**26 191**	**18 414**	**12 551**	**9 239**	**10 621**	**22 111**	**5 589**	**22.8**
Private vehicle	123 992	8 365	20 446	23 655	18 925	13 127	8 609	6 150	6 992	13 989	3 734	22.0
Drive alone: Car	81 708	5 028	13 189	15 625	12 771	9 205	5 797	4 032	4 765	9 219	2 077	22.3
Truck or van	9 096	712	1 583	1 667	1 196	977	569	407	416	877	692	21.0
Carpool: Car	28 761	2 241	4 977	5 562	4 245	2 591	1 960	1 547	1 562	3 453	623	21.5
Truck or van	4 427	384	697	801	713	354	283	164	249	440	342	21.1
Public transportation	31 603	2 048	4 370	4 782	4 632	3 397	2 469	1 884	2 128	5 188	705	24.6
Bus or streetcar	20 392	1 202	2 564	2 901	2 906	2 170	1 605	1 270	1 529	3 738	507	25.9
Subway or elevated train	10 208	780	1 742	1 767	1 543	1 102	793	537	469	1 283	192	22.3
Railroad	646	38	59	89	137	80	60	37	46	94	6	24.9
Taxicab	357	28	5	25	46	45	11	40	84	73	–	37.3
Bicycle	1 111	50	163	107	158	180	93	85	52	184	39	26.6
Motorcycle	755	22	67	205	173	82	69	18	25	64	30	22.0
Walked only	14 801	903	1 869	2 183	1 973	1 486	1 194	916	1 195	2 254	828	25.2
Other means	1 560	119	202	237	235	80	70	68	163	254	132	23.3
Worked at home	969	59	130	93	95	62	47	118	66	178	121	28.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	59 829	439	831	2 236	3 001	2 809	2 518	2 416	5 263	30 919	9 397	50+
1 worker	114 469	3 691	9 827	15 191	15 587	13 562	11 022	8 228	10 733	24 207	2 421	29.3
2 workers	80 168	5 750	16 264	17 842	13 277	8 315	4 617	3 115	3 614	6 118	1 256	19.9
3 or more workers	21 794	4 942	6 437	4 208	2 338	1 090	594	502	429	670	584	14.4

Table H—33. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**265 325**	**13 109**	**30 258**	**39 191**	**34 065**	**25 656**	**19 043**	**13 464**	**19 222**	**57 469**	**13 848**	**26.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 041	199	526	818	944	621	493	399	490	1 281	270	28.2
1975 to 1978	16 762	604	1 695	2 576	2 632	1 902	1 321	907	1 305	2 986	834	26.2
1970 to 1974	32 800	1 361	3 611	5 522	4 896	3 457	2 617	1 581	2 630	5 798	1 327	25.5
1960 to 1969	57 608	2 452	6 723	9 400	8 016	5 959	4 205	3 088	4 110	10 933	2 722	25.7
1950 to 1959	43 532	2 023	4 897	6 673	5 443	4 502	3 341	2 267	3 021	9 068	2 297	26.8
1940 to 1949	37 693	2 148	4 467	5 288	4 295	3 427	2 391	1 778	2 507	9 034	2 358	27.1
1939 or earlier	70 889	4 322	8 339	8 914	7 839	5 788	4 675	3 444	5 159	18 369	4 040	28.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	125 312	4 364	11 205	16 738	15 972	12 798	9 643	6 707	10 279	30 357	7 249	29.2
1975 to 1978	92 795	4 587	11 857	15 364	13 067	8 962	6 549	4 427	6 057	17 866	4 059	24.8
1970 to 1974	28 852	2 056	4 529	4 730	3 294	2 414	1 784	1 434	1 772	5 552	1 287	23.7
1960 to 1969	13 893	1 523	2 080	1 799	1 368	1 175	789	677	825	2 804	853	24.1
1959 or earlier	4 473	579	587	560	364	307	278	219	289	890	400	24.3
ROOMS												
1 room	27 136	1 438	2 998	3 628	3 328	2 532	1 804	1 405	2 046	6 043	1 914	27.4
2 rooms	44 390	2 254	4 903	6 300	5 581	4 318	3 293	2 476	3 208	9 476	2 581	27.2
3 rooms	78 062	3 326	8 688	11 194	10 213	7 936	5 892	4 155	5 852	17 002	3 804	27.3
4 rooms	75 161	3 528	8 423	12 067	9 763	7 289	5 223	3 565	5 279	16 719	3 305	26.5
5 rooms	31 060	1 723	3 811	4 607	4 136	2 745	2 243	1 490	2 292	6 413	1 600	25.8
6 rooms	7 393	673	1 108	1 109	832	719	440	279	435	1 382	416	23.6
7 or more rooms	2 123	167	327	286	212	117	148	94	110	434	228	24.0
Median	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	...
BEDROOMS												
None	35 266	1 821	4 024	4 718	4 368	3 352	2 332	1 864	2 723	7 725	2 339	27.3
1	117 722	4 994	13 135	17 430	15 078	11 816	8 821	6 369	8 555	25 657	5 867	27.2
2	86 887	4 274	9 770	13 613	11 742	8 447	6 312	4 166	6 234	18 333	3 996	26.2
3	21 568	1 516	2 708	2 928	2 457	1 805	1 322	946	1 491	4 995	1 400	26.3
4	3 382	471	498	421	414	209	223	98	180	669	199	22.4
5 or more	500	33	123	81	6	27	33	21	39	90	47	19.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	70 066	1 843	4 994	7 966	8 621	7 191	5 698	4 234	5 714	19 355	4 450	31.9
2 persons	66 735	3 247	8 467	10 643	8 788	6 614	4 817	3 259	4 498	13 363	3 039	25.5
3 persons	50 985	2 442	5 845	8 048	6 696	4 710	3 523	2 455	3 908	10 973	2 385	26.3
4 persons	36 480	2 031	4 611	6 116	4 742	3 747	2 378	1 653	2 554	6 935	1 713	24.9
5 persons	19 959	1 470	2 875	3 177	2 529	1 621	1 375	923	1 285	3 634	1 070	23.8
6 or more persons	21 100	2 076	3 466	3 241	2 689	1 773	1 252	940	1 263	3 209	1 191	22.2
Median	2.44	3.10	2.79	2.62	2.46	2.35	2.29	2.27	2.37	2.20	2.31	...
Total persons	730 774	44 160	95 150	113 632	93 923	68 446	49 631	35 153	50 473	142 278	37 928	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**249 444**	**11 902**	**28 460**	**37 052**	**32 321**	**24 102**	**18 206**	**12 718**	**18 114**	**54 163**	**12 406**	**26.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	58 935	4 185	8 475	9 605	7 692	5 291	4 041	2 864	4 084	9 840	2 858	23.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 881**	**1 207**	**1 798**	**2 139**	**1 744**	**1 554**	**837**	**746**	**1 108**	**3 306**	**1 442**	**26.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 999	524	685	737	537	393	266	147	273	945	492	22.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	69 295	59	306	1 298	2 001	1 697	1 780	1 875	4 718	45 182	10 379	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	67 337	644	1 819	4 121	6 890	9 307	9 922	8 888	12 543	11 918	1 285	35.2
$10,000 to $12,499	31 603	719	2 003	5 149	7 517	7 117	4 669	2 003	1 503	322	601	25.1
$12,500 to $14,999	22 058	710	2 271	5 654	6 532	4 128	1 658	403	321	39	342	21.7
$15,000 to $19,999	35 316	1 689	7 431	13 233	8 305	2 848	850	270	127	8	555	18.1
$20,000 to $24,999	19 555	2 235	7 526	6 700	2 181	478	157	25	10	–	243	14.9
$25,000 to $34,999	14 622	3 467	7 337	2 837	589	81	7	–	–	–	304	12.5
$35,000 to $49,999	4 096	2 363	1 443	199	50	–	–	–	–	–	41	8.6
$50,000 or more	1 443	1 223	122	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	5.5
Median	$9 687	$26 230	$20 838	$16 178	$12 739	$10 641	$9 039	$7 759	$6 461	$3 395	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$11 463	$29 692	$21 226	$16 177	$12 932	$10 713	$9 138	$7 839	$6 624	$3 431	$4 085	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**252 155**	**12 318**	**28 941**	**37 696**	**32 596**	**24 335**	**18 276**	**12 748**	**18 281**	**54 131**	**12 833**	**26.7**
Steam or hot water system	83 381	4 338	9 717	11 732	9 490	7 245	5 539	3 944	5 708	21 268	4 400	27.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	65 635	2 853	7 619	10 702	9 769	6 576	5 157	3 435	4 783	11 678	3 063	25.3
Other built-in electric units	28 866	1 032	3 084	4 518	4 036	3 139	2 179	1 457	2 110	6 155	1 156	26.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	27 950	1 105	3 056	4 232	3 650	3 111	1 992	1 540	2 453	5 547	1 264	27.1
Other means	46 323	2 990	5 465	6 512	5 651	4 264	3 409	2 372	3 227	9 483	2 950	26.3
Air conditioning	**106 966**	**4 857**	**12 774**	**17 557**	**15 094**	**10 945**	**8 122**	**5 562**	**7 719**	**19 596**	**4 740**	**25.4**
Central system	48 579	1 870	5 406	8 011	7 344	5 099	3 954	2 720	3 745	8 337	2 093	25.6
1 or more individual room units	58 387	2 987	7 368	9 546	7 750	5 846	4 168	2 842	3 974	11 259	2 647	25.2
Vehicles available	**165 438**	**9 590**	**23 343**	**29 286**	**24 261**	**17 208**	**12 136**	**8 056**	**10 603**	**23 969**	**6 986**	**23.5**
1	115 001	5 603	13 436	18 696	16 820	12 787	9 070	6 294	8 325	19 108	4 862	25.2
2 or more	50 437	3 987	9 907	10 590	7 441	4 421	3 066	1 762	2 278	4 861	2 124	19.8
House heating fuel	**252 155**	**12 318**	**28 941**	**37 696**	**32 596**	**24 335**	**18 276**	**12 748**	**18 281**	**54 131**	**12 833**	**26.7**
Utility gas	135 558	7 161	16 052	20 562	17 782	13 403	10 029	6 944	9 946	27 171	6 508	26.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 331	271	475	535	581	433	241	212	363	1 198	1 022	28.4
Electricity	60 928	2 210	6 524	9 755	8 702	6 351	4 765	3 276	4 645	12 119	2 581	26.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47 852	2 481	5 580	6 507	5 340	3 936	3 071	2 240	3 202	12 942	2 553	28.5
Other	2 486	195	310	337	191	212	170	76	125	701	169	28.0
Water heating fuel	**262 431**	**12 809**	**29 919**	**38 883**	**33 848**	**25 449**	**18 931**	**13 344**	**18 993**	**56 844**	**13 411**	**26.8**
Utility gas	154 957	8 114	18 436	23 773	20 582	15 488	11 465	7 872	11 251	30 711	7 265	25.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 233	476	800	999	885	658	453	400	544	1 911	1 107	28.1
Electricity	53 642	1 810	5 314	8 073	7 326	5 584	4 188	2 978	4 140	11 529	2 700	27.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43 448	2 270	5 134	5 788	4 920	3 566	2 713	2 008	2 923	11 966	2 160	28.6
Other	2 151	139	235	250	135	153	112	86	135	727	179	33.3
Family householder	**175 080**	**9 699**	**21 777**	**27 604**	**22 730**	**16 589**	**11 925**	**8 381**	**12 484**	**35 337**	**8 554**	**25.4**
With own children under 18 years	115 938	5 251	12 427	16 889	14 630	10 642	8 098	5 810	8 878	27 161	6 152	27.7
With own children under 6 years	75 915	2 834	7 867	11 373	9 844	7 140	5 341	3 727	5 980	17 676	4 133	27.8
Female householder, no husband present	**51 340**	**1 390**	**3 028**	**4 619**	**4 579**	**4 055**	**3 661**	**2 827**	**4 792**	**19 656**	**2 733**	**40.3**
With own children under 18 years	39 391	703	1 676	2 663	3 105	2 818	2 764	2 226	3 982	17 131	2 323	46.5
With own children under 6 years	20 349	264	639	1 098	1 351	1 222	1 205	929	2 146	10 065	1 430	50+
Nonfamily householder	**90 245**	**3 410**	**8 481**	**11 587**	**11 335**	**9 067**	**7 118**	**5 083**	**6 738**	**22 132**	**5 294**	**29.2**

Table H—33. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 10 to 19 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**265 325**	**13 109**	**30 258**	**39 191**	**34 065**	**25 656**	**19 043**	**13 464**	**19 222**	**57 469**	**13 848**	**26.8**
15 to 19 years	8 002	140	357	740	779	516	523	464	783	2 866	834	40.8
20 to 24 years	48 620	1 409	4 463	6 791	6 128	4 965	3 840	2 720	3 854	11 744	2 706	29.2
25 to 29 years	52 170	2 147	6 271	8 816	7 568	5 658	3 844	2 542	3 516	9 612	2 196	25.2
30 to 34 years	38 042	1 946	4 536	6 064	5 142	4 105	2 748	1 725	2 613	7 295	1 868	25.5
35 to 39 years	25 390	1 185	3 297	4 090	3 256	2 221	1 839	1 329	1 775	4 998	1 400	25.4
40 to 44 years	20 620	1 434	2 924	3 136	2 757	1 796	1 315	968	1 353	3 772	1 165	24.1
45 to 49 years	16 973	1 174	2 447	2 585	2 018	1 513	1 067	977	1 027	3 117	1 048	24.4
50 to 54 years	14 507	1 157	2 217	2 245	1 750	1 387	922	596	833	2 779	621	23.8
55 to 59 years	11 911	1 066	1 613	1 642	1 430	992	830	517	591	2 467	763	24.4
60 to 64 years	9 058	629	924	1 067	1 100	766	656	456	752	2 270	438	28.9
65 to 69 years	7 771	400	539	856	787	648	657	323	759	2 480	322	33.8
70 to 74 years	5 736	198	334	545	678	505	379	392	636	1 847	222	36.5
75 years and over	6 525	224	336	614	672	584	423	455	730	2 222	265	38.0
Median	33.1	38.9	34.5	32.7	32.5	32.1	32.4	32.9	32.8	33.1	33.2	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**265 325**	**13 109**	**30 258**	**39 191**	**34 065**	**25 656**	**19 043**	**13 464**	**19 222**	**57 469**	**13 848**	**26.8**
Single	69 107	2 312	6 175	8 759	8 464	6 689	5 435	3 929	5 254	17 852	4 238	30.0
Now married, except separated	119 371	7 718	17 680	21 916	17 242	11 995	7 993	5 423	7 496	15 915	5 993	22.7
Separated	26 317	880	1 848	2 373	2 489	2 180	1 671	1 461	2 205	9 592	1 618	38.1
Widowed	15 084	623	897	1 437	1 777	1 154	1 180	745	1 498	5 047	726	35.7
Divorced	35 446	1 576	3 658	4 706	4 093	3 638	2 764	1 906	2 769	9 063	1 273	29.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**208 703**	**11 560**	**25 438**	**31 660**	**27 158**	**20 175**	**14 680**	**10 280**	**14 585**	**42 859**	**10 308**	**25.8**
Median	10.4	10.0	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.2	8.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**25 673**	**1 858**	**4 264**	**5 049**	**3 700**	**2 635**	**1 631**	**1 018**	**1 411**	**3 138**	**969**	**21.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.8	14.2	14.2	13.0	11.0	10.5	8.8	7.7	7.5	5.5	7.1	...
May 1975 or later only	3 099	173	382	505	392	411	294	186	193	453	110	25.5
Vietnam era	11 107	655	1 877	2 511	1 717	1 304	685	413	502	1 139	304	21.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 136	183	405	477	327	119	131	67	87	203	137	19.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	303	47	35	73	91	21	–	10	9	17	–	19.8
Korean conflict	2 828	252	612	570	366	178	206	71	125	314	134	19.2
Korean conflict and World War II	375	18	46	68	80	32	17	14	37	47	16	23.0
World War II	4 450	484	727	633	588	464	220	198	353	611	172	22.5
World War I	115	6	12	24	6	11	9	–	28	19	–	29.3
Other	1 260	40	168	188	133	95	69	59	77	335	96	27.8
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**236 537**	**11 219**	**25 810**	**33 809**	**29 957**	**22 573**	**16 976**	**12 209**	**17 436**	**53 931**	**12 617**	**27.5**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**265 188**	**13 109**	**30 238**	**39 184**	**34 056**	**25 656**	**19 037**	**13 464**	**19 222**	**57 410**	**13 812**	**26.8**
Labor force	196 902	11 431	27 246	34 610	28 722	21 053	14 902	9 956	12 892	28 273	7 817	23.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.2	87.2	90.1	88.3	84.3	82.1	78.3	73.9	67.1	49.2	56.6	...
Armed Forces	2 978	32	164	326	399	448	430	237	375	341	226	30.1
Civilian labor force	193 924	11 399	27 082	34 284	28 323	20 605	14 472	9 719	12 517	27 932	7 591	23.6
Employed	177 891	10 535	25 509	32 284	26 463	19 360	13 387	8 849	11 171	23 670	6 663	23.3
Unemployed	16 033	864	1 573	2 000	1 860	1 245	1 085	870	1 346	4 262	928	30.0
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	7.6	5.8	5.8	6.6	6.0	7.5	9.0	10.8	15.3	12.2	...
Not in labor force	68 286	1 678	2 992	4 574	5 334	4 603	4 135	3 508	6 330	29 137	5 995	46.8
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**177 891**	**10 535**	**25 509**	**32 284**	**26 463**	**19 360**	**13 387**	**8 849**	**11 171**	**23 670**	**6 663**	**23.3**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 826	1 238	3 362	4 320	3 145	2 351	1 513	879	1 068	2 165	785	21.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 221	660	1 782	2 104	1 463	1 134	765	368	468	959	518	21.0
Professional specialty occupations	10 605	578	1 580	2 216	1 682	1 217	748	511	600	1 206	267	22.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 701	1 401	4 455	6 215	5 918	4 454	3 178	2 040	2 333	4 906	801	24.5
Technicians and related support occupations	3 906	151	649	748	693	470	327	153	236	427	52	22.7
Sales occupations	9 720	472	1 212	1 607	1 405	1 121	797	552	608	1 613	333	25.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 075	778	2 594	3 860	3 820	2 863	2 054	1 335	1 489	2 866	416	24.7
Service occupations	31 344	1 681	3 692	4 706	3 943	3 524	2 383	1 945	2 567	5 618	1 285	26.4
Private household occupations	1 482	47	125	155	124	161	166	108	125	432	39	33.3
Protective service occupations	2 172	134	406	474	307	254	91	118	46	259	83	20.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	27 690	1 500	3 161	4 077	3 512	3 109	2 126	1 719	2 396	4 927	1 163	26.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 364	596	882	1 224	1 112	676	493	397	578	911	1 495	23.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 169	1 811	4 613	5 545	4 085	2 715	1 664	1 053	1 265	2 689	729	20.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55 487	3 808	8 505	10 274	8 260	5 640	4 156	2 535	3 360	7 381	1 568	22.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	32 300	2 149	5 221	5 837	4 989	3 257	2 457	1 478	1 924	4 176	812	22.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 115	705	1 459	1 885	1 346	811	592	361	536	1 164	256	21.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 072	954	1 825	2 552	1 925	1 572	1 107	696	900	2 041	500	23.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**175 076**	**10 155**	**25 031**	**31 716**	**26 121**	**19 356**	**13 274**	**8 834**	**11 162**	**22 754**	**6 673**	**23.3**
Private vehicle	122 843	6 939	18 517	23 668	18 810	13 625	9 194	6 018	7 709	14 345	4 018	22.7
Drive alone: Car	80 687	4 181	11 806	15 421	12 746	9 298	6 465	4 063	5 261	9 358	2 088	23.1
Truck or van	9 503	591	1 688	1 967	1 329	876	575	418	505	915	639	20.7
Carpool: Car	27 952	1 721	4 379	5 435	4 008	2 973	1 930	1 360	1 667	3 497	982	22.4
Truck or van	4 701	446	644	845	727	478	224	177	276	575	309	21.8
Public transportation	32 403	2 006	4 263	5 147	4 576	3 876	2 690	1 773	2 059	4 982	1 031	24.7
Bus or streetcar	19 727	1 053	2 114	2 868	2 675	2 533	1 663	1 155	1 457	3 535	674	26.6
Subway or elevated train	11 705	893	1 993	2 132	1 745	1 219	951	573	583	1 264	352	21.9
Railroad	513	45	124	90	111	43	39	8	11	42	–	19.9
Taxicab	458	15	32	57	45	81	37	37	8	141	5	29.8
Bicycle	1 108	51	133	207	139	114	104	28	51	256	25	25.5
Motorcycle	781	47	97	157	210	60	73	25	49	56	7	22.0
Walked only	15 024	920	1 735	2 135	2 047	1 449	1 042	838	1 019	2 747	1 092	25.4
Other means	1 575	122	166	247	199	146	130	87	147	174	157	24.4
Worked at home	1 342	70	120	155	140	86	41	65	128	194	343	25.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	53 437	363	822	2 129	3 086	2 642	2 478	2 402	4 779	25 522	9 214	50+
1 worker	115 482	3 845	9 194	15 030	16 175	14 012	10 921	7 851	10 503	25 108	2 843	29.3
2 workers	76 979	5 402	14 581	17 976	12 582	7 746	4 931	2 802	3 518	6 169	1 272	20.0
3 or more workers	19 427	3 499	5 661	4 056	2 222	1 256	713	409	422	670	519	15.4

Table H—34. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**265 859**	**12 420**	**30 258**	**37 156**	**32 074**	**26 348**	**18 535**	**13 828**	**19 198**	**62 199**	**13 843**	**27.7**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 697	159	387	643	628	643	407	405	315	822	288	28.0
1975 to 1978	13 173	403	1 215	1 899	2 203	1 652	958	732	1 138	2 385	588	26.7
1970 to 1974	27 655	967	3 087	4 377	3 670	3 349	2 316	1 594	1 961	5 182	1 152	26.7
1960 to 1969	45 435	1 607	5 478	7 429	6 094	4 755	3 503	2 430	3 066	9 313	1 760	26.3
1950 to 1959	36 239	1 702	3 962	4 790	4 626	3 603	2 605	1 891	2 613	8 441	2 006	27.8
1940 to 1949	42 929	2 403	5 079	5 800	4 501	3 760	2 844	2 048	2 998	11 007	2 489	28.2
1939 or earlier	95 731	5 179	11 050	12 218	10 352	8 586	5 902	4 728	7 107	25 049	5 560	28.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	112 591	3 608	9 857	13 872	13 366	11 905	8 603	6 519	8 945	29 319	6 597	30.2
1975 to 1978	96 951	4 249	12 093	14 939	12 221	9 647	6 511	4 602	6 424	22 044	4 221	26.5
1970 to 1974	32 009	2 175	4 548	4 894	3 892	2 820	1 940	1 444	2 070	6 501	1 725	24.5
1960 to 1969	17 542	1 680	2 817	2 546	1 891	1 412	997	841	1 248	3 242	868	23.4
1959 or earlier	6 766	708	943	905	704	564	484	422	511	1 093	432	24.3
ROOMS												
1 room	27 444	1 372	2 915	3 603	3 074	2 953	1 988	1 565	2 046	6 087	1 841	28.1
2 rooms	42 067	1 996	4 706	5 844	4 848	4 420	3 006	2 276	3 396	9 607	1 968	28.0
3 rooms	82 267	3 234	8 856	11 597	10 398	8 146	5 947	4 260	5 713	20 043	4 073	28.1
4 rooms	76 880	3 753	9 001	10 831	9 086	7 130	5 331	3 824	5 630	18 341	3 953	27.7
5 rooms	29 215	1 541	3 728	4 209	3 666	2 945	1 738	1 470	1 869	6 607	1 442	26.3
6 rooms	6 402	385	811	863	776	630	461	356	445	1 262	413	26.3
7 or more rooms	1 584	139	241	209	226	124	64	77	99	252	153	22.8
Median	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	36 863	1 835	4 176	5 032	4 112	3 956	2 716	2 075	2 823	7 967	2 171	27.8
1	115 840	4 614	12 520	15 990	14 476	11 828	8 288	6 170	8 346	27 802	5 806	28.1
2	85 930	4 226	10 073	12 640	10 205	8 161	5 803	4 225	6 248	20 086	4 263	27.3
3	22 990	1 396	2 859	2 985	2 762	2 013	1 502	1 117	1 517	5 479	1 360	27.0
4	3 426	294	517	433	400	319	187	195	213	682	186	24.7
5 or more	810	55	113	76	119	71	39	46	51	183	57	26.0
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	70 354	1 634	4 654	7 817	8 894	7 793	5 458	4 275	5 773	19 717	4 339	32.0
2 persons	68 752	2 690	8 449	10 580	8 567	6 778	4 714	3 478	4 712	15 600	3 184	26.8
3 persons	52 293	2 473	6 494	7 499	5 970	4 955	3 611	2 502	3 526	12 945	2 318	27.6
4 persons	36 817	2 298	4 993	5 661	4 113	3 518	2 275	1 862	2 597	7 564	1 936	25.5
5 persons	19 266	1 375	2 659	2 879	2 333	1 706	1 379	942	1 388	3 449	1 156	24.6
6 or more persons	18 377	1 950	3 009	2 720	2 197	1 598	1 098	769	1 202	2 924	910	22.4
Median	2.41	3.26	2.81	2.52	2.33	2.29	2.31	2.26	2.31	2.23	2.31	...
Total persons	721 151	42 615	93 142	105 701	85 597	68 142	48 651	35 697	50 445	153 883	37 278	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**250 190**	**11 448**	**28 483**	**35 355**	**30 424**	**24 882**	**17 460**	**13 077**	**18 207**	**58 258**	**12 596**	**27.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	55 032	4 223	7 954	8 483	6 481	5 185	3 532	2 784	4 059	9 631	2 700	24.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 669**	**972**	**1 775**	**1 801**	**1 650**	**1 466**	**1 075**	**751**	**991**	**3 941**	**1 247**	**28.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	4 501	498	579	624	510	444	323	144	273	777	329	23.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	73 791	12	307	1 150	2 116	1 985	1 865	1 892	4 822	49 137	10 505	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	67 321	612	1 527	3 778	6 661	9 723	9 823	8 835	12 544	12 671	1 147	35.5
$10,000 to $12,499	30 366	473	1 710	4 799	7 119	7 262	4 409	2 311	1 444	335	504	25.6
$12,500 to $14,999	22 166	505	2 617	6 091	6 160	3 969	1 651	507	253	50	363	21.4
$15,000 to $19,999	33 413	1 663	7 371	12 283	7 603	2 827	657	248	128	6	627	18.0
$20,000 to $24,999	19 355	2 115	8 129	6 257	1 885	478	130	35	7	–	319	14.6
$25,000 to $34,999	14 047	3 588	7 073	2 505	512	104	–	–	–	–	265	12.3
$35,000 to $49,999	4 021	2 223	1 403	293	18	–	–	–	–	–	84	8.9
$50,000 or more	1 379	1 229	121	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	5.5
Median	$9 338	$26 827	$20 910	$16 034	$12 557	$10 505	$8 949	$7 789	$6 403	$3 497	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$11 244	$31 109	$21 238	$16 222	$12 758	$10 535	$8 985	$7 924	$6 562	$3 492	$3 720	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**255 031**	**11 736**	**29 173**	**35 960**	**31 103**	**25 311**	**17 718**	**13 250**	**18 182**	**59 524**	**13 074**	**27.6**
Steam or hot water system	132 279	6 538	15 249	17 371	15 078	11 760	8 521	6 469	9 426	34 807	7 060	28.6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	50 170	1 846	5 228	7 936	7 021	5 733	4 169	2 687	3 556	9 792	2 202	26.7
Other built-in electric units	24 073	859	2 677	3 799	3 218	2 604	1 673	1 584	1 610	4 985	1 064	26.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	17 105	648	2 184	2 549	2 224	2 078	1 305	898	1 304	3 334	581	26.6
Other means	31 404	1 845	3 835	4 305	3 562	3 136	2 050	1 612	2 286	6 606	2 167	26.7
Air conditioning	**96 523**	**3 997**	**11 723**	**15 654**	**13 192**	**10 598**	**7 151**	**5 046**	**6 538**	**18 155**	**4 469**	**25.7**
Central system	38 216	1 242	3 704	6 108	5 116	4 699	3 152	2 242	2 774	7 448	1 731	27.2
1 or more individual room units	58 307	2 755	8 019	9 546	8 076	5 899	3 999	2 804	3 764	10 707	2 738	24.6
Vehicles available	**129 837**	**7 820**	**19 571**	**22 860**	**18 136**	**14 349**	**9 357**	**6 401**	**7 948**	**18 026**	**5 369**	**23.3**
1	95 023	5 136	12 575	15 816	13 192	11 004	7 339	5 137	6 271	14 607	3 946	24.6
2 or more	34 814	2 684	6 996	7 044	4 944	3 345	2 018	1 264	1 677	3 419	1 423	20.0
House heating fuel	**255 031**	**11 736**	**29 173**	**35 960**	**31 103**	**25 311**	**17 718**	**13 250**	**18 182**	**59 524**	**13 074**	**27.6**
Utility gas	107 140	5 126	12 865	15 341	13 174	11 265	7 573	5 215	8 075	23 243	5 263	27.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 426	217	409	493	373	391	340	226	363	1 190	424	31.7
Electricity	49 494	1 726	5 068	7 705	6 859	5 452	3 683	3 059	3 495	10 082	2 365	27.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	90 553	4 508	10 525	11 953	10 335	8 014	5 884	4 608	6 022	23 942	4 762	28.5
Other	3 418	159	306	468	362	189	238	142	227	1 067	260	32.0
Water heating fuel	**263 543**	**12 240**	**30 015**	**36 935**	**31 754**	**26 111**	**18 423**	**13 767**	**19 060**	**61 646**	**13 592**	**27.7**
Utility gas	122 864	6 016	14 896	17 922	14 979	12 768	8 823	6 277	9 153	26 031	5 999	26.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 704	376	737	825	821	641	446	280	531	1 585	462	27.8
Electricity	43 361	1 472	3 877	6 295	5 718	4 783	3 364	2 710	3 343	9 481	2 318	28.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	87 315	4 244	10 259	11 477	9 937	7 695	5 559	4 342	5 766	23 439	4 597	28.5
Other	3 299	132	246	416	299	224	231	158	267	1 110	216	34.9
Family householder	**177 066**	**9 509**	**22 568**	**26 177**	**20 507**	**16 665**	**11 844**	**8 741**	**12 395**	**39 798**	**8 862**	**26.6**
With own children under 18 years	113 267	4 747	11 992	14 480	12 567	10 540	7 694	5 719	8 408	30 816	6 304	29.6
With own children under 6 years	68 566	2 333	6 774	8 812	7 731	6 818	4 797	3 377	5 047	19 045	3 832	29.9
Female householder, no husband present	**60 829**	**1 718**	**3 512**	**4 911**	**4 542**	**4 599**	**4 008**	**3 309**	**5 334**	**25 398**	**3 498**	**43.9**
With own children under 18 years	45 930	828	1 799	2 627	2 937	3 003	2 902	2 434	4 131	22 400	2 869	50+
With own children under 6 years	23 513	294	686	1 010	1 156	1 259	1 340	1 042	1 924	13 100	1 702	50+
Nonfamily householder	**88 793**	**2 911**	**7 690**	**10 979**	**11 567**	**9 683**	**6 691**	**5 087**	**6 803**	**22 401**	**4 981**	**29.5**

Table H—34. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 20 to 49 Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**265 859**	**12 420**	**30 258**	**37 156**	**32 074**	**26 348**	**18 535**	**13 828**	**19 198**	**62 199**	**13 843**	**27.7**
15 to 19 years	6 800	79	351	522	520	657	504	369	531	2 580	687	41.0
20 to 24 years	43 574	1 264	3 800	5 515	5 141	4 508	3 261	2 401	3 369	12 036	2 279	30.6
25 to 29 years	47 067	1 682	5 624	7 094	6 370	5 028	3 585	2 470	2 912	10 088	2 214	26.6
30 to 34 years	37 265	1 553	4 508	5 815	4 826	3 880	2 478	1 854	2 442	8 019	1 890	26.3
35 to 39 years	27 359	1 434	3 336	4 217	3 022	2 706	1 873	1 379	2 060	5 794	1 538	26.7
40 to 44 years	22 969	1 397	3 024	3 253	2 814	2 128	1 598	1 193	1 448	4 838	1 276	25.8
45 to 49 years	19 209	1 409	2 815	2 917	2 265	1 523	1 173	944	1 298	3 783	1 082	24.2
50 to 54 years	16 343	1 301	2 355	2 492	1 894	1 586	1 037	608	1 207	3 037	826	24.3
55 to 59 years	13 680	880	1 986	1 778	1 553	1 227	847	689	966	3 091	663	26.3
60 to 64 years	10 017	630	1 221	1 321	1 146	804	640	511	669	2 608	467	27.8
65 to 69 years	8 320	377	576	1 005	1 175	828	544	538	799	2 198	280	30.5
70 to 74 years	6 388	204	298	639	679	687	468	379	805	1 831	398	35.3
75 years and over	6 868	210	364	588	669	786	527	493	692	2 296	243	36.7
Median	34.8	40.7	36.3	34.7	34.2	33.8	33.9	34.5	35.8	34.0	34.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**265 859**	**12 420**	**30 258**	**37 156**	**32 074**	**26 348**	**18 535**	**13 828**	**19 198**	**62 199**	**13 843**	**27.7**
Single	69 299	2 289	5 762	8 011	7 866	6 996	5 050	3 905	5 136	20 344	3 940	31.7
Now married, except separated	112 860	7 137	17 679	20 339	15 426	11 739	7 555	5 285	6 932	15 190	5 578	22.8
Separated	30 700	1 091	2 140	2 805	2 748	2 456	1 931	1 654	2 655	11 363	1 857	38.8
Widowed	16 749	611	1 025	1 576	1 722	1 530	1 246	964	1 560	5 535	980	35.9
Divorced	36 251	1 292	3 652	4 425	4 312	3 627	2 753	2 020	2 915	9 767	1 488	30.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**215 485**	**11 077**	**26 107**	**31 119**	**26 413**	**21 183**	**14 770**	**11 058**	**15 298**	**47 583**	**10 877**	**26.8**
Median	10.3	10.0	11.5	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	9.3	9.1	9.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**24 581**	**1 634**	**4 248**	**4 931**	**3 272**	**2 375**	**1 663**	**1 066**	**1 388**	**3 124**	**880**	**21.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.3	13.2	14.1	13.4	10.3	9.1	9.1	7.8	7.3	5.0	6.4	...
May 1975 or later only	2 485	106	264	445	333	259	169	141	221	479	68	26.2
Vietnam era	10 039	462	1 705	2 253	1 401	1 144	838	409	468	995	364	21.5
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 399	206	440	564	290	236	118	72	101	272	100	19.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	289	16	59	74	31	19	8	–	25	50	7	19.5
Korean conflict	3 241	385	651	597	409	268	147	111	158	386	129	19.4
Korean conflict and World War II	333	49	71	52	27	23	33	14	41	16	7	19.1
World War II	4 679	373	887	780	602	340	289	237	308	709	154	21.8
World War I	196	5	12	25	36	37	11	26	17	27	–	27.7
Other	920	32	159	141	143	49	50	56	49	190	51	23.6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**239 464**	**10 769**	**25 926**	**31 990**	**28 497**	**23 748**	**16 657**	**12 529**	**17 653**	**58 802**	**12 893**	**28.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**265 797**	**12 420**	**30 258**	**37 156**	**32 066**	**26 348**	**18 535**	**13 822**	**19 198**	**62 169**	**13 825**	**27.7**
Labor force	185 689	10 397	26 864	32 400	26 180	20 886	13 907	9 775	11 846	26 271	7 163	23.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	83.7	88.8	87.2	81.6	79.3	75.0	70.7	61.7	42.3	51.8	...
Armed Forces	1 752	17	84	235	297	225	215	227	157	243	52	29.8
Civilian labor force	183 937	10 380	26 780	32 165	25 883	20 661	13 692	9 548	11 689	26 028	7 111	23.7
Employed	169 166	9 742	25 431	30 510	24 495	19 103	12 520	8 845	10 376	22 038	6 106	23.2
Unemployed	14 771	638	1 349	1 655	1 388	1 558	1 172	703	1 313	3 990	1 005	31.3
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.4	7.5	8.6	7.4	11.2	15.3	14.1	...
Not in labor force	80 108	2 023	3 394	4 756	5 886	5 462	4 628	4 047	7 352	35 898	6 662	48.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**169 166**	**9 742**	**25 431**	**30 510**	**24 495**	**19 103**	**12 520**	**8 845**	**10 376**	**22 038**	**6 106**	**23.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 175	1 220	3 436	4 058	3 090	2 027	1 135	922	918	2 047	1 322	21.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 705	624	1 938	2 071	1 515	1 044	589	444	399	915	1 166	20.5
Professional specialty occupations	9 470	596	1 498	1 987	1 575	983	546	478	519	1 132	156	21.8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 897	1 581	4 880	6 727	5 807	4 856	3 012	2 042	2 374	4 917	701	24.2
Technicians and related support occupations	3 421	111	547	744	512	430	224	131	185	471	66	22.7
Sales occupations	10 018	425	1 209	1 689	1 563	1 151	798	568	779	1 638	198	25.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 458	1 045	3 124	4 294	3 732	3 275	1 990	1 343	1 410	2 808	437	24.1
Service occupations	32 390	1 587	4 142	5 263	4 351	3 579	2 483	1 794	2 315	5 432	1 444	25.2
Private household occupations	1 515	32	87	128	148	152	94	100	158	529	87	38.6
Protective service occupations	2 266	126	468	435	345	205	198	127	107	196	59	21.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	28 609	1 429	3 587	4 700	3 858	3 222	2 191	1 567	2 050	4 707	1 298	25.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 788	461	583	582	553	572	330	244	324	592	547	24.5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 888	1 741	4 213	4 799	3 634	2 612	1 603	1 034	1 036	2 468	748	21.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 028	3 152	8 177	9 081	7 060	5 457	3 957	2 809	3 409	6 582	1 344	23.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	30 759	1 852	5 057	5 495	4 280	3 335	2 385	1 801	2 022	3 835	697	23.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	8 135	475	1 397	1 662	1 151	754	688	366	391	965	286	21.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 134	825	1 723	1 924	1 629	1 368	884	642	996	1 782	361	24.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**164 942**	**9 530**	**24 785**	**29 924**	**24 055**	**18 690**	**12 375**	**8 772**	**10 149**	**20 704**	**5 958**	**23.2**
Private vehicle	91 846	5 363	14 364	17 648	13 753	10 479	6 766	4 590	5 585	10 895	2 403	22.7
Drive alone: Car	60 603	3 221	9 166	11 938	9 199	7 035	4 699	3 166	3 709	7 155	1 315	22.9
Truck or van	6 062	306	1 146	1 143	1 018	600	349	283	367	598	252	21.5
Carpool: Car	21 889	1 583	3 583	4 019	3 217	2 534	1 458	1 017	1 327	2 609	542	22.3
Truck or van	3 292	253	469	548	319	310	260	124	182	533	294	23.6
Public transportation	52 274	3 026	7 831	9 226	7 556	6 155	4 053	2 964	3 160	6 761	1 542	23.5
Bus or streetcar	21 788	1 126	2 824	3 380	3 058	2 756	1 830	1 220	1 348	3 534	712	25.3
Subway or elevated train	28 818	1 832	4 716	5 621	4 271	3 207	2 096	1 674	1 730	2 946	725	22.2
Railroad	1 094	39	173	162	167	130	90	41	39	170	83	23.9
Taxicab	574	29	118	63	60	62	37	29	43	111	22	25.5
Bicycle	879	58	112	127	116	80	49	83	61	141	52	25.0
Motorcycle	608	18	55	104	69	103	96	21	47	64	31	27.1
Walked only	16 031	859	2 131	2 419	2 261	1 587	1 170	925	1 196	2 409	1 074	24.6
Other means	1 418	74	134	257	141	162	144	105	45	211	145	25.9
Worked at home	1 886	132	158	143	159	124	97	84	55	223	711	24.9
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	63 228	439	946	2 034	3 544	3 126	2 980	2 785	5 626	32 257	9 491	50+
1 worker	113 026	3 130	9 152	15 208	15 562	14 545	10 647	7 806	10 112	24 309	2 555	29.2
2 workers	71 004	5 039	14 561	16 135	11 058	7 545	4 319	2 845	3 050	5 053	1 399	19.7
3 or more workers	18 601	3 812	5 599	3 779	1 910	1 132	589	392	410	580	398	14.7

Table H—35. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**303 293**	**13 965**	**35 049**	**48 830**	**44 376**	**31 340**	**22 022**	**16 062**	**19 791**	**57 498**	**14 360**	**25.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	8 376	313	756	1 136	1 258	1 206	902	461	571	1 420	353	27.3
1975 to 1978	29 219	846	3 027	4 475	5 551	3 779	2 341	1 549	1 701	4 764	1 186	25.2
1970 to 1974	56 984	2 246	6 254	10 357	9 643	6 442	4 597	2 840	3 670	8 749	2 186	24.4
1960 to 1969	70 002	3 683	8 829	12 325	10 763	7 453	4 834	3 640	4 440	11 061	2 974	24.0
1950 to 1959	42 819	2 547	5 921	7 067	5 808	4 005	2 960	2 517	2 449	7 555	1 990	24.2
1940 to 1949	34 505	1 712	3 830	5 476	4 303	2 902	2 274	1 754	2 518	8 028	1 708	26.9
1939 or earlier	61 388	2 618	6 432	7 994	7 050	5 553	4 114	3 301	4 442	15 921	3 963	29.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	122 955	3 571	10 993	17 101	16 737	13 514	9 858	7 438	9 517	27 412	6 814	28.6
1975 to 1978	109 081	4 903	13 338	18 973	17 318	11 462	7 826	5 396	6 170	19 346	4 349	24.4
1970 to 1974	41 689	2 741	5 701	7 616	6 462	3 857	2 789	1 945	2 423	6 255	1 900	23.0
1960 to 1969	22 793	2 115	3 903	3 882	2 997	2 009	1 191	988	1 268	3 487	953	21.7
1959 or earlier	6 775	635	1 114	1 258	862	498	358	295	413	998	344	21.2
ROOMS												
1 room	32 830	1 259	2 982	4 441	4 573	3 858	2 509	1 872	2 311	7 064	1 961	27.8
2 rooms	42 190	1 648	4 518	6 292	6 406	4 779	3 275	2 279	2 659	8 157	2 177	26.2
3 rooms	91 431	3 071	9 430	14 548	13 874	10 058	6 868	4 910	6 087	18 632	3 953	26.4
4 rooms	87 438	4 474	11 167	14 875	12 709	8 192	6 010	4 597	5 721	15 882	3 811	24.4
5 rooms	38 504	2 728	5 269	6 852	5 127	3 447	2 671	1 914	2 485	6 158	1 853	23.4
6 rooms	8 628	602	1 322	1 423	1 350	784	530	415	410	1 344	448	22.8
7 or more rooms	2 272	183	361	399	337	222	159	75	118	261	157	21.7
Median	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	39 386	1 525	3 840	5 599	5 356	4 675	2 929	2 263	2 665	8 294	2 240	27.4
1	128 592	4 434	13 200	19 945	19 932	14 349	9 903	7 021	8 490	25 477	5 841	26.3
2	99 257	5 036	12 824	16 717	14 327	9 306	6 832	5 138	6 468	18 106	4 503	24.5
3	30 979	2 468	4 337	5 642	4 167	2 696	2 088	1 433	1 899	4 733	1 516	22.7
4	4 193	440	703	747	482	223	234	190	246	729	199	21.1
5 or more	886	62	145	180	112	91	36	17	23	159	61	21.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	86 350	1 718	5 304	11 298	13 604	11 009	7 286	4 910	6 209	20 210	4 802	29.0
2 persons	80 094	3 275	10 230	14 084	12 464	8 246	5 431	4 012	5 198	13 970	3 184	24.4
3 persons	55 062	2 601	7 086	9 083	7 220	4 977	3 766	3 077	3 682	11 236	2 334	25.4
4 persons	40 270	2 719	5 796	6 917	5 577	3 681	2 874	2 258	2 328	6 317	1 803	23.4
5 persons	21 942	1 482	3 374	4 040	3 073	1 822	1 497	986	1 370	3 164	1 134	22.5
6 or more persons	19 575	2 170	3 259	3 408	2 438	1 605	1 168	819	1 004	2 601	1 103	20.8
Median	2.32	3.26	2.78	2.43	2.19	2.07	2.19	2.28	2.21	2.11	2.25	...
Total persons	807 008	49 360	107 781	135 913	114 535	76 160	55 537	40 349	50 022	139 398	37 953	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**287 705**	**13 085**	**33 408**	**46 472**	**42 636**	**30 042**	**21 055**	**15 308**	**18 686**	**53 841**	**13 172**	**25.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	52 838	3 778	7 878	8 684	7 259	5 124	3 530	2 788	3 160	8 074	2 563	23.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**15 588**	**880**	**1 641**	**2 358**	**1 740**	**1 298**	**967**	**754**	**1 105**	**3 657**	**1 188**	**27.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 707	335	442	613	397	325	245	130	237	636	347	23.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	81 507	72	959	3 869	6 614	4 532	3 559	3 270	4 987	42 826	10 819	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	68 897	982	2 683	5 872	7 423	8 244	8 602	8 072	12 072	13 932	1 015	35.1
$10,000 to $12,499	33 808	615	2 206	4 914	6 657	7 774	5 266	3 104	2 078	621	573	26.4
$12,500 to $14,999	24 874	760	2 503	5 141	7 111	4 646	2 758	891	458	110	496	22.7
$15,000 to $19,999	39 765	1 985	5 723	13 132	11 253	4 728	1 555	654	191	9	535	19.5
$20,000 to $24,999	24 551	1 983	7 713	9 400	3 704	1 035	240	71	5	–	400	16.3
$25,000 to $34,999	20 607	3 185	9 645	5 492	1 510	381	42	–	–	–	352	13.6
$35,000 to $49,999	6 487	2 345	2 952	982	104	–	–	–	–	–	104	11.4
$50,000 or more	2 797	2 038	665	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	66	6.7
Median	$10 092	$26 648	$22 039	$16 706	$13 025	$10 931	$9 447	$8 198	$6 813	$3 537	~~75000+~~	...
Mean	$12 212	$32 228	$22 535	$16 647	$12 857	$10 808	$9 376	$8 231	$6 935	$3 619	$4 032	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**297 739**	**13 607**	**34 516**	**48 074**	**43 738**	**30 844**	**21 525**	**15 755**	**19 347**	**56 415**	**13 918**	**25.3**
Steam or hot water system	143 160	7 695	17 764	22 946	19 433	13 052	9 468	7 556	9 144	29 230	6 872	25.1
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	90 678	3 296	9 895	14 728	14 586	10 811	7 047	4 935	6 130	15 342	3 908	25.4
Other built-in electric units	30 320	1 024	3 004	4 981	5 123	3 413	2 505	1 618	1 849	5 655	1 148	25.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	11 672	490	1 205	2 164	1 675	1 345	969	563	798	1 960	503	25.2
Other means	21 909	1 102	2 648	3 255	2 921	2 223	1 536	1 083	1 426	4 228	1 487	25.6
Air conditioning	**146 776**	**5 563**	**16 800**	**24 710**	**23 334**	**17 094**	**11 202**	**8 106**	**9 283**	**23 898**	**6 786**	**24.9**
Central system	83 770	2 718	8 860	13 451	13 502	10 270	6 501	4 780	5 717	14 351	3 620	25.8
1 or more individual room units	63 006	2 845	7 940	11 259	9 832	6 824	4 701	3 326	3 566	9 547	3 166	24.0
Vehicles available	**155 978**	**8 333**	**22 560**	**29 030**	**24 006**	**16 607**	**11 157**	**7 967**	**9 343**	**20 355**	**6 620**	**23.1**
1	113 659	5 683	14 820	20 137	17 501	12 489	8 442	6 450	7 227	16 042	4 868	23.9
2 or more	42 319	2 650	7 740	8 893	6 505	4 118	2 715	1 517	2 116	4 313	1 752	20.8
House heating fuel	**297 739**	**13 607**	**34 516**	**48 074**	**43 738**	**30 844**	**21 525**	**15 755**	**19 347**	**56 415**	**13 918**	**25.3**
Utility gas	104 597	5 620	12 513	16 407	15 697	10 670	7 604	5 384	6 974	18 828	4 900	24.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 070	153	413	634	397	442	258	220	211	873	469	27.3
Electricity	81 152	2 482	8 169	13 122	13 028	9 547	6 525	4 529	5 470	14 850	3 430	26.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	104 533	5 190	13 044	17 358	14 203	9 850	6 976	5 455	6 486	21 093	4 878	25.0
Other	3 387	162	377	553	413	335	162	167	206	771	241	26.0
Water heating fuel	**301 256**	**13 765**	**34 878**	**48 630**	**44 222**	**31 182**	**21 895**	**15 914**	**19 681**	**57 005**	**14 084**	**25.3**
Utility gas	122 696	6 473	14 544	19 911	18 076	12 460	8 929	6 461	8 345	21 981	5 516	24.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 176	299	692	845	726	668	484	334	435	1 152	541	26.9
Electricity	67 833	1 867	6 587	10 609	10 866	8 154	5 587	3 758	4 602	12 656	3 147	26.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	101 331	5 015	12 647	16 830	14 143	9 602	6 707	5 190	6 085	20 447	4 665	24.9
Other	3 220	111	408	435	411	298	188	171	214	769	215	27.3
Family householder	**197 823**	**11 076**	**26 534**	**33 960**	**27 852**	**18 424**	**13 577**	**10 418**	**12 561**	**34 572**	**8 849**	**24.1**
With own children under 18 years	123 276	5 580	13 914	19 259	16 358	11 314	8 890	6 999	8 713	25 802	6 447	26.5
With own children under 6 years	69 150	2 433	7 218	10 701	9 174	6 531	5 138	3 996	5 017	15 118	3 824	27.4
Female householder, no husband present	**62 571**	**2 343**	**4 236**	**6 121**	**6 656**	**5 234**	**4 801**	**4 304**	**5 627**	**20 114**	**3 135**	**35.4**
With own children under 18 years	46 183	1 203	2 126	3 458	4 402	3 650	3 656	3 369	4 411	17 199	2 709	39.8
With own children under 6 years	20 550	408	611	1 151	1 542	1 430	1 497	1 353	1 975	8 967	1 616	47.5
Nonfamily householder	**105 470**	**2 889**	**8 515**	**14 870**	**16 524**	**12 916**	**8 445**	**5 644**	**7 230**	**22 926**	**5 511**	**27.8**

Table H—35. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in Structures With 50 or More Units—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Ooto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**303 293**	**13 965**	**35 049**	**48 830**	**44 376**	**31 340**	**22 022**	**16 062**	**19 791**	**57 498**	**14 360**	**25.4**
15 to 19 years	6 447	118	321	459	519	616	362	343	606	2 509	594	43.1
20 to 24 years	44 199	1 016	3 635	5 881	5 801	4 713	3 757	2 612	3 488	10 816	2 480	29.8
25 to 29 years	50 469	1 523	5 703	8 608	7 704	5 505	3 900	2 954	3 125	9 093	2 354	25.5
30 to 34 years	42 408	1 749	5 485	7 299	6 140	4 254	3 375	2 347	2 767	6 999	1 993	24.6
35 to 39 years	31 679	1 774	3 967	5 595	4 512	2 970	2 065	1 722	1 981	5 576	1 517	24.2
40 to 44 years	25 485	1 579	3 399	4 436	3 397	2 335	1 851	1 180	1 441	4 692	1 175	24.0
45 to 49 years	21 974	1 611	3 255	3 624	3 191	2 015	1 421	970	1 367	3 563	957	23.2
50 to 54 years	19 042	1 412	2 979	3 277	2 581	1 743	1 209	862	1 203	2 895	881	22.7
55 to 59 years	15 637	1 035	2 266	2 529	2 251	1 445	975	756	916	2 790	674	23.7
60 to 64 years	12 382	795	1 540	1 861	1 929	1 272	606	651	691	2 499	538	24.5
65 to 69 years	12 020	588	1 130	1 838	2 062	1 586	940	648	865	2 010	353	25.7
70 to 74 years	9 760	414	658	1 445	1 918	1 389	722	393	697	1 827	297	26.1
75 years and over	11 791	351	711	1 978	2 371	1 497	839	624	644	2 229	547	25.7
Median	36.3	42.5	38.0	36.9	37.2	36.0	34.4	34.5	34.8	34.5	34.4	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**303 293**	**13 965**	**35 049**	**48 830**	**44 376**	**31 340**	**22 022**	**16 062**	**19 791**	**57 498**	**14 360**	**25.4**
Single	71 007	2 052	5 833	9 089	9 433	7 742	5 881	3 983	5 021	18 059	3 914	29.6
Now married, except separated	132 103	8 124	21 113	26 694	20 633	12 860	8 564	6 125	7 014	14 918	6 058	21.7
Separated	32 352	1 106	2 442	3 427	3 886	3 086	2 311	2 141	2 766	9 445	1 742	32.9
Widowed	24 143	834	1 712	3 287	3 914	2 953	1 649	1 315	1 726	5 732	1 021	28.1
Divorced	43 688	1 849	3 949	6 333	6 510	4 699	3 617	2 498	3 264	9 344	1 625	27.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**252 647**	**12 831**	**31 093**	**42 490**	**38 056**	**26 011**	**17 903**	**13 107**	**15 697**	**44 173**	**11 286**	**24.5**
Median	11.4	11.0	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.5	10.7	10.2	10.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**34 286**	**2 322**	**6 166**	**7 064**	**5 326**	**3 251**	**2 168**	**1 674**	**1 606**	**3 685**	**1 024**	**21.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	11.4	16.7	17.7	14.5	12.1	10.5	10.0	10.6	8.2	6.4	7.2	...
May 1975 or later only	2 931	86	287	456	429	237	277	311	298	482	68	28.7
Vietnam era	14 279	675	2 720	3 174	2 375	1 388	936	564	670	1 481	296	20.9
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 226	324	651	828	477	256	189	113	69	209	110	18.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	353	19	89	86	73	28	7	22	–	26	3	18.9
Korean conflict	4 065	424	932	810	535	367	197	183	117	327	173	18.6
Korean conflict and World War II	465	41	70	79	78	53	80	7	30	21	6	22.5
World War II	7 062	625	1 170	1 264	1 085	730	417	332	329	839	271	21.6
World War I	257	6	28	36	31	29	19	29	17	51	11	28.8
Other	1 648	122	219	331	243	163	46	113	76	249	86	22.2
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**266 649**	**11 574**	**28 685**	**41 509**	**38 742**	**27 695**	**19 600**	**14 145**	**17 981**	**53 491**	**13 227**	**26.1**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**303 226**	**13 958**	**35 042**	**48 830**	**44 367**	**31 340**	**22 022**	**16 062**	**19 791**	**57 480**	**14 334**	**25.4**
Labor force	209 572	11 224	29 882	39 447	32 999	22 979	15 722	10 777	12 658	26 836	7 048	23.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	80.4	85.3	80.8	74.4	73.3	71.4	67.1	64.0	46.7	49.2	...
Armed Forces	2 291	62	191	257	299	394	254	243	204	304	83	28.7
Civilian labor force	207 281	11 162	29 691	39 190	32 700	22 585	15 468	10 534	12 454	26 532	6 965	23.1
Employed	192 815	10 468	28 192	37 284	31 006	21 201	14 504	9 792	11 280	22 786	6 302	22.8
Unemployed	14 466	694	1 499	1 906	1 694	1 384	964	742	1 174	3 746	663	29.0
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.2	5.0	4.9	5.2	6.1	6.2	7.0	9.4	14.1	9.5	...
Not in labor force	93 654	2 734	5 160	9 383	11 368	8 361	6 300	5 285	7 133	30 644	7 286	34.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**192 815**	**10 468**	**28 192**	**37 284**	**31 006**	**21 201**	**14 504**	**9 792**	**11 280**	**22 786**	**6 302**	**22.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 937	1 944	5 534	6 745	5 499	3 566	2 193	1 345	1 435	2 834	1 842	21.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 352	1 013	2 903	3 465	2 805	1 891	1 098	710	628	1 236	1 603	20.9
Professional specialty occupations	15 585	931	2 631	3 280	2 694	1 675	1 095	635	807	1 598	239	21.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 394	2 201	6 424	9 065	8 348	6 165	4 226	2 896	3 125	6 178	766	24.0
Technicians and related support occupations	5 275	197	750	1 089	928	674	483	283	173	622	76	23.0
Sales occupations	13 097	710	1 594	2 304	2 029	1 643	1 099	750	898	1 824	246	24.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 022	1 294	4 080	5 672	5 391	3 848	2 644	1 863	2 054	3 732	444	23.9
Service occupations	35 190	1 926	4 582	6 438	4 985	3 601	2 698	1 918	2 438	5 190	1 414	24.0
Private household occupations	1 266	75	78	105	112	142	114	59	143	403	35	34.5
Protective service occupations	3 326	145	691	745	496	313	254	108	130	354	90	20.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	30 598	1 706	3 813	5 588	4 377	3 146	2 330	1 751	2 165	4 433	1 289	24.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 130	322	365	456	342	257	157	149	148	351	583	21.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 378	1 319	4 329	5 384	4 469	2 592	1 802	1 140	1 357	2 360	626	21.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 786	2 756	6 958	9 196	7 363	5 020	3 428	2 344	2 777	5 873	1 071	22.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27 079	1 596	3 991	5 283	4 297	3 053	1 943	1 406	1 566	3 372	572	22.8
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	9 212	559	1 582	1 959	1 490	772	643	371	586	1 070	180	21.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 495	601	1 385	1 954	1 576	1 195	842	567	625	1 431	319	23.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**189 323**	**10 165**	**27 742**	**36 705**	**30 548**	**21 065**	**14 326**	**9 670**	**11 097**	**21 837**	**6 168**	**22.8**
Private vehicle	106 931	5 160	15 727	21 087	17 684	12 296	8 282	5 726	6 443	12 139	2 387	22.9
Drive alone: Car	73 099	3 257	10 723	14 038	12 281	8 868	5 651	4 127	4 665	8 002	1 487	23.2
Truck or van	7 148	380	1 141	1 579	1 104	735	453	286	384	746	340	21.4
Carpool: Car	23 292	1 354	3 411	4 790	3 834	2 328	1 879	1 196	1 179	2 898	423	22.5
Truck or van	3 392	169	452	680	465	365	299	117	215	493	137	23.5
Public transportation	60 093	3 639	9 422	12 151	9 828	6 421	4 415	2 927	3 481	6 638	1 171	22.2
Bus or streetcar	19 921	1 262	2 511	3 359	3 008	2 254	1 556	1 244	1 437	2 841	449	24.3
Subway or elevated train	37 891	2 226	6 529	8 242	6 465	3 978	2 764	1 583	1 899	3 540	665	21.2
Railroad	1 387	86	244	343	238	102	80	36	80	145	33	20.1
Taxicab	894	65	138	207	117	87	15	64	65	112	24	21.1
Bicycle	958	5	104	168	138	142	38	79	50	189	45	26.5
Motorcycle	601	18	120	93	65	105	79	12	34	75	–	25.2
Walked only	16 820	1 115	2 006	2 869	2 495	1 903	1 330	751	909	2 296	1 146	23.7
Other means	1 480	123	187	193	123	83	80	74	83	168	366	22.2
Worked at home	2 440	105	176	144	215	115	102	101	97	332	1 053	27.3
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	76 033	765	2 115	6 233	8 697	6 379	4 792	4 158	5 601	27 243	10 050	39.8
1 worker	128 473	3 935	10 986	19 764	20 158	16 129	11 787	8 587	10 617	23 945	2 565	27.5
2 workers	80 935	5 572	16 908	19 217	13 455	7 787	4 774	2 957	3 245	5 637	1 383	19.5
3 or more workers	17 852	3 693	5 040	3 616	2 066	1 045	669	360	328	673	362	15.0

Table H—36. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**39 137**	**2 521**	**4 070**	**4 727**	**3 832**	**3 134**	**2 433**	**1 984**	**2 375**	**7 006**	**7 055**	**26.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 470	98	128	215	78	136	89	63	39	246	378	26.0
1975 to 1978	6 652	268	737	716	615	532	553	388	407	1 206	1 230	28.5
1970 to 1974	11 991	726	1 250	1 574	1 199	1 038	727	591	790	2 078	2 018	26.1
1960 to 1969	10 517	751	1 145	1 223	1 056	910	569	522	679	1 866	1 796	26.0
1950 to 1959	4 401	340	444	464	463	267	251	292	237	789	854	26.2
1940 to 1949	1 776	157	168	244	181	122	109	38	77	324	356	23.9
1939 or earlier	2 330	181	198	291	240	129	135	90	146	497	423	26.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	24 470	1 273	2 222	3 133	2 525	2 113	1 597	1 441	1 660	4 906	3 600	28.0
1975 to 1978	10 348	753	1 347	1 171	1 018	765	625	394	496	1 524	2 255	23.8
1970 to 1974	3 031	369	398	287	178	192	139	94	132	421	821	21.4
1960 to 1969	903	72	55	102	93	40	53	39	60	110	279	24.5
1959 or earlier	385	54	48	34	18	24	19	16	27	45	100	21.8
ROOMS												
1 room	1 959	101	247	218	137	154	124	83	73	348	474	26.3
2 rooms	4 844	425	535	466	475	368	319	255	282	907	812	26.6
3 rooms	8 815	684	855	975	964	731	457	464	612	1 615	1 458	26.4
4 rooms	14 993	830	1 629	1 924	1 519	1 348	963	751	777	2 840	2 412	26.4
5 rooms	6 821	376	637	954	593	506	422	320	551	1 094	1 368	26.6
6 rooms	1 169	95	123	129	96	20	109	63	65	110	359	23.0
7 or more rooms	536	10	44	61	48	7	39	48	15	92	172	31.5
Median	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	2 221	139	264	231	155	197	133	99	102	385	516	26.6
1	9 507	764	1 030	1 030	1 041	679	561	470	544	1 792	1 596	25.7
2	20 111	1 109	2 111	2 499	2 117	1 803	1 257	1 080	1 294	3 751	3 090	26.9
3	6 824	456	632	928	474	448	473	324	433	1 022	1 634	26.2
4	413	38	30	39	45	7	–	10	2	56	186	20.7
5 or more	61	15	3	–	–	–	9	1	–	–	33	9.3
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 528	317	553	589	777	485	498	431	557	1 711	1 610	32.4
2 persons	8 862	477	1 040	1 125	858	739	576	452	571	1 668	1 356	26.7
3 persons	8 637	554	981	1 073	857	877	678	445	553	1 545	1 074	26.8
4 persons	6 508	346	703	919	719	520	363	244	368	1 161	1 165	24.9
5 persons	3 640	342	389	562	326	241	156	214	149	485	776	22.1
6 or more persons	3 962	485	404	459	295	272	162	198	177	436	1 074	21.6
Median	2.87	3.34	2.95	3.11	2.83	2.89	2.71	2.74	2.61	2.58	3.02	...
Total persons	117 690	9 813	12 510	14 808	10 994	9 024	6 513	5 689	6 462	18 702	23 175	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**37 760**	**2 406**	**3 957**	**4 601**	**3 760**	**3 098**	**2 382**	**1 908**	**2 337**	**6 786**	**6 525**	**26.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	9 251	923	971	1 163	829	745	493	461	423	1 307	1 936	23.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 377**	**115**	**113**	**126**	**72**	**36**	**51**	**76**	**38**	**220**	**530**	**24.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	615	68	78	52	60	20	9	51	11	69	197	20.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	9 489	10	39	105	113	120	222	248	549	5 798	2 285	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	11 754	180	316	657	1 054	1 505	1 529	1 391	1 717	1 190	2 215	33.5
$10,000 to $12,499	5 370	193	480	940	1 180	995	463	240	96	18	765	22.9
$12,500 to $14,999	3 292	144	455	929	777	311	177	59	6	–	434	19.5
$15,000 to $19,999	4 432	438	1 209	1 229	564	174	34	46	7	–	731	15.8
$20,000 to $24,999	2 487	401	943	697	123	20	8	–	–	–	295	13.7
$25,000 to $34,999	1 609	681	533	168	19	9	–	–	–	–	199	10.2
$35,000 to $49,999	502	330	77	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	91	6.2
$50,000 or more	202	144	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	5.6
Median	$9 270	$23 612	$17 968	$14 280	$11 587	$9 844	$8 497	$7 477	$6 229	$2 982	$7 996	...
Mean	$10 894	$26 206	$18 548	$14 712	$11 683	$9 873	$8 552	$7 681	$6 158	$3 058	$9 564	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**37 561**	**2 388**	**3 830**	**4 640**	**3 719**	**3 079**	**2 349**	**1 926**	**2 270**	**6 737**	**6 623**	**26.4**
Steam or hot water system	1 748	83	175	227	183	176	140	126	81	389	168	28.5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	21 891	1 250	2 325	3 002	2 131	1 876	1 450	1 121	1 290	3 882	3 564	26.2
Other built-in electric units	2 488	218	288	328	256	135	117	120	140	380	506	23.1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 668	232	254	314	273	137	193	144	206	410	505	25.3
Other means	8 766	605	788	769	876	755	449	415	553	1 676	1 880	27.7
Air conditioning	**22 725**	**1 384**	**2 458**	**2 823**	**2 296**	**1 795**	**1 513**	**1 083**	**1 326**	**4 145**	**3 902**	**26.3**
Central system	10 589	612	1 111	1 289	1 013	811	811	576	566	1 913	1 887	27.0
1 or more individual room units	12 136	772	1 347	1 534	1 283	984	702	507	760	2 232	2 015	25.6
Vehicles available	**32 409**	**2 252**	**3 742**	**4 288**	**3 365**	**2 774**	**2 087**	**1 592**	**1 827**	**4 597**	**5 885**	**24.4**
1	18 935	944	1 742	2 160	2 124	1 952	1 318	1 078	1 352	3 226	3 039	27.5
2 or more	13 474	1 308	2 000	2 128	1 241	822	769	514	475	1 371	2 846	19.7
House heating fuel	**37 561**	**2 388**	**3 830**	**4 640**	**3 719**	**3 079**	**2 349**	**1 926**	**2 270**	**6 737**	**6 623**	**26.4**
Utility gas	18 476	1 219	2 112	2 553	1 915	1 682	1 276	1 107	1 143	3 582	1 887	26.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 888	494	734	853	833	585	459	381	495	1 300	2 754	26.3
Electricity	7 113	500	727	846	699	564	379	308	427	1 268	1 395	25.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 537	134	192	362	228	219	210	122	203	529	338	29.2
Other	547	41	65	26	44	29	25	8	2	58	249	21.9
Water heating fuel	**38 437**	**2 467**	**4 016**	**4 664**	**3 818**	**3 113**	**2 415**	**1 954**	**2 352**	**6 904**	**6 734**	**26.4**
Utility gas	17 670	1 215	1 972	2 407	1 876	1 583	1 239	1 103	1 101	3 274	1 900	26.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 796	491	666	735	737	432	415	266	367	1 040	2 647	24.6
Electricity	12 247	718	1 312	1 405	1 126	1 036	714	548	835	2 420	2 133	27.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	574	18	52	91	60	62	47	28	41	156	19	29.6
Other	150	25	14	26	19	–	–	9	8	14	35	18.6
Family householder	**28 900**	**1 914**	**3 136**	**3 783**	**2 787**	**2 435**	**1 794**	**1 429**	**1 689**	**4 892**	**5 041**	**25.6**
With own children under 18 years	21 086	1 199	2 124	2 643	2 023	1 774	1 352	1 067	1 248	3 932	3 724	27.0
With own children under 6 years	15 392	861	1 511	2 009	1 498	1 344	1 139	780	893	2 790	2 567	27.0
Female householder, no husband present	**4 937**	**122**	**235**	**387**	**354**	**333**	**306**	**331**	**404**	**2 073**	**392**	**45.1**
With own children under 18 years	4 168	61	142	224	302	305	250	292	341	1 908	343	49.9
With own children under 6 years	2 311	24	68	112	150	128	168	152	153	1 155	201	50+
Nonfamily householder	**10 237**	**607**	**934**	**944**	**1 045**	**699**	**639**	**555**	**686**	**2 114**	**2 014**	**29.2**

Table H—36. **Gross Rent as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Mobile Homes or Trailers, Etc.—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**39 137**	**2 521**	**4 070**	**4 727**	**3 832**	**3 134**	**2 433**	**1 984**	**2 375**	**7 006**	**7 055**	**26.4**
15 to 19 years	1 742	25	108	225	121	112	88	103	120	614	226	38.8
20 to 24 years	9 812	377	988	1 255	1 162	973	660	555	747	1 844	1 251	27.6
25 to 29 years	8 385	562	959	1 015	906	719	653	440	408	1 374	1 349	25.5
30 to 34 years	5 653	382	675	814	558	454	256	227	315	823	1 149	23.4
35 to 39 years	3 413	258	377	417	293	294	213	185	182	485	709	25.1
40 to 44 years	2 250	240	208	274	203	165	82	73	64	351	590	22.7
45 to 49 years	1 866	223	222	176	114	80	83	123	131	299	415	24.6
50 to 54 years	1 594	128	187	180	163	69	111	77	81	230	368	23.6
55 to 59 years	1 253	128	130	108	129	55	82	50	41	192	338	23.5
60 to 64 years	788	71	93	67	25	42	52	29	56	145	208	29.0
65 to 69 years	924	47	67	71	49	60	103	48	91	221	167	34.1
70 to 74 years	698	72	20	32	75	44	38	42	76	234	65	39.2
75 years and over	759	8	36	93	34	67	12	32	63	194	220	38.0
Median	29.8	33.9	29.9	29.4	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.8	33.1	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**39 137**	**2 521**	**4 070**	**4 727**	**3 832**	**3 134**	**2 433**	**1 984**	**2 375**	**7 006**	**7 055**	**26.4**
Single	6 756	398	638	746	621	457	419	372	491	1 543	1 071	29.8
Now married, except separated	23 385	1 650	2 755	3 235	2 407	2 003	1 425	1 107	1 220	2 762	4 821	23.4
Separated	2 497	118	177	223	200	205	161	133	195	825	260	36.3
Widowed	1 817	82	79	112	119	71	147	103	153	624	327	42.1
Divorced	4 682	273	421	411	485	398	281	269	316	1 252	576	31.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 583**	**2 119**	**2 974**	**3 247**	**2 549**	**2 049**	**1 685**	**1 326**	**1 508**	**4 548**	**5 578**	**25.3**
Median	9.4	8.9	10.6	10.2	11.0	10.4	10.8	9.2	9.7	9.5	7.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**5 515**	**495**	**680**	**811**	**542**	**513**	**385**	**254**	**359**	**654**	**822**	**23.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	20.0	17.3	18.1	15.1	17.5	17.5	13.9	16.8	9.7	11.7	...
May 1975 or later only	794	47	61	128	110	99	58	35	79	117	60	26.1
Vietnam era	2 529	177	340	391	321	271	191	117	144	281	296	23.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	481	86	68	88	16	58	12	17	7	53	76	17.8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	42	8	–	4	–	–	11	–	–	–	19	19.4
Korean conflict	512	61	88	64	17	9	53	18	27	53	122	18.6
Korean conflict and World War II	83	13	7	8	5	–	–	–	–	17	33	18.1
World War II	877	80	93	92	66	76	47	54	70	93	206	25.3
World War I	66	–	17	8	–	–	6	–	13	18	4	37.5
Other	131	23	6	28	7	–	7	13	19	22	6	23.9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**31 834**	**1 986**	**3 243**	**3 677**	**3 044**	**2 412**	**1 816**	**1 571**	**1 781**	**6 088**	**6 216**	**26.8**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**39 127**	**2 521**	**4 070**	**4 727**	**3 832**	**3 134**	**2 432**	**1 984**	**2 375**	**7 000**	**7 052**	**26.4**
Labor force	31 951	2 295	3 793	4 269	3 356	2 714	2 023	1 632	1 711	4 382	5 776	24.1
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.7	91.0	93.2	90.3	87.6	86.6	83.2	82.3	72.0	62.6	81.9	...
Armed Forces	1 778	40	147	239	246	209	231	159	235	258	14	30.0
Civilian labor force	30 173	2 255	3 646	4 030	3 110	2 505	1 792	1 473	1 476	4 124	5 762	23.7
Employed	27 673	2 139	3 444	3 742	2 848	2 329	1 611	1 359	1 316	3 509	5 376	23.2
Unemployed	2 500	116	202	288	262	176	181	114	160	615	386	30.4
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	5.1	5.5	7.1	8.4	7.0	10.1	7.7	10.8	14.9	6.7	...
Not in labor force	7 176	226	277	458	476	420	409	352	664	2 618	1 276	45.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 673**	**2 139**	**3 444**	**3 742**	**2 848**	**2 329**	**1 611**	**1 359**	**1 316**	**3 509**	**5 376**	**23.2**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 947	227	281	251	206	196	92	121	100	171	302	21.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	998	111	136	147	111	106	34	35	50	99	169	20.9
Professional specialty occupations	949	116	145	104	95	90	58	86	50	72	133	22.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 745	165	341	379	373	203	183	176	177	513	235	25.0
Technicians and related support occupations	419	23	61	91	72	7	28	–	22	85	30	21.4
Sales occupations	916	42	141	113	142	69	45	60	32	152	120	23.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 410	100	139	175	159	127	110	116	123	276	85	28.5
Service occupations	3 241	150	326	479	362	263	214	187	246	743	271	28.2
Private household occupations	111	8	2	6	7	3	12	7	15	45	6	45.0
Protective service occupations	335	10	69	72	51	56	17	8	11	22	19	20.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 795	132	255	401	304	204	185	172	220	676	246	29.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 099	476	479	338	405	326	251	191	218	375	3 040	22.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 411	415	862	999	523	510	362	284	196	676	584	21.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 230	706	1 155	1 296	979	831	509	400	379	1 031	944	22.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 293	284	466	504	388	338	224	174	134	466	315	23.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 177	243	363	384	265	190	94	67	129	172	270	19.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 760	179	326	408	326	303	191	159	116	393	359	24.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**28 719**	**2 165**	**3 507**	**3 868**	**3 014**	**2 487**	**1 795**	**1 475**	**1 489**	**3 629**	**5 290**	**23.6**
Private vehicle	23 524	1 766	3 151	3 254	2 617	2 227	1 621	1 277	1 268	3 056	3 287	23.7
Drive alone: Car	11 187	705	1 367	1 554	1 339	1 225	870	759	668	1 645	1 055	25.4
Truck or van	4 370	421	627	563	362	254	198	166	169	386	1 224	19.7
Carpool: Car	5 334	401	715	812	675	563	404	285	327	712	440	23.8
Truck or van	2 633	239	442	325	241	185	149	67	104	313	568	20.5
Public transportation	828	50	58	221	111	69	47	40	35	107	90	21.8
Bus or streetcar	628	44	47	152	75	56	39	31	30	77	77	22.2
Subway or elevated train	134	4	11	29	30	7	8	9	5	18	13	22.7
Railroad	33	2	–	25	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	17.9
Taxicab	33	–	–	15	6	–	–	–	–	12	–	21.3
Bicycle	179	2	20	24	16	14	–	6	30	25	42	27.3
Motorcycle	246	8	26	78	29	19	25	9	29	3	20	20.2
Walked only	2 921	258	186	191	157	132	70	126	101	356	1 344	24.9
Other means	553	29	45	92	69	16	19	17	25	52	189	21.2
Worked at home	468	52	21	8	15	10	13	–	1	30	318	16.3
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	5 053	42	111	126	168	211	213	215	413	2 030	1 524	50+
1 worker	18 353	733	1 518	1 934	1 921	1 558	1 377	1 085	1 390	3 775	3 062	29.9
2 workers	13 073	1 088	1 967	2 225	1 573	1 221	774	627	546	1 131	1 921	20.9
3 or more workers	2 658	658	474	442	170	144	69	57	26	70	548	14.2

Table I— 1. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**24 657 508**	**2 396 268**	**2 799 224**	**3 184 040**	**3 048 379**	**2 743 779**	**4 224 955**	**2 613 091**	**2 015 640**	**1 632 132**	**366**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	960 454	34 544	31 076	36 421	46 937	60 901	157 345	174 335	202 246	216 649	565
1975 to 1978	3 256 569	90 391	113 863	181 138	261 676	353 423	777 985	589 923	491 947	396 223	480
1970 to 1974	3 383 512	166 003	255 980	379 404	442 091	440 476	706 501	426 701	321 286	245 070	401
1960 to 1969	6 065 645	532 844	773 076	896 704	827 091	700 802	998 822	580 533	425 745	330 028	350
1950 to 1959	5 044 879	722 351	756 427	758 094	653 350	534 225	738 292	401 755	279 578	200 807	322
1940 to 1949	2 155 631	351 415	325 941	334 200	289 253	231 294	297 654	154 426	100 053	71 395	311
1939 or earlier	3 790 818	498 720	542 861	598 079	527 981	422 658	548 356	285 418	194 785	171 960	324
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	3 647 176	141 612	159 257	213 674	272 261	322 372	696 116	615 774	614 605	611 505	503
1975 to 1978	8 372 220	385 883	546 500	801 905	986 429	1 063 401	1 854 269	1 188 214	885 252	660 367	420
1970 to 1974	5 344 046	490 288	683 305	858 691	811 576	672 966	886 120	444 720	290 184	206 196	339
1960 to 1969	5 526 772	903 517	1 065 877	1 021 661	771 682	542 181	625 298	290 183	180 812	125 561	289
1959 or earlier	1 767 294	474 968	344 285	288 109	206 431	142 859	163 152	74 200	44 787	28 503	261
ROOMS											
1 room	12 618	3 871	1 725	1 728	1 289	1 013	1 255	848	456	433	271
2 rooms	51 702	15 350	7 764	6 833	5 302	4 222	5 843	3 008	1 969	1 411	270
3 rooms	262 810	68 676	39 644	35 121	27 043	21 842	30 223	18 170	13 558	8 533	283
4 rooms	1 477 280	409 884	276 289	228 960	171 295	122 356	142 453	63 712	38 626	23 705	261
5 rooms	5 365 656	902 525	930 378	909 974	742 278	575 451	708 793	328 579	182 883	84 795	297
6 rooms	6 797 192	644 968	893 382	1 024 469	959 509	834 252	1 190 822	635 526	404 546	209 718	344
7 or more rooms	10 690 250	350 994	650 042	976 955	1 141 663	1 184 643	2 145 566	1 563 248	1 373 602	1 303 537	446
Median	6.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5+	6.5+	6.5+	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
None	18 614	5 388	2 575	2 522	2 002	1 474	1 945	1 339	736	633	277
1	400 591	103 363	65 003	57 475	43 700	34 266	45 312	23 949	16 331	11 192	278
2	3 972 183	843 089	683 182	629 073	508 487	385 618	473 793	226 837	137 894	84 210	287
3	13 933 508	1 239 489	1 671 910	1 939 416	1 861 176	1 678 676	2 525 104	1 454 495	986 281	576 961	358
4	5 310 908	181 762	332 184	485 148	547 181	553 255	1 006 802	764 286	722 546	717 744	453
5 or more	1 021 704	23 177	44 370	70 406	85 833	90 490	171 999	142 185	151 852	241 392	517
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 736 936	409 449	264 163	232 252	196 172	157 752	214 473	117 302	82 681	62 692	292
2 persons	6 092 449	811 097	809 808	812 883	720 811	623 757	937 383	581 712	448 309	346 689	342
3 persons	5 334 206	452 798	612 577	706 959	679 914	614 985	945 324	571 138	423 849	326 662	367
4 persons	6 344 301	377 254	607 333	782 173	804 620	753 796	1 196 754	750 161	588 128	484 082	390
5 persons	3 175 870	192 476	302 751	394 202	395 927	370 263	585 852	374 364	298 853	261 182	391
6 or more persons	1 973 746	153 194	202 592	255 571	250 935	223 226	345 169	218 414	173 820	150 825	378
Median	3.34	2.47	3.03	3.27	3.39	3.46	3.51	3.55	3.59	3.67	...
Total persons	83 743 165	6 789 497	8 908 637	10 661 211	10 443 886	9 523 713	14 859 448	9 298 273	7 252 637	6 005 863	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**24 586 044**	**2 354 236**	**2 788 619**	**3 177 585**	**3 044 270**	**2 741 133**	**4 222 242**	**2 611 712**	**2 014 807**	**1 631 440**	**367**
1.01 or more persons per room	728 879	119 911	118 921	122 908	98 339	74 149	94 790	49 791	31 759	18 311	301
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**71 464**	**42 032**	**10 605**	**6 455**	**4 109**	**2 646**	**2 713**	**1 379**	**833**	**692**	**178**
1.01 or more persons per room	15 538	9 579	2 347	1 412	780	464	440	227	149	140	173
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than $5,000	903 890	283 730	139 196	116 180	89 947	70 061	92 285	50 118	35 019	27 354	262
$5,000 to $9,999	1 536 332	433 348	292 745	236 479	172 907	123 072	144 471	66 462	40 621	26 227	259
$10,000 to $12,499	1 176 152	233 006	221 546	201 575	154 361	113 807	135 223	60 843	35 283	20 508	283
$12,500 to $14,999	1 251 957	202 689	218 942	219 442	183 039	137 096	160 896	70 042	39 122	20 689	297
$15,000 to $19,999	3 500 634	401 790	512 397	571 781	532 250	441 624	573 575	261 399	141 043	64 775	325
$20,000 to $24,999	4 135 073	330 439	486 514	588 269	586 313	539 925	808 461	436 183	250 531	108 438	357
$25,000 to $34,999	6 345 404	343 628	597 342	762 951	783 602	761 992	1 285 181	848 472	629 750	332 486	395
$35,000 to $49,999	3 842 943	133 270	264 455	377 648	409 083	408 045	722 366	550 258	524 743	453 075	443
$50,000 or more	1 965 123	34 368	66 087	109 715	136 877	148 157	302 497	269 314	319 528	578 580	569
Median	$24 772	$15 530	$20 137	$21 908	$23 190	$24 462	$26 208	$28 777	$32 093	$41 198	...
Mean	$27 898	$17 316	$21 578	$23 654	$25 236	$26 612	$28 710	$31 894	$36 425	$50 665	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	**24 657 508**	**2 396 268**	**2 799 224**	**3 184 040**	**3 048 379**	**2 743 779**	**4 224 955**	**2 613 091**	**2 015 640**	**1 632 132**	**366**
Central heating system	22 245 545	1 730 934	2 375 703	2 828 385	2 775 963	2 539 525	3 977 788	2 495 115	1 940 280	1 581 852	378
Air conditioning	**15 531 279**	**1 369 229**	**1 664 722**	**1 901 226**	**1 859 848**	**1 720 525**	**2 755 503**	**1 756 501**	**1 379 146**	**1 124 579**	**378**
Central system	9 014 076	439 707	700 224	909 525	985 346	1 002 649	1 774 909	1 232 236	1 042 323	927 157	425
1 or more individual room units	6 517 203	929 522	964 498	991 701	874 502	717 876	980 594	524 265	336 823	197 422	321
Vehicles available	**24 244 051**	**2 225 934**	**2 727 114**	**3 128 058**	**3 009 933**	**2 716 906**	**4 196 786**	**2 600 938**	**2 009 439**	**1 628 943**	**369**
1	5 355 450	803 959	759 650	783 914	695 562	582 402	800 587	439 107	298 282	191 987	324
2 or more	18 888 601	1 421 975	1 967 464	2 344 144	2 314 371	2 134 504	3 396 199	2 161 831	1 711 157	1 436 956	383
House heating fuel	**24 552 547**	**2 382 367**	**2 788 256**	**3 171 948**	**3 037 873**	**2 734 138**	**4 210 574**	**2 603 164**	**2 005 101**	**1 619 126**	**366**
Utility gas	14 877 319	1 503 840	1 794 759	1 992 902	1 850 078	1 618 191	2 415 721	1 494 246	1 185 170	1 022 412	359
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	762 481	137 830	115 402	113 782	99 501	79 141	103 994	53 646	35 056	24 129	307
Electricity	4 397 245	342 743	411 276	484 381	503 453	499 435	855 702	553 420	431 922	314 913	396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 703 529	237 309	337 796	455 981	477 270	450 814	724 599	451 390	325 013	243 357	388
Other	811 973	160 645	129 023	124 902	107 571	86 557	110 558	50 462	27 940	14 315	297
Family householder	**22 546 762**	**1 953 726**	**2 501 545**	**2 910 351**	**2 811 280**	**2 546 711**	**3 945 828**	**2 450 104**	**1 894 129**	**1 533 088**	**372**
With own children under 18 years	14 411 981	883 506	1 381 718	1 772 270	1 816 494	1 702 887	2 716 535	1 711 256	1 331 629	1 095 686	390
With own children under 6 years	5 698 530	273 505	436 755	621 576	708 683	716 018	1 191 674	756 399	566 841	427 079	407
Female householder, no husband present	**1 720 908**	**260 488**	**272 242**	**280 065**	**234 957**	**185 630**	**238 311**	**120 656**	**77 569**	**50 990**	**310**
With own children under 18 years	1 105 118	124 555	162 076	178 184	158 000	128 638	169 955	88 223	57 212	38 275	328
With own children under 6 years	210 769	22 789	28 501	32 359	30 643	25 850	34 548	17 839	11 028	7 212	335
Nonfamily householder	**2 110 746**	**442 542**	**297 679**	**273 689**	**237 099**	**197 068**	**279 127**	**162 987**	**121 511**	**99 044**	**309**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 104 135**	**288 495**	**171 229**	**152 798**	**121 639**	**95 647**	**125 523**	**67 223**	**46 290**	**35 291**	**280**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	12.0	6.1	4.8	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	8 016 875	1 396 696	1 540 237	1 491 039	1 133 919	794 720	870 841	374 253	234 105	181 065	286
15 to 19 percent	5 091 815	316 085	480 264	695 206	768 314	717 956	1 036 716	533 211	333 033	211 030	370
20 to 24 percent	3 919 050	188 565	254 968	362 135	450 967	499 846	894 439	583 644	416 478	268 008	421
25 to 29 percent	2 550 170	121 366	149 621	192 266	229 804	261 037	549 711	423 123	359 224	264 018	457
30 to 34 percent	1 513 494	78 827	88 607	114 312	128 392	137 096	283 634	248 136	231 464	203 026	474
35 percent or more	3 446 216	273 206	271 313	314 681	324 030	321 848	572 910	439 833	432 420	495 975	436
Not computed	119 888	21 523	14 214	14 401	12 953	11 276	16 704	10 891	8 916	9 010	338
Median	19.2	13.2	14.2	15.7	17.5	19.0	21.1	23.4	25.3	27.9	...

Table I— 1. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**24 657 508**	**2 396 268**	**2 799 224**	**3 184 040**	**3 048 379**	**2 743 779**	**4 224 955**	**2 613 091**	**2 015 640**	**1 632 132**	**366**
15 to 19 years	23 979	4 343	3 858	3 691	3 107	2 575	3 042	1 669	1 106	588	302
20 to 24 years	733 390	60 356	81 141	100 382	107 141	98 086	144 606	77 499	46 655	17 524	359
25 to 29 years	2 661 679	135 790	214 499	301 089	348 334	353 674	582 047	360 634	243 850	121 762	397
30 to 34 years	4 022 641	179 549	293 429	420 497	481 444	493 624	846 123	556 983	435 104	315 888	416
35 to 39 years	3 725 251	198 878	316 923	413 109	433 401	418 684	701 834	473 938	400 211	368 273	411
40 to 44 years	3 133 340	214 734	328 152	395 820	380 593	344 758	540 800	350 869	295 129	282 485	386
45 to 49 years	2 835 385	252 915	350 402	396 735	359 001	307 051	454 370	279 289	224 927	210 695	360
50 to 54 years	2 592 329	299 870	367 342	385 882	337 888	274 984	385 892	221 212	168 650	150 609	336
55 to 59 years	2 108 813	315 465	335 736	333 217	271 598	215 013	283 993	152 082	109 503	92 206	313
60 to 64 years	1 341 051	261 370	237 847	216 933	170 787	126 391	155 108	78 810	51 839	41 966	289
65 to 69 years	764 436	207 007	142 312	119 571	86 790	61 196	73 195	34 715	22 217	17 433	264
70 to 74 years	402 040	138 444	74 462	56 862	40 256	28 139	31 802	14 948	9 759	7 368	242
75 years and over	313 174	127 547	53 121	40 252	28 039	19 604	22 143	10 443	6 690	5 335	227
Median	41.9	52.5	47.3	44.5	42.0	40.1	38.8	38.3	38.5	39.9	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**24 657 508**	**2 396 268**	**2 799 224**	**3 184 040**	**3 048 379**	**2 743 779**	**4 224 955**	**2 613 091**	**2 015 640**	**1 632 132**	**366**
Single	838 642	102 229	95 816	107 056	103 365	94 804	140 320	84 799	62 846	47 407	356
Now married, except separated	20 509 497	1 651 175	2 185 961	2 584 439	2 536 064	2 326 936	3 660 679	2 302 025	1 797 002	1 465 216	378
Separated	419 907	52 773	51 798	56 929	53 303	45 691	67 150	39 823	28 302	24 138	345
Widowed	1 164 771	341 123	208 423	175 644	129 538	92 941	111 686	52 577	31 537	21 302	259
Divorced	1 724 691	248 968	257 226	259 972	226 109	183 407	245 120	133 867	95 953	74 069	321
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 25 years old and over	**23 900 139**	**2 331 569**	**2 714 225**	**3 079 967**	**2 938 131**	**2 643 118**	**4 077 307**	**2 533 923**	**1 967 879**	**1 614 020**	**367**
Median	12.9	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.4	14.5	15.5	16.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**10 540 683**	**881 852**	**1 217 964**	**1 413 783**	**1 350 018**	**1 206 595**	**1 825 152**	**1 105 752**	**846 689**	**692 878**	**367**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	43.1	36.9	43.7	44.6	44.6	44.3	43.7	42.9	42.7	43.1	...
May 1975 or later only	88 422	6 327	8 216	10 611	11 642	10 732	16 810	10 158	7 918	6 008	385
Vietnam era	3 094 603	121 832	225 694	333 935	385 501	394 820	658 139	419 373	318 094	237 215	412
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 603 764	87 176	156 295	198 153	197 995	183 446	292 986	189 326	156 154	142 233	394
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	366 896	26 025	42 944	51 523	49 164	44 415	65 829	38 469	28 788	19 739	366
Korean conflict	1 886 082	156 170	238 366	272 827	246 208	208 554	307 442	184 848	144 800	126 867	357
Korean conflict and World War II	314 548	40 122	48 679	47 795	40 021	32 549	44 315	25 599	18 884	16 584	326
World War II	3 076 512	422 085	480 702	483 307	406 595	322 152	426 309	230 224	166 042	139 096	319
World War I	19 893	7 479	3 475	2 772	1 881	1 208	1 472	753	518	335	236
Other	89 963	14 636	13 593	12 860	11 011	8 719	11 850	7 002	5 491	4 801	318
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**13 904 693**	**1 508 733**	**1 572 075**	**1 755 949**	**1 678 707**	**1 514 642**	**2 354 686**	**1 471 050**	**1 134 261**	**914 590**	**364**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 16 years and over	**24 656 213**	**2 396 042**	**2 799 037**	**3 183 907**	**3 048 260**	**2 743 632**	**4 224 729**	**2 612 973**	**2 015 548**	**1 632 085**	**366**
Labor force	21 962 007	1 704 100	2 330 996	2 782 715	2 743 730	2 515 556	3 942 273	2 471 980	1 919 555	1 551 102	378
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.1	71.1	83.3	87.4	90.0	91.7	93.3	94.6	95.2	95.0	...
Armed Forces	210 837	5 457	8 998	14 175	19 535	22 395	44 891	36 171	34 598	24 617	477
Civilian labor force	21 751 170	1 698 643	2 321 998	2 768 540	2 724 195	2 493 161	3 897 382	2 435 809	1 884 957	1 526 485	377
Employed	21 124 588	1 621 595	2 233 345	2 671 106	2 632 490	2 418 851	3 799 351	2 385 804	1 853 529	1 508 517	379
Unemployed	626 582	77 048	88 653	97 434	91 705	74 310	98 031	50 005	31 428	17 968	327
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	...
Not in labor force	2 694 206	691 942	468 041	401 192	304 530	228 076	282 456	140 993	95 993	80 983	273
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 124 588**	**1 621 595**	**2 233 345**	**2 671 106**	**2 632 490**	**2 418 851**	**3 799 351**	**2 385 804**	**1 853 529**	**1 508 517**	**379**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 826 378	232 336	417 165	608 792	703 056	735 771	1 341 441	989 510	891 556	906 751	451
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 696 511	126 382	220 769	313 956	359 385	382 237	714 734	548 093	508 618	522 337	460
Professional specialty occupations	3 129 867	105 954	196 396	294 836	343 671	353 534	626 707	441 417	382 938	384 414	441
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 808 464	331 126	487 573	589 469	590 086	556 511	891 136	570 533	447 162	344 868	386
Technicians and related support occupations	737 353	42 305	69 914	90 523	94 489	88 999	145 546	90 321	68 107	47 149	390
Sales occupations	2 158 012	113 873	168 973	215 636	232 307	235 261	414 893	293 784	254 362	228 923	425
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 913 099	174 948	248 686	283 310	263 290	232 251	330 697	186 428	124 693	68 796	347
Service occupations	1 385 969	186 962	195 907	205 182	183 655	155 215	218 439	120 714	78 784	41 111	329
Private household occupations	30 196	12 120	5 713	4 289	2 747	1 698	1 926	948	403	352	226
Protective service occupations	511 876	34 281	53 901	66 240	69 196	66 187	103 765	60 391	38 992	18 923	374
Service occupations, except protective and household	843 897	140 561	136 293	134 653	111 712	87 330	112 748	59 375	39 389	21 836	305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	251 408	47 559	37 073	35 508	30 879	23 938	34 401	19 170	13 340	9 540	309
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 247 626	381 200	540 086	628 837	598 482	520 295	752 479	414 517	268 801	142 929	348
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 604 743	442 412	555 541	603 318	526 332	427 121	561 455	271 360	153 886	63 318	319
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 733 137	215 556	280 166	303 816	261 856	206 340	260 418	119 066	62 646	23 273	313
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 254 387	138 622	178 694	197 360	176 562	151 049	208 955	108 286	65 838	29 021	332
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	617 219	88 234	96 681	102 142	87 914	69 732	92 082	44 008	25 402	11 024	312
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER											
Workers 16 years and over	**20 935 250**	**1 581 310**	**2 189 344**	**2 625 457**	**2 598 773**	**2 396 931**	**3 780 676**	**2 386 139**	**1 862 641**	**1 513 979**	**381**
Private vehicle	19 528 327	1 472 667	2 057 707	2 465 044	2 439 256	2 245 580	3 536 112	2 217 243	1 717 626	1 377 092	380
Drive alone: Car	11 900 289	787 725	1 140 030	1 408 971	1 427 205	1 344 658	2 185 297	1 429 368	1 154 300	1 022 735	394
Truck or van	3 734 227	368 332	485 873	544 221	510 358	445 786	646 145	356 903	238 546	138 063	346
Carpool: Car	3 076 462	227 503	321 454	390 732	389 159	359 225	566 906	357 842	274 547	189 094	379
Truck or van	817 349	89 107	110 350	121 120	112 534	95 911	137 764	73 130	50 233	27 200	339
Public transportation	658 846	34 322	45 506	60 194	63 963	67 137	121 156	94 085	86 928	85 555	446
Bus or streetcar	381 738	30 221	39 705	47 968	45 982	44 075	67 983	44 235	34 541	27 028	381
Subway or elevated train	68 174	1 066	1 935	4 440	6 618	7 634	15 482	12 023	10 927	8 049	479
Railroad	197 947	795	2 449	6 350	10 400	14 487	36 451	36 916	40 641	49 458	576
Taxicab	10 987	2 240	1 417	1 436	963	941	1 240	911	819	1 020	321
Bicycle	69 532	5 457	7 804	9 771	9 611	8 792	11 959	7 398	5 053	3 687	362
Motorcycle	113 813	8 997	11 551	15 148	14 822	14 368	21 414	13 152	9 271	5 090	372
Walked only	309 208	39 196	43 904	48 087	44 049	35 430	46 885	23 726	16 083	11 848	327
Other means	100 093	8 608	9 704	11 123	10 817	10 140	16 697	11 947	10 229	10 828	398
Worked at home	155 431	12 063	13 168	16 090	16 255	15 484	26 453	18 588	17 451	19 879	416
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979											
No workers	1 344 458	432 263	238 573	190 856	138 899	99 903	119 242	56 794	37 193	30 735	250
1 worker	8 021 461	886 712	969 582	1 051 710	979 884	865 636	1 306 245	793 609	612 922	555 161	357
2 workers	11 285 099	781 916	1 119 637	1 371 229	1 395 340	1 316 867	2 118 078	1 351 761	1 044 668	785 603	387
3 or more workers	4 006 490	295 377	471 432	570 245	534 256	461 373	681 390	410 927	320 857	260 633	364

Table I— 2. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**825 966**	**95 209**	**112 814**	**119 003**	**104 203**	**90 169**	**133 757**	**78 220**	**54 376**	**38 215**	**341**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	36 480	788	799	964	1 154	2 113	6 493	7 756	8 909	7 504	576
1975 to 1978	94 605	1 771	2 266	4 126	7 200	10 344	25 878	18 885	14 577	9 558	483
1970 to 1974	91 114	4 123	4 720	8 768	10 876	12 402	21 277	14 096	9 357	5 495	421
1960 to 1969	98 858	8 405	12 624	14 648	13 757	12 859	17 968	9 449	5 603	3 545	350
1950 to 1959	119 028	16 156	21 203	20 128	17 535	13 675	16 932	7 316	3 897	2 186	306
1940 to 1949	106 102	16 290	19 030	19 500	15 358	11 360	13 412	6 082	3 203	1 867	295
1939 or earlier	279 779	47 676	52 172	50 869	38 323	27 416	31 797	14 636	8 830	8 060	289
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	139 293	5 558	6 374	9 173	11 459	13 568	28 700	23 477	22 274	18 710	482
1975 to 1978	267 483	13 236	19 525	29 601	35 891	36 228	59 924	35 797	23 256	14 025	399
1970 to 1974	165 306	18 182	25 813	31 564	25 253	19 922	24 926	11 229	5 273	3 144	314
1960 to 1969	174 186	32 917	42 901	35 963	23 151	15 083	14 642	5 447	2 488	1 594	266
1959 or earlier	79 698	25 316	18 201	12 702	8 449	5 368	5 565	2 270	1 085	742	240
ROOMS											
1 room	708	105	70	104	110	117	86	63	3	50	334
2 rooms	3 534	790	417	483	376	342	471	313	213	129	310
3 rooms	14 066	2 743	1 828	1 836	1 760	1 214	1 857	1 078	1 047	703	318
4 rooms	56 129	11 297	7 871	7 796	6 685	5 561	7 473	4 529	2 961	1 956	308
5 rooms	150 087	22 875	21 517	21 507	18 406	15 721	23 600	12 632	8 515	5 314	325
6 rooms	312 946	38 891	51 250	49 574	41 488	33 611	48 632	24 889	15 874	8 737	320
7 or more rooms	288 496	18 508	29 861	37 703	35 378	33 603	51 638	34 716	25 763	21 326	384
Median	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
None	1 090	201	106	137	150	181	128	96	15	76	334
1	21 010	4 069	3 007	2 906	2 490	1 653	2 729	1 783	1 454	919	311
2	173 370	29 186	22 754	23 507	20 610	17 918	26 295	14 719	10 518	7 863	327
3	510 602	52 627	74 341	75 355	65 318	57 071	85 396	48 853	32 219	19 422	341
4	94 469	7 204	9 995	13 334	11 937	10 426	15 193	10 344	8 437	7 599	373
5 or more	25 425	1 922	2 611	3 764	3 698	2 920	4 016	2 425	1 733	2 336	362
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	105 476	20 012	13 579	13 079	11 338	10 242	15 315	9 128	7 418	5 365	327
2 persons	220 699	28 670	27 861	27 376	24 880	21 871	35 190	23 100	17 828	13 923	354
3 persons	170 753	17 594	23 554	25 236	21 567	19 420	28 561	16 214	11 107	7 500	344
4 persons	167 638	14 048	23 619	26 029	22 815	19 382	29 202	16 353	9 969	6 221	344
5 persons	90 523	8 081	13 549	15 413	12 643	10 855	14 597	7 737	4 513	3 135	333
6 or more persons	70 877	6 804	10 652	11 870	10 960	8 399	10 892	5 688	3 541	2 071	328
Median	3.01	2.46	3.14	3.25	3.24	3.17	3.07	2.92	2.67	2.49	...
Total persons	2 632 556	268 773	370 639	399 839	351 533	297 719	430 546	243 789	160 640	109 078	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**824 156**	**94 417**	**112 521**	**118 763**	**104 036**	**90 119**	**133 627**	**78 147**	**54 334**	**38 192**	**342**
1.01 or more persons per room	30 813	3 597	4 767	5 066	4 683	3 302	4 619	2 319	1 530	930	321
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 810**	**792**	**293**	**240**	**167**	**50**	**130**	**73**	**42**	**23**	**219**
1.01 or more persons per room	319	140	48	43	31	8	20	13	11	5	220
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than $5,000	44 059	13 976	7 615	6 601	4 874	3 641	3 825	1 701	1 051	775	253
$5,000 to $9,999	66 095	16 980	12 920	11 561	7 915	5 601	6 279	2 699	1 370	770	264
$10,000 to $12,499	49 999	8 955	9 648	8 918	7 043	4 822	5 638	2 678	1 476	821	286
$12,500 to $14,999	51 478	7 798	9 196	10 012	7 811	5 400	6 238	2 762	1 621	640	294
$15,000 to $19,999	133 146	15 489	20 941	21 818	19 481	16 639	22 483	9 706	4 560	2 029	321
$20,000 to $24,999	136 908	12 343	17 770	20 456	19 158	17 683	25 900	13 566	7 188	2 844	347
$25,000 to $34,999	190 071	13 197	21 947	24 613	22 872	21 940	36 714	24 175	16 595	8 018	378
$35,000 to $49,999	106 317	5 159	10 186	11 815	11 710	10 683	19 329	14 520	12 922	9 993	417
$50,000 or more	47 893	1 312	2 591	3 209	3 339	3 760	7 351	6 413	7 593	12 325	537
Median	$22 279	$14 966	$19 042	$20 127	$21 166	$22 328	$24 274	$27 050	$30 735	$39 149	...
Mean	$25 019	$16 789	$20 663	$21 676	$22 806	$24 145	$26 655	$29 691	$34 349	$48 327	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	**825 966**	**95 209**	**112 814**	**119 003**	**104 203**	**90 169**	**133 757**	**78 220**	**54 376**	**38 215**	**341**
Central heating system	762 531	80 237	101 652	108 787	95 869	84 799	127 185	75 107	52 188	36 707	347
Air conditioning	**561 037**	**52 755**	**70 186**	**76 473**	**70 155**	**64 125**	**100 013**	**59 890**	**41 114**	**26 326**	**359**
Central system	254 445	9 881	14 949	21 815	25 238	29 048	57 874	41 388	32 424	21 828	444
1 or more individual room units	306 592	42 874	55 237	54 658	44 917	35 077	42 139	18 502	8 690	4 498	301
Vehicles available	**758 331**	**75 431**	**99 427**	**107 288**	**96 680**	**85 106**	**128 515**	**75 647**	**52 932**	**37 305**	**350**
1	343 162	42 995	49 860	51 770	45 749	37 840	53 388	29 684	19 232	12 644	329
2 or more	415 169	32 436	49 567	55 518	50 931	47 266	75 127	45 963	33 700	24 661	370
House heating fuel	**822 536**	**94 792**	**112 522**	**118 624**	**103 898**	**89 854**	**133 144**	**77 912**	**53 990**	**37 800**	**341**
Utility gas	517 519	65 698	77 988	77 611	66 060	55 628	78 025	44 320	29 814	22 375	328
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 546	1 785	1 249	1 290	1 095	815	1 024	546	440	302	298
Electricity	131 180	6 940	6 590	10 143	12 472	14 269	29 407	21 624	17 977	11 758	450
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	154 726	17 106	24 543	27 988	23 087	18 377	23 764	11 105	5 509	3 247	317
Other	10 565	3 263	2 152	1 592	1 184	765	924	317	250	118	247
Family householder	**696 267**	**72 895**	**96 964**	**103 349**	**90 455**	**77 618**	**114 624**	**65 949**	**44 088**	**30 325**	**341**
With own children under 18 years	404 774	32 521	53 796	61 901	55 646	49 218	71 176	39 761	24 930	15 825	349
With own children under 6 years	165 882	9 245	16 217	22 609	23 325	22 257	34 659	18 899	11 800	6 871	376
Female householder, no husband present	**98 951**	**14 506**	**16 936**	**17 681**	**13 627**	**10 456**	**13 259**	**6 610**	**3 793**	**2 083**	**301**
With own children under 18 years	57 316	6 242	9 032	10 256	8 297	6 769	8 509	4 362	2 554	1 295	319
With own children under 6 years	10 585	1 059	1 432	1 915	1 551	1 428	1 782	791	439	188	329
Nonfamily householder	**129 699**	**22 314**	**15 850**	**15 654**	**13 748**	**12 551**	**19 133**	**12 271**	**10 288**	**7 890**	**340**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**53 580**	**13 781**	**9 763**	**8 916**	**6 561**	**4 820**	**5 139**	**2 234**	**1 367**	**999**	**268**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	14.5	8.7	7.5	6.3	5.3	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	252 715	53 732	57 507	47 960	31 778	20 924	22 475	9 085	5 671	3 583	266
15 to 19 percent	160 006	12 042	19 891	25 740	24 625	21 677	29 066	14 151	7 974	4 840	345
20 to 24 percent	127 034	7 394	10 605	14 373	16 469	17 385	27 375	16 938	10 697	5 798	392
25 to 29 percent	85 840	4 766	6 493	8 680	9 362	9 537	19 562	12 378	9 220	5 842	419
30 to 34 percent	53 671	3 212	3 751	5 162	5 812	5 533	10 979	8 253	6 254	4 715	429
35 percent or more	141 049	12 791	13 773	16 332	15 402	14 525	23 639	17 089	14 321	13 177	392
Not computed	5 651	1 272	794	756	755	588	661	326	239	260	300
Median	19.9	13.5	14.8	17.2	19.0	20.6	22.7	24.6	26.5	29.1	...

Table 1— 2. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**825 966**	**95 209**	**112 814**	**119 003**	**104 203**	**90 169**	**133 757**	**78 220**	**54 376**	**38 215**	**341**
15 to 19 years	1 014	191	118	176	143	100	178	60	24	24	308
20 to 24 years	29 485	2 155	2 959	3 829	4 183	4 063	6 279	3 186	2 054	777	370
25 to 29 years	99 795	5 094	8 037	11 752	13 637	13 323	21 903	13 005	8 918	4 126	393
30 to 34 years	132 082	7 113	11 853	16 335	16 947	16 349	26 535	17 349	11 864	7 737	392
35 to 39 years	109 791	7 853	13 015	14 986	13 476	12 579	19 593	12 142	9 255	6 892	372
40 to 44 years	91 689	8 240	13 369	13 856	11 509	9 409	14 482	8 973	6 447	5 404	345
45 to 49 years	86 510	9 762	14 203	13 785	10 893	8 838	12 821	7 154	4 854	4 200	325
50 to 54 years	83 749	11 834	14 189	13 690	10 552	8 481	10 569	6 206	4 614	3 614	310
55 to 59 years	74 130	12 211	13 234	12 254	9 311	7 473	9 157	4 801	3 014	2 675	297
60 to 64 years	50 719	10 583	10 025	8 031	6 159	4 555	5 788	2 559	1 606	1 413	280
65 to 69 years	32 579	8 393	6 053	5 351	3 650	2 828	3 461	1 343	820	680	267
70 to 74 years	18 478	5 878	3 229	2 897	1 979	1 114	1 669	860	506	346	252
75 years and over	15 945	5 902	2 530	2 061	1 764	1 057	1 322	582	400	327	241
Median	42.2	53.0	47.5	44.5	41.6	39.5	38.1	37.3	37.3	39.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**825 966**	**95 209**	**112 814**	**119 003**	**104 203**	**90 169**	**133 757**	**78 220**	**54 376**	**38 215**	**341**
Single	65 394	7 118	6 804	8 031	7 891	6 924	11 253	7 132	6 113	4 128	371
Now married, except separated	580 601	55 711	77 290	83 177	74 213	65 730	99 354	58 143	39 450	27 533	350
Separated	34 898	5 112	5 959	6 164	4 617	3 714	4 335	2 343	1 427	1 227	302
Widowed	61 132	16 999	11 030	9 560	7 089	4 944	6 015	2 720	1 558	1 217	263
Divorced	83 941	10 269	11 731	12 071	10 393	8 857	12 800	7 882	5 828	4 110	338
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 25 years old and over	**795 467**	**92 863**	**109 737**	**114 998**	**99 877**	**86 006**	**127 300**	**74 974**	**52 298**	**37 414**	**340**
Median	12.7	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	14.3	15.6	16.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**290 714**	**30 909**	**43 129**	**43 987**	**37 300**	**31 452**	**45 855**	**25 733**	**18 462**	**13 887**	**337**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	35.5	32.5	38.3	37.1	35.9	35.1	34.6	33.5	34.7	37.3	...
May 1975 or later only	3 207	373	350	404	411	382	565	331	231	160	359
Vietnam era	87 060	4 204	8 131	11 511	11 856	11 240	18 119	10 135	7 233	4 631	385
February 1955 to July 1964 only	39 838	3 197	5 959	6 234	5 272	4 147	6 489	3 698	2 717	2 125	343
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 238	400	664	783	775	602	1 086	812	646	470	391
Korean conflict	49 853	5 937	8 955	7 928	6 162	4 935	6 785	3 979	2 889	2 283	317
Korean conflict and World War II	7 830	803	1 478	1 198	904	702	1 047	682	500	516	324
World War II	92 574	15 071	16 789	15 358	11 358	9 164	11 380	5 827	4 036	3 591	297
World War I	1 010	297	201	140	152	51	49	58	47	15	252
Other	3 104	627	602	431	410	229	335	211	163	96	287
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**528 501**	**64 125**	**69 511**	**74 664**	**66 457**	**58 059**	**86 619**	**51 069**	**34 702**	**23 295**	**342**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 16 years and over	**825 866**	**95 204**	**112 801**	**118 974**	**104 175**	**90 155**	**133 746**	**78 220**	**54 376**	**38 215**	**341**
Labor force	705 633	64 322	90 679	99 760	89 804	80 392	121 492	72 630	50 981	35 573	355
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.4	67.6	80.4	83.9	86.2	89.2	90.8	92.9	93.8	93.1	...
Armed Forces	6 651	170	161	323	418	644	1 272	1 418	1 212	1 033	524
Civilian labor force	698 982	64 152	90 518	99 437	89 386	79 748	120 220	71 212	49 769	34 540	354
Employed	674 315	60 596	86 358	94 807	85 918	77 055	116 805	69 740	48 933	34 103	356
Unemployed	24 667	3 556	4 160	4 630	3 468	2 693	3 415	1 472	836	437	300
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.3	...
Not in labor force	120 233	30 882	22 122	19 214	14 371	9 763	12 254	5 590	3 395	2 642	269
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**674 315**	**60 596**	**86 358**	**94 807**	**85 918**	**77 055**	**116 805**	**69 740**	**48 933**	**34 103**	**356**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193 662	8 040	13 814	18 715	20 201	21 559	39 208	28 573	23 099	20 453	435
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100 821	4 394	7 337	9 514	10 212	11 170	20 078	15 083	12 329	10 704	438
Professional specialty occupations	92 841	3 646	6 477	9 201	9 989	10 389	19 130	13 490	10 770	9 749	433
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	175 242	14 176	21 676	23 988	22 248	21 076	31 540	18 978	13 348	8 212	363
Technicians and related support occupations	24 627	1 516	2 550	3 108	3 055	2 967	4 863	3 206	2 024	1 338	385
Sales occupations	59 786	3 523	5 649	6 515	6 672	6 898	11 433	8 015	6 358	4 723	405
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90 829	9 137	13 477	14 365	12 521	11 211	15 244	7 757	4 966	2 151	334
Service occupations	69 337	9 250	11 519	11 179	9 742	7 449	10 228	5 420	3 176	1 374	314
Private household occupations	1 683	586	367	262	171	114	99	63	21	–	235
Protective service occupations	25 220	2 108	3 754	3 938	3 749	3 120	4 430	2 280	1 364	477	337
Service occupations, except protective and household	42 434	6 556	7 398	6 979	5 822	4 215	5 699	3 077	1 791	897	302
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 085	633	633	563	562	382	509	359	236	208	319
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107 337	10 969	16 215	17 519	15 065	12 976	18 060	8 873	5 236	2 424	330
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124 652	17 528	22 501	22 843	18 100	13 613	17 260	7 537	3 838	1 432	299
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	58 159	8 762	11 289	10 532	8 516	6 202	7 727	3 030	1 585	516	293
Transportation and material moving occupations	39 620	4 606	6 695	7 044	5 834	4 427	6 016	2 927	1 463	608	313
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26 873	4 160	4 517	5 267	3 750	2 984	3 517	1 580	790	308	295
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER											
Workers 16 years and over	**666 520**	**58 675**	**84 258**	**92 909**	**84 198**	**76 236**	**116 033**	**70 131**	**49 507**	**34 573**	**359**
Private vehicle	549 270	46 428	68 769	76 166	69 570	63 706	97 293	58 446	41 012	27 880	361
Drive alone: Car	373 590	30 310	45 458	50 108	46 845	43 643	66 971	40 905	28 673	20 677	366
Truck or van	50 635	4 758	7 097	8 177	6 990	5 971	8 509	4 400	3 198	1 535	338
Carpool: Car	111 663	9 994	14 297	15 848	14 133	12 510	19 433	11 820	8 344	5 284	356
Truck or van	13 382	1 366	1 917	2 033	1 602	1 582	2 380	1 321	797	384	343
Public transportation	85 187	8 678	11 218	11 908	10 601	9 381	14 242	8 857	6 227	4 075	351
Bus or streetcar	46 463	6 376	7 331	7 086	5 731	4 654	6 035	4 145	2 848	2 257	321
Subway or elevated train	28 114	1 760	2 809	3 502	3 771	3 543	5 959	3 265	2 383	1 122	381
Railroad	9 483	415	924	1 192	999	1 131	2 028	1 346	909	539	404
Taxicab	1 127	127	154	128	100	53	220	101	87	157	401
Bicycle	1 945	213	236	271	254	250	280	204	124	113	350
Motorcycle	2 585	156	339	438	244	218	524	340	184	142	376
Walked only	20 472	2 769	3 214	3 297	2 806	1 947	2 489	1 404	1 121	1 425	317
Other means	3 004	238	193	396	317	334	528	372	337	289	405
Worked at home	4 057	193	289	433	406	400	677	508	502	649	443
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979											
No workers	64 680	20 428	11 776	9 638	6 898	5 028	5 663	2 615	1 411	1 223	251
1 worker	296 118	35 999	41 999	44 321	37 708	32 339	47 370	26 165	17 658	12 559	334
2 workers	345 937	27 712	39 216	45 323	43 797	39 660	63 233	39 178	28 293	19 525	371
3 or more workers	119 231	11 070	19 823	19 721	15 800	13 142	17 491	10 262	7 014	4 908	328

Table I— 3. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**22 158 748**	**1 996 941**	**2 460 684**	**2 832 769**	**2 746 547**	**2 494 836**	**3 879 010**	**2 400 009**	**1 847 429**	**1 500 523**	**371**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	883 998	29 379	27 254	32 258	43 104	56 829	148 050	163 470	187 313	196 341	564
1975 to 1978	3 019 826	74 184	99 590	163 039	243 021	332 697	734 306	551 983	455 776	365 230	481
1970 to 1974	3 035 021	122 242	209 374	330 080	399 819	406 283	654 348	393 479	295 183	224 213	407
1960 to 1969	5 479 639	443 241	691 467	813 246	754 850	640 621	915 936	529 948	387 993	302 337	353
1950 to 1959	4 512 305	620 180	675 834	679 651	586 775	480 442	668 362	364 182	252 978	183 901	324
1940 to 1949	1 831 553	285 000	276 640	282 183	244 915	197 245	257 891	134 590	87 899	65 190	315
1939 or earlier	3 396 406	422 715	480 525	532 312	474 063	380 719	500 117	262 357	180 287	163 311	328
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	3 307 731	119 503	140 718	189 745	245 866	293 123	639 721	565 440	560 762	552 853	504
1975 to 1978	7 619 488	325 613	481 540	716 688	895 354	976 307	1 713 493	1 092 371	809 265	608 857	422
1970 to 1974	4 713 046	395 287	582 534	747 911	718 313	603 207	802 049	404 744	266 484	192 517	344
1960 to 1969	4 947 418	761 525	947 270	918 058	698 712	491 191	573 361	268 748	169 292	119 261	292
1959 or earlier	1 571 065	395 013	308 622	260 367	188 302	131 008	150 386	68 706	41 626	27 035	266
ROOMS											
1 room	10 472	3 055	1 449	1 432	1 114	895	1 067	742	386	332	276
2 rooms	35 948	10 641	5 261	4 685	3 741	3 023	4 066	2 099	1 402	1 030	272
3 rooms	185 141	49 622	29 675	25 602	19 656	15 304	20 974	11 578	7 939	4 791	276
4 rooms	1 274 011	340 193	240 641	202 067	152 276	109 634	126 491	54 359	31 049	17 301	264
5 rooms	4 717 655	754 640	811 019	800 355	661 558	516 277	641 533	295 689	162 121	74 463	300
6 rooms	6 081 961	541 883	789 688	911 743	860 167	754 791	1 087 634	580 063	367 210	188 782	346
7 or more rooms	9 853 560	296 907	582 951	886 885	1 048 035	1 094 912	1 997 245	1 455 479	1 277 322	1 213 824	448
Median	6.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5+	6.5+	6.5+	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
None	14 541	4 184	2 037	1 908	1 600	1 229	1 478	1 088	552	465	278
1	322 167	81 062	54 077	47 354	36 079	28 282	36 452	18 492	12 122	8 247	277
2	3 485 283	705 321	593 477	551 918	453 463	346 369	430 962	205 426	123 395	74 952	290
3	12 565 279	1 040 407	1 480 380	1 735 612	1 683 393	1 531 318	2 322 557	1 337 863	903 742	530 007	361
4	4 843 982	147 958	292 235	434 507	495 597	506 733	930 878	706 677	667 275	662 122	456
5 or more	927 496	18 009	38 478	61 470	76 415	80 905	156 683	130 463	140 343	224 730	524
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 536 137	342 451	231 169	206 006	175 515	142 603	195 578	108 142	76 198	58 475	297
2 persons	5 634 405	712 923	738 053	746 343	668 365	583 984	884 031	550 521	422 874	327 311	346
3 persons	4 843 051	383 350	548 313	637 429	619 516	564 671	873 845	526 462	388 455	301 010	371
4 persons	5 784 793	317 360	542 328	708 240	736 763	693 328	1 109 206	690 805	541 721	445 042	392
5 persons	2 806 933	148 968	256 828	342 820	349 869	331 366	529 585	339 635	269 897	237 965	396
6 or more persons	1 553 429	91 889	143 993	191 931	196 519	178 884	286 765	184 444	148 284	130 720	393
Median	3.31	2.42	2.98	3.23	3.35	3.42	3.48	3.52	3.57	3.64	...
Total persons	74 251 493	5 451 880	7 656 756	9 317 800	9 271 144	8 546 963	13 490 969	8 451 297	6 585 540	5 479 144	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 111 106**	**1 969 859**	**2 453 457**	**2 828 232**	**2 743 738**	**2 492 931**	**3 877 016**	**2 399 023**	**1 846 816**	**1 500 034**	**371**
1.01 or more persons per room	471 113	69 288	76 200	81 195	66 280	50 239	64 895	33 261	19 776	9 979	307
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**47 642**	**27 082**	**7 227**	**4 537**	**2 809**	**1 905**	**1 994**	986	613	489	**183**
1.01 or more persons per room	8 980	5 648	1 313	819	410	267	227	132	80	84	170
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than $5,000	710 868	203 792	106 297	90 742	72 703	58 184	78 718	44 037	31 564	24 831	275
$5,000 to $9,999	1 263 858	342 430	238 589	193 240	143 293	103 409	124 815	58 300	35 974	23 808	263
$10,000 to $12,499	1 004 012	192 522	188 473	171 527	131 991	98 189	118 197	53 456	31 245	18 412	285
$12,500 to $14,999	1 089 289	170 075	188 819	191 238	160 665	121 228	142 423	61 992	34 334	18 515	299
$15,000 to $19,999	3 126 909	344 458	453 244	509 482	479 745	399 711	520 695	236 088	125 630	57 856	327
$20,000 to $24,999	3 767 066	290 399	438 996	532 666	535 541	497 415	746 526	400 281	227 995	97 247	359
$25,000 to $34,999	5 820 624	304 844	544 581	697 246	719 607	702 559	1 192 471	783 038	575 909	300 369	396
$35,000 to $49,999	3 532 525	118 419	241 727	346 004	375 730	375 891	669 948	507 920	483 382	413 504	444
$50,000 or more	1 843 597	30 002	59 958	100 624	127 272	138 250	285 217	254 897	301 396	545 981	571
Median	$25 160	$16 232	$20 567	$22 226	$23 468	$24 666	$26 370	$28 934	$32 282	$41 634	...
Mean	$28 425	$17 924	$22 017	$24 032	$25 550	$26 875	$28 969	$32 166	$36 776	$51 368	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	**22 158 748**	**1 996 941**	**2 460 684**	**2 832 769**	**2 746 547**	**2 494 836**	**3 879 010**	**2 400 009**	**1 847 429**	**1 500 523**	**371**
Central heating system	20 241 253	1 502 889	2 125 882	2 545 205	2 521 495	2 323 803	3 670 619	2 302 138	1 787 498	1 461 724	381
Air conditioning	**14 103 713**	**1 176 256**	**1 479 823**	**1 706 191**	**1 687 886**	**1 572 597**	**2 540 991**	**1 621 999**	**1 274 649**	**1 043 321**	**382**
Central system	8 320 237	395 280	642 098	833 430	907 163	927 522	1 645 816	1 141 980	965 922	861 026	426
1 or more individual room units	5 783 476	780 976	837 725	872 761	780 723	645 075	895 175	480 019	308 727	182 295	326
Vehicles available	**21 897 312**	**1 889 124**	**2 414 464**	**2 797 971**	**2 723 198**	**2 478 144**	**3 861 272**	**2 392 007**	**1 843 220**	**1 497 912**	**373**
1	4 602 891	655 856	642 806	668 973	598 838	506 793	706 579	389 000	263 192	170 854	328
2 or more	17 294 421	1 233 268	1 771 658	2 128 998	2 124 360	1 971 351	3 154 693	2 003 007	1 580 028	1 327 058	385
House heating fuel	**22 108 052**	**1 988 674**	**2 454 795**	**2 826 888**	**2 741 616**	**2 490 378**	**3 872 713**	**2 396 111**	**1 843 085**	**1 493 792**	**371**
Utility gas	13 208 508	1 246 963	1 565 727	1 750 080	1 642 105	1 447 678	2 187 326	1 357 998	1 077 623	933 008	364
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	647 371	99 854	93 401	96 272	86 524	71 256	95 160	49 841	32 828	22 235	320
Electricity	4 006 283	291 447	361 972	432 159	457 626	459 870	794 675	513 683	400 887	293 964	400
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 469 522	205 062	310 314	427 404	450 881	427 074	687 615	425 600	304 797	230 775	390
Other	776 368	145 348	123 381	120 973	104 480	84 500	107 937	48 989	26 950	13 810	299
Family householder	**20 286 908**	**1 628 090**	**2 200 531**	**2 590 721**	**2 534 474**	**2 316 486**	**3 624 214**	**2 249 619**	**1 734 954**	**1 407 819**	**376**
With own children under 18 years	12 909 714	718 842	1 202 044	1 567 185	1 629 652	1 540 984	2 482 208	1 559 930	1 210 031	998 838	393
With own children under 6 years	5 114 311	220 858	378 169	551 418	638 863	651 835	1 093 117	687 779	510 351	381 921	410
Female householder, no husband present	**1 338 660**	**178 310**	**205 681**	**213 963**	**183 520**	**147 913**	**195 444**	**101 795**	**66 627**	**45 407**	**319**
With own children under 18 years	869 994	84 071	122 694	136 445	123 868	102 963	140 526	75 017	49 851	34 559	337
With own children under 6 years	158 732	13 849	20 263	23 584	22 923	19 778	27 898	14 770	9 389	6 278	347
Nonfamily householder	**1 871 840**	**368 851**	**260 153**	**242 048**	**212 073**	**178 350**	**254 796**	**150 390**	**112 475**	**92 704**	**315**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**830 804**	**191 931**	**122 894**	**112 603**	**93 476**	**75 923**	**103 625**	**57 565**	**41 011**	**31 776**	**295**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	9.6	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	7 302 692	1 207 388	1 396 815	1 361 754	1 042 778	734 101	812 827	352 748	221 557	172 724	288
15 to 19 percent	4 636 512	262 965	422 540	626 111	703 010	661 355	961 023	491 367	309 048	199 093	373
20 to 24 percent	3 553 999	152 976	218 637	318 708	407 382	459 243	828 224	538 731	381 920	248 178	425
25 to 29 percent	2 291 185	96 249	126 591	165 319	203 241	235 698	504 940	389 064	328 789	241 294	462
30 to 34 percent	1 343 032	62 055	72 702	96 502	111 072	121 757	256 918	227 191	211 002	183 833	481
35 percent or more	2 932 385	199 589	212 436	252 748	268 515	273 347	500 634	391 188	386 875	447 053	450
Not computed	98 943	15 719	10 963	11 627	10 549	9 335	14 444	9 720	8 238	8 348	353
Median	19.0	12.9	13.9	15.4	17.3	18.8	21.0	23.3	25.1	27.6	...

Table I— 3. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**22 158 748**	**1 996 941**	**2 460 684**	**2 832 769**	**2 746 547**	**2 494 836**	**3 879 010**	**2 400 009**	**1 847 429**	**1 500 523**	**371**
15 to 19 years	20 562	3 433	3 308	3 189	2 742	2 229	2 695	1 452	983	531	306
20 to 24 years	677 566	52 355	73 885	92 630	99 458	91 570	135 689	72 508	43 562	15 909	361
25 to 29 years	2 439 237	115 155	190 981	271 146	319 271	328 403	543 754	335 171	224 592	110 764	399
30 to 34 years	3 653 414	149 936	257 653	375 335	437 311	452 777	781 486	512 700	397 769	288 447	418
35 to 39 years	3 359 379	165 725	277 370	367 361	390 732	380 024	642 529	433 829	365 231	336 578	414
40 to 44 years	2 792 454	177 811	286 819	349 792	338 266	308 777	488 915	317 720	266 951	257 403	389
45 to 49 years	2 529 549	210 403	306 906	350 615	320 415	275 417	412 259	253 796	205 437	194 301	364
50 to 54 years	2 324 924	250 703	323 886	343 496	303 201	248 179	353 607	204 180	156 286	141 386	340
55 to 59 years	1 894 929	266 715	298 207	297 701	244 970	195 610	261 297	140 976	102 393	87 060	317
60 to 64 years	1 195 150	220 357	209 860	193 265	153 332	114 558	142 506	72 930	48 557	39 785	293
65 to 69 years	663 603	169 637	123 135	104 263	76 862	54 792	66 130	31 692	20 488	16 604	269
70 to 74 years	343 441	112 260	63 903	49 097	35 310	25 232	28 251	13 622	8 900	6 866	247
75 years and over	264 540	102 451	44 771	34 879	24 677	17 268	19 892	9 433	6 280	4 889	233
Median	41.7	52.5	47.3	44.4	41.8	39.9	38.7	38.2	38.5	40.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**22 158 748**	**1 996 941**	**2 460 684**	**2 832 769**	**2 746 547**	**2 494 836**	**3 879 010**	**2 400 009**	**1 847 429**	**1 500 523**	**371**
Single	720 974	79 757	79 401	89 284	88 839	82 888	125 141	76 162	56 576	42 926	364
Now married, except separated	18 686 756	1 419 257	1 960 126	2 339 275	2 317 483	2 139 904	3 388 574	2 123 838	1 651 056	1 347 243	381
Separated	311 094	29 552	33 403	39 704	39 067	34 748	54 186	33 596	24 705	22 133	370
Widowed	958 921	265 621	170 893	145 475	108 224	79 030	96 265	46 120	28 018	19 275	265
Divorced	1 481 003	202 754	216 861	219 031	192 934	158 266	214 844	120 293	87 074	68 946	326
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 460 620**	**1 941 153**	**2 383 491**	**2 736 950**	**2 644 347**	**2 401 037**	**3 740 626**	**2 326 049**	**1 802 884**	**1 484 083**	**371**
Median	12.9	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.5	14.6	15.5	16.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**9 767 612**	**791 747**	**1 120 674**	**1 303 884**	**1 250 831**	**1 120 193**	**1 704 121**	**1 031 468**	**790 735**	**653 959**	**369**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	44.5	39.7	45.7	46.2	45.8	45.3	44.4	43.6	43.5	44.2	...
May 1975 or later only	72 654	4 726	6 721	8 661	9 468	8 910	13 918	8 500	6 457	5 293	388
Vietnam era	2 844 130	107 654	204 303	304 250	354 993	364 813	609 190	386 466	292 622	219 839	413
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 504 315	80 047	145 334	185 457	185 327	171 828	276 548	178 116	147 025	134 633	395
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	333 511	23 679	39 456	46 825	44 716	40 101	59 786	34 837	26 063	18 048	365
Korean conflict	1 750 671	140 625	220 077	251 530	227 701	193 164	287 294	173 314	136 182	120 784	359
Korean conflict and World War II	299 686	37 750	46 515	45 447	38 062	30 988	42 260	24 522	18 140	16 002	326
World War II	2 866 211	378 830	443 535	448 118	379 154	301 469	403 133	218 615	158 737	134 620	321
World War I	17 917	6 549	3 104	2 511	1 720	1 173	1 349	699	493	319	239
Other	78 517	11 887	11 629	11 085	9 690	7 747	10 643	6 399	5 016	4 421	324
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 205 322**	**1 200 582**	**1 332 211**	**1 516 800**	**1 478 503**	**1 354 931**	**2 135 688**	**1 336 466**	**1 025 836**	**824 305**	**371**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 16 years and over	**22 157 715**	**1 996 770**	**2 460 531**	**2 832 666**	**2 746 457**	**2 494 729**	**3 878 814**	**2 399 919**	**1 847 353**	**1 500 476**	**371**
Labor force	19 867 472	1 441 646	2 065 329	2 492 357	2 484 721	2 296 591	3 629 135	2 272 996	1 759 724	1 424 973	382
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.7	72.2	83.9	88.0	90.5	92.1	93.6	94.7	95.3	95.0	...
Armed Forces	184 781	4 441	7 646	11 982	17 123	19 605	39 005	31 985	30 782	22 212	481
Civilian labor force	19 682 691	1 437 205	2 057 683	2 480 375	2 467 598	2 276 986	3 590 130	2 241 011	1 728 942	1 402 761	381
Employed	19 147 895	1 375 165	1 982 820	2 397 654	2 389 290	2 213 189	3 504 748	2 197 099	1 701 177	1 386 753	382
Unemployed	534 796	62 040	74 863	82 721	78 308	63 797	85 382	43 912	27 765	16 008	331
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.1	...
Not in labor force	2 290 243	555 124	395 202	340 309	261 736	198 138	249 679	126 923	87 629	75 503	279
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**19 147 895**	**1 375 165**	**1 982 820**	**2 397 654**	**2 389 290**	**2 213 189**	**3 504 748**	**2 197 099**	**1 701 177**	**1 386 753**	**382**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 396 085	209 433	385 822	569 377	661 679	694 661	1 268 583	931 823	832 415	842 292	451
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 510 885	116 333	206 989	296 680	341 280	364 162	683 261	522 562	483 135	496 483	461
Professional specialty occupations	2 885 200	93 100	178 833	272 697	320 399	330 499	585 322	409 261	349 280	345 809	440
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 444 326	299 785	447 094	541 270	545 049	516 022	831 232	530 092	414 095	319 687	388
Technicians and related support occupations	670 821	37 633	63 326	82 576	87 094	82 167	134 213	81 927	60 612	41 273	389
Sales occupations	2 070 467	106 847	160 649	205 996	222 880	226 640	401 176	282 942	244 399	218 938	426
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 703 038	155 305	223 119	252 698	235 075	207 215	295 843	165 223	109 084	59 476	347
Service occupations	1 112 294	132 303	151 782	162 412	149 177	128 865	184 883	102 199	66 436	34 237	337
Private household occupations	11 624	3 800	1 998	1 603	1 129	923	1 078	530	265	298	250
Protective service occupations	464 112	30 288	49 036	60 205	63 342	60 575	94 896	54 635	34 719	16 416	374
Service occupations, except protective and household	636 558	98 215	100 748	100 604	84 706	67 367	88 909	47 034	31 452	17 523	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	212 763	35 359	29 802	29 990	26 817	21 438	31 258	17 389	12 102	8 608	321
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 922 670	340 703	497 695	581 202	556 304	484 355	703 234	383 271	246 125	129 781	349
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 059 757	357 582	470 625	513 403	450 264	367 848	485 558	232 325	130 004	52 148	321
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 474 112	177 426	240 273	259 462	224 339	177 870	224 195	100 549	51 580	18 418	313
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 087 404	114 447	153 409	171 558	154 450	132 074	184 613	94 834	57 328	24 691	334
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	498 241	65 709	76 943	82 383	71 475	57 904	76 750	36 942	21 096	9 039	317
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER											
Workers 16 years and over	**18 988 216**	**1 342 542**	**1 945 307**	**2 358 295**	**2 361 028**	**2 194 432**	**3 487 906**	**2 197 418**	**1 709 426**	**1 391 862**	**384**
Private vehicle	17 734 800	1 255 034	1 832 094	2 218 226	2 219 536	2 058 693	3 266 402	2 044 074	1 576 690	1 264 051	383
Drive alone: Car	10 762 570	665 491	1 005 520	1 255 952	1 287 330	1 223 117	2 007 851	1 314 323	1 060 407	942 579	398
Truck or van	3 488 421	329 884	448 770	507 527	479 412	420 776	611 536	336 600	224 374	129 542	348
Carpool: Car	2 737 104	184 180	278 787	344 603	348 942	325 416	517 768	324 800	245 415	167 193	383
Truck or van	746 705	75 479	99 017	110 144	103 852	89 384	129 247	68 351	46 494	24 737	343
Public transportation	554 910	22 638	34 219	46 845	51 680	55 825	104 619	82 622	77 544	78 918	462
Bus or streetcar	307 237	19 976	29 718	36 755	36 117	35 496	56 908	37 965	30 194	24 108	394
Subway or elevated train	52 570	732	1 468	3 292	5 183	5 912	11 802	9 032	8 538	6 611	481
Railroad	187 890	727	2 262	5 941	9 791	13 821	34 996	34 925	38 170	47 257	576
Taxicab	7 213	1 203	771	857	589	596	913	700	642	942	366
Bicycle	66 002	4 866	7 365	9 252	9 136	8 426	11 479	7 048	4 896	3 534	364
Motorcycle	107 947	8 511	10 955	14 367	14 114	13 818	20 332	12 392	8 707	4 751	372
Walked only	284 691	33 576	39 761	44 446	40 984	33 298	43 939	22 364	15 186	11 137	330
Other means	91 370	6 954	8 560	9 967	9 860	9 433	15 691	11 078	9 561	10 266	405
Worked at home	148 496	10 963	12 353	15 192	15 718	14 939	25 444	17 840	16 842	19 205	419
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979											
No workers	1 147 753	350 951	204 353	163 259	120 300	87 868	106 101	51 465	34 507	28 949	256
1 worker	7 293 327	749 409	858 135	943 375	889 808	795 505	1 214 790	743 296	575 505	523 504	363
2 workers	10 174 514	660 434	989 914	1 225 831	1 261 681	1 199 422	1 942 540	1 234 721	948 193	711 778	390
3 or more workers	3 543 154	236 147	408 282	500 304	474 758	412 041	615 579	370 527	289 224	236 292	368

Table I— 4. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**616 399**	**62 954**	**77 584**	**82 547**	**75 119**	**70 286**	**106 858**	**63 222**	**44 994**	**32 835**	**357**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	33 135	629	594	816	1 034	1 953	5 975	7 288	8 186	6 660	576
1975 to 1978	85 655	1 407	1 975	3 635	6 459	9 461	23 820	17 128	13 151	8 619	483
1970 to 1974	79 112	3 073	3 629	7 377	9 380	10 951	19 121	12 453	8 326	4 802	426
1960 to 1969	78 718	6 381	10 278	11 805	10 865	10 597	14 283	7 308	4 306	2 895	350
1950 to 1959	83 305	12 097	15 666	13 795	11 936	9 760	11 369	4 600	2 426	1 656	300
1940 to 1949	63 294	9 671	11 088	11 145	8 989	7 150	8 487	3 641	1 882	1 241	299
1939 or earlier	193 180	29 696	34 354	33 974	26 456	20 414	23 803	10 804	6 717	6 962	298
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	114 771	3 881	4 556	6 893	8 743	11 404	24 622	19 974	18 777	15 921	489
1975 to 1978	214 082	9 192	14 237	22 282	28 651	29 672	49 560	28 973	19 228	12 287	405
1970 to 1974	115 976	11 859	17 498	20 973	16 741	14 703	18 569	8 681	4 225	2 727	323
1960 to 1969	116 289	21 240	28 302	23 653	15 153	10 495	10 245	3 958	1 913	1 330	268
1959 or earlier	55 281	16 782	12 991	8 746	5 831	4 012	3 862	1 636	851	570	242
ROOMS											
1 room	509	99	59	69	52	71	79	43	3	34	326
2 rooms	2 029	461	205	305	237	220	307	121	110	63	309
3 rooms	8 060	1 728	1 116	1 004	895	627	1 069	605	583	433	310
4 rooms	44 197	8 654	6 030	6 215	5 384	4 488	6 036	3 476	2 398	1 516	311
5 rooms	115 591	16 403	15 556	15 822	14 045	12 717	19 371	10 451	6 892	4 334	336
6 rooms	228 209	24 809	34 454	33 574	29 619	26 264	38 556	20 109	13 227	7 597	336
7 or more rooms	217 804	10 800	20 164	25 558	24 887	25 899	41 440	28 417	21 781	18 858	404
Median	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
None	746	160	84	91	73	106	108	62	9	53	326
1	14 198	2 699	2 020	1 996	1 611	1 110	1 868	1 190	971	733	312
2	137 799	21 198	16 980	17 890	16 265	14 775	22 182	12 454	9 125	6 930	339
3	383 222	34 162	51 257	52 640	47 651	45 209	68 831	39 810	26 843	16 819	357
4	63 889	3 744	5 685	7 705	7 353	7 149	11 333	7 875	6 706	6 339	402
5 or more	16 545	991	1 558	2 225	2 166	1 937	2 536	1 831	1 340	1 961	384
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	82 797	13 473	9 269	9 770	8 846	8 588	13 220	7 969	6 722	4 940	350
2 persons	178 766	20 206	19 921	20 394	19 780	18 477	30 475	20 644	16 089	12 780	375
3 persons	128 440	11 637	16 274	17 229	15 861	15 464	23 366	13 124	9 144	6 341	360
4 persons	125 391	9 415	16 876	18 558	16 604	15 343	22 802	12 766	7 855	5 172	354
5 persons	62 839	5 119	9 292	10 245	8 404	7 790	10 847	5 542	3 222	2 378	340
6 or more persons	38 166	3 104	5 952	6 351	5 624	4 624	6 148	3 177	1 962	1 224	333
Median	2.86	2.39	3.09	3.14	3.06	3.02	2.92	2.73	2.48	2.40	...
Total persons	1 869 928	169 062	247 963	265 275	239 537	220 405	326 553	186 848	125 113	89 172	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**615 433**	**62 505**	**77 426**	**82 395**	**75 051**	**70 264**	**106 785**	**63 199**	**44 984**	**32 824**	**357**
1.01 or more persons per room	14 204	1 638	2 447	2 577	1 948	1 680	2 077	916	594	327	311
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**966**	**449**	**158**	**152**	**68**	**22**	**73**	**23**	**10**	**11**	**211**
1.01 or more persons per room	147	66	21	22	19	–	14	–	–	5	218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than $5,000	25 574	7 784	3 972	3 508	2 746	2 195	2 675	1 304	759	631	265
$5,000 to $9,999	41 872	10 616	7 745	6 981	4 754	3 745	4 435	1 949	999	648	268
$10,000 to $12,499	33 497	5 811	6 207	5 772	4 618	3 423	4 069	1 905	1 056	636	291
$12,500 to $14,999	36 779	5 171	6 270	6 854	5 749	4 123	4 869	2 062	1 182	499	301
$15,000 to $19,999	101 228	10 883	15 143	15 914	14 990	13 295	18 151	7 688	3 575	1 589	329
$20,000 to $24,999	107 195	8 871	13 300	15 242	14 438	14 548	21 405	11 249	5 884	2 258	356
$25,000 to $34,999	146 973	9 478	15 990	17 610	16 940	17 603	29 608	19 505	13 695	6 544	388
$35,000 to $49,999	82 346	3 414	7 044	8 349	8 344	8 244	15 468	11 909	10 916	8 658	436
$50,000 or more	40 935	926	1 913	2 317	2 540	3 110	6 178	5 651	6 928	11 372	562
Median	$23 050	$15 894	$19 817	$20 632	$21 488	$22 654	$24 455	$27 271	$31 324	$40 486	...
Mean	$26 138	$17 473	$21 400	$22 259	$23 262	$24 635	$26 980	$30 323	$35 294	$50 157	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	**616 399**	**62 954**	**77 584**	**82 547**	**75 119**	**70 286**	**106 858**	**63 222**	**44 994**	**32 835**	**357**
Central heating system	585 791	55 636	72 416	78 020	71 432	67 590	103 197	61 643	43 821	32 036	361
Air conditioning	**445 712**	**37 382**	**51 229**	**56 543**	**54 205**	**52 626**	**83 776**	**50 409**	**35 597**	**23 945**	**372**
Central system	222 455	7 853	11 995	18 232	21 448	25 578	51 638	36 571	29 092	20 048	449
1 or more individual room units	223 257	29 529	39 234	38 311	32 757	27 048	32 138	13 838	6 505	3 897	307
Vehicles available	**584 792**	**53 086**	**71 540**	**77 455**	**72 027**	**67 887**	**104 376**	**61 937**	**44 265**	**32 219**	**363**
1	250 000	29 201	33 983	35 251	32 452	28 918	41 448	22 858	15 141	10 748	341
2 or more	334 792	23 885	37 557	42 204	39 575	38 969	62 928	39 079	29 124	21 471	381
House heating fuel	**614 847**	**62 736**	**77 406**	**82 337**	**74 980**	**70 201**	**106 574**	**63 097**	**44 832**	**32 684**	**357**
Utility gas	375 685	43 245	53 158	53 030	46 503	42 399	59 984	34 522	23 889	18 955	341
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 006	840	666	769	661	549	734	330	276	181	317
Electricity	115 503	5 316	5 265	8 376	10 751	12 734	26 715	19 486	16 213	10 647	457
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	109 249	10 525	16 401	18 749	15 995	13 827	18 278	8 460	4 219	2 795	328
Other	9 404	2 810	1 916	1 413	1 070	692	863	299	235	106	249
Family householder	**515 014**	**48 388**	**67 061**	**71 192**	**64 396**	**59 900**	**90 373**	**52 434**	**35 767**	**25 503**	**355**
With own children under 18 years	296 334	21 321	38 201	42 670	39 330	37 489	55 285	30 195	19 163	12 680	359
With own children under 6 years	129 414	6 218	12 045	16 676	18 180	18 237	28 661	14 993	9 087	5 317	382
Female householder, no husband present	**53 751**	**6 948**	**8 308**	**8 505**	**7 019**	**6 282**	**8 215**	**4 271**	**2 628**	**1 575**	**322**
With own children under 18 years	31 755	2 623	4 569	4 886	4 266	4 065	5 476	2 976	1 876	1 018	345
With own children under 6 years	5 445	388	634	791	711	835	1 137	532	286	131	362
Nonfamily householder	**101 385**	**14 566**	**10 523**	**11 355**	**10 723**	**10 386**	**16 485**	**10 788**	**9 227**	**7 332**	**367**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**28 278**	**6 733**	**4 629**	**4 384**	**3 369**	**2 610**	**3 290**	**1 575**	**900**	**788**	**282**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	10.7	6.0	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.4	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	187 896	37 309	41 878	34 290	23 237	16 510	18 190	7 847	5 240	3 395	272
15 to 19 percent	123 423	7 973	14 257	19 111	18 525	17 518	23 321	11 434	6 849	4 435	355
20 to 24 percent	99 195	4 773	6 964	10 264	12 716	14 144	22 503	13 770	8 963	5 098	403
25 to 29 percent	66 615	3 006	4 178	5 807	6 978	7 723	16 229	10 196	7 510	4 988	432
30 to 34 percent	40 514	2 047	2 291	3 191	4 070	4 190	8 829	6 796	5 191	3 909	449
35 percent or more	95 366	7 235	7 603	9 474	9 116	9 856	17 308	12 928	11 065	10 781	424
Not computed	3 390	611	413	410	477	345	478	251	176	229	327
Median	19.8	13.1	14.3	16.8	18.8	20.3	22.6	24.4	25.9	28.4	...

Table I— 4. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**616 399**	**62 954**	**77 584**	**82 547**	**75 119**	**70 286**	**106 858**	**63 222**	**44 994**	**32 835**	**357**
15 to 19 years	660	134	85	120	66	59	121	34	17	24	296
20 to 24 years	25 305	1 540	2 296	3 104	3 629	3 583	5 698	2 932	1 833	690	379
25 to 29 years	83 992	3 618	6 366	9 255	11 083	11 601	19 421	11 448	7 718	3 482	400
30 to 34 years	104 397	4 756	8 648	11 872	13 084	13 395	21 878	14 262	9 865	6 637	402
35 to 39 years	82 062	5 122	9 152	10 466	9 430	9 660	15 335	9 431	7 544	5 922	386
40 to 44 years	64 652	5 387	8 919	9 106	7 553	6 737	10 877	6 637	4 933	4 503	360
45 to 49 years	59 845	6 307	9 448	8 701	7 046	6 071	9 221	5 530	3 894	3 627	339
50 to 54 years	58 747	7 556	9 144	8 957	7 106	6 222	7 988	4 778	3 829	3 167	326
55 to 59 years	52 757	7 921	8 801	8 309	6 363	5 670	7 001	3 818	2 541	2 333	311
60 to 64 years	36 418	7 149	6 684	5 644	4 411	3 442	4 382	2 095	1 347	1 264	289
65 to 69 years	22 966	5 574	4 085	3 568	2 523	2 143	2 637	1 123	714	599	276
70 to 74 years	13 082	3 841	2 224	1 966	1 522	872	1 262	663	429	303	262
75 years and over	11 516	4 049	1 732	1 479	1 303	831	1 037	471	330	284	249
Median	40.9	53.1	46.8	43.5	40.2	38.4	37.1	36.6	37.0	39.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**616 399**	**62 954**	**77 584**	**82 547**	**75 119**	**70 286**	**106 858**	**63 222**	**44 994**	**32 835**	**357**
Single	48 660	4 213	4 184	5 241	5 491	5 298	9 265	5 958	5 296	3 714	399
Now married, except separated	451 347	40 099	57 132	61 351	56 063	52 742	80 908	47 300	32 433	23 319	360
Separated	16 609	1 938	2 291	2 482	1 881	1 804	2 521	1 510	1 125	1 057	342
Widowed	39 097	10 329	6 760	5 759	4 467	3 529	4 108	1 947	1 173	1 025	271
Divorced	60 686	6 375	7 217	7 714	7 217	6 913	10 056	6 507	4 967	3 720	363
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 25 years old and over	**590 434**	**61 280**	**75 203**	**79 323**	**71 424**	**66 644**	**101 039**	**60 256**	**43 144**	**32 121**	**356**
Median	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.4	14.7	16.0	16.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**231 198**	**23 195**	**32 781**	**33 137**	**28 626**	**25 631**	**37 775**	**21 692**	**15 849**	**12 512**	**346**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	37.9	36.9	42.3	40.3	38.3	36.8	35.7	35.0	36.1	39.2	...
May 1975 or later only	2 055	219	227	227	248	258	383	219	174	100	371
Vietnam era	71 432	3 197	6 231	8 982	9 559	9 360	15 251	8 730	6 079	4 043	391
February 1955 to July 1964 only	32 122	2 500	4 865	4 821	4 049	3 420	5 278	3 013	2 276	1 900	348
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 972	337	421	504	582	513	922	696	568	429	414
Korean conflict	38 111	4 457	6 561	5 574	4 483	3 817	5 317	3 260	2 533	2 109	327
Korean conflict and World War II	6 435	658	1 168	957	714	577	864	592	456	449	330
World War II	73 081	11 168	12 756	11 670	8 619	7 469	9 453	4 965	3 587	3 394	305
World War I	792	242	129	125	104	41	49	47	47	8	260
Other	2 198	417	423	277	268	176	258	170	129	80	297
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**379 550**	**39 649**	**44 696**	**49 182**	**46 156**	**44 076**	**67 975**	**40 332**	**28 051**	**19 433**	**361**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 16 years and over	**616 372**	**62 954**	**77 571**	**82 547**	**75 119**	**70 272**	**106 858**	**63 222**	**44 994**	**32 835**	**357**
Labor force	537 117	43 690	63 854	70 535	65 909	63 550	97 800	58 929	42 254	30 596	369
Percent of persons 16 years and over	87.1	69.4	82.3	85.4	87.7	90.4	91.5	93.2	93.9	93.2	...
Armed Forces	5 624	110	94	228	337	565	1 108	1 198	1 094	890	531
Civilian labor force	531 493	43 580	63 760	70 307	65 572	62 985	96 692	57 731	41 160	29 706	368
Employed	515 504	41 548	61 151	67 453	63 448	61 177	94 218	56 655	40 492	29 362	370
Unemployed	15 989	2 032	2 609	2 854	2 124	1 808	2 474	1 076	668	344	312
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	...
Not in labor force	79 255	19 264	13 717	12 012	9 210	6 722	9 058	4 293	2 740	2 239	278
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**515 504**	**41 548**	**61 151**	**67 453**	**63 448**	**61 177**	**94 218**	**56 655**	**40 492**	**29 362**	**370**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163 565	5 879	10 501	14 596	16 175	18 667	34 117	24 659	20 603	18 368	445
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	87 113	3 423	5 899	7 644	8 421	9 790	17 774	13 359	11 060	9 743	446
Professional specialty occupations	76 452	2 456	4 602	6 952	7 754	8 877	16 343	11 300	9 543	8 625	444
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136 959	10 238	15 730	17 355	16 958	16 850	25 975	15 834	10 950	7 069	374
Technicians and related support occupations	18 618	1 094	1 743	2 192	2 284	2 301	3 853	2 544	1 586	1 021	393
Sales occupations	53 141	2 927	4 631	5 468	5 826	6 167	10 543	7 422	5 794	4 363	414
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65 200	6 217	9 356	9 695	8 848	8 382	11 579	5 868	3 570	1 685	341
Service occupations	41 621	4 945	6 642	6 247	5 789	5 045	6 683	3 370	2 070	830	326
Private household occupations	326	93	71	55	17	43	19	23	5	–	249
Protective service occupations	19 419	1 544	2 934	2 862	2 845	2 589	3 493	1 757	1 025	370	342
Service occupations, except protective and household	21 876	3 308	3 637	3 330	2 927	2 413	3 171	1 590	1 040	460	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 896	428	447	375	357	286	386	299	173	145	328
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	87 121	8 559	13 081	14 028	12 261	10 940	14 958	7 184	4 135	1 975	332
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83 342	11 499	14 750	14 852	11 908	9 389	12 099	5 309	2 561	975	302
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	39 709	6 055	7 608	6 997	5 807	4 401	5 338	2 119	1 042	342	294
Transportation and material moving occupations	26 849	2 921	4 532	4 574	3 896	3 086	4 306	2 083	1 007	444	318
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 784	2 523	2 610	3 281	2 205	1 902	2 455	1 107	512	189	300
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER											
Workers 16 years and over	**511 516**	**40 476**	**59 802**	**66 217**	**62 361**	**60 749**	**93 900**	**57 124**	**41 098**	**29 789**	**372**
Private vehicle	432 289	33 570	50 619	56 126	53 087	51 689	80 133	48 423	34 654	23 988	372
Drive alone: Car	293 594	21 511	32 987	36 532	35 603	35 228	55 325	34 006	24 428	17 974	379
Truck or van	43 224	3 866	6 017	6 769	5 878	5 251	7 387	3 935	2 771	1 350	342
Carpool: Car	84 656	7 118	10 222	11 208	10 292	9 901	15 422	9 387	6 753	4 353	368
Truck or van	10 815	1 075	1 393	1 617	1 314	1 309	1 999	1 095	702	311	350
Public transportation	52 305	4 181	5 806	6 325	5 971	6 349	9 804	6 182	4 410	3 277	380
Bus or streetcar	24 956	2 901	3 344	3 070	2 562	2 679	3 729	2 814	2 116	1 741	361
Subway or elevated train	18 694	960	1 701	2 316	2 549	2 627	4 168	2 102	1 392	879	385
Railroad	7 897	265	662	882	809	990	1 775	1 171	837	506	417
Taxicab	758	55	99	57	51	53	132	95	65	151	442
Bicycle	1 689	132	207	242	211	222	247	191	124	113	362
Motorcycle	2 329	121	305	401	229	212	475	309	160	117	376
Walked only	16 794	2 172	2 542	2 476	2 266	1 625	2 140	1 181	1 010	1 382	327
Other means	2 443	145	112	297	233	284	474	344	275	279	432
Worked at home	3 667	155	211	350	364	368	627	494	465	633	458
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979											
No workers	43 758	13 120	7 396	6 351	4 552	3 477	4 397	2 109	1 230	1 126	261
1 worker	227 707	23 804	29 084	31 401	28 536	26 327	39 481	22 330	15 398	11 346	352
2 workers	263 473	18 654	27 383	31 661	31 928	31 337	51 045	31 688	23 169	16 608	385
3 or more workers	81 461	7 376	13 721	13 134	10 103	9 145	11 935	7 095	5 197	3 755	332

Table I— 5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 771 219**	**307 943**	**261 300**	**273 704**	**234 235**	**186 600**	**241 762**	**129 687**	**86 337**	**49 651**	**309**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	36 550	3 154	2 719	2 884	2 722	2 731	4 892	5 114	6 224	6 110	482
1975 to 1978	130 102	11 359	10 793	13 427	12 660	12 730	24 649	19 012	15 556	9 916	416
1970 to 1974	240 280	34 555	37 447	37 781	31 485	23 430	34 405	20 075	13 324	7 778	316
1960 to 1969	413 175	70 472	61 425	62 270	54 299	44 586	57 796	31 028	19 821	11 478	311
1950 to 1959	378 541	74 426	58 817	59 541	51 397	40 825	49 996	22 866	14 085	6 588	297
1940 to 1949	254 565	51 561	38 732	42 758	36 968	27 962	31 374	14 354	7 740	3 116	293
1939 or earlier	318 006	62 416	51 367	55 043	44 704	34 336	38 650	17 238	9 587	4 665	291
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	191 431	14 779	13 169	16 887	19 053	20 337	35 140	27 110	25 035	19 921	431
1975 to 1978	483 019	42 580	47 593	62 678	66 336	60 545	91 135	55 301	37 421	19 430	368
1970 to 1974	475 694	71 994	77 065	86 348	73 516	54 014	63 922	27 854	14 545	6 436	302
1960 to 1969	457 291	110 663	93 574	84 055	60 018	41 883	41 243	15 437	7 295	3 123	265
1959 or earlier	163 784	67 927	29 899	23 736	15 312	9 821	10 322	3 985	2 041	741	223
ROOMS											
1 room	1 086	454	145	128	107	66	114	49	12	11	231
2 rooms	7 589	2 848	1 310	1 166	735	561	620	211	102	36	236
3 rooms	37 277	12 348	5 742	5 359	4 080	3 249	3 506	1 721	878	394	255
4 rooms	129 961	52 420	25 323	19 029	12 241	7 326	7 852	3 328	1 748	694	225
5 rooms	470 342	113 657	93 366	85 955	62 294	42 890	43 977	17 029	8 456	2 718	266
6 rooms	530 451	82 211	82 315	90 471	79 834	61 799	74 547	33 612	18 474	7 188	306
7 or more rooms	594 513	44 005	53 099	71 596	74 944	70 709	111 146	73 737	56 667	38 610	388
Median	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.5+	6.5+	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
None	1 816	633	246	291	210	91	244	69	21	11	255
1	42 008	15 160	6 823	6 248	4 397	3 084	3 577	1 545	822	352	243
2	363 032	109 848	71 248	62 048	43 025	29 308	28 377	11 311	5 708	2 159	250
3	997 556	152 979	148 987	160 707	140 603	112 485	145 537	73 324	43 892	19 042	313
4	304 070	25 258	29 518	37 467	38 661	34 330	52 818	35 604	28 984	21 430	381
5 or more	62 737	4 065	4 478	6 943	7 339	7 302	11 209	7 834	6 910	6 657	410
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	165 495	58 914	28 488	22 537	17 527	12 233	14 272	5 827	3 725	1 972	242
2 persons	346 536	80 289	59 287	55 076	42 564	30 716	38 119	19 168	13 363	7 954	281
3 persons	354 414	53 084	49 888	54 981	47 608	38 209	51 283	28 468	19 726	11 167	320
4 persons	370 525	42 053	47 034	55 125	50 684	43 841	59 072	35 266	23 146	14 304	340
5 persons	243 934	29 847	33 029	37 889	34 223	28 013	38 080	20 543	14 380	7 930	331
6 or more persons	290 315	43 756	43 574	48 096	41 629	33 588	40 936	20 415	11 997	6 324	312
Median	3.55	2.78	3.36	3.58	3.69	3.78	3.79	3.82	3.77	3.76	...
Total persons	6 578 474	986 218	941 204	1 026 443	898 548	728 412	950 763	515 462	338 857	192 567	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 750 787**	**294 651**	**258 275**	**272 051**	**233 136**	**186 056**	**241 283**	**129 468**	**86 264**	**49 603**	**311**
1.01 or more persons per room	156 761	32 196	29 267	28 934	22 134	15 721	17 084	6 900	3 240	1 285	279
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**20 432**	**13 292**	**3 025**	**1 653**	**1 099**	**544**	**479**	**219**	**73**	**48**	**165**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 145	3 239	881	470	289	118	113	20	15	–	173
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than $5,000	162 246	69 694	28 439	22 003	14 642	9 840	10 545	4 201	1 870	1 012	220
$5,000 to $9,999	222 085	74 011	45 575	36 551	24 940	16 307	15 215	5 715	2 718	1 053	241
$10,000 to $12,499	133 254	30 972	26 449	24 628	18 277	12 256	12 689	4 721	2 322	940	269
$12,500 to $14,999	123 605	24 771	23 676	22 789	17 786	12 523	13 537	5 089	2 626	808	279
$15,000 to $19,999	272 047	42 115	45 359	48 284	40 838	31 296	37 361	15 869	8 172	2 753	300
$20,000 to $24,999	253 319	28 354	34 800	42 427	38 312	30 886	42 117	20 937	11 055	4 431	328
$25,000 to $34,999	348 955	26 176	38 078	48 988	48 070	43 629	64 150	39 770	27 652	12 442	365
$35,000 to $49,999	195 593	9 142	15 258	22 314	25 100	23 363	35 793	26 115	22 155	16 353	407
$50,000 or more	60 115	2 708	3 666	5 720	6 270	6 500	10 355	7 270	7 767	9 859	447
Median	$19 469	$10 829	$15 663	$18 066	$20 076	$21 678	$23 664	$26 841	$30 151	$35 866	...
Mean	$21 381	$13 329	$17 483	$19 792	$21 710	$23 384	$25 064	$27 969	$31 333	$39 083	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	**1 771 219**	**307 943**	**261 300**	**273 704**	**234 235**	**186 600**	**241 762**	**129 687**	**86 337**	**49 651**	**309**
Central heating system	1 420 582	170 583	192 813	223 079	199 894	164 443	219 418	121 035	81 571	47 746	331
Air conditioning	**1 051 838**	**150 563**	**148 060**	**157 613**	**138 480**	**115 051**	**158 032**	**89 216**	**60 101**	**34 722**	**325**
Central system	464 712	29 569	42 463	57 443	59 358	55 676	91 037	58 342	43 037	27 787	389
1 or more individual room units	587 126	120 994	105 597	100 170	79 122	59 375	66 995	30 874	17 064	6 935	283
Vehicles available	**1 634 011**	**251 538**	**237 623**	**254 402**	**220 339**	**177 295**	**232 459**	**126 316**	**84 755**	**49 284**	**317**
1	590 792	121 097	97 278	97 396	80 679	61 515	71 417	33 179	19 420	8 811	290
2 or more	1 043 219	130 441	140 345	157 006	139 660	115 780	161 042	93 137	65 335	40 473	334
House heating fuel	**1 767 100**	**306 627**	**260 688**	**273 145**	**233 741**	**186 205**	**241 346**	**129 524**	**86 267**	**49 557**	**309**
Utility gas	1 169 424	191 338	172 164	187 914	162 107	129 325	160 119	81 461	52 770	32 226	310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	98 057	33 094	19 718	15 477	11 133	6 718	7 147	2 701	1 252	817	240
Electricity	282 441	40 555	39 869	41 965	35 843	29 244	42 748	25 219	17 614	9 384	326
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	192 870	29 515	24 817	25 139	22 665	19 716	30 143	19 575	14 308	6 992	337
Other	24 308	12 125	4 120	2 650	1 993	1 202	1 189	568	323	138	200
Family householder	**1 577 650**	**243 365**	**228 974**	**246 732**	**213 181**	**171 808**	**223 658**	**121 740**	**81 449**	**46 743**	**316**
With own children under 18 years	1 000 664	113 146	129 908	152 705	139 999	117 860	159 828	90 556	61 126	35 536	337
With own children under 6 years	354 009	33 579	39 883	49 232	49 078	43 807	61 981	37 267	24 967	14 215	356
Female householder, no husband present	**323 400**	**69 992**	**57 407**	**57 805**	**45 186**	**32 769**	**35 897**	**14 157**	**7 366**	**2 821**	**280**
With own children under 18 years	196 328	33 420	33 295	36 128	29 881	22 090	24 473	10 096	4 967	1 978	294
With own children under 6 years	42 733	7 372	6 991	7 572	6 616	5 250	5 381	2 224	924	403	296
Nonfamily householder	**193 569**	**64 578**	**32 326**	**26 972**	**21 054**	**14 792**	**18 104**	**7 947**	**4 888**	**2 908**	**250**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**224 118**	**81 189**	**40 832**	**34 138**	**23 675**	**16 320**	**17 046**	**6 731**	**2 875**	**1 312**	**238**
Percent below poverty level	12.7	26.4	15.6	12.5	10.1	8.7	7.1	5.2	3.3	2.6	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	499 028	134 112	102 554	94 476	67 487	43 550	38 130	11 579	5 115	2 025	257
15 to 19 percent	325 636	41 119	44 569	53 157	49 236	41 480	53 192	26 216	12 246	4 421	324
20 to 24 percent	254 242	28 526	28 811	34 095	33 869	29 581	44 728	27 464	18 940	8 228	353
25 to 29 percent	177 548	20 652	18 775	21 879	21 023	18 966	30 807	20 144	15 804	9 498	367
30 to 34 percent	116 390	14 096	13 384	14 824	14 112	12 068	18 913	12 041	9 722	7 230	357
35 percent or more	382 083	64 570	50 487	52 979	46 573	39 468	54 354	31 420	24 165	18 067	325
Not computed	16 292	4 868	2 720	2 294	1 935	1 487	1 638	823	345	182	262
Median	21.0	17.1	18.0	18.9	19.9	21.3	23.2	24.8	27.1	30.4	...

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**1 771 219**	**307 943**	**261 300**	**273 704**	**234 235**	**186 600**	**241 762**	**129 687**	**86 337**	**49 651**	**309**
15 to 19 years	2 224	643	372	308	268	254	250	94	29	6	266
20 to 24 years	34 256	5 443	4 971	5 381	5 112	4 260	5 320	2 209	1 097	463	313
25 to 29 years	143 103	14 086	16 768	21 577	21 302	17 797	24 163	14 197	9 121	4 092	345
30 to 34 years	240 598	20 176	26 139	33 873	33 143	29 309	43 505	25 813	18 418	10 222	362
35 to 39 years	243 124	23 784	29 594	35 142	32 724	28 506	40 795	24 056	17 276	11 247	351
40 to 44 years	233 724	27 054	31 322	35 645	32 697	26 831	36 425	20 051	14 488	9 211	335
45 to 49 years	219 107	31 623	32 811	36 153	30 190	24 149	30 343	16 396	10 924	6 518	315
50 to 54 years	198 308	37 315	33 570	33 049	27 684	21 010	23 774	11 212	6 830	3 864	293
55 to 59 years	164 304	38 002	29 933	28 567	21 368	15 272	17 276	7 531	4 130	2 225	275
60 to 64 years	118 152	33 899	23 196	19 705	14 551	9 674	9 711	4 247	2 192	977	255
65 to 69 years	85 046	32 061	16 528	13 109	8 421	5 370	5 819	2 217	1 130	391	232
70 to 74 years	48 308	22 262	8 838	6 529	4 044	2 304	2 588	941	538	264	211
75 years and over	40 965	21 595	7 258	4 666	2 731	1 864	1 793	723	164	171	194
Median	44.8	54.2	48.3	45.7	43.8	42.5	40.9	39.7	39.2	39.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**1 771 219**	**307 943**	**261 300**	**273 704**	**234 235**	**186 600**	**241 762**	**129 687**	**86 337**	**49 651**	**309**
Single	88 474	18 872	13 930	15 013	12 016	9 128	10 562	4 797	2 740	1 416	288
Now married, except separated	1 210 207	164 257	164 453	181 645	162 195	134 352	182 287	105 301	72 604	43 113	329
Separated	95 675	20 743	16 519	15 585	12 860	9 867	11 169	4 952	2 762	1 218	284
Widowed	176 996	66 058	32 548	26 506	18 630	11 913	12 971	4 789	2 434	1 147	234
Divorced	199 867	38 013	33 850	34 955	28 534	21 340	24 773	9 848	5 797	2 757	290
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 734 739**	**301 857**	**255 957**	**268 015**	**228 855**	**182 086**	**236 192**	**127 384**	**85 211**	**49 182**	**309**
Median	12.3	9.9	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.7	15.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**565 992**	**65 127**	**72 850**	**84 221**	**77 106**	**65 920**	**89 642**	**52 463**	**36 277**	**22 386**	**339**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	32.3	21.2	28.0	30.9	33.2	35.7	37.7	41.2	43.0	46.1	...
May 1975 or later only	11 675	1 200	1 227	1 546	1 751	1 440	2 133	1 180	877	321	354
Vietnam era	172 553	9 489	15 128	21 610	22 567	21 513	34 187	22 301	15 917	9 841	391
February 1955 to July 1964 only	69 145	4 535	7 372	9 281	9 402	8 545	12 013	7 727	5 915	4 355	373
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	24 435	1 665	2 500	3 291	3 346	3 299	4 696	2 634	1 917	1 087	371
Korean conflict	100 538	10 593	13 490	16 192	14 523	12 183	15 573	8 374	5 939	3 671	334
Korean conflict and World War II	10 429	1 494	1 552	1 673	1 489	1 201	1 449	801	446	324	317
World War II	166 647	33 141	29 616	28 957	22 787	16 965	18 600	8 983	4 990	2 608	286
World War I	1 793	829	361	253	136	35	112	49	18	–	209
Other	8 777	2 181	1 604	1 418	1 105	739	879	414	258	179	271
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 188 977**	**242 077**	**187 484**	**187 936**	**155 423**	**118 667**	**148 428**	**74 783**	**48 010**	**26 169**	**294**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 771 033**	**307 903**	**261 275**	**273 680**	**234 206**	**186 567**	**241 746**	**129 675**	**86 330**	**49 651**	**309**
Labor force	1 440 437	193 367	200 079	222 204	198 548	161 979	216 074	119 673	81 252	47 261	326
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.3	62.8	76.6	81.2	84.8	86.8	89.4	92.3	94.1	95.2	...
Armed Forces	16 064	699	941	1 523	1 677	1 980	3 676	2 429	2 043	1 096	432
Civilian labor force	1 424 373	192 668	199 138	220 681	196 871	159 999	212 398	117 244	79 209	46 165	325
Employed	1 354 168	181 879	188 564	208 722	185 786	151 435	202 528	113 152	76 912	45 190	326
Unemployed	70 205	10 789	10 574	11 959	11 085	8 564	9 870	4 092	2 297	975	308
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	4.6	3.5	2.9	2.1	...
Not in labor force	330 596	114 536	61 196	51 476	35 658	24 588	25 672	10 002	5 078	2 390	241
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 354 168**	**181 879**	**188 564**	**208 722**	**185 786**	**151 435**	**202 528**	**113 152**	**76 912**	**45 190**	**326**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241 369	15 900	21 932	27 918	28 715	26 791	43 680	29 849	25 727	20 857	399
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108 368	6 453	9 253	11 794	12 334	11 700	19 475	14 145	13 019	10 195	413
Professional specialty occupations	133 001	9 447	12 679	16 124	16 381	15 091	24 205	15 704	12 708	10 662	389
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	245 049	22 044	30 143	36 393	34 389	29 970	41 280	24 541	16 998	9 291	349
Technicians and related support occupations	39 134	3 391	4 735	5 651	5 148	4 506	6 714	4 174	2 941	1 874	357
Sales occupations	50 037	4 295	5 350	6 263	6 179	5 820	8 486	5 860	4 605	3 179	375
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155 878	14 358	20 058	24 479	23 062	19 644	26 080	14 507	9 452	4 238	341
Service occupations	218 021	46 148	36 680	35 637	28 780	21 290	25 919	12 514	7 534	3 519	287
Private household occupations	17 757	8 079	3 520	2 600	1 553	717	790	370	107	21	211
Protective service occupations	37 662	3 154	3 805	4 908	4 764	4 626	7 179	4 217	3 257	1 752	374
Service occupations, except protective and household	162 602	34 915	29 355	28 129	22 463	15 947	17 950	7 927	4 170	1 746	280
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 513	7 073	3 754	2 823	2 031	1 111	1 443	663	437	178	236
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205 525	25 720	27 732	32 395	29 535	24 730	31 488	17 787	11 010	5 128	329
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	424 691	64 994	68 323	73 556	62 336	47 543	58 718	27 798	15 206	6 217	304
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	200 199	29 314	32 197	36 500	30 630	22 927	27 383	12 479	6 405	2 364	303
Transportation and material moving occupations	133 071	18 666	20 577	21 164	18 152	15 369	19 751	10 429	6 153	2 810	317
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91 421	17 014	15 549	15 892	13 554	9 247	11 584	4 890	2 648	1 043	291
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 329 059**	**176 225**	**183 537**	**203 517**	**181 032**	**148 777**	**200 446**	**112 785**	**77 327**	**45 413**	**328**
Private vehicle	1 219 749	159 392	169 070	187 432	166 820	136 827	184 291	103 244	70 856	41 817	328
Drive alone: Car	793 573	92 347	104 023	119 473	109 164	91 707	125 482	71 476	49 444	30 457	337
Truck or van	150 763	24 341	23 539	24 162	20 795	16 225	21 039	10 947	6 521	3 194	308
Carpool: Car	230 929	33 517	33 469	36 174	30 948	24 830	32 794	18 561	13 326	7 310	320
Truck or van	44 484	9 187	8 039	7 623	5 913	4 065	4 976	2 260	1 565	856	283
Public transportation	78 863	10 067	9 475	11 340	10 527	9 340	12 493	7 573	5 260	2 788	341
Bus or streetcar	58 523	8 760	8 420	9 532	8 478	7 100	8 375	4 151	2 475	1 232	315
Subway or elevated train	11 373	254	338	936	1 205	1 462	2 898	2 171	1 489	620	447
Railroad	5 547	50	132	314	518	467	929	1 052	1 186	899	535
Taxicab	3 420	1 003	585	558	326	311	291	199	110	37	261
Bicycle	1 769	382	240	316	254	150	196	124	66	41	292
Motorcycle	2 493	176	302	376	317	237	486	311	188	100	366
Walked only	17 045	4 242	3 105	2 656	2 185	1 463	1 949	753	428	264	272
Other means	5 284	1 168	786	804	627	450	513	429	290	217	293
Worked at home	3 856	798	559	593	302	310	518	351	239	186	298
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979											
No workers	166 998	69 964	29 681	24 050	15 977	10 301	10 541	3 945	1 784	755	223
1 worker	518 303	107 687	86 991	85 551	69 915	51 803	62 228	28 031	16 823	9 274	288
2 workers	769 367	89 274	99 040	112 392	103 395	87 903	123 324	72 468	51 368	30 203	341
3 or more workers	316 551	41 018	45 588	51 711	44 948	36 593	45 669	25 243	16 362	9 419	322

Table 1— 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**174 513**	**28 879**	**31 879**	**32 363**	**25 253**	**16 574**	**20 648**	**10 723**	**5 872**	**2 322**	**291**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	1 789	116	145	71	54	112	276	204	449	362	559
1975 to 1978	5 239	257	244	347	418	597	1 192	1 070	793	321	462
1970 to 1974	7 863	767	830	1 039	1 083	991	1 413	981	545	214	361
1960 to 1969	15 461	1 682	2 022	2 397	2 386	1 749	2 718	1 413	784	310	334
1950 to 1959	30 173	3 391	5 012	5 614	4 855	3 382	4 428	2 186	1 020	285	311
1940 to 1949	37 285	5 916	7 179	7 530	5 905	3 681	4 101	1 851	862	260	287
1939 or earlier	76 703	16 750	16 447	15 365	10 552	6 062	6 520	3 018	1 419	570	267
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	16 924	1 250	1 502	1 793	2 243	1 763	3 069	2 238	2 070	996	397
1975 to 1978	39 925	3 291	4 391	6 130	5 841	5 129	7 234	4 685	2 416	808	353
1970 to 1974	41 931	5 440	7 324	9 383	7 418	4 347	5 061	2 013	722	223	294
1960 to 1969	52 866	10 838	13 604	11 349	7 293	4 092	3 780	1 280	464	166	259
1959 or earlier	22 867	8 060	5 058	3 708	2 458	1 243	1 504	507	200	129	233
ROOMS											
1 room	134	2	–	27	40	33	7	14	–	11	347
2 rooms	618	191	128	91	67	28	64	41	8	–	246
3 rooms	2 916	629	439	450	479	295	326	177	76	45	293
4 rooms	7 879	2 067	1 480	1 110	882	744	776	529	191	100	268
5 rooms	26 268	5 545	4 927	4 836	3 543	2 206	2 822	1 390	721	278	278
6 rooms	74 721	13 162	15 847	14 605	10 782	6 418	8 119	3 467	1 760	561	279
7 or more rooms	61 977	7 283	9 058	11 244	9 460	6 850	8 534	5 105	3 116	1 327	318
Median	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5+	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
None	168	15	3	32	53	33	7	14	–	11	332
1	3 872	954	686	558	527	309	450	237	111	40	277
2	27 294	6 978	4 909	4 550	3 423	2 323	2 701	1 487	648	275	269
3	109 565	16 860	21 342	20 730	15 866	10 139	13 261	6 646	3 546	1 175	290
4	26 007	3 240	3 991	5 117	4 038	2 912	2 960	1 834	1 285	630	308
5 or more	7 607	832	948	1 376	1 346	858	1 269	505	282	191	324
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	20 359	6 184	4 083	3 046	2 259	1 456	1 702	875	473	281	249
2 persons	36 198	7 790	7 443	6 329	4 576	2 965	3 755	1 754	1 079	507	273
3 persons	36 211	5 457	6 746	7 161	5 105	3 329	4 162	2 385	1 319	547	291
4 persons	34 184	3 977	5 914	6 662	5 269	3 285	4 888	2 518	1 289	382	305
5 persons	22 102	2 459	3 660	4 523	3 618	2 478	2 728	1 534	792	310	306
6 or more persons	25 459	3 012	4 033	4 642	4 426	3 061	3 413	1 657	920	295	312
Median	3.35	2.59	3.15	3.45	3.63	3.66	3.64	3.64	3.55	3.18	...
Total persons	625 874	86 739	109 493	118 538	96 887	64 007	79 574	40 407	21 932	8 297	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**173 898**	**28 589**	**31 766**	**32 293**	**25 165**	**16 572**	**20 638**	**10 694**	**5 865**	**2 316**	**291**
1.01 or more persons per room	10 144	1 252	1 630	1 736	2 000	1 023	1 461	636	291	115	311
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**615**	**290**	**113**	**70**	**88**	**2**	**10**	**29**	**7**	**6**	**208**
1.01 or more persons per room	96	49	20	15	12	–	–	–	–	–	198
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than $5,000	16 699	5 660	3 371	2 863	1 912	1 268	1 022	296	194	113	240
$5,000 to $9,999	21 432	5 743	4 695	4 170	2 805	1 640	1 491	571	235	82	253
$10,000 to $12,499	14 262	2 793	3 170	2 776	2 161	1 182	1 209	616	267	88	271
$12,500 to $14,999	12 889	2 357	2 678	2 870	1 852	1 095	1 127	540	309	61	275
$15,000 to $19,999	26 635	4 155	5 323	5 131	3 810	2 761	3 314	1 426	546	169	287
$20,000 to $24,999	24 710	3 127	4 084	4 679	4 049	2 593	3 453	1 703	785	237	306
$25,000 to $34,999	34 545	3 248	5 265	6 095	5 213	3 586	5 494	3 282	1 787	575	326
$35,000 to $49,999	18 670	1 468	2 706	3 051	2 837	1 989	2 794	1 834	1 376	615	337
$50,000 or more	4 671	328	587	728	614	460	744	455	373	382	359
Median	$19 103	$12 758	$16 847	$18 360	$20 090	$20 604	$22 864	$25 662	$28 005	$31 969	...
Mean	$20 955	$15 259	$18 806	$20 114	$21 350	$21 957	$24 832	$26 434	$30 439	$37 845	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	**174 513**	**28 879**	**31 879**	**32 363**	**25 253**	**16 574**	**20 648**	**10 723**	**5 872**	**2 322**	**291**
Central heating system	147 788	22 189	26 597	27 412	21 322	14 454	18 538	9 757	5 357	2 162	296
Air conditioning	**100 363**	**14 203**	**17 724**	**18 155**	**14 353**	**9 970**	**13 188**	**7 267**	**4 127**	**1 376**	**300**
Central system	25 129	1 701	2 612	3 079	3 262	2 870	4 760	3 463	2 416	966	383
1 or more individual room units	75 234	12 502	15 112	15 076	11 091	7 100	8 428	3 804	1 711	410	283
Vehicles available	**141 338**	**19 516**	**24 907**	**26 123**	**21 140**	**14 156**	**18 364**	**9 708**	**5 315**	**2 109**	**300**
1	79 411	12 515	14 574	14 911	11 783	7 555	9 516	4 998	2 669	890	292
2 or more	61 927	7 001	10 333	11 212	9 357	6 601	8 848	4 710	2 646	1 219	313
House heating fuel	**174 286**	**28 819**	**31 844**	**32 324**	**25 239**	**16 557**	**20 612**	**10 702**	**5 867**	**2 322**	**291**
Utility gas	116 623	20 024	22 162	21 556	16 819	10 900	13 566	6 825	3 453	1 318	287
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 032	856	548	461	377	246	265	165	91	23	262
Electricity	11 487	1 323	1 137	1 381	1 351	1 154	1 907	1 418	1 214	602	374
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42 204	6 222	7 790	8 799	6 606	4 206	4 828	2 282	1 098	373	290
Other	940	394	207	127	86	51	46	12	11	6	218
Family householder	**149 242**	**21 567**	**26 826**	**28 406**	**22 544**	**14 652**	**18 491**	**9 599**	**5 168**	**1 989**	**296**
With own children under 18 years	86 672	9 344	13 569	16 764	13 846	9 506	11 899	6 876	3 538	1 330	313
With own children under 6 years	26 452	2 267	3 470	4 978	4 136	3 040	4 035	2 512	1 464	550	330
Female householder, no husband present	**41 757**	**7 091**	**8 203**	**8 658**	**6 230**	**3 905**	**4 451**	**2 008**	**885**	**326**	**282**
With own children under 18 years	23 576	3 282	4 240	5 059	3 744	2 536	2 743	1 243	538	191	292
With own children under 6 years	4 612	557	772	1 036	769	544	559	217	107	51	297
Nonfamily householder	**25 271**	**7 312**	**5 053**	**3 957**	**2 709**	**1 922**	**2 157**	**1 124**	**704**	**333**	**253**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**22 512**	**6 357**	**4 634**	**4 126**	**2 908**	**1 915**	**1 599**	**510**	**308**	**155**	**253**
Percent below poverty level	12.9	22.0	14.5	12.7	11.5	11.6	7.7	4.8	5.2	6.7	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	55 282	14 465	13 910	11 956	7 332	3 577	2 952	748	226	116	247
15 to 19 percent	30 655	3 638	5 167	5 843	5 227	3 381	4 481	2 038	764	116	306
20 to 24 percent	22 702	2 445	3 348	3 667	3 149	2 702	3 713	2 194	1 176	308	330
25 to 29 percent	15 379	1 548	2 120	2 538	2 137	1 515	2 513	1 549	1 037	422	335
30 to 34 percent	10 475	1 097	1 292	1 751	1 574	1 104	1 679	1 039	595	344	335
35 percent or more	38 056	5 098	5 706	6 280	5 585	4 095	5 149	3 120	2 038	985	317
Not computed	1 964	588	336	328	249	200	161	35	36	31	259
Median	20.1	14.7	16.8	18.5	19.9	22.3	23.8	26.2	28.6	32.7	...

Table I— 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**174 513**	**28 879**	**31 879**	**32 363**	**25 253**	**16 574**	**20 648**	**10 723**	**5 872**	**2 322**	**291**
15 to 19 years	296	45	23	46	68	41	46	20	7	–	325
20 to 24 years	3 083	496	502	595	414	380	439	133	80	44	296
25 to 29 years	12 522	1 298	1 468	2 118	2 319	1 478	1 906	1 097	653	185	330
30 to 34 years	21 775	1 983	2 857	3 972	3 304	2 422	3 471	2 067	1 191	508	331
35 to 39 years	22 389	2 295	3 465	3 972	3 559	2 397	3 206	1 961	1 081	453	321
40 to 44 years	22 212	2 426	4 001	4 252	3 399	2 166	2 877	1 759	1 000	332	306
45 to 49 years	22 544	3 113	4 308	4 643	3 269	2 255	2 853	1 151	684	268	291
50 to 54 years	21 478	3 870	4 593	4 182	2 969	1 924	2 093	1 112	512	223	277
55 to 59 years	18 452	3 970	4 063	3 484	2 601	1 556	1 541	715	353	169	267
60 to 64 years	12 567	3 189	3 124	2 144	1 550	978	1 061	293	179	49	250
65 to 69 years	8 580	2 646	1 821	1 637	973	568	642	183	75	35	245
70 to 74 years	4 736	1 848	938	808	411	203	333	142	40	13	228
75 years and over	3 879	1 700	716	510	417	206	180	90	17	43	217
Median	46.1	53.6	49.2	46.3	44.4	43.6	42.2	40.2	39.6	39.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**174 513**	**28 879**	**31 879**	**32 363**	**25 253**	**16 574**	**20 648**	**10 723**	**5 872**	**2 322**	**291**
Single	14 355	2 713	2 452	2 554	2 156	1 467	1 574	773	485	181	289
Now married, except separated	101 109	13 198	17 536	18 651	15 118	10 230	13 336	7 308	4 168	1 564	304
Separated	17 286	3 007	3 568	3 498	2 614	1 766	1 685	766	232	150	280
Widowed	20 449	6 304	4 050	3 563	2 435	1 337	1 620	676	334	130	248
Divorced	21 314	3 657	4 273	4 097	2 930	1 774	2 433	1 200	653	297	283
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 25 years old and over	**171 134**	**28 338**	**31 354**	**31 722**	**24 771**	**16 153**	**20 163**	**10 570**	**5 785**	**2 278**	**291**
Median	12.2	10.9	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.9	14.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**52 918**	**7 001**	**9 647**	**10 033**	**7 951**	**5 168**	**6 846**	**3 395**	**2 019**	**858**	**299**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	30.5	24.3	30.3	31.1	31.6	31.3	33.3	32.1	34.7	37.8	...
May 1975 or later only	955	130	69	172	163	108	148	112	35	18	333
Vietnam era	13 438	885	1 786	2 345	2 071	1 600	2 414	1 137	844	356	341
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 888	625	1 045	1 311	1 087	641	1 089	608	341	141	321
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 116	58	221	263	162	63	145	100	68	36	305
Korean conflict	10 705	1 401	2 240	2 176	1 570	1 035	1 246	601	294	142	289
Korean conflict and World War II	1 192	145	282	171	181	119	134	76	44	40	299
World War II	17 699	3 539	3 782	3 439	2 556	1 559	1 621	725	372	106	272
World War I	200	55	54	15	48	10	–	11	–	7	242
Other	725	163	168	141	113	33	49	25	21	12	261
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**120 861**	**21 828**	**22 165**	**22 250**	**17 214**	**11 338**	**13 687**	**7 178**	**3 792**	**1 409**	**287**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 16 years and over	**174 449**	**28 874**	**31 879**	**32 334**	**25 234**	**16 574**	**20 637**	**10 723**	**5 872**	**2 322**	**291**
Labor force	137 930	18 342	24 111	25 713	20 559	13 889	18 030	9 718	5 462	2 106	302
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.1	63.5	75.6	79.5	81.5	83.8	87.4	90.6	93.0	90.7	...
Armed Forces	670	45	67	51	69	68	104	150	61	55	435
Civilian labor force	137 260	18 297	24 044	25 662	20 490	13 821	17 926	9 568	5 401	2 051	302
Employed	129 715	16 962	22 623	24 057	19 288	13 059	17 180	9 281	5 285	1 980	303
Unemployed	7 545	1 335	1 421	1 605	1 202	762	746	287	116	71	282
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	7.3	5.9	6.3	5.9	5.5	4.2	3.0	2.1	3.5	...
Not in labor force	36 519	10 532	7 768	6 621	4 675	2 685	2 607	1 005	410	216	250
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**129 715**	**16 962**	**22 623**	**24 057**	**19 288**	**13 059**	**17 180**	**9 281**	**5 285**	**1 980**	**303**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 275	1 869	2 965	3 568	3 390	2 154	3 456	2 564	1 408	901	340
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 065	816	1 330	1 614	1 541	997	1 544	1 097	711	415	341
Professional specialty occupations	12 210	1 053	1 635	1 954	1 849	1 157	1 912	1 467	697	486	340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 978	3 641	5 411	6 032	4 708	3 603	4 299	2 353	1 512	419	310
Technicians and related support occupations	4 606	399	685	865	668	487	749	408	238	107	326
Sales occupations	5 123	505	893	904	714	588	594	448	366	111	318
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 249	2 737	3 833	4 263	3 326	2 528	2 956	1 497	908	201	304
Service occupations	23 341	3 976	4 445	4 347	3 460	1 979	2 661	1 487	772	214	287
Private household occupations	1 293	461	286	195	154	71	75	35	16	–	232
Protective service occupations	5 370	536	765	1 047	849	498	847	469	302	57	320
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 678	2 979	3 394	3 105	2 457	1 410	1 739	983	454	157	282
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	544	93	114	97	112	56	48	16	8	–	284
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 917	1 980	2 659	2 987	2 243	1 621	2 392	1 167	692	176	307
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 660	5 403	7 029	7 026	5 375	3 646	4 324	1 694	893	270	288
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15 136	2 418	3 272	2 958	2 262	1 417	1 827	601	306	75	282
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 626	1 527	1 961	2 309	1 808	1 234	1 564	714	387	122	300
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 898	1 458	1 796	1 759	1 305	995	933	379	200	73	284
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER											
Workers 16 years and over	**126 240**	**16 190**	**21 950**	**23 465**	**18 706**	**12 719**	**16 794**	**9 206**	**5 227**	**1 983**	**304**
Private vehicle	94 428	11 324	16 062	17 597	14 021	9 880	13 135	7 067	3 841	1 501	308
Drive alone: Car	65 470	7 859	11 230	12 092	9 654	6 939	9 056	4 899	2 652	1 089	308
Truck or van	5 206	628	818	1 097	838	522	756	236	219	92	304
Carpool: Car	21 732	2 599	3 539	4 054	3 305	2 186	3 074	1 755	915	305	310
Truck or van	2 020	238	475	354	224	233	249	177	55	15	292
Public transportation	27 823	4 162	5 080	5 062	4 094	2 504	3 297	1 917	1 264	443	296
Bus or streetcar	18 286	3 182	3 741	3 630	2 768	1 638	1 707	956	398	266	281
Subway or elevated train	7 809	780	1 047	1 075	1 099	741	1 314	828	779	146	346
Railroad	1 380	128	237	286	178	125	203	133	65	25	311
Taxicab	348	72	55	71	49	–	73	–	22	6	283
Bicycle	187	56	21	17	36	28	22	7	–	–	299
Motorcycle	164	35	34	7	9	6	31	11	24	7	333
Walked only	2 940	487	629	641	454	228	227	191	65	18	278
Other means	382	88	58	69	66	41	43	6	11	–	283
Worked at home	316	38	66	72	26	32	39	7	22	14	288
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979											
No workers	19 216	6 734	4 106	3 067	2 151	1 375	1 140	446	123	74	235
1 worker	58 494	11 035	11 876	11 588	8 062	5 042	6 215	2 705	1 383	588	277
2 workers	67 239	8 010	10 592	12 073	10 298	6 971	9 291	5 501	3 271	1 232	314
3 or more workers	29 564	3 100	5 305	5 635	4 742	3 186	4 002	2 071	1 095	428	308

Table I— 7. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**927 347**	**158 050**	**126 198**	**115 985**	**97 009**	**83 937**	**131 356**	**90 004**	**72 152**	**52 656**	**333**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	36 064	1 848	1 355	1 664	1 679	1 919	5 449	6 770	7 608	7 772	561
1975 to 1978	102 248	5 563	4 947	6 506	8 161	9 744	21 943	18 210	15 165	12 009	473
1970 to 1974	118 740	12 108	15 223	16 593	14 915	12 913	18 699	11 717	9 373	7 199	352
1960 to 1969	214 328	34 022	31 396	29 577	23 615	19 472	30 298	19 930	15 256	10 762	326
1950 to 1959	237 356	53 828	38 872	30 791	24 747	20 155	29 123	18 041	13 747	8 052	292
1940 to 1949	109 966	27 974	17 794	15 412	11 401	9 226	12 339	7 477	5 415	2 928	280
1939 or earlier	108 645	22 707	16 611	15 442	12 491	10 508	13 505	7 859	5 588	3 934	299
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	156 811	9 602	7 976	9 744	10 931	12 670	28 063	27 229	27 103	23 493	498
1975 to 1978	316 609	27 137	28 308	34 792	36 604	36 275	61 393	41 047	30 852	20 201	393
1970 to 1974	219 059	39 786	40 219	38 895	28 360	20 045	24 837	12 892	8 555	5 470	288
1960 to 1969	182 717	58 674	40 382	26 566	16 895	11 986	13 706	7 084	4 492	2 932	240
1959 or earlier	52 151	22 851	9 313	5 988	4 219	2 961	3 357	1 752	1 150	560	217
ROOMS											
1 room	1 162	432	174	186	84	65	72	63	79	7	243
2 rooms	12 660	3 643	2 011	1 637	1 347	928	1 646	818	422	208	271
3 rooms	44 477	11 200	6 343	5 516	4 162	3 886	5 720	3 727	2 661	1 262	293
4 rooms	97 561	31 550	16 625	12 100	9 222	6 842	9 423	5 451	3 941	2 407	253
5 rooms	248 775	57 703	42 909	36 259	26 950	22 166	29 176	17 076	11 689	4 847	283
6 rooms	254 688	36 459	36 422	34 599	29 884	25 178	38 743	25 613	17 838	9 952	333
7 or more rooms	268 024	17 063	21 714	25 688	25 360	24 872	46 576	37 256	35 522	33 973	441
Median	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS											
None	2 628	753	452	374	228	176	277	219	118	31	265
1	43 713	12 238	6 299	5 589	4 096	3 461	5 416	3 197	2 215	1 202	280
2	186 195	53 659	31 292	24 944	18 991	14 424	19 593	11 114	7 979	4 199	266
3	494 693	77 538	70 795	65 112	54 770	48 374	73 713	48 903	35 726	19 762	331
4	170 459	12 404	15 387	17 588	16 499	15 036	27 991	22 681	21 854	21 019	429
5 or more	29 659	1 458	1 973	2 378	2 425	2 466	4 366	3 890	4 260	6 443	494
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	40 079	11 773	5 557	4 598	3 943	2 994	4 836	2 737	2 214	1 427	279
2 persons	139 543	30 290	19 388	16 046	13 490	11 916	18 173	12 403	10 111	7 726	315
3 persons	173 027	27 915	22 970	20 992	18 611	16 757	25 491	17 895	13 344	9 052	339
4 persons	232 606	30 965	29 299	28 918	25 184	22 201	36 255	24 888	20 034	14 862	354
5 persons	165 306	24 480	22 510	21 107	17 505	15 433	24 016	15 964	13 926	10 365	342
6 or more persons	176 786	32 627	26 474	24 324	18 276	14 636	22 585	16 117	12 523	9 224	314
Median	3.98	3.79	4.02	4.07	3.99	3.96	3.97	3.98	4.02	4.05	...
Total persons	3 795 886	626 658	526 539	486 865	397 437	340 799	535 522	367 194	296 123	218 749	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**922 570**	**155 023**	**125 588**	**115 615**	**96 821**	**83 799**	**131 164**	**89 870**	**72 079**	**52 611**	**334**
1.01 or more persons per room	135 945	33 593	23 491	19 854	13 971	10 675	14 978	9 556	6 516	3 311	277
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 777**	**3 027**	**610**	**370**	**188**	**138**	**192**	**134**	**73**	**45**	**164**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 232	1 526	275	146	50	68	67	44	42	14	161
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than $5,000	46 166	18 141	7 546	5 497	3 620	2 654	3 798	2 211	1 598	1 101	233
$5,000 to $9,999	78 469	28 989	14 861	10 612	7 016	4 918	5 903	2 917	2 074	1 179	234
$10,000 to $12,499	61 403	17 182	11 504	9 072	6 484	4 733	6 224	3 208	2 042	954	261
$12,500 to $14,999	61 148	14 660	11 348	8 889	7 072	5 261	6 976	3 647	2 193	1 102	276
$15,000 to $19,999	152 629	27 405	24 438	22 643	18 449	15 601	21 177	11 899	7 835	3 182	305
$20,000 to $24,999	161 256	20 660	20 933	21 109	18 613	17 264	27 206	18 707	11 573	5 191	348
$25,000 to $34,999	213 953	21 323	23 354	24 056	22 957	20 981	36 997	27 375	23 394	13 516	386
$35,000 to $49,999	107 570	7 653	9 416	11 094	9 676	9 589	17 319	14 453	14 589	13 781	436
$50,000 or more	44 753	2 037	2 798	3 013	3 122	2 936	5 756	5 587	6 854	12 650	549
Median	$21 811	$15 009	$18 554	$20 272	$21 441	$22 339	$23 874	$25 688	$28 210	$35 072	...
Mean	$24 148	$16 798	$20 327	$21 807	$23 139	$24 141	$25 624	$27 990	$31 054	$42 684	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	**927 347**	**158 050**	**126 198**	**115 985**	**97 009**	**83 937**	**131 356**	**90 004**	**72 152**	**52 656**	**333**
Central heating system	748 026	92 606	93 183	92 439	81 212	71 967	117 197	82 509	67 069	49 844	360
Air conditioning	**544 968**	**81 709**	**70 780**	**67 156**	**58 655**	**52 123**	**82 041**	**55 428**	**44 172**	**32 904**	**345**
Central system	300 788	26 484	29 058	32 430	31 889	29 945	53 601	38 055	32 059	27 267	401
1 or more individual room units	244 180	55 225	41 722	34 726	26 766	22 178	28 440	17 373	12 113	5 637	286
Vehicles available	**905 845**	**147 757**	**122 682**	**113 378**	**95 533**	**83 003**	**130 082**	**89 249**	**71 696**	**52 465**	**336**
1	208 497	46 581	31 820	26 730	22 523	18 724	27 026	16 710	11 837	6 546	298
2 or more	697 348	101 176	90 862	86 648	73 010	64 279	103 056	72 539	59 859	45 919	348
House heating fuel	**909 490**	**153 918**	**123 537**	**113 451**	**94 896**	**82 014**	**129 242**	**88 930**	**71 357**	**52 145**	**334**
Utility gas	664 614	122 861	97 480	86 392	68 905	57 449	87 412	59 513	48 461	36 141	319
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24 077	7 345	3 808	3 220	2 432	1 836	2 480	1 249	954	753	264
Electricity	166 336	18 454	17 876	18 884	18 392	17 025	28 787	19 807	15 722	11 389	378
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	44 083	2 773	2 886	3 675	4 056	4 754	9 256	7 457	5 665	3 561	441
Other	10 380	2 485	1 487	1 280	1 111	950	1 307	904	555	301	298
Family householder	**875 740**	**144 802**	**119 745**	**110 394**	**91 896**	**79 932**	**124 646**	**85 780**	**68 460**	**50 085**	**334**
With own children under 18 years	643 697	92 397	84 311	81 777	68 687	60 427	96 266	66 950	53 801	39 081	346
With own children under 6 years	283 608	34 612	32 949	34 132	30 500	27 994	46 653	33 280	26 222	17 266	367
Female householder, no husband present	**80 084**	**20 059**	**13 996**	**11 636**	**8 356**	**6 450**	**8 751**	**5 224**	**3 536**	**2 076**	**276**
With own children under 18 years	53 544	11 654	9 289	8 013	5 750	4 550	6 348	3 780	2 620	1 540	286
With own children under 6 years	12 318	2 413	2 014	1 840	1 350	1 022	1 586	1 041	622	430	297
Nonfamily householder	**51 607**	**13 248**	**6 453**	**5 591**	**5 113**	**4 005**	**6 710**	**4 224**	**3 692**	**2 571**	**305**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**75 290**	**27 235**	**13 049**	**9 534**	**6 589**	**4 751**	**6 381**	**3 618**	**2 457**	**1 676**	**240**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	17.2	10.3	8.2	6.8	5.7	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.2	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	287 570	93 614	62 714	47 012	29 778	18 732	18 941	8 173	4 781	3 825	240
15 to 19 percent	171 872	21 723	23 273	25 645	24 301	21 018	28 658	14 378	8 321	4 555	331
20 to 24 percent	138 657	12 492	13 114	14 780	15 311	16 070	28 514	18 430	13 130	6 816	392
25 to 29 percent	98 185	7 749	7 589	8 457	8 571	9 505	19 136	16 422	12 719	8 037	437
30 to 34 percent	64 361	4 641	4 674	5 093	5 226	5 119	10 791	11 010	10 177	7 630	469
35 percent or more	160 631	16 252	14 013	14 233	13 276	13 000	24 622	21 182	22 644	21 409	438
Not computed	6 071	1 579	821	765	546	493	694	409	380	384	292
Median	20.0	13.0	15.0	17.1	18.8	20.6	23.1	26.2	28.8	31.9	...

Table I— 7. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**927 347**	**158 050**	**126 198**	**115 985**	**97 009**	**83 937**	**131 356**	**90 004**	**72 152**	**52 656**	**333**
15 to 19 years	1 709	411	234	222	186	151	177	207	74	47	297
20 to 24 years	31 832	4 004	3 568	3 744	3 927	3 351	5 430	3 866	2 848	1 094	360
25 to 29 years	107 836	10 763	10 993	12 480	11 398	11 355	19 731	14 508	11 007	5 601	386
30 to 34 years	156 873	15 737	17 162	17 887	16 833	15 626	27 440	19 107	15 970	11 111	385
35 to 39 years	141 049	17 215	16 865	16 986	14 363	13 204	21 378	15 691	14 086	11 261	369
40 to 44 years	127 312	18 081	17 212	15 930	13 354	11 404	18 410	13 166	10 592	9 163	347
45 to 49 years	113 568	20 133	16 931	15 269	12 192	10 303	14 513	9 684	7 710	6 833	318
50 to 54 years	96 461	21 343	15 898	13 271	10 515	7 953	11 192	6 801	5 355	4 133	291
55 to 59 years	68 211	18 489	12 414	9 592	7 176	5 334	6 774	3 950	2 571	1 911	267
60 to 64 years	38 535	12 535	7 076	5 435	3 573	2 669	3 605	1 616	1 121	905	248
65 to 69 years	21 557	8 673	3 992	2 614	1 823	1 389	1 458	829	512	267	226
70 to 74 years	12 440	5 724	2 212	1 442	948	613	773	351	174	203	211
75 years and over	9 964	4 942	1 641	1 113	721	585	475	228	132	127	201
Median	41.0	48.2	44.1	42.1	40.7	39.3	38.0	37.3	37.2	38.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**927 347**	**158 050**	**126 198**	**115 985**	**97 009**	**83 937**	**131 356**	**90 004**	**72 152**	**52 656**	**333**
Single	29 754	5 101	3 414	3 364	3 143	2 782	4 512	3 100	2 647	1 691	348
Now married, except separated	779 287	121 171	103 509	97 036	81 908	71 970	113 712	79 055	63 780	47 146	341
Separated	18 504	4 179	2 735	2 398	1 803	1 450	2 585	1 460	1 108	786	299
Widowed	36 494	14 217	6 531	4 556	3 125	2 261	2 695	1 558	995	556	231
Divorced	63 308	13 382	10 009	8 631	7 030	5 474	7 852	4 831	3 622	2 477	298
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 25 years old and over	**893 806**	**153 635**	**122 396**	**112 019**	**92 896**	**80 435**	**125 749**	**85 931**	**69 230**	**51 515**	**332**
Median	12.3	9.0	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.2	14.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**291 474**	**42 446**	**39 057**	**36 845**	**32 114**	**27 737**	**43 695**	**29 039**	**23 463**	**17 078**	**343**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	31.7	26.9	31.1	32.0	33.4	33.4	33.7	32.7	33.0	32.7	...
May 1975 or later only	5 107	618	560	647	570	554	915	533	470	240	364
Vietnam era	108 502	7 808	10 612	12 346	12 135	11 693	20 641	14 023	11 520	7 724	399
February 1955 to July 1964 only	43 442	4 514	5 538	5 189	4 885	4 141	6 625	4 980	4 058	3 512	369
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	9 257	969	1 230	1 244	1 262	1 114	1 426	917	726	369	347
Korean conflict	50 558	8 552	7 485	7 123	5 701	4 264	6 464	4 430	3 596	2 943	319
Korean conflict and World War II	5 788	1 160	910	803	624	480	825	421	327	238	302
World War II	64 291	17 573	12 105	8 801	6 583	5 122	6 343	3 393	2 525	1 846	264
World War I	290	110	36	68	16	6	36	5	–	13	249
Other	4 239	1 142	581	624	338	363	420	337	241	193	282
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**627 888**	**115 157**	**86 568**	**78 414**	**64 030**	**55 276**	**86 001**	**59 691**	**47 682**	**35 069**	**326**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 16 years and over	**927 233**	**158 038**	**126 188**	**115 985**	**97 009**	**83 905**	**131 349**	**89 983**	**72 120**	**52 656**	**333**
Labor force	828 559	122 266	109 217	103 435	88 331	77 194	123 332	85 343	68 990	50 451	345
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.4	77.4	86.6	89.2	91.1	92.0	93.9	94.8	95.7	95.8	...
Armed Forces	7 871	435	563	726	865	892	1 653	1 253	975	509	425
Civilian labor force	820 688	121 831	108 654	102 709	87 466	76 302	121 679	84 090	68 015	49 942	344
Employed	789 157	114 576	103 520	98 146	84 203	73 470	118 144	81 675	66 342	49 081	347
Unemployed	31 531	7 255	5 134	4 563	3 263	2 832	3 535	2 415	1 673	861	287
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	6.0	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.7	...
Not in labor force	98 674	35 772	16 971	12 550	8 678	6 711	8 017	4 640	3 130	2 205	240
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**789 157**	**114 576**	**103 520**	**98 146**	**84 203**	**73 470**	**118 144**	**81 675**	**66 342**	**49 081**	**347**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157 782	9 371	12 695	13 921	14 240	14 735	27 537	21 689	20 956	22 638	449
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	87 185	5 764	7 413	7 919	7 723	8 068	14 793	12 175	11 458	11 872	445
Professional specialty occupations	70 597	3 607	5 282	6 002	6 517	6 667	12 744	9 514	9 498	10 766	455
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	145 482	16 192	17 317	17 619	15 660	14 467	23 671	16 918	13 752	9 886	371
Technicians and related support occupations	21 591	1 794	2 363	2 661	2 256	2 410	3 750	2 547	2 261	1 549	386
Sales occupations	52 388	5 106	5 367	5 612	5 206	4 589	8 635	6 691	5 945	5 237	403
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71 503	9 292	9 587	9 346	8 198	7 468	11 286	7 680	5 546	3 100	346
Service occupations	74 305	14 777	11 238	9 605	7 845	6 589	9 987	6 743	4 903	2 618	310
Private household occupations	1 320	489	302	165	95	53	85	40	58	33	228
Protective service occupations	16 908	1 539	1 797	1 872	1 936	1 610	3 121	2 419	1 685	929	391
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 077	12 749	9 139	7 568	5 814	4 926	6 781	4 284	3 160	1 656	291
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23 277	7 239	4 139	3 203	2 369	1 626	2 033	1 222	910	536	254
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187 881	29 137	26 571	25 075	21 397	17 519	27 848	18 192	14 358	7 784	331
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	200 430	37 860	31 560	28 723	22 692	18 534	27 068	16 911	11 463	5 619	305
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	95 287	16 436	14 890	13 786	11 272	9 020	13 394	8 340	5 675	2 474	311
Transportation and material moving occupations	59 392	11 041	9 306	8 111	6 686	5 400	8 024	5 226	3 509	2 089	309
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45 751	10 383	7 364	6 826	4 734	4 114	5 650	3 345	2 279	1 056	288
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER											
Workers 16 years and over	**776 768**	**110 978**	**100 954**	**95 994**	**83 122**	**72 547**	**117 132**	**81 163**	**66 041**	**48 837**	**348**
Private vehicle	731 025	104 107	95 547	90 818	78 690	68 438	109 840	75 888	61 827	45 870	348
Drive alone: Car	419 308	53 707	50 514	49 873	44 736	39 710	65 247	46 325	38 701	30 495	364
Truck or van	157 003	26 835	24 632	21 356	17 421	14 449	21 539	13 764	10 600	6 407	316
Carpool: Car	114 761	15 466	14 331	14 117	12 122	10 651	18 060	12 644	9 820	7 550	356
Truck or van	39 953	8 099	6 070	5 472	4 411	3 628	4 994	3 155	2 706	1 418	304
Public transportation	22 818	2 939	2 342	2 170	2 028	1 911	3 932	2 993	2 653	1 850	400
Bus or streetcar	15 679	2 813	2 110	1 906	1 585	1 324	2 353	1 584	1 238	766	332
Subway or elevated train	3 274	56	71	148	272	305	810	683	550	379	497
Railroad	3 415	12	50	67	125	243	685	711	843	679	574
Taxicab	450	58	111	49	46	39	84	15	22	26	308
Bicycle	2 079	322	255	312	230	229	363	169	115	84	333
Motorcycle	4 863	551	483	642	529	520	828	601	481	228	372
Walked only	8 904	1 867	1 539	1 274	1 042	835	1 077	631	367	272	291
Other means	3 855	746	469	450	351	325	515	449	317	233	337
Worked at home	3 224	446	319	328	252	289	577	432	281	300	396
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979											
No workers	44 378	18 889	7 293	5 125	3 437	2 461	3 291	1 691	1 267	924	223
1 worker	284 052	53 598	41 681	36 635	30 300	25 108	38 320	24 940	18 984	14 486	317
2 workers	410 798	55 108	49 618	48 637	43 022	39 650	64 295	46 221	37 770	26 477	361
3 or more workers	188 119	30 455	27 606	25 588	20 250	16 718	25 450	17 152	14 131	10 769	326

Table I— 8. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**37 822**	**4 880**	**4 538**	**5 124**	**4 353**	**3 988**	**6 439**	**3 879**	**2 992**	**1 629**	**350**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	1 689	26	28	52	102	84	426	354	364	253	536
1975 to 1978	4 218	166	198	302	483	517	1 071	688	558	235	440
1970 to 1974	4 674	414	361	682	549	648	846	566	399	209	376
1960 to 1969	4 913	662	477	511	587	503	941	524	465	243	372
1950 to 1959	6 205	1 037	847	882	791	605	940	492	384	227	321
1940 to 1949	5 693	887	902	900	628	561	893	495	287	140	313
1939 or earlier	10 430	1 688	1 725	1 795	1 213	1 070	1 322	760	535	322	300
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	7 916	597	414	558	683	807	1 461	1 211	1 221	964	463
1975 to 1978	13 457	1 013	1 247	1 775	1 691	1 566	2 784	1 709	1 252	420	382
1970 to 1974	8 629	1 328	1 438	1 457	1 118	822	1 414	607	318	127	304
1960 to 1969	6 036	1 347	1 163	1 062	672	640	603	282	164	103	274
1959 or earlier	1 784	595	276	272	189	153	177	70	37	15	254
ROOMS											
1 room	68	9	11	–	7	21	13	–	–	7	367
2 rooms	1 205	187	160	168	157	178	161	90	69	35	328
3 rooms	2 685	465	336	345	310	253	491	210	203	72	332
4 rooms	4 845	923	606	736	609	464	678	407	286	136	313
5 rooms	9 060	1 289	1 333	1 226	959	878	1 626	792	620	337	336
6 rooms	11 116	1 316	1 348	1 550	1 291	1 156	1 909	1 285	775	486	352
7 or more rooms	8 843	691	744	1 099	1 020	1 038	1 561	1 095	1 039	556	392
Median	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	...
BEDROOMS											
None	196	29	27	6	20	65	42	–	–	7	362
1	3 070	632	382	439	386	261	448	248	201	73	311
2	10 390	1 512	1 381	1 450	1 205	1 067	1 841	866	711	357	335
3	18 777	2 128	2 297	2 432	2 072	2 038	3 271	2 161	1 561	817	361
4	4 119	464	359	598	427	371	615	485	451	349	379
5 or more	1 270	115	92	199	243	186	222	119	68	26	347
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 597	541	366	364	267	209	350	192	194	114	305
2 persons	6 963	1 016	825	822	705	693	1 094	795	613	400	358
3 persons	7 277	795	720	1 147	781	798	1 312	783	619	322	362
4 persons	8 319	821	1 008	1 056	1 089	889	1 545	889	630	392	360
5 persons	5 815	680	783	799	594	727	1 000	608	420	204	354
6 or more persons	6 851	1 027	836	936	917	672	1 138	612	516	197	334
Median	3.75	3.61	3.86	3.72	3.89	3.83	3.80	3.69	3.61	3.43	...
Total persons	146 868	18 435	18 195	19 625	17 461	15 556	25 335	15 002	11 292	5 967	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**37 574**	**4 780**	**4 496**	**5 087**	**4 346**	**3 956**	**6 422**	**3 871**	**2 992**	**1 624**	**351**
1.01 or more persons per room	6 279	921	871	879	787	682	1 031	511	413	184	330
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**248**	**100**	**42**	**37**	**7**	**32**	**17**	**8**	**–**	**5**	**229**
1.01 or more persons per room	75	29	14	6	7	8	6	–	–	5	230
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than $5,000	2 587	846	367	366	316	216	298	75	77	26	261
$5,000 to $9,999	3 755	901	712	610	373	312	479	204	103	61	272
$10,000 to $12,499	2 802	428	462	574	368	224	427	148	103	68	295
$12,500 to $14,999	2 657	475	465	542	324	278	265	147	115	46	286
$15,000 to $19,999	6 891	788	927	993	918	846	1 270	642	363	144	340
$20,000 to $24,999	5 865	580	584	865	737	605	1 121	680	464	229	364
$25,000 to $34,999	8 020	531	675	829	807	974	1 597	1 204	922	481	411
$35,000 to $49,999	3 725	278	281	236	388	362	734	551	569	326	443
$50,000 or more	1 520	53	65	109	122	171	248	228	276	248	497
Median	$20 188	$13 895	$16 279	$17 322	$19 319	$20 946	$22 301	$25 278	$27 557	$29 700	...
Mean	$22 262	$15 784	$18 034	$18 748	$20 977	$23 038	$23 552	$26 702	$31 099	$34 126	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	**37 822**	**4 880**	**4 538**	**5 124**	**4 353**	**3 988**	**6 439**	**3 879**	**2 992**	**1 629**	**350**
Central heating system	30 888	3 237	3 388	4 008	3 519	3 377	5 678	3 494	2 704	1 483	369
Air conditioning	**21 360**	**2 238**	**2 121**	**2 647**	**2 498**	**2 552**	**4 035**	**2 473**	**1 906**	**890**	**373**
Central system	9 925	610	575	978	1 000	1 192	2 262	1 415	1 249	644	426
1 or more individual room units	11 435	1 628	1 546	1 669	1 498	1 360	1 773	1 058	657	246	329
Vehicles available	**34 792**	**4 088**	**4 059**	**4 662**	**4 078**	**3 786**	**6 087**	**3 623**	**2 841**	**1 568**	**357**
1	14 580	1 991	1 919	2 007	1 772	1 495	2 502	1 358	1 043	493	339
2 or more	20 212	2 097	2 140	2 655	2 306	2 291	3 585	2 265	1 798	1 075	370
House heating fuel	**36 865**	**4 719**	**4 389**	**4 980**	**4 257**	**3 850**	**6 280**	**3 823**	**2 964**	**1 603**	**351**
Utility gas	24 015	3 421	3 395	3 383	2 718	2 383	3 494	2 234	1 856	1 131	333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	713	201	46	75	120	65	96	15	65	30	314
Electricity	7 500	603	364	790	729	911	1 871	1 135	750	347	418
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 424	464	545	679	665	461	794	435	293	88	339
Other	213	30	39	53	25	30	25	4	–	7	285
Family householder	**34 421**	**4 258**	**4 106**	**4 678**	**4 036**	**3 686**	**5 937**	**3 572**	**2 723**	**1 425**	**352**
With own children under 18 years	22 957	2 625	2 721	3 171	2 808	2 483	4 108	2 351	1 827	863	353
With own children under 6 years	10 290	1 054	1 113	1 334	1 235	1 080	2 026	1 162	890	396	369
Female householder, no husband present	**4 347**	**663**	**611**	**666**	**603**	**331**	**684**	**366**	**298**	**125**	**319**
With own children under 18 years	2 499	343	339	445	413	141	382	212	167	57	315
With own children under 6 years	581	102	67	126	91	16	103	36	29	11	298
Nonfamily householder	**3 401**	**622**	**432**	**446**	**317**	**302**	**502**	**307**	**269**	**204**	**332**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 972**	**1 067**	**690**	**593**	**428**	**323**	**538**	**167**	**113**	**53**	**269**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	21.9	15.2	11.6	9.8	8.1	8.4	4.3	3.8	3.3	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	9 369	2 751	1 838	1 514	1 052	788	826	312	224	64	253
15 to 19 percent	6 851	648	866	1 140	1 001	961	1 321	534	285	95	339
20 to 24 percent	5 640	279	562	682	755	692	1 105	868	514	183	389
25 to 29 percent	4 343	252	306	550	427	466	926	663	561	192	418
30 to 34 percent	2 861	158	254	343	256	250	607	420	373	200	425
35 percent or more	8 368	706	652	873	827	769	1 585	1 054	1 025	877	422
Not computed	390	86	60	22	35	62	69	28	10	18	339
Median	22.2	13.5	17.3	19.5	20.7	21.5	24.7	26.6	29.2	36.8	...

Table I— 8. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $200	$200 to $249	$250 to $299	$300 to $349	$350 to $399	$400 to $499	$500 to $599	$600 to $749	$750 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**37 822**	**4 880**	**4 538**	**5 124**	**4 353**	**3 988**	**6 439**	**3 879**	**2 992**	**1 629**	**350**
15 to 19 years	35	12	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	227
20 to 24 years	1 579	219	195	155	229	161	303	178	94	45	348
25 to 29 years	4 002	347	376	509	450	376	825	471	438	210	392
30 to 34 years	5 763	526	526	619	769	694	944	777	592	316	382
35 to 39 years	5 281	558	600	727	464	517	982	629	559	245	378
40 to 44 years	4 958	507	530	661	601	608	924	401	421	305	365
45 to 49 years	4 824	507	641	648	581	521	857	594	313	162	353
50 to 54 years	4 132	722	596	597	461	392	593	372	234	165	316
55 to 59 years	2 871	448	411	474	347	272	452	204	152	111	315
60 to 64 years	2 014	429	323	262	162	246	303	166	85	38	299
65 to 69 years	1 152	245	140	242	150	142	126	30	62	15	289
70 to 74 years	706	192	108	172	89	17	77	31	17	3	265
75 years and over	505	168	82	58	50	42	53	20	25	7	252
Median	42.3	47.7	45.2	44.2	42.2	42.0	40.9	39.0	38.3	39.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 15 years and over	**37 822**	**4 880**	**4 538**	**5 124**	**4 353**	**3 988**	**6 439**	**3 879**	**2 992**	**1 629**	**350**
Single	2 313	351	230	239	331	189	334	239	238	162	351
Now married, except separated	29 299	3 432	3 421	3 900	3 311	3 298	5 168	3 191	2 340	1 238	359
Separated	1 246	242	163	265	134	88	153	84	82	35	291
Widowed	1 928	437	299	318	262	140	260	74	83	55	286
Divorced	3 036	418	425	402	315	273	524	291	249	139	343
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 25 years old and over	**36 208**	**4 649**	**4 333**	**4 969**	**4 124**	**3 827**	**6 136**	**3 695**	**2 898**	**1 577**	**350**
Median	12.2	8.8	10.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.9	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**7 882**	**940**	**933**	**934**	**694**	**922**	**1 434**	**877**	**716**	**432**	**374**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.9	19.3	20.6	18.3	16.1	23.2	22.3	22.7	24.3	26.7	...
May 1975 or later only	232	22	70	16	20	15	34	15	15	25	320
Vietnam era	2 804	228	192	301	274	342	560	400	323	184	413
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 083	106	88	127	125	176	215	97	102	47	377
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	159	21	12	32	8	6	26	28	22	4	402
Korean conflict	1 432	154	223	182	112	138	304	160	85	74	366
Korean conflict and World War II	166	18	33	12	9	–	58	7	15	14	411
World War II	1 704	325	258	233	130	213	210	135	123	77	314
World War I	23	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	236
Other	279	66	41	31	16	32	27	35	31	–	305
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**29 765**	**3 925**	**3 605**	**4 169**	**3 625**	**3 059**	**4 986**	**2 985**	**2 228**	**1 183**	**344**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Persons 16 years and over	**37 822**	**4 880**	**4 538**	**5 124**	**4 353**	**3 988**	**6 439**	**3 879**	**2 992**	**1 629**	**350**
Labor force	32 679	3 581	3 663	4 305	3 729	3 661	5 794	3 661	2 780	1 505	364
Percent of persons 16 years and over	86.4	73.4	80.7	84.0	85.7	91.8	90.0	94.4	92.9	92.4	...
Armed Forces	175	15	–	21	34	7	19	17	48	14	428
Civilian labor force	32 504	3 566	3 663	4 284	3 695	3 654	5 775	3 644	2 732	1 491	364
Employed	30 984	3 269	3 449	4 017	3 534	3 471	5 544	3 530	2 691	1 479	368
Unemployed	1 520	297	214	267	161	183	231	114	41	12	297
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	8.3	5.8	6.2	4.4	5.0	4.0	3.1	1.5	0.8	...
Not in labor force	5 143	1 299	875	819	624	327	645	218	212	124	274
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**30 984**	**3 269**	**3 449**	**4 017**	**3 534**	**3 471**	**5 544**	**3 530**	**2 691**	**1 479**	**368**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 597	244	337	430	524	695	1 187	856	783	541	445
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 286	143	171	234	254	451	762	544	414	313	449
Professional specialty occupations	2 311	101	166	196	270	244	425	312	369	228	438
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 446	462	514	731	750	753	1 352	856	676	352	401
Technicians and related support occupations	1 000	40	12	63	118	114	256	164	165	68	465
Sales occupations	2 109	144	173	227	215	224	383	311	231	201	419
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 337	278	329	441	417	415	713	381	280	83	375
Service occupations	3 737	453	556	527	412	418	578	381	277	135	340
Private household occupations	44	27	9	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	169
Protective service occupations	676	38	83	58	75	114	130	109	50	19	387
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 017	388	464	469	337	296	448	272	227	116	328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	735	195	89	100	94	71	80	37	46	23	292
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 078	709	734	719	674	726	1 085	728	461	242	364
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 391	1 206	1 219	1 510	1 080	808	1 262	672	448	186	312
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 569	652	672	818	611	513	686	310	201	106	312
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 876	196	274	296	223	126	362	194	153	52	339
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 946	358	273	396	246	169	214	168	94	28	293
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER											
Workers 16 years and over	**30 370**	**3 150**	**3 362**	**3 884**	**3 455**	**3 398**	**5 497**	**3 443**	**2 714**	**1 467**	**370**
Private vehicle	25 537	2 642	2 919	3 264	2 923	2 862	4 616	2 874	2 239	1 198	368
Drive alone: Car	16 581	1 593	1 805	2 065	1 805	1 954	2 998	1 949	1 555	857	376
Truck or van	3 137	343	400	482	381	343	577	317	186	108	345
Carpool: Car	5 140	560	632	629	658	515	937	560	464	185	359
Truck or van	679	146	82	88	79	50	104	48	34	48	315
Public transportation	3 393	324	321	302	342	373	685	470	364	212	405
Bus or streetcar	1 768	281	225	229	176	174	269	177	129	108	342
Subway or elevated train	1 476	37	78	56	154	184	409	249	227	82	458
Railroad	122	6	18	17	7	8	7	38	5	16	486
Taxicab	27	–	–	–	5	7	–	6	3	6	525
Bicycle	115	36	19	7	13	12	28	–	–	–	268
Motorcycle	134	–	6	43	16	–	39	21	–	9	406
Walked only	838	137	94	204	124	109	70	43	43	14	296
Other means	217	5	3	39	18	32	34	18	58	10	455
Worked at home	136	6	–	25	19	10	25	17	10	24	429
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979											
No workers	2 695	859	453	410	271	198	286	76	85	57	254
1 worker	12 194	1 726	1 659	1 853	1 484	1 268	1 936	1 074	801	393	329
2 workers	15 814	1 564	1 538	1 962	1 750	1 659	2 995	1 971	1 511	864	383
3 or more workers	7 119	731	888	899	848	863	1 222	758	595	315	361

Table J— 1. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**13 374 358**	**402 075**	**1 327 016**	**2 251 309**	**2 459 238**	**2 103 013**	**2 630 131**	**1 181 206**	**1 020 370**	**128**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	138 789	7 756	17 306	28 059	26 009	20 494	22 028	9 214	7 923	116
1975 to 1978	474 232	15 782	38 294	71 117	88 617	77 721	99 937	44 792	37 972	132
1970 to 1974	723 791	21 342	60 303	113 462	132 207	118 737	150 016	68 462	59 262	132
1960 to 1969	1 922 211	50 255	157 278	286 789	336 147	304 232	416 087	198 636	172 787	136
1950 to 1959	3 344 364	70 197	267 167	490 855	578 214	541 495	743 930	347 830	304 676	137
1940 to 1949	2 103 431	80 417	269 025	410 090	400 202	314 473	357 966	149 774	121 484	118
1939 or earlier	4 667 540	156 326	517 643	850 937	897 842	725 861	840 167	362 498	316 266	123
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	510 403	25 147	61 532	95 732	95 287	76 408	87 316	36 728	32 253	119
1975 to 1978	1 344 686	47 878	136 667	232 489	256 300	211 723	255 645	108 904	95 080	125
1970 to 1974	1 535 414	48 641	160 183	266 931	284 999	240 476	292 780	128 919	112 485	126
1960 to 1969	3 208 309	86 134	298 081	516 644	577 259	508 849	662 012	300 562	258 768	131
1959 or earlier	6 775 546	194 275	670 553	1 139 513	1 245 393	1 065 557	1 332 378	606 093	521 784	128
ROOMS										
1 room	22 471	9 135	4 070	3 081	2 115	1 482	1 464	588	536	63
2 rooms	65 021	17 516	16 077	12 280	8 053	4 461	4 280	1 312	1 042	73
3 rooms	320 125	51 201	80 286	75 023	49 020	27 457	24 367	7 702	5 069	85
4 rooms	2 024 236	139 989	394 075	500 790	401 686	259 204	227 133	67 868	33 491	99
5 rooms	3 982 711	112 913	480 514	830 688	845 215	651 638	702 699	240 380	118 664	117
6 rooms	3 671 000	51 229	249 830	557 597	708 220	653 193	840 312	365 612	245 007	135
7 or more rooms	3 288 794	20 092	102 164	271 850	444 929	505 578	829 876	497 744	616 561	168
Median	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS										
None	29 087	10 884	5 756	4 221	2 979	1 980	1 921	712	634	66
1	585 150	74 491	125 889	131 581	97 199	60 635	59 855	21 854	13 646	93
2	4 904 839	216 156	740 098	1 104 881	1 009 283	718 212	716 082	249 741	150 386	110
3	6 053 983	87 128	396 872	866 620	1 121 329	1 059 912	1 409 164	634 527	478 431	138
4	1 486 251	11 336	50 091	125 535	198 590	226 280	375 228	224 760	274 431	167
5 or more	315 048	2 080	8 310	18 471	29 858	35 994	67 881	49 612	102 842	196
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 373 867	212 631	560 840	728 605	630 919	447 250	468 816	184 121	140 685	107
2 persons	6 051 992	118 697	528 940	1 034 365	1 180 576	1 011 253	1 222 718	523 755	431 688	129
3 persons	1 913 331	30 110	113 806	247 504	330 734	323 850	452 492	220 035	194 800	143
4 persons	1 075 902	16 791	59 881	127 054	171 543	176 289	262 091	134 562	127 691	148
5 persons	531 353	10 881	31 128	60 021	80 323	83 238	128 557	67 251	69 954	150
6 or more persons	427 913	12 965	32 421	53 760	65 143	61 133	95 457	51 482	55 552	145
Median	2.05	1.45	1.69	1.88	2.01	2.10	2.19	2.28	2.36	...
Total persons	30 571 046	729 908	2 513 545	4 619 776	5 424 623	4 896 431	6 511 728	3 073 769	2 801 266	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**13 130 246**	**329 108**	**1 263 130**	**2 204 011**	**2 431 678**	**2 088 457**	**2 618 215**	**1 177 480**	**1 018 167**	**129**
1.01 or more persons per room	229 325	10 190	29 694	43 949	44 391	33 693	40 315	16 264	10 829	117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**244 112**	**72 967**	**63 886**	**47 298**	**27 560**	**14 556**	**11 916**	**3 726**	**2 203**	**69**
1.01 or more persons per room	34 561	11 583	8 283	5 938	3 586	1 980	1 925	626	640	67
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than $5,000	2 055 450	198 737	429 293	474 040	362 043	232 661	223 204	80 943	54 529	96
$5,000 to $9,999	2 718 122	107 039	396 959	609 921	561 985	399 596	405 529	146 315	90 778	111
$10,000 to $12,499	1 182 953	28 472	129 675	237 639	249 555	195 929	210 241	80 190	51 252	120
$12,500 to $14,999	980 221	17 820	89 362	183 621	207 614	170 309	190 015	73 555	47 925	124
$15,000 to $19,999	1 718 069	23 534	125 488	284 998	353 419	309 286	369 672	150 207	101 465	131
$20,000 to $24,999	1 399 818	13 289	72 892	194 424	269 163	261 060	337 147	145 611	106 232	139
$25,000 to $34,999	1 739 713	8 693	57 527	179 889	289 741	319 028	474 628	227 964	182 243	152
$35,000 to $49,999	997 924	3 077	19 159	65 421	124 086	157 779	287 843	168 029	172 530	172
$50,000 or more	582 088	1 414	6 661	21 356	41 632	57 365	131 852	108 392	213 416	214
Median	$14 363	$5 087	$7 608	$10 439	$13 175	$15 809	$18 821	$21 896	$27 775	...
Mean	$18 919	$7 657	$10 240	$13 215	$16 037	$18 633	$21 996	$26 255	$38 335	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	**13 374 358**	**402 075**	**1 327 016**	**2 251 309**	**2 459 238**	**2 103 013**	**2 630 131**	**1 181 206**	**1 020 370**	**128**
Central heating system	10 626 450	124 779	690 518	1 542 793	1 958 494	1 817 760	2 397 047	1 113 634	981 425	139
Air conditioning	**7 334 761**	**132 242**	**635 336**	**1 208 481**	**1 370 974**	**1 181 658**	**1 475 680**	**681 983**	**648 407**	**132**
Central system	3 040 167	20 083	127 920	375 660	560 124	555 748	738 700	338 293	323 639	145
1 or more individual room units	4 294 594	112 159	507 416	832 821	810 850	625 910	736 980	343 690	324 768	121
Vehicles available	**11 847 912**	**266 721**	**1 033 640**	**1 914 174**	**2 186 953**	**1 919 018**	**2 443 734**	**1 110 678**	**972 994**	**132**
1	5 250 315	168 337	603 569	982 315	1 008 068	817 188	961 652	402 706	306 480	129
2 or more	6 597 597	98 384	430 071	931 859	1 178 885	1 101 830	1 482 082	707 972	666 514	140
House heating fuel	**13 321 351**	**394 996**	**1 316 291**	**2 239 368**	**2 449 656**	**2 096 879**	**2 624 840**	**1 179 736**	**1 019 585**	**128**
Utility gas	7 657 091	201 943	795 932	1 362 179	1 484 051	1 259 135	1 497 012	593 961	462 878	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	803 159	37 848	110 241	168 883	162 836	120 693	127 860	45 951	28 847	113
Electricity	1 410 557	41 018	157 822	289 210	302 208	226 952	234 442	90 966	67 939	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 863 806	27 750	120 692	277 486	395 863	430 261	719 440	436 835	455 479	162
Other	586 738	86 437	131 604	141 610	104 698	59 838	46 086	12 023	4 442	88
Family householder	**9 845 195**	**184 428**	**749 433**	**1 496 852**	**1 800 198**	**1 632 499**	**2 132 295**	**983 621**	**865 869**	**136**
With own children under 18 years	2 095 602	46 789	141 045	271 829	350 406	341 066	485 550	236 968	221 949	142
With own children under 6 years	465 550	19 734	48 488	78 074	86 294	71 677	88 590	38 858	33 835	125
Female householder, no husband present	**1 160 973**	**31 465**	**105 887**	**188 514**	**208 441**	**182 070**	**235 349**	**111 901**	**97 346**	**131**
With own children under 18 years	249 993	7 643	20 316	37 227	43 663	40 094	53 333	25 289	22 428	135
With own children under 6 years	36 739	2 200	4 525	6 949	6 621	5 006	6 375	2 764	2 299	118
Nonfamily householder	**3 529 163**	**217 647**	**577 583**	**754 457**	**659 040**	**470 514**	**497 836**	**197 585**	**154 501**	**108**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 499 034**	**162 578**	**311 949**	**334 416**	**256 587**	**164 092**	**163 067**	**61 924**	**44 421**	**96**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	40.4	23.5	14.9	10.4	7.8	6.2	5.2	4.4	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 15 percent	8 542 713	292 416	873 167	1 484 623	1 613 173	1 367 760	1 662 332	699 099	550 143	125
15 to 19 percent	1 521 993	48 905	156 981	243 058	267 223	230 984	293 496	142 633	138 713	130
20 to 24 percent	935 868	24 570	108 701	153 823	163 018	139 493	180 991	84 481	80 791	128
25 to 29 percent	611 614	8 616	68 382	110 859	105 191	89 622	117 927	58 418	52 599	129
30 to 34 percent	418 015	4 688	39 181	74 895	79 226	61 547	80 714	40 965	36 799	129
35 percent or more	1 219 150	12 214	62 679	160 553	210 258	197 543	275 784	146 518	153 601	146
Not computed	125 005	10 666	17 925	23 498	21 149	16 064	18 887	9 092	7 724	112
Median	11.4	9.1	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.9	14.1	...

Table J— 1. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**13 374 358**	**402 075**	**1 327 016**	**2 251 309**	**2 459 238**	**2 103 013**	**2 630 131**	**1 181 206**	**1 020 370**	**128**
15 to 19 years	11 514	1 083	1 741	2 368	2 082	1 386	1 556	678	620	107
20 to 24 years	94 101	7 583	15 655	21 658	18 035	12 376	11 780	4 136	2 878	103
25 to 29 years	197 931	11 527	27 324	40 337	39 695	29 484	30 290	10 965	8 309	112
30 to 34 years	281 040	11 703	29 417	48 752	53 627	44 551	53 152	22 462	17 376	124
35 to 39 years	361 539	10 568	30 062	54 517	64 755	59 905	76 983	34 885	29 864	134
40 to 44 years	477 053	11 450	33 556	66 337	82 330	79 795	107 469	50 690	45 426	139
45 to 49 years	712 965	13 280	44 217	91 469	121 704	120 821	168 759	79 473	73 242	143
50 to 54 years	1 194 709	19 753	71 404	152 918	205 105	199 911	284 419	137 784	123 415	144
55 to 59 years	1 691 360	28 852	108 208	233 317	300 357	284 539	391 293	184 602	160 192	140
60 to 64 years	1 980 478	38 158	150 915	304 774	368 643	330 730	426 627	195 702	164 929	135
65 to 69 years	2 101 527	56 641	215 314	377 128	401 966	332 396	399 383	172 742	145 957	125
70 to 74 years	1 806 391	65 485	225 589	352 556	345 893	269 931	306 003	130 281	110 653	119
75 years and over	2 463 750	125 992	373 614	505 178	455 046	337 188	372 417	156 806	137 509	112
Median	64.2	69.2	68.5	66.4	64.6	63.3	62.2	61.7	61.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**13 374 358**	**402 075**	**1 327 016**	**2 251 309**	**2 459 238**	**2 103 013**	**2 630 131**	**1 181 206**	**1 020 370**	**128**
Single	647 590	42 767	86 457	118 704	113 344	88 752	106 199	50 266	41 101	117
Now married, except separated	8 479 667	145 931	625 533	1 278 924	1 557 127	1 419 938	1 852 953	850 059	749 202	136
Separated	136 365	10 904	19 975	25 116	22 414	17 309	21 622	9 910	9 115	114
Widowed	3 496 794	164 443	501 946	703 934	652 644	492 758	557 655	233 313	190 101	114
Divorced	613 942	38 030	93 105	124 631	113 709	84 256	91 702	37 658	30 851	111
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 268 743**	**393 409**	**1 309 620**	**2 227 283**	**2 439 121**	**2 089 251**	**2 616 795**	**1 176 392**	**1 016 872**	**128**
Median	12.0	8.4	9.3	10.5	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 273 516**	**66 697**	**269 970**	**584 384**	**760 163**	**724 418**	**989 270**	**466 497**	**412 117**	**141**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	32.0	16.6	20.4	26.0	30.9	34.5	37.6	39.5	40.4	...
May 1975 or later only	11 392	617	1 495	2 211	2 349	1 728	1 760	696	536	115
Vietnam era	188 044	6 163	17 339	31 742	36 525	30 982	38 158	15 507	11 628	127
February 1955 to July 1964 only	191 780	2 628	9 711	22 871	32 077	33 758	46 773	22 612	21 350	146
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	56 687	787	3 784	8 274	11 465	10 393	13 060	5 422	3 502	135
Korean conflict	464 232	5 181	21 663	51 358	77 033	79 994	120 965	57 647	50 391	149
Korean conflict and World War II	154 828	1 810	8 940	21 150	28 784	26 102	35 494	17 163	15 385	141
World War II	2 936 883	40 067	173 949	395 181	521 997	501 940	686 273	327 148	290 328	142
World War I	173 227	6 235	21 822	33 607	31 649	25 160	29 023	12 577	13 154	120
Other	96 443	3 209	11 267	17 990	18 284	14 361	17 764	7 725	5 843	122
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**9 091 055**	**335 002**	**1 056 231**	**1 665 225**	**1 697 152**	**1 376 967**	**1 638 933**	**713 925**	**607 620**	**122**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 16 years and over	**13 373 606**	**402 032**	**1 326 959**	**2 251 139**	**2 459 125**	**2 102 928**	**2 629 987**	**1 181 158**	**1 020 278**	**128**
Labor force	6 185 572	115 170	425 170	866 408	1 086 722	1 022 814	1 393 747	665 700	609 841	140
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.3	28.6	32.0	38.5	44.2	48.6	53.0	56.4	59.8	...
Armed Forces	9 035	333	758	1 530	1 810	1 543	1 784	736	541	126
Civilian labor force	6 176 537	114 837	424 412	864 878	1 084 912	1 021 271	1 391 963	664 964	609 300	140
Employed	5 913 121	104 333	398 019	822 433	1 037 751	979 361	1 337 716	641 353	592 155	140
Unemployed	263 416	10 504	26 393	42 445	47 161	41 910	54 247	23 611	17 145	128
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	9.1	6.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	2.8	...
Not in labor force	7 188 034	286 862	901 789	1 384 731	1 372 403	1 080 114	1 236 240	515 458	410 437	119
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 913 121**	**104 333**	**398 019**	**822 433**	**1 037 751**	**979 361**	**1 337 716**	**641 353**	**592 155**	**140**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 240 511	9 005	42 201	106 094	161 944	181 103	301 262	186 236	252 666	170
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	681 442	4 102	21 520	56 909	89 813	101 244	168 077	101 877	137 900	170
Professional specialty occupations	559 069	4 903	20 681	49 185	72 131	79 859	133 185	84 359	114 766	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 309 832	14 573	73 938	168 720	225 218	220 316	310 461	154 897	141 709	145
Technicians and related support occupations	124 691	1 668	6 904	16 487	21 340	21 197	30 215	15 364	11 516	144
Sales occupations	559 099	5 894	29 829	65 367	89 706	89 117	131 953	70 227	77 006	150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	626 042	7 011	37 205	86 866	114 172	110 002	148 293	69 306	53 187	140
Service occupations	634 518	20 251	67 922	115 544	123 070	101 558	120 542	50 149	35 482	123
Private household occupations	42 736	3 595	8 432	10 183	7 751	5 386	4 719	1 682	988	98
Protective service occupations	113 452	1 986	7 772	16 238	20 342	18 833	26 199	12 204	9 878	139
Service occupations, except protective and household	478 330	14 670	51 718	89 123	94 977	77 339	89 624	36 263	24 616	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	174 711	8 888	21 335	30 946	31 632	26 063	31 380	14 105	10 362	121
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 281 840	20 567	82 464	185 416	240 052	225 688	301 673	131 833	94 147	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 271 709	31 049	110 159	215 713	255 835	224 633	272 398	104 133	57 789	128
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	633 072	12 548	50 855	105 697	127 378	112 796	140 727	54 831	28 240	129
Transportation and material moving occupations	399 305	9 154	33 089	65 676	80 257	72 035	86 494	32 843	19 757	129
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	239 332	9 347	26 215	44 340	48 200	39 802	45 177	16 459	9 792	121
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 734 126**	**99 888**	**384 237**	**796 568**	**1 005 495**	**949 316**	**1 298 657**	**623 450**	**576 515**	**140**
Private vehicle	5 187 849	85 605	342 920	720 399	914 490	864 656	1 183 002	565 835	510 942	140
Drive alone: Car	3 106 343	42 861	182 185	388 341	506 073	502 488	730 999	376 865	376 531	147
Truck or van	1 099 579	21 674	86 333	183 574	227 190	198 015	234 547	91 169	57 077	129
Carpool: Car	750 171	13 403	51 359	105 284	132 249	125 446	173 768	81 655	67 007	140
Truck or van	231 756	7 667	23 043	43 200	48 978	38 707	43 688	16 146	10 327	121
Public transportation	171 031	2 987	9 268	17 971	22 590	23 911	38 129	22 231	33 944	162
Bus or streetcar	120 791	2 602	7 960	15 718	20 011	20 598	29 197	13 160	11 545	142
Subway or elevated train	15 055	17	143	351	617	1 049	3 540	3 715	5 623	224
Railroad	27 711	28	89	405	510	1 268	4 365	4 823	16 223	250+
Taxicab	7 474	340	1 076	1 497	1 452	996	1 027	533	553	114
Bicycle	15 350	405	1 375	2 500	2 985	2 622	3 186	1 311	966	129
Motorcycle	12 532	476	1 243	2 547	2 726	2 047	2 076	789	628	118
Walked only	229 050	6 748	19 524	36 177	43 601	38 817	48 594	20 044	15 545	130
Other means	31 769	1 380	3 442	5 522	5 501	4 775	5 830	2 673	2 646	125
Worked at home	86 545	2 287	6 465	11 452	13 602	12 488	17 840	10 567	11 844	144
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979										
No workers	5 148 136	243 579	730 519	1 055 031	991 553	742 570	813 294	323 940	247 650	114
1 worker	4 347 023	110 984	395 676	723 759	811 959	699 412	867 218	390 049	347 966	130
2 workers	2 750 724	38 355	161 636	369 086	494 329	477 741	644 653	300 840	264 084	141
3 or more workers	1 128 475	9 157	39 185	103 433	161 397	183 290	304 966	166 377	160 670	161

Table J— 2. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**571 598**	**10 581**	**39 229**	**91 395**	**121 274**	**108 475**	**123 792**	**46 946**	**29 906**	**130**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	4 955	220	614	989	978	549	921	410	274	117
1975 to 1978	11 673	395	850	1 846	2 033	1 970	2 473	1 147	959	134
1970 to 1974	15 801	671	1 601	2 857	2 818	2 484	3 139	1 390	841	125
1960 to 1969	29 049	1 348	2 660	3 875	4 977	5 112	6 804	2 464	1 809	133
1950 to 1959	69 583	1 479	3 967	8 855	15 029	14 103	16 973	5 485	3 692	135
1940 to 1949	73 746	1 794	5 469	11 528	15 561	14 679	15 180	5 936	3 599	129
1939 or earlier	366 791	4 674	24 068	61 445	79 878	69 578	78 302	30 114	18 732	130
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	19 751	1 100	2 037	3 237	3 686	2 937	3 860	1 622	1 272	124
1975 to 1978	42 939	1 541	3 791	6 942	8 232	7 475	8 537	3 774	2 647	128
1970 to 1974	47 025	1 486	4 006	7 759	9 023	8 197	9 902	3 919	2 733	129
1960 to 1969	106 033	1 780	6 603	14 558	20 900	20 895	25 208	9 800	6 289	136
1959 or earlier	355 850	4 674	22 792	58 899	79 433	68 971	76 285	27 831	16 965	129
ROOMS										
1 room	935	328	145	168	143	79	48	16	8	74
2 rooms	2 618	526	621	547	367	208	236	51	62	82
3 rooms	11 457	1 577	2 297	2 342	1 891	1 243	1 346	421	340	95
4 rooms	54 006	2 872	8 918	13 926	11 189	7 151	6 697	1 877	1 376	103
5 rooms	114 960	2 619	12 271	25 625	27 361	19 338	18 215	6 137	3 394	116
6 rooms	243 413	1 792	10 926	36 155	56 263	52 868	56 907	19 051	9 451	133
7 or more rooms	144 209	867	4 051	12 632	24 060	27 588	40 343	19 393	15 275	154
Median	5.9	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS										
None	1 337	416	236	233	185	108	126	25	8	77
1	20 587	2 323	3 746	4 460	3 423	2 369	2 588	972	706	99
2	159 423	4 934	19 804	37 538	36 280	25 081	23 250	7 660	4 876	112
3	314 483	2 443	13 240	43 138	70 059	67 204	76 697	27 065	14 637	136
4	54 343	331	1 674	4 612	8 654	9 944	15 382	7 694	6 052	156
5 or more	21 425	134	529	1 414	2 673	3 769	5 749	3 530	3 627	169
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	161 934	5 330	18 989	36 438	36 399	26 758	24 940	7 966	5 114	114
2 persons	226 458	2 788	13 806	37 794	52 371	44 526	47 833	16 792	10 548	129
3 persons	88 085	1 008	3 157	9 805	17 467	18 514	23 269	9 537	5 328	142
4 persons	48 282	577	1 526	3 945	8 416	9 970	14 141	5 862	3 845	149
5 persons	24 546	280	734	1 831	3 635	4 841	7 445	3 319	2 461	156
6 or more persons	22 293	598	1 017	1 582	2 986	3 866	6 164	3 470	2 610	159
Median	2.05	1.49	1.55	1.74	1.96	2.12	2.27	2.42	2.43	...
Total persons	1 325 809	21 190	70 668	173 110	261 035	257 419	322 196	132 649	87 542	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**566 965**	**9 523**	**38 181**	**90 367**	**120 541**	**108 029**	**123 605**	**46 849**	**29 870**	**131**
1.01 or more persons per room	10 130	461	896	1 222	1 718	1 637	2 318	1 159	719	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 633**	**1 058**	**1 048**	**1 028**	**733**	**446**	**187**	**97**	**36**	**80**
1.01 or more persons per room	874	336	167	165	103	57	34	4	8	65
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than $5,000	95 823	4 495	12 973	21 119	20 584	14 808	14 189	4 706	2 949	111
$5,000 to $9,999	122 895	2 627	11 087	26 048	28 896	21 812	21 363	7 255	3 807	119
$10,000 to $12,499	51 212	866	3 414	9 290	11 889	9 981	10 376	3 316	2 080	125
$12,500 to $14,999	42 252	563	2 652	6 916	9 366	8 303	9 377	3 212	1 863	130
$15,000 to $19,999	74 750	727	3 803	10 455	17 001	15 325	17 423	6 406	3 610	134
$20,000 to $24,999	59 730	430	2 313	7 499	12 467	12 864	15 382	5 485	3 290	139
$25,000 to $34,999	71 838	555	1 796	6 910	13 422	15 706	20 320	8 029	5 100	146
$35,000 to $49,999	37 368	233	869	2 431	5 805	7 327	11 296	5 599	3 808	159
$50,000 or more	15 730	85	322	727	1 844	2 349	4 066	2 938	3 399	181
Median	$13 439	$6 317	$7 487	$9 689	$12 346	$14 799	$16 855	$18 741	$20 914	...
Mean	$17 055	$9 571	$10 909	$12 597	$15 312	$17 483	$19 588	$22 533	$27 823	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	**571 598**	**10 581**	**39 229**	**91 395**	**121 274**	**108 475**	**123 792**	**46 946**	**29 906**	**130**
Central heating system	507 590	5 946	28 796	78 062	109 467	99 869	114 534	43 409	27 507	133
Air conditioning	**314 345**	**3 922**	**14 643**	**42 018**	**65 361**	**63 731**	**76 492**	**29 294**	**18 884**	**137**
Central system	66 034	1 005	3 148	7 946	12 218	13 210	17 219	6 376	4 912	141
1 or more individual room units	248 311	2 917	11 495	34 072	53 143	50 521	59 273	22 918	13 972	136
Vehicles available	**421 843**	**6 234**	**23 368**	**58 869**	**87 293**	**84 170**	**99 260**	**38 400**	**24 249**	**135**
1	262 236	4 401	16 695	41 790	57 905	51 583	56 539	20 631	12 692	130
2 or more	159 607	1 833	6 673	17 079	29 388	32 587	42 721	17 769	11 557	144
House heating fuel	**570 144**	**10 400**	**38 892**	**91 137**	**121 019**	**108 336**	**123 601**	**46 882**	**29 877**	**130**
Utility gas	343 530	6 449	26 657	61 808	77 789	65 067	68 408	23 269	14 083	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 062	546	1 155	1 911	1 784	1 311	1 411	569	375	113
Electricity	30 943	1 118	3 165	5 923	6 838	4 957	5 316	2 107	1 519	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	168 476	952	4 998	15 937	30 446	34 756	47 009	20 596	13 782	148
Other	18 133	1 335	2 917	5 558	4 162	2 245	1 457	341	118	97
Family householder	**398 145**	**4 998**	**19 535**	**53 025**	**82 548**	**79 769**	**96 378**	**37 903**	**23 989**	**137**
With own children under 18 years	78 133	1 496	3 318	7 301	13 311	15 698	21 362	9 420	6 227	147
With own children under 6 years	17 440	646	1 196	2 271	3 139	3 388	3 905	1 689	1 206	136
Female householder, no husband present	**77 186**	**1 092**	**4 133**	**10 382**	**15 506**	**14 955**	**18 454**	**7 903**	**4 761**	**138**
With own children under 18 years	14 230	407	775	1 482	2 505	2 511	3 737	1 790	1 023	144
With own children under 6 years	2 420	150	169	289	461	393	550	231	177	134
Nonfamily householder	**173 453**	**5 583**	**19 694**	**38 370**	**38 726**	**28 706**	**27 414**	**9 043**	**5 917**	**115**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**67 795**	**3 711**	**8 357**	**13 542**	**13 626**	**10 574**	**10 969**	**4 250**	**2 766**	**115**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	35.1	21.3	14.8	11.2	9.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 15 percent	340 929	8 227	25 484	57 152	75 452	66 523	71 799	24 061	12 231	127
15 to 19 percent	66 678	947	4 771	10 706	13 338	12 091	14 222	6 254	4 349	132
20 to 24 percent	42 922	375	3 825	7 128	8 811	7 325	9 150	3 596	2 712	130
25 to 29 percent	29 026	216	1 900	5 162	6 002	5 106	6 056	2 577	2 007	131
30 to 34 percent	20 436	70	915	3 524	4 488	3 735	4 535	1 904	1 265	133
35 percent or more	64 696	273	1 767	6 574	11 992	12 551	16 608	7 999	6 932	148
Not computed	6 911	473	567	1 149	1 191	1 144	1 422	555	410	127
Median	12.4	7.5	10.7	11.6	11.6	11.8	13.0	14.6	17.9	...

Table J— 2. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**571 598**	**10 581**	**39 229**	**91 395**	**121 274**	**108 475**	**123 792**	**46 946**	**29 906**	**130**
15 to 19 years	560	16	53	85	140	87	90	57	32	122
20 to 24 years	4 339	374	451	777	765	639	859	279	195	119
25 to 29 years	9 115	357	871	1 498	1 907	1 552	1 728	835	367	124
30 to 34 years	12 039	416	931	1 534	2 340	2 282	2 839	1 034	663	134
35 to 39 years	13 994	348	801	1 787	2 446	2 715	3 540	1 418	939	140
40 to 44 years	18 250	326	825	1 965	3 201	3 655	4 669	2 155	1 454	144
45 to 49 years	27 853	475	1 230	2 967	4 705	5 778	7 402	3 184	2 112	145
50 to 54 years	49 039	549	1 854	5 458	9 712	9 827	13 098	5 183	3 358	143
55 to 59 years	71 603	702	3 158	9 129	14 874	15 014	17 903	6 735	4 088	138
60 to 64 years	85 254	1 061	4 291	12 522	18 599	17 754	19 452	6 962	4 613	134
65 to 69 years	90 989	1 383	6 249	16 248	21 286	16 564	18 400	6 808	4 051	125
70 to 74 years	79 783	1 574	7 122	15 385	17 761	14 472	14 967	5 047	3 455	122
75 years and over	108 780	3 000	11 393	22 040	23 538	18 136	18 845	7 249	4 579	119
Median	64.6	67.4	69.1	67.5	65.5	63.6	62.5	61.9	61.9	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**571 598**	**10 581**	**39 229**	**91 395**	**121 274**	**108 475**	**123 792**	**46 946**	**29 906**	**130**
Single	48 422	1 447	4 525	9 519	10 201	7 730	8 908	3 605	2 487	121
Now married, except separated	303 619	3 602	14 511	40 267	63 475	61 513	73 769	28 207	18 275	137
Separated	13 399	456	929	1 897	2 579	2 539	2 924	1 305	770	133
Widowed	176 077	4 075	16 229	34 311	38 989	31 398	32 594	11 531	6 950	121
Divorced	30 081	1 001	3 035	5 401	6 030	5 295	5 597	2 298	1 424	123
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 25 years old and over	**566 699**	**10 191**	**38 725**	**90 533**	**120 369**	**107 749**	**122 843**	**46 610**	**29 679**	**130**
Median	11.0	8.9	9.0	9.8	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**162 767**	**1 891**	**7 183**	**20 638**	**33 897**	**33 567**	**40 483**	**15 238**	**9 870**	**138**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.5	18.0	18.3	22.6	28.0	30.9	32.7	32.5	33.0	...
May 1975 or later only	475	34	59	70	66	68	95	55	28	128
Vietnam era	6 725	174	423	964	1 112	1 407	1 717	554	374	137
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 798	57	160	677	1 260	1 376	2 066	699	503	148
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 451	–	65	216	261	314	384	121	90	140
Korean conflict	16 556	159	575	1 575	2 968	3 540	4 437	2 041	1 261	146
Korean conflict and World War II	4 941	67	277	629	906	1 095	1 059	611	297	139
World War II	114 953	1 130	4 515	14 461	24 988	23 978	28 794	10 308	6 779	138
World War I	6 301	136	598	1 199	1 284	1 046	1 165	502	371	124
Other	4 567	134	511	847	1 052	743	766	347	167	119
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**408 488**	**8 625**	**32 022**	**70 722**	**87 322**	**74 897**	**83 202**	**31 674**	**20 024**	**127**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 16 years and over	**571 569**	**10 581**	**39 229**	**91 388**	**121 256**	**108 475**	**123 788**	**46 946**	**29 906**	**130**
Labor force	247 229	3 338	11 424	30 519	49 186	49 574	62 091	24 578	16 519	140
Percent of persons 16 years and over	43.3	31.5	29.1	33.4	40.6	45.7	50.2	52.4	55.2	...
Armed Forces	314	65	24	28	37	11	103	34	12	132
Civilian labor force	246 915	3 273	11 400	30 491	49 149	49 563	61 988	24 544	16 507	140
Employed	234 428	3 049	10 623	28 712	46 573	47 097	59 118	23 557	15 699	140
Unemployed	12 487	224	777	1 779	2 576	2 466	2 870	987	808	134
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	6.8	6.8	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.9	...
Not in labor force	324 340	7 243	27 805	60 869	72 070	58 901	61 697	22 368	13 387	123
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**234 428**	**3 049**	**10 623**	**28 712**	**46 573**	**47 097**	**59 118**	**23 557**	**15 699**	**140**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 961	390	1 310	3 601	5 879	7 263	10 422	5 365	4 731	155
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20 808	158	587	1 929	3 195	4 004	5 576	2 913	2 446	155
Professional specialty occupations	18 153	232	723	1 672	2 684	3 259	4 846	2 452	2 285	155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 939	514	2 379	7 369	12 419	12 151	15 659	6 416	4 032	141
Technicians and related support occupations	5 242	56	187	693	1 144	1 056	1 271	515	320	138
Sales occupations	18 567	140	631	2 178	3 394	3 384	4 983	2 232	1 625	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 130	318	1 561	4 498	7 881	7 711	9 405	3 669	2 087	139
Service occupations	32 755	517	1 981	4 636	6 538	6 475	7 732	2 945	1 931	135
Private household occupations	1 969	63	169	416	393	296	391	119	122	121
Protective service occupations	6 719	68	337	680	1 293	1 470	1 815	679	377	142
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 067	386	1 475	3 540	4 852	4 709	5 526	2 147	1 432	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 256	136	265	388	377	360	458	143	129	122
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 578	559	1 783	4 693	8 845	8 775	11 331	4 193	2 399	140
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56 939	933	2 905	8 025	12 515	12 073	13 516	4 495	2 477	133
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29 513	397	1 515	4 374	6 693	6 396	6 905	2 117	1 116	132
Transportation and material moving occupations	15 681	274	798	1 878	3 292	3 253	3 931	1 450	805	137
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 745	262	592	1 773	2 530	2 424	2 680	928	556	132
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER										
Workers 16 years and over	**226 139**	**2 940**	**10 236**	**27 470**	**44 877**	**45 368**	**57 151**	**22 981**	**15 116**	**140**
Private vehicle	171 793	2 219	7 840	20 000	34 299	35 243	44 311	17 122	10 759	140
Drive alone: Car	117 109	1 287	4 986	13 100	23 084	24 015	30 700	12 191	7 746	142
Truck or van	15 269	414	1 039	2 010	3 087	2 982	3 734	1 209	794	134
Carpool: Car	35 360	407	1 478	4 235	7 280	7 547	8 951	3 408	2 054	139
Truck or van	4 055	111	337	655	848	699	926	314	165	128
Public transportation	34 274	389	1 237	4 380	6 513	6 451	8 455	3 951	2 898	143
Bus or streetcar	22 281	323	1 034	3 473	4 947	4 447	5 025	1 820	1 212	133
Subway or elevated train	9 456	30	144	706	1 247	1 553	2 679	1 755	1 342	170
Railroad	1 904	–	45	126	216	375	594	286	262	166
Taxicab	633	36	14	75	103	76	157	90	82	154
Bicycle	467	26	73	48	86	67	63	73	31	125
Motorcycle	309	20	36	43	41	64	70	20	15	131
Walked only	16 098	220	885	2 595	3 452	2 992	3 400	1 492	1 062	132
Other means	902	36	42	134	171	97	276	63	83	143
Worked at home	2 296	30	123	270	315	454	576	260	268	148
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979										
No workers	228 587	6 245	23 108	47 809	51 937	39 392	39 177	12 968	7 951	118
1 worker	184 680	2 747	10 974	28 545	40 250	36 146	40 495	15 598	9 925	132
2 workers	107 393	1 239	3 931	12 098	21 377	22 301	28 233	11 158	7 056	142
3 or more workers	50 938	350	1 216	2 943	7 710	10 636	15 887	7 222	4 974	158

Table J— 3. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**12 263 026**	**320 116**	**1 152 402**	**2 024 690**	**2 255 996**	**1 954 498**	**2 466 349**	**1 115 549**	**973 426**	**130**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	127 869	6 314	15 576	25 842	24 159	19 068	20 750	8 578	7 582	117
1975 to 1978	438 115	12 522	33 403	64 112	81 616	73 209	94 407	42 452	36 394	134
1970 to 1974	653 918	15 971	51 181	99 970	118 881	108 422	138 506	64 326	56 661	134
1960 to 1969	1 749 840	38 174	132 827	251 473	302 744	280 032	389 476	188 759	166 355	138
1950 to 1959	3 100 886	54 558	229 008	439 245	531 546	508 038	708 406	334 876	295 209	140
1940 to 1949	1 887 735	63 042	228 763	362 709	360 803	288 327	331 136	138 833	114 122	120
1939 or earlier	4 304 663	129 535	461 644	781 339	836 247	677 402	783 668	337 725	297 103	123
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	459 552	19 675	53 259	85 845	86 238	70 192	80 582	33 640	30 121	121
1975 to 1978	1 223 206	38 450	119 438	209 408	233 519	195 425	236 800	101 093	89 073	126
1970 to 1974	1 384 210	38 116	138 608	237 316	257 913	219 153	268 628	118 889	105 587	127
1960 to 1969	2 927 859	69 544	258 213	460 523	524 626	469 221	616 786	282 449	246 497	133
1959 or earlier	6 268 199	154 331	582 884	1 031 598	1 153 700	1 000 507	1 263 553	579 478	502 148	130
ROOMS										
1 room	15 461	5 120	2 967	2 430	1 618	1 225	1 236	446	419	72
2 rooms	48 570	12 301	12 309	9 394	6 104	3 426	3 243	1 032	761	74
3 rooms	264 142	39 729	66 392	63 157	41 104	23 001	20 240	6 479	4 040	85
4 rooms	1 832 711	114 782	346 099	453 569	370 209	241 494	212 614	63 509	30 435	100
5 rooms	3 658 572	92 502	423 169	753 782	779 967	608 670	661 683	227 144	111 655	118
6 rooms	3 383 370	39 887	215 234	500 570	649 917	608 265	789 504	346 432	233 561	137
7 or more rooms	3 060 200	15 795	86 232	241 788	407 077	468 417	777 829	470 507	592 555	170
Median	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS										
None	20 409	6 297	4 288	3 351	2 291	1 557	1 588	523	514	73
1	514 501	59 673	108 593	117 284	87 126	54 991	54 400	20 135	12 299	94
2	4 505 241	177 455	655 688	1 009 317	937 126	672 155	674 543	236 684	142 273	111
3	5 576 050	66 695	336 525	771 316	1 026 362	987 283	1 326 983	602 364	458 522	140
4	1 362 965	8 419	40 923	108 105	177 453	206 628	348 014	210 689	262 734	170
5 or more	283 860	1 577	6 385	15 317	25 638	31 884	60 821	45 154	97 084	200
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 106 565	173 926	496 967	669 111	589 352	421 388	444 981	175 708	135 132	109
2 persons	5 718 591	98 505	475 971	960 710	1 117 258	965 758	1 175 072	505 671	419 646	130
3 persons	1 739 619	22 233	92 238	213 180	296 501	298 193	423 120	207 992	186 162	146
4 persons	954 221	12 020	46 790	104 779	148 668	156 607	239 662	124 846	120 849	152
5 persons	446 976	7 019	22 090	45 046	64 026	70 603	112 817	60 457	64 918	157
6 or more persons	297 054	6 413	18 346	31 864	40 191	41 949	70 697	40 875	46 719	157
Median	2.03	1.42	1.67	1.86	1.98	2.08	2.17	2.26	2.34	...
Total persons	27 330 373	546 489	2 089 382	4 000 764	4 811 291	4 432 402	5 968 156	2 848 583	2 633 306	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 099 474**	**272 111**	**1 107 712**	**1 992 476**	**2 237 884**	**1 944 650**	**2 458 977**	**1 113 356**	**972 308**	**131**
1.01 or more persons per room	142 072	5 765	17 633	26 612	26 130	21 331	26 316	10 871	7 414	120
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**163 552**	**48 005**	**44 690**	**32 214**	**18 112**	**9 848**	**7 372**	**2 193**	**1 118**	**69**
1.01 or more persons per room	15 200	5 247	4 460	2 712	1 274	673	558	169	107	63
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than $5,000	1 744 827	152 278	355 493	403 456	313 351	203 615	196 378	71 702	48 554	98
$5,000 to $9,999	2 464 741	88 380	352 330	551 672	513 276	367 150	373 601	134 832	83 500	112
$10,000 to $12,499	1 085 437	23 502	114 971	217 068	229 814	181 961	195 670	74 794	47 657	120
$12,500 to $14,999	904 628	14 592	79 583	167 644	192 572	158 900	177 809	68 730	44 798	125
$15,000 to $19,999	1 593 643	19 566	111 141	260 990	328 305	289 549	346 764	141 428	95 900	132
$20,000 to $24,999	1 311 095	10 876	64 822	178 795	251 623	246 190	319 961	137 910	100 918	140
$25,000 to $34,999	1 645 270	7 248	51 204	165 861	271 831	302 815	453 175	218 123	175 013	153
$35,000 to $49,999	951 611	2 517	17 025	59 782	116 421	149 958	275 826	162 614	167 468	174
$50,000 or more	561 774	1 157	5 833	19 422	38 803	54 360	127 165	105 416	209 618	216
Median	$14 812	$5 357	$7 822	$10 659	$13 429	$16 069	$19 144	$22 244	$28 347	...
Mean	$19 403	$7 853	$10 418	$13 407	$16 253	$18 869	$22 294	$26 641	$39 069	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	**12 263 026**	**320 116**	**1 152 402**	**2 024 690**	**2 255 996**	**1 954 498**	**2 466 349**	**1 115 549**	**973 426**	**130**
Central heating system	10 087 065	109 134	639 252	1 453 776	1 857 853	1 731 266	2 287 395	1 064 580	943 809	139
Air conditioning	**6 855 748**	**115 590**	**575 933**	**1 113 932**	**1 276 055**	**1 107 467**	**1 393 301**	**648 542**	**624 928**	**133**
Central system	2 911 765	17 605	118 915	357 283	536 172	533 024	710 154	324 477	314 135	145
1 or more individual room units	3 943 983	97 985	457 018	756 649	739 883	574 443	683 147	324 065	310 793	122
Vehicles available	**10 985 995**	**222 380**	**916 888**	**1 742 119**	**2 021 461**	**1 793 701**	**2 302 879**	**1 053 854**	**932 713**	**133**
1	4 848 783	141 081	538 755	896 673	933 345	764 445	903 889	379 852	290 743	123
2 or more	6 137 212	81 299	378 133	845 446	1 088 116	1 029 256	1 398 990	674 002	641 970	141
House heating fuel	**12 237 490**	**315 401**	**1 146 633**	**2 019 293**	**2 251 885**	**1 952 228**	**2 464 235**	**1 114 894**	**972 921**	**130**
Utility gas	7 002 525	163 111	688 381	1 224 185	1 362 008	1 170 947	1 399 473	556 401	438 019	126
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	673 335	29 438	89 956	140 656	137 576	102 979	108 798	38 932	25 000	114
Electricity	1 321 771	35 239	145 830	270 940	284 432	213 815	221 061	85 772	64 682	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 721 613	23 121	107 835	255 125	371 445	408 827	691 862	422 408	440 990	164
Other	518 246	64 492	114 631	128 387	96 424	55 660	43 041	11 381	4 230	91
Family householder	**9 022 817**	**142 623**	**642 334**	**1 333 531**	**1 642 491**	**1 512 642**	**1 995 679**	**927 869**	**825 648**	**137**
With own children under 18 years	1 804 554	31 675	106 841	219 364	294 249	297 453	434 064	214 966	205 942	146
With own children under 6 years	378 280	13 234	36 171	61 533	69 494	60 003	75 069	33 333	29 443	129
Female householder, no husband present	**954 638**	**19 433**	**77 363**	**145 449**	**169 467**	**153 696**	**202 927**	**98 633**	**87 670**	**136**
With own children under 18 years	181 108	3 457	12 089	24 032	30 524	30 384	41 574	20 151	18 897	142
With own children under 6 years	20 818	798	2 306	3 674	3 722	3 254	3 931	1 699	1 434	124
Nonfamily householder	**3 240 209**	**177 493**	**510 068**	**691 159**	**613 505**	**441 856**	**470 670**	**187 680**	**147 778**	**110**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**1 184 119**	**118 016**	**243 050**	**264 901**	**204 779**	**132 983**	**132 792**	**50 496**	**37 102**	**97**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	36.9	21.1	13.1	9.1	6.8	5.4	4.5	3.8	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 15 percent	7 943 761	237 424	774 951	1 357 410	1 501 464	1 288 360	1 579 859	670 275	534 018	127
15 to 19 percent	1 394 977	38 762	137 224	219 592	245 174	213 739	274 209	134 109	132 168	132
20 to 24 percent	847 733	18 827	92 947	137 006	147 506	128 492	167 785	78 863	76 307	130
25 to 29 percent	550 637	6 337	55 725	98 565	94 891	81 924	109 316	54 479	49 400	131
30 to 34 percent	370 845	3 267	30 390	64 527	71 277	55 439	73 749	37 876	34 320	132
35 percent or more	1 052 186	8 339	47 343	128 581	178 020	172 908	244 870	131 966	140 159	149
Not computed	102 887	7 160	13 822	19 009	17 664	13 636	16 561	7 981	7 054	116
Median	11.2	9.0	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.6	12.7	13.9	...

Table J— 3. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**12 263 026**	**320 116**	**1 152 402**	**2 024 690**	**2 255 996**	**1 954 498**	**2 466 349**	**1 115 549**	**973 426**	**130**
15 to 19 years	9 374	781	1 420	1 913	1 716	1 153	1 290	562	539	108
20 to 24 years	78 242	5 730	12 553	18 027	15 331	10 729	10 073	3 285	2 514	105
25 to 29 years	164 091	8 746	21 613	33 178	33 276	25 269	25 728	9 302	6 979	114
30 to 34 years	237 092	8 575	23 389	40 406	45 228	38 159	46 129	19 675	15 531	126
35 to 39 years	310 449	7 566	23 826	45 785	54 865	51 989	68 125	31 276	27 017	136
40 to 44 years	415 076	8 146	26 380	55 160	70 710	70 359	96 422	45 985	41 914	142
45 to 49 years	634 196	9 555	35 191	77 127	106 746	108 903	154 305	73 526	68 843	145
50 to 54 years	1 090 100	14 797	59 213	134 321	184 911	183 794	265 356	129 869	117 839	146
55 to 59 years	1 563 980	22 236	92 745	208 244	276 019	265 555	369 572	175 772	153 837	142
60 to 64 years	1 845 417	30 041	131 300	277 343	343 431	311 212	405 756	187 211	159 123	136
65 to 69 years	1 952 709	45 300	190 061	345 159	374 768	313 371	378 673	165 005	140 372	127
70 to 74 years	1 675 932	53 471	200 377	322 940	322 778	255 033	290 414	124 336	106 583	120
75 years and over	2 286 368	105 172	334 334	465 087	426 217	318 972	354 506	149 745	132 335	114
Median	64.4	69.8	68.9	66.8	64.9	63.6	62.4	61.8	61.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**12 263 026**	**320 116**	**1 152 402**	**2 024 690**	**2 255 996**	**1 954 498**	**2 466 349**	**1 115 549**	**973 426**	**130**
Single	582 333	34 563	74 544	105 085	102 501	81 695	98 254	46 936	38 755	119
Now married, except separated	7 898 040	118 838	552 024	1 165 551	1 444 351	1 333 136	1 753 987	809 754	720 399	138
Separated	87 653	5 721	11 476	14 905	14 212	11 505	15 415	7 230	7 189	121
Widowed	3 170 125	131 059	436 250	632 738	597 335	455 295	519 367	218 351	179 730	116
Divorced	524 875	29 935	78 108	106 411	97 597	72 867	79 326	33 278	27 353	112
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 175 410**	**313 605**	**1 138 429**	**2 004 750**	**2 238 949**	**1 942 616**	**2 454 986**	**1 111 702**	**970 373**	**130**
Median	12.1	8.7	9.6	10.8	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 059 692**	**57 593**	**245 773**	**545 651**	**719 639**	**691 101**	**949 607**	**450 058**	**400 270**	**142**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	33.1	18.0	21.3	27.0	31.9	35.4	38.5	40.4	41.1	...
May 1975 or later only	8 667	451	1 039	1 656	1 756	1 367	1 417	530	451	117
Vietnam era	167 423	5 220	14 871	28 147	32 385	27 555	34 565	14 043	10 637	128
February 1955 to July 1964 only	180 651	2 184	8 835	21 174	30 059	31 686	44 568	21 601	20 544	147
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	53 676	724	3 530	7 779	10 807	9 915	12 445	5 196	3 280	135
Korean conflict	437 151	4 317	19 310	46 960	71 796	75 767	115 142	55 171	48 688	150
Korean conflict and World War II	150 051	1 663	8 444	20 358	27 869	25 235	34 655	16 814	15 013	142
World War II	2 807 787	34 932	159 504	371 469	497 675	481 713	662 130	317 083	283 281	143
World War I	165 404	5 482	20 277	31 755	30 300	24 340	28 131	12 264	12 855	121
Other	88 882	2 620	9 963	16 353	16 992	13 523	16 554	7 356	5 521	123
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**8 195 312**	**262 280**	**905 949**	**1 477 637**	**1 534 770**	**1 262 055**	**1 515 152**	**664 844**	**572 625**	**124**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 16 years and over	**12 262 468**	**320 102**	**1 152 354**	**2 024 584**	**2 255 909**	**1 954 445**	**2 466 230**	**1 115 508**	**973 336**	**130**
Labor force	5 646 342	88 447	356 676	763 753	983 759	941 899	1 301 577	628 059	582 172	142
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.0	27.6	31.0	37.7	43.6	48.2	52.8	56.3	59.8	...
Armed Forces	7 464	229	632	1 296	1 500	1 289	1 471	606	441	126
Civilian labor force	5 638 878	88 218	356 044	762 457	982 259	940 610	1 300 106	627 453	581 731	142
Employed	5 409 074	80 404	334 683	726 187	940 752	903 344	1 251 411	606 107	566 186	142
Unemployed	229 804	7 814	21 361	36 270	41 507	37 266	48 695	21 346	15 545	130
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	8.9	6.0	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.7	...
Not in labor force	6 616 126	231 655	795 678	1 260 831	1 272 150	1 012 546	1 164 653	487 449	391 164	120
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 409 074**	**80 404**	**334 683**	**726 187**	**940 752**	**903 344**	**1 251 411**	**606 107**	**566 186**	**142**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 180 968	7 508	37 741	97 414	151 275	171 615	289 034	179 937	246 444	172
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	655 060	3 492	19 526	52 894	85 108	97 032	162 652	99 159	135 197	171
Professional specialty occupations	525 908	4 016	18 215	44 520	66 167	74 583	126 382	80 778	111 247	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 246 480	12 659	67 427	157 848	213 482	209 942	298 247	149 431	137 444	145
Technicians and related support occupations	116 408	1 378	6 034	14 962	19 859	19 810	28 662	14 622	11 081	145
Sales occupations	541 197	5 373	27 696	62 142	86 325	86 407	128 574	68 799	75 881	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	588 875	5 908	33 697	80 744	107 298	103 725	141 011	66 010	50 482	141
Service occupations	513 805	13 037	49 637	90 076	100 204	84 438	102 552	43 256	30 605	126
Private household occupations	20 598	1 468	3 785	4 718	3 827	2 704	2 505	971	620	102
Protective service occupations	104 767	1 663	6 878	14 828	18 864	17 564	24 370	11 386	9 214	139
Service occupations, except protective and household	388 440	9 906	38 974	70 530	77 513	64 170	75 677	30 899	20 771	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	150 102	6 424	16 349	25 115	26 904	23 157	28 759	13 484	9 910	125
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 204 208	17 349	73 433	170 818	224 035	213 685	287 843	126 653	90 392	139
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 113 511	23 427	90 096	184 916	224 852	200 507	244 976	93 346	51 391	129
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	564 404	9 737	43 045	92 573	113 990	102 134	128 100	49 613	25 212	131
Transportation and material moving occupations	353 865	7 217	27 467	57 032	71 120	64 731	78 620	29 800	17 878	130
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	195 242	6 473	19 584	35 311	39 742	33 642	38 256	13 933	8 301	123
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 247 961**	**77 208**	**323 362**	**703 611**	**911 608**	**875 761**	**1 215 319**	**589 543**	**551 549**	**142**
Private vehicle	4 756 565	66 774	289 804	637 342	829 790	798 594	1 108 763	535 680	489 818	142
Drive alone: Car	2 863 397	33 527	154 325	343 884	459 952	464 596	686 981	357 888	362 244	149
Truck or van	1 019 787	17 849	75 621	167 191	210 266	185 558	221 851	86 873	54 578	130
Carpool: Car	667 878	9 609	40 615	88 543	116 270	113 237	160 157	76 106	63 341	142
Truck or van	205 503	5 789	19 243	37 724	43 302	35 203	39 774	14 813	9 655	123
Public transportation	144 275	1 666	6 082	13 450	18 260	20 113	33 119	20 080	31 505	169
Bus or streetcar	99 217	1 540	5 220	11 871	16 312	17 303	25 121	11 713	10 137	146
Subway or elevated train	13 128	10	115	274	514	855	3 064	3 294	5 002	226
Railroad	27 046	12	84	383	499	1 235	4 199	4 679	15 955	250+
Taxicab	4 884	104	663	922	935	720	735	394	411	120
Bicycle	14 527	360	1 265	2 306	2 795	2 528	3 068	1 281	924	130
Motorcycle	11 838	441	1 155	2 385	2 584	1 923	2 005	751	594	119
Walked only	210 892	4 880	16 448	32 777	40 593	36 551	45 988	18 992	14 663	132
Other means	27 137	1 061	2 692	4 530	4 631	4 226	5 142	2 436	2 419	129
Worked at home	82 727	2 026	5 916	10 821	12 955	11 826	17 234	10 323	11 626	145
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979										
No workers	4 775 746	199 244	651 806	971 804	928 789	703 184	773 531	309 275	238 113	115
1 worker	3 986 217	86 345	338 866	648 233	744 875	650 750	814 966	368 860	333 322	132
2 workers	2 500 168	28 694	133 588	322 472	445 117	438 163	599 305	282 413	250 416	143
3 or more workers	1 000 895	5 833	28 142	82 181	137 215	162 401	278 547	155 001	151 575	165

Table J— 4. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**467 389**	**7 488**	**32 189**	**77 051**	**100 950**	**89 143**	**100 526**	**36 651**	**23 391**	**129**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	4 445	175	530	902	875	492	837	371	263	118
1975 to 1978	10 665	291	775	1 693	1 817	1 844	2 279	1 064	902	135
1970 to 1974	14 203	518	1 427	2 492	2 550	2 287	2 945	1 248	736	126
1960 to 1969	24 888	966	2 181	3 225	4 187	4 444	6 162	2 201	1 522	136
1950 to 1959	60 332	947	2 997	7 505	13 356	12 668	15 036	4 705	3 118	136
1940 to 1949	57 697	1 370	4 285	9 125	12 525	11 557	11 707	4 458	2 670	128
1939 or earlier	295 159	3 221	19 994	52 109	65 640	55 851	61 560	22 604	14 180	128
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	15 780	759	1 615	2 631	2 947	2 320	3 232	1 293	983	124
1975 to 1978	33 772	1 018	3 128	5 750	6 609	6 041	6 424	2 815	1 987	127
1970 to 1974	37 204	1 000	3 345	6 222	7 310	6 635	7 774	2 957	1 961	128
1960 to 1969	84 403	1 283	5 299	12 080	17 032	16 783	20 034	7 335	4 557	135
1959 or earlier	296 230	3 428	18 802	50 368	67 052	57 364	63 062	22 251	13 903	129
ROOMS										
1 room	542	124	70	106	121	66	31	16	8	93
2 rooms	1 704	288	430	396	204	154	147	30	55	83
3 rooms	8 321	1 085	1 727	1 864	1 456	913	852	252	172	93
4 rooms	46 589	2 320	7 663	12 110	9 914	6 144	5 771	1 584	1 083	103
5 rooms	97 868	2 058	10 559	22 046	23 561	16 516	15 430	4 986	2 712	115
6 rooms	202 500	1 144	8 710	30 436	47 129	44 182	47 497	15 708	7 694	133
7 or more rooms	109 865	469	3 030	10 093	18 565	21 168	30 798	14 075	11 667	153
Median	5.9	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	...
BEDROOMS										
None	748	152	121	156	136	90	60	25	8	91
1	16 009	1 578	2 891	3 614	2 779	1 922	1 898	755	572	99
2	137 408	3 929	17 143	32 748	31 575	21 628	19 927	6 471	3 987	112
3	260 654	1 632	10 519	36 029	58 461	55 902	64 091	22 060	11 960	136
4	38 257	155	1 156	3 523	6 009	6 929	10 780	5 210	4 495	156
5 or more	14 313	42	359	981	1 990	2 672	3 770	2 130	2 369	165
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	138 057	4 103	16 211	31 860	31 155	22 831	21 084	6 584	4 229	114
2 persons	193 692	2 219	11 647	32 619	45 049	37 739	40 885	14 274	9 260	129
3 persons	70 007	574	2 343	7 624	14 195	14 887	18 831	7 311	4 242	142
4 persons	36 210	313	1 064	2 935	6 303	7 661	10 906	4 385	2 643	149
5 persons	17 033	116	461	1 227	2 609	3 496	5 310	2 225	1 589	156
6 or more persons	12 390	163	463	786	1 639	2 529	3 510	1 872	1 428	159
Median	1.99	1.41	1.49	1.70	1.93	2.08	2.21	2.32	2.31	...
Total persons	1 025 731	12 461	53 995	139 437	208 799	203 583	248 635	96 328	62 493	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**464 793**	**7 089**	**31 567**	**76 388**	**100 483**	**88 882**	**100 399**	**36 603**	**23 382**	**130**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 389	182	425	687	907	1 053	1 249	567	319	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 596**	**399**	**622**	**663**	**467**	**261**	**127**	**48**	**9**	**85**
1.01 or more persons per room	229	58	28	62	42	21	18	–	–	86
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than $5,000	73 175	3 014	10 159	16 820	16 244	11 312	10 434	3 266	1 926	110
$5,000 to $9,999	101 421	1 987	9 445	22 241	24 208	17 971	17 280	5 455	2 834	118
$10,000 to $12,499	42 052	600	2 867	7 971	9 932	8 135	8 293	2 643	1 611	124
$12,500 to $14,999	35 030	391	2 196	5 974	7 986	6 976	7 627	2 436	1 444	128
$15,000 to $19,999	61 504	530	3 174	9 068	14 498	12 688	13 989	4 804	2 753	132
$20,000 to $24,999	49 405	310	1 918	6 418	10 383	10 753	12 803	4 243	2 577	138
$25,000 to $34,999	59 932	434	1 497	5 813	11 377	13 192	17 077	6 497	4 045	146
$35,000 to $49,999	31 377	149	692	2 100	4 889	6 179	9 537	4 660	3 171	159
$50,000 or more	13 493	73	241	646	1 433	1 937	3 486	2 647	3 030	185
Median	$13 717	$6 503	$7 664	$9 869	$12 528	$15 066	$17 311	$19 658	$22 047	...
Mean	$17 390	$9 924	$11 024	$12 775	$15 421	$17 728	$20 008	$23 632	$29 914	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	**467 389**	**7 488**	**32 189**	**77 051**	**100 950**	**89 143**	**100 526**	**36 651**	**23 391**	**129**
Central heating system	426 838	4 495	24 834	67 685	93 339	83 999	95 247	34 987	22 252	132
Air conditioning	**266 825**	**3 224**	**12 659**	**36 596**	**56 060**	**54 072**	**64 348**	**24 208**	**15 658**	**137**
Central system	59 023	803	2 900	7 112	10 744	11 930	15 449	5 665	4 420	142
1 or more individual room units	207 802	2 421	9 759	29 484	45 316	42 142	48 899	18 543	11 238	135
Vehicles available	**350 612**	**4 672**	**19 316**	**50 142**	**73 580**	**70 245**	**82 382**	**30 783**	**19 492**	**135**
1	218 132	3 379	13 865	35 781	48 949	43 144	46 549	16 445	10 020	129
2 or more	132 480	1 293	5 451	14 361	24 631	27 101	35 833	14 338	9 472	144
House heating fuel	**466 554**	**7 380**	**31 966**	**76 913**	**100 811**	**89 063**	**100 413**	**36 622**	**23 386**	**130**
Utility gas	280 214	4 705	21 825	51 935	64 641	53 441	55 353	17 611	10 703	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 164	415	827	1 305	1 158	912	931	353	263	112
Electricity	27 599	864	2 833	5 390	6 130	4 459	4 730	1 838	1 355	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	137 413	697	4 088	13 253	25 267	28 346	38 237	16 543	10 982	147
Other	15 164	699	2 393	5 030	3 615	1 905	1 162	277	83	97
Family householder	**321 864**	**3 273**	**15 501**	**43 868**	**68 248**	**65 172**	**77 851**	**29 357**	**18 594**	**137**
With own children under 18 years	57 012	701	2 156	5 237	10 123	12 012	16 086	6 574	4 123	146
With own children under 6 years	11 711	240	745	1 578	2 210	2 474	2 753	1 046	665	136
Female householder, no husband present	**55 195**	**557**	**3 034**	**7 607**	**11 639**	**11 066**	**12 903**	**5 187**	**3 202**	**136**
With own children under 18 years	8 123	153	426	783	1 568	1 562	2 194	922	515	143
With own children under 6 years	1 054	28	79	130	240	205	288	52	32	131
Nonfamily householder	**145 525**	**4 215**	**16 688**	**33 183**	**32 702**	**23 971**	**22 675**	**7 294**	**4 797**	**114**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**45 346**	**2 108**	**5 959**	**9 676**	**9 441**	**7 164**	**6 957**	**2 500**	**1 541**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	28.2	18.5	12.6	9.4	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 15 percent	284 894	5 998	21 376	49 175	63 674	55 389	59 630	19 466	10 186	126
15 to 19 percent	54 640	656	3 982	9 094	11 150	10 086	11 463	4 827	3 382	131
20 to 24 percent	35 025	270	3 097	5 978	7 426	5 904	7 423	2 799	2 128	128
25 to 29 percent	23 592	117	1 418	4 262	4 960	4 325	4 929	2 051	1 530	131
30 to 34 percent	16 484	43	688	2 798	3 835	3 023	3 645	1 503	949	132
35 percent or more	47 917	133	1 197	4 873	9 087	9 596	12 462	5 615	4 954	148
Not computed	4 837	271	431	871	818	820	974	390	262	126
Median	12.1	7.5	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.7	12.7	14.1	17.0	...

Table J— 4. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**467 389**	**7 488**	**32 189**	**77 051**	**100 950**	**89 143**	**100 526**	**36 651**	**23 391**	**129**
15 to 19 years	348	7	31	80	73	48	56	42	11	119
20 to 24 years	2 963	229	327	572	539	433	580	174	109	116
25 to 29 years	6 575	166	651	1 117	1 407	1 214	1 205	580	235	124
30 to 34 years	8 697	253	616	1 121	1 777	1 751	2 087	693	399	133
35 to 39 years	10 329	190	609	1 389	1 853	2 065	2 668	947	608	139
40 to 44 years	13 073	130	547	1 390	2 428	2 815	3 460	1 372	931	143
45 to 49 years	20 905	257	905	2 273	3 546	4 464	5 564	2 338	1 558	144
50 to 54 years	38 020	347	1 454	4 337	7 776	7 752	10 169	3 790	2 395	141
55 to 59 years	57 886	507	2 536	7 582	12 345	11 947	14 465	5 252	3 252	137
60 to 64 years	71 054	738	3 527	10 685	15 631	14 741	16 410	5 643	3 679	133
65 to 69 years	76 101	1 047	5 280	13 963	17 794	13 757	15 246	5 609	3 405	125
70 to 74 years	67 565	1 237	6 031	13 291	15 339	12 309	12 390	4 063	2 905	122
75 years and over	93 873	2 380	9 675	19 251	20 442	15 847	16 226	6 148	3 904	119
Median	65.3	69.4	69.6	67.9	65.9	64.1	63.0	62.8	63.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**467 389**	**7 488**	**32 189**	**77 051**	**100 950**	**89 143**	**100 526**	**36 651**	**23 391**	**129**
Single	40 696	948	3 836	8 306	8 795	6 572	7 344	2 854	2 041	121
Now married, except separated	253 598	2 570	11 871	34 312	53 958	51 595	61 786	22 767	14 739	137
Separated	6 285	250	515	929	1 341	1 279	1 239	455	277	127
Widowed	145 041	3 052	13 541	29 309	32 403	25 981	26 292	9 145	5 318	121
Divorced	21 769	668	2 426	4 195	4 453	3 716	3 865	1 430	1 016	120
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 25 years old and over	**464 078**	**7 252**	**31 831**	**76 399**	**100 338**	**88 662**	**99 890**	**36 435**	**23 271**	**130**
Median	11.2	9.0	9.2	9.9	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**139 135**	**1 474**	**6 255**	**18 066**	**29 399**	**28 527**	**34 430**	**12 677**	**8 307**	**138**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.8	19.8	19.4	23.5	29.1	32.0	34.3	34.6	35.5	...
May 1975 or later only	298	26	42	40	42	39	51	30	28	124
Vietnam era	5 331	137	338	770	926	1 140	1 350	430	240	136
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 738	25	121	595	1 031	1 222	1 770	575	399	147
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 055	–	56	174	189	184	269	97	86	140
Korean conflict	13 561	110	496	1 333	2 493	3 038	3 548	1 609	934	144
Korean conflict and World War II	4 302	54	259	559	776	939	902	546	267	138
World War II	99 399	920	3 923	12 717	21 983	20 422	24 857	8 708	5 869	137
World War I	5 633	111	564	1 102	1 136	926	1 022	433	339	123
Other	3 818	91	456	776	823	617	661	249	145	118
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**328 031**	**5 961**	**25 910**	**58 957**	**71 527**	**60 605**	**66 041**	**23 946**	**15 084**	**126**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 16 years and over	**467 382**	**7 488**	**32 189**	**77 044**	**100 950**	**89 143**	**100 526**	**36 651**	**23 391**	**129**
Labor force	197 845	2 147	8 998	24 917	40 153	40 002	49 877	19 124	12 627	139
Percent of persons 16 years and over	42.3	28.7	28.0	32.3	39.8	44.9	49.6	52.2	54.0	...
Armed Forces	216	53	24	21	24	11	55	28	–	110
Civilian labor force	197 629	2 094	8 974	24 896	40 129	39 991	49 822	19 096	12 627	139
Employed	188 510	1 992	8 393	23 589	38 088	38 131	47 763	18 435	12 119	140
Unemployed	9 119	102	581	1 307	2 041	1 860	2 059	661	508	132
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.9	6.5	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.5	4.0	...
Not in labor force	269 537	5 341	23 191	52 127	60 797	49 141	50 649	17 527	10 764	122
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**188 510**	**1 992**	**8 393**	**23 589**	**38 088**	**38 131**	**47 763**	**18 435**	**12 119**	**140**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 780	320	1 051	3 011	4 898	6 017	8 824	4 567	4 092	156
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 179	133	480	1 604	2 872	3 461	4 877	2 566	2 186	156
Professional specialty occupations	14 601	187	571	1 407	2 026	2 556	3 947	2 001	1 906	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 308	379	2 025	6 421	10 471	10 230	13 201	5 263	3 318	141
Technicians and related support occupations	4 138	32	156	613	823	858	1 051	337	268	138
Sales occupations	16 860	119	559	1 947	3 090	3 155	4 516	1 991	1 483	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 310	228	1 310	3 861	6 558	6 217	7 634	2 935	1 567	138
Service occupations	21 808	250	1 302	3 144	4 671	4 397	5 205	1 813	1 026	134
Private household occupations	571	15	65	139	134	65	102	19	32	112
Protective service occupations	5 487	48	275	605	1 112	1 255	1 482	460	250	139
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 750	187	962	2 400	3 425	3 077	3 621	1 334	744	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 654	87	195	254	290	262	380	79	107	125
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37 004	391	1 480	4 213	7 804	7 649	9 929	3 592	1 946	140
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43 956	565	2 340	6 546	9 954	9 576	10 224	3 121	1 630	132
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 998	243	1 274	3 642	5 609	5 360	5 505	1 556	809	131
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	11 626	163	611	1 470	2 544	2 454	2 839	1 062	483	135
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 332	159	455	1 434	1 801	1 762	1 880	503	338	129
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER										
Workers 16 years and over	**182 212**	**1 975**	**8 074**	**22 665**	**36 802**	**36 769**	**46 201**	**18 028**	**11 698**	**140**
Private vehicle	140 497	1 538	6 157	16 832	28 497	29 067	36 405	13 468	8 533	140
Drive alone: Car	95 119	918	3 866	10 939	19 170	19 582	25 122	9 457	6 065	141
Truck or van	13 041	272	850	1 754	2 624	2 594	3 248	1 009	690	135
Carpool: Car	29 016	283	1 175	3 558	6 015	6 319	7 285	2 755	1 626	139
Truck or van	3 321	65	266	581	688	572	750	247	152	128
Public transportation	24 322	246	930	3 089	4 651	4 473	6 072	2 918	1 943	143
Bus or streetcar	14 648	217	748	2 393	3 467	2 788	3 256	1 160	619	129
Subway or elevated train	7 610	21	132	567	921	1 268	2 185	1 469	1 047	171
Railroad	1 674	–	41	105	199	350	541	213	225	163
Taxicab	390	8	9	24	64	67	90	76	52	163
Bicycle	417	17	64	41	72	67	52	73	31	130
Motorcycle	295	20	28	43	41	64	64	20	15	131
Walked only	13 975	122	782	2 352	3 122	2 627	2 882	1 253	835	131
Other means	651	14	23	92	129	76	196	44	77	147
Worked at home	2 055	18	90	216	290	395	530	252	264	152
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979										
No workers	194 292	4 761	19 610	41 632	44 698	33 656	32 863	10 501	6 571	117
1 worker	149 418	1 864	8 784	23 580	32 968	29 186	32 990	12 225	7 821	131
2 workers	84 858	689	3 036	9 611	17 365	17 919	22 288	8 583	5 367	141
3 or more workers	38 821	174	759	2 228	5 919	8 382	12 385	5 342	3 632	158

Table J— 5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**872 521**	**56 499**	**128 779**	**174 064**	**160 329**	**121 253**	**136 730**	**55 671**	**39 196**	**112**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	6 571	461	1 067	1 441	1 226	971	887	341	177	106
1975 to 1978	22 928	1 299	2 783	4 548	4 899	3 249	3 830	1 430	890	114
1970 to 1974	50 084	2 464	5 879	9 968	10 127	8 078	8 763	3 113	1 692	117
1960 to 1969	133 130	7 248	18 171	27 694	26 363	19 142	21 649	8 038	4 825	113
1950 to 1959	187 107	11 546	27 786	38 248	35 343	26 180	29 038	11 058	7 908	111
1940 to 1949	173 999	13 226	30 709	37 228	31 790	21 930	23 091	9 597	6 428	105
1939 or earlier	298 702	20 255	42 384	54 937	50 581	41 703	49 472	22 094	17 276	116
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	33 526	2 485	5 129	6 654	6 245	4 503	4 972	2 166	1 372	110
1975 to 1978	85 420	4 988	10 796	16 184	16 542	12 146	14 473	5 832	4 459	116
1970 to 1974	113 707	6 230	14 718	21 608	20 848	17 075	19 329	8 486	5 413	117
1960 to 1969	220 931	11 432	29 320	42 595	40 922	32 271	38 349	15 593	10 449	117
1959 or earlier	418 937	31 364	68 816	87 023	75 772	55 258	59 607	23 594	17 503	107
ROOMS										
1 room	1 322	365	224	237	176	131	81	54	54	83
2 rooms	7 896	2 055	1 804	1 706	990	543	536	146	116	76
3 rooms	36 369	7 436	9 371	7 916	4 945	2 766	2 633	734	568	79
4 rooms	145 495	18 348	35 365	36 069	24 478	14 120	11 396	3 415	2 304	88
5 rooms	253 184	15 427	42 338	58 364	51 028	34 952	34 245	11 104	5 726	105
6 rooms	237 869	9 269	26 899	45 398	47 931	37 829	43 756	16 681	10 106	119
7 or more rooms	190 386	3 599	12 778	24 374	30 781	30 912	44 083	23 537	20 322	144
Median	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS										
None	2 045	508	412	363	263	226	135	84	54	82
1	46 810	8 587	11 395	9 950	6 987	3 916	3 881	1 222	872	84
2	321 496	29 324	64 484	76 083	58 939	39 051	35 738	11 112	6 765	97
3	379 264	15 462	44 409	72 038	74 515	59 123	69 005	27 648	17 064	119
4	97 985	2 216	6 633	13 214	16 421	15 625	22 322	11 929	9 625	142
5 or more	24 921	402	1 446	2 416	3 204	3 312	5 649	3 676	4 816	165
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	228 612	31 616	53 962	51 087	36 080	22 819	20 868	7 349	4 831	89
2 persons	269 934	14 016	39 648	58 131	51 965	38 484	41 499	15 820	10 371	111
3 persons	133 660	4 555	14 502	25 434	26 282	20 783	24 406	10 340	7 358	121
4 persons	88 781	2 204	7 944	15 372	16 549	15 086	18 033	8 057	5 536	129
5 persons	59 606	1 692	5 159	9 884	11 606	9 581	12 199	5 528	3 957	129
6 or more persons	91 928	2 416	7 564	14 156	17 847	14 500	19 725	8 577	7 143	132
Median	2.27	1.39	1.76	2.12	2.35	2.48	2.75	2.95	3.10	...
Total persons	2 433 122	104 995	282 038	447 365	463 276	367 281	443 658	187 275	137 234	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**810 725**	**40 647**	**112 974**	**160 883**	**152 226**	**117 285**	**133 313**	**54 694**	**38 703**	**115**
1.01 or more persons per room	54 189	1 556	5 178	9 768	11 743	8 694	10 494	4 112	2 644	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**61 796**	**15 852**	**15 805**	**13 181**	**8 103**	**3 968**	**3 417**	**977**	**493**	**74**
1.01 or more persons per room	9 100	1 299	2 002	2 335	1 534	884	747	122	177	88
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than $5,000	264 995	35 501	62 319	61 057	42 821	25 927	23 815	8 229	5 326	89
$5,000 to $9,999	206 945	12 164	33 191	47 326	40 775	28 585	28 214	10 254	6 436	107
$10,000 to $12,499	76 528	2 836	9 829	15 769	16 051	11 754	12 569	4 719	3 001	115
$12,500 to $14,999	58 151	1 706	6 062	11 814	11 624	9 568	10 542	4 166	2 669	120
$15,000 to $19,999	93 296	1 987	8 221	16 427	19 195	15 630	19 363	7 592	4 881	126
$20,000 to $24,999	64 285	1 208	4 371	9 850	12 433	11 439	13 972	6 515	4 497	134
$25,000 to $34,999	67 001	654	3 246	8 222	11 818	11 727	17 149	8 099	6 086	145
$35,000 to $49,999	29 921	276	1 081	2 692	4 267	5 001	8 431	4 185	3 988	160
$50,000 or more	11 399	167	459	907	1 345	1 622	2 675	1 912	2 312	172
Median	$9 020	$4 108	$5 263	$7 413	$9 520	$11 301	$13 393	$15 300	$17 136	...
Mean	$12 526	$6 096	$7 903	$10 137	$12 315	$14 275	$16 339	$18 597	$21 128	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	**872 521**	**56 499**	**128 779**	**174 064**	**160 329**	**121 253**	**136 730**	**55 671**	**39 196**	**112**
Central heating system	417 902	10 320	32 911	62 935	76 342	70 058	91 654	42 042	31 640	134
Air conditioning	**387 015**	**11 648**	**43 107**	**73 753**	**76 788**	**62 542**	**70 635**	**28 983**	**19 559**	**121**
Central system	95 004	1 449	5 295	11 965	17 159	17 610	22 927	11 256	7 343	142
1 or more individual room units	292 011	10 199	37 812	61 788	59 629	44 932	47 708	17 727	12 216	115
Vehicles available	**659 844**	**27 696**	**80 017**	**126 346**	**126 970**	**100 540**	**116 615**	**48 033**	**33 627**	**119**
1	326 674	18 346	48 602	68 498	61 988	45 143	50 223	20 124	13 750	111
2 or more	333 170	9 350	31 415	57 848	64 982	55 397	66 392	27 909	19 877	126
House heating fuel	**869 577**	**55 745**	**128 069**	**173 492**	**159 878**	**120 991**	**136 571**	**55 635**	**39 196**	**112**
Utility gas	518 465	27 878	78 226	105 396	96 338	73 159	83 351	32 737	21 380	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	111 966	6 485	17 001	24 374	22 244	15 518	16 722	6 276	3 346	109
Electricity	66 162	4 019	8 112	13 351	13 168	10 115	10 735	4 136	2 526	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	123 991	4 057	11 736	20 194	21 820	18 938	23 447	12 028	11 771	131
Other	48 993	13 306	12 994	10 177	6 308	3 261	2 316	458	173	72
Family householder	**625 237**	**23 807**	**71 812**	**119 689**	**120 761**	**95 977**	**112 907**	**46 986**	**33 298**	**120**
With own children under 18 years	201 584	6 087	18 914	34 193	39 557	32 780	40 316	17 484	12 253	127
With own children under 6 years	55 520	2 168	6 183	10 018	11 211	8 560	10 093	4 150	3 137	121
Female householder, no husband present	**173 237**	**8 011**	**22 279**	**35 712**	**33 150**	**24 752**	**28 787**	**11 810**	**8 736**	**116**
With own children under 18 years	55 648	2 257	6 003	10 463	10 872	8 231	10 163	4 493	3 166	121
With own children under 6 years	12 702	748	1 582	2 608	2 358	1 567	2 124	940	775	115
Nonfamily householder	**247 284**	**32 692**	**56 967**	**54 375**	**39 568**	**25 276**	**23 823**	**8 685**	**5 898**	**91**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**264 127**	**32 505**	**56 797**	**59 058**	**44 847**	**27 593**	**26 674**	**10 145**	**6 508**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	30.3	57.5	44.1	33.9	28.0	22.8	19.5	18.2	16.6	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 15 percent	430 806	34 796	64 392	88 975	81 451	60 273	65 196	23 217	12 506	108
15 to 19 percent	106 305	8 336	15 738	19 478	18 330	14 813	16 634	7 362	5 614	113
20 to 24 percent	75 606	4 904	13 458	14 129	13 191	9 734	11 504	4 898	3 788	110
25 to 29 percent	52 869	1 891	11 034	10 604	8 869	6 737	7 502	3 458	2 774	108
30 to 34 percent	41 303	1 076	7 779	9 009	6 885	5 567	6 190	2 751	2 046	110
35 percent or more	147 643	3 049	13 020	28 203	28 627	22 053	27 765	13 027	11 899	126
Not computed	17 989	2 447	3 358	3 666	2 976	2 076	1 939	958	569	97
Median	14.9	11.5	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.7	17.8	21.6	...

Table J— 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**872 521**	**56 499**	**128 779**	**174 064**	**160 329**	**121 253**	**136 730**	**55 671**	**39 196**	**112**
15 to 19 years	1 445	124	200	286	278	165	222	104	66	110
20 to 24 years	10 806	865	1 930	2 666	1 918	1 157	1 298	696	276	99
25 to 29 years	22 949	1 220	3 266	4 819	4 528	3 295	3 553	1 255	1 013	112
30 to 34 years	30 142	1 212	3 347	5 509	6 086	4 865	5 548	2 172	1 403	121
35 to 39 years	36 731	1 441	3 795	5 893	7 312	6 120	7 098	2 921	2 151	125
40 to 44 years	44 564	1 569	4 450	7 708	8 528	7 212	8 675	3 713	2 709	125
45 to 49 years	58 353	2 125	5 819	9 939	11 230	9 324	11 599	4 824	3 493	125
50 to 54 years	79 332	3 127	8 289	13 346	15 034	12 752	15 438	6 730	4 616	125
55 to 59 years	98 253	4 295	10 762	18 737	18 515	15 059	18 013	7 497	5 375	121
60 to 64 years	109 082	6 026	14 696	21 274	20 195	16 349	17 980	7 483	5 079	116
65 to 69 years	123 794	8 557	19 985	26 040	22 824	16 362	18 143	6 940	4 943	108
70 to 74 years	108 913	9 081	20 230	24 510	19 611	13 053	13 656	5 216	3 556	101
75 years and over	148 157	16 857	32 010	33 337	24 270	15 540	15 507	6 120	4 516	94
Median	62.5	68.6	67.0	64.3	61.7	60.2	59.1	58.6	58.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**872 521**	**56 499**	**128 779**	**174 064**	**160 329**	**121 253**	**136 730**	**55 671**	**39 196**	**112**
Single	50 927	5 487	8 681	10 733	8 801	5 822	6 673	2 785	1 945	102
Now married, except separated	425 047	14 027	45 975	78 850	82 949	67 297	79 591	33 322	23 036	122
Separated	43 643	4 286	7 461	9 140	7 466	5 409	5 659	2 487	1 735	103
Widowed	279 411	27 045	54 859	60 436	47 599	32 969	33 965	13 257	9 281	99
Divorced	73 493	5 654	11 803	14 905	13 514	9 756	10 842	3 820	3 199	108
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 25 years old and over	**860 270**	**55 510**	**126 649**	**171 112**	**158 133**	**119 931**	**135 210**	**54 871**	**38 854**	**112**
Median	8.9	6.7	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.7	11.6	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**162 578**	**5 969**	**16 335**	**27 987**	**29 894**	**26 082**	**32 323**	**13 870**	**10 118**	**126**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.7	10.6	12.7	16.1	18.7	21.6	23.7	25.0	25.9	...
May 1975 or later only	2 056	121	295	441	460	279	272	129	59	109
Vietnam era	14 256	478	1 249	2 462	2 947	2 387	2 786	1 165	782	125
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 401	197	496	996	1 229	1 507	1 614	758	604	138
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 108	40	157	294	479	352	450	164	172	131
Korean conflict	19 674	516	1 398	2 845	3 693	3 133	4 535	2 116	1 438	136
Korean conflict and World War II	3 450	85	340	492	607	666	651	310	299	133
World War II	100 832	3 470	10 119	17 508	18 331	16 311	20 218	8 683	6 192	127
World War I	6 873	632	1 350	1 685	1 155	707	809	255	280	97
Other	5 928	430	931	1 264	993	740	988	290	292	109
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**708 708**	**50 477**	**112 347**	**145 893**	**130 202**	**94 940**	**104 173**	**41 686**	**28 990**	**109**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 16 years and over	**872 377**	**56 482**	**128 772**	**174 013**	**160 310**	**121 229**	**136 711**	**55 664**	**39 196**	**112**
Labor force	404 516	16 131	45 368	73 491	77 296	63 729	74 940	31 111	22 450	122
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.4	28.6	35.2	42.2	48.2	52.6	54.8	55.9	57.3	...
Armed Forces	1 091	36	90	133	214	207	215	108	88	134
Civilian labor force	403 425	16 095	45 278	73 358	77 082	63 522	74 725	31 003	22 362	122
Employed	379 048	14 798	42 227	69 068	72 788	59 961	70 100	29 078	21 028	122
Unemployed	24 377	1 297	3 051	4 290	4 294	3 561	4 625	1 925	1 334	121
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	8.1	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	...
Not in labor force	467 861	40 351	83 404	100 522	83 014	57 500	61 771	24 553	16 746	103
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**379 048**	**14 798**	**42 227**	**69 068**	**72 788**	**59 961**	**70 100**	**29 078**	**21 028**	**122**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 342	695	2 671	5 841	7 282	6 831	9 053	4 651	4 318	140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 826	291	988	2 371	2 859	2 771	3 790	1 952	1 804	142
Professional specialty occupations	24 516	404	1 683	3 470	4 423	4 060	5 263	2 699	2 514	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 644	1 132	3 897	6 937	7 897	7 591	9 514	4 247	3 429	133
Technicians and related support occupations	5 889	199	494	1 019	1 061	1 015	1 205	567	329	129
Sales occupations	11 323	301	1 220	1 956	1 997	1 756	2 368	960	765	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 432	632	2 183	3 962	4 839	4 820	5 941	2 720	2 335	136
Service occupations	102 160	5 456	14 784	21 307	19 465	14 950	15 672	6 127	4 399	112
Private household occupations	21 179	2 002	4 359	5 231	3 794	2 616	2 122	687	368	95
Protective service occupations	6 633	152	542	986	1 083	1 016	1 483	745	626	139
Service occupations, except protective and household	74 348	3 302	9 883	15 090	14 588	11 318	12 067	4 695	3 405	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 239	1 346	2 575	3 170	2 771	1 928	1 738	434	277	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51 698	1 470	4 838	8 940	10 533	8 415	10 521	4 052	2 929	125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124 965	4 699	13 462	22 873	24 840	20 246	23 602	9 567	5 676	122
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	55 150	1 786	5 273	9 825	10 984	8 947	11 000	4 641	2 694	124
Transportation and material moving occupations	35 624	1 213	3 867	6 210	7 115	6 239	6 615	2 676	1 689	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34 191	1 700	4 322	6 838	6 741	5 060	5 987	2 250	1 293	116
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER										
Workers 16 years and over	**365 303**	**14 043**	**40 671**	**66 520**	**70 399**	**57 992**	**67 626**	**27 895**	**20 157**	**122**
Private vehicle	323 949	11 663	35 186	59 018	63 311	52 129	60 360	25 031	17 251	122
Drive alone: Car	187 328	6 073	19 044	31 991	35 330	30 713	36 503	15 897	11 777	126
Truck or van	52 531	1 728	5 791	9 913	11 170	9 013	9 618	3 319	1 979	120
Carpool: Car	65 571	2 775	8 015	13 456	12 647	9 783	11 207	4 691	2 997	117
Truck or van	18 519	1 087	2 336	3 658	4 164	2 620	3 032	1 124	498	113
Public transportation	22 558	1 031	2 470	3 785	3 656	3 241	4 429	1 882	2 064	128
Bus or streetcar	18 049	809	2 080	3 155	3 073	2 796	3 633	1 277	1 226	124
Subway or elevated train	1 642	7	20	56	87	174	407	352	539	210
Railroad	455	–	5	13	5	19	128	114	171	225
Taxicab	2 412	215	365	561	491	252	261	139	128	103
Bicycle	638	33	84	149	148	69	91	30	34	109
Motorcycle	332	7	19	80	61	61	61	28	15	125
Walked only	12 294	992	2 047	2 400	2 170	1 679	1 824	663	519	108
Other means	3 117	181	504	716	598	376	462	129	151	107
Worked at home	2 415	136	361	372	455	437	399	132	123	119
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979										
No workers	312 467	34 059	64 218	69 606	53 680	34 462	35 000	13 072	8 370	96
1 worker	283 302	15 834	40 753	58 164	53 390	40 522	44 282	18 057	12 300	113
2 workers	188 251	5 025	17 790	33 117	37 138	31 331	37 353	15 321	11 176	126
3 or more workers	88 501	1 581	6 018	13 177	16 121	14 938	20 095	9 221	7 350	137

Table J— 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**93 155**	**2 052**	**5 409**	**12 326**	**18 314**	**17 930**	**21 730**	**9 491**	**5 903**	**137**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	370	27	34	73	77	57	57	34	11	117
1975 to 1978	646	62	59	87	142	87	133	44	32	120
1970 to 1974	1 002	43	104	212	190	124	170	95	64	119
1960 to 1969	3 190	194	305	448	624	561	578	235	245	126
1950 to 1959	7 512	357	658	1 042	1 360	1 246	1 663	699	487	132
1940 to 1949	14 393	295	890	2 010	2 776	2 879	3 302	1 374	867	136
1939 or earlier	66 042	1 074	3 359	8 454	13 145	12 976	15 827	7 010	4 197	138
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	2 890	188	249	445	567	483	506	237	215	125
1975 to 1978	7 050	303	432	792	1 243	1 163	1 783	781	553	141
1970 to 1974	7 943	279	423	1 154	1 376	1 352	1 852	866	641	139
1960 to 1969	19 446	367	1 046	2 062	3 470	3 767	4 851	2 285	1 598	143
1959 or earlier	55 826	915	3 259	7 873	11 658	11 165	12 738	5 322	2 896	134
ROOMS										
1 room	75	16	6	28	2	13	10	–	–	89
2 rooms	365	39	88	65	75	22	54	17	5	96
3 rooms	2 098	280	320	324	319	224	398	94	139	110
4 rooms	5 731	370	853	1 401	1 064	840	739	241	223	106
5 rooms	14 722	432	1 315	2 996	3 277	2 561	2 547	993	601	120
6 rooms	38 264	570	1 957	5 253	8 549	8 197	8 977	3 167	1 594	134
7 or more rooms	31 900	345	870	2 259	5 028	6 073	9 005	4 979	3 341	158
Median	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5+	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS										
None	162	33	22	28	22	13	44	–	–	98
1	3 157	392	519	580	463	333	602	160	108	105
2	18 868	770	2 010	4 092	4 058	3 172	2 969	1 049	748	116
3	49 744	649	2 301	6 327	10 805	10 581	11 954	4 663	2 464	136
4	14 671	136	395	925	2 335	2 812	4 341	2 334	1 393	158
5 or more	6 553	72	162	374	631	1 019	1 820	1 285	1 190	178
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	22 168	963	2 423	4 235	4 986	3 734	3 678	1 306	843	117
2 persons	30 394	402	1 737	4 715	6 856	6 506	6 617	2 363	1 198	131
3 persons	16 165	248	583	1 763	2 912	3 389	4 191	2 104	975	144
4 persons	10 341	145	286	750	1 735	2 041	2 969	1 316	1 099	154
5 persons	6 320	115	127	404	854	1 113	1 934	986	787	164
6 or more persons	7 767	179	253	459	971	1 147	2 341	1 416	1 001	169
Median	2.30	1.66	1.66	1.91	2.11	2.30	2.64	3.01	3.43	...
Total persons	261 438	4 835	11 062	26 893	45 459	49 225	68 264	33 373	22 327	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**92 035**	**1 864**	**5 196**	**12 055**	**18 123**	**17 771**	**21 684**	**9 454**	**5 888**	**137**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 060	97	184	194	482	447	894	479	283	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 120**	**188**	**213**	**271**	**191**	**159**	**46**	**37**	**15**	**90**
1.01 or more persons per room	175	32	28	41	34	25	9	2	4	92
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than $5,000	20 338	1 063	2 322	3 848	4 005	3 299	3 528	1 327	946	118
$5,000 to $9,999	19 535	379	1 350	3 418	4 379	3 612	3 854	1 687	856	127
$10,000 to $12,499	8 001	151	362	1 064	1 742	1 736	1 949	600	397	135
$12,500 to $14,999	6 427	96	305	750	1 281	1 260	1 645	697	393	141
$15,000 to $19,999	11 964	117	500	1 205	2 239	2 418	3 191	1 524	770	145
$20,000 to $24,999	9 190	97	223	914	1 838	1 931	2 373	1 146	668	145
$25,000 to $34,999	10 760	92	213	894	1 741	2 388	3 071	1 373	988	151
$35,000 to $49,999	5 240	45	93	191	796	987	1 626	894	608	166
$50,000 or more	1 700	12	41	42	293	299	493	243	277	167
Median	$12 095	$4 829	$6 134	$7 930	$11 109	$13 131	$14 831	$16 409	$17 076	...
Mean	$15 332	$8 554	$9 366	$11 036	$14 318	$15 935	$17 589	$18 521	$20 003	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	**93 155**	**2 052**	**5 409**	**12 326**	**18 314**	**17 930**	**21 730**	**9 491**	**5 903**	**137**
Central heating system	73 639	1 178	3 161	9 009	14 745	14 810	18 106	7 810	4 820	140
Air conditioning	**43 932**	**532**	**1 650**	**4 797**	**8 616**	**9 109**	**11 515**	**4 776**	**2 937**	**142**
Central system	6 077	142	159	646	1 279	1 142	1 596	666	447	143
1 or more individual room units	37 855	390	1 491	4 151	7 337	7 967	9 919	4 110	2 490	142
Vehicles available	**62 792**	**945**	**2 846**	**7 117**	**12 037**	**12 770**	**15 710**	**7 025**	**4 342**	**142**
1	39 839	676	2 136	5 163	8 202	7 931	9 434	3 863	2 434	137
2 or more	22 953	269	710	1 954	3 835	4 839	6 276	3 162	1 908	149
House heating fuel	**92 994**	**2 024**	**5 362**	**12 297**	**18 289**	**17 924**	**21 711**	**9 484**	**5 903**	**137**
Utility gas	56 529	1 384	3 730	8 480	11 828	10 619	12 163	5 243	3 082	132
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 293	74	260	440	503	348	404	178	86	119
Electricity	2 576	188	260	376	489	432	479	217	135	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 716	242	873	2 583	5 034	6 211	8 404	3 801	2 568	150
Other	1 880	136	239	418	435	314	261	45	32	108
Family householder	**67 099**	**962**	**2 772**	**7 536**	**12 565**	**13 424**	**17 189**	**7 826**	**4 825**	**143**
With own children under 18 years	16 762	370	606	1 273	2 475	3 106	4 672	2 504	1 756	156
With own children under 6 years	4 007	184	192	404	681	697	893	546	410	144
Female householder, no husband present	**20 207**	**414**	**838**	**2 410**	**3 553**	**3 699**	**5 316**	**2 527**	**1 450**	**145**
With own children under 18 years	5 255	195	250	496	834	834	1 436	766	444	151
With own children under 6 years	1 143	98	53	125	194	161	231	158	123	141
Nonfamily householder	**26 056**	**1 090**	**2 637**	**4 790**	**5 749**	**4 506**	**4 541**	**1 665**	**1 078**	**120**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**19 647**	**1 096**	**1 841**	**3 321**	**3 767**	**3 193**	**3 756**	**1 594**	**1 079**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	53.4	34.0	26.9	20.6	17.8	17.3	16.8	18.3	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 15 percent	48 880	1 419	2 956	6 557	10 372	10 197	11 320	4 209	1 850	133
15 to 19 percent	11 177	214	699	1 504	2 039	1 899	2 543	1 348	931	140
20 to 24 percent	7 275	89	623	1 064	1 309	1 338	1 628	700	524	135
25 to 29 percent	4 988	79	398	818	983	717	1 080	504	409	133
30 to 34 percent	3 640	27	166	683	606	685	848	364	261	137
35 percent or more	15 435	114	461	1 462	2 679	2 816	3 901	2 214	1 788	152
Not computed	1 760	110	106	238	326	278	410	152	140	134
Median	14.1	8.1	13.2	13.8	12.8	12.9	14.3	16.7	21.0	...

Table J— 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**93 155**	**2 052**	**5 409**	**12 326**	**18 314**	**17 930**	**21 730**	**9 491**	**5 903**	**137**
15 to 19 years	176	5	10	5	67	33	34	10	12	126
20 to 24 years	1 065	80	106	148	167	183	225	83	73	129
25 to 29 years	1 930	80	123	280	398	272	465	218	94	133
30 to 34 years	2 601	92	166	328	431	431	623	293	237	141
35 to 39 years	3 036	115	126	239	471	581	802	428	274	149
40 to 44 years	4 200	101	162	390	646	683	1 063	731	424	156
45 to 49 years	5 993	134	241	528	968	1 175	1 681	782	484	149
50 to 54 years	9 888	125	271	905	1 710	1 932	2 747	1 315	883	150
55 to 59 years	12 433	123	460	1 342	2 272	2 871	3 207	1 401	757	143
60 to 64 years	13 166	240	588	1 648	2 709	2 927	2 925	1 205	924	137
65 to 69 years	13 745	237	804	2 050	3 296	2 672	3 019	1 084	583	130
70 to 74 years	11 310	226	928	1 934	2 296	2 025	2 452	932	517	128
75 years and over	13 612	494	1 424	2 529	2 883	2 145	2 487	1 009	641	120
Median	62.0	63.6	67.8	65.9	63.7	61.4	60.0	58.2	58.1	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**93 155**	**2 052**	**5 409**	**12 326**	**18 314**	**17 930**	**21 730**	**9 491**	**5 903**	**137**
Single	6 872	334	562	1 053	1 243	1 080	1 484	722	394	131
Now married, except separated	42 950	480	1 688	4 737	8 162	8 983	10 895	4 902	3 103	143
Separated	6 733	176	357	886	1 205	1 225	1 637	805	442	140
Widowed	28 992	792	2 351	4 583	6 232	5 168	6 059	2 237	1 570	128
Divorced	7 608	270	451	1 067	1 472	1 474	1 655	825	394	134
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 25 years old and over	**91 914**	**1 967**	**5 293**	**12 173**	**18 080**	**17 714**	**21 471**	**9 398**	**5 818**	**137**
Median	10.4	9.1	8.5	9.5	10.2	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 871**	**281**	**706**	**2 262**	**4 217**	**4 750**	**5 810**	**2 427**	**1 418**	**143**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.5	13.7	13.1	18.4	23.1	26.5	26.8	25.6	24.1	...
May 1975 or later only	132	–	10	21	12	22	44	23	–	151
Vietnam era	1 214	14	49	155	170	256	344	105	121	146
February 1955 to July 1964 only	948	19	27	71	220	120	277	124	90	153
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	387	–	9	42	72	121	115	24	4	140
Korean conflict	2 817	40	71	223	467	474	859	396	287	158
Korean conflict and World War II	562	2	18	45	98	147	157	65	30	145
World War II	14 515	165	445	1 563	2 822	3 381	3 773	1 529	837	142
World War I	629	25	22	91	141	113	141	69	27	133
Other	667	16	55	51	215	116	100	92	22	125
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**71 191**	**1 771**	**4 703**	**10 064**	**14 066**	**13 180**	**15 873**	**7 058**	**4 476**	**134**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 16 years and over	**93 133**	**2 052**	**5 409**	**12 326**	**18 296**	**17 930**	**21 726**	**9 491**	**5 903**	**137**
Labor force	43 268	724	1 692	4 514	7 807	8 745	11 210	5 051	3 525	145
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.5	35.3	31.3	36.6	42.7	48.8	51.6	53.2	59.7	...
Armed Forces	71	–	–	–	13	–	43	6	9	176
Civilian labor force	43 197	724	1 692	4 514	7 794	8 745	11 167	5 045	3 516	145
Employed	40 249	646	1 570	4 121	7 321	8 193	10 416	4 733	3 249	145
Unemployed	2 948	78	122	393	473	552	751	312	267	143
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	10.8	7.2	8.7	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.2	7.6	...
Not in labor force	49 865	1 328	3 717	7 812	10 489	9 185	10 516	4 440	2 378	129
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**40 249**	**646**	**1 570**	**4 121**	**7 321**	**8 193**	**10 416**	**4 733**	**3 249**	**145**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 427	48	204	462	831	1 118	1 474	720	570	152
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 206	17	77	267	245	477	611	287	225	152
Professional specialty occupations	3 221	31	127	195	586	641	863	433	345	152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 524	97	284	728	1 683	1 773	2 270	1 079	610	146
Technicians and related support occupations	970	24	31	68	263	158	214	160	52	141
Sales occupations	1 319	17	39	122	214	213	401	201	112	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 235	56	214	538	1 206	1 402	1 655	718	446	145
Service occupations	9 810	193	519	1 264	1 642	1 966	2 323	1 078	825	141
Private household occupations	1 359	43	101	266	251	219	289	100	90	127
Protective service occupations	1 159	20	62	70	161	197	324	211	114	161
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 292	130	356	928	1 230	1 550	1 710	767	621	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	383	26	33	82	55	84	57	31	15	123
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 574	64	150	367	800	948	1 282	549	414	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 531	218	380	1 218	2 310	2 304	3 010	1 276	815	143
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 770	112	108	609	943	949	1 243	510	296	141
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 741	70	157	337	689	757	1 029	385	317	145
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 020	36	115	272	678	598	738	381	202	142
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER										
Workers 16 years and over	**38 526**	**580**	**1 534**	**3 859**	**6 968**	**7 842**	**10 056**	**4 583**	**3 104**	**145**
Private vehicle	27 303	414	1 202	2 436	4 972	5 586	7 242	3 389	2 062	146
Drive alone: Car	19 583	277	841	1 704	3 425	4 058	5 139	2 588	1 551	147
Truck or van	1 659	48	133	147	309	322	431	177	92	140
Carpool: Car	5 505	75	172	529	1 128	1 109	1 516	565	411	144
Truck or van	556	14	56	56	110	97	156	59	8	136
Public transportation	9 113	121	222	1 162	1 695	1 869	2 232	942	870	143
Bus or streetcar	7 047	84	201	971	1 344	1 578	1 694	608	567	140
Subway or elevated train	1 617	9	12	124	295	262	427	252	236	162
Railroad	215	–	4	16	17	20	53	68	37	198
Taxicab	234	28	5	51	39	9	58	14	30	121
Bicycle	33	–	9	7	6	–	11	–	–	102
Motorcycle	14	–	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	72
Walked only	1 755	40	75	193	261	335	458	225	168	148
Other means	163	–	10	25	22	12	75	19	–	158
Worked at home	145	5	8	36	12	40	32	8	4	132
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979										
No workers	31 618	1 099	2 916	5 739	6 865	5 461	6 031	2 256	1 251	122
1 worker	31 743	587	1 621	4 266	6 661	6 555	6 972	3 162	1 919	135
2 workers	19 803	307	590	1 905	3 487	3 989	5 621	2 397	1 507	148
3 or more workers	9 991	59	282	416	1 301	1 925	3 106	1 676	1 226	166

Table J— 7. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**357 733**	**38 256**	**78 548**	**85 714**	**62 824**	**37 957**	**33 790**	**11 674**	**8 970**	**93**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	4 562	873	981	967	614	415	389	168	155	86
1975 to 1978	14 319	2 080	2 763	2 727	2 291	1 482	1 621	838	517	96
1970 to 1974	21 665	2 369	4 134	4 735	3 644	2 633	2 429	918	803	98
1960 to 1969	55 149	5 483	10 876	12 667	9 997	6 327	6 154	2 068	1 577	97
1950 to 1959	90 356	6 942	19 034	22 894	17 116	10 904	8 715	2 699	2 052	96
1940 to 1949	73 685	9 033	18 580	18 346	12 721	6 581	5 492	1 701	1 231	88
1939 or earlier	97 997	11 476	22 180	23 378	16 441	9 615	8 990	3 282	2 635	91
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	20 321	3 007	4 401	4 366	3 108	1 979	2 049	713	698	91
1975 to 1978	46 940	5 252	9 749	10 045	8 120	5 268	4 818	2 169	1 519	96
1970 to 1974	52 696	5 019	11 148	12 585	9 380	5 953	5 236	1 791	1 584	95
1960 to 1969	95 617	7 852	19 151	23 628	18 578	10 760	10 019	3 231	2 398	97
1959 or earlier	142 159	17 126	34 099	35 090	23 638	13 997	11 668	3 770	2 771	89
ROOMS										
1 room	1 914	912	471	266	102	102	32	15	14	52
2 rooms	8 549	2 698	2 362	1 539	1 091	476	276	44	63	67
3 rooms	26 337	6 341	7 506	5 660	3 350	1 702	1 201	307	270	73
4 rooms	75 897	13 189	23 273	19 311	10 326	4 924	3 267	987	620	77
5 rooms	110 355	9 573	25 856	30 053	21 243	11 014	8 692	2 433	1 491	91
6 rooms	80 478	3 998	13 747	19 815	16 274	11 338	10 168	3 242	1 896	104
7 or more rooms	54 203	1 545	5 333	9 070	10 438	8 401	10 154	4 646	4 616	127
Median	5.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5+	...
BEDROOMS										
None	2 712	1 074	706	431	237	161	70	19	14	60
1	32 675	8 858	9 311	6 645	3 916	1 849	1 401	370	325	70
2	133 706	18 268	36 844	34 804	21 205	11 184	7 544	2 385	1 472	83
3	147 350	8 636	27 017	36 091	29 834	18 755	17 521	5 669	3 827	102
4	34 361	1 286	4 041	6 756	6 486	5 054	5 910	2 402	2 426	120
5 or more	6 929	134	629	987	1 146	954	1 344	829	906	140
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	53 664	11 850	14 926	11 729	6 587	3 473	3 238	1 112	749	75
2 persons	99 242	10 887	22 930	24 790	16 675	10 181	8 259	2 978	2 542	91
3 persons	59 779	5 021	12 407	14 144	11 222	7 039	6 257	2 199	1 490	97
4 persons	49 633	3 563	9 576	11 857	9 609	6 103	5 402	1 849	1 674	100
5 persons	38 305	2 682	7 355	9 145	7 530	4 574	4 502	1 358	1 159	100
6 or more persons	57 110	4 253	11 354	14 049	11 201	6 587	6 132	2 178	1 356	98
Median	2.93	2.17	2.61	2.95	3.23	3.26	3.36	3.29	3.30	...
Total persons	1 226 165	104 463	253 445	296 732	228 909	138 735	127 687	43 462	32 732	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**343 155**	**31 801**	**74 423**	**83 476**	**61 947**	**37 565**	**33 435**	**11 603**	**8 905**	**95**
1.01 or more persons per room	51 514	4 563	12 180	13 617	10 204	5 114	3 946	1 200	690	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 578**	**6 455**	**4 125**	**2 238**	**877**	**392**	**355**	**71**	**65**	**55**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 445	2 167	1 772	882	352	124	105	16	27	58
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than $5,000	70 234	16 559	20 070	15 965	8 447	4 023	3 537	1 052	581	73
$5,000 to $9,999	77 782	10 716	21 686	19 172	12 478	6 313	4 802	1 435	1 180	83
$10,000 to $12,499	34 575	3 613	8 503	8 680	6 226	3 446	2 645	793	669	90
$12,500 to $14,999	27 961	2 037	6 466	7 787	5 452	2 844	2 132	710	533	93
$15,000 to $19,999	49 120	2 763	10 386	13 033	9 393	6 092	4 974	1 602	877	97
$20,000 to $24,999	36 322	1 376	5 510	8 932	8 024	5 318	4 536	1 602	1 024	107
$25,000 to $34,999	37 146	932	4 177	8 180	8 180	5 971	5 957	2 321	1 428	116
$35,000 to $49,999	17 430	205	1 344	3 065	3 502	3 034	3 537	1 458	1 285	130
$50,000 or more	7 163	55	406	900	1 122	916	1 670	701	1 393	155
Median	$12 231	$6 007	$9 398	$12 224	$14 454	$16 854	$18 749	$20 668	$22 832	...
Mean	$15 405	$8 010	$11 462	$14 420	$16 865	$18 936	$21 543	$23 409	$32 166	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	**357 733**	**38 256**	**78 548**	**85 714**	**62 824**	**37 957**	**33 790**	**11 674**	**8 970**	**93**
Central heating system	180 984	8 730	28 823	41 008	35 989	24 776	24 550	9 327	7 781	108
Air conditioning	**169 360**	**10 380**	**31 341**	**40 374**	**33 281**	**21 541**	**19 904**	**6 961**	**5 578**	**102**
Central system	57 610	1 765	6 492	11 681	11 413	9 243	10 032	3 839	3 145	119
1 or more individual room units	111 750	8 615	24 849	28 693	21 868	12 298	9 872	3 122	2 433	95
Vehicles available	**309 883**	**26 236**	**64 234**	**75 531**	**57 559**	**35 353**	**31 539**	**11 031**	**8 400**	**96**
1	114 829	14 766	28 757	27 757	18 197	10 656	8 895	3 267	2 534	88
2 or more	195 054	11 470	35 477	47 774	39 362	24 697	22 644	7 764	5 866	102
House heating fuel	**348 517**	**35 980**	**75 940**	**83 693**	**61 717**	**37 361**	**33 321**	**11 581**	**8 924**	**94**
Utility gas	258 024	25 779	59 608	65 137	46 336	26 849	22 678	7 005	4 632	92
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 357	5 110	7 144	6 550	4 789	2 811	2 649	777	527	86
Electricity	35 514	2 474	5 734	7 676	7 083	4 861	4 557	1 853	1 276	107
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 370	463	1 029	1 897	1 799	2 064	2 893	1 806	2 419	149
Other	10 252	2 154	2 425	2 433	1 710	776	544	140	70	81
Family householder	**300 149**	**25 895**	**62 771**	**73 176**	**55 639**	**33 978**	**30 204**	**10 433**	**8 053**	**96**
With own children under 18 years	136 596	10 937	27 237	32 689	26 549	15 949	14 554	5 021	3 660	98
With own children under 6 years	45 669	5 117	10 484	11 113	8 239	4 468	3 799	1 415	1 034	91
Female householder, no husband present	**46 988**	**4 913**	**11 204**	**11 881**	**8 033**	**4 583**	**3 899**	**1 407**	**1 068**	**91**
With own children under 18 years	16 913	1 557	3 773	4 433	2 879	1 714	1 543	558	456	93
With own children under 6 years	3 366	326	848	881	610	233	230	99	139	89
Nonfamily householder	**57 584**	**12 361**	**15 777**	**12 538**	**7 185**	**3 979**	**3 586**	**1 241**	**917**	**76**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**80 083**	**17 434**	**22 495**	**18 232**	**10 639**	**5 005**	**4 264**	**1 265**	**749**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	22.4	45.6	28.6	21.3	16.9	13.2	12.6	10.8	8.4	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 15 percent	250 064	29 110	57 669	61 665	43 672	25 874	21 528	6 665	3 881	91
15 to 19 percent	33 014	3 475	6 468	6 954	6 084	3 936	3 421	1 416	1 260	99
20 to 24 percent	20 267	1 885	4 338	4 373	3 642	2 118	2 190	861	860	97
25 to 29 percent	12 790	826	2 942	3 159	2 010	1 376	1 370	523	584	96
30 to 34 percent	8 455	430	1 827	2 103	1 366	858	1 041	377	453	98
35 percent or more	27 567	1 339	4 027	6 229	5 314	3 324	3 791	1 684	1 859	110
Not computed	5 576	1 191	1 277	1 231	736	471	449	148	73	81
Median	9.5	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.2	11.7	13.5	17.3	...

Table J— 7. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**357 733**	**38 256**	**78 548**	**85 714**	**62 824**	**37 957**	**33 790**	**11 674**	**8 970**	**93**
15 to 19 years	910	188	226	165	138	99	51	18	25	81
20 to 24 years	6 245	1 092	1 632	1 448	914	561	409	89	100	82
25 to 29 years	13 794	1 845	3 498	3 181	2 336	1 185	1 138	327	284	87
30 to 34 years	18 417	2 117	4 135	4 480	3 151	1 920	1 639	603	372	91
35 to 39 years	20 835	1 865	4 203	4 819	4 027	2 416	2 136	789	580	98
40 to 44 years	25 941	1 886	4 655	6 405	4 851	3 187	3 081	1 055	821	100
45 to 49 years	33 425	1 994	6 034	8 375	6 431	4 207	3 914	1 315	1 155	101
50 to 54 years	41 538	2 751	7 692	9 614	8 155	5 325	5 073	1 709	1 219	102
55 to 59 years	44 113	3 470	8 730	10 238	8 491	5 498	4 724	1 832	1 130	99
60 to 64 years	38 199	3 369	8 224	9 608	7 150	3 943	3 631	1 313	961	95
65 to 69 years	36 520	4 643	9 365	9 445	6 482	3 857	2 973	946	809	89
70 to 74 years	32 829	5 254	8 616	8 093	4 798	2 643	2 064	736	625	83
75 years and over	42 967	7 782	11 538	9 843	5 900	3 116	2 957	942	889	80
Median	57.0	62.8	59.1	57.1	55.8	55.1	54.5	54.8	54.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**357 733**	**38 256**	**78 548**	**85 714**	**62 824**	**37 957**	**33 790**	**11 674**	**8 970**	**93**
Single	18 049	3 369	4 414	4 139	2 440	1 377	1 364	566	380	82
Now married, except separated	243 288	19 919	48 959	58 660	46 000	28 578	25 631	8 692	6 849	97
Separated	7 605	1 230	2 065	1 747	1 069	539	519	235	201	82
Widowed	67 470	10 837	17 767	16 276	9 837	5 435	4 604	1 564	1 150	83
Divorced	21 321	2 901	5 343	4 892	3 478	2 028	1 672	617	390	87
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 25 years old and over	**350 578**	**36 976**	**76 690**	**84 101**	**61 772**	**37 297**	**33 330**	**11 567**	**8 845**	**93**
Median	8.0	4.9	6.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.5	12.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**79 379**	**4 378**	**13 475**	**18 571**	**15 926**	**10 931**	**10 241**	**3 378**	**2 479**	**105**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.2	11.5	17.2	21.7	25.4	28.9	30.4	29.0	27.7	...
May 1975 or later only	696	33	158	191	125	76	89	13	11	96
Vietnam era	8 257	661	1 455	1 914	1 584	1 118	1 004	299	222	102
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 231	179	676	1 028	1 221	780	900	301	146	115
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	995	37	109	198	237	141	185	44	44	116
Korean conflict	11 304	391	1 485	2 493	2 270	1 866	1 836	442	521	114
Korean conflict and World War II	1 931	35	217	420	436	292	310	137	84	117
World War II	46 808	2 569	8 398	11 421	9 416	6 320	5 429	1 962	1 293	103
World War I	1 195	112	200	273	224	116	132	75	63	101
Other	2 962	361	777	633	413	222	356	105	95	89
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**277 690**	**33 828**	**65 044**	**66 967**	**46 752**	**26 928**	**23 427**	**8 266**	**6 478**	**90**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 16 years and over	**357 702**	**38 249**	**78 547**	**85 707**	**62 824**	**37 949**	**33 784**	**11 674**	**8 968**	**93**
Labor force	206 338	16 356	40 756	48 946	39 000	24 430	22 725	8 094	6 031	99
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	42.8	51.9	57.1	62.1	64.4	67.3	69.3	67.3	...
Armed Forces	633	43	28	169	146	90	116	30	11	113
Civilian labor force	205 705	16 313	40 728	48 777	38 854	24 340	22 609	8 064	6 020	98
Employed	193 177	14 662	37 485	45 990	36 960	23 163	21 448	7 733	5 736	99
Unemployed	12 528	1 651	3 243	2 787	1 894	1 177	1 161	331	284	87
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	10.1	8.0	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.7	...
Not in labor force	151 364	21 893	37 791	36 761	23 824	13 519	11 059	3 580	2 937	86
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**193 177**	**14 662**	**37 485**	**45 990**	**36 960**	**23 163**	**21 448**	**7 733**	**5 736**	**99**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 893	749	2 121	3 676	3 707	2 913	3 309	1 589	1 829	123
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 645	347	1 233	2 278	2 402	1 675	2 046	825	839	120
Professional specialty occupations	8 248	402	888	1 398	1 305	1 238	1 263	764	990	128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 591	1 459	4 271	6 188	5 884	3 770	3 625	1 361	1 033	108
Technicians and related support occupations	2 642	107	371	635	561	435	329	121	83	109
Sales occupations	10 788	547	1 744	2 149	2 309	1 487	1 456	623	473	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 161	805	2 156	3 404	3 014	1 848	1 840	617	477	106
Service occupations	27 359	2 639	6 185	7 019	4 855	2 750	2 502	848	561	92
Private household occupations	1 564	283	501	329	221	116	79	23	12	75
Protective service occupations	2 938	156	517	680	579	388	413	99	106	105
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 857	2 200	5 167	6 010	4 055	2 246	2 010	726	443	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 480	2 138	3 718	3 330	2 082	1 062	786	193	171	82
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45 673	2 771	8 250	10 881	9 413	6 054	5 447	1 889	968	102
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59 181	4 906	12 940	14 896	11 019	6 614	5 779	1 853	1 174	95
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 866	1 832	4 798	6 020	4 254	2 886	2 506	944	626	97
Transportation and material moving occupations	18 160	1 228	3 754	4 802	3 807	1 931	1 821	510	307	96
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 155	1 846	4 388	4 074	2 958	1 797	1 452	399	241	89
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER										
Workers 16 years and over	**186 630**	**13 858**	**35 817**	**44 643**	**35 775**	**22 488**	**20 850**	**7 552**	**5 647**	**99**
Private vehicle	171 022	12 179	32 435	41 280	33 420	20 848	19 052	6 934	4 874	100
Drive alone: Car	85 974	5 947	16 210	20 302	16 275	10 425	9 742	4 086	2 987	101
Truck or van	46 930	3 035	8 586	11 939	9 853	5 955	5 295	1 509	758	100
Carpool: Car	24 934	2 139	4 820	5 867	4 782	2 800	2 680	960	886	98
Truck or van	13 184	1 058	2 819	3 172	2 510	1 668	1 335	379	243	96
Public transportation	5 582	486	1 280	1 145	743	597	634	237	460	97
Bus or streetcar	4 812	455	1 172	1 092	715	535	489	142	212	93
Subway or elevated train	332	–	13	20	19	12	82	82	104	212
Railroad	210	–	10	–	4	20	26	13	137	250+
Taxicab	228	31	85	33	5	30	37	–	7	74
Bicycle	446	41	82	135	47	59	63	2	17	94
Motorcycle	531	42	64	128	115	107	48	19	8	107
Walked only	6 037	832	1 362	1 261	971	571	674	212	154	91
Other means	1 467	126	329	358	274	118	195	44	23	94
Worked at home	1 545	152	265	336	205	188	184	104	111	102
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979										
No workers	93 267	16 613	24 405	22 061	13 581	6 945	6 232	1 877	1 553	81
1 worker	120 964	12 743	28 296	29 635	20 641	12 202	10 588	3 806	3 053	91
2 workers	88 559	6 415	17 374	21 057	17 043	10 952	9 757	3 407	2 554	99
3 or more workers	54 943	2 485	8 473	12 961	11 559	7 858	7 213	2 584	1 810	108

Table J— 8. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**13 409**	**1 127**	**2 012**	**2 717**	**2 246**	**1 807**	**1 965**	**740**	**795**	**109**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	187	26	54	35	37	7	9	5	14	85
1975 to 1978	523	38	120	112	83	59	80	22	9	98
1970 to 1974	560	31	117	143	84	90	34	30	31	98
1960 to 1969	1 153	151	209	211	220	142	135	26	59	101
1950 to 1959	2 253	198	424	470	373	264	301	95	128	102
1940 to 1949	2 276	233	337	557	356	277	271	126	119	101
1939 or earlier	6 457	450	751	1 189	1 093	968	1 135	436	435	119
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	1 354	167	224	225	212	180	155	94	97	107
1975 to 1978	2 448	170	419	434	421	368	363	166	107	112
1970 to 1974	2 225	212	380	405	346	273	338	103	168	108
1960 to 1969	2 940	191	363	577	599	401	450	163	196	114
1959 or earlier	4 442	387	626	1 076	668	585	659	214	227	105
ROOMS										
1 room	82	43	4	20	8	–	7	–	–	50—
2 rooms	437	50	147	90	47	42	61	–	–	81
3 rooms	1 212	270	268	274	114	102	120	24	40	81
4 rooms	2 156	322	488	482	345	218	187	37	77	89
5 rooms	3 452	258	597	887	671	403	373	129	134	100
6 rooms	3 612	152	400	622	710	628	617	239	244	122
7 or more rooms	2 458	32	108	342	351	414	600	311	300	149
Median	5.3	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.1	...
BEDROOMS										
None	153	55	16	51	15	–	16	–	–	78
1	1 442	280	364	305	159	148	128	27	31	81
2	4 667	559	933	1 095	886	437	472	112	173	94
3	5 138	175	549	975	885	951	916	364	323	125
4	1 552	38	138	234	273	212	301	139	217	136
5 or more	457	20	12	57	28	59	132	98	51	170
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 164	345	445	516	335	199	143	66	115	89
2 persons	3 394	301	522	729	520	440	602	168	112	107
3 persons	2 140	121	284	461	391	288	334	114	147	113
4 persons	1 978	124	181	324	392	361	329	137	130	123
5 persons	1 301	61	188	261	153	251	198	93	96	123
6 or more persons	2 432	175	392	426	455	268	359	162	195	112
Median	3.04	2.23	2.64	2.75	3.19	3.42	3.21	3.66	3.68	...
Total persons	46 482	3 548	6 876	9 055	7 493	6 309	7 205	2 870	3 126	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 969**	**963**	**1 934**	**2 649**	**2 168**	**1 775**	**1 950**	**735**	**795**	**111**
1.01 or more persons per room	1 909	182	405	446	311	217	175	77	96	96
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**440**	**164**	**78**	**68**	**78**	**32**	**15**	**5**	**–**	**68**
1.01 or more persons per room	163	58	24	36	37	8	–	–	–	74
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than $5,000	2 726	458	522	614	408	281	219	127	97	91
$5,000 to $9,999	2 766	310	487	592	426	297	345	150	159	100
$10,000 to $12,499	1 496	86	226	279	348	181	214	71	91	111
$12,500 to $14,999	1 092	83	156	270	163	102	171	72	75	106
$15,000 to $19,999	1 796	85	301	327	311	314	309	57	92	115
$20,000 to $24,999	1 424	39	136	266	276	261	300	74	72	125
$25,000 to $34,999	1 274	23	131	270	197	190	240	116	107	127
$35,000 to $49,999	635	43	45	79	87	155	121	41	64	135
$50,000 or more	200	–	8	20	30	26	46	32	38	167
Median	$12 026	$6 499	$9 963	$11 366	$12 076	$15 574	$15 607	$13 264	$14 183	...
Mean	$14 699	$8 919	$11 875	$13 378	$14 804	$16 879	$18 032	$17 396	$18 544	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	**13 409**	**1 127**	**2 012**	**2 717**	**2 246**	**1 807**	**1 965**	**740**	**795**	**109**
Central heating system	8 730	482	964	1 741	1 554	1 289	1 536	574	590	119
Air conditioning	**5 489**	**378**	**605**	**1 004**	**999**	**805**	**957**	**327**	**414**	**119**
Central system	1 500	78	177	294	252	247	250	71	131	120
1 or more individual room units	3 989	300	428	710	747	558	707	256	283	119
Vehicles available	**10 309**	**662**	**1 493**	**2 123**	**1 875**	**1 527**	**1 550**	**532**	**547**	**112**
1	5 375	418	813	1 107	1 003	734	712	277	311	109
2 or more	4 934	244	680	1 016	872	793	838	255	236	115
House heating fuel	**12 988**	**1 071**	**1 896**	**2 648**	**2 216**	**1 770**	**1 888**	**711**	**788**	**110**
Utility gas	9 233	820	1 466	2 089	1 673	1 184	1 152	393	456	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	685	87	166	157	98	88	51	8	30	89
Electricity	1 191	116	159	255	202	134	226	43	56	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 673	1	64	109	199	346	449	259	246	163
Other	206	47	41	38	44	18	10	8	–	85
Family householder	**11 007**	**771**	**1 555**	**2 132**	**1 865**	**1 569**	**1 796**	**651**	**668**	**114**
With own children under 18 years	5 454	392	783	979	963	825	834	324	354	115
With own children under 6 years	2 196	188	412	416	353	309	275	105	138	106
Female householder, no husband present	**1 966**	**118**	**346**	**436**	**305**	**254**	**254**	**148**	**105**	**107**
With own children under 18 years	874	49	133	216	102	116	109	88	61	110
With own children under 6 years	214	5	42	49	27	37	23	21	10	110
Nonfamily householder	**2 402**	**356**	**457**	**585**	**381**	**238**	**169**	**89**	**127**	**92**
Income in 1979 below poverty level	**3 321**	**504**	**594**	**712**	**514**	**334**	**298**	**178**	**137**	**95**
Percent below poverty level	24.8	44.7	29.5	26.2	22.9	18.5	15.2	24.1	23.5	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 15 percent	8 395	850	1 494	1 850	1 497	1 161	1 065	288	190	100
15 to 19 percent	1 245	71	146	191	200	159	306	83	89	127
20 to 24 percent	870	54	121	155	83	124	195	62	76	129
25 to 29 percent	586	18	68	114	97	58	78	44	109	124
30 to 34 percent	358	6	30	78	84	34	43	29	54	119
35 percent or more	1 643	42	125	287	240	225	229	226	269	139
Not computed	312	86	28	42	45	46	49	8	8	100
Median	11.5	7.6	8.7	9.7	11.4	11.2	13.8	19.7	26.8	...

Table J— 8. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than $50	$50 to $74	$75 to $99	$100 to $124	$125 to $149	$150 to $199	$200 to $249	$250 or more	Median (dollars)
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**13 409**	**1 127**	**2 012**	**2 717**	**2 246**	**1 807**	**1 965**	**740**	**795**	**109**
15 to 19 years	50	11	7	–	12	15	–	5	–	115
20 to 24 years	302	48	66	47	46	9	50	25	11	95
25 to 29 years	776	80	133	160	136	88	66	59	54	103
30 to 34 years	837	30	185	88	158	173	139	39	25	118
35 to 39 years	1 004	92	157	201	215	120	106	53	60	106
40 to 44 years	1 130	52	130	198	158	208	198	75	111	128
45 to 49 years	1 277	87	135	216	269	177	223	77	93	119
50 to 54 years	1 386	76	155	245	249	221	248	62	130	122
55 to 59 years	1 636	137	201	322	251	220	334	96	75	116
60 to 64 years	1 202	61	185	274	232	154	151	78	67	109
65 to 69 years	1 197	104	140	357	109	172	184	83	48	100
70 to 74 years	943	137	118	210	184	80	146	26	42	101
75 years and over	1 669	212	400	399	227	170	120	62	79	89
Median	54.8	58.2	55.9	58.2	52.6	52.6	54.0	53.0	51.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 15 years and over	**13 409**	**1 127**	**2 012**	**2 717**	**2 246**	**1 807**	**1 965**	**740**	**795**	**109**
Single	890	85	123	203	186	96	82	52	63	105
Now married, except separated	8 629	628	1 142	1 631	1 472	1 241	1 498	475	542	116
Separated	458	44	57	68	76	51	54	53	55	120
Widowed	2 397	272	445	612	359	287	215	116	91	95
Divorced	1 035	98	245	203	153	132	116	44	44	96
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 057**	**1 068**	**1 939**	**2 670**	**2 188**	**1 783**	**1 915**	**710**	**784**	**110**
Median	8.2	5.6	7.0	7.5	8.7	9.4	8.9	8.6	9.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 216**	**137**	**212**	**447**	**349**	**417**	**363**	**121**	**170**	**122**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.5	12.3	10.5	16.5	15.5	23.1	18.5	16.4	21.5	...
May 1975 or later only	27	12	7	–	8	–	–	–	–	55
Vietnam era	267	30	34	48	42	38	40	22	13	113
February 1955 to July 1964 only	187	–	10	32	25	81	30	–	9	133
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	20	–	7	6	–	7	–	–	–	88
Korean conflict	303	11	30	40	37	39	68	27	51	146
Korean conflict and World War II	50	–	–	11	4	–	17	–	18	179
World War II	1 175	44	90	265	214	246	173	64	79	122
World War I	83	–	28	21	13	–	21	–	–	91
Other	104	40	6	24	6	6	14	8	–	81
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**11 181**	**981**	**1 800**	**2 270**	**1 897**	**1 390**	**1 602**	**619**	**622**	**107**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Persons 16 years and over	**13 409**	**1 127**	**2 012**	**2 717**	**2 246**	**1 807**	**1 965**	**740**	**795**	**109**
Labor force	7 740	512	1 108	1 443	1 363	1 100	1 265	443	506	115
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	45.4	55.1	53.1	60.7	60.9	64.4	59.9	63.6	...
Armed Forces	12	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	50—
Civilian labor force	7 728	503	1 108	1 443	1 363	1 100	1 265	443	503	115
Employed	7 173	468	1 025	1 340	1 284	1 021	1 159	412	464	115
Unemployed	555	35	83	103	79	79	106	31	39	118
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.1	5.8	7.2	8.4	7.0	7.8	...
Not in labor force	5 669	615	904	1 274	883	707	700	297	289	101
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 173**	**468**	**1 025**	**1 340**	**1 284**	**1 021**	**1 159**	**412**	**464**	**115**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	755	38	81	107	98	99	178	47	107	139
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	415	27	34	69	46	34	110	20	75	148
Professional specialty occupations	340	11	47	38	52	65	68	27	32	133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 182	18	96	232	291	187	188	58	112	121
Technicians and related support occupations	101	–	–	5	45	21	5	6	19	126
Sales occupations	437	–	37	91	146	51	77	15	20	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	644	18	59	136	100	115	106	37	73	127
Service occupations	1 169	59	187	206	195	164	198	54	106	117
Private household occupations	56	5	22	11	8	–	–	10	–	77
Protective service occupations	116	9	6	6	2	21	33	19	20	171
Service occupations, except protective and household	997	45	159	189	185	143	165	25	86	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	322	49	96	92	29	27	8	16	5	79
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 328	101	263	257	204	230	161	81	31	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 417	203	302	446	467	314	426	156	103	114
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 307	69	207	244	255	180	216	94	42	113
Transportation and material moving occupations	451	63	47	89	90	44	95	6	17	107
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	659	71	48	113	122	90	115	56	44	120
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 894**	**452**	**986**	**1 281**	**1 232**	**996**	**1 119**	**384**	**444**	**115**
Private vehicle	5 492	360	847	1 097	993	834	860	241	260	111
Drive alone: Car	3 487	189	524	641	609	552	593	174	205	116
Truck or van	777	76	96	220	186	118	60	3	18	100
Carpool: Car	963	60	198	188	140	108	186	51	32	106
Truck or van	265	35	29	48	58	56	21	13	5	109
Public transportation	835	44	99	66	113	110	167	118	118	147
Bus or streetcar	619	44	99	61	89	71	125	89	41	131
Subway or elevated train	193	–	–	5	24	33	33	21	77	204
Railroad	14	–	–	–	–	6	–	8	–	206
Taxicab	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	175
Bicycle	17	9	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	50—
Motorcycle	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50—
Walked only	384	28	40	64	76	37	56	25	58	120
Other means	69	–	–	40	15	9	5	–	–	97
Worked at home	86	–	–	14	27	6	31	–	8	133
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979										
No workers	3 763	519	658	842	527	401	426	195	195	96
1 worker	4 607	323	726	865	856	563	688	272	314	111
2 workers	3 197	156	462	674	550	507	527	152	169	114
3 or more workers	1 842	129	166	336	313	336	324	121	117	123

Table K— 1. Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**24 657 508**	**2 868 369**	**5 148 506**	**5 091 815**	**3 919 050**	**2 550 170**	**1 513 494**	**899 770**	**948 725**	**1 597 721**	**119 888**	**19.2**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	960 454	26 965	60 657	131 668	196 078	189 290	127 926	74 016	69 071	80 519	4 264	26.7
1975 to 1978	3 256 569	109 288	383 533	737 873	743 468	495 240	273 321	147 850	145 375	206 363	14 258	22.6
1970 to 1974	3 383 512	230 668	709 379	812 132	587 080	358 569	206 092	121 575	127 501	214 238	16 278	19.6
1960 to 1969	6 065 645	962 707	1 536 979	1 212 724	814 800	500 561	294 980	180 989	193 753	340 452	27 700	17.1
1950 to 1959	5 044 879	838 066	1 175 610	981 283	689 911	438 375	263 198	158 082	172 627	303 561	24 166	17.5
1940 to 1949	2 155 631	278 245	465 637	429 438	312 907	202 852	124 886	77 587	87 890	163 623	12 566	18.8
1939 or earlier	3 790 818	422 430	816 711	786 697	574 806	365 283	223 091	139 671	152 508	288 965	20 656	19.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 647 176	111 210	280 162	546 000	725 968	658 300	449 524	267 407	258 754	332 003	17 848	26.1
1975 to 1978	8 372 220	383 404	1 291 934	2 053 690	1 783 789	1 092 265	580 455	317 960	319 000	511 818	37 905	21.2
1970 to 1974	5 344 046	597 848	1 465 056	1 264 551	731 290	400 854	231 874	143 897	164 215	317 885	26 576	17.4
1960 to 1969	5 526 772	1 333 328	1 681 708	958 565	510 239	292 177	179 976	119 315	140 819	285 946	24 699	14.2
1959 or earlier	1 767 294	442 579	429 646	269 009	167 764	106 574	71 665	51 191	65 937	150 069	12 860	15.1
ROOMS												
1 room	12 618	1 340	2 263	2 031	1 464	1 129	797	574	781	2 012	227	21.9
2 rooms	51 702	5 035	7 577	8 072	7 027	5 069	3 470	2 490	3 606	8 517	839	23.4
3 rooms	262 810	24 788	40 465	43 796	35 410	28 228	19 252	13 333	16 753	37 419	3 366	22.9
4 rooms	1 477 280	142 594	267 103	273 865	217 608	151 052	100 472	67 531	80 758	163 542	12 755	21.1
5 rooms	5 365 656	619 754	1 106 858	1 077 812	832 372	544 092	330 692	201 667	222 824	398 745	30 840	19.4
6 rooms	6 797 192	815 053	1 448 786	1 412 739	1 079 838	694 084	407 088	240 740	252 688	414 720	31 456	19.0
7 or more rooms	10 690 250	1 259 805	2 275 454	2 273 500	1 745 331	1 126 516	651 723	373 435	371 315	572 766	40 405	18.9
Median	6.3	6.3	6.3	6 3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	18 614	1 910	3 176	2 978	2 314	1 732	1 211	874	1 216	2 890	313	22.3
1	400 591	36 291	65 644	71 184	57 308	41 482	27 380	19 062	23 924	53 408	4 908	22.2
2	3 972 183	398 201	763 708	779 191	606 701	406 329	259 348	165 875	191 552	371 918	29 360	20.2
3	13 933 508	1 604 901	2 929 280	2 937 857	2 273 478	1 462 230	845 470	492 044	507 580	819 210	61 458	19.1
4	5 310 908	673 535	1 153 922	1 098 096	835 165	545 516	323 077	186 840	187 081	287 800	19 876	18.7
5 or more	1 021 704	153 531	232 776	202 509	144 084	92 881	57 008	35 075	37 372	62 495	3 973	18.0
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 736 936	61 983	154 537	224 303	241 926	213 181	161 735	117 326	152 627	375 504	33 814	29.0
2 persons	6 092 449	737 246	1 294 059	1 258 046	946 495	607 520	359 725	219 148	241 938	398 577	29 695	19.0
3 persons	5 334 206	682 759	1 159 831	1 104 027	839 168	542 522	316 353	184 022	185 055	298 710	21 759	18.7
4 persons	6 344 301	696 958	1 358 633	1 407 336	1 090 105	689 028	386 564	214 165	201 596	280 778	19 138	18.9
5 persons	3 175 870	389 395	713 745	691 545	515 947	321 432	183 878	103 284	102 204	144 720	9 720	18.5
6 or more persons	1 973 746	300 028	467 701	406 558	285 409	176 487	105 239	61 825	65 305	99 432	5 762	17.7
Median	3.34	3.43	3.47	3.46	3.42	3.34	3.24	3.12	2.93	2.58	2.38	...
Total persons	83 743 165	10 280 782	18 192 302	17 708 092	13 405 740	8 538 709	4 963 981	2 874 819	2 923 975	4 535 712	319 053	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**24 586 044**	**2 858 598**	**5 137 253**	**5 081 540**	**3 910 949**	**2 544 065**	**1 509 265**	**896 191**	**944 163**	**1 585 449**	**118 571**	**19.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	728 879	116 794	165 371	138 993	99 602	63 557	40 296	24 578	28 449	47 908	3 331	17.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**71 464**	**9 771**	**11 253**	**10 275**	**8 101**	**6 105**	**4 229**	**3 579**	**4 562**	**12 272**	**1 317**	**22.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	15 538	3 158	3 052	2 243	1 724	1 226	786	657	680	1 797	215	18.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	903 890	812	2 163	4 908	7 623	11 890	16 050	22 256	54 714	663 586	119 888	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	1 536 332	7 392	22 645	60 513	116 652	168 254	179 595	167 839	271 093	542 349	–	41.7
$10,000 to $12,499	1 176 152	10 511	39 130	118 954	194 695	202 182	165 962	126 830	159 969	157 919	–	30.7
$12,500 to $14,999	1 251 957	15 831	80 341	204 455	259 376	222 451	165 562	110 704	114 476	78 761	–	26.5
$15,000 to $19,999	3 500 634	73 073	438 671	786 442	780 559	584 463	366 924	206 313	176 352	87 837	–	22.9
$20,000 to $24,999	4 135 073	184 814	863 537	1 084 772	890 404	560 184	289 071	134 968	91 847	35 476	–	19.7
$25,000 to $34,999	6 345 404	718 513	1 831 939	1 685 990	1 115 748	572 908	243 545	96 295	57 464	23 002	–	16.8
$35,000 to $49,999	3 842 943	958 090	1 287 315	860 057	437 978	180 860	68 104	26 441	17 290	6 808	–	13.7
$50,000 or more	1 965 123	899 333	582 765	285 724	116 015	46 978	18 681	8 124	5 520	1 983	–	10.7
Median	$24 772	$40 440	$30 690	$26 325	$23 211	$20 667	$17 977	$15 473	$12 322	$6 032	...	...
Mean	$27 898	$50 312	$34 030	$28 561	$24 900	$21 979	$19 295	$16 820	$14 004	$7 401	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**24 552 547**	**2 852 928**	**5 128 257**	**5 073 209**	**3 904 989**	**2 539 941**	**1 506 324**	**895 660**	**943 617**	**1 588 557**	**119 065**	**19.2**
Steam or hot water system	2 916 739	263 054	594 353	626 442	486 407	322 563	190 615	112 272	116 658	191 807	12 568	19.7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 430 580	1 960 727	3 497 018	3 430 014	2 639 076	1 702 098	994 038	580 926	593 896	961 773	71 014	19.0
Other built-in electric units	1 662 340	159 902	322 106	349 959	281 522	183 543	108 994	65 293	68 659	113 439	8 923	19.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 235 886	195 289	261 859	222 584	164 034	111 176	72 010	46 810	54 540	99 212	8 372	18.5
Other means	2 307 002	273 956	452 921	444 210	333 950	220 561	140 667	90 359	109 864	222 326	18 188	19.7
Air conditioning	**15 531 279**	**1 902 013**	**3 358 273**	**3 266 433**	**2 467 737**	**1 573 372**	**913 428**	**531 297**	**548 753**	**898 826**	**71 147**	**18.8**
Central system	9 014 076	1 057 483	1 855 576	1 887 668	1 489 609	966 864	559 429	320 940	324 844	509 829	41 834	19.2
1 or more individual room units	6 517 203	844 530	1 502 697	1 378 765	978 128	606 508	353 999	210 357	223 909	388 997	29 313	18.3
Vehicles available	**24 244 051**	**2 855 239**	**5 122 357**	**5 056 169**	**3 878 973**	**2 512 451**	**1 480 254**	**870 904**	**902 933**	**1 455 418**	**109 353**	**19.0**
1	5 355 450	280 954	705 262	929 437	891 861	691 505	471 283	309 768	357 367	667 430	50 583	24.1
2 or more	18 888 601	2 574 285	4 417 095	4 126 732	2 987 112	1 820 946	1 008 971	561 136	545 566	787 988	58 770	17.9
House heating fuel	**24 552 547**	**2 852 928**	**5 128 257**	**5 073 209**	**3 904 989**	**2 539 941**	**1 506 324**	**895 660**	**943 617**	**1 588 557**	**119 065**	**19.2**
Utility gas	14 877 319	2 011 587	3 324 365	3 041 987	2 237 204	1 427 629	842 780	502 160	526 914	895 004	67 689	18.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	762 481	68 633	135 366	146 140	115 919	79 950	53 069	33 769	41 481	81 610	6 544	21.2
Electricity	4 397 245	363 965	761 283	922 918	795 154	535 535	315 587	186 119	190 141	302 102	24 441	20.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 703 529	326 427	742 631	783 838	619 601	412 426	246 305	144 935	153 813	257 618	15 935	19.9
Other	811 973	82 316	164 612	178 326	137 111	84 401	48 583	28 677	31 268	52 223	4 456	19.4
Water heating fuel	**24 626 471**	**2 863 523**	**5 143 722**	**5 087 786**	**3 915 617**	**2 547 710**	**1 511 796**	**898 105**	**946 733**	**1 592 264**	**119 215**	**19.2**
Utility gas	14 470 463	1 957 262	3 219 806	2 951 153	2 176 697	1 394 433	826 326	491 880	514 467	872 573	65 866	18.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	732 187	65 435	132 125	143 093	114 572	78 620	49 268	31 943	37 708	73 650	5 773	21.0
Electricity	7 888 447	728 136	1 502 580	1 666 433	1 355 328	890 189	527 213	310 080	327 856	539 451	41 181	20.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 493 859	107 871	280 660	319 090	262 797	180 413	106 511	62 528	64 936	103 094	5 959	20.7
Other	41 515	4 819	8 551	8 017	6 223	4 055	2 478	1 674	1 766	3 496	436	19.5
Family householder	**22 546 762**	**2 767 016**	**4 915 144**	**4 785 704**	**3 616 274**	**2 299 216**	**1 329 039**	**768 891**	**781 523**	**1 199 086**	**84 869**	**18.7**
With own children under 18 years	14 411 981	1 347 423	2 917 255	3 155 456	2 504 498	1 622 950	938 351	535 904	527 696	805 089	57 359	19.6
With own children under 6 years	5 698 530	230 055	779 414	1 250 849	1 208 268	849 276	492 259	271 753	250 650	341 552	24 454	22.4
Female householder, no husband present	**1 720 908**	**104 021**	**219 391**	**245 225**	**226 028**	**185 652**	**141 095**	**104 660**	**140 071**	**334 275**	**27 490**	**26.6**
With own children under 18 years	1 105 118	36 066	92 038	130 265	141 336	127 521	102 574	77 844	106 097	267 392	23 985	30.7
With own children under 6 years	210 769	3 742	9 705	15 168	19 885	20 802	18 585	15 318	23 005	74 690	9 869	39.1
Nonfamily householder	**2 110 746**	**101 353**	**233 362**	**306 111**	**302 776**	**250 954**	**184 455**	**130 879**	**167 202**	**398 635**	**35 019**	**26.9**

Table K— 1. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**24 657 508**	**2 868 369**	**5 148 506**	**5 091 815**	**3 919 050**	**2 550 170**	**1 513 494**	**899 770**	**948 725**	**1 597 721**	**119 888**	**19.2**
15 to 19 years	23 979	941	1 864	2 497	2 992	2 676	2 186	1 413	2 117	6 250	1 043	31.1
20 to 24 years	733 390	21 938	74 939	138 855	153 090	117 315	72 408	42 323	42 399	66 058	4 065	24.2
25 to 29 years	2 661 679	81 973	313 179	573 693	593 523	422 276	244 331	135 003	124 728	163 131	9 842	23.0
30 to 34 years	4 022 641	159 856	586 532	916 181	841 474	578 223	331 558	181 934	170 817	238 702	17 364	22.0
35 to 39 years	3 725 251	261 081	733 790	864 512	685 749	429 622	244 339	139 128	138 941	211 448	16 641	20.0
40 to 44 years	3 133 340	400 911	787 295	695 729	461 233	272 848	156 693	93 208	95 743	157 683	11 997	17.7
45 to 49 years	2 835 385	543 575	795 135	573 140	340 316	192 563	112 932	67 048	72 727	127 195	10 754	15.6
50 to 54 years	2 592 329	565 503	732 840	487 083	282 594	162 518	95 327	59 434	68 137	126 609	12 284	14.9
55 to 59 years	2 108 813	454 727	575 877	383 336	225 821	134 000	82 195	54 102	63 547	122 978	12 230	15.2
60 to 64 years	1 341 051	241 971	325 927	237 250	152 599	97 480	65 352	43 816	54 100	112 925	9 631	17.1
65 to 69 years	764 436	82 308	132 827	125 492	95 625	71 914	51 966	38 540	51 583	108 647	5 534	22.0
70 to 74 years	402 040	32 662	54 541	57 889	50 366	39 703	30 458	24 176	33 712	74 695	3 838	25.5
75 years and over	313 174	20 923	33 760	36 158	33 668	29 032	23 749	19 645	30 174	81 400	4 665	30.2
Median	41.9	49.7	45.5	40.4	37.7	36.8	37.2	38.2	39.8	43.6	44.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**24 657 508**	**2 868 369**	**5 148 506**	**5 091 815**	**3 919 050**	**2 550 170**	**1 513 494**	**899 770**	**948 725**	**1 597 721**	**119 888**	**19.2**
Single	838 642	52 864	118 268	144 624	139 524	109 988	75 118	47 118	50 890	92 326	7 922	23.6
Now married, except separated	20 509 497	2 612 822	4 618 158	4 465 510	3 337 470	2 081 525	1 168 848	653 351	633 093	873 808	64 912	18.3
Separated	419 907	17 736	36 657	48 334	49 455	42 177	35 067	27 003	38 602	112 627	12 249	31.4
Widowed	1 164 771	81 097	146 289	156 521	134 777	108 046	85 912	67 689	98 686	267 594	18 160	27.5
Divorced	1 724 691	103 850	229 134	276 826	257 824	208 434	148 549	104 609	127 454	251 366	16 645	24.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**23 900 139**	**2 845 490**	**5 071 703**	**4 950 463**	**3 762 968**	**2 430 179**	**1 438 900**	**856 034**	**904 209**	**1 525 413**	**114 780**	**19.0**
Median	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**10 540 683**	**1 650 774**	**2 643 572**	**2 256 835**	**1 547 030**	**928 394**	**517 422**	**290 395**	**282 373**	**396 622**	**27 266**	**17.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	43.1	57.7	51.5	44.6	39.9	36.9	34.9	33.0	30.4	25.1	22.8	...
May 1975 or later only	88 422	4 263	10 633	16 157	15 958	12 705	9 187	5 268	5 937	8 034	280	24.1
Vietnam era	3 094 603	150 430	513 028	748 591	657 400	428 669	236 425	123 794	107 047	122 536	6 683	21.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 603 764	203 060	427 187	381 221	247 034	138 722	72 365	39 978	37 297	53 157	3 743	17.2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	366 896	63 507	111 052	82 438	47 723	25 246	13 160	7 443	6 996	8 773	558	15.5
Korean conflict	1 886 082	425 161	577 365	379 432	209 709	110 639	60 150	33 183	34 343	51 830	4 270	14.5
Korean conflict and World War II	314 548	78 415	94 720	58 928	32 373	17 601	9 752	5 730	6 201	10 073	755	14.1
World War II	3 076 512	708 361	884 386	571 030	323 257	185 747	110 433	71 030	79 835	132 274	10 159	14.7
World War I	19 893	1 691	2 377	2 499	2 760	2 118	1 674	1 206	1 658	3 661	249	26.2
Other	89 963	15 886	22 824	16 539	10 816	6 947	4 276	2 763	3 059	6 284	569	16.8
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**13 904 693**	**1 210 765**	**2 486 920**	**2 806 273**	**2 333 685**	**1 585 228**	**967 069**	**589 923**	**646 287**	**1 186 343**	**92 200**	**20.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**24 656 213**	**2 868 281**	**5 148 343**	**5 091 669**	**3 918 930**	**2 550 061**	**1 513 383**	**899 732**	**948 658**	**1 597 450**	**119 706**	**19.2**
Labor force	21 962 007	2 659 089	4 777 209	4 709 324	3 595 828	2 294 290	1 320 124	751 317	739 200	1 055 481	60 145	18.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.1	92.7	92.8	92.5	91.8	90.0	87.2	83.5	77.9	66.1	50.2	...
Armed Forces	210 837	6 742	17 851	28 561	38 215	36 439	28 892	19 414	19 998	14 485	240	26.9
Civilian labor force	21 751 170	2 652 347	4 759 358	4 680 763	3 557 613	2 257 851	1 291 232	731 903	719 202	1 040 996	59 905	18.7
Employed	21 124 588	2 603 411	4 653 237	4 563 172	3 461 282	2 189 206	1 245 875	702 376	683 566	968 261	54 202	18.6
Unemployed	626 582	48 936	106 121	117 591	96 331	68 645	45 357	29 527	35 636	72 735	5 703	22.0
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.0	5.0	7.0	9.5	...
Not in labor force	2 694 206	209 192	371 134	382 345	323 102	255 771	193 259	148 415	209 458	541 969	59 561	25.6
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 124 588**	**2 603 411**	**4 653 237**	**4 563 172**	**3 461 282**	**2 189 206**	**1 245 875**	**702 376**	**683 566**	**968 261**	**54 202**	**18.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 826 378	915 091	1 525 573	1 486 909	1 142 463	722 627	395 565	210 216	187 031	229 194	11 709	18.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 696 511	516 458	828 432	802 636	611 475	386 498	211 050	113 341	100 833	118 794	6 994	18.1
Professional specialty occupations	3 129 867	398 633	697 141	684 273	530 988	336 129	184 515	96 875	86 198	110 400	4 715	18.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 808 464	532 733	976 764	996 801	792 912	532 077	316 848	185 557	188 299	273 039	13 434	19.5
Technicians and related support occupations	737 353	79 227	158 530	165 694	133 467	86 160	44 822	23 484	20 892	24 248	829	18.9
Sales occupations	2 158 012	248 208	422 459	435 028	347 098	238 687	146 359	87 033	90 759	133 860	8 521	19.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 913 099	205 298	395 775	396 079	312 347	207 230	125 667	75 040	76 648	114 931	4 084	19.5
Service occupations	1 385 969	122 922	250 459	272 609	224 975	153 999	98 601	62 867	71 044	123 110	5 383	21.0
Private household occupations	30 196	1 764	2 905	3 510	3 386	2 785	2 213	2 015	2 888	8 363	367	31.3
Protective service occupations	511 876	47 248	106 620	122 123	98 254	61 190	32 005	16 280	13 545	14 013	598	19.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	843 897	73 910	140 934	146 976	123 335	90 024	64 383	44 572	54 611	100 734	4 418	22.3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	251 408	31 324	42 865	42 129	35 544	25 804	17 504	11 456	13 743	25 870	5 169	21.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 247 626	559 842	1 013 246	947 055	675 097	404 212	224 192	125 203	121 531	167 346	9 902	17.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 604 743	441 499	844 330	817 669	590 291	350 487	193 165	107 077	101 918	149 702	8 605	18.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 733 137	205 474	416 777	403 083	286 768	166 758	91 026	48 569	45 546	65 599	3 537	18.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 254 387	171 530	299 257	281 654	198 407	116 689	63 757	35 739	33 814	50 429	3 111	17.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	617 219	64 495	128 296	132 932	105 116	67 040	38 382	22 769	22 558	33 674	1 957	19.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**20 935 250**	**2 558 733**	**4 585 479**	**4 514 474**	**3 442 059**	**2 188 329**	**1 250 339**	**706 574**	**686 789**	**950 169**	**52 305**	**18.7**
Private vehicle	19 528 327	2 402 016	4 302 697	4 225 929	3 211 031	2 032 875	1 157 072	652 450	631 383	865 983	46 891	18.6
Drive alone: Car	11 900 289	1 438 367	2 558 577	2 528 910	1 955 406	1 267 877	733 020	419 198	408 314	564 057	26 563	18.8
Truck or van	3 734 227	487 625	861 655	824 792	595 163	362 151	202 929	115 758	112 790	158 224	13 140	18.1
Carpool: Car	3 076 462	373 940	695 739	688 670	526 461	324 073	175 898	93 058	85 508	108 421	4 694	18.4
Truck or van	817 349	102 084	186 726	183 557	134 001	78 774	45 225	24 436	24 771	35 281	2 494	18.2
Public transportation	658 846	73 547	139 054	140 865	113 102	74 605	42 809	22 851	21 997	28 916	1 100	19.1
Bus or streetcar	381 738	43 788	79 745	78 829	63 335	42 375	25 162	13 804	14 222	19 717	761	19.2
Subway or elevated train	68 174	7 121	14 242	14 183	12 066	8 023	4 617	2 652	2 418	2 731	121	19.5
Railroad	197 947	21 569	43 337	46 072	36 001	23 194	12 203	5 804	4 649	4 954	164	18.7
Taxicab	10 987	1 069	1 730	1 781	1 700	1 013	827	591	708	1 514	54	22.6
Bicycle	69 532	8 149	14 230	14 882	11 813	7 866	4 490	2 526	2 477	2 959	140	19.1
Motorcycle	113 813	11 216	22 010	24 577	21 284	13 800	8 146	4 326	3 950	4 367	137	19.8
Walked only	309 208	34 739	62 023	62 395	48 100	33 051	20 078	12 444	12 940	22 058	1 380	19.6
Other means	100 093	11 682	20 013	20 163	15 916	10 713	6 332	4 023	4 077	6 621	553	19.5
Worked at home	155 431	17 384	25 452	25 663	20 813	15 419	11 412	7 954	9 965	19 265	2 104	22.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 344 458	37 326	90 394	124 982	131 684	122 220	103 629	88 492	137 662	417 096	90 973	35.9
1 worker	8 021 461	536 880	1 227 342	1 514 513	1 378 022	1 031 206	672 576	423 159	455 528	764 977	17 258	22.6
2 workers	11 285 099	1 214 950	2 533 105	2 668 512	2 011 397	1 204 629	640 088	337 107	306 684	358 835	9 792	18.5
3 or more workers	4 006 490	1 079 213	1 297 665	783 808	397 947	192 115	97 201	51 012	48 851	56 813	1 865	13.6

Table K— 2. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**825 966**	**93 050**	**159 665**	**160 006**	**127 034**	**85 840**	**53 671**	**33 508**	**36 903**	**70 638**	**5 651**	**19.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	36 480	1 294	2 795	4 812	6 442	6 925	4 995	2 815	2 687	3 559	156	27.0
1975 to 1978	94 605	3 944	11 571	19 714	20 549	13 774	8 301	4 841	4 805	6 700	406	22.9
1970 to 1974	91 114	6 098	15 373	19 290	16 031	11 224	7 356	4 167	4 257	6 800	518	21.4
1960 to 1969	98 858	12 913	21 420	18 851	14 581	9 293	5 477	3 641	4 099	7 898	685	18.9
1950 to 1959	119 028	18 665	26 013	23 047	16 137	10 372	5 973	4 282	4 344	9 414	781	18.1
1940 to 1949	106 102	14 532	22 068	20 021	14 411	9 643	6 153	3 766	4 746	9 943	819	19.0
1939 or earlier	279 779	35 604	60 425	54 271	38 883	24 609	15 416	9 996	11 965	26 324	2 286	18.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	139 293	5 000	12 042	21 027	26 022	23 155	16 500	10 268	9 861	14 645	773	26.1
1975 to 1978	267 483	13 828	41 773	61 430	54 411	33 617	19 301	11 176	11 667	18 840	1 440	21.5
1970 to 1974	165 306	17 819	40 586	36 810	22 229	13 604	8 068	4 987	6 215	13 753	1 235	18.2
1960 to 1969	174 186	37 412	47 866	29 822	16 818	10 416	6 535	4 578	5 696	13 817	1 226	15.2
1959 or earlier	79 698	18 991	17 398	10 917	7 554	5 048	3 267	2 499	3 464	9 583	977	16.4
ROOMS												
1 room	708	91	65	114	60	53	69	26	48	148	34	25.7
2 rooms	3 534	211	472	406	496	405	286	251	302	610	95	26.7
3 rooms	14 066	1 294	1 972	2 268	1 592	1 578	1 005	727	861	2 485	284	24.3
4 rooms	56 129	4 632	8 794	9 143	8 506	6 436	4 168	2 951	3 659	7 225	615	23.0
5 rooms	150 087	15 691	26 800	27 601	22 210	16 392	10 464	6 617	7 826	15 263	1 223	21.0
6 rooms	312 946	38 261	63 195	61 102	47 249	31 220	19 484	12 104	13 284	25 139	1 908	19.4
7 or more rooms	288 496	32 870	58 367	59 372	46 921	29 756	18 195	10 832	10 923	19 768	1 492	19.4
Median	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	1 090	113	146	171	112	99	85	26	69	214	55	23.9
1	21 010	1 755	2 798	3 513	2 847	2 216	1 482	1 173	1 332	3 481	413	23.9
2	173 370	16 414	30 273	30 503	26 855	18 915	12 345	8 023	9 642	18 837	1 563	21.6
3	510 602	58 485	100 811	102 081	80 698	53 684	32 927	19 634	20 807	38 569	2 906	19.6
4	94 469	12 770	19 782	18 618	13 191	8 937	5 508	3 777	3 896	7 440	550	18.9
5 or more	25 425	3 513	5 855	5 120	3 331	1 989	1 324	875	1 157	2 097	164	18.2
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	105 476	3 601	9 293	13 995	15 480	13 692	10 100	7 218	8 906	21 233	1 958	28.4
2 persons	220 699	21 690	43 350	45 225	35 602	23 398	14 118	8 946	9 657	17 345	1 368	19.9
3 persons	170 753	20 894	33 441	33 614	27 114	17 880	10 980	6 398	6 828	12 721	883	19.6
4 persons	167 638	21 053	36 054	34 947	26 785	17 312	10 273	5 643	5 844	9 073	654	18.8
5 persons	90 523	12 861	20 578	18 501	13 360	8 107	4 915	3 039	3 307	5 451	404	18.1
6 or more persons	70 877	12 951	16 949	13 724	8 693	5 451	3 285	2 264	2 361	4 815	384	16.9
Median	3.01	3.52	3.31	3.12	2.96	2.83	2.74	2.59	2.49	2.31	2.13	...
Total persons	2 632 556	343 733	552 271	525 966	395 829	257 651	156 809	95 870	102 797	187 058	14 572	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**824 156**	**92 852**	**159 417**	**159 746**	**126 818**	**85 673**	**53 600**	**33 435**	**36 758**	**70 291**	**5 566**	**19.9**
1.01 or more persons per room	30 813	4 937	6 673	5 717	3 753	2 701	1 783	1 117	1 337	2 488	307	18.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 810**	**198**	**248**	**260**	**216**	**167**	**71**	**73**	**145**	**347**	**85**	**23.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	319	60	38	62	17	10	9	22	42	52	7	19.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	44 059	68	66	140	367	649	706	943	2 517	32 952	5 651	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	66 095	357	1 092	2 301	4 534	6 411	7 556	7 555	12 689	23 600	–	42.6
$10,000 to $12,499	49 999	468	1 604	4 391	7 900	9 012	7 553	5 614	6 869	6 588	–	31.1
$12,500 to $14,999	51 478	751	2 851	8,389	11 203	9 706	6 774	4 183	4 617	3 004	–	26.3
$15,000 to $19,999	133 146	2 623	17 374	31 161	28 772	22 309	14 178	7 850	6 061	2 818	–	22.7
$20,000 to $24,999	136 908	6 957	30 970	36 032	28 994	17 747	8 778	4 171	2 307	952	–	19.2
$25,000 to $34,999	190 071	26 710	56 799	48 665	32 324	15 005	6 265	2 394	1 369	540	–	16.2
$35,000 to $49,999	106 317	31 964	34 832	22 447	10 540	3 958	1 445	640	346	145	–	13.0
$50,000 or more	47 893	23 152	14 077	6 480	2 400	1 043	416	158	128	39	–	10.3
Median	$22 279	$37 952	$28 924	$24 629	$21 646	$18 815	$16 358	$14 079	$11 181	$5 405	...	...
Mean	$25 019	$45 930	$31 835	$26 724	$23 114	$20 056	$17 515	$15 286	$12 460	$6 577	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**822 536**	**92 735**	**159 211**	**159 433**	**126 609**	**85 384**	**53 386**	**33 327**	**36 715**	**70 136**	**5 600**	**19.9**
Steam or hot water system	225 641	27 619	48 650	44 776	32 852	20 629	12 899	8 178	9 353	19 224	1 461	19.0
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	484 825	53 800	91 793	95 046	78 057	53 478	32 611	20 097	20 827	36 316	2 800	20.0
Other built-in electric units	30 811	2 447	4 814	5 915	5 185	3 654	2 591	1 450	1 560	2 972	223	22.0
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	21 254	2 563	3 915	3 491	2 740	1 839	1 341	972	1 351	2 816	226	21.0
Other means	60 005	6 306	10 039	10 205	7 775	5 784	3 944	2 630	3 624	8 808	890	21.9
Air conditioning	**561 037**	**65 169**	**112 275**	**112 967**	**88 981**	**58 583**	**35 557**	**21 678**	**22 580**	**40 100**	**3 147**	**19.5**
Central system	254 445	21 256	42 049	51 036	45 388	32 084	19 755	12 067	11 775	17 765	1 270	21.3
1 or more individual room units	306 592	43 913	70 226	61 931	43 593	26 499	15 802	9 611	10 805	22 335	1 877	18.1
Vehicles available	**758 331**	**89 188**	**152 904**	**151 301**	**119 045**	**79 308**	**48 483**	**29 512**	**31 074**	**53 657**	**3 859**	**19.5**
1	343 162	25 904	56 113	63 780	56 190	40 841	26 752	17 306	19 395	34 375	2 506	22.2
2 or more	415 169	63 284	96 791	87 521	62 855	38 467	21 731	12 206	11 679	19 282	1 353	17.7
House heating fuel	**822 536**	**92 735**	**159 211**	**159 433**	**126 609**	**85 384**	**53 386**	**33 327**	**36 715**	**70 136**	**5 600**	**19.9**
Utility gas	517 519	66 722	106 953	100 038	75 742	49 990	30 652	19 608	21 816	42 511	3 487	19.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 546	752	1 351	1 327	1 167	833	577	435	532	1 471	101	23.4
Electricity	131 180	8 014	17 862	24 737	24 738	18 316	12 116	6 970	7 111	10 537	779	22.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	154 726	15 851	30 677	31 224	23 455	15 360	9 500	6 016	6 819	14 677	1 147	19.8
Other	10 565	1 396	2 368	2 107	1 507	885	541	298	437	940	86	18.5
Water heating fuel	**825 284**	**92 953**	**159 543**	**159 910**	**126 946**	**85 785**	**53 641**	**33 476**	**36 863**	**70 533**	**5 634**	**19.9**
Utility gas	575 619	74 087	119 468	111 525	83 715	54 862	33 819	21 747	24 082	48 400	3 914	19.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 610	1 518	2 457	2 217	1 995	1 562	994	697	730	2 207	233	22.5
Electricity	173 306	11 593	25 383	33 779	31 512	23 132	14 934	8 644	9 165	14 120	1 044	22.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58 521	5 281	11 295	11 763	9 345	6 021	3 731	2 320	2 795	5 546	424	20.4
Other	3 228	474	940	626	379	208	163	68	91	260	19	16.5
Family householder	**696 267**	**86 849**	**145 082**	**140 836**	**107 700**	**69 795**	**42 311**	**25 296**	**26 975**	**47 833**	**3 590**	**19.1**
With own children under 18 years	404 774	40 240	78 192	82 620	66 870	44 368	27 019	16 133	17 111	29 904	2 317	20.0
With own children under 6 years	165 882	7 299	23 242	35 955	33 224	23 517	13 818	7 894	7 578	12 365	990	22.4
Female householder, no husband present	**98 951**	**6 901**	**13 451**	**14 529**	**12 964**	**10 565**	**8 215**	**5 867**	**7 717**	**17 177**	**1 565**	**25.4**
With own children under 18 years	57 316	2 130	4 923	6 860	7 471	6 830	5 580	4 164	5 497	12 602	1 259	29.9
With own children under 6 years	10 585	278	575	1 040	942	1 123	803	812	1 097	3 408	507	36.7
Nonfamily householder	**129 699**	**6 201**	**14 583**	**19 170**	**19 334**	**16 045**	**11 360**	**8 212**	**9 928**	**22 805**	**2 061**	**26.4**

Table K— 2. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**825 966**	**93 050**	**159 665**	**160 006**	**127 034**	**85 840**	**53 671**	**33 508**	**36 903**	**70 638**	**5 651**	**19.9**
15 to 19 years	1 014	74	97	100	62	98	73	83	70	264	93	32.0
20 to 24 years	29 485	831	2 734	5 032	6 050	4 704	3 127	1 727	1 814	3 229	237	25.0
25 to 29 years	99 795	3 258	12 288	20 969	21 129	15 261	9 089	5 321	4 945	6 952	583	23.1
30 to 34 years	132 082	5 904	20 223	28 702	26 142	17 832	10 951	5 881	5 865	9 872	710	22.1
35 to 39 years	109 791	8 658	21 803	23 677	18 452	12 558	7 223	4 575	4 701	7 648	496	20.1
40 to 44 years	91 689	12 033	20 836	19 126	13 223	8 141	5 040	3 208	3 504	6 003	575	18.3
45 to 49 years	86 510	16 318	21 162	16 132	10 488	6 637	3 993	2 475	3 024	5 776	505	16.7
50 to 54 years	83 749	17 052	21 298	15 259	9 396	5 572	3 545	2 309	2 738	6 027	553	16.1
55 to 59 years	74 130	14 600	18 284	13 228	8 075	5 032	3 426	2 210	2 959	5 737	579	16.5
60 to 64 years	50 719	7 968	11 632	8 377	5 723	3 978	2 662	2 180	2 285	5 458	456	18.3
65 to 69 years	32 579	3 631	5 244	5 108	4 186	2 888	2 071	1 559	2 100	5 496	296	22.6
70 to 74 years	18 478	1 610	2 380	2 399	2 250	1 741	1 322	1 079	1 651	3 799	247	26.4
75 years and over	15 945	1 113	1 684	1 897	1 858	1 398	1 149	901	1 247	4 377	321	29.5
Median	42.2	49.8	45.4	40.4	37.7	37.0	37.5	39.1	41.5	46.2	46.3	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**825 966**	**93 050**	**159 665**	**160 006**	**127 034**	**85 840**	**53 671**	**33 508**	**36 903**	**70 638**	**5 651**	**19.9**
Single	65 394	3 932	9 053	11 233	10 690	8 587	5 861	3 747	4 213	7 303	775	23.8
Now married, except separated	580 601	77 305	127 606	122 217	92 251	57 707	33 078	19 085	18 766	30 293	2 293	18.4
Separated	34 898	1 935	3 942	4 573	4 415	3 609	2 805	2 142	2 914	7 860	703	28.1
Widowed	61 132	4 563	7 633	7 840	6 860	5 551	4 552	3 583	5 207	14 258	1 085	27.8
Divorced	83 941	5 315	11 431	14 143	12 818	10 386	7 375	4 951	5 803	10 924	795	24.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**795 467**	**92 145**	**156 834**	**154 874**	**120 922**	**81 038**	**50 471**	**31 698**	**35 019**	**67 145**	**5 321**	**19.7**
Median	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.2	12.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**290 714**	**48 015**	**70 937**	**59 997**	**41 312**	**24 991**	**14 482**	**8 174**	**8 032**	**13 782**	**992**	**17.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	35.5	51.7	44.6	37.7	32.8	29.5	27.5	24.9	22.2	19.7	17.7	...
May 1975 or later only	3 207	216	503	593	513	274	333	148	203	424	–	22.8
Vietnam era	87 060	4 646	15 585	21 199	17 944	11 534	6 252	3 137	2 707	3 790	266	20.5
February 1955 to July 1964 only	39 838	6 019	10 907	8 945	5 424	3 172	1 769	1 040	963	1 469	130	16.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 238	1 053	1 796	1 438	760	427	209	138	166	229	22	15.9
Korean conflict	49 853	12 464	14 290	9 279	5 396	2 907	1 644	990	1 073	1 676	134	14.3
Korean conflict and World War II	7 830	1 823	2 213	1 369	984	490	320	197	132	272	30	14.7
World War II	92 574	21 137	24 864	16 481	9 812	5 802	3 689	2 351	2 602	5 492	344	15.0
World War I	1 010	104	121	170	123	124	109	42	55	138	24	24.0
Other	3 104	553	658	523	356	261	157	131	131	292	42	18.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**528 501**	**44 856**	**88 265**	**99 279**	**84 631**	**59 646**	**38 274**	**24 623**	**28 180**	**56 127**	**4 620**	**21.7**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**825 866**	**93 045**	**159 653**	**159 995**	**127 034**	**85 833**	**53 671**	**33 508**	**36 903**	**70 601**	**5 623**	**19.9**
Labor force	705 633	83 882	143 834	144 684	113 536	75 021	45 397	26 989	27 604	42 408	2 278	19.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.4	90.2	90.1	90.4	89.4	87.4	84.6	80.5	74.8	60.1	40.5	...
Armed Forces	6 651	174	451	719	1 091	1 196	915	711	691	692	11	28.7
Civilian labor force	698 982	83 708	143 383	143 965	112 445	73 825	44 482	26 278	26 913	41 716	2 267	19.2
Employed	674 315	81 955	139 550	139 925	108 891	71 263	42 598	25 178	25 320	37 725	1 910	19.1
Unemployed	24 667	1 753	3 833	4 040	3 554	2 562	1 884	1 100	1 593	3 991	357	23.6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.2	5.9	9.6	15.7	...
Not in labor force	120 233	9 163	15 819	15 311	13 498	10 812	8 274	6 519	9 299	28 193	3 345	27.2
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**674 315**	**81 955**	**139 550**	**139 925**	**108 891**	**71 263**	**42 598**	**25 178**	**25 320**	**37 725**	**1 910**	**19.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193 662	23 151	39 153	41 282	34 539	21 483	12 543	7 143	6 124	7 826	418	19.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100 821	12 689	20 759	21 087	17 826	11 210	6 246	3 637	3 132	3 973	262	19.0
Professional specialty occupations	92 841	10 462	18 394	20 195	16 713	10 273	6 297	3 506	2 992	3 853	156	19.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	175 242	18 198	33 149	35 396	28 438	20 421	12 550	7 415	8 025	11 154	496	20.1
Technicians and related support occupations	24 627	2 274	4 759	5 381	4 691	2 949	1 760	907	899	993	14	19.9
Sales occupations	59 786	6 233	10 731	11 991	9 554	6 994	4 446	2 559	2 663	4 402	213	20.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90 829	9 691	17 659	18 024	14 193	10 478	6 344	3 949	4 463	5 759	269	20.0
Service occupations	69 337	7 450	13 152	13 434	10 359	6 787	4 832	2 981	3 750	6 383	209	20.3
Private household occupations	1 683	106	163	174	159	153	104	159	169	480	16	33.8
Protective service occupations	25 220	3 286	6 085	6 028	4 260	2 421	1 314	639	515	651	21	17.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	42 434	4 058	6 904	7 232	5 940	4 213	3 414	2 183	3 066	5 252	172	22.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 085	484	768	766	558	432	279	200	197	325	76	19.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107 337	15 307	24 255	23 049	16 324	10 731	5 786	3 468	3 021	5 139	257	18.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124 652	17 365	29 073	25 998	18 673	11 409	6 608	3 971	4 203	6 898	454	18.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	58 159	7 493	13 681	12 177	8 891	5 494	3 223	1 957	1 882	3 158	203	18.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	39 620	6 532	9 604	8 118	5 750	3 307	1 943	1 006	1 314	1 911	135	17.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26 873	3 340	5 788	5 703	4 032	2 608	1 442	1 008	1 007	1 829	116	18.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**666 520**	**80 444**	**137 263**	**138 115**	**107 925**	**70 916**	**42 614**	**25 275**	**25 339**	**36 887**	**1 742**	**19.2**
Private vehicle	549 270	66 733	113 860	113 911	89 218	58 931	35 026	20 614	20 668	28 974	1 335	19.1
Drive alone: Car	373 590	44 719	76 067	76 802	60 319	40 545	24 310	14 379	14 464	21 068	917	19.3
Truck or van	50 635	6 278	11 331	10 526	8 141	5 116	2 997	1 830	1 676	2 565	175	18.6
Carpool: Car	111 663	14 097	23 815	23 933	18 611	11 678	6 825	3 891	3 965	4 646	202	18.7
Truck or van	13 382	1 639	2 647	2 650	2 147	1 592	894	514	563	695	41	19.5
Public transportation	85 187	9 861	17 605	17 855	13 774	8 625	5 485	3 308	3 351	5 052	271	19.2
Bus or streetcar	46 463	5 155	9 260	9 209	7 362	4 503	3 207	1 991	2 189	3 381	206	19.7
Subway or elevated train	28 114	3 404	6 175	6 169	4 498	2 975	1 646	1 026	935	1 228	58	18.6
Railroad	9 483	1 172	1 977	2 259	1 800	1 027	523	258	175	285	7	18.5
Taxicab	1 127	130	193	218	114	120	109	33	52	158	–	21.0
Bicycle	1 945	272	352	362	393	212	118	83	69	83	1	19.8
Motorcycle	2 585	246	512	567	427	325	184	108	107	109	–	19.7
Walked only	20 472	2 573	3 778	4 116	2 981	2 102	1 299	874	869	1 801	79	19.7
Other means	3 004	316	569	543	535	372	205	110	85	269	–	20.7
Worked at home	4 057	443	587	761	597	349	297	178	190	599	56	21.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	64 680	1 641	3 515	4 783	5 416	5 330	4 639	3 960	6 587	23 868	4 941	40.9
1 worker	296 118	15 644	40 287	53 354	50 653	39 276	26 671	17 502	19 211	33 009	511	23.8
2 workers	345 937	38 613	78 729	80 067	60 370	36 054	19 441	10 576	9 838	12 059	190	18.5
3 or more workers	119 231	37 152	37 134	21 802	10 595	5 180	2 920	1 470	1 267	1 702	9	13.0

Table K— 3. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Doto ore estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**22 158 748**	**2 606 509**	**4 696 183**	**4 636 512**	**3 553 999**	**2 291 185**	**1 343 032**	**785 734**	**815 212**	**1 331 439**	**98 943**	**19.0**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	883 998	24 811	56 625	123 467	182 715	175 070	117 396	66 979	62 122	71 089	3 724	26.5
1975 to 1978	3 019 826	100 762	359 198	692 005	694 265	459 948	251 098	134 775	131 344	183 757	12 674	22.5
1970 to 1974	3 035 021	206 670	647 229	740 506	531 763	320 066	181 502	105 187	108 817	179 684	13 597	19.4
1960 to 1969	5 479 639	889 735	1 417 999	1 104 168	732 991	445 284	259 296	156 428	165 510	284 767	23 461	16.9
1950 to 1959	4 512 305	767 746	1 070 144	885 396	618 085	388 532	230 023	136 653	146 983	249 323	19 420	17.3
1940 to 1949	1 831 553	238 664	403 292	372 292	270 397	173 177	104 844	63 919	70 334	125 346	9 288	18.6
1939 or earlier	3 396 406	378 121	741 696	718 678	523 783	329 108	198 873	121 793	130 102	237 473	16 779	19.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 307 731	99 932	255 099	502 866	668 107	602 845	408 173	239 485	229 382	286 913	14 929	26.0
1975 to 1978	7 619 488	344 753	1 183 797	1 893 022	1 641 226	997 050	522 454	282 924	280 530	441 290	32 442	21.1
1970 to 1974	4 713 046	533 184	1 321 566	1 135 235	647 377	346 669	197 808	120 033	134 913	254 969	21 292	17.2
1960 to 1969	4 947 418	1 220 628	1 540 941	863 912	449 789	252 636	153 808	100 177	116 800	228 573	20 154	14.0
1959 or earlier	1 571 065	408 012	394 780	241 477	147 500	91 985	60 789	43 115	53 587	119 694	10 126	14.7
ROOMS												
1 room	10 472	1 125	1 940	1 706	1 210	923	624	462	627	1 663	192	21.5
2 rooms	35 948	3 629	5 233	5 742	4 821	3 433	2 508	1 714	2 493	5 777	598	23.2
3 rooms	185 141	16 873	29 074	31 831	25 199	19 610	13 203	9 135	11 985	26 041	2 190	22.7
4 rooms	1 274 011	121 653	234 225	241 725	191 132	131 835	85 550	57 050	67 302	133 544	9 995	20.9
5 rooms	4 717 655	553 124	991 278	963 297	741 215	479 759	286 198	171 168	186 048	321 132	24 436	19.2
6 rooms	6 081 961	736 135	1 314 258	1 280 321	976 572	621 318	360 596	209 129	215 324	342 454	25 854	18.8
7 or more rooms	9 853 560	1 173 970	2 120 175	2 111 890	1 613 850	1 034 307	594 353	337 076	331 433	500 828	35 678	18.8
Median	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	14 541	1 522	2 592	2 376	1 750	1 324	874	663	919	2 275	246	21.9
1	322 167	28 590	54 016	59 406	47 080	33 363	21 816	14 974	18 856	40 531	3 535	21.8
2	3 485 283	349 905	680 943	697 368	541 544	359 525	225 692	141 949	161 833	303 519	23 005	20.0
3	12 565 279	1 460 729	2 673 638	2 680 793	2 069 094	1 320 100	754 974	431 631	437 594	685 495	51 231	19.0
4	4 843 982	623 440	1 069 587	1 010 721	763 704	493 534	289 381	166 000	163 586	246 529	17 500	18.6
5 or more	927 496	142 323	215 407	185 848	130 827	83 339	50 295	30 517	32 424	53 090	3 426	17.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 536 137	56 142	139 486	203 239	218 411	192 810	145 261	103 624	133 212	316 659	27 293	28.6
2 persons	5 634 405	698 596	1 221 174	1 177 592	879 848	557 507	325 705	195 137	212 780	340 670	25 396	18.8
3 persons	4 843 051	631 903	1 067 786	1 012 167	764 827	489 831	282 027	162 369	160 372	253 313	18 456	18.5
4 persons	5 784 793	637 462	1 248 730	1 296 080	1 000 994	629 702	349 054	190 576	177 237	238 878	16 080	18.9
5 persons	2 806 933	345 277	639 694	619 039	461 046	283 560	160 091	88 265	85 594	116 470	7 897	18.3
6 or more persons	1 553 429	237 129	379 313	328 395	228 873	137 775	80 894	45 763	46 017	65 449	3 821	17.4
Median	3.31	3.37	3.42	3.43	3.39	3.31	3.21	3.08	2.88	2.53	2.37	...
Total persons	74 251 493	9 150 699	16 348 219	15 918 581	12 016 625	7 579 526	4 346 247	2 472 017	2 465 584	3 693 819	260 176	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**22 111 106**	**2 600 258**	**4 688 291**	**4 629 372**	**3 548 230**	**2 286 922**	**1 340 192**	**783 334**	**812 211**	**1 324 104**	**98 192**	**19.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	471 113	78 114	112 433	92 963	65 222	39 696	25 008	14 353	16 161	25 272	1 891	17.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**47 642**	**6 251**	**7 892**	**7 140**	**5 769**	**4 263**	**2 840**	**2 400**	**3 001**	**7 335**	**751**	**21.9**
1.01 or more persons per room	8 980	1 709	1 770	1 359	1 088	713	427	394	399	993	128	18.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	710 868	542	1 361	3 449	5 043	8 327	12 174	16 374	40 723	523 932	98 943	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	1 263 858	5 054	16 651	47 076	93 926	137 426	146 186	136 675	220 976	459 888	–	42.2
$10,000 to $12,499	1 004 012	7 712	31 113	99 544	165 265	172 100	141 564	108 909	138 774	139 031	–	30.9
$12,500 to $14,999	1 089 289	11 908	67 275	175 503	225 069	194 808	146 001	97 669	101 479	69 577	–	26.7
$15,000 to $19,999	3 126 909	58 909	383 549	699 857	701 564	529 082	332 587	185 448	157 641	78 272	–	23.0
$20,000 to $24,999	3 767 066	160 762	778 091	989 398	821 355	515 764	264 812	122 421	82 652	31 811	–	19.8
$25,000 to $34,999	5 820 624	646 729	1 678 182	1 559 020	1 031 176	525 266	220 523	86 785	52 057	20 886	–	16.9
$35,000 to $49,999	3 532 525	874 262	1 190 153	793 703	402 083	164 549	61 910	23 873	15 819	6 173	–	13.7
$50,000 or more	1 843 597	840 631	549 808	268 962	108 518	43 863	17 275	7 580	5 091	1 869	–	10.7
Median	$25 160	$40 816	$30 902	$26 523	$23 429	$20 875	$18 269	$15 788	$12 676	$6 293	...	...
Mean	$28 425	$51 100	$34 358	$28 816	$25 130	$22 218	$19 554	$17 123	$14 341	$7 666	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**22 108 052**	**2 600 488**	**4 687 437**	**4 627 730**	**3 547 180**	**2 286 000**	**1 339 135**	**783 578**	**812 274**	**1 325 883**	**98 347**	**19.0**
Steam or hot water system	2 703 483	244 908	558 367	586 491	453 537	298 996	175 471	102 257	104 895	168 085	10 476	19.6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 020 292	1 823 802	3 237 508	3 162 134	2 422 013	1 548 797	895 556	517 144	523 099	829 018	61 221	18.8
Other built-in electric units	1 507 529	146 271	296 056	321 614	257 198	167 002	97 617	57 757	59 573	96 848	7 593	19.8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 009 949	164 909	218 912	184 616	134 264	90 504	57 481	36 553	42 143	74 342	6 225	18.2
Other means	1 866 799	220 598	376 594	372 875	280 168	180 701	113 010	69 867	82 564	157 590	12 832	19.4
Air conditioning	**14 103 713**	**1 749 731**	**3 086 243**	**2 993 116**	**2 251 188**	**1 424 734**	**818 637**	**470 314**	**479 899**	**768 899**	**60 952**	**18.7**
Central system	8 320 237	994 556	1 734 840	1 753 254	1 375 370	885 485	508 445	289 589	291 321	450 266	37 111	19.0
1 or more individual room units	5 783 476	755 175	1 351 403	1 239 862	875 818	539 249	310 192	180 725	188 578	318 633	23 841	18.1
Vehicles available	**21 897 312**	**2 599 027**	**4 679 737**	**4 614 510**	**3 528 546**	**2 267 608**	**1 321 460**	**767 414**	**785 631**	**1 240 757**	**92 622**	**18.9**
1	4 602 891	238 327	611 775	810 430	779 229	602 502	404 855	262 984	300 713	550 677	41 399	24.0
2 or more	17 294 421	2 360 700	4 067 962	3 804 080	2 749 317	1 665 106	916 605	504 430	484 918	690 080	51 223	17.9
House heating fuel	**22 108 052**	**2 600 488**	**4 687 437**	**4 627 730**	**3 547 180**	**2 286 000**	**1 339 135**	**783 578**	**812 274**	**1 325 883**	**98 347**	**19.0**
Utility gas	13 208 508	1 823 933	3 005 971	2 735 905	1 999 310	1 261 190	733 261	429 604	442 057	723 457	53 820	18.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	647 371	57 646	117 453	127 672	101 177	69 216	44 894	27 873	33 534	62 872	5 034	20.9
Electricity	4 006 283	334 155	702 340	850 934	730 260	488 554	284 998	166 015	167 180	260 565	21 282	20.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 469 522	307 224	703 160	740 984	583 785	386 013	229 604	133 192	140 211	231 104	14 245	19.8
Other	776 368	77 530	158 513	172 235	132 648	81 027	46 378	26 894	29 292	47 885	3 966	19.4
Water heating fuel	**22 139 510**	**2 603 646**	**4 693 099**	**4 633 927**	**3 551 701**	**2 289 508**	**1 341 988**	**784 688**	**813 969**	**1 328 375**	**98 609**	**19.0**
Utility gas	12 797 558	1 767 487	2 900 540	2 644 067	1 938 993	1 228 156	716 206	418 765	429 699	701 438	52 207	18.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	625 682	54 948	115 346	125 417	100 542	68 076	41 948	26 607	30 860	57 418	4 520	20.7
Electricity	7 253 858	673 143	1 397 969	1 550 438	1 255 198	818 084	480 906	279 194	291 518	471 282	36 126	20.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 425 279	103 863	271 353	306 716	251 282	171 516	100 699	58 673	60 370	95 355	5 452	20.6
Other	37 133	4 205	7 891	7 289	5 686	3 676	2 229	1 449	1 522	2 882	304	19.3
Family householder	**20 286 908**	**2 514 789**	**4 484 440**	**4 358 731**	**3 280 273**	**2 064 454**	**1 177 692**	**670 325**	**669 553**	**996 000**	**70 651**	**18.6**
With own children under 18 years	12 909 714	1 205 562	2 640 670	2 863 865	2 268 851	1 456 819	833 021	467 946	453 103	671 903	47 974	19.5
With own children under 6 years	5 114 311	195 422	689 397	1 134 251	1 105 150	773 399	444 577	241 942	220 054	289 395	20 724	22.4
Female householder, no husband present	**1 338 660**	**79 438**	**167 542**	**193 813**	**177 158**	**144 814**	**109 665**	**81 022**	**107 375**	**256 029**	**21 804**	**26.4**
With own children under 18 years	869 994	26 517	71 330	102 180	111 660	100 637	81 072	61 750	83 515	211 683	19 650	30.8
With own children under 6 years	158 732	2 285	6 447	10 581	14 207	15 194	13 842	11 541	17 825	58 458	8 352	40.6
Nonfamily householder	**1 871 840**	**91 720**	**211 743**	**277 781**	**273 726**	**226 731**	**165 340**	**115 409**	**145 659**	**335 439**	**28 292**	**26.5**

Table K— 3. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**22 158 748**	**2 606 509**	**4 696 183**	**4 636 512**	**3 553 999**	**2 291 185**	**1 343 032**	**785 734**	**815 212**	**1 331 439**	**98 943**	**19.0**
15 to 19 years	20 562	743	1 595	2 203	2 619	2 391	1 964	1 219	1 939	5 217	672	31.0
20 to 24 years	677 566	19 181	69 023	130 107	143 429	109 911	67 514	38 735	38 355	58 039	3 272	24.1
25 to 29 years	2 439 237	71 760	284 056	531 565	553 056	391 288	223 822	122 253	111 721	141 515	8 201	23.0
30 to 34 years	3 653 414	140 676	530 871	841 619	775 012	529 192	301 549	162 755	151 203	205 602	14 935	22.0
35 to 39 years	3 359 379	233 790	667 932	792 508	624 418	386 961	217 582	122 106	120 154	179 934	13 994	19.9
40 to 44 years	2 792 454	364 658	717 745	628 729	410 515	238 132	134 610	78 709	79 802	129 540	10 014	17.5
45 to 49 years	2 529 549	496 717	726 836	514 321	300 738	167 681	95 942	56 252	60 138	102 343	8 581	15.4
50 to 54 years	2 324 924	519 041	673 448	439 843	250 815	141 417	81 661	50 342	56 417	102 064	9 876	14.7
55 to 59 years	1 894 929	419 112	529 570	347 482	200 754	117 243	70 817	46 012	53 420	100 271	10 248	14.9
60 to 64 years	1 195 150	221 662	298 740	214 332	135 666	85 787	56 490	37 388	45 803	91 350	7 932	16.7
65 to 69 years	663 603	73 283	119 443	111 357	84 078	62 272	44 968	32 933	43 031	87 820	4 418	21.5
70 to 74 years	343 441	28 318	48 057	51 114	43 962	34 291	25 992	20 508	27 964	60 166	3 069	24.9
75 years and over	264 540	17 568	28 867	31 332	28 937	24 619	20 121	16 522	25 265	67 578	3 731	29.8
Median	41.7	49.8	45.5	40.2	37.4	36.5	36.8	37.8	39.3	42.9	44.2	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**22 158 748**	**2 606 509**	**4 696 183**	**4 636 512**	**3 553 999**	**2 291 185**	**1 343 032**	**785 734**	**815 212**	**1 331 439**	**98 943**	**19.0**
Single	720 974	45 419	103 237	126 918	122 433	96 383	64 730	39 931	42 546	73 588	5 789	23.3
Now married, except separated	18 686 756	2 393 315	4 245 071	4 101 930	3 058 795	1 893 180	1 052 888	580 656	555 851	749 235	55 835	18.3
Separated	311 094	12 291	25 989	35 250	36 205	30 867	26 128	19 645	28 570	86 180	9 969	31.9
Widowed	958 921	66 378	123 375	131 784	113 071	90 485	71 269	55 797	80 545	212 118	14 099	27.1
Divorced	1 481 003	89 106	198 511	240 630	223 495	180 270	128 017	89 705	107 700	210 318	13 251	24.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 460 620**	**2 586 585**	**4 625 565**	**4 504 202**	**3 407 951**	**2 178 883**	**1 273 554**	**745 780**	**774 918**	**1 268 183**	**94 999**	**18.9**
Median	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.5	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**9 767 612**	**1 544 533**	**2 471 309**	**2 099 228**	**1 434 040**	**854 153**	**472 932**	**263 000**	**253 644**	**350 562**	**24 211**	**17.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	44.5	59.4	52.8	45.5	40.7	37.8	35.9	34.2	31.8	26.6	24.6	...
May 1975 or later only	72 654	3 418	8 478	13 568	13 297	10 766	7 622	4 331	4 751	6 216	207	24.0
Vietnam era	2 844 130	135 278	467 553	691 780	610 455	396 232	217 861	113 039	96 813	109 258	5 861	21.0
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 504 315	190 221	402 091	359 934	232 354	129 295	67 312	36 953	34 232	48 525	3 398	17.2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	333 511	58 466	102 218	74 776	43 170	22 628	11 591	6 431	6 077	7 650	504	15.4
Korean conflict	1 750 671	397 430	542 328	352 465	193 228	100 903	54 406	29 730	30 827	45 617	3 737	14.4
Korean conflict and World War II	299 686	75 342	90 882	56 069	30 554	16 565	9 192	5 312	5 741	9 300	729	14.1
World War II	2 866 211	668 563	834 900	533 646	298 949	170 012	99 790	63 892	71 312	116 005	9 142	14.6
World War I	17 917	1 556	2 171	2 278	2 495	1 935	1 526	1 012	1 478	3 233	233	25.9
Other	78 517	14 259	20 688	14 712	9 538	5 817	3 632	2 300	2 413	4 758	400	16.4
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**12 205 322**	**1 056 168**	**2 209 021**	**2 511 838**	**2 085 613**	**1 404 379**	**844 487**	**505 884**	**544 508**	**969 018**	**74 406**	**20.7**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**22 157 715**	**2 606 434**	**4 696 028**	**4 636 389**	**3 553 920**	**2 291 099**	**1 342 946**	**785 696**	**815 161**	**1 331 250**	**98 792**	**19.0**
Labor force	19 867 472	2 424 239	4 367 237	4 300 293	3 272 269	2 071 327	1 178 694	661 055	642 544	898 305	51 509	18.6
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.7	93.0	92.8	92.1	90.4	87.8	84.1	78.8	67.5	52.1	...	...
Armed Forces	184 781	5 733	15 698	25 323	34 267	32 567	25 527	16 812	17 009	11 670	175	26.7
Civilian labor force	19 682 691	2 418 506	4 351 539	4 274 970	3 238 002	2 038 760	1 153 167	644 243	625 535	886 635	51 334	18.6
Employed	19 147 895	2 376 986	4 259 376	4 172 566	3 154 046	1 979 627	1 114 605	619 175	595 854	828 880	46 780	18.5
Unemployed	534 796	41 520	92 163	102 404	83 956	59 133	38 562	25 068	29 681	57 755	4 554	21.7
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.7	6.5	8.9	...
Not in labor force	2 290 243	182 195	328 791	336 096	281 651	219 772	164 252	124 641	172 617	432 945	47 283	24.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**19 147 895**	**2 376 986**	**4 259 376**	**4 172 566**	**3 154 046**	**1 979 627**	**1 114 605**	**619 175**	**595 854**	**828 880**	**46 780**	**18.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 396 085	865 041	1 441 421	1 400 632	1 071 422	672 783	365 649	192 275	169 965	206 308	10 589	18.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 510 885	493 840	791 468	765 342	581 334	365 673	198 722	105 832	93 400	108 882	6 392	18.1
Professional specialty occupations	2 885 200	371 201	649 953	635 290	490 088	307 110	166 927	86 443	76 565	97 426	4 197	18.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 444 326	497 299	909 869	925 833	734 546	490 994	289 574	167 864	170 159	246 046	12 142	19.4
Technicians and related support occupations	670 821	73 189	146 733	152 655	121 612	78 002	39 492	20 311	17 648	20 524	655	18.8
Sales occupations	2 070 467	239 738	408 131	418 939	334 058	228 611	139 634	82 483	85 700	125 237	7 936	19.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 703 038	184 372	355 005	354 239	278 876	184 381	110 448	65 070	66 811	100 285	3 551	19.4
Service occupations	1 112 294	98 376	206 592	224 786	186 154	124 766	78 505	48 670	52 483	88 098	3 864	20.7
Private household occupations	11 624	544	911	1 386	1 308	987	829	872	1 215	3 410	162	33.6
Protective service occupations	464 112	43 020	97 074	110 979	90 190	55 559	29 104	14 408	11 701	11 582	495	19.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	636 558	54 812	108 607	112 421	94 656	68 220	48 572	33 390	39 567	73 106	3 207	22.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	212 763	26 221	35 719	35 747	30 246	21 899	14 948	9 602	11 617	22 007	4 757	21.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 922 670	516 718	940 446	879 789	625 532	372 610	204 929	113 873	110 177	149 709	8 887	17.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 059 757	373 331	725 329	705 779	506 146	296 575	161 000	86 891	81 453	116 712	6 541	18.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 474 112	174 648	359 321	348 944	246 967	140 201	75 351	39 284	35 917	50 866	2 613	17.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 087 404	148 859	262 074	247 189	172 688	100 992	54 381	29 767	27 885	41 020	2 549	17.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	498 241	49 824	103 934	109 646	86 491	55 382	31 268	17 840	17 651	24 826	1 379	19.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**18 988 216**	**2 337 196**	**4 199 006**	**4 130 507**	**3 138 521**	**1 980 242**	**1 119 735**	**623 643**	**599 127**	**814 957**	**45 282**	**18.6**
Private vehicle	17 734 800	2 194 339	3 941 046	3 868 835	2 931 169	1 842 813	1 038 072	577 672	553 188	747 166	40 500	18.5
Drive alone: Car	10 762 570	1 311 964	2 333 460	2 305 573	1 775 983	1 145 389	655 389	370 216	356 171	485 799	22 626	18.7
Truck or van	3 488 421	452 735	805 445	774 569	559 999	338 516	189 212	107 143	103 973	144 726	12 103	18.1
Carpool: Car	2 737 104	337 354	630 219	619 914	471 652	286 485	152 437	78 532	70 860	86 004	3 647	18.2
Truck or van	746 705	92 286	171 922	168 779	123 535	72 423	41 034	21 781	22 184	30 637	2 124	18.2
Public transportation	554 910	64 949	122 057	122 549	96 788	61 753	34 724	17 316	15 697	18 356	721	18.7
Bus or streetcar	307 237	37 340	67 411	66 079	52 282	33 299	19 496	9 927	9 514	11 441	448	18.7
Subway or elevated train	52 570	5 906	11 396	11 099	9 420	6 024	3 487	1 817	1 638	1 699	84	19.0
Railroad	187 890	20 952	41 943	44 048	33 947	21 768	11 263	5 210	4 146	4 464	149	18.5
Taxicab	7 213	751	1 307	1 323	1 139	662	478	362	399	752	40	20.9
Bicycle	66 002	7 717	13 713	14 193	11 223	7 427	4 256	2 308	2 265	2 760	140	19.1
Motorcycle	107 947	10 631	20 970	23 458	20 247	13 116	7 728	3 997	3 655	4 015	130	19.8
Walked only	284 691	32 089	58 272	58 057	44 593	30 454	18 290	11 211	11 412	19 021	1 292	19.4
Other means	91 370	10 702	18 577	18 691	14 579	9 833	5 706	3 611	3 553	5 645	473	19.3
Worked at home	148 496	16 769	24 371	24 724	19 922	14 846	10 959	7 528	9 357	17 994	2 026	21.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	1 147 753	34 610	84 326	114 642	118 674	108 148	90 662	75 948	115 158	333 485	72 100	34.3
1 worker	7 293 327	503 848	1 146 453	1 405 596	1 267 736	939 201	603 577	372 513	394 309	644 268	15 826	22.3
2 workers	10 174 514	1 105 358	2 300 883	2 423 700	1 821 953	1 079 574	567 233	294 608	265 343	306 554	9 308	18.5
3 or more workers	3 543 154	962 693	1 164 521	692 574	345 636	164 262	81 560	42 665	40 402	47 132	1 709	13.5

Table K— 4. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**616 399**	**67 928**	**119 968**	**123 423**	**99 195**	**66 615**	**40 514**	**24 353**	**25 771**	**45 242**	**3 390**	**19.8**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	33 135	1 164	2 595	4 416	5 939	6 384	4 546	2 485	2 350	3 114	142	26.9
1975 to 1978	85 655	3 585	10 577	18 077	18 746	12 546	7 352	4 293	4 238	5 880	361	22.8
1970 to 1974	79 112	5 404	13 357	17 068	14 178	9 718	6 318	3 611	3 559	5 475	424	21.2
1960 to 1969	78 718	10 896	17 574	15 332	11 565	7 452	4 147	2 728	3 066	5 469	489	18.5
1950 to 1959	83 305	14 314	18 855	16 182	11 144	7 176	4 079	2 819	2 691	5 591	454	17.6
1940 to 1949	63 294	8 614	13 439	12 833	9 151	6 060	3 408	2 053	2 451	4 857	428	18.7
1939 or earlier	193 180	23 951	43 571	39 515	28 472	17 279	10 664	6 364	7 416	14 856	1 092	18.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	114 771	4 009	9 807	17 786	22 066	19 630	13 933	8 273	7 787	10 915	565	25.9
1975 to 1978	214 082	10 665	33 765	50 390	44 802	27 741	15 167	8 647	8 548	13 404	953	21.3
1970 to 1974	115 976	12 561	29 580	27 266	16 059	9 450	5 304	3 176	3 899	7 995	686	17.8
1960 to 1969	116 289	26 430	34 108	20 460	10 973	6 498	3 973	2 699	3 315	7 234	599	14.6
1959 or earlier	55 281	14 263	12 708	7 521	5 295	3 296	2 137	1 558	2 222	5 694	587	15.2
ROOMS												
1 room	509	91	34	92	27	31	42	26	35	108	23	24.8
2 rooms	2 029	158	234	230	251	281	175	161	147	351	41	27.2
3 rooms	8 060	642	1 106	1 293	959	965	533	394	525	1 457	186	24.7
4 rooms	44 197	3 643	6 996	7 381	6 930	5 047	3 322	2 286	2 840	5 324	428	22.8
5 rooms	115 591	11 923	21 125	22 034	17 632	12 835	8 203	4 942	5 710	10 408	779	20.7
6 rooms	228 209	27 957	46 347	46 100	35 828	23 693	14 495	8 658	8 829	15 311	991	19.3
7 or more rooms	217 804	23 514	44 126	46 293	37 568	23 763	13 744	7 886	7 685	12 283	942	19.4
Median	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	746	113	91	113	47	66	54	26	48	163	25	24.6
1	14 198	1 143	1 815	2 423	2 042	1 589	965	783	914	2 256	268	23.9
2	137 799	12 651	24 448	25 075	22 133	15 262	10 124	6 326	7 348	13 458	974	21.4
3	383 222	43 263	75 819	79 292	63 229	42 069	24 774	14 422	14 388	24 245	1 721	19.5
4	63 889	8 564	13 680	13 089	9 435	6 353	3 810	2 259	2 388	3 984	327	18.6
5 or more	16 545	2 194	4 115	3 431	2 309	1 276	787	537	685	1 136	75	17.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	82 797	2 818	7 255	11 081	12 595	11 237	8 289	5 742	7 137	15 421	1 222	28.1
2 persons	178 766	17 567	35 950	38 183	29 988	19 296	11 141	6 955	7 120	11 712	854	19.6
3 persons	128 440	15 570	25 022	26 099	21 277	14 159	8 526	4 588	4 613	8 091	495	19.5
4 persons	125 391	15 452	27 252	27 008	20 898	13 296	7 669	4 012	3 995	5 367	442	18.7
5 persons	62 839	9 050	14 766	13 321	9 621	5 715	3 272	1 957	2 014	2 925	198	17.8
6 or more persons	38 166	7 471	9 723	7 731	4 816	2 912	1 617	1 099	892	1 726	179	16.2
Median	2.86	3.37	3.17	2.98	2.83	2.70	2.60	2.43	2.31	2.11	2.05	...
Total persons	1 869 928	239 534	396 246	387 487	295 806	191 047	111 745	65 127	65 958	108 798	8 180	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**615 433**	**67 819**	**119 820**	**123 311**	**99 077**	**66 530**	**40 465**	**24 307**	**25 674**	**45 061**	**3 369**	**19.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	14 204	2 551	3 397	2 880	1 702	1 147	661	461	454	835	116	16.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**966**	**109**	**148**	**112**	**118**	**85**	**49**	**46**	**97**	**181**	**21**	**24.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	147	36	9	22	11	7	9	6	13	27	7	21.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	25 574	16	23	71	224	409	465	570	1 508	18 898	3 390	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	41 872	231	582	1 471	2 893	4 063	4 602	4 583	7 750	15 697	–	43.2
$10,000 to $12,499	33 497	240	956	2 960	5 120	5 882	4 989	3 754	4 755	4 841	–	31.6
$12,500 to $14,999	36 779	482	1 927	5 670	7 613	6 974	5 107	3 208	3 542	2 256	–	26.9
$15,000 to $19,999	101 228	1 609	12 585	22 573	22 050	17 993	11 328	6 136	4 773	2 181	–	23.1
$20,000 to $24,999	107 195	4 818	22 978	27 642	23 731	14 781	7 240	3 402	1 859	744	–	19.7
$25,000 to $34,999	146 973	19 510	41 507	38 598	26 428	12 215	5 145	1 951	1 164	455	–	16.6
$35,000 to $49,999	82 346	22 236	26 926	18 559	8 978	3 350	1 252	604	310	131	–	13.5
$50,000 or more	40 935	18 786	12 484	5 879	2 158	948	386	145	110	39	–	10.7
Median	$23 050	$38 559	$29 417	$25 258	$22 212	$19 443	$17 076	$15 043	$11 907	$5 991	...	...
Mean	$26 138	$47 853	$32 779	$27 493	$23 810	$20 716	$18 253	$16 133	$13 223	$7 126	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**614 847**	**67 742**	**119 823**	**123 200**	**98 986**	**66 403**	**40 395**	**24 256**	**25 648**	**45 004**	**3 390**	**19.8**
Steam or hot water system	157 194	18 422	35 032	33 034	23 887	14 763	8 702	5 386	5 934	11 171	863	18.7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	389 675	42 670	73 246	77 808	64 791	44 285	26 795	15 877	16 014	26 306	1 883	20.0
Other built-in electric units	25 541	1 993	3 973	5 070	4 338	3 138	2 084	1 217	1 236	2 341	151	21.9
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13 381	1 645	2 587	2 198	1 771	1 195	845	572	841	1 555	172	20.5
Other means	29 056	3 012	4 985	5 090	4 199	3 022	1 969	1 204	1 623	3 631	321	21.5
Air conditioning	**445 712**	**49 995**	**88 667**	**91 476**	**73 372**	**48 568**	**28 721**	**17 064**	**17 256**	**28 451**	**2 142**	**19.5**
Central system	222 455	18 409	36 375	44 930	40 592	28 446	17 345	10 455	10 155	14 666	1 082	21.4
1 or more individual room units	223 257	31 586	52 292	46 546	32 780	20 122	11 376	6 609	7 101	13 785	1 060	17.9
Vehicles available	**584 792**	**66 236**	**116 872**	**119 199**	**95 341**	**63 433**	**38 035**	**22 432**	**23 065**	**37 518**	**2 661**	**19.5**
1	250 000	17 758	40 018	47 004	42 726	31 231	19 821	12 601	13 950	23 213	1 678	22.3
2 or more	334 792	48 478	76 854	72 195	52 615	32 202	18 214	9 831	9 115	14 305	983	17.9
House heating fuel	**614 847**	**67 742**	**119 823**	**123 200**	**98 986**	**66 403**	**40 395**	**24 256**	**25 648**	**45 004**	**3 390**	**19.8**
Utility gas	375 685	48 258	78 834	75 364	57 208	37 268	22 081	13 754	14 571	26 360	1 987	19.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 006	460	764	798	712	543	374	228	331	738	58	23.2
Electricity	115 503	6 989	15 751	22 114	22 256	16 297	10 586	6 120	6 036	8 708	646	22.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	109 249	10 818	22 353	23 012	17 482	11 473	6 849	3 926	4 309	8 403	624	19.6
Other	9 404	1 217	2 121	1 912	1 328	822	505	228	401	795	75	18.5
Water heating fuel	**616 070**	**67 894**	**119 907**	**123 384**	**99 157**	**66 580**	**40 486**	**24 348**	**25 738**	**45 195**	**3 381**	**19.8**
Utility gas	408 979	52 504	86 320	82 417	61 984	40 296	24 045	14 806	15 590	28 917	2 100	18.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 446	735	1 241	1 188	1 117	867	500	315	350	1 012	121	22.2
Electricity	151 457	10 123	22 260	29 967	28 158	20 404	13 047	7 472	7 761	11 412	853	22.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45 208	4 073	9 206	9 236	7 552	4 824	2 748	1 694	1 953	3 634	288	20.0
Other	2 980	459	880	576	346	189	146	61	84	220	19	16.2
Family householder	**515 014**	**63 178**	**108 499**	**108 211**	**83 502**	**53 583**	**31 306**	**17 839**	**17 952**	**28 843**	**2 101**	**18.9**
With own children under 18 years	296 334	28 913	57 615	62 710	51 347	33 846	19 987	11 331	11 177	17 978	1 430	19.9
With own children under 6 years	129 414	4 892	17 464	28 733	27 514	19 381	11 121	6 122	5 397	8 168	622	22.4
Female householder, no husband present	**53 751**	**3 524**	**7 192**	**7 996**	**7 507**	**6 176**	**4 603**	**3 187**	**4 102**	**8 650**	**814**	**25.2**
With own children under 18 years	31 755	1 087	2 468	3 688	4 435	4 008	3 263	2 374	3 043	6 688	701	29.8
With own children under 6 years	5 445	158	170	457	505	570	433	412	597	1 861	282	38.5
Nonfamily householder	**101 385**	**4 750**	**11 469**	**15 212**	**15 693**	**13 032**	**9 208**	**6 514**	**7 819**	**16 399**	**1 289**	**26.1**

Table K— 4. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**616 399**	**67 928**	**119 968**	**123 423**	**99 195**	**66 615**	**40 514**	**24 353**	**25 771**	**45 242**	**3 390**	**19.8**
15 to 19 years	660	39	67	60	62	65	64	65	46	167	25	31.9
20 to 24 years	25 305	645	2 395	4 413	5 334	4 235	2 784	1 467	1 500	2 430	102	24.8
25 to 29 years	83 992	2 557	10 234	18 051	18 476	13 200	7 719	4 381	3 924	5 034	416	23.0
30 to 34 years	104 397	4 251	15 824	23 403	21 490	14 609	8 784	4 754	4 263	6 568	451	22.0
35 to 39 years	82 062	6 289	16 487	18 569	14 372	9 572	5 243	3 151	3 210	4 877	292	19.9
40 to 44 years	64 652	8 790	15 191	13 713	9 682	5 765	3 435	2 039	2 257	3 420	360	18.0
45 to 49 years	59 845	11 910	15 170	11 313	7 351	4 565	2 616	1 612	1 743	3 226	339	16.2
50 to 54 years	58 747	12 542	15 571	10 872	6 554	3 765	2 406	1 494	1 670	3 636	237	15.5
55 to 59 years	52 757	10 729	13 652	9 805	5 650	3 618	2 240	1 498	1 980	3 274	311	15.9
60 to 64 years	36 418	5 782	8 713	6 248	4 265	2 970	1 906	1 438	1 548	3 253	295	17.9
65 to 69 years	22 966	2 563	3 721	3 812	2 926	2 008	1 539	1 110	1 527	3 581	179	22.2
70 to 74 years	13 082	1 046	1 733	1 729	1 691	1 238	954	765	1 182	2 601	143	26.1
75 years and over	11 516	785	1 210	1 435	1 342	1 005	824	579	921	3 175	240	29.3
Median	40.9	49.8	44.9	39.3	36.5	35.6	35.9	37.4	39.9	45.2	45.7	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**616 399**	**67 928**	**119 968**	**123 423**	**99 195**	**66 615**	**40 514**	**24 353**	**25 771**	**45 242**	**3 390**	**19.8**
Single	48 660	2 848	6 686	8 486	8 403	6 757	4 475	2 791	3 132	4 714	368	23.6
Now married, except separated	451 347	57 934	98 831	97 620	74 525	46 479	26 135	14 447	13 605	20 297	1 474	18.5
Separated	16 609	874	1 565	1 999	2 169	1 968	1 400	1 137	1 385	3 726	386	28.8
Widowed	39 097	2 702	4 771	4 944	4 632	3 679	2 899	2 300	3 421	9 112	637	28.0
Divorced	60 686	3 570	8 115	10 374	9 466	7 732	5 605	3 678	4 228	7 393	525	24.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**590 434**	**67 244**	**117 506**	**118 950**	**93 799**	**62 315**	**37 666**	**22 821**	**24 225**	**42 645**	**3 263**	**19.6**
Median	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**231 198**	**37 804**	**56 613**	**48 671**	**33 635**	**20 259**	**11 570**	**6 452**	**6 102**	**9 404**	**688**	**17.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	37.9	55.7	47.3	39.6	34.2	30.9	29.1	27.1	24.2	21.1	20.3	...
May 1975 or later only	2 055	122	304	351	359	192	249	113	139	226	–	23.5
Vietnam era	71 432	3 421	12 494	17 688	15 135	9 800	5 257	2 589	2 125	2 745	178	20.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	32 122	4 802	8 894	7 262	4 386	2 572	1 418	832	802	1 054	100	16.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 972	809	1 470	1 102	650	342	196	123	107	151	22	15.9
Korean conflict	38 111	9 855	10 932	7 125	4 192	2 206	1 209	718	727	1 045	102	14.2
Korean conflict and World War II	6 435	1 521	1 763	1 207	833	354	219	167	109	232	30	14.8
World War II	73 081	16 784	20 198	13 382	7 730	4 484	2 850	1 811	1 961	3 662	219	14.9
World War I	792	95	78	133	103	105	76	32	49	108	13	24.1
Other	2 198	395	480	421	247	204	96	67	83	181	24	17.5
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**379 550**	**30 023**	**62 986**	**74 138**	**64 630**	**45 255**	**28 155**	**17 319**	**19 078**	**35 264**	**2 702**	**21.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**616 372**	**67 928**	**119 968**	**123 423**	**99 195**	**66 608**	**40 514**	**24 353**	**25 771**	**45 222**	**3 390**	**19.8**
Labor force	537 117	61 965	109 028	112 687	89 736	59 256	34 846	20 025	19 679	28 496	1 399	19.3
Percent of persons 16 years and over	87.1	91.2	90.9	91.3	90.5	89.0	86.0	82.2	76.4	63.0	41.3	...
Armed Forces	5 624	101	369	614	930	1 094	789	582	591	554	–	28.6
Civilian labor force	531 493	61 864	108 659	112 073	88 806	58 162	34 057	19 443	19 088	27 942	1 399	19.2
Employed	515 504	60 764	106 096	109 249	86 283	56 348	32 855	18 776	18 137	25 754	1 242	19.1
Unemployed	15 989	1 100	2 563	2 824	2 523	1 814	1 202	667	951	2 188	157	22.8
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.4	5.0	7.8	11.2	...
Not in labor force	79 255	5 963	10 940	10 736	9 459	7 352	5 668	4 328	6 092	16 726	1 991	26.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**515 504**	**60 764**	**106 096**	**109 249**	**86 283**	**56 348**	**32 855**	**18 776**	**18 137**	**25 754**	**1 242**	**19.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163 565	19 064	32 803	35 269	29 691	18 657	10 689	5 989	4 931	6 146	326	19.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	87 113	10 686	17 733	18 534	15 590	9 954	5 418	3 183	2 574	3 229	212	19.1
Professional specialty occupations	76 452	8 378	15 070	16 735	14 101	8 703	5 271	2 806	2 357	2 917	114	19.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136 959	13 777	25 578	28 082	22 917	16 301	9 827	5 714	6 161	8 264	338	20.2
Technicians and related support occupations	18 618	1 662	3 642	4 172	3 663	2 308	1 338	644	617	562	10	19.8
Sales occupations	53 141	5 613	9 453	10 850	8 682	6 219	3 960	2 351	2 213	3 638	162	20.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65 200	6 502	12 483	13 060	10 572	7 774	4 529	2 719	3 331	4 064	166	20.2
Service occupations	41 621	4 367	8 119	8 496	6 487	4 149	2 823	1 623	2 054	3 394	109	19.9
Private household occupations	326	8	17	38	26	29	47	9	29	123	–	34.8
Protective service occupations	19 419	2 390	4 647	4 699	3 472	1 901	1 075	469	372	394	–	17.8
Service occupations, except protective and household	21 876	1 969	3 455	3 759	2 989	2 219	1 701	1 145	1 653	2 877	109	22.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 896	331	558	538	395	357	184	141	137	186	69	19.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	87 121	12 126	19 701	18 835	13 612	8 923	4 773	2 755	2 364	3 863	169	18.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83 342	11 099	19 337	18 029	13 181	7 961	4 559	2 554	2 490	3 901	231	18.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	39 709	5 103	9 349	8 664	6 305	3 923	2 227	1 221	1 097	1 731	89	18.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	26 849	4 193	6 341	5 751	4 113	2 339	1 381	699	835	1 130	67	17.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 784	1 803	3 647	3 614	2 763	1 699	951	634	558	1 040	75	19.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**511 516**	**59 702**	**104 563**	**108 135**	**85 814**	**56 397**	**33 049**	**18 974**	**18 313**	**25 383**	**1 186**	**19.2**
Private vehicle	432 289	50 285	88 083	91 199	72 581	48 080	28 127	16 195	15 774	20 997	968	19.2
Drive alone: Car	293 594	33 374	58 303	61 598	49 175	33 197	19 405	11 325	11 114	15 452	651	19.4
Truck or van	43 224	5 170	9 610	9 013	7 090	4 422	2 713	1 530	1 435	2 094	147	18.7
Carpool: Car	84 656	10 456	18 001	18 376	14 526	9 178	5 267	2 938	2 805	2 968	141	18.8
Truck or van	10 815	1 285	2 169	2 212	1 790	1 283	742	402	420	483	29	19.4
Public transportation	52 305	6 175	11 536	11 509	9 021	5 412	3 185	1 746	1 457	2 150	114	18.6
Bus or streetcar	24 956	2 605	5 381	5 225	4 324	2 497	1 669	967	891	1 302	95	19.3
Subway or elevated train	18 694	2 502	4 399	4 235	3 095	1 917	993	563	391	580	19	17.9
Railroad	7 897	971	1 604	1 920	1 514	924	449	204	133	178	–	18.6
Taxicab	758	97	152	129	88	74	74	12	42	90	–	20.1
Bicycle	1 689	230	318	329	323	179	109	63	69	68	1	19.5
Motorcycle	2 329	202	463	514	370	296	184	97	107	96	–	19.9
Walked only	16 794	2 154	3 166	3 484	2 510	1 765	1 012	625	662	1 350	66	19.4
Other means	2 443	255	464	417	464	329	168	82	71	193	–	20.9
Worked at home	3 667	401	533	683	545	336	264	166	173	529	37	21.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	43 758	1 344	2 774	3 651	4 208	3 834	3 331	2 822	4 582	14 352	2 860	37.3
1 worker	227 707	12 426	31 944	42 408	40 362	31 075	20 724	12 835	13 682	21 878	373	23.3
2 workers	263 473	28 101	59 262	62 509	47 634	28 398	14 643	7 875	6 865	8 038	148	18.5
3 or more workers	81 461	26 057	25 988	14 855	6 991	3 308	1 816	821	642	974	9	12.8

Table K— 5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States

	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 771 219**	**175 001**	**324 027**	**325 636**	**254 242**	**177 548**	**116 390**	**79 879**	**97 012**	**205 192**	**16 292**	**21.0**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	36 550	973	1 940	4 228	6 846	6 902	4 644	2 845	3 169	4 687	316	28.0
1975 to 1978	130 102	4 231	12 935	25 756	26 943	18 767	11 609	7 198	8 223	13 518	922	24.0
1970 to 1974	240 280	14 810	41 510	48 967	38 457	26 452	17 181	11 703	13 398	25 887	1 915	21.8
1960 to 1969	413 175	46 435	83 365	77 591	57 790	39 066	25 055	17 391	20 776	42 460	3 246	19.8
1950 to 1959	378 541	45 326	75 439	69 323	50 994	34 706	22 833	15 132	18 578	42 434	3 776	19.8
1940 to 1949	254 565	29 127	49 094	44 778	32 950	23 159	15 559	10 981	14 151	32 004	2 762	20.4
1939 or earlier	318 006	34 099	59 744	54 993	40 262	28 496	19 509	14 629	18 717	44 202	3 355	21.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	191 431	6 405	15 630	26 417	34 555	30 625	21 657	14 115	15 306	25 040	1 681	26.9
1975 to 1978	483 019	23 453	68 746	103 374	88 382	59 510	36 151	23 122	26 064	50 229	3 988	22.5
1970 to 1974	475 694	43 066	103 355	95 868	64 767	42 094	26 951	19 114	23 866	52 325	4 288	19.7
1960 to 1969	457 291	77 288	107 979	76 542	49 375	32 698	22 166	16 411	20 745	50 126	3 961	17.7
1959 or earlier	163 784	24 789	28 317	23 435	17 163	12 621	9 465	7 117	11 031	27 472	2 374	21.2
ROOMS												
1 room	1 086	113	142	159	149	87	88	43	111	168	26	23.9
2 rooms	7 589	658	1 071	1 074	985	836	389	339	500	1 588	149	24.7
3 rooms	37 277	3 649	5 410	5 540	4 493	3 620	2 736	2 039	2 429	6 591	770	24.1
4 rooms	129 961	12 846	20 171	20 281	16 120	11 402	9 322	6 650	9 080	22 070	2 019	23.3
5 rooms	470 342	44 750	83 683	82 402	64 806	45 691	31 821	22 308	27 708	62 015	5 158	21.7
6 rooms	530 451	55 251	101 154	99 074	75 091	52 090	33 479	23 362	28 294	58 079	4 577	20.5
7 or more rooms	594 513	57 734	112 396	117 106	92 598	63 822	38 555	25 138	28 890	54 681	3 593	20.4
Median	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	1 816	159	238	232	257	140	136	68	189	345	52	24.9
1	42 008	4 042	6 031	6 182	5 101	3 913	2 760	2 232	2 699	8 096	952	24.2
2	363 032	34 525	61 436	60 664	47 638	33 434	24 499	17 608	22 756	55 292	5 180	22.3
3	997 556	99 218	188 743	189 617	146 524	100 765	63 850	43 591	52 089	105 166	7 993	20.6
4	304 070	30 546	56 026	57 872	45 737	32 910	20 730	13 412	15 796	29 317	1 724	20.7
5 or more	62 737	6 511	11 553	11 069	8 985	6 386	4 415	2 968	3 483	6 976	391	21.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	165 495	4 588	12 282	17 122	18 913	16 434	13 059	11 285	15 857	50 431	5 524	34.1
2 persons	346 536	27 004	55 150	60 841	49 442	36 556	25 089	18 369	23 128	47 518	3 439	22.9
3 persons	354 414	35 015	68 786	68 164	53 387	36 449	23 811	15 023	17 436	33 957	2 386	20.4
4 persons	370 525	38 712	75 760	76 284	58 154	37 521	22 787	14 588	15 703	28 820	2 196	19.6
5 persons	243 934	28 087	50 529	48 879	35 745	24 189	14 867	9 602	11 202	19 567	1 267	19.4
6 or more persons	290 315	41 595	61 520	54 346	38 601	26 399	16 777	11 012	13 686	24 899	1 480	18.8
Median	3.55	4.04	3.84	3.72	3.59	3.48	3.34	3.18	3.05	2.64	2.26	...
Total persons	6 578 474	747 346	1 304 371	1 258 397	949 383	644 579	412 460	271 413	322 863	623 715	43 947	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 750 787**	**171 982**	**321 230**	**323 023**	**252 230**	**175 933**	**115 169**	**78 855**	**95 648**	**200 927**	**15 790**	**21.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	156 761	23 199	32 860	28 480	20 489	13 744	8 971	5 881	7 667	14 461	1 009	18.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**20 432**	**3 019**	**2 797**	**2 613**	**2 012**	**1 615**	**1 221**	**1 024**	**1 364**	**4 265**	**502**	**23.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 145	1 206	1 007	629	509	405	273	223	244	584	65	17.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	162 246	209	699	1 242	2 133	3 091	3 275	5 148	12 326	117 831	16 292	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	222 085	1 694	4 580	10 751	18 249	25 211	28 028	26 279	42 396	64 897	–	39.3
$10,000 to $12,499	133 254	2 042	6 119	14 703	23 287	24 305	20 270	14 272	16 390	11 866	–	29.2
$12,500 to $14,999	123 605	2 918	9 889	22 285	27 393	22 250	15 487	9 755	8 890	4 738	–	24.9
$15,000 to $19,999	272 047	10 307	40 730	66 948	60 797	40 959	23 955	13 670	10 557	4 124	–	21.5
$20,000 to $24,999	253 319	17 006	62 918	71 795	48 776	28 531	12 832	6 121	4 166	1 174	–	18.3
$25,000 to $34,999	348 955	49 591	114 512	91 123	52 443	25 142	10 032	3 838	1 869	405	–	15.6
$35,000 to $49,999	195 593	57 358	68 845	40 089	18 685	7 255	2 229	665	332	135	–	12.9
$50,000 or more	60 115	33 876	15 735	6 700	2 479	804	282	131	86	22	–	8.9
Median	$19 469	$35 642	$27 797	$23 110	$19 585	$16 539	$13 569	$11 491	$9 236	$4 453	...	...
Mean	$21 381	$39 932	$29 310	$24 564	$21 024	$17 952	$15 086	$12 797	$10 347	$5 244	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**1 767 100**	**174 571**	**323 364**	**324 995**	**253 845**	**177 201**	**116 058**	**79 613**	**96 695**	**204 564**	**16 194**	**21.0**
Steam or hot water system	164 769	13 554	28 373	31 088	24 688	17 724	11 186	7 668	9 376	19 380	1 732	21.7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	989 123	93 759	188 602	191 753	149 610	102 758	64 581	42 533	49 237	98 904	7 366	20.6
Other built-in electric units	116 695	9 356	19 853	21 417	18 400	12 290	8 713	5 782	6 929	13 004	951	22.0
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	149 995	18 171	28 561	25 264	19 496	13 358	9 476	7 140	8 518	18 314	1 697	20.6
Other means	346 518	39 731	57 975	55 473	41 651	31 071	22 102	16 490	22 635	54 962	4 428	22.1
Air conditioning	**1 051 838**	**110 119**	**204 784**	**204 066**	**156 714**	**106 012**	**66 549**	**43 942**	**50 700**	**101 166**	**7 786**	**20.1**
Central system	464 712	41 495	84 014	92 897	75 824	53 026	31 678	19 838	21 638	41 073	3 229	20.8
1 or more individual room units	587 126	68 624	120 770	111 169	80 890	52 986	34 871	24 104	29 062	60 093	4 557	19.6
Vehicles available	**1 634 011**	**170 196**	**315 530**	**313 528**	**241 048**	**164 871**	**105 831**	**70 324**	**82 236**	**157 926**	**12 521**	**20.2**
1	590 792	32 998	74 536	94 989	87 400	68 639	50 996	36 043	44 049	93 818	7 324	25.1
2 or more	1 043 219	137 198	240 994	218 539	153 648	96 232	54 835	34 281	38 187	64 108	5 197	18.2
House heating fuel	**1 767 100**	**174 571**	**323 364**	**324 995**	**253 845**	**177 201**	**116 058**	**79 613**	**96 695**	**204 564**	**16 194**	**21.0**
Utility gas	1 169 424	125 844	227 858	217 530	163 268	111 269	72 600	49 182	60 255	130 847	10 771	20.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	98 057	9 050	15 014	15 436	12 431	9 144	7 137	5 083	6 921	16 539	1 302	23.6
Electricity	282 441	20 268	43 275	52 592	46 740	33 266	21 538	14 378	16 579	31 470	2 335	22.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	192 870	15 956	33 064	35 391	28 443	21 373	13 353	9 774	11 486	22 578	1 452	22.0
Other	24 308	3 453	4 153	4 046	2 963	2 149	1 430	1 196	1 454	3 130	334	20.6
Water heating fuel	**1 761 044**	**173 213**	**322 658**	**324 408**	**253 305**	**176 841**	**115 799**	**79 367**	**96 360**	**203 101**	**15 992**	**21.0**
Utility gas	1 155 193	125 278	225 729	215 127	160 766	109 467	71 572	49 103	59 235	128 478	10 438	20.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	81 037	7 417	12 666	13 148	10 345	8 089	5 544	3 998	5 356	13 382	1 092	23.3
Electricity	471 198	37 310	76 995	86 567	73 626	52 534	34 386	23 203	28 009	54 618	3 950	22.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	51 155	2 892	6 972	9 215	8 268	6 567	4 161	2 923	3 575	6 171	411	23.8
Other	2 461	316	296	351	300	184	136	140	185	452	101	23.6
Family householder	**1 577 650**	**167 616**	**306 891**	**303 333**	**231 276**	**158 359**	**101 488**	**67 253**	**79 521**	**151 271**	**10 642**	**20.1**
With own children under 18 years	1 000 664	90 611	188 984	198 942	155 292	107 004	66 604	43 653	49 514	93 375	6 685	20.6
With own children under 6 years	354 009	21 250	58 634	74 344	61 122	43 634	26 167	16 446	17 385	32 560	2 467	21.8
Female householder, no husband present	**323 400**	**19 800**	**37 646**	**43 832**	**42 042**	**34 849**	**27 200**	**20 217**	**27 848**	**65 612**	**4 354**	**27.3**
With own children under 18 years	196 328	7 561	17 170	23 763	25 340	22 845	18 457	13 620	18 906	45 511	3 155	30.0
With own children under 6 years	42 733	1 093	2 785	3 845	4 824	4 773	4 052	3 146	4 251	12 910	1 054	34.3
Nonfamily householder	**193 569**	**7 385**	**17 136**	**22 303**	**22 966**	**19 189**	**14 902**	**12 626**	**17 491**	**53 921**	**5 650**	**31.7**

Table K— 5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 771 219**	**175 001**	**324 027**	**325 636**	**254 242**	**177 548**	**116 390**	**79 879**	**97 012**	**205 192**	**16 292**	**21.0**
15 to 19 years	2 224	145	236	163	268	167	139	105	89	634	278	29.8
20 to 24 years	34 256	1 664	3 884	5 343	5 961	4 309	2 784	2 095	2 382	5 244	590	25.0
25 to 29 years	143 103	7 080	19 877	28 545	25 612	18 989	12 307	7 797	7 640	14 040	1 216	23.0
30 to 34 years	240 598	12 777	38 734	50 555	42 502	30 622	17 831	11 715	12 303	21 909	1 650	22.0
35 to 39 years	243 124	18 291	45 893	48 470	40 004	26 912	16 665	10 961	12 352	21 723	1 853	21.0
40 to 44 years	233 724	23 690	48 626	46 795	34 610	23 332	14 257	9 689	11 214	20 045	1 466	19.7
45 to 49 years	219 107	31 157	49 287	42 191	28 374	17 771	12 140	7 813	9 361	19 313	1 700	18.3
50 to 54 years	198 308	30 828	43 003	35 546	24 378	15 851	10 546	6 915	9 297	19 999	1 945	18.4
55 to 59 years	164 304	23 225	34 295	28 039	19 876	13 268	9 272	6 676	8 476	19 502	1 675	19.2
60 to 64 years	118 152	13 910	21 077	18 879	13 957	9 863	7 473	5 440	7 174	18 954	1 425	21.6
65 to 69 years	85 046	6 521	10 468	11 709	9 641	8 271	6 126	4 973	7 524	18 781	1 032	27.2
70 to 74 years	48 308	3 218	4 832	5 448	5 151	4 456	3 786	3 029	4 912	12 827	649	31.0
75 years and over	40 965	2 495	3 815	3 953	3 908	3 737	3 064	2 671	4 288	12 221	813	33.5
Median	44.8	48.8	45.5	43.2	41.8	41.7	43.0	43.7	46.3	49.9	48.2	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**1 771 219**	**175 001**	**324 027**	**325 636**	**254 242**	**177 548**	**116 390**	**79 879**	**97 012**	**205 192**	**16 292**	**21.0**
Single	88 474	5 362	11 116	12 983	12 994	10 136	7 729	5 452	6 117	14 875	1 710	25.5
Now married, except separated	1 210 207	141 897	259 487	250 116	182 509	119 214	71 176	45 274	49 987	84 197	6 350	19.0
Separated	95 675	4 692	9 528	11 714	11 828	9 934	7 834	6 596	8 681	23 013	1 855	29.6
Widowed	176 996	11 605	18 856	20 930	18 453	15 053	12 720	10 269	16 054	49 565	3 491	30.7
Divorced	199 867	11 445	25 040	29 893	28 458	23 211	16 931	12 288	16 173	33 542	2 886	25.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 734 739**	**173 192**	**319 907**	**320 130**	**248 013**	**173 072**	**113 467**	**77 679**	**94 541**	**199 314**	**15 424**	**20.9**
Median	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.1	11.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**565 992**	**72 254**	**128 139**	**118 589**	**83 238**	**53 795**	**31 679**	**19 435**	**21 081**	**35 403**	**2 379**	**18.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	32.3	41.4	39.7	36.7	33.1	30.7	27.7	24.9	22.1	17.4	14.7	...
May 1975 or later only	11 675	630	1 743	2 038	1 875	1 385	1 160	694	751	1 346	53	23.7
Vietnam era	172 553	10 932	33 205	40 267	32 518	21 453	11 618	6 615	6 642	8 746	557	20.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	69 145	8 629	17 798	15 235	10 201	6 479	3 326	1 962	2 100	3 137	278	17.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	24 435	3 373	6 539	5 680	3 359	1 970	1 159	735	720	857	43	17.0
Korean conflict	100 538	18 077	26 264	20 797	12 538	7 682	4 403	2 668	2 668	5 039	402	16.4
Korean conflict and World War II	10 429	1 962	2 635	2 149	1 264	757	375	331	315	615	26	16.4
World War II	166 647	27 390	38 151	30 867	20 258	12 996	9 033	5 919	7 183	13 974	876	17.8
World War I	1 793	113	182	195	245	170	142	161	174	395	16	29.5
Other	8 777	1 148	1 622	1 361	980	903	463	350	528	1 294	128	21.0
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 188 977**	**102 099**	**194 388**	**204 830**	**168 474**	**121 318**	**82 736**	**58 757**	**74 278**	**168 246**	**13 851**	**22.6**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 771 033**	**174 988**	**324 019**	**325 624**	**254 208**	**177 531**	**116 381**	**79 879**	**97 002**	**205 135**	**16 266**	**21.0**
Labor force	1 440 437	155 191	291 841	288 680	220 697	148 068	92 205	60 282	65 757	111 251	6 465	19.7
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.3	88.7	90.1	88.7	86.8	83.4	79.2	75.5	67.8	54.2	39.7	...
Armed Forces	16 064	635	1 492	2 205	2 496	2 418	1 966	1 687	1 643	1 486	36	27.5
Civilian labor force	1 424 373	154 556	290 349	286 475	218 201	145 650	90 239	58 595	64 114	109 765	6 429	19.6
Employed	1 354 168	149 276	279 650	274 742	208 799	138 416	85 043	55 126	59 703	97 868	5 545	19.5
Unemployed	70 205	5 280	10 699	11 733	9 402	7 234	5 196	3 469	4 411	11 897	884	23.7
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.9	10.8	13.8	...
Not in labor force	330 596	19 797	32 178	36 944	33 511	29 463	24 176	19 597	31 245	93 884	9 801	31.8
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 354 168**	**149 276**	**279 650**	**274 742**	**208 799**	**138 416**	**85 043**	**55 126**	**59 703**	**97 868**	**5 545**	**19.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241 369	26 896	50 616	50 877	39 370	26 651	15 170	9 231	9 112	12 777	669	19.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108 368	13 214	23 489	23 352	17 713	11 431	6 421	3 793	3 743	4 936	276	18.7
Professional specialty occupations	133 001	13 682	27 127	27 525	21 657	15 220	8 749	5 438	5 369	7 841	393	19.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	245 049	22 843	47 740	49 575	39 252	26 738	17 276	11 564	11 697	17 459	905	20.2
Technicians and related support occupations	39 134	3 364	7 435	7 915	6 650	4 545	2 896	1 793	1 947	2 433	156	20.6
Sales occupations	50 037	4 280	8 808	9 749	7 618	5 737	3 624	2 624	2 608	4 638	351	21.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155 878	15 199	31 497	31 911	24 984	16 456	10 756	7 147	7 142	10 388	398	19.9
Service occupations	218 021	19 019	34 869	38 543	30 886	22 790	15 798	11 235	15 135	28 468	1 278	22.6
Private household occupations	17 757	1 152	1 886	2 027	1 978	1 723	1 337	1 097	1 649	4 703	205	30.0
Protective service occupations	37 662	3 296	7 718	8 869	6 427	4 190	2 160	1 449	1 431	2 025	97	19.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	162 602	14 571	25 265	27 647	22 481	16 877	12 301	8 689	12 055	21 740	976	23.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 513	2 168	3 311	3 117	2 659	2 048	1 310	994	1 314	2 306	286	21.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205 525	26 592	48 089	44 219	30 923	18 977	11 308	6 669	6 920	11 108	720	18.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	424 691	51 758	95 025	88 411	65 709	41 212	24 181	15 433	15 525	25 750	1 687	18.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	200 199	23 527	45 867	42 197	30 841	20 049	11 608	6 976	7 060	11 302	772	18.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	133 071	17 239	30 153	27 941	20 646	12 347	7 221	4 739	4 763	7 571	451	18.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91 421	10 992	19 005	18 273	14 222	8 816	5 352	3 718	3 702	6 877	464	19.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**1 329 059**	**145 932**	**274 130**	**269 674**	**205 627**	**136 857**	**84 063**	**54 563**	**59 084**	**93 943**	**5 186**	**19.5**
Private vehicle	1 219 749	136 868	256 604	250 487	189 405	124 272	75 769	48 626	51 863	81 150	4 705	19.3
Drive alone: Car	793 573	85 784	164 490	161 035	124 761	82 436	50 833	32 455	35 020	53 845	2 914	19.5
Truck or van	150 763	21 605	35 871	31 959	21 152	13 714	7 493	4 920	5 311	8 023	715	17.7
Carpool: Car	230 929	23 635	46 620	48 138	36 824	24 392	14 841	9 638	9 907	16 145	789	19.7
Truck or van	44 484	5 844	9 623	9 355	6 668	3 730	2 602	1 613	1 625	3 137	287	18.5
Public transportation	78 863	6 115	12 947	13 879	11 771	9 426	6 184	4 326	5 105	8 777	333	22.7
Bus or streetcar	58 523	4 556	9 531	10 142	8 422	7 021	4 540	3 134	3 880	7 025	272	22.9
Subway or elevated train	11 373	942	2 198	2 232	1 719	1 382	826	665	593	779	37	20.9
Railroad	5 547	341	827	1 085	1 096	722	508	336	323	299	10	22.4
Taxicab	3 420	276	391	420	534	301	310	191	309	674	14	26.4
Bicycle	1 769	178	248	343	301	193	106	149	123	128	–	21.9
Motorcycle	2 493	260	436	577	414	283	116	93	127	187	–	19.8
Walked only	17 045	1 650	2 424	3 024	2 503	1 804	1 266	901	1 127	2 284	62	22.8
Other means	5 284	525	854	902	723	543	358	239	415	677	48	22.3
Worked at home	3 856	336	617	462	510	336	264	229	324	740	38	24.8
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	166 998	2 012	4 690	8 232	10 483	11 750	10 956	10 677	19 512	73 790	14 896	48.8
1 worker	518 303	20 459	54 343	76 311	78 184	65 300	49 633	37 071	45 345	90 618	1 039	27.2
2 workers	769 367	75 710	170 283	177 107	129 959	82 047	45 778	26 791	26 661	34 773	258	18.9
3 or more workers	316 551	76 820	94 711	63 986	35 616	18 451	10 023	5 340	5 494	6 011	99	14.3

Table K— 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**174 513**	**21 385**	**33 897**	**30 655**	**22 702**	**15 379**	**10 475**	**7 414**	**9 084**	**21 558**	**1 964**	**20.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 789	83	90	229	324	300	204	113	203	243	–	27.8
1975 to 1978	5 239	185	585	1 018	1 083	661	549	309	357	471	21	23.8
1970 to 1974	7 863	435	1 378	1 469	1 173	910	625	368	493	939	73	22.6
1960 to 1969	15 461	1 544	3 020	2 683	2 262	1 386	1 021	688	749	1 940	168	20.9
1950 to 1959	30 173	3 660	6 311	5 871	4 118	2 680	1 525	1 173	1 357	3 187	291	19.2
1940 to 1949	37 285	5 246	7 636	6 354	4 453	3 104	2 321	1 509	1 915	4 415	332	19.4
1939 or earlier	76 703	10 232	14 877	13 031	9 289	6 338	4 230	3 254	4 010	10 363	1 079	19.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	16 924	714	1 619	2 364	2 887	2 527	1 639	1 242	1 403	2 383	146	26.6
1975 to 1978	39 925	2 348	5 953	8 436	7 041	4 226	3 035	1 986	2 315	4 186	399	22.1
1970 to 1974	41 931	4 156	9 486	8 089	5 245	3 369	2 350	1 564	2 048	5 129	495	19.4
1960 to 1969	52 866	9 775	12 468	8 622	5 390	3 601	2 387	1 737	2 164	6 152	570	17.3
1959 or earlier	22 867	4 392	4 371	3 144	2 139	1 656	1 064	885	1 154	3 708	354	19.0
ROOMS												
1 room	134	–	24	11	33	17	19	–	–	30	–	24.8
2 rooms	618	22	85	93	100	7	42	37	72	141	19	25.0
3 rooms	2 916	295	334	508	276	274	263	162	139	608	57	25.3
4 rooms	7 879	591	1 209	1 147	1 091	895	536	355	503	1 421	131	24.2
5 rooms	26 268	2 889	4 508	4 175	3 310	2 712	1 572	1 264	1 642	3 792	404	22.1
6 rooms	74 721	9 321	15 151	13 292	9 701	6 378	4 250	3 032	3 842	8 889	865	19.7
7 or more rooms	61 977	8 267	12 586	11 429	8 191	5 096	3 793	2 564	2 886	6 677	488	19.3
Median	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	168	–	30	21	46	17	19	–	5	30	–	23.6
1	3 872	336	490	656	469	302	293	209	213	820	84	24.4
2	27 294	2 840	4 525	4 218	3 561	2 803	1 617	1 256	1 695	4 255	524	22.5
3	109 565	13 539	22 138	19 710	14 538	9 525	6 632	4 367	5 452	12 594	1 070	19.7
4	26 007	3 581	5 269	4 604	3 188	2 124	1 430	1 307	1 295	3 012	197	19.4
5 or more	7 607	1 089	1 445	1 446	900	608	484	275	424	847	89	19.2
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	20 359	763	1 833	2 655	2 534	2 181	1 590	1 321	1 548	5 292	642	29.8
2 persons	36 198	3 686	6 465	6 170	4 778	3 368	2 462	1 678	2 189	4 952	450	21.6
3 persons	36 211	4 744	7 459	6 560	4 905	2 990	1 995	1 582	1 812	3 815	349	19.4
4 persons	34 184	4 791	7 474	6 578	4 615	3 126	1 935	1 185	1 388	2 915	177	18.6
5 persons	22 102	3 085	4 941	4 098	2 928	1 786	1 252	819	986	2 034	173	18.6
6 or more persons	25 459	4 316	5 725	4 594	2 942	1 928	1 241	829	1 161	2 550	173	17.8
Median	3.35	3.81	3.66	3.49	3.32	3.22	3.09	2.95	2.94	2.64	2.26	...
Total persons	625 874	87 688	132 049	113 452	80 568	52 699	35 275	24 031	29 467	65 249	5 396	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**173 898**	**21 310**	**33 816**	**30 538**	**22 629**	**15 322**	**10 461**	**7 387**	**9 072**	**21 433**	**1 930**	**20.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	10 144	1 492	2 086	1 732	1 208	907	640	303	555	1 077	144	19.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**615**	**75**	**81**	**117**	**73**	**57**	**14**	**27**	**12**	**125**	**34**	**21.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	96	10	27	24	6	–	–	16	2	11	–	17.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	16 699	42	43	64	138	218	233	312	910	12 775	1 964	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	21 432	92	435	728	1 530	2 083	2 670	2 761	4 460	6 673	–	40.9
$10,000 to $12,499	14 262	195	526	1 295	2 569	2 816	2 294	1 563	1 722	1 282	–	29.5
$12,500 to $14,999	12 889	262	833	2 428	3 303	2 434	1 435	872	839	483	–	24.4
$15,000 to $19,999	26 635	909	4 340	7 707	5 666	3 495	2 176	1 253	841	248	–	20.3
$20,000 to $24,999	24 710	1 900	7 278	7 244	4 227	2 275	1 020	462	223	81	–	17.2
$25,000 to $34,999	34 545	6 346	13 348	8 134	4 192	1 714	543	186	66	16	–	14.1
$35,000 to $49,999	18 670	8 358	6 117	2 808	985	298	89	5	10	–	–	10.8
$50,000 or more	4 671	3 281	977	247	92	46	15	–	13	–	–	7.1
Median	$19 103	$36 119	$27 048	$21 815	$18 239	$15 164	$12 571	$11 014	$9 073	$4 375	...	...
Mean	$20 955	$40 062	$28 194	$23 235	$19 533	$16 617	$14 029	$11 939	$9 855	$5 034	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**174 286**	**21 380**	**33 867**	**30 620**	**22 691**	**15 362**	**10 464**	**7 408**	**9 084**	**21 484**	**1 926**	**20.1**
Steam or hot water system	61 939	8 538	12 657	10 647	8 028	5 227	3 608	2 425	3 008	7 247	554	19.5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	76 129	8 931	15 311	13 952	10 265	7 114	4 372	3 259	3 820	8 324	781	19.8
Other built-in electric units	3 887	328	642	622	657	310	392	162	245	481	48	22.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 833	662	912	988	746	438	357	299	358	1 030	43	22.2
Other means	26 498	2 921	4 345	4 411	2 995	2 273	1 735	1 263	1 653	4 402	500	22.2
Air conditioning	**100 363**	**13 911**	**21 154**	**18 757**	**13 127**	**8 299**	**5 671**	**3 839**	**4 626**	**10 116**	**863**	**18.9**
Central system	25 129	2 426	4 701	4 912	3 545	2 697	1 794	1 144	1 293	2 490	127	20.7
1 or more individual room units	75 234	11 485	16 453	13 845	9 582	5 602	3 877	2 695	3 333	7 626	736	18.4
Vehicles available	**141 338**	**19 304**	**30 548**	**26 465**	**18 905**	**12 327**	**7 956**	**5 526**	**6 260**	**13 040**	**1 007**	**18.8**
1	79 411	7 188	14 180	14 554	11 416	8 009	5 527	3 871	4 457	9 497	712	21.5
2 or more	61 927	12 116	16 368	11 911	7 489	4 318	2 429	1 655	1 803	3 543	295	16.0
House heating fuel	**174 286**	**21 380**	**33 867**	**30 620**	**22 691**	**15 362**	**10 464**	**7 408**	**9 084**	**21 484**	**1 926**	**20.1**
Utility gas	116 623	15 453	23 796	20 414	14 879	10 116	6 754	4 699	5 748	13 464	1 300	19.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 032	256	521	455	392	254	142	160	161	648	43	23.3
Electricity	11 487	762	1 538	1 932	1 821	1 409	1 130	564	817	1 426	88	24.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	42 204	4 774	7 814	7 648	5 459	3 524	2 407	1 928	2 333	5 833	484	20.6
Other	940	135	198	171	140	59	31	57	25	113	11	18.8
Water heating fuel	**174 250**	**21 336**	**33 845**	**30 608**	**22 677**	**15 366**	**10 473**	**7 387**	**9 077**	**21 525**	**1 956**	**20.1**
Utility gas	139 706	18 465	28 466	24 627	17 794	11 749	7 841	5 702	6 952	16 544	1 566	19.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 125	635	1 032	895	756	613	404	316	328	1 040	106	23.0
Electricity	16 429	1 140	2 389	2 831	2 516	1 956	1 352	840	1 055	2 191	159	23.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 836	1 081	1 918	2 232	1 593	1 029	876	529	735	1 718	125	22.0
Other	154	15	40	23	18	19	–	–	7	32	–	19.8
Family householder	**149 242**	**20 013**	**31 126**	**27 076**	**19 516**	**12 755**	**8 573**	**5 901**	**7 257**	**15 739**	**1 286**	**19.2**
With own children under 18 years	86 672	9 313	17 115	16 053	12 203	7 963	5 387	3 703	4 610	9 569	756	20.2
With own children under 6 years	26 452	1 854	4 468	5 391	4 137	2 726	1 852	1 198	1 516	2 991	319	21.6
Female householder, no husband present	**41 757**	**3 110**	**5 889**	**6 102**	**5 085**	**4 060**	**3 305**	**2 539**	**3 317**	**7 711**	**639**	**25.5**
With own children under 18 years	23 576	939	2 298	2 990	2 879	2 588	2 140	1 719	2 278	5 266	479	29.7
With own children under 6 years	4 612	114	368	542	425	499	348	372	462	1 277	205	33.7
Nonfamily householder	**25 271**	**1 372**	**2 771**	**3 579**	**3 186**	**2 624**	**1 902**	**1 513**	**1 827**	**5 819**	**678**	**27.6**

Table K— 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**174 513**	**21 385**	**33 897**	**30 655**	**22 702**	**15 379**	**10 475**	**7 414**	**9 084**	**21 558**	**1 964**	**20.1**
15 to 19 years	296	27	20	30	–	33	9	18	18	84	57	35.1
20 to 24 years	3 083	110	284	504	574	297	237	183	227	567	100	25.3
25 to 29 years	12 522	615	1 727	2 406	2 099	1 580	1 061	735	787	1 373	139	23.4
30 to 34 years	21 775	1 337	3 672	4 227	3 537	2 424	1 685	849	1 255	2 562	227	22 2
35 to 39 years	22 389	2 026	4 445	4 124	3 350	2 185	1 447	1 082	1 148	2 402	180	20.8
40 to 44 years	22 212	2 778	4 862	4 470	2 832	2 004	1 229	886	938	2 009	204	18.8
45 to 49 years	22 544	3 811	5 164	4 203	2 574	1 693	1 139	645	995	2 178	142	17.6
50 to 54 years	21 478	3 910	4 993	3 785	2 403	1 502	933	654	982	2 045	271	17.2
55 to 59 years	18 452	3 292	4 007	3 007	1 963	1 219	943	665	855	2 253	248	18.0
60 to 64 years	12 567	1 907	2 510	1 821	1 286	851	678	683	637	2 059	135	19.9
65 to 69 years	8 580	891	1 315	1 144	1 092	799	486	437	512	1 820	84	24.1
70 to 74 years	4 736	442	512	556	510	440	332	286	439	1 115	104	28.4
75 years and over	3 879	239	386	378	482	352	296	291	291	1 091	73	31.1
Median	46.1	50.0	46.9	44.5	43.2	42.9	43.2	44.7	45.8	49.1	47.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**174 513**	**21 385**	**33 897**	**30 655**	**22 702**	**15 379**	**10 475**	**7 414**	**9 084**	**21 558**	**1 964**	**20.1**
Single	14 355	960	2 061	2 397	1 951	1 556	1 156	815	909	2 203	347	24.1
Now married, except separated	101 109	16 052	23 766	19 595	13 480	8 154	4 872	3 247	3 674	7 580	689	17.7
Separated	17 286	1 030	2 308	2 462	2 149	1 563	1 333	964	1 446	3 760	271	26.8
Widowed	20 449	1 678	2 661	2 692	2 039	1 700	1 515	1 225	1 681	4 847	411	27.8
Divorced	21 314	1 665	3 101	3 509	3 083	2 406	1 599	1 163	1 374	3 168	246	23.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**171 134**	**21 248**	**33 593**	**30 121**	**22 128**	**15 049**	**10 229**	**7 213**	**8 839**	**20 907**	**1 807**	**20.0**
Median	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.4	11.9	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**52 918**	**9 081**	**13 054**	**10 152**	**6 704**	**4 027**	**2 547**	**1 504**	**1 620**	**3 960**	**269**	**17.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	30.5	42.6	38.6	33.2	29.7	26.3	24.5	20.5	18.0	18.4	13.9	...
May 1975 or later only	955	70	179	207	131	59	66	29	55	159	–	20.8
Vietnam era	13 438	1 126	2 836	3 006	2 374	1 355	855	433	450	924	79	19.5
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 888	1 096	1 843	1 525	873	554	287	177	122	381	30	16.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 116	200	296	311	98	58	7	15	53	78	–	16.0
Korean conflict	10 705	2 380	3 087	1 975	1 099	637	396	238	291	575	27	14.8
Korean conflict and World War II	1 192	263	401	135	109	130	81	30	18	25	–	14.2
World War II	17 699	3 832	4 240	2 867	1 904	1 181	767	531	577	1 696	104	16.3
World War I	200	–	34	37	20	19	33	10	6	30	11	25.9
Other	725	114	138	89	96	34	55	41	48	92	18	20.7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**120 861**	**12 245**	**20 761**	**20 419**	**15 876**	**11 289**	**7 838**	**5 838**	**7 383**	**17 551**	**1 661**	**21.9**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**174 449**	**21 380**	**33 885**	**30 644**	**22 702**	**15 379**	**10 475**	**7 414**	**9 084**	**21 550**	**1 936**	**20.1**
Labor force	137 930	18 657	29 598	26 660	19 073	12 316	8 106	5 372	6 230	11 143	775	18.8
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.1	87.3	87.3	87.0	84.0	80.1	77.4	72.5	68.6	51.7	40.0	...
Armed Forces	670	54	70	73	122	63	90	72	81	39	6	26.0
Civilian labor force	137 260	18 603	29 528	26 587	18 951	12 253	8 016	5 300	6 149	11 104	769	18.8
Employed	129 715	18 020	28 442	25 487	18 046	11 601	7 465	4 948	5 645	9 484	577	18.6
Unemployed	7 545	583	1 086	1 100	905	652	551	352	504	1 620	192	25.0
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.3	6.9	6.6	8.2	14.6	25.0	...
Not in labor force	36 519	2 723	4 287	3 984	3 629	3 063	2 369	2 042	2 854	10 407	1 161	30.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**129 715**	**18 020**	**28 442**	**25 487**	**18 046**	**11 601**	**7 465**	**4 948**	**5 645**	**9 484**	**577**	**18.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 275	3 203	4 896	4 609	3 426	1 941	1 327	822	810	1 159	82	18.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 065	1 618	2 345	1 974	1 575	879	549	312	315	454	44	17.7
Professional specialty occupations	12 210	1 585	2 551	2 635	1 851	1 062	778	510	495	705	38	18.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 978	3 769	6 589	6 202	4 527	3 337	2 204	1 311	1 555	2 361	123	19.5
Technicians and related support occupations	4 606	520	833	991	761	440	310	180	239	328	4	19.8
Sales occupations	5 123	464	1 076	857	700	577	351	139	335	587	37	21.0
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 249	2 785	4 680	4 354	3 066	2 320	1 543	992	981	1 446	82	19.2
Service occupations	23 341	2 729	4 429	4 300	3 229	2 135	1 446	1 076	1 398	2 502	97	20.3
Private household occupations	1 293	94	146	131	123	116	45	150	131	344	13	33.3
Protective service occupations	5 370	844	1 356	1 258	733	458	185	146	127	242	21	16.9
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 678	1 791	2 927	2 911	2 373	1 561	1 216	780	1 140	1 916	63	21.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	544	102	96	93	96	32	40	12	11	55	7	18.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 917	2 620	3 788	3 345	2 110	1 356	694	546	458	921	79	17.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 660	5 597	8 644	6 938	4 658	2 800	1 754	1 181	1 413	2 486	189	17.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15 136	2 034	3 666	2 936	2 100	1 225	830	587	602	1 062	94	18.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 626	2 153	3 046	2 160	1 477	836	506	270	409	706	63	16.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 898	1 410	1 932	1 842	1 081	739	418	324	402	718	32	18.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**126 240**	**17 617**	**27 812**	**24 866**	**17 587**	**11 236**	**7 307**	**4 832**	**5 509**	**8 991**	**483**	**18.5**
Private vehicle	94 428	14 025	21 996	18 705	13 130	8 150	5 089	3 354	3 701	5 966	312	18.0
Drive alone: Car	65 470	9 918	15 243	12 656	8 890	5 734	3 603	2 398	2 530	4 244	254	17.9
Truck or van	5 206	847	1 312	1 040	700	443	202	206	147	291	18	17.1
Carpool: Car	21 732	2 960	5 002	4 701	3 231	1 746	1 180	684	926	1 274	28	18.1
Truck or van	2 020	300	439	308	309	227	104	66	98	157	12	19.3
Public transportation	27 823	3 129	5 148	5 452	3 913	2 736	1 917	1 266	1 605	2 514	143	20.1
Bus or streetcar	18 286	2 126	3 305	3 452	2 485	1 720	1 308	862	1 085	1 837	106	20.4
Subway or elevated train	7 809	793	1 494	1 628	1 153	872	517	337	472	513	30	19.9
Railroad	1 380	177	315	289	249	98	57	54	38	96	7	18.4
Taxicab	348	33	34	83	26	46	35	13	10	68	–	24.6
Bicycle	187	18	29	26	62	22	3	12	–	15	–	21.7
Motorcycle	164	35	35	44	15	19	–	11	–	5	–	16.4
Walked only	2 940	322	473	512	367	279	246	159	183	386	13	22.1
Other means	382	56	77	65	57	17	24	24	14	48	–	19.5
Worked at home	316	32	54	62	43	13	28	6	6	57	15	20.3
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	19 216	278	622	1 012	1 142	1 382	1 236	1 096	1 849	8 783	1 816	50+
1 worker	58 494	2 829	7 314	9 469	8 901	7 025	4 963	4 036	4 582	9 251	124	25.5
2 workers	67 239	9 153	16 788	14 739	10 103	5 770	3 572	1 859	2 229	3 002	24	17.6
3 or more workers	29 564	9 125	9 173	5 435	2 556	1 202	704	423	424	522	–	13.1

Table K— 7. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**927 347**	**113 098**	**174 472**	**171 872**	**138 657**	**98 185**	**64 361**	**40 450**	**45 032**	**75 149**	**6 071**	**20.0**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	36 064	801	2 049	4 049	6 331	6 687	5 623	3 192	3 317	3 818	197	28.5
1975 to 1978	102 248	3 382	10 953	19 877	21 656	16 299	9 638	5 669	5 775	8 354	645	23.8
1970 to 1974	118 740	8 823	23 204	25 769	19 026	12 995	7 870	5 072	5 398	9 769	814	20.3
1960 to 1969	214 328	30 867	45 759	39 505	29 910	19 934	13 096	8 487	9 326	16 078	1 366	18.8
1950 to 1959	237 356	38 865	49 237	43 464	31 053	21 753	14 594	8 990	10 422	17 535	1 443	18.4
1940 to 1949	109 966	16 544	21 835	19 649	15 082	9 945	6 890	4 333	5 329	9 540	819	19.1
1939 or earlier	108 645	13 816	21 435	19 559	15 599	10 572	6 650	4 707	5 465	10 055	787	19.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	156 811	5 346	11 292	19 369	26 784	25 843	20 444	13 127	14 228	19 255	1 123	27.9
1975 to 1978	316 609	16 779	47 136	69 298	61 772	40 913	24 222	14 766	15 379	24 568	1 776	22.0
1970 to 1974	219 059	28 755	56 221	46 567	27 642	17 795	10 894	6 548	7 691	15 373	1 573	17.6
1960 to 1969	182 717	47 719	48 808	29 577	17 512	10 175	6 515	4 463	5 609	11 280	1 059	14.4
1959 or earlier	52 151	14 499	11 015	7 061	4 947	3 459	2 286	1 546	2 125	4 673	540	15.2
ROOMS												
1 room	1 162	126	196	187	136	103	99	59	44	173	39	21.9
2 rooms	12 660	1 323	2 046	2 175	1 596	1 349	881	579	904	1 664	143	22.2
3 rooms	44 477	5 517	7 560	7 161	6 160	4 712	3 268	2 115	2 610	4 863	511	21.4
4 rooms	97 561	11 921	17 191	16 830	13 784	9 921	7 011	4 589	5 316	9 983	1 015	20.8
5 rooms	248 775	31 478	47 606	46 542	36 591	25 439	16 304	10 593	12 419	20 296	1 507	19.8
6 rooms	254 688	31 925	49 846	48 471	37 951	26 362	17 382	10 539	11 689	19 045	1 478	19.6
7 or more rooms	268 024	30 808	50 027	50 506	42 439	30 299	19 416	11 976	12 050	19 125	1 378	20.2
Median	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	...
BEDROOMS												
None	2 628	285	476	491	326	244	178	134	145	298	51	20.6
1	43 713	5 025	7 295	7 136	5 841	4 574	3 161	2 059	2 757	5 342	523	21.8
2	186 195	22 336	33 498	32 821	27 291	18 860	12 910	8 437	9 984	18 316	1 742	20.7
3	494 693	60 506	95 502	94 673	74 771	52 491	33 688	20 892	23 031	36 390	2 749	19.8
4	170 459	20 679	31 895	31 414	26 173	18 850	12 545	7 671	7 896	12 504	832	20.2
5 or more	29 659	4 267	5 806	5 337	4 255	3 166	1 879	1 257	1 219	2 299	174	19.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	40 079	1 536	3 095	4 507	5 108	4 354	3 608	2 678	3 929	10 016	1 248	31.1
2 persons	139 543	14 083	23 794	25 123	21 461	15 470	10 710	6 799	7 851	13 270	982	21.5
3 persons	173 027	19 851	30 672	32 165	26 657	19 629	12 419	7 934	8 619	13 889	1 192	20.6
4 persons	232 606	25 728	44 143	45 777	37 619	25 555	16 583	10 230	10 589	15 229	1 153	20.0
5 persons	165 306	21 718	34 013	31 857	24 468	17 269	10 938	6 376	7 085	10 795	787	19.2
6 or more persons	176 786	30 182	38 755	32 443	23 344	15 908	10 103	6 433	6 959	11 950	709	17.9
Median	3.98	4.32	4.17	4.03	3.93	3.88	3.83	3.78	3.70	3.53	3.18	...
Total persons	3 795 886	515 508	751 705	711 503	558 957	388 097	251 251	156 875	170 290	271 661	20 039	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**922 570**	**112 327**	**173 682**	**171 120**	**138 204**	**97 716**	**64 126**	**40 251**	**44 734**	**74 445**	**5 965**	**20.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	135 945	22 796	29 060	24 027	17 577	12 348	8 123	5 076	5 840	10 361	737	18.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 777**	**771**	**790**	**752**	**453**	**469**	**235**	**199**	**298**	**704**	**106**	**20.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	2 232	467	397	406	163	210	103	80	90	280	36	17.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	46 166	89	258	413	618	744	952	1 279	3 198	32 544	6 071	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	78 469	1 050	2 049	4 617	7 851	9 963	9 640	8 103	12 344	22 852	–	37.5
$10,000 to $12,499	61 403	1 139	3 444	8 562	10 886	9 740	7 061	5 224	7 164	8 183	–	28.4
$12,500 to $14,999	61 148	1 613	6 366	11 949	11 590	8 708	6 322	4 776	5 499	4 325	–	24.6
$15,000 to $19,999	152 629	6 717	25 767	33 897	28 209	20 774	14 191	9 073	9 455	4 546	–	21.8
$20,000 to $24,999	161 256	12 715	37 395	35 792	28 711	21 033	12 919	6 670	4 383	1 638	–	19.3
$25,000 to $34,999	213 953	35 881	56 503	47 814	35 432	20 540	10 344	4 215	2 377	847	–	16.5
$35,000 to $49,999	107 570	32 338	30 398	22 455	12 654	5 526	2 559	932	518	190	–	13.5
$50,000 or more	44 753	21 556	12 292	6 373	2 706	1 157	373	178	94	24	–	10.3
Median	$21 811	$34 110	$26 637	$23 589	$21 606	$19 790	$17 816	$15 415	$12 434	$5 935	...	...
Mean	$24 148	$40 920	$29 559	$25 566	$22 962	$20 604	$18 543	$16 378	$13 576	$7 227	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**909 490**	**110 873**	**171 281**	**168 708**	**136 438**	**96 228**	**63 133**	**39 680**	**44 061**	**73 242**	**5 846**	**20.0**
Steam or hot water system	60 362	5 130	9 787	11 525	9 924	7 111	4 517	3 118	3 110	5 679	461	21.8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	505 387	53 152	92 016	96 794	81 342	56 972	37 795	23 024	24 074	37 414	2 804	20.6
Other built-in electric units	56 290	6 545	9 998	10 380	8 090	6 199	3 860	2 453	2 984	5 358	423	20.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	125 987	20 336	25 546	21 829	16 836	11 803	7 668	5 234	6 085	9 938	712	18.8
Other means	161 464	25 710	33 934	28 180	20 246	14 143	9 293	5 851	7 808	14 853	1 446	18.6
Air conditioning	**544 968**	**65 143**	**105 635**	**104 651**	**84 387**	**57 966**	**37 268**	**22 356**	**24 766**	**39 440**	**3 356**	**19.8**
Central system	300 788	29 754	53 311	57 200	50 107	35 272	23 154	13 654	14 378	22 062	1 896	20.9
1 or more individual room units	244 180	35 389	52 324	47 451	34 280	22 694	14 114	8 702	10 388	17 378	1 460	18.5
Vehicles available	**905 845**	**112 106**	**172 848**	**169 825**	**136 520**	**95 990**	**62 689**	**39 027**	**42 852**	**68 588**	**5 400**	**19.9**
1	208 497	12 885	26 376	33 709	32 680	25 069	18 810	12 650	15 598	28 212	2 508	24.6
2 or more	697 348	99 221	146 472	136 116	103 840	70 921	43 879	26 377	27 254	40 376	2 892	18.7
House heating fuel	**909 490**	**110 873**	**171 281**	**168 708**	**136 438**	**96 228**	**63 133**	**39 680**	**44 061**	**73 242**	**5 846**	**20.0**
Utility gas	664 614	89 069	131 576	122 667	96 747	67 636	43 939	27 736	30 585	50 680	3 979	19.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24 077	2 511	4 268	4 534	3 555	2 243	1 568	1 167	1 306	2 711	214	20.9
Electricity	166 336	15 420	26 846	31 377	26 728	19 894	13 138	8 124	9 004	14 513	1 292	21.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	44 083	2 795	6 842	8 300	7 847	5 279	3 708	2 160	2 535	4 335	282	22.5
Other	10 380	1 078	1 749	1 830	1 561	1 176	780	493	631	1 003	79	21.6
Water heating fuel	**925 461**	**112 799**	**174 127**	**171 590**	**138 490**	**98 020**	**64 264**	**40 324**	**44 889**	**74 946**	**6 012**	**20.0**
Utility gas	699 603	93 726	137 712	129 134	101 707	70 892	46 857	29 179	32 324	53 744	4 328	19.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	28 584	3 076	4 777	5 315	3 995	2 865	1 913	1 401	1 606	3 415	221	21.3
Electricity	174 920	14 932	28 676	33 006	28 656	21 306	13 527	8 541	9 518	15 413	1 345	21.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21 228	943	2 769	3 896	3 981	2 884	1 889	1 151	1 374	2 229	112	23.7
Other	1 126	122	193	239	151	73	78	52	67	145	6	20.2
Family householder	**875 740**	**110 385**	**169 370**	**165 216**	**131 645**	**92 507**	**60 065**	**37 210**	**40 344**	**64 196**	**4 802**	**19.7**
With own children under 18 years	643 697	68 193	120 152	123 630	100 437	71 790	46 491	28 881	31 121	49 423	3 579	20.4
With own children under 6 years	283 608	17 184	41 480	55 211	50 767	37 673	24 643	15 357	15 682	23 916	1 695	22.7
Female householder, no husband present	**80 084**	**6 286**	**9 944**	**10 695**	**9 486**	**7 687**	**6 249**	**4 692**	**6 750**	**16 492**	**1 803**	**26.8**
With own children under 18 years	53 544	2 561	5 008	6 245	6 183	5 309	4 550	3 529	5 322	13 301	1 536	30.8
With own children under 6 years	12 318	365	626	1 150	1 206	1 060	1 017	899	1 234	4 109	652	37.3
Nonfamily householder	**51 607**	**2 713**	**5 102**	**6 656**	**7 012**	**5 678**	**4 296**	**3 240**	**4 688**	**10 953**	**1 269**	**28.2**

Table K— 7. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**927 347**	**113 098**	**174 472**	**171 872**	**138 657**	**98 185**	**64 361**	**40 450**	**45 032**	**75 149**	**6 071**	**20.0**
15 to 19 years	1 709	80	117	171	158	124	103	127	198	490	141	36.2
20 to 24 years	31 832	1 479	3 209	5 275	5 774	4 589	3 032	2 009	2 282	3 874	309	25.0
25 to 29 years	107 836	4 684	13 252	20 253	20 620	16 096	10 499	6 253	6 509	9 161	509	23.8
30 to 34 years	156 873	8 346	24 126	31 128	28 797	21 005	13 555	8 487	8 305	12 178	946	22.5
35 to 39 years	141 049	11 867	25 261	28 110	23 424	16 454	10 800	6 271	7 259	10 745	858	21.0
40 to 44 years	127 312	16 106	27 272	25 085	18 257	12 371	7 796	5 048	5 331	9 286	760	19.0
45 to 49 years	113 568	21 551	26 596	21 258	13 993	8 641	5 953	3 502	4 226	7 257	591	17.0
50 to 54 years	96 461	21 054	23 152	16 885	11 164	7 065	4 307	2 819	3 301	6 181	533	16.1
55 to 59 years	68 211	15 289	16 700	11 455	6 952	4 904	3 210	2 051	2 477	4 747	426	15.8
60 to 64 years	38 535	7 749	8 245	5 896	4 245	2 911	2 000	1 483	1 803	3 778	425	17.6
65 to 69 years	21 557	2 846	3 580	3 332	2 573	1 842	1 443	1 110	1 463	3 180	188	21.8
70 to 74 years	12 440	1 251	1 653	1 816	1 475	1 265	927	727	941	2 201	184	24.8
75 years and over	9 964	796	1 309	1 208	1 225	918	736	563	937	2 071	201	26.9
Median	41.0	48.2	43.9	40.2	38.0	37.2	37.3	37.7	38.6	40.6	41.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**927 347**	**113 098**	**174 472**	**171 872**	**138 657**	**98 185**	**64 361**	**40 450**	**45 032**	**75 149**	**6 071**	**20.0**
Single	29 754	2 425	4 329	4 538	4 286	3 487	2 373	1 655	2 156	4 000	505	23.9
Now married, except separated	779 287	101 365	155 330	151 207	119 767	83 071	52 649	31 764	32 982	47 767	3 385	19.3
Separated	18 504	1 084	1 763	1 995	2 136	1 562	1 502	1 154	1 827	4 931	550	31.5
Widowed	36 494	3 587	4 957	4 521	3 912	3 198	2 558	2 096	2 926	7 944	795	26.4
Divorced	63 308	4 637	8 093	9 611	8 556	6 867	5 279	3 781	5 141	10 507	836	25.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**893 806**	**111 539**	**171 146**	**166 426**	**132 725**	**93 472**	**61 226**	**38 314**	**42 552**	**70 785**	**5 621**	**19.8**
Median	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.8	10.7	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**291 474**	**44 335**	**63 731**	**57 595**	**43 131**	**28 929**	**17 781**	**10 487**	**10 343**	**14 365**	**777**	**18.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	31.7	39.3	36.7	33.7	31.4	29.8	28.1	26.4	23.4	19.3	12.9	...
May 1975 or later only	5 107	261	687	750	951	677	476	284	493	528	–	24.5
Vietnam era	108 502	6 296	17 665	23 430	20 991	15 092	9 131	5 264	4 560	5 804	269	21.6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	43 442	5 500	10 662	9 361	6 454	4 197	2 424	1 395	1 412	1 909	128	17.9
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	9 257	1 560	2 606	2 003	1 233	659	403	246	212	296	39	16.1
Korean conflict	50 558	12 208	13 611	9 342	5 867	3 277	2 042	1 086	1 266	1 747	112	14.8
Korean conflict and World War II	5 788	1 507	1 559	1 037	611	322	257	134	134	220	7	14.4
World War II	64 291	16 273	16 067	10 773	6 534	4 243	2 797	1 871	2 067	3 471	195	14.9
World War I	290	9	53	40	34	41	25	26	–	62	–	26.1
Other	4 239	721	821	859	456	421	226	181	199	328	27	18.3
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**627 888**	**68 470**	**109 987**	**113 271**	**94 255**	**68 228**	**45 477**	**29 198**	**33 778**	**59 993**	**5 231**	**21.0**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**927 233**	**113 098**	**174 472**	**171 864**	**138 652**	**98 185**	**64 347**	**40 450**	**45 026**	**75 106**	**6 033**	**20.0**
Labor force	828 559	104 207	161 776	159 003	128 055	89 296	57 217	34 893	36 967	54 241	2 904	19.6
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.4	92.1	92.7	92.5	92.4	90.9	88.9	86.3	82.1	72.2	48.1	...
Armed Forces	7 871	293	754	998	1 266	1 028	1 089	765	905	748	25	28.0
Civilian labor force	820 688	103 914	161 022	158 005	126 789	88 268	56 128	34 128	36 062	53 493	2 879	19.6
Employed	789 157	100 583	156 033	153 042	122 405	84 956	53 792	32 555	34 046	49 221	2 524	19.5
Unemployed	31 531	3 331	4 989	4 963	4 384	3 312	2 336	1 573	2 016	4 272	355	22.6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.6	8.0	12.3	...
Not in labor force	98 674	8 891	12 696	12 861	10 597	8 889	7 130	5 557	8 059	20 865	3 129	26.5
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**789 157**	**100 583**	**156 033**	**153 042**	**122 405**	**84 956**	**53 792**	**32 555**	**34 046**	**49 221**	**2 524**	**19.5**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157 782	19 451	31 087	30 894	26 213	18 156	11 096	6 556	6 284	7 671	374	19.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	87 185	11 084	17 117	16 949	14 274	9 886	6 099	3 660	3 546	4 277	293	19.5
Professional specialty occupations	70 597	8 367	13 970	13 945	11 939	8 270	4 997	2 896	2 738	3 394	81	19.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	145 482	15 645	25 864	27 601	23 116	16 854	11 274	6 858	7 187	10 507	576	20.7
Technicians and related support occupations	21 591	2 315	4 242	4 441	3 820	2 479	1 525	873	977	874	45	19.7
Sales occupations	52 388	5 632	8 511	9 685	7 854	6 269	4 252	2 718	2 697	4 422	348	21.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71 503	7 698	13 111	13 475	11 442	8 106	5 497	3 267	3 513	5 211	183	20.6
Service occupations	74 305	7 367	12 565	13 190	11 257	8 235	5 757	3 697	4 540	7 357	340	21.7
Private household occupations	1 320	50	136	136	204	96	77	96	102	408	15	32.0
Protective service occupations	16 908	1 574	3 189	3 649	3 002	2 276	1 202	673	685	637	21	20.1
Service occupations, except protective and household	56 077	5 743	9 240	9 405	8 051	5 863	4 478	2 928	3 753	6 312	304	22.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23 277	2 930	4 418	4 070	3 244	2 404	1 636	1 115	1 128	2 205	127	20.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187 881	26 995	39 726	37 094	28 622	19 277	11 471	6 918	7 267	10 089	422	18.6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	200 430	28 195	42 373	40 193	29 953	20 030	12 558	7 411	7 640	11 392	685	18.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	95 287	12 899	20 342	19 467	14 458	9 533	5 887	3 471	3 624	5 298	308	18.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	59 392	8 997	12 849	11 950	8 551	5 903	3 719	2 179	2 007	3 088	149	18.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45 751	6 299	9 182	8 776	6 944	4 594	2 952	1 761	2 009	3 006	228	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**776 768**	**98 464**	**152 877**	**150 532**	**120 893**	**83 992**	**53 432**	**32 424**	**33 836**	**47 889**	**2 429**	**19.5**
Private vehicle	731 025	93 594	144 783	142 615	113 539	78 785	49 806	30 092	31 355	44 181	2 275	19.4
Drive alone: Car	419 308	49 342	79 723	81 744	66 278	46 199	30 207	18 041	19 411	27 029	1 334	19.9
Truck or van	157 003	23 113	33 911	30 507	23 139	15 600	9 583	5 962	5 878	8 790	520	18.5
Carpool: Car	114 761	14 740	22 805	22 091	18 634	12 899	7 736	4 710	4 593	6 249	304	19.5
Truck or van	39 953	6 399	8 344	8 273	5 488	4 087	2 280	1 379	1 473	2 113	117	18.1
Public transportation	22 818	2 442	3 859	3 987	3 676	2 788	1 921	1 123	1 267	1 686	69	21.5
Bus or streetcar	15 679	1 974	2 849	2 723	2 220	1 856	1 172	719	900	1 212	54	20.6
Subway or elevated train	3 274	183	501	614	676	398	273	175	195	244	15	22.5
Railroad	3 415	210	439	587	742	474	437	203	143	180	–	23.2
Taxicab	450	75	70	63	38	60	39	26	29	50	–	22.2
Bicycle	2 079	193	414	400	351	265	135	83	126	112	–	20.5
Motorcycle	4 863	395	985	865	911	587	421	241	217	232	9	21.0
Walked only	8 904	1 009	1 752	1 547	1 392	826	615	476	479	789	19	20.5
Other means	3 855	502	583	673	636	418	301	228	180	314	20	21.3
Worked at home	3 224	329	501	445	388	323	233	181	212	575	37	24.1
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	44 378	1 069	2 048	3 377	3 601	3 558	3 319	2 872	4 451	14 792	5 291	39.5
1 worker	284 052	16 806	38 122	47 031	43 916	35 612	25 233	17 638	21 335	37 896	463	24.5
2 workers	410 798	43 100	81 885	86 489	70 654	47 636	29 617	16 531	16 074	18 532	280	19.6
3 or more workers	188 119	52 123	52 417	34 975	20 486	11 379	6 192	3 409	3 172	3 929	37	14.0

Table K— 8. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**37 822**	**3 299**	**6 070**	**6 851**	**5 640**	**4 343**	**2 861**	**1 864**	**2 028**	**4 476**	**390**	**22.2**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	1 689	49	73	228	266	335	238	169	102	201	28	28.2
1975 to 1978	4 218	209	408	878	759	606	424	300	167	421	46	23.9
1970 to 1974	4 674	250	678	1 043	728	531	437	185	279	505	38	22.4
1960 to 1969	4 913	475	936	815	705	483	319	263	329	531	57	21.4
1950 to 1959	6 205	787	904	1 086	911	603	489	313	333	727	52	21.6
1940 to 1949	5 693	525	1 091	950	753	673	349	213	347	717	75	21.6
1939 or earlier	10 430	1 004	1 980	1 851	1 518	1 112	605	421	471	1 374	94	21.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 916	293	642	1 079	1 249	1 052	893	746	655	1 227	80	28.1
1975 to 1978	13 457	681	1 933	2 817	2 206	1 895	1 093	623	651	1 458	100	22.8
1970 to 1974	8 629	853	1 739	1 625	1 239	859	580	254	360	1 035	85	20.2
1960 to 1969	6 036	1 130	1 449	1 061	723	398	241	202	237	530	65	16.9
1959 or earlier	1 784	342	307	269	223	139	54	39	125	226	60	19.0
ROOMS												
1 room	68	–	–	26	–	–	7	–	7	22	6	33.6
2 rooms	1 205	63	177	141	180	206	93	78	72	151	44	25.5
3 rooms	2 685	220	426	469	326	321	205	109	150	400	59	23.0
4 rooms	4 845	404	823	754	624	611	301	290	288	702	48	23.3
5 rooms	9 060	832	1 329	1 573	1 337	1 049	604	517	651	1 060	108	22.8
6 rooms	11 116	932	1 688	2 144	1 869	1 250	902	513	496	1 261	61	22.0
7 or more rooms	8 843	848	1 627	1 744	1 304	906	749	357	364	880	64	20.7
Median	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	...
BEDROOMS												
None	196	–	12	59	19	25	11	–	10	44	16	25.0
1	3 070	257	506	434	343	402	209	164	200	480	75	24.4
2	10 390	814	1 587	1 583	1 494	1 309	724	555	668	1 544	112	23.9
3	18 777	1 521	3 040	3 580	3 090	2 111	1 483	909	958	1 933	152	21.9
4	4 119	522	655	978	536	372	352	160	150	359	35	19.4
5 or more	1 270	185	270	217	158	124	82	76	42	116	–	19.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 597	41	214	256	287	438	224	118	153	750	116	30.1
2 persons	6 963	380	1 048	1 237	1 021	793	650	411	445	892	86	23.8
3 persons	7 277	614	1 129	1 332	1 087	827	549	351	408	915	65	22.4
4 persons	8 319	687	1 452	1 567	1 391	1 057	607	376	384	770	28	21.6
5 persons	5 815	705	848	1 147	885	647	371	300	349	512	51	21.0
6 or more persons	6 851	872	1 379	1 312	969	581	460	308	289	637	44	19.4
Median	3.75	4.39	3.94	3.88	3.81	3.61	3.51	3.64	3.52	3.15	2.42	...
Total persons	146 868	14 946	25 299	27 894	21 836	15 727	10 389	7 121	7 296	15 182	1 178	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**37 574**	**3 281**	**6 062**	**6 821**	**5 618**	**4 313**	**2 841**	**1 856**	**2 022**	**4 397**	**363**	**22.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	6 279	707	1 106	1 177	904	600	466	287	323	648	61	20.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**248**	**18**	**8**	**30**	**22**	**30**	**20**	**8**	**6**	**79**	**27**	**30.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	75	7	–	19	11	8	3	–	–	27	–	25.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 587	10	8	5	16	35	26	63	138	1 896	390	50+
$5,000 to $9,999	3 755	53	79	196	178	335	467	290	595	1 562	–	44.7
$10,000 to $12,499	2 802	26	131	190	350	500	457	297	394	457	–	32.2
$12,500 to $14,999	2 657	44	197	429	593	507	243	177	251	216	–	25.6
$15,000 to $19,999	6 891	166	833	1 338	1 435	1 107	813	598	369	232	–	23.9
$20,000 to $24,999	5 865	379	1 120	1 481	1 064	837	486	260	190	48	–	19.8
$25,000 to $34,999	8 020	885	1 962	2 224	1 463	880	327	164	74	41	–	17.6
$35,000 to $49,999	3 725	982	1 210	847	507	110	22	15	8	24	–	13.6
$50,000 or more	1 520	754	530	141	34	32	20	–	9	–	–	10.1
Median	$20 188	$35 820	$27 998	$24 295	$21 225	$18 605	$16 374	$15 737	$11 783	$5 930	...	...
Mean	$22 262	$41 411	$30 236	$25 408	$22 608	$19 611	$16 900	$15 934	$12 881	$6 959	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**36 865**	**3 218**	**5 958**	**6 680**	**5 526**	**4 167**	**2 815**	**1 804**	**1 972**	**4 343**	**382**	**22.2**
Steam or hot water system	8 099	558	1 307	1 453	1 204	965	726	459	443	917	67	22.9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 822	1 450	2 935	3 305	2 940	2 063	1 356	916	864	1 822	171	21.9
Other built-in electric units	2 092	228	244	404	304	213	188	105	89	277	40	22.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 875	371	525	412	355	306	190	120	207	370	19	21.7
Other means	5 977	611	947	1 106	723	620	355	204	369	957	85	22.0
Air conditioning	**21 360**	**1 754**	**3 376**	**4 193**	**3 240**	**2 484**	**1 713**	**1 117**	**1 000**	**2 263**	**220**	**21.9**
Central system	9 925	656	1 425	1 915	1 553	1 234	924	603	473	1 011	131	22.9
1 or more individual room units	11 435	1 098	1 951	2 278	1 687	1 250	789	514	527	1 252	89	21.0
Vehicles available	**34 792**	**3 192**	**5 814**	**6 547**	**5 259**	**3 996**	**2 657**	**1 699**	**1 767**	**3 570**	**291**	**21.6**
1	14 580	821	1 991	2 454	2 198	1 930	1 305	847	990	1 896	148	24.4
2 or more	20 212	2 371	3 823	4 093	3 061	2 066	1 352	852	777	1 674	143	19.7
House heating fuel	**36 865**	**3 218**	**5 958**	**6 680**	**5 526**	**4 167**	**2 815**	**1 804**	**1 972**	**4 343**	**382**	**22.2**
Utility gas	24 015	2 394	4 206	4 309	3 443	2 661	1 586	1 104	1 389	2 707	216	21.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	713	60	71	95	81	86	71	28	25	187	9	27.6
Electricity	7 500	515	891	1 424	1 164	942	737	475	374	867	111	23.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 424	235	743	804	803	475	411	191	173	543	46	22.5
Other	213	14	47	48	35	3	10	6	11	39	–	19.7
Water heating fuel	**37 702**	**3 281**	**6 070**	**6 838**	**5 623**	**4 325**	**2 846**	**1 864**	**2 028**	**4 445**	**382**	**22.2**
Utility gas	26 702	2 629	4 667	4 814	3 930	2 979	1 695	1 214	1 471	3 026	277	21.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 014	75	158	131	143	116	70	47	40	214	20	24.7
Electricity	8 014	510	929	1 520	1 201	1 023	897	498	402	964	70	24.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 898	62	305	358	341	207	176	105	115	214	15	23.2
Other	74	5	11	15	8	–	8	–	–	27	–	23.8
Family householder	**34 421**	**3 216**	**5 733**	**6 403**	**5 228**	**3 799**	**2 594**	**1 704**	**1 825**	**3 645**	**274**	**21.6**
With own children under 18 years	22 957	1 879	3 505	4 331	3 620	2 643	1 801	1 202	1 237	2 562	177	22.3
With own children under 6 years	10 290	590	1 323	1 913	1 673	1 443	865	651	598	1 173	61	23.9
Female householder, no husband present	**4 347**	**201**	**530**	**605**	**435**	**468**	**435**	**206**	**305**	**1 044**	**118**	**28.7**
With own children under 18 years	2 499	76	204	290	220	266	275	141	210	745	72	32.9
With own children under 6 years	581	11	25	49	17	88	40	33	48	256	14	44.3
Nonfamily householder	**3 401**	**83**	**337**	**448**	**412**	**544**	**267**	**160**	**203**	**831**	**116**	**28.3**

Table K— 8. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**37 822**	**3 299**	**6 070**	**6 851**	**5 640**	**4 343**	**2 861**	**1 864**	**2 028**	**4 476**	**390**	**22.2**
15 to 19 years	35	–	10	–	–	–	8	6	–	4	7	32.5
20 to 24 years	1 579	89	124	194	261	260	168	97	112	233	41	26.9
25 to 29 years	4 002	138	409	880	702	594	326	211	259	459	24	24.0
30 to 34 years	5 763	298	789	968	1 058	789	508	301	321	666	65	23.8
35 to 39 years	5 281	278	780	1 053	784	752	500	316	280	502	36	23.3
40 to 44 years	4 958	372	916	942	767	425	389	257	257	594	39	21.5
45 to 49 years	4 824	606	804	844	715	470	340	267	266	470	42	21.0
50 to 54 years	4 132	730	750	780	540	354	225	123	178	392	60	18.6
55 to 59 years	2 871	344	767	502	361	247	138	88	75	335	14	18.2
60 to 64 years	2 014	237	439	362	161	246	144	83	78	239	25	19.4
65 to 69 years	1 152	96	171	176	163	83	61	44	87	255	16	23.8
70 to 74 years	706	37	66	127	85	56	30	49	67	176	13	27.8
75 years and over	505	74	45	23	43	67	24	22	48	151	8	29.7
Median	42.3	48.9	45.0	41.8	40.1	38.5	39.2	40.0	40.8	43.1	42.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**37 822**	**3 299**	**6 070**	**6 851**	**5 640**	**4 343**	**2 861**	**1 864**	**2 028**	**4 476**	**390**	**22.2**
Single	2 313	80	391	397	273	282	215	140	124	368	43	24.9
Now married, except separated	29 299	2 907	5 050	5 617	4 658	3 283	2 112	1 478	1 479	2 528	187	21.1
Separated	1 246	67	113	131	91	162	111	51	72	396	52	31.5
Widowed	1 928	132	209	244	224	207	150	66	86	561	49	28.2
Divorced	3 036	113	307	462	394	409	273	129	267	623	59	27.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**36 208**	**3 210**	**5 936**	**6 657**	**5 379**	**4 083**	**2 685**	**1 761**	**1 916**	**4 239**	**342**	**22.0**
Median	12.2	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.9	10.5	11.2	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**7 882**	**932**	**1 384**	**1 555**	**1 326**	**860**	**479**	**307**	**453**	**548**	**38**	**20.2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.9	28.3	22.8	22.8	23.6	19.9	16.8	16.6	22.5	12.3	9.7	...
May 1975 or later only	232	23	32	49	31	30	13	7	23	24	–	21.9
Vietnam era	2 804	123	391	620	590	410	177	145	174	162	12	22.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 083	117	242	144	202	107	110	47	50	64	–	21.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	159	38	10	43	23	29	4	–	12	–	–	18.7
Korean conflict	1 432	230	327	331	202	80	58	56	78	63	7	17.3
Korean conflict and World War II	166	38	35	27	22	–	13	11	10	10	–	16.9
World War II	1 704	295	313	326	206	150	95	26	97	187	9	18.7
World War I	23	9	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	21.8
Other	279	59	34	15	43	54	9	15	9	31	10	23.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**29 765**	**2 360**	**4 686**	**5 267**	**4 283**	**3 453**	**2 369**	**1 538**	**1 557**	**3 900**	**352**	**22.8**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**37 822**	**3 299**	**6 070**	**6 851**	**5 640**	**4 343**	**2 861**	**1 864**	**2 028**	**4 476**	**390**	**22.2**
Labor force	32 679	2 902	5 525	6 318	5 090	3 817	2 577	1 648	1 613	3 022	167	21.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	86.4	88.0	91.0	92.2	90.2	87.9	90.1	88.4	79.5	67.5	42.8	...
Armed Forces	175	7	–	29	31	30	13	19	18	28	–	28.4
Civilian labor force	32 504	2 895	5 525	6 289	5 059	3 787	2 564	1 629	1 595	2 994	167	21.4
Employed	30 984	2 790	5 315	6 048	4 854	3 656	2 410	1 558	1 467	2 741	145	21.3
Unemployed	1 520	105	210	241	205	131	154	71	128	253	22	24.7
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.5	6.0	4.4	8.0	8.5	13.2	...
Not in labor force	5 143	397	545	533	550	526	284	216	415	1 454	223	29.1
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**30 984**	**2 790**	**5 315**	**6 048**	**4 854**	**3 656**	**2 410**	**1 558**	**1 467**	**2 741**	**145**	**21.3**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 597	491	1 067	1 055	1 069	676	426	237	271	294	11	20.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 286	290	577	670	644	356	275	145	165	153	11	20.8
Professional specialty occupations	2 311	201	490	385	425	320	151	92	106	141	–	20.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 446	348	958	1 455	982	864	582	342	341	544	30	22.3
Technicians and related support occupations	1 000	47	139	234	194	158	86	51	30	61	–	22.1
Sales occupations	2 109	171	265	381	321	268	237	88	124	234	20	23.5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 337	130	554	840	467	438	259	203	187	249	10	21.5
Service occupations	3 737	297	576	666	462	403	344	299	224	455	11	23.5
Private household occupations	44	5	–	6	10	–	–	–	4	16	3	24.7
Protective service occupations	676	56	148	155	67	95	52	39	23	41	–	19.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 017	236	428	505	385	308	292	260	197	398	8	24.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	735	76	145	120	84	44	55	38	51	90	32	20.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 078	652	969	1 244	932	762	417	308	191	577	26	20.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 391	926	1 600	1 508	1 325	907	586	334	389	781	35	20.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 569	403	948	752	764	477	370	168	209	463	15	21.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 876	265	256	421	301	203	94	90	77	164	5	19.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 946	258	396	335	260	227	122	76	103	154	15	19.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**30 370**	**2 659**	**5 195**	**5 955**	**4 780**	**3 609**	**2 371**	**1 531**	**1 456**	**2 689**	**125**	**21.4**
Private vehicle	25 537	2 325	4 397	5 011	3 990	3 042	2 036	1 260	1 246	2 125	105	21.2
Drive alone: Car	16 581	1 350	2 815	3 328	2 569	1 898	1 444	879	835	1 415	48	21.5
Truck or van	3 137	352	566	604	466	411	164	141	125	279	29	20.3
Carpool: Car	5 140	506	922	988	885	639	394	218	240	320	28	20.8
Truck or van	679	117	94	91	70	94	34	22	46	111	–	22.7
Public transportation	3 393	178	567	694	561	409	245	203	188	333	15	22.2
Bus or streetcar	1 768	97	293	309	334	205	113	80	107	218	12	22.7
Subway or elevated train	1 476	70	258	340	192	182	119	123	74	115	3	21.8
Railroad	122	11	16	31	35	16	13	–	–	–	–	20.4
Taxicab	27	–	–	14	–	6	–	–	7	–	–	19.8
Bicycle	115	20	4	22	42	9	–	5	–	13	–	21.4
Motorcycle	134	9	21	15	58	8	16	7	–	–	–	21.9
Walked only	838	111	174	140	92	89	53	37	5	137	–	19.8
Other means	217	8	15	67	19	47	2	–	6	53	–	24.9
Worked at home	136	8	17	6	18	5	19	19	11	28	5	33.0
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	2 695	64	94	156	132	208	154	68	257	1 214	348	50+
1 worker	12 194	525	1 254	1 895	1 759	1 670	1 141	808	957	2 154	31	26.9
2 workers	15 814	1 177	2 839	3 260	2 814	1 944	1 285	842	699	943	11	21.1
3 or more workers	7 119	1 533	1 883	1 540	935	521	281	146	115	165	–	15.5

Table L— 1. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**13 374 358**	**5 859 686**	**2 683 027**	**1 521 993**	**935 868**	**611 614**	**418 015**	**290 489**	**353 116**	**575 545**	**125 005**	**11.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	138 789	82 352	24 098	10 961	5 925	3 361	2 312	1 663	1 897	4 281	1 939	8.3
1975 to 1978	474 232	243 192	98 092	47 411	25 300	14 914	9 691	6 420	8 209	15 654	5 349	9.6
1970 to 1974	723 791	350 473	152 125	76 886	43 042	26 031	17 084	11 379	13 526	25 202	8 043	10.2
1960 to 1969	1 922 211	939 857	385 830	200 558	114 377	72 752	48 158	32 449	39 877	70 162	18 191	10.2
1950 to 1959	3 344 364	1 643 031	662 959	347 973	203 505	129 455	84 378	58 782	69 725	117 225	27 331	10.1
1940 to 1949	2 103 431	895 845	420 096	246 697	155 492	99 643	68 779	47 678	56 824	91 801	20 576	11.7
1939 or earlier	4 667 540	1 704 936	939 827	591 507	388 227	265 458	187 613	132 118	163 058	251 220	43 576	13.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	510 403	256 804	97 925	50 502	28 546	17 972	11 584	8 067	9 958	21 342	7 703	9.8
1975 to 1978	1 344 686	630 540	285 597	146 043	81 608	50 508	32 821	22 137	27 302	51 970	16 160	10.6
1970 to 1974	1 535 414	695 237	319 939	172 226	101 434	63 731	42 299	28 551	34 386	61 523	16 088	11.0
1960 to 1969	3 208 309	1 509 656	634 719	344 279	206 376	133 764	90 427	62 259	75 115	123 677	28 037	10.6
1959 or earlier	6 775 546	2 767 449	1 344 847	808 943	517 904	345 639	240 884	169 475	206 355	317 033	57 017	12.2
ROOMS												
1 room	22 471	10 206	3 514	2 162	1 444	852	730	430	705	1 344	1 084	10.7
2 rooms	65 021	25 482	10 795	7 499	5 465	3 518	2 588	1 613	2 055	4 349	1 657	12.9
3 rooms	320 125	102 629	59 450	42 083	29 326	20 159	14 817	10 812	12 954	21 407	6 488	14.6
4 rooms	2 024 236	692 962	407 493	270 046	181 554	124 268	84 937	58 730	72 304	106 501	25 441	13.8
5 rooms	3 982 711	1 657 775	812 118	474 830	298 169	194 334	131 984	92 825	109 475	172 729	38 472	11.9
6 rooms	3 671 000	1 688 283	741 425	402 728	238 924	155 688	106 204	72 341	88 985	147 284	29 138	10.9
7 or more rooms	3 288 794	1 682 349	648 232	322 645	180 986	112 795	76 755	53 738	66 638	121 931	22 725	9.7
Median	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	29 087	12 639	4 565	3 007	2 119	1 180	994	619	905	1 813	1 246	11.4
1	585 150	179 643	109 636	77 327	55 162	39 632	28 180	20 212	24 784	39 732	10 842	14.9
2	4 904 839	1 825 224	1 006 718	628 725	407 705	271 868	186 289	129 865	157 082	237 559	53 804	13.0
3	6 053 983	2 921 184	1 211 623	638 205	371 589	235 534	159 797	109 191	132 644	227 295	46 921	10.3
4	1 486 251	761 200	289 997	143 869	81 821	52 135	35 297	25 439	30 691	55 877	9 925	9.7
5 or more	315 048	159 796	60 488	30 860	17 472	11 265	7 458	5 163	7 010	13 269	2 267	9.8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 373 867	553 842	543 537	483 228	392 948	308 949	237 275	179 490	231 772	374 262	68 564	20.9
2 persons	6 051 992	2 755 677	1 396 744	758 856	415 789	235 924	140 250	85 657	91 856	134 200	37 039	10.9
3 persons	1 913 331	1 208 505	370 023	145 441	66 933	34 200	20 806	12 874	14 760	31 101	8 688	7.9
4 persons	1 075 902	718 629	196 907	69 171	30 169	16 102	9 693	5 970	7 069	16 981	5 211	7.4
5 persons	531 353	349 913	97 669	35 097	15 650	8 603	4 884	3 299	3 679	9 619	2 940	7.6
6 or more persons	427 913	273 120	78 147	30 200	14 379	7 836	5 107	3 199	3 980	9 382	2 563	7.8
Median	2.05	2.36	2.07	1.87	1.68	1.49	1.38	1.31	1.26	1.27	1.41	...
Total persons	30 571 046	15 963 774	6 132 927	3 031 457	1 683 003	1 021 322	661 750	441 386	519 918	898 240	217 269	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**13 130 246**	**5 778 426**	**2 642 139**	**1 492 256**	**914 552**	**596 535**	**406 478**	**282 095**	**342 771**	**556 198**	**118 796**	**11.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	229 325	141 915	40 812	17 336	8 309	4 743	3 351	2 000	2 477	6 593	1 789	8.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**244 112**	**81 260**	**40 888**	**29 737**	**21 316**	**15 079**	**11 537**	**8 394**	**10 345**	**19 347**	**6 209**	**14.6**
1.01 or more persons per room	34 561	19 360	5 347	2 761	1 732	1 105	663	383	677	1 719	814	8.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 055 450	24 261	80 807	172 213	231 358	238 926	218 682	182 602	260 329	521 267	125 005	35.0
$5,000 to $9,999	2 718 122	226 738	635 308	679 889	482 858	292 188	168 770	95 510	84 917	51 944	–	18.7
$10,000 to $12,499	1 182 953	286 232	448 910	259 790	108 721	45 517	18 423	8 200	5 568	1 592	–	13.4
$12,500 to $14,999	980 221	366 499	380 151	154 099	50 890	17 659	6 690	2 370	1 404	459	–	11.6
$15,000 to $19,999	1 718 069	947 522	552 594	156 754	42 260	12 598	4 140	1 308	665	228	–	9.1
$20,000 to $24,999	1 399 818	1 018 271	303 545	60 266	13 157	3 070	859	404	191	55	–	6.9
$25,000 to $34,999	1 739 713	1 488 677	212 296	31 260	5 519	1 407	425	87	42	–	–	5.8
$35,000 to $49,999	997 924	933 899	56 302	6 492	960	237	26	8	–	–	–	5.3
$50,000 or more	582 088	567 587	13 114	1 230	145	12	–	–	–	–	–	5.1
Median	$14 363	$25 324	$13 661	$9 346	$7 079	$5 866	$4 876	$4 409	$4 003	$2 659	...	...
Mean	$18 919	$30 360	$15 244	$10 496	$7 959	$6 509	$5 549	$4 896	$4 274	$2 810	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**13 321 351**	**5 827 491**	**2 675 239**	**1 517 954**	**933 462**	**610 127**	**417 115**	**289 842**	**352 497**	**573 701**	**123 923**	**11.4**
Steam or hot water system	1 912 402	666 804	424 111	246 719	153 586	103 154	70 708	50 461	66 109	116 345	14 405	13.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 044 152	3 316 096	1 418 484	763 447	451 946	289 880	196 289	136 705	163 255	254 513	53 537	10.6
Other built-in electric units	682 761	333 151	138 179	73 563	42 529	25 632	16 881	10 631	13 474	21 768	6 953	10.2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	987 135	467 132	188 875	110 297	66 499	42 162	28 389	18 950	21 607	32 806	10 418	10.2
Other means	2 694 901	1 044 308	505 590	323 928	218 902	149 299	104 848	73 095	88 052	148 269	38 610	12.8
Air conditioning	**7 334 761**	**3 562 796**	**1 499 460**	**786 257**	**453 939**	**281 485**	**183 449**	**123 697**	**144 861**	**239 559**	**59 258**	**10.2**
Central system	3 040 167	1 647 899	601 475	287 832	155 683	93 315	59 171	39 442	46 309	84 416	24 625	9.1
1 or more individual room units	4 294 594	1 914 897	897 985	498 425	298 256	188 170	124 278	84 255	98 552	155 143	34 633	11.2
Vehicles available	**11 847 912**	**5 696 146**	**2 477 895**	**1 307 051**	**742 174**	**450 689**	**289 229**	**192 243**	**223 513**	**375 999**	**92 973**	**10.4**
1	5 250 315	1 587 356	1 207 715	793 541	498 360	317 681	211 275	142 715	166 714	266 264	58 694	14.2
2 or more	6 597 597	4 108 790	1 270 180	513 510	243 814	133 008	77 954	49 528	56 799	109 735	34 279	8.0
House heating fuel	**13 321 351**	**5 827 491**	**2 675 239**	**1 517 954**	**933 462**	**610 127**	**417 115**	**289 842**	**352 497**	**573 701**	**123 923**	**11.4**
Utility gas	7 657 091	3 550 697	1 513 375	843 674	512 718	331 926	221 848	153 522	179 851	282 368	67 112	10.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	803 159	274 540	156 485	99 739	67 603	47 277	34 314	24 488	31 727	55 835	11 151	13.9
Electricity	1 410 557	723 709	280 457	141 857	79 734	48 049	31 316	20 249	25 128	43 935	16 123	9.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 863 806	972 279	618 055	373 727	238 901	162 309	115 942	82 866	105 468	172 471	21 788	13.6
Other	586 738	306 266	106 867	58 957	34 506	20 566	13 695	8 717	10 323	19 092	7 749	9.5
Water heating fuel	**13 248 143**	**5 815 273**	**2 662 563**	**1 506 832**	**925 429**	**604 049**	**412 195**	**286 484**	**348 155**	**565 753**	**121 410**	**11.4**
Utility gas	7 171 862	3 344 245	1 414 538	785 716	475 222	306 143	204 747	141 804	168 421	267 609	63 417	10.7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	706 298	248 060	138 367	86 970	58 131	41 479	30 142	20 999	26 360	46 432	9 358	13.6
Electricity	4 426 959	1 932 369	898 380	505 080	311 003	201 764	138 489	96 086	116 674	185 991	41 123	11.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	882 985	263 501	200 629	122 591	76 870	52 134	36 925	26 458	34 994	62 505	6 378	14.4
Other	60 039	27 098	10 649	6 475	4 203	2 529	1 892	1 137	1 706	3 216	1 134	11.1
Family householder	**9 845 195**	**5 235 790**	**2 106 119**	**1 019 419**	**531 943**	**296 291**	**176 568**	**108 430**	**118 430**	**196 904**	**55 301**	**9.3**
With own children under 18 years	2 095 602	1 275 933	414 005	158 430	75 071	41 007	25 279	16 607	19 675	53 209	16 386	8.1
With own children under 6 years	465 550	260 045	100 682	39 391	18 422	9 837	6 133	4 138	5 017	15 928	5 957	8.8
Female householder, no husband present	**1 160 973**	**449 325**	**271 767**	**153 085**	**86 955**	**51 801**	**34 931**	**22 906**	**27 139**	**51 975**	**11 089**	**12.3**
With own children under 18 years	249 993	67 498	56 891	36 317	22 094	14 156	9 517	6 769	8 380	22 480	5 891	14.8
With own children under 6 years	36 739	7 558	6 699	5 016	3 251	2 030	1 726	1 226	1 615	5 551	2 067	18.1
Nonfamily householder	**3 529 163**	**623 896**	**576 908**	**502 574**	**403 925**	**315 323**	**241 447**	**182 059**	**234 686**	**378 641**	**69 704**	**20.3**

Table L— 1. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 tor Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning af symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**13 374 358**	**5 859 686**	**2 683 027**	**1 521 993**	**935 868**	**611 614**	**418 015**	**290 489**	**353 116**	**575 545**	**125 005**	**11.4**
15 to 19 years	11 514	3 297	1 848	1 186	852	598	457	366	441	1 667	802	15.9
20 to 24 years	94 101	47 787	18 329	8 923	4 544	3 073	1 873	1 173	1 507	5 160	1 732	9.7
25 to 29 years	197 931	111 460	40 061	16 251	8 215	4 377	2 858	1 956	2 448	7 153	3 152	8.7
30 to 34 years	281 040	159 803	57 777	23 357	11 281	6 244	3 901	2 432	2 908	9 440	3 897	8.7
35 to 39 years	361 539	209 768	72 968	28 830	14 179	8 034	4 478	3 237	4 052	11 645	4 348	8.5
40 to 44 years	477 053	294 669	90 221	34 757	16 313	9 370	5 939	4 103	4 756	12 457	4 468	8.0
45 to 49 years	712 965	463 303	123 858	48 127	22 422	12 480	7 835	5 202	6 531	17 312	5 895	7.6
50 to 54 years	1 194 709	764 317	208 255	82 814	39 313	23 271	14 600	10 023	12 093	30 135	9 888	7.8
55 to 59 years	1 691 360	1 012 026	314 377	130 740	66 421	38 189	25 369	17 257	21 173	50 100	15 708	8.3
60 to 64 years	1 980 478	988 403	411 962	203 161	110 908	67 958	44 646	29 538	36 839	70 463	16 600	9.9
65 to 69 years	2 101 527	742 287	484 869	291 794	180 286	112 984	76 180	52 182	60 428	85 811	14 706	13.1
70 to 74 years	1 806 391	509 917	397 817	277 574	182 925	122 317	83 565	57 104	68 093	91 645	15 434	14.8
75 years ond over	2 463 750	552 649	460 685	374 479	278 209	202 719	146 314	105 916	131 847	182 557	28 375	17.7
Median	64.2	59.3	65.0	68.1	69.8	70.8	71.2	71.6	71.7	69.2	63.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**13 374 358**	**5 859 686**	**2 683 027**	**1 521 993**	**935 868**	**611 614**	**418 015**	**290 489**	**353 116**	**575 545**	**125 005**	**11.4**
Single	647 590	244 668	131 042	78 017	48 261	31 980	22 520	16 002	20 152	43 061	11 887	12.8
Now married, except separated	8 479 667	4 652 593	1 789 276	847 394	436 048	241 184	140 635	85 390	91 858	149 082	46 207	9.1
Separated	136 365	36 386	24 732	16 853	12 063	8 243	6 322	4 874	6 210	15 957	4 725	16.4
Widowed	3 496 794	715 470	611 239	500 970	389 393	297 039	225 589	167 828	213 577	324 360	51 329	19.0
Divorced	613 942	210 569	126 738	78 759	50 103	33 168	22 949	16 395	21 319	43 085	10 857	13.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 268 743**	**5 808 602**	**2 662 850**	**1 511 884**	**930 472**	**607 943**	**415 685**	**288 950**	**351 168**	**568 718**	**122 471**	**11.4**
Median	12.0	12.3	12.0	10.9	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.7	10.7	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 273 516**	**2 627 804**	**826 251**	**345 653**	**166 869**	**91 607**	**54 573**	**34 853**	**37 437**	**68 510**	**19 959**	**8.1**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	32.0	44.9	30.8	22.7	17.8	15.0	13.1	12.0	10.6	11.9	16.0	..
May 1975 or later only	11 392	6 307	2 418	1 005	510	250	126	108	127	383	158	8.9
Vietnam era	188 044	121 823	37 345	12 440	5 226	2 614	1 622	1 039	1 047	3 462	1 426	7.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	191 780	133 578	34 008	10 946	4 249	2 381	1 184	887	908	2 662	977	7.1
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	56 687	40 561	9 205	3 000	1 301	744	442	247	316	575	296	7.0
Korean conflict	464 232	342 094	71 771	22 629	9 162	4 650	2 716	1 661	2 263	5 244	2 042	6.8
Korean conflict and World War II	154 828	108 470	26 548	9 227	3 798	1 850	1 242	765	791	1 670	467	7.1
World War II	2 936 883	1 785 086	584 257	245 675	116 783	62 797	37 214	23 521	24 876	44 270	12 404	8.2
World War I	173 227	52 085	39 809	27 929	18 337	11 213	6 833	4 604	4 745	6 467	1 205	14.3
Other	96 443	37 800	20 890	12 802	7 503	5 108	3 194	2 021	2 364	3 777	984	12.4
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**9 091 055**	**3 225 772**	**1 854 998**	**1 175 604**	**768 692**	**519 803**	**363 369**	**255 557**	**315 597**	**506 771**	**104 892**	**13.4**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**13 373 606**	**5 859 489**	**2 682 907**	**1 521 940**	**935 815**	**611 566**	**417 996**	**290 457**	**353 090**	**575 468**	**124 878**	**11.4**
Labor force	6 185 572	3 865 393	1 196 029	477 016	222 331	119 831	71 177	44 759	51 599	111 255	26 182	8.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.3	66.0	44.6	31.3	23.8	19.6	17.0	15.4	14.6	19.3	21.0	...
Armed Forces	9 035	5 913	1 658	683	254	156	54	47	56	187	27	7.6
Civilian labor force	6 176 537	3 859 480	1 194 371	476 333	222 077	119 675	71 123	44 712	51 543	111 068	26 155	8.0
Employed	5 913 121	3 736 754	1 139 413	448 106	206 579	110 072	64 609	40 549	46 293	97 893	22 853	7.9
Unemployed	263 416	122 726	54 958	28 227	15 498	9 603	6 514	4 163	5 250	13 175	3 302	10.7
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.2	4.6	5.9	7.0	8.0	9.2	9.3	10.2	11.9	12.6	...
Not in labor force	7 188 034	1 994 096	1 486 878	1 044 924	713 484	491 735	346 819	245 698	301 491	464 213	98 696	15.3
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 913 121**	**3 736 754**	**1 139 413**	**448 106**	**206 579**	**110 072**	**64 609**	**40 549**	**46 293**	**97 893**	**22 853**	**7.9**
Managerial and professionol specialty occupations	1 240 511	893 412	202 152	67 913	28 157	14 339	7 982	5 018	5 722	12 490	3 326	6.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	681 442	498 898	108 154	35 985	14 526	7 100	3 820	2 372	2 807	5 730	2 050	6.8
Professional specialty occupations	559 069	394 514	93 998	31 928	13 631	7 239	4 162	2 646	2 915	6 760	1 276	7.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 309 832	759 209	277 126	121 497	57 222	30 031	16 970	10 542	11 454	20 961	4 820	8.6
Technicions and related support occupations	124 691	85 999	22 581	7 927	2 929	1 636	769	573	609	1 379	289	7.2
Sales occupations	559 099	321 739	114 368	51 186	25 538	13 622	8 420	4 902	5 723	10 473	3 128	8.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	626 042	351 471	140 177	62 384	28 755	14 773	7 781	5 067	5 122	9 109	1 403	8.9
Service occupations	634 518	271 295	148 777	77 665	43 438	26 088	16 784	10 567	12 831	24 052	3 021	11.5
Private household occupations	42 736	8 358	7 489	5 767	4 806	3 538	2 791	1 790	2 473	5 382	342	19.6
Protective service occupations	113 452	67 590	26 134	9 593	3 827	2 001	1 183	669	729	1 418	308	8.4
Service occupations, except protective and household	478 330	195 347	115 154	62 305	34 805	20 549	12 810	8 108	9 629	17 252	2 371	11.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	174 711	92 991	35 964	16 478	8 428	4 840	2 932	1 924	2 291	5 260	3 603	9.2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 281 840	897 810	225 388	73 904	30 369	15 153	8 437	5 166	6 093	15 688	3 832	7.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 271 709	822 037	250 006	90 649	38 965	19 621	11 504	7 332	7 902	19 442	4 251	7.7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	633 072	408 081	127 982	44 893	19 098	9 600	5 754	3 304	3 775	8 917	1 668	7.7
Transportation and materiol moving occupations	399 305	273 448	71 440	24 868	10 302	5 393	2 837	2 146	2 066	5 293	1 512	7.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	239 332	140 508	50 584	20 888	9 565	4 628	2 913	1 882	2 061	5 232	1 071	8.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 734 126**	**3 642 527**	**1 103 432**	**431 142**	**196 894**	**104 357**	**60 955**	**37 976**	**43 435**	**92 050**	**21 358**	**7.8**
Private vehicle	5 187 849	3 358 006	988 309	376 502	167 269	86 712	50 465	31 270	35 100	76 183	18 033	7.7
Drive alone: Car	3 106 343	1 932 259	620 959	247 896	112 377	57 622	33 814	20 789	23 201	47 659	9 767	8.0
Truck or van	1 099 579	767 832	191 327	63 383	26 255	13 409	7 274	4 936	5 599	14 222	5 342	7.1
Carpool: Car	750 171	494 712	137 832	52 150	22 980	12 605	7 608	4 347	5 087	10 988	1 862	7.6
Truck or van	231 756	163 203	38 191	13 073	5 657	3 076	1 769	1 198	1 213	3 314	1 062	7.1
Public transportation	171 031	89 085	37 434	17 926	9 170	5 417	2 821	1 817	2 314	4 420	627	9.6
Bus or streetcar	120 791	62 863	25 444	12 701	6 587	4 009	2 165	1 318	1 798	3 381	525	9.6
Subway or elevated troin	15 055	7 980	3 553	1 522	719	459	232	149	124	293	24	9.4
Roilroad	27 711	16 088	6 707	2 441	1 078	522	223	177	167	273	35	8.6
Taxicab	7 474	2 154	1 730	1 262	786	427	201	173	225	473	43	14.5
Bicycle	15 350	10 313	2 812	896	422	265	122	93	114	248	65	7.4
Motorcycle	12 532	9 232	1 972	566	225	125	57	42	52	196	65	6.8
Walked only	229 050	118 222	48 289	23 477	12 611	7 449	4 864	2 944	3 544	6 366	1 284	9.6
Other means	31 769	17 450	6 146	2 681	1 453	898	587	384	610	1 259	301	9.0
Worked at home	86 545	40 219	18 470	9 094	5 744	3 491	2 039	1 426	1 701	3 378	983	10.7
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	5 148 136	938 841	989 321	813 877	602 014	434 756	314 098	226 291	281 461	433 867	113 610	18.6
1 worker	4 347 023	2 057 551	1 048 907	511 474	259 327	141 923	84 898	53 692	60 050	120 903	8 298	10.5
2 workers	2 750 724	1 936 616	504 108	161 497	62 679	29 727	16 197	9 087	9 878	18 261	2 674	7.1
3 or mare workers	1 128 475	926 678	140 691	35 145	11 848	5 208	2 822	1 419	1 727	2 514	423	6.1

Table L— 2. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**571 598**	**229 695**	**111 234**	**66 678**	**42 922**	**29 026**	**20 436**	**14 673**	**18 490**	**31 533**	**6 911**	**12.4**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 955	2 790	797	405	284	158	121	58	64	195	83	8.7
1975 to 1978	11 673	5 940	2 142	1 276	630	385	190	177	251	491	191	9.7
1970 to 1974	15 801	7 523	3 213	1 616	1 053	666	373	261	322	600	174	10.5
1960 to 1969	29 049	13 256	5 389	3 220	1 800	1 106	875	529	773	1 632	469	11.0
1950 to 1959	69 583	32 929	13 217	7 461	4 263	3 094	1 936	1 320	1 771	2 907	685	10.6
1940 to 1949	73 746	31 148	14 246	8 448	5 532	3 356	2 404	1 667	2 216	3 845	884	11.9
1939 or earlier	366 791	136 109	72 230	44 252	29 360	20 261	14 537	10 661	13 093	21 863	4 425	13.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	19 751	9 114	3 638	2 029	1 197	768	595	326	475	1 179	430	10.8
1975 to 1978	42 939	19 069	8 749	4 659	2 783	1 780	1 178	837	986	2 271	627	11.2
1970 to 1974	47 025	19 859	9 672	5 117	3 207	2 142	1 285	1 077	1 379	2 569	718	11.7
1960 to 1969	106 033	45 925	20 793	11 741	7 165	4 905	3 311	2 182	3 095	5 648	1 268	11.6
1959 or earlier	355 850	135 728	68 382	43 132	28 570	19 431	14 067	10 251	12 555	19 866	3 868	12.9
ROOMS												
1 room	935	362	146	99	24	61	56	19	22	117	29	13.1
2 rooms	2 618	1 060	421	321	223	132	103	42	33	192	91	12.4
3 rooms	11 457	3 987	2 060	1 525	906	652	432	351	422	840	282	13.9
4 rooms	54 006	19 453	10 630	6 346	4 809	3 173	2 147	1 454	2 001	3 132	861	13.3
5 rooms	114 960	44 780	21 837	13 994	9 194	6 195	4 282	3 031	3 919	6 250	1 478	12.7
6 rooms	243 413	99 159	47 363	27 937	17 974	12 521	8 588	6 439	7 935	12 873	2 624	12.2
7 or more rooms	144 209	60 894	28 777	16 456	9 792	6 292	4 828	3 337	4 158	8 129	1 546	11.8
Median	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	...
BEDROOMS												
None	1 337	514	207	151	67	70	87	33	22	147	39	13.3
1	20 587	6 674	3 621	2 570	1 786	1 306	942	706	919	1 534	529	14.6
2	159 423	60 006	30 540	19 278	13 158	9 061	6 319	4 434	5 453	8 918	2 256	13.0
3	314 483	131 002	61 691	36 103	22 626	15 325	10 618	7 652	9 915	16 292	3 259	12.0
4	54 343	22 932	10 925	6 221	3 721	2 250	1 740	1 196	1 555	3 258	545	11.8
5 or more	21 425	8 567	4 250	2 355	1 564	1 014	730	652	626	1 384	283	12.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	161 934	24 090	23 840	21 702	19 092	15 066	12 219	9 346	12 344	20 210	4 025	22.4
2 persons	226 458	92 622	53 146	30 424	17 022	10 428	5 921	3 813	4 531	6 706	1 845	11.9
3 persons	88 085	53 027	17 134	7 356	3 441	1 823	1 161	736	786	2 121	500	8.3
4 persons	48 282	30 811	8 761	3 473	1 622	826	548	345	374	1 240	282	7.8
5 persons	24 546	15 492	4 407	1 924	953	409	283	176	217	591	94	7.9
6 or more persons	22 293	13 653	3 946	1 799	792	474	304	257	238	665	165	8.1
Median	2.05	2.48	2.10	1.88	1.64	1.46	1.34	1.28	1.25	1.28	1.36	...
Total persons	1 325 809	653 558	260 764	137 743	78 455	49 356	32 681	22 480	27 664	51 405	11 703	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**566 965**	**228 324**	**110 362**	**66 122**	**42 558**	**28 740**	**20 189**	**14 487**	**18 329**	**31 081**	**6 773**	**12.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	10 130	6 146	1 652	837	353	235	119	103	101	459	125	8.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**4 633**	**1 371**	**872**	**556**	**364**	**286**	**247**	**186**	**161**	**452**	**138**	**15.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	874	487	120	46	71	19	14	33	–	57	27	8.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	95 823	890	1 788	4 717	8 631	10 178	10 233	9 460	13 980	29 035	6 911	39.2
$5,000 to $9,999	122 895	5 606	23 621	32 268	25 088	15 739	9 198	4 735	4 201	2 439	–	20.0
$10,000 to $12,499	51 212	8 888	20 986	13 036	5 125	1 927	618	339	245	48	–	14.0
$12,500 to $14,999	42 252	13 121	18 651	7 306	2 192	621	251	64	46	–	–	12.1
$15,000 to $19,999	74 750	39 860	26 258	6 447	1 470	481	130	75	18	11	–	9.4
$20,000 to $24,999	59 730	45 134	12 168	2 045	318	59	6	–	–	–	–	6.6
$25,000 to $34,999	71 838	64 372	6 597	762	86	21	–	–	–	–	–	5.6
$35,000 to $49,999	37 368	36 234	1 053	75	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.2
$50,000 or more	15 730	15 590	112	22	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0
Median	$13 439	$25 162	$13 736	$9 492	$7 134	$5 998	$4 996	$4 396	$4 046	$2 764	...	...
Mean	$17 055	$28 490	$14 765	$10 352	$7 808	$6 447	$5 490	$4 846	$4 295	$2 775	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**570 144**	**228 955**	**111 038**	**66 542**	**42 835**	**28 960**	**20 376**	**14 658**	**18 471**	**31 454**	**6 855**	**12.4**
Steam or hot water system	230 300	85 816	46 475	27 880	18 386	12 413	8 734	6 296	8 554	13 131	2 615	13.0
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	241 676	108 582	45 808	26 300	16 415	11 127	7 639	5 695	6 464	11 113	2 533	11.2
Other built-in electric units	15 777	6 381	3 320	2 084	1 167	780	427	240	470	728	180	12.1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19 837	8 036	3 844	2 472	1 333	883	717	556	569	1 126	301	12.3
Other means	62 554	20 140	11 591	7 806	5 534	3 757	2 859	1 871	2 414	5 356	1 226	14.5
Air conditioning	**314 345**	**143 256**	**63 488**	**34 915**	**20 539**	**12 964**	**9 205**	**6 172**	**7 929**	**12 939**	**2 938**	**11.0**
Central system	66 034	33 107	12 626	6 466	3 624	2 525	1 673	1 241	1 405	2 502	865	9.8
1 or more individual room units	248 311	110 149	50 862	28 449	16 915	10 439	7 532	4 931	6 524	10 437	2 073	11.3
Vehicles available	**421 843**	**207 345**	**87 043**	**45 433**	**25 022**	**15 683**	**9 389**	**6 252**	**7 669**	**14 225**	**3 782**	**10.1**
1	262 236	102 173	59 246	34 721	19 876	12 872	7 842	5 120	6 299	11 171	2 916	12.3
2 or more	159 607	105 172	27 797	10 712	5 146	2 811	1 547	1 132	1 370	3 054	866	7.5
House heating fuel	**570 144**	**228 955**	**111 038**	**66 542**	**42 835**	**28 960**	**20 376**	**14 658**	**18 471**	**31 454**	**6 855**	**12.4**
Utility gas	343 530	148 648	65 956	38 414	24 289	16 362	11 160	7 933	9 979	16 595	4 194	11.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 062	2 848	1 584	1 169	733	567	476	327	294	868	196	15.0
Electricity	30 943	14 192	6 082	3 453	1 978	1 292	765	553	789	1 364	475	10.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	168 476	54 959	33 886	21 433	14 715	9 980	7 381	5 469	6 978	11 988	1 687	14.2
Other	18 133	8 308	3 530	2 073	1 120	759	594	376	431	639	303	10.9
Water heating fuel	**569 751**	**229 066**	**110 888**	**66 502**	**42 792**	**28 925**	**20 358**	**14 614**	**18 418**	**31 344**	**6 844**	**12.4**
Utility gas	409 034	171 879	78 691	46 199	29 837	19 855	13 943	10 096	12 519	21 208	4 807	11.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	14 173	4 485	2 637	1 908	1 271	913	549	466	478	1 222	244	14.7
Electricity	73 369	29 044	14 682	8 802	5 449	3 758	2 577	1 890	2 316	3 865	986	12.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65 626	19 972	13 451	8 791	5 753	4 062	3 085	2 046	2 973	4 787	706	14.6
Other	7 549	3 686	1 427	802	482	337	204	116	132	262	101	10.1
Family householder	**398 145**	**200 841**	**84 968**	**43 543**	**22 948**	**13 464**	**7 827**	**5 093**	**5 830**	**10 855**	**2 776**	**9.8**
With own children under 18 years	78 133	43 156	15 719	6 734	3 529	1 856	1 218	781	1 083	3 287	770	9.0
With own children under 6 years	17 440	8 340	3 715	1 812	911	510	328	256	212	1 017	339	10.3
Female householder, no husband present	**77 186**	**30 450**	**16 760**	**10 356**	**5 708**	**3 517**	**2 355**	**1 419**	**1 845**	**4 012**	**764**	**12.3**
With own children under 18 years	14 230	3 959	2 899	1 884	1 192	736	593	402	623	1 624	318	15.3
With own children under 6 years	2 420	483	441	292	180	129	134	95	115	409	142	18.7
Nonfamily householder	**173 453**	**28 854**	**26 266**	**23 135**	**19 974**	**15 562**	**12 609**	**9 580**	**12 660**	**20 678**	**4 135**	**21.6**

Table L— 2. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Total—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**571 598**	**229 695**	**111 234**	**66 678**	**42 922**	**29 026**	**20 436**	**14 673**	**18 490**	**31 533**	**6 911**	**12.4**
15 to 19 years	560	106	118	33	66	56	13	24	25	88	31	20.6
20 to 24 years	4 339	1 763	843	451	253	130	97	66	129	424	183	11.9
25 to 29 years	9 115	4 357	1 927	907	422	261	238	112	157	588	146	10.3
30 to 34 years	12 039	6 145	2 437	1 057	644	375	195	190	160	588	248	9.6
35 to 39 years	13 994	7 268	2 834	1 338	661	331	298	168	239	654	203	9.5
40 to 44 years	18 250	10 104	3 512	1 596	787	513	257	251	276	731	223	8.9
45 to 49 years	27 853	16 593	5 067	2 103	945	627	398	303	477	1 041	299	8.3
50 to 54 years	49 039	28 946	8 982	3 883	1 805	1 227	744	376	756	1 768	552	8.4
55 to 59 years	71 603	40 479	13 356	5 905	3 397	1 755	1 227	767	1 178	2 860	679	8.8
60 to 64 years	85 254	40 722	16 794	9 100	4 871	3 178	2 028	1 717	1 961	4 053	830	10.4
65 to 69 years	90 989	29 164	19 825	12 468	8 538	5 304	3 946	2 750	3 226	4 852	916	14.0
70 to 74 years	79 783	20 786	16 350	12 002	8 321	6 000	4 053	2 777	3 621	4 932	941	16.0
75 years and over	108 780	23 262	19 189	15 835	12 212	9 269	6 942	5 172	6 285	8 954	1 660	18.5
Median	64.6	59.9	64.9	67.8	69.5	70.6	71.0	71.1	70.9	68.1	65.3	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**571 598**	**229 695**	**111 234**	**66 678**	**42 922**	**29 026**	**20 436**	**14 673**	**18 490**	**31 533**	**6 911**	**12.4**
Single	48 422	18 346	9 649	5 360	3 429	2 466	1 879	1 129	1 662	3 662	840	12.8
Now married, except separated	303 619	160 060	64 395	31 594	16 517	9 548	5 307	3 586	3 863	6 685	2 064	9.4
Separated	13 399	3 732	2 368	1 629	1 264	819	637	415	662	1 493	380	16.3
Widowed	176 077	37 259	28 506	24 239	19 468	14 715	11 476	8 697	11 202	17 444	3 071	19.3
Divorced	30 081	10 298	6 316	3 856	2 244	1 478	1 137	846	1 101	2 249	556	13.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**566 699**	**227 826**	**110 273**	**66 194**	**42 603**	**28 840**	**20 326**	**14 583**	**18 336**	**31 021**	**6 697**	**12.4**
Median	11.0	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.4	10.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**162 767**	**96 318**	**31 401**	**13 708**	**7 092**	**4 083**	**2 430**	**1 529**	**1 845**	**3 533**	**828**	**8.4**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	28.5	42.0	28.2	20.6	16.5	14.1	11.9	10.4	10.0	11.2	12.0	...
May 1975 or later only	475	155	85	111	37	8	–	5	9	55	10	14.6
Vietnam era	6 725	4 110	1 258	475	332	135	104	55	45	171	40	8.1
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 798	4 510	1 259	400	199	118	79	63	26	105	39	7.5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 451	904	256	120	83	21	8	–	23	23	13	8.0
Korean conflict	16 556	11 847	2 444	900	348	241	145	110	116	328	77	7.0
Korean conflict and World War II	4 941	3 455	667	362	135	60	48	27	42	132	13	7.1
World War II	114 953	67 912	23 006	9 723	4 932	2 868	1 600	936	1 253	2 166	557	8.4
World War I	6 301	1 823	1 353	984	683	376	304	221	230	290	37	14.8
Other	4 567	1 602	1 073	633	343	256	142	112	101	263	42	13.1
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**408 488**	**133 173**	**79 790**	**52 953**	**35 808**	**24 920**	**17 995**	**13 144**	**16 645**	**27 977**	**6 083**	**14.3**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**571 569**	**229 685**	**111 227**	**66 678**	**42 922**	**29 014**	**20 436**	**14 673**	**18 490**	**31 533**	**6 911**	**12.4**
Labor force	247 229	145 194	49 238	21 143	10 478	5 697	3 455	2 074	2 673	6 185	1 092	8.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	43.3	63.2	44.3	31.7	24.4	19.6	16.9	14.1	14.5	19.6	15.8	...
Armed Forces	314	194	36	17	22	11	11	–	–	23	–	8.1
Civilian labor force	246 915	145 000	49 202	21 126	10 456	5 686	3 444	2 074	2 673	6 162	1 092	8.5
Employed	234 428	139 976	46 873	19 806	9 646	5 173	2 996	1 760	2 306	5 005	887	8.3
Unemployed	12 487	5 024	2 329	1 320	810	513	448	314	367	1 157	205	12.4
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.5	4.7	6.2	7.7	9.0	13.0	15.1	13.7	18.8	18.8	...
Not in labor force	324 340	84 491	61 989	45 535	32 444	23 317	16 981	12 599	15 817	25 348	5 819	16.4
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**234 428**	**139 976**	**46 873**	**19 806**	**9 646**	**5 173**	**2 996**	**1 760**	**2 306**	**5 005**	**887**	**8.3**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 961	26 964	6 808	2 127	1 077	539	318	179	281	549	119	7.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20 808	14 968	3 367	1 063	542	261	131	54	120	237	65	6.9
Professional specialty occupations	18 153	11 996	3 441	1 064	535	278	187	125	161	312	54	7.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 939	34 323	12 941	6 190	2 848	1 413	816	493	605	1 121	189	8.8
Technicians and related support occupations	5 242	3 667	914	239	162	50	28	41	26	110	5	7.1
Sales occupations	18 567	9 819	3 876	1 979	994	545	386	206	286	388	88	9.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 130	20 837	8 151	3 972	1 692	818	402	246	293	623	96	8.9
Service occupations	32 755	13 939	7 381	3 940	2 389	1 382	881	515	748	1 397	183	11.6
Private household occupations	1 969	315	251	349	190	150	133	62	138	360	21	21.6
Protective service occupations	6 719	4 250	1 334	555	227	161	53	19	58	46	16	7.9
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 067	9 374	5 796	3 036	1 972	1 071	695	434	552	991	146	12.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 256	1 166	498	201	94	54	50	29	61	89	14	9.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 578	29 107	7 659	2 634	1 153	538	306	174	203	640	164	7.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56 939	34 477	11 586	4 714	2 085	1 247	625	370	408	1 209	218	8.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29 513	17 574	6 069	2 578	1 170	683	359	218	233	565	64	8.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	15 681	10 275	2 935	1 067	454	286	112	61	115	335	41	7.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 745	6 628	2 582	1 069	461	278	154	91	60	309	113	8.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**226 139**	**136 050**	**45 272**	**18 985**	**9 036**	**4 839**	**2 789**	**1 625**	**2 142**	**4 590**	**811**	**8.3**
Private vehicle	171 793	109 160	33 532	12 884	5 718	3 062	1 785	1 072	1 217	2 825	538	7.8
Drive alone: Car	117 109	73 403	23 096	9 135	4 038	2 195	1 204	835	902	1 977	324	8.0
Truck or van	15 269	10 202	2 900	958	426	189	147	73	110	190	74	7.4
Carpool: Car	35 360	22 787	6 853	2 582	1 169	607	390	156	169	554	93	7.7
Truck or van	4 055	2 768	683	209	85	71	44	8	36	104	47	7.2
Public transportation	34 274	17 312	7 482	3 823	1 964	1 097	565	319	551	984	177	9.8
Bus or streetcar	22 281	10 639	4 848	2 589	1 414	862	387	265	396	749	132	10.4
Subway or elevated train	9 456	5 237	2 102	972	445	174	155	48	119	165	39	9.0
Railroad	1 904	1 235	356	147	53	26	–	6	29	52	–	7.7
Taxicab	633	201	176	115	52	35	23	–	7	18	6	13.2
Bicycle	467	282	88	60	–	14	6	–	6	11	–	8.3
Motorcycle	309	249	30	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6.1
Walked only	16 098	7 571	3 633	1 808	1 142	525	369	185	283	541	41	10.6
Other means	902	458	158	94	59	28	–	30	16	54	5	9.8
Worked at home	2 296	1 018	349	290	153	113	64	19	69	175	46	11.5
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	228 587	32 756	38 484	35 193	27 870	20 878	15 764	11 891	14 961	24 163	6 627	20.8
1 worker	184 680	80 340	46 823	23 195	11 724	6 846	3 878	2 297	2 963	6 376	238	11.3
2 workers	107 393	74 565	20 244	6 548	2 587	1 088	635	420	464	798	44	7.2
3 or more workers	50 938	42 034	5 683	1 742	741	214	159	65	102	196	2	6.1

Table L— 3. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**12 263 026**	**5 460 278**	**2 483 483**	**1 394 977**	**847 733**	**550 637**	**370 845**	**256 647**	**309 602**	**485 937**	**102 887**	**11.2**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	127 869	77 723	22 211	9 728	5 222	2 927	2 013	1 482	1 598	3 387	1 578	8.1
1975 to 1978	438 115	228 182	91 548	43 571	22 881	13 308	8 537	5 621	7 074	12 854	4 539	9.5
1970 to 1974	653 918	322 393	139 253	69 122	38 078	22 828	14 717	9 500	11 290	20 219	6 518	10.0
1960 to 1969	1 749 840	870 753	353 666	181 491	102 545	64 505	42 279	27 867	34 337	57 765	14 632	10.0
1950 to 1959	3 100 886	1 544 869	619 607	321 699	186 284	117 724	75 062	52 270	61 757	99 407	22 207	10.0
1940 to 1949	1 887 735	823 191	381 993	221 340	137 041	86 748	58 757	40 317	48 035	73 975	16 338	11.5
1939 or earlier	4 304 663	1 593 167	875 205	548 026	355 682	242 597	169 480	119 590	145 511	218 330	37 075	13.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	459 552	235 623	88 763	45 172	25 370	15 842	10 013	6 877	8 428	17 336	6 128	9.6
1975 to 1978	1 223 206	580 517	263 367	132 880	73 727	45 003	28 963	19 366	23 598	42 572	13 213	10.5
1970 to 1974	1 384 210	637 446	291 747	155 225	90 002	56 057	37 000	24 485	29 372	49 912	12 964	10.8
1960 to 1969	2 927 859	1 401 520	583 321	313 235	185 449	119 467	79 618	54 151	65 376	102 662	23 060	10.4
1959 or earlier	6 268 199	2 605 172	1 256 285	748 465	473 185	314 268	215 251	151 768	182 828	273 455	47 522	12.0
ROOMS												
1 room	15 461	6 553	2 744	1 614	1 140	638	529	363	495	840	545	11.6
2 rooms	48 570	18 930	8 367	5 834	4 226	2 606	1 974	1 289	1 469	2 865	1 010	12.9
3 rooms	264 142	84 471	50 355	35 470	24 572	16 943	12 141	8 860	10 455	16 207	4 668	14.5
4 rooms	1 832 711	634 827	374 698	246 600	164 288	111 460	75 457	51 869	63 372	89 231	20 909	13.6
5 rooms	3 658 572	1 546 055	754 071	436 766	271 628	175 753	117 800	82 355	96 269	145 774	32 101	11.8
6 rooms	3 383 370	1 580 813	688 900	370 236	217 152	140 407	94 207	64 005	78 244	125 272	24 134	10.7
7 or more rooms	3 060 200	1 588 629	604 348	298 457	164 727	102 830	68 737	47 906	59 298	105 748	19 520	9.6
Median	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	...
BEDROOMS												
None	20 409	8 238	3 590	2 307	1 669	866	750	530	632	1 175	652	12.3
1	514 501	158 215	98 770	68 965	48 944	35 020	24 519	17 686	21 608	32 407	8 367	14.8
2	4 505 241	1 705 688	936 175	579 240	371 589	246 048	166 396	115 481	138 182	201 622	44 820	12.8
3	5 576 050	2 731 314	1 123 875	586 102	337 243	212 042	141 579	96 178	116 413	192 398	38 906	10.2
4	1 362 965	709 702	266 450	130 771	73 120	46 782	31 260	22 354	26 949	47 283	8 294	9.5
5 or more	283 860	147 121	54 623	27 592	15 168	9 879	6 341	4 418	5 818	11 052	1 848	9.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 106 565	520 735	511 385	452 059	364 402	284 853	216 618	163 233	209 136	326 990	57 154	20.6
2 persons	5 718 591	2 649 263	1 328 818	712 595	384 638	215 539	125 532	75 887	80 221	113 972	32 126	10.7
3 persons	1 739 619	1 128 701	334 687	126 473	55 821	27 895	15 968	9 709	11 215	22 548	6 602	7.7
4 persons	954 221	654 778	173 532	57 914	23 679	12 235	7 036	4 237	5 090	11 871	3 849	7.3
5 persons	446 976	304 403	81 652	27 408	11 443	6 097	3 372	2 099	2 246	6 338	1 918	7.3
6 or more persons	297 054	202 398	53 409	18 528	7 750	4 018	2 319	1 482	1 694	4 218	1 238	7.3
Median	2.03	2.33	2.05	1.84	1.65	1.47	1.36	1.29	1.24	1.24	1.40	...
Total persons	27 330 373	14 510 279	5 519 201	2 691 656	1 468 857	885 009	561 907	373 039	434 657	714 881	170 887	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 099 474**	**5 405 570**	**2 455 629**	**1 374 295**	**832 942**	**540 365**	**363 210**	**250 958**	**302 788**	**474 367**	**99 350**	**11.2**
1.01 or more persons per room	142 072	94 239	24 755	9 302	4 267	2 306	1 450	895	1 071	2 986	801	7.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**163 552**	**54 708**	**27 854**	**20 682**	**14 791**	**10 272**	**7 635**	**5 689**	**6 814**	**11 570**	**3 537**	**14.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	15 200	9 155	2 424	1 243	558	386	214	135	230	604	251	8.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	1 744 827	17 071	66 426	146 189	199 111	206 716	188 077	157 831	224 545	435 974	102 887	34.9
$5,000 to $9,999	2 464 741	194 872	572 900	620 442	441 105	268 588	154 185	87 273	77 647	47 729	–	18.7
$10,000 to $12,499	1 085 437	255 395	413 764	241 296	101 268	42 392	17 041	7 587	5 194	1 500	–	13.5
$12,500 to $14,999	904 628	331 950	353 919	144 554	47 494	16 430	6 303	2 200	1 327	451	–	11.7
$15,000 to $19,999	1 593 643	870 179	518 042	147 547	39 874	11 918	3 942	1 257	656	228	–	9.2
$20,000 to $24,999	1 311 095	949 197	287 666	57 322	12 436	2 972	852	404	191	55	–	6.9
$25,000 to $34,999	1 645 270	1 404 770	203 167	30 066	5 340	1 379	419	87	42	–	–	5.9
$35,000 to $49,999	951 611	889 380	54 676	6 331	960	230	26	8	–	–	–	5.3
$50,000 or more	561 774	547 464	12 923	1 230	145	12	–	–	–	–	–	5.1
Median	$14 812	$25 637	$13 833	$9 461	$7 182	$5 972	$4 961	$4 470	$4 058	$2 800	...	...
Mean	$19 403	$30 798	$15 437	$10 643	$8 083	$6 621	$5 657	$4 987	$4 358	$2 909	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**12 237 490**	**5 446 643**	**2 479 328**	**1 392 523**	**846 385**	**549 735**	**370 339**	**256 238**	**309 194**	**484 957**	**102 148**	**11.3**
Steam or hot water system	1 835 779	643 463	408 781	237 550	147 421	98 822	67 576	48 168	62 888	108 381	12 729	13.3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 714 002	3 185 654	1 356 959	727 045	428 375	274 571	183 832	127 661	151 334	230 411	48 160	10.5
Other built-in electric units	642 060	316 449	130 947	69 237	39 607	23 697	15 405	9 639	12 176	18 875	6 028	10.1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	895 224	427 877	172 082	100 439	59 910	37 928	25 208	16 633	18 637	27 683	8 827	10.4
Other means	2 150 425	873 200	410 559	258 252	171 072	114 717	78 318	54 137	64 159	99 607	26 404	12.3
Air conditioning	**6 855 748**	**3 369 555**	**1 408 235**	**733 566**	**418 090**	**258 551**	**166 125**	**111 702**	**129 640**	**208 703**	**51 581**	**10.1**
Central system	2 911 765	1 590 213	577 199	274 889	147 405	88 128	55 364	36 789	42 685	76 650	22 443	9.1
1 or more individual room units	3 943 983	1 779 342	831 036	458 677	270 685	170 423	110 761	74 913	86 955	132 053	29 138	11.1
Vehicles available	**10 985 995**	**5 329 034**	**2 310 858**	**1 211 236**	**682 333**	**412 284**	**261 521**	**172 940**	**200 066**	**325 975**	**79 748**	**10.3**
1	4 848 783	1 470 269	1 128 319	739 119	462 175	293 208	192 558	129 503	150 857	232 706	50 069	14.1
2 or more	6 137 212	3 858 765	1 182 539	472 117	220 158	119 076	68 963	43 437	49 209	93 269	29 679	7.9
House heating fuel	**12 237 490**	**5 446 643**	**2 479 328**	**1 392 523**	**846 385**	**549 735**	**370 339**	**256 238**	**309 194**	**484 957**	**102 148**	**11.3**
Utility gas	7 002 525	3 309 305	1 394 650	769 629	461 107	296 290	194 456	133 938	155 215	233 206	54 729	10.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	673 335	240 680	134 240	83 180	55 851	38 520	27 578	19 156	24 814	40 996	8 320	13.4
Electricity	1 321 771	686 532	264 548	132 424	73 502	44 331	28 300	18 257	22 263	37 692	13 922	9.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 721 613	931 889	590 348	355 875	226 700	153 437	109 072	77 963	98 581	158 315	19 433	13.6
Other	518 246	278 237	95 542	51 415	29 225	17 157	10 933	6 924	8 321	14 748	5 744	9.2
Water heating fuel	**12 187 518**	**5 433 972**	**2 470 965**	**1 385 315**	**841 210**	**546 021**	**367 406**	**254 214**	**306 679**	**480 702**	**101 034**	**11.2**
Utility gas	6 539 471	3 105 806	1 300 833	714 888	426 010	272 429	178 731	123 609	144 895	220 821	51 449	10.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	597 147	216 387	119 238	73 764	48 735	34 302	24 624	16 763	21 170	35 199	6 965	13.3
Electricity	4 142 326	1 831 218	845 930	471 728	288 299	186 687	126 842	87 422	105 471	162 697	36 032	11.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	858 734	257 370	195 833	119 481	74 820	50 542	35 731	25 563	33 783	59 676	5 935	14.3
Other	49 840	23 191	9 131	5 454	3 346	2 061	1 478	857	1 360	2 309	653	10.8
Family householder	**9 022 817**	**4 876 655**	**1 943 241**	**926 437**	**474 533**	**260 685**	**150 948**	**91 406**	**98 291**	**155 693**	**44 928**	**9.2**
With own children under 18 years	1 804 554	1 133 186	357 186	130 753	58 785	31 209	18 630	11 839	13 921	37 149	11 896	7.9
With own children under 6 years	378 280	217 580	83 909	30 934	13 702	7 207	4 135	2 762	3 237	10 708	4 106	8.6
Female householder, no husband present	**954 638**	**386 559**	**230 430**	**126 983**	**69 251**	**40 154**	**25 271**	**16 429**	**18 982**	**33 451**	**7 128**	**11.9**
With own children under 18 years	181 108	50 767	43 010	27 544	15 809	9 956	6 457	4 357	5 369	14 037	3 802	14.4
With own children under 6 years	20 818	4 184	4 019	2 965	1 750	1 167	954	665	771	3 089	1 254	17.7
Nonfamily householder	**3 240 209**	**583 623**	**540 242**	**468 540**	**373 200**	**289 952**	**219 897**	**165 241**	**211 311**	**330 244**	**57 959**	**20.0**

Table L— 3. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**12 263 026**	**5 460 278**	**2 483 483**	**1 394 977**	**847 733**	**550 637**	**370 845**	**256 647**	**309 602**	**485 937**	**102 887**	**11.2**
15 to 19 years	9 374	2 825	1 585	1 002	635	466	371	283	333	1 327	547	15.0
20 to 24 years	78 242	41 256	15 561	7 266	3 614	2 374	1 400	846	1 130	3 707	1 088	9.4
25 to 29 years	164 091	95 333	33 408	13 135	6 401	3 378	2 096	1 362	1 855	4 965	2 158	8.5
30 to 34 years	237 092	138 454	49 064	19 119	8 895	4 835	2 893	1 762	2 202	7 002	2 866	8.5
35 to 39 years	310 449	185 780	62 511	23 623	11 371	6 214	3 472	2 491	2 973	8 758	3 256	8.3
40 to 44 years	415 076	264 232	78 047	29 015	12 986	7 201	4 556	3 138	3 481	9 073	3 347	7.8
45 to 49 years	634 196	423 432	109 046	41 041	18 497	9 952	6 072	4 029	4 856	12 822	4 449	7.4
50 to 54 years	1 090 100	713 675	188 771	73 050	33 268	19 923	12 027	7 996	9 795	23 617	7 978	7.6
55 to 59 years	1 563 980	953 170	291 361	118 570	58 958	33 592	21 657	14 512	17 776	41 305	13 079	8.1
60 to 64 years	1 845 417	936 111	387 386	188 319	101 234	61 560	39 663	25 760	32 064	59 551	13 769	9.8
65 to 69 years	1 952 709	702 454	457 823	272 155	165 723	102 349	67 769	46 518	53 150	72 330	12 438	12.9
70 to 74 years	1 675 932	481 921	375 539	258 962	168 713	111 724	75 179	51 233	60 513	78 953	13 195	14.7
75 years and over	2 286 368	521 635	433 381	349 720	257 438	187 069	133 690	96 717	119 474	162 527	24 717	17.5
Median	64.4	59.5	65.3	68.4	70.1	71.1	71.6	71.9	72.1	69.9	64.6	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**12 263 026**	**5 460 278**	**2 483 483**	**1 394 977**	**847 733**	**550 637**	**370 845**	**256 647**	**309 602**	**485 937**	**102 887**	**11.2**
Single	582 333	223 097	120 130	70 435	43 165	28 693	19 801	14 106	17 703	36 154	9 049	12.6
Now married, except separated	7 898 040	4 374 464	1 674 469	784 164	398 663	218 318	125 256	75 440	80 355	127 185	39 726	9.0
Separated	87 653	24 503	16 368	11 029	7 733	5 178	3 883	2 896	3 781	9 367	2 915	15.7
Widowed	3 170 125	653 171	563 238	460 877	355 826	270 665	203 010	150 645	190 327	279 701	42 665	18.8
Divorced	524 875	185 043	109 278	68 472	42 346	27 783	18 895	13 560	17 436	33 530	8 532	13.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 175 410**	**5 416 197**	**2 466 337**	**1 386 709**	**843 484**	**547 797**	**369 074**	**255 518**	**308 139**	**480 903**	**101 252**	**11.3**
Median	12.1	12.4	12.0	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	10.1	11.1	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 059 692**	**2 516 632**	**784 808**	**324 850**	**155 047**	**84 910**	**49 943**	**31 583**	**33 736**	**60 465**	**17 718**	**8.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	33.1	46.1	31.6	23.3	18.3	15.4	13.5	12.3	10.9	12.4	17.2	...
May 1975 or later only	8 667	5 025	1 745	697	381	191	86	74	76	282	110	8.5
Vietnam era	167 423	109 310	33 332	10 922	4 513	2 225	1 291	863	962	2 815	1 190	7.6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	180 651	126 759	31 821	10 083	3 823	2 128	1 103	830	841	2 377	886	7.1
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	53 676	38 585	8 675	2 830	1 211	653	418	208	285	523	288	6.9
Korean conflict	437 151	325 055	67 253	20 649	8 188	4 127	2 354	1 450	1 931	4 354	1 790	6.7
Korean conflict and World War II	150 051	105 564	25 620	8 837	3 586	1 757	1 188	719	746	1 582	452	7.1
World War II	2 807 787	1 720 427	558 560	232 341	109 173	58 602	34 181	21 457	22 469	39 444	11 133	8.1
World War I	165 404	50 527	38 109	26 757	17 298	10 588	6 450	4 258	4 347	5 971	1 099	14.1
Other	88 882	35 380	19 693	11 734	6 874	4 639	2 872	1 724	2 079	3 117	770	12.2
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**8 195 312**	**2 938 393**	**1 697 265**	**1 069 573**	**692 462**	**465 558**	**320 870**	**224 992**	**275 804**	**425 310**	**85 085**	**13.3**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**12 262 468**	**5 460 099**	**2 483 381**	**1 394 924**	**847 708**	**550 612**	**370 838**	**256 622**	**309 576**	**485 888**	**102 820**	**11.2**
Labor force	5 646 342	3 587 892	1 088 803	424 714	193 629	102 646	59 704	36 865	42 355	88 211	21 523	7.8
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.0	65.7	43.8	30.4	22.8	18.6	16.1	14.4	13.7	18.2	20.9	...
Armed Forces	7 464	5 074	1 308	501	199	144	25	47	36	113	17	7.3
Civilian labor force	5 638 878	3 582 818	1 087 495	424 213	193 430	102 502	59 679	36 818	42 319	88 098	21 506	7.8
Employed	5 409 074	3 472 942	1 038 985	399 904	180 136	94 443	54 242	33 458	38 141	77 818	19 005	7.8
Unemployed	229 804	109 876	48 510	24 309	13 294	8 059	5 437	3 360	4 178	10 280	2 501	10.4
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.1	4.5	5.7	6.9	7.9	9.1	9.1	9.9	11.7	11.6	...
Not in labor force	6 616 126	1 872 207	1 394 578	970 210	654 079	447 966	311 134	219 757	267 221	397 677	81 297	15.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 409 074**	**3 472 942**	**1 038 985**	**399 904**	**180 136**	**94 443**	**54 242**	**33 458**	**38 141**	**77 818**	**19 005**	**7.8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 180 968	855 666	191 554	63 619	26 225	13 084	7 265	4 526	5 102	10 980	2 947	6.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	655 060	481 198	103 885	34 289	13 769	6 588	3 532	2 187	2 567	5 231	1 814	6.8
Professional specialty occupations	525 908	374 468	87 669	29 330	12 456	6 496	3 733	2 339	2 535	5 749	1 133	7.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 246 480	724 276	264 587	115 577	54 185	28 377	15 857	9 704	10 612	18 927	4 378	8.6
Technicians and related support occupations	116 408	81 353	20 745	7 193	2 620	1 383	684	500	525	1 148	257	7.1
Sales occupations	541 197	312 374	111 174	49 365	24 549	13 043	8 045	4 612	5 417	9 722	2 896	8.6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	588 875	330 549	132 668	59 019	27 016	13 951	7 128	4 592	4 670	8 057	1 225	8.9
Service occupations	513 805	228 707	122 999	62 359	33 276	19 798	12 218	7 581	9 048	15 769	2 050	11.1
Private household occupations	20 598	3 935	3 778	2 958	2 286	1 764	1 372	841	1 176	2 347	141	19.3
Protective service occupations	104 767	63 220	24 128	8 604	3 346	1 753	1 028	596	648	1 185	259	8.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	388 440	161 552	95 093	50 797	27 644	16 281	9 818	6 144	7 224	12 237	1 650	11.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	150 102	80 752	31 198	13 782	7 009	4 000	2 411	1 568	1 883	4 232	3 267	9.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 204 208	849 937	210 868	67 962	27 694	13 503	7 475	4 535	5 381	13 506	3 347	7.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 113 511	733 604	217 779	76 605	31 747	15 681	9 016	5 544	6 115	14 404	3 016	7.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	564 404	370 018	113 568	38 679	15 970	7 824	4 628	2 638	2 976	6 861	1 242	7.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	353 865	246 650	62 742	21 075	8 313	4 380	2 284	1 577	1 648	4 065	1 131	7.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	195 242	116 936	41 469	16 851	7 464	3 477	2 104	1 329	1 491	3 478	643	8.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 247 961**	**3 385 734**	**1 006 367**	**384 769**	**171 898**	**89 702**	**51 038**	**31 393**	**35 877**	**73 308**	**17 875**	**7.7**
Private vehicle	4 756 565	3 122 643	902 030	336 425	146 482	74 702	42 569	25 898	29 296	61 385	15 135	7.6
Drive alone: Car	2 863 397	1 802 633	571 591	224 191	100 273	50 484	29 190	17 662	20 017	39 194	8 162	7.9
Truck or van	1 019 787	718 951	175 859	57 302	23 202	12 017	6 401	4 226	4 873	12 145	4 811	7.1
Carpool: Car	667 878	452 869	121 435	43 920	18 552	9 856	5 643	3 182	3 532	7 511	1 378	7.4
Truck or van	205 503	148 190	33 145	11 012	4 455	2 345	1 335	828	874	2 535	784	6.9
Public transportation	144 275	79 134	31 981	14 600	7 107	4 027	1 852	1 279	1 465	2 498	332	9.1
Bus or streetcar	99 217	54 779	21 050	10 100	4 946	2 857	1 345	909	1 081	1 869	281	9.0
Subway or elevated train	13 128	7 112	3 127	1 306	632	389	178	84	91	188	21	9.2
Railroad	27 046	15 766	6 544	2 331	1 058	511	222	169	167	250	28	8.6
Taxicab	4 884	1 477	1 260	863	471	270	107	117	126	191	2	13.8
Bicycle	14 527	9 912	2 685	805	366	236	90	71	88	214	60	7.3
Motorcycle	11 838	8 765	1 847	520	206	113	57	39	52	179	60	6.7
Walked only	210 892	110 911	44 819	21 485	11 216	6 620	4 131	2 521	2 967	5 097	1 125	9.5
Other means	27 137	15 612	5 261	2 253	1 104	659	432	277	432	874	233	8.6
Worked at home	82 727	38 757	17 744	8 681	5 417	3 345	1 907	1 308	1 577	3 061	930	10.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	4 775 746	904 903	943 257	764 955	557 701	399 011	284 159	204 003	250 978	374 147	92 632	18.2
1 worker	3 986 217	1 937 417	966 988	461 526	228 124	123 209	71 746	44 491	49 450	95 937	7 329	10.3
2 workers	2 500 168	1 788 021	451 367	139 409	52 480	24 396	12 911	7 106	7 905	14 005	2 568	7.0
3 or more workers	1 000 895	829 937	121 871	29 087	9 428	4 021	2 029	1 047	1 269	1 848	358	6.0

Table L— 4. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**467 389**	**192 853**	**92 041**	**54 640**	**35 025**	**23 592**	**16 484**	**11 563**	**14 275**	**22 079**	**4 837**	**12.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 445	2 605	677	359	240	138	100	53	58	136	79	8.4
1975 to 1978	10 665	5 553	2 022	1 169	553	365	159	140	221	344	139	9.5
1970 to 1974	14 203	6 846	2 957	1 478	938	591	354	226	228	448	137	10.3
1960 to 1969	24 888	11 506	4 727	2 825	1 526	965	703	433	660	1 222	321	10.8
1950 to 1959	60 332	29 095	11 643	6 289	3 666	2 713	1 673	1 109	1 483	2 173	488	10.4
1940 to 1949	57 697	25 018	11 322	6 632	4 409	2 539	1 826	1 231	1 649	2 529	542	11.6
1939 or earlier	295 159	112 230	58 693	35 888	23 693	16 281	11 669	8 371	9 976	15 227	3 131	12.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	15 780	7 630	2 944	1 687	940	609	403	219	343	724	281	10.2
1975 to 1978	33 772	15 958	6 761	3 670	2 144	1 418	793	639	699	1 285	405	10.5
1970 to 1974	37 204	16 409	7 798	4 075	2 478	1 659	984	786	1 018	1 552	445	11.3
1960 to 1969	84 403	37 899	16 874	9 257	5 516	3 813	2 619	1 610	2 177	3 774	864	11.1
1959 or earlier	296 230	114 957	57 664	35 951	23 947	16 093	11 685	8 309	10 038	14 744	2 842	12.8
ROOMS												
1 room	542	175	87	72	17	36	48	8	16	68	15	15.1
2 rooms	1 704	642	345	216	128	95	48	27	20	131	52	12.7
3 rooms	8 321	2 938	1 532	1 100	719	524	306	207	271	534	190	13.7
4 rooms	46 589	17 170	9 278	5 675	4 105	2 640	1 797	1 200	1 706	2 405	613	13.1
5 rooms	97 868	39 373	19 025	11 961	7 738	5 118	3 483	2 471	3 074	4 519	1 106	12.4
6 rooms	202 500	84 341	39 958	23 303	14 975	10 326	7 067	5 183	6 206	9 264	1 877	12.0
7 or more rooms	109 865	48 214	21 816	12 313	7 343	4 853	3 735	2 467	2 982	5 158	984	11.4
Median	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	748	217	143	112	39	38	65	8	16	90	20	15.2
1	16 009	5 167	2 917	1 990	1 411	1 079	722	545	719	1 118	341	14.6
2	137 408	53 185	26 720	16 893	11 249	7 572	5 233	3 653	4 428	6 729	1 746	12.7
3	260 654	111 129	51 868	29 967	18 732	12 532	8 745	6 137	7 761	11 493	2 290	11.7
4	38 257	16 984	7 598	4 266	2 589	1 610	1 229	794	1 009	1 909	269	11.3
5 or more	14 313	6 171	2 795	1 412	1 005	761	490	426	342	740	171	11.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	138 057	21 233	20 986	19 092	16 632	13 006	10 602	7 894	10 276	15 420	2 916	21.9
2 persons	193 692	82 124	46 177	25 976	14 136	8 558	4 611	2 914	3 314	4 487	1 395	11.5
3 persons	70 007	44 468	13 650	5 429	2 392	1 090	761	502	369	1 063	283	7.8
4 persons	36 210	24 730	6 448	2 182	974	512	286	139	171	604	164	7.3
5 persons	17 033	11 698	2 858	1 175	538	216	114	53	64	288	29	7.3
6 or more persons	12 390	8 600	1 922	786	353	210	110	61	81	217	50	7.2
Median	1.99	2.42	2.04	1.82	1.56	1.41	1.28	1.23	1.19	1.22	1.33	...
Total persons	1 025 731	524 473	202 266	104 292	59 047	37 252	23 927	15 842	19 097	32 120	7 415	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**464 793**	**192 153**	**91 497**	**54 296**	**34 785**	**23 423**	**16 331**	**11 467**	**14 188**	**21 870**	**4 783**	**12.1**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 389	3 596	829	415	160	87	61	16	29	162	34	7.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**2 596**	**700**	**544**	**344**	**240**	**169**	**153**	**96**	**87**	**209**	**54**	**15.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	229	140	23	20	14	–	–	12	–	8	12	7.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	73 175	549	1 427	3 810	7 134	8 282	8 363	7 552	10 944	20 277	4 837	38.0
$5,000 to $9,999	101 421	4 503	20 371	27 071	20 702	12 914	7 362	3 650	3 090	1 758	–	19.8
$10,000 to $12,499	42 052	7 469	17 384	10 672	4 055	1 532	461	252	194	33	–	13.9
$12,500 to $14,999	35 030	11 139	15 619	5 859	1 681	458	202	43	29	–	–	12.0
$15,000 to $19,999	61 504	33 802	21 093	4 990	1 095	339	90	66	18	11	–	9.1
$20,000 to $24,999	49 405	37 670	9 858	1 555	263	53	6	–	–	–	–	6.6
$25,000 to $34,999	59 932	53 953	5 290	592	83	14	–	–	–	–	–	5.6
$35,000 to $49,999	31 377	30 406	896	69	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.2
$50,000 or more	13 493	13 362	103	22	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0
Median	$13 717	$25 186	$13 595	$9 403	$7 079	$5 979	$4 962	$4 374	$4 026	$2 858	...	...
Mean	$17 390	$28 656	$14 652	$10 257	$7 750	$6 424	$5 469	$4 827	$4 287	$2 844	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**466 554**	**192 461**	**91 920**	**54 548**	**34 998**	**23 549**	**16 446**	**11 556**	**14 259**	**22 008**	**4 809**	**12.1**
Steam or hot water system	192 764	71 931	39 209	23 904	15 662	10 388	7 470	5 284	6 994	10 046	1 876	13.0
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	203 811	94 373	38 911	21 832	13 821	9 377	6 265	4 491	5 035	7 817	1 889	10.8
Other built-in electric units	14 189	5 773	2 989	1 933	1 045	749	383	189	387	611	130	12.1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	16 074	6 627	3 198	2 013	1 052	712	567	491	434	791	189	12.1
Other means	39 716	13 757	7 613	4 866	3 418	2 323	1 761	1 101	1 409	2 743	725	13.8
Air conditioning	**266 825**	**123 422**	**54 067**	**29 811**	**17 439**	**11 049**	**7 811**	**5 018**	**6 427**	**9 604**	**2 177**	**10.8**
Central system	59 023	29 937	11 416	5 813	3 293	2 245	1 443	1 009	1 197	2 009	661	9.7
1 or more individual room units	207 802	93 485	42 651	23 998	14 146	8 804	6 368	4 009	5 230	7 595	1 516	11.1
Vehicles available	**350 612**	**175 730**	**72 979**	**37 432**	**20 489**	**12 785**	**7 510**	**4 927**	**5 940**	**10 068**	**2 752**	**9.9**
1	218 132	86 375	50 075	29 179	16 393	10 589	6 328	4 072	4 979	8 030	2 112	12.2
2 or more	132 480	89 355	22 904	8 253	4 096	2 196	1 182	855	961	2 038	640	7.4
House heating fuel	**466 554**	**192 461**	**91 920**	**54 548**	**34 998**	**23 549**	**16 446**	**11 556**	**14 259**	**22 008**	**4 809**	**12.1**
Utility gas	280 214	124 916	54 353	31 045	19 738	13 216	9 007	6 191	7 493	11 416	2 839	11.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 164	2 046	1 155	867	470	319	309	197	215	452	134	14.2
Electricity	27 599	12 846	5 398	3 149	1 770	1 194	696	424	646	1 110	366	10.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	137 413	45 401	28 011	17 740	12 113	8 187	6 015	4 449	5 596	8 646	1 255	14.0
Other	15 164	7 252	3 003	1 747	907	633	419	295	309	384	215	10.4
Water heating fuel	**466 643**	**192 636**	**91 854**	**54 570**	**34 948**	**23 539**	**16 461**	**11 549**	**14 246**	**22 005**	**4 835**	**12.1**
Utility gas	325 496	141 453	63 379	36 481	23 472	15 745	10 937	7 755	9 174	13 904	3 196	11.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 083	2 960	1 682	1 432	755	539	362	262	350	617	124	14.5
Electricity	65 785	26 635	13 279	7 830	4 940	3 348	2 259	1 607	1 946	3 087	854	12.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	59 209	18 115	12 148	8 049	5 326	3 597	2 731	1 819	2 651	4 165	608	14.6
Other	7 070	3 473	1 366	778	455	310	172	106	125	232	53	10.1
Family householder	**321 864**	**168 158**	**69 452**	**34 573**	**17 854**	**10 355**	**5 721**	**3 562**	**3 875**	**6 429**	**1 885**	**9.5**
With own children under 18 years	57 012	34 028	11 452	4 559	2 187	1 154	696	442	509	1 569	416	8.3
With own children under 6 years	11 711	6 015	2 572	1 228	554	336	154	144	89	436	183	9.6
Female householder, no husband present	**55 195**	**23 459**	**12 419**	**7 376**	**4 002**	**2 350**	**1 461**	**792**	**972**	**1 928**	**436**	**11.6**
With own children under 18 years	8 123	2 396	1 738	1 210	730	378	319	210	254	719	169	14.5
With own children under 6 years	1 054	219	146	166	91	66	76	37	47	141	65	18.9
Nonfamily householder	**145 525**	**24 695**	**22 589**	**20 067**	**17 171**	**13 237**	**10 763**	**8 001**	**10 400**	**15 650**	**2 952**	**21.1**

Table L— 4. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—White—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**467 389**	**192 853**	**92 041**	**54 640**	**35 025**	**23 592**	**16 484**	**11 563**	**14 275**	**22 079**	**4 837**	**12.1**
15 to 19 years	348	78	74	20	42	37	8	19	10	39	21	17.9
20 to 24 years	2 963	1 312	627	321	165	67	34	49	84	202	102	10.9
25 to 29 years	6 575	3 378	1 364	663	299	162	149	58	104	316	82	9.6
30 to 34 years	8 697	4 899	1 806	730	400	246	91	101	80	248	96	8.8
35 to 39 years	10 329	5 822	2 101	873	440	231	219	75	107	343	118	8.8
40 to 44 years	13 073	7 891	2 553	982	435	340	142	129	121	368	112	8.2
45 to 49 years	20 905	13 231	3 650	1 495	645	407	240	209	253	582	193	7.8
50 to 54 years	38 020	23 481	7 026	2 779	1 277	815	503	239	471	1 102	327	8.0
55 to 59 years	57 886	34 054	10 722	4 565	2 615	1 202	946	597	820	1 886	479	8.4
60 to 64 years	71 054	35 113	14 056	7 529	3 987	2 559	1 566	1 320	1 502	2 852	570	10.0
65 to 69 years	76 101	25 026	17 000	10 531	7 082	4 531	3 203	2 171	2 498	3 387	672	13.7
70 to 74 years	67 565	18 130	14 143	10 246	7 037	5 134	3 364	2 272	3 004	3 554	681	15.6
75 years and over	93 873	20 438	16 919	13 906	10 601	7 861	6 019	4 324	5 221	7 200	1 384	18.2
Median	65.3	60.3	65.6	68.5	70.1	71.2	71.7	71.8	71.8	69.6	67.4	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**467 389**	**192 853**	**92 041**	**54 640**	**35 025**	**23 592**	**16 484**	**11 563**	**14 275**	**22 079**	**4 837**	**12.1**
Single	40 696	15 827	8 404	4 563	2 931	2 061	1 510	903	1 328	2 590	579	12.5
Now married, except separated	253 598	136 528	54 184	26 188	13 296	7 780	4 126	2 733	2 808	4 466	1 489	9.2
Separated	6 285	1 957	1 135	764	654	383	251	153	304	504	180	14.8
Widowed	145 041	30 786	23 748	20 338	16 532	12 318	9 743	7 158	9 110	13 064	2 244	19.1
Divorced	21 769	7 755	4 570	2 787	1 612	1 050	854	616	725	1 455	345	13.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**464 078**	**191 463**	**91 340**	**54 299**	**34 818**	**23 488**	**16 442**	**11 495**	**14 181**	**21 838**	**4 714**	**12.1**
Median	11.2	12.2	11.2	10.3	9.6	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.5	10.3	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**139 135**	**83 932**	**26 904**	**11 528**	**5 720**	**3 354**	**1 960**	**1 231**	**1 398**	**2 464**	**644**	**8.3**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	29.8	43.6	29.2	21.1	16.3	14.2	11.9	10.6	9.8	11.2	13.3	...
May 1975 or later only	298	131	39	76	28	8	–	–	9	7	–	12.3
Vietnam era	5 331	3 434	1 005	359	223	103	72	34	7	81	13	7.7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 738	3 906	1 080	297	152	93	59	50	18	44	39	7.3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 055	692	194	72	63	3	–	–	15	11	5	7.6
Korean conflict	13 561	10 083	1 926	630	272	178	85	89	111	134	53	6.7
Korean conflict and World War II	4 302	3 036	551	330	116	60	48	16	35	106	4	7.1
World War II	99 399	59 620	19 932	8 306	3 975	2 355	1 345	793	956	1 658	459	8.3
World War I	5 633	1 670	1 273	896	593	340	256	166	168	234	37	14.4
Other	3 818	1 360	904	562	298	214	95	83	79	189	34	12.9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**328 031**	**108 759**	**65 125**	**43 100**	**29 299**	**20 226**	**14 516**	**10 332**	**12 877**	**19 604**	**4 193**	**14.1**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**467 382**	**192 853**	**92 041**	**54 640**	**35 025**	**23 585**	**16 484**	**11 563**	**14 275**	**22 079**	**4 837**	**12.1**
Labor force	197 845	120 727	39 293	15 941	7 864	4 200	2 428	1 386	1 666	3 653	687	8.2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	42.3	62.6	42.7	29.2	22.5	17.8	14.7	12.0	11.7	16.5	14.2	...
Armed Forces	216	162	12	12	6	5	8	–	–	11	–	6.7
Civilian labor force	197 629	120 565	39 281	15 929	7 858	4 195	2 420	1 386	1 666	3 642	687	8.2
Employed	188 510	116 538	37 463	14 963	7 308	3 852	2 139	1 230	1 442	2 983	592	8.1
Unemployed	9 119	4 027	1 818	966	550	343	281	156	224	659	95	11.3
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	3.3	4.6	6.1	7.0	8.2	11.6	11.3	13.4	18.1	13.8	...
Not in labor force	269 537	72 126	52 748	38 699	27 161	19 385	14 056	10 177	12 609	18 426	4 150	16.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**188 510**	**116 538**	**37 463**	**14 963**	**7 308**	**3 852**	**2 139**	**1 230**	**1 442**	**2 983**	**592**	**8.1**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 780	23 204	5 517	1 731	906	474	204	127	191	323	103	7.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 179	13 274	2 903	890	486	234	86	38	61	149	58	6.8
Professional specialty occupations	14 601	9 930	2 614	841	420	240	118	89	130	174	45	7.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 308	29 226	10 940	5 075	2 392	1 168	669	425	432	841	140	8.8
Technicians and related support occupations	4 138	3 021	672	170	125	15	20	35	10	70	–	6.8
Sales occupations	16 860	9 038	3 521	1 794	911	471	328	193	216	319	69	9.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 310	17 167	6 747	3 111	1 356	682	321	197	206	452	71	8.8
Service occupations	21 808	9 878	5 096	2 437	1 585	871	562	316	370	626	67	11.0
Private household occupations	571	107	69	102	69	50	51	11	27	79	6	20.3
Protective service occupations	5 487	3 571	1 094	407	152	139	46	19	20	27	12	7.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 750	6 200	3 933	1 928	1 364	682	465	286	323	520	49	12.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 654	903	345	152	83	24	29	11	34	65	8	9.1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37 004	25 808	6 532	2 180	891	438	265	125	172	457	136	7.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43 956	27 519	9 033	3 388	1 451	877	410	226	243	671	138	8.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 998	14 786	4 920	1 980	877	483	272	139	173	324	44	8.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	11 626	7 857	2 255	662	279	203	71	31	54	188	26	7.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 332	4 876	1 858	746	295	191	67	56	16	159	68	8.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**182 212**	**113 426**	**36 223**	**14 318**	**6 843**	**3 617**	**1 977**	**1 140**	**1 360**	**2 761**	**547**	**8.0**
Private vehicle	140 497	91 676	27 087	9 904	4 355	2 407	1 293	820	849	1 758	348	7.6
Drive alone: Car	95 119	61 356	18 423	6 978	3 015	1 751	868	671	606	1 223	228	7.7
Truck or van	13 041	8 898	2 471	758	368	142	106	50	81	129	38	7.3
Carpool: Car	29 016	19 138	5 582	2 006	915	449	301	93	138	350	44	7.6
Truck or van	3 321	2 284	611	162	57	65	18	6	24	56	38	7.2
Public transportation	24 322	13 200	5 412	2 428	1 330	666	346	154	226	450	110	9.2
Bus or streetcar	14 648	7 628	3 253	1 514	877	498	250	118	138	307	65	9.6
Subway or elevated train	7 610	4 327	1 734	742	354	129	87	30	74	94	39	8.7
Railroad	1 674	1 124	304	120	53	18	–	6	7	42	–	7.4
Taxicab	390	121	121	52	46	21	9	–	7	7	6	12.9
Bicycle	417	247	81	52	–	14	6	–	6	11	–	8.4
Motorcycle	295	241	30	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6.0
Walked only	13 975	6 789	3 180	1 577	978	418	276	123	210	390	34	10.3
Other means	651	363	129	68	32	10	–	30	–	14	5	8.9
Worked at home	2 055	910	304	269	148	102	56	13	69	138	46	11.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	194 292	30 094	34 582	30 823	23 858	17 600	13 286	9 696	12 110	17 600	4 643	19.9
1 worker	149 418	69 075	37 835	18 147	8 945	5 186	2 705	1 604	1 863	3 905	153	10.7
2 workers	84 858	60 703	15 700	4 642	1 728	694	422	229	245	456	39	7.0
3 or more workers	38 821	32 981	3 924	1 028	494	112	71	34	57	118	2	5.9

Table L— 5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**872 521**	**269 604**	**161 202**	**106 305**	**75 606**	**52 869**	**41 303**	**30 140**	**38 520**	**78 983**	**17 989**	**14.9**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	6 571	2 272	1 239	861	502	300	211	142	183	667	194	13.7
1975 to 1978	22 928	8 226	4 400	2 660	1 816	1 201	807	632	789	1 966	431	13.4
1970 to 1974	50 084	17 443	9 859	6 122	3 825	2 496	1 924	1 498	1 895	4 010	1 012	13.6
1960 to 1969	133 130	47 173	25 730	15 655	10 059	7 080	5 099	4 029	4 851	10 670	2 784	13.5
1950 to 1959	187 107	63 784	34 916	22 020	15 046	10 257	8 311	5 729	7 146	15 688	4 210	14.0
1940 to 1949	173 999	50 400	31 054	21 714	16 136	11 388	8 870	6 759	7 831	16 138	3 709	15.8
1939 or earlier	298 702	80 306	54 004	37 273	28 222	20 147	16 081	11 351	15 825	29 844	5 649	16.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	33 526	11 879	6 361	3 894	2 398	1 668	1 221	896	1 160	2 967	1 082	13.4
1975 to 1978	85 420	30 082	16 518	10 030	6 252	4 420	3 012	2 345	3 080	7 612	2 069	13.5
1970 to 1974	113 707	37 674	22 043	13 859	9 300	6 366	4 492	3 466	4 327	9 818	2 362	14.1
1960 to 1969	220 931	74 517	41 775	25 800	18 146	12 507	9 475	7 219	8 686	18 610	4 196	14.1
1959 or earlier	418 937	115 452	74 505	52 722	39 510	27 908	23 103	16 214	21 267	39 976	8 280	16.5
ROOMS												
1 room	1 322	415	218	158	96	54	41	16	93	132	99	14.5
2 rooms	7 896	2 194	1 264	973	718	551	409	226	391	855	315	16.7
3 rooms	36 369	8 560	5 892	4 810	3 743	2 531	2 074	1 486	1 994	3 930	1 349	18.2
4 rooms	145 495	36 049	24 899	18 546	14 441	10 927	8 187	5 986	7 722	15 053	3 685	17.7
5 rooms	253 184	73 589	46 101	31 831	22 618	16 214	12 286	9 224	11 859	24 095	5 367	15.7
6 rooms	237 869	78 463	45 022	28 473	19 414	13 590	11 087	7 770	9 764	19 953	4 333	14.3
7 or more rooms	190 386	70 334	37 806	21 514	14 576	9 002	7 219	5 432	6 697	14 965	2 841	13.1
Median	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	...
BEDROOMS												
None	2 045	602	288	262	184	120	72	27	135	225	130	16.3
1	46 810	10 359	7 175	6 034	4 857	3 553	2 912	2 019	2 516	5 579	1 806	19.1
2	321 496	82 290	56 950	41 630	31 163	22 514	17 573	12 746	17 001	32 096	7 533	17.1
3	379 264	131 740	72 314	44 289	29 750	20 661	16 098	11 855	14 552	31 212	6 793	13.8
4	97 985	35 791	19 593	11 291	7 619	4 752	3 644	2 811	3 232	7 836	1 416	13.2
5 or more	24 921	8 822	4 882	2 799	2 033	1 269	1 004	682	1 084	2 035	311	13.6
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	228 612	25 014	26 332	26 195	24 656	20 951	18 274	14 577	20 203	42 672	9 738	26.7
2 persons	269 934	74 566	55 868	39 245	27 261	18 101	13 148	8 919	10 558	18 170	4 098	15.3
3 persons	133 660	54 475	29 083	16 118	9 541	5 446	4 187	2 751	3 120	7 383	1 556	12.0
4 persons	88 781	42 019	18 502	9 181	5 429	3 161	2 228	1 486	1 666	4 118	991	10.5
5 persons	59 606	28 995	12 303	6 195	3 379	1 953	1 239	985	1 184	2 626	747	10.2
6 or more persons	91 928	44 535	19 114	9 371	5 340	3 257	2 227	1 422	1 789	4 014	859	10.3
Median	2.27	3.15	2.47	2.19	1.98	1.80	1.68	1.56	1.45	1.43	1.42	...
Total persons	2 433 122	955 845	488 306	280 585	180 963	116 502	85 820	59 638	73 825	156 338	35 300	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**810 725**	**252 378**	**150 667**	**98 913**	**70 055**	**48 690**	**37 965**	**27 752**	**35 482**	**72 534**	**16 289**	**14.8**
1.01 or more persons per room	54 189	25 796	11 231	5 919	3 022	1 954	1 423	789	1 000	2 480	575	10.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**61 796**	**17 226**	**10 535**	**7 392**	**5 551**	**4 179**	**3 338**	**2 388**	**3 038**	**6 449**	**1 700**	**16.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	9 100	4 187	1 692	776	666	422	238	149	219	609	142	10.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	264 995	4 120	11 369	20 978	27 352	27 821	26 638	21 976	31 594	75 158	17 989	36.2
$5,000 to $9,999	206 945	21 440	48 449	49 635	36 067	20 560	13 067	7 460	6 532	3 735	–	18.4
$10,000 to $12,499	76 528	21 041	28 460	15 791	6 500	2 672	1 144	514	324	82	–	13.0
$12,500 to $14,999	58 151	23 747	21 600	8 289	2 913	1 072	313	146	63	8	–	11.2
$15,000 to $19,999	93 296	53 568	28 837	8 002	2 073	631	134	44	7	–	–	8.7
$20,000 to $24,999	64 285	47 717	13 418	2 495	570	78	7	–	–	–	–	6.7
$25,000 to $34,999	67 001	58 131	7 729	982	131	28	–	–	–	–	–	5.8
$35,000 to $49,999	29 921	28 562	1 219	133	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	5.2
$50,000 or more	11 399	11 278	121	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.1
Median	$9 020	$21 015	$11 826	$8 090	$6 131	$4 853	$4 313	$3 973	$3 604	~~75000+~~	...	...
Mean	$12 526	$23 863	$12 998	$8 970	$6 780	$5 513	$4 698	$4 212	$3 679	$2 302	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**869 577**	**268 535**	**160 663**	**106 015**	**75 361**	**52 749**	**41 192**	**30 047**	**38 451**	**78 704**	**17 860**	**14.9**
Steam or hot water system	63 747	17 733	12 846	7 918	5 367	3 741	2 731	2 050	2 771	7 113	1 477	15.4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	260 676	92 687	49 866	30 278	20 020	13 118	10 807	7 937	10 356	21 269	4 338	13.6
Other built-in electric units	29 405	10 449	5 570	3 320	2 360	1 581	1 186	861	1 019	2 417	642	13.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	64 074	22 489	12 258	7 682	5 375	3 400	2 586	2 046	2 583	4 372	1 283	13.6
Other means	451 675	125 177	80 123	56 817	42 239	30 909	23 882	17 153	21 722	43 533	10 120	16.4
Air conditioning	**387 015**	**142 364**	**75 688**	**44 726**	**31 059**	**20 093**	**15 203**	**10 633**	**13 387**	**27 468**	**6 394**	**13.2**
Central system	95 004	38 790	18 521	10 173	6 695	4 329	3 024	2 222	3 062	6 527	1 661	12.1
1 or more individual room units	292 011	103 574	57 167	34 553	24 364	15 764	12 179	8 411	10 325	20 941	4 733	13.5
Vehicles available	**659 844**	**246 214**	**134 682**	**79 764**	**50 948**	**32 920**	**23 997**	**16 983**	**20 405**	**43 358**	**10 573**	**12.9**
1	326 674	83 487	65 509	46 173	31 289	21 280	16 420	11 839	14 006	29 614	7 057	16.2
2 or more	333 170	162 727	69 173	33 591	19 659	11 640	7 577	5 144	6 399	13 744	3 516	10.2
House heating fuel	**869 577**	**268 535**	**160 663**	**106 015**	**75 361**	**52 749**	**41 192**	**30 047**	**38 451**	**78 704**	**17 860**	**14.9**
Utility gas	518 465	165 906	95 844	62 454	44 790	31 169	24 127	17 555	22 048	44 046	10 526	14.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	111 966	26 658	19 298	14 581	10 408	7 865	6 085	4 859	6 341	13 395	2 476	18.0
Electricity	66 162	24 799	12 351	7 419	5 138	3 101	2 491	1 729	2 283	5 268	1 583	13.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	123 991	33 937	24 480	15 605	10 719	7 863	6 130	4 403	6 200	12 594	2 060	15.8
Other	48 993	17 235	8 690	5 956	4 306	2 751	2 359	1 501	1 579	3 401	1 215	13.8
Water heating fuel	**835 592**	**258 535**	**154 968**	**101 936**	**72 425**	**50 366**	**39 341**	**28 786**	**36 848**	**75 390**	**16 997**	**14.9**
Utility gas	490 192	158 660	90 468	58 841	41 959	29 182	22 705	16 083	20 840	41 417	10 037	14.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86 132	21 181	15 221	10 957	7 938	6 036	4 755	3 771	4 588	9 692	1 993	17.6
Electricity	233 107	72 415	44 237	28 827	20 141	13 436	10 519	7 957	10 171	21 139	4 265	14.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 246	4 446	3 806	2 563	1 700	1 306	990	728	967	2 383	357	17.3
Other	6 915	1 833	1 236	748	687	406	372	247	282	759	345	16.4
Family householder	**625 237**	**238 962**	**130 869**	**77 590**	**48 937**	**30 746**	**22 200**	**15 045**	**17 623**	**35 281**	**7 984**	**12.7**
With own children under 18 years	201 584	87 602	42 393	21 508	12 661	7 906	5 226	3 894	4 548	12 676	3 170	11.4
With own children under 6 years	55 520	23 799	11 487	6 088	3 483	1 942	1 490	988	1 350	3 790	1 103	11.5
Female householder, no husband present	**173 237**	**47 785**	**35 255**	**22 866**	**15 550**	**10 377**	**8 604**	**5 778**	**7 405**	**16 522**	**3 095**	**15.4**
With own children under 18 years	65 648	12 002	11 357	7 341	5 237	3 675	2 587	2 047	2 598	7 212	1 592	17.5
With own children under 6 years	12 702	2 307	2 189	1 693	1 280	755	652	450	741	2 074	561	19.7
Nonfamily householder	**247 284**	**30 642**	**30 333**	**28 715**	**26 669**	**22 123**	**19 103**	**15 095**	**20 897**	**43 702**	**10 005**	**25.5**

Table L— 5. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**872 521**	**269 604**	**161 202**	**106 305**	**75 606**	**52 869**	**41 303**	**30 140**	**38 520**	**78 983**	**17 989**	**14.9**
15 to 19 years	1 445	209	186	134	179	99	61	81	81	229	186	22.8
20 to 24 years	10 806	3 924	1 968	1 141	732	553	412	245	304	1 122	405	13.2
25 to 29 years	22 949	9 691	4 917	2 396	1 358	804	629	423	445	1 670	616	11.5
30 to 34 years	30 142	13 226	6 423	3 225	1 743	1 155	772	513	560	1 818	707	11.2
35 to 39 years	36 731	15 772	7 991	4 138	2 129	1 371	793	601	857	2 292	787	11.4
40 to 44 years	44 564	19 601	9 476	4 555	2 648	1 760	1 102	801	1 007	2 788	826	11.2
45 to 49 years	58 353	26 801	11 701	5 836	3 181	2 100	1 468	1 019	1 412	3 637	1 198	10.8
50 to 54 years	79 332	34 042	15 991	8 272	5 105	2 852	2 197	1 724	1 977	5 625	1 547	11.5
55 to 59 years	98 253	40 076	18 911	10 401	6 414	3 892	3 251	2 432	2 895	7 836	2 145	12.1
60 to 64 years	109 082	36 959	20 676	12 740	8 554	5 626	4 462	3 463	4 223	9 868	2 511	13.9
65 to 69 years	123 794	28 096	22 542	16 821	12 949	9 631	7 548	5 105	6 661	12 453	1 988	18.1
70 to 74 years	108 913	19 423	18 338	15 805	12 512	9 324	7 586	5 465	6 926	11 601	1 933	20.0
75 years and over	148 157	21 784	22 082	20 841	18 102	13 702	11 022	8 268	11 172	18 044	3 140	22.2
Median	62.5	56.4	60.7	65.1	67.2	68.2	68.6	68.7	69.1	66.0	61.1	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**872 521**	**269 604**	**161 202**	**106 305**	**75 606**	**52 869**	**41 303**	**30 140**	**38 520**	**78 983**	**17 989**	**14.9**
Single	50 927	14 706	8 910	6 197	4 232	2 773	2 366	1 693	2 069	5 917	2 064	15.7
Now married, except separated	425 047	178 186	89 893	51 739	31 354	19 461	13 059	8 718	9 800	17 960	4 877	11.8
Separated	43 643	10 185	7 518	5 316	3 948	2 788	2 259	1 836	2 272	5 996	1 525	18.2
Widowed	279 411	47 128	40 263	34 423	29 521	23 181	20 162	15 513	20 978	40 658	7 584	22.4
Divorced	73 493	19 399	14 618	8 630	6 551	4 666	3 457	2 380	3 401	8 452	1 939	16.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**860 270**	**265 471**	**159 048**	**105 030**	**74 695**	**52 217**	**40 830**	**29 814**	**38 135**	**77 632**	**17 398**	**14.9**
Median	8.9	10.6	9.3	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.8	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**162 578**	**76 473**	**33 860**	**17 441**	**10 180**	**5 746**	**3 966**	**2 905**	**3 229**	**6 902**	**1 876**	**10.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.7	28.4	21.0	16.4	13.5	10.9	9.6	9.6	8.4	8.7	10.5	...
May 1975 or later only	2 056	865	568	260	114	52	28	34	32	60	43	11.2
Vietnam era	14 256	8 325	2 927	1 143	517	296	245	120	70	431	182	8.5
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 401	4 256	1 570	623	342	160	57	45	45	226	77	8.6
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 108	1 297	424	113	84	60	24	33	23	42	8	8.1
Korean conflict	19 674	11 406	3 644	1 685	781	439	330	182	289	733	185	8.5
Korean conflict and World War II	3 450	1 976	739	263	197	78	42	25	40	75	15	8.7
World War II	100 832	45 529	21 590	11 371	6 641	3 679	2 661	1 871	2 100	4 287	1 103	11.0
World War I	6 873	1 260	1 502	1 046	943	565	334	316	369	448	90	18.0
Other	5 928	1 559	896	937	561	417	245	279	261	600	173	17.3
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**708 708**	**192 616**	**127 034**	**88 716**	**65 358**	**47 096**	**37 311**	**27 228**	**35 271**	**72 010**	**16 068**	**16.5**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**872 377**	**269 590**	**161 184**	**106 305**	**75 578**	**52 854**	**41 293**	**30 133**	**38 520**	**78 968**	**17 952**	**14.9**
Labor force	464 516	186 522	86 888	43 944	24 360	14 852	9 899	6 835	8 014	19 489	3 713	10.8
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.4	69.2	53.9	41.3	32.2	28.1	24.0	22.7	20.8	24.7	20.7	...
Armed Forces	1 091	501	290	148	40	12	16	–	20	56	8	10.7
Civilian labor force	403 425	186 021	86 598	43 796	24 320	14 840	9 883	6 835	7 994	19 433	3 705	10.8
Employed	379 048	177 958	81 600	40 785	22 577	13 612	9 023	6 206	7 105	17 145	3 037	10.6
Unemployed	24 377	8 063	4 998	3 011	1 743	1 228	860	629	889	2 288	668	13.8
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.3	5.8	6.9	7.2	8.3	8.7	9.2	11.1	11.8	18.0	...
Not in labor force	467 861	83 068	74 296	62 361	51 218	38 002	31 394	23 298	30 506	59 479	14 239	20.7
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**379 048**	**177 958**	**81 600**	**40 785**	**22 577**	**13 612**	**9 023**	**6 206**	**7 105**	**17 145**	**3 037**	**10.6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 342	24 107	8 224	3 385	1 555	992	596	389	511	1 256	327	8.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 826	10 348	3 110	1 271	571	387	238	141	182	380	198	8.0
Professional specialty occupations	24 516	13 759	5 114	2 114	984	605	358	248	329	876	129	8.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 644	22 050	9 794	4 765	2 499	1 377	884	674	717	1 520	364	10.0
Technicians and related support occupations	5 889	2 832	1 518	642	268	219	82	64	81	153	30	10.3
Sales occupations	11 323	4 917	2 272	1 382	788	458	292	200	246	578	190	11.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 432	14 301	6 004	2 741	1 443	700	510	410	390	789	144	9.5
Service occupations	102 160	32 559	22 312	13 496	9 118	5 750	4 213	2 720	3 454	7 682	856	14.1
Private household occupations	21 179	4 150	3 532	2 652	2 441	1 715	1 380	903	1 252	2 959	195	20.3
Protective service occupations	6 633	3 126	1 633	824	385	205	144	49	67	179	21	10.6
Service occupations, except protective and household	74 348	25 283	17 147	10 020	6 292	3 830	2 689	1 768	2 135	4 544	640	13.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 239	5 250	3 085	2 009	1 092	656	466	303	331	824	223	12.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51 698	28 681	11 123	4 762	2 013	1 317	717	495	593	1 674	323	9.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124 965	65 311	27 062	12 368	6 300	3 520	2 147	1 625	1 499	4 189	944	9.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	55 150	28 804	12 215	5 503	2 754	1 590	940	594	634	1 772	344	9.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	35 624	19 593	7 380	3 328	1 690	943	520	527	354	993	296	9.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34 191	16 914	7 467	3 537	1 856	987	687	504	511	1 424	304	10.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**365 303**	**173 269**	**79 041**	**39 273**	**21 302**	**12 788**	**8 630**	**5 735**	**6 555**	**15 965**	**2 745**	**10.5**
Private vehicle	323 949	159 547	70 421	34 078	17 780	10 544	6 948	4 683	5 055	12 596	2 297	10.1
Drive alone: Car	187 328	91 158	40 999	20 337	10 428	6 227	4 095	2 651	2 767	7 362	1 304	10.2
Truck or van	52 531	29 041	11 570	4 740	2 280	1 129	720	649	584	1 474	344	9.0
Carpool: Car	65 571	29 946	13 913	7 319	4 034	2 557	1 768	1 053	1 434	3 123	424	10.9
Truck or van	18 519	9 402	3 939	1 682	1 038	631	365	330	270	637	225	9.7
Public transportation	22 558	7 331	4 837	2 951	1 908	1 287	916	484	792	1 791	261	13.9
Bus or streetcar	18 049	5 896	3 870	2 278	1 519	1 062	767	378	666	1 403	210	13.9
Subway or elevated train	1 642	676	397	194	73	70	54	42	33	100	3	11.8
Railroad	455	195	128	85	9	5	1	8	–	17	7	11.1
Taxicab	2 412	564	442	394	307	150	94	56	93	271	41	17.3
Bicycle	638	264	114	81	49	24	19	22	26	34	5	12.3
Motorcycle	332	181	76	30	19	7	–	–	–	16	3	9.1
Walked only	12 294	4 117	2 509	1 524	1 056	637	556	354	453	988	100	13.9
Other means	3 117	1 034	648	317	263	192	114	79	119	302	49	13.9
Worked at home	2 415	795	436	292	227	97	77	113	110	238	30	14.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	312 467	21 954	35 948	40 374	38 274	31 051	26 374	20 083	27 344	53 918	17 147	26.8
1 worker	283 302	80 583	66 611	42 332	26 785	16 243	11 535	8 096	9 119	21 266	732	14.6
2 workers	188 251	103 597	43 331	18 561	8 583	4 595	2 770	1 675	1 724	3 347	68	9.1
3 or more workers	88 501	63 470	15 312	5 038	1 964	980	624	286	333	452	42	7.0

Table L— 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**93 155**	**31 459**	**17 421**	**11 177**	**7 275**	**4 988**	**3 640**	**2 855**	**3 934**	**8 646**	**1 760**	**14.1**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	370	117	75	46	28	20	21	–	6	53	4	14.4
1975 to 1978	646	217	81	93	54	14	18	24	14	105	26	15.6
1970 to 1974	1 002	350	201	106	82	28	10	13	78	111	23	13.5
1960 to 1969	3 190	1 133	568	349	254	97	136	77	84	382	110	13.6
1950 to 1959	7 512	2 826	1 317	1 027	514	326	243	187	277	628	167	13.2
1940 to 1949	14 393	5 308	2 657	1 689	1 042	744	521	387	529	1 238	278	13.3
1939 or earlier	66 042	21 508	12 522	7 867	5 301	3 759	2 691	2 167	2 946	6 129	1 152	14.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 890	1 013	477	307	215	141	143	64	89	361	80	14.1
1975 to 1978	7 050	2 131	1 636	802	512	297	325	158	249	786	154	14.0
1970 to 1974	7 943	2 564	1 562	874	649	406	269	222	336	858	203	14.2
1960 to 1969	19 446	6 829	3 594	2 330	1 528	1 010	637	526	862	1 756	374	13.8
1959 or earlier	55 826	18 922	10 152	6 864	4 371	3 134	2 266	1 885	2 398	4 885	949	14.2
ROOMS												
1 room	75	21	10	12	7	6	–	6	6	7	–	17.7
2 rooms	365	88	41	64	59	23	34	6	4	23	23	18.3
3 rooms	2 098	566	394	319	121	89	113	91	110	236	59	15.9
4 rooms	5 731	1 492	1 119	552	582	469	262	221	241	614	179	16.5
5 rooms	14 722	4 269	2 381	1 847	1 350	986	765	499	750	1 552	323	16.5
6 rooms	38 264	13 568	6 948	4 470	2 858	2 024	1 456	1 210	1 666	3 418	646	13.8
7 or more rooms	31 900	11 455	6 528	3 913	2 298	1 391	1 010	822	1 157	2 796	530	13.2
Median	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	...
BEDROOMS												
None	162	54	15	17	23	13	7	20	6	7	–	18.5
1	3 157	815	561	469	280	155	174	103	150	324	126	16.5
2	18 868	5 331	3 287	2 188	1 706	1 393	981	710	921	1 922	429	16.4
3	49 744	17 828	9 160	5 808	3 690	2 599	1 778	1 447	2 045	4 536	853	13.6
4	14 671	5 311	3 052	1 802	1 046	608	467	362	541	1 220	262	13.1
5 or more	6 553	2 120	1 346	893	530	220	233	213	271	637	90	14.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	22 168	2 519	2 641	2 448	2 332	1 883	1 506	1 363	1 970	4 514	992	26.7
2 persons	30 394	9 417	6 540	4 284	2 667	1 787	1 245	852	1 134	2 084	384	14.3
3 persons	16 165	7 481	3 203	1 761	951	672	378	179	384	983	173	10.8
4 persons	10 341	5 126	2 009	1 160	596	259	223	195	146	537	90	10.0
5 persons	6 320	3 068	1 368	658	362	181	145	101	148	250	39	10.3
6 or more persons	7 767	3 848	1 660	866	367	206	143	165	152	278	82	10.0
Median	2.30	3.01	2.43	2.23	1.99	1.84	1.75	1.58	1.50	1.46	1.39	...
Total persons	261 438	107 934	52 397	30 603	17 613	10 825	7 714	6 018	7 956	16 855	3 523	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**92 035**	**31 238**	**17 231**	**11 020**	**7 192**	**4 889**	**3 584**	**2 798**	**3 871**	**8 481**	**1 731**	**14.0**
1.01 or more persons per room	3 060	1 545	585	309	138	88	39	60	67	160	69	9.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**1 120**	**221**	**190**	**157**	**83**	**99**	**56**	**57**	**63**	**165**	**29**	**19.3**
1.01 or more persons per room	175	52	52	4	33	10	5	7	–	12	–	13.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	20 338	211	291	740	1 329	1 689	1 713	1 730	2 827	8 048	1 760	45.6
$5,000 to $9,999	19 535	750	2 768	4 860	4 117	2 670	1 727	1 021	1 039	583	–	21.7
$10,000 to $12,499	8 001	982	3 198	2 219	985	347	123	81	51	15	–	14.7
$12,500 to $14,999	6 427	1 532	2 884	1 316	458	157	49	14	17	–	–	12.9
$15,000 to $19,999	11 964	5 290	4 783	1 405	328	121	28	9	–	–	–	10.7
$20,000 to $24,999	9 190	6 528	2 134	469	55	4	–	–	–	–	–	7.0
$25,000 to $34,999	10 760	9 385	1 210	162	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.7
$35,000 to $49,999	5 240	5 090	144	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.1
$50,000 or more	1 700	1 691	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0
Median	$12 095	$25 347	$14 627	$9 990	$7 423	$6 127	$5 204	$4 521	$4 129	$2 547	...	...
Mean	$15 332	$27 705	$15 478	$10 877	$8 072	$6 545	$5 551	$4 952	$4 340	$2 625	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**92 994**	**31 406**	**17 393**	**11 160**	**7 261**	**4 972**	**3 628**	**2 855**	**3 931**	**8 640**	**1 748**	**14.1**
Steam or hot water system	35 316	12 885	6 868	3 793	2 589	1 920	1 223	950	1 493	2 916	679	13.2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	34 081	12 178	6 301	4 189	2 460	1 592	1 278	1 129	1 332	3 094	528	13.6
Other built-in electric units	1 229	417	257	138	109	26	28	40	83	81	50	13.4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 013	1 039	495	416	221	154	120	65	121	297	85	14.3
Other means	19 355	4 887	3 472	2 624	1 882	1 280	979	671	902	2 252	406	17.1
Air conditioning	**43 932**	**18 039**	**8 796**	**4 778**	**2 933**	**1 803**	**1 298**	**1 070**	**1 406**	**3 141**	**668**	**12.0**
Central system	6 077	2 661	1 083	571	296	256	198	201	183	472	156	11.4
1 or more individual room units	37 855	15 378	7 713	4 207	2 637	1 547	1 100	869	1 223	2 669	512	12.1
Vehicles available	**62 792**	**26 820**	**12 662**	**7 408**	**4 130**	**2 649**	**1 724**	**1 179**	**1 576**	**3 808**	**836**	**11.6**
1	39 839	13 935	8 266	5 206	3 206	2 095	1 404	933	1 206	2 924	664	13.4
2 or more	22 953	12 885	4 396	2 202	924	554	320	246	370	884	172	8.8
House heating fuel	**92 994**	**31 406**	**17 393**	**11 160**	**7 261**	**4 972**	**3 628**	**2 855**	**3 931**	**8 640**	**1 748**	**14.1**
Utility gas	56 529	20 276	10 552	6 821	4 215	2 843	2 007	1 617	2 284	4 733	1 181	13.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 293	538	325	278	219	212	140	105	77	346	53	19.6
Electricity	2 576	934	516	280	183	93	38	111	119	207	95	13.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 716	9 158	5 608	3 540	2 475	1 720	1 317	976	1 348	3 182	392	14.2
Other	1 880	500	392	241	169	104	126	46	103	172	27	15.7
Water heating fuel	**92 609**	**31 332**	**17 331**	**11 086**	**7 242**	**4 949**	**3 616**	**2 839**	**3 902**	**8 570**	**1 742**	**14.1**
Utility gas	75 810	26 604	14 060	9 107	5 961	3 784	2 847	2 194	3 114	6 730	1 409	13.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 170	1 116	830	414	405	337	172	185	113	500	98	16.1
Electricity	6 473	1 852	1 225	818	452	383	267	247	358	750	121	15.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 922	1 689	1 182	726	403	433	310	203	310	584	82	15.3
Other	234	71	34	21	21	12	20	10	7	6	32	14.4
Family householder	**67 099**	**27 717**	**13 991**	**8 271**	**4 617**	**2 840**	**1 912**	**1 374**	**1 780**	**3 897**	**700**	**12.0**
With own children under 18 years	16 762	6 969	3 521	1 817	1 143	558	415	252	490	1 358	239	11.8
With own children under 6 years	4 007	1 482	862	449	290	108	106	87	105	446	72	12.8
Female householder, no husband present	**20 207**	**6 242**	**4 055**	**2 853**	**1 600**	**1 105**	**829**	**549**	**812**	**1 874**	**288**	**14.6**
With own children under 18 years	5 255	1 261	1 027	621	419	326	238	137	346	763	117	17.3
With own children under 6 years	1 143	192	249	126	81	58	39	47	59	243	49	19.2
Nonfamily householder	**26 056**	**3 742**	**3 430**	**2 906**	**2 658**	**2 148**	**1 728**	**1 481**	**2 154**	**4 749**	**1 060**	**24.6**

Table L— 6. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Black—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**93 155**	**31 459**	**17 421**	**11 177**	**7 275**	**4 988**	**3 640**	**2 855**	**3 934**	**8 646**	**1 760**	**14.1**
15 to 19 years	176	24	31	13	19	19	5	–	15	40	10	23.9
20 to 24 years	1 065	319	147	106	77	57	58	17	30	188	66	16.6
25 to 29 years	1 930	686	450	197	123	70	69	41	48	210	36	12.9
30 to 34 years	2 601	874	563	272	188	105	101	57	45	293	103	13.3
35 to 39 years	3 036	1 150	612	435	192	75	70	82	122	232	66	12.7
40 to 44 years	4 200	1 681	819	511	290	134	90	106	155	313	101	12.2
45 to 49 years	5 993	2 862	1 171	542	275	198	151	72	209	424	89	10.4
50 to 54 years	9 888	4 834	1 831	975	475	370	214	125	279	600	185	10.0
55 to 59 years	12 433	5 734	2 430	1 246	728	526	241	170	297	872	189	10.8
60 to 64 years	13 166	5 032	2 570	1 544	845	575	432	367	454	1 115	232	12.8
65 to 69 years	13 745	3 612	2 640	1 839	1 354	731	718	523	709	1 394	225	16.4
70 to 74 years	11 310	2 291	2 057	1 636	1 216	850	663	476	585	1 322	214	18.7
75 years and over	13 612	2 360	2 100	1 861	1 493	1 278	828	819	986	1 643	244	21.2
Median	62.0	57.9	61.3	64.2	66.6	67.5	67.7	68.7	67.2	65.1	60.8	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**93 155**	**31 459**	**17 421**	**11 177**	**7 275**	**4 988**	**3 640**	**2 855**	**3 934**	**8 646**	**1 760**	**14.1**
Single	6 872	2 143	1 154	753	476	332	323	201	306	968	216	15.2
Now married, except separated	42 950	19 499	9 035	4 891	2 875	1 562	1 052	758	946	1 914	418	11.0
Separated	6 733	1 680	1 179	825	570	426	380	235	329	933	176	17.5
Widowed	28 992	5 818	4 438	3 709	2 766	2 249	1 641	1 454	2 019	4 153	745	20.3
Divorced	7 608	2 319	1 615	999	588	419	244	207	334	678	205	14.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**91 914**	**31 116**	**17 243**	**11 058**	**7 179**	**4 912**	**3 577**	**2 838**	**3 889**	**8 418**	**1 684**	**14.1**
Median	10.4	11.6	10.8	9.8	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.8	9.4	9.3	10.4	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**21 871**	**11 286**	**4 229**	**2 027**	**1 306**	**706**	**429**	**278**	**428**	**1 025**	**157**	**9.6**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	23.5	35.9	24.3	18.1	18.0	14.2	11.8	9.7	10.9	11.9	8.9	...
May 1975 or later anly	132	20	23	27	9	–	–	5	–	48	–	19.3
Vietnam era	1 214	580	251	91	102	17	25	16	38	75	19	10.3
February 1955 to July 1964 only	948	538	145	96	47	25	15	13	8	61	–	8.8
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	387	212	56	45	20	18	8	–	8	12	8	8.9
Korean conflict	2 817	1 671	484	246	68	61	51	21	5	186	24	8.4
Korean conflict and World War II	562	363	116	20	19	–	–	11	7	26	–	7.7
World War II	14 515	7 574	2 931	1 363	910	507	235	130	280	487	98	9.5
World War I	629	135	80	71	90	36	48	53	60	56	–	21.6
Other	667	193	143	68	41	42	47	29	22	74	8	14.8
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**71 191**	**20 150**	**13 161**	**9 150**	**5 953**	**4 271**	**3 211**	**2 577**	**3 506**	**7 609**	**1 603**	**15.8**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**93 133**	**31 449**	**17 414**	**11 177**	**7 275**	**4 983**	**3 640**	**2 855**	**3 934**	**8 646**	**1 760**	**14.1**
Labor force	43 268	20 829	8 855	4 750	2 390	1 311	924	610	943	2 304	352	10.4
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.5	66.2	50.8	42.5	32.9	26.3	25.4	21.4	24.0	26.6	20.0	...
Armed Forces	71	13	24	–	16	6	–	–	–	12	–	14.7
Civilian labor force	43 197	20 816	8 831	4 750	2 374	1 305	924	610	943	2 292	352	10.3
Employed	40 249	19 969	8 387	4 435	2 173	1 171	773	474	800	1 809	258	10.0
Unemployed	2 948	847	444	315	201	134	151	136	143	483	94	17.2
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	4.1	5.0	6.6	8.5	10.3	16.3	22.3	15.2	21.1	26.7	...
Not in labor force	49 865	10 620	8 559	6 427	4 885	3 672	2 716	2 245	2 991	6 342	1 408	18.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**40 249**	**19 969**	**8 387**	**4 435**	**2 173**	**1 171**	**773**	**474**	**800**	**1 809**	**258**	**10.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 427	3 233	1 175	342	166	57	114	41	81	202	16	8.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 206	1 422	390	130	56	21	45	10	59	66	7	7.7
Professional specialty occupations	3 221	1 811	785	212	110	36	69	31	22	136	9	8.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 524	4 375	1 863	1 035	412	224	138	56	160	212	49	9.7
Technicians and related support occupations	970	534	226	69	37	35	8	–	16	40	5	9.0
Sales occupations	1 319	536	311	149	55	63	58	13	65	50	19	11.8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 235	3 305	1 326	817	320	126	72	43	79	122	25	9.4
Service occupations	9 810	3 447	2 035	1 404	757	457	298	194	353	749	116	13.4
Private household occupations	1 359	191	171	247	118	100	82	51	103	281	15	22.7
Protective service occupations	1 159	644	235	128	75	16	–	–	38	19	4	9.0
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 292	2 612	1 629	1 029	564	341	216	143	212	449	97	13.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	383	128	105	35	11	23	21	10	22	22	6	12.9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 574	2 633	979	377	237	64	27	44	31	172	10	8.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 531	6 153	2 230	1 242	590	346	175	129	153	452	61	9.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 770	2 378	979	551	262	188	79	72	60	187	14	10.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 741	2 239	615	373	175	77	41	30	56	128	7	8.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 020	1 536	636	318	153	81	55	27	37	137	40	9.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**38 526**	**19 270**	**8 089**	**4 267**	**2 028**	**1 092**	**725**	**434**	**735**	**1 654**	**232**	**9.9**
Private vehicle	27 303	14 905	5 700	2 723	1 238	587	444	227	357	956	166	9.1
Drive alone: Car	19 583	10 606	4 180	1 976	916	389	311	139	285	693	88	9.2
Truck or van	1 659	909	332	157	55	40	31	23	29	57	26	9.0
Carpool: Car	5 505	3 047	1 135	548	239	152	76	63	31	171	43	9.0
Truck or van	556	343	53	42	28	6	26	2	12	35	9	8.0
Public transportation	9 113	3 631	1 955	1 291	601	414	196	145	303	518	59	12.3
Bus or streetcar	7 047	2 671	1 520	980	512	357	130	140	236	442	59	12.7
Subway or elevated train	1 617	779	333	230	83	35	52	5	45	55	–	10.4
Railroad	215	101	47	27	–	8	–	–	22	10	–	10.7
Taxicab	234	80	55	54	6	14	14	–	–	11	–	13.4
Bicycle	33	26	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.3
Motorcycle	14	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.8
Walked only	1 755	588	377	208	164	79	77	62	67	126	7	13.8
Other means	163	54	21	26	20	12	–	–	8	22	–	16.3
Worked at home	145	58	29	13	5	–	8	–	–	32	–	12.5
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	31 618	2 236	3 598	4 164	3 750	3 044	2 333	2 037	2 667	6 089	1 700	27.0
1 worker	31 743	9 768	8 276	4 663	2 534	1 503	1 049	649	1 035	2 211	55	13.7
2 workers	19 803	12 048	4 057	1 720	781	352	194	146	195	305	5	8.2
3 or more workers	9 991	7 407	1 490	630	210	89	64	23	37	41	–	6.7

Table L— 7. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**357 733**	**185 978**	**64 086**	**33 014**	**20 267**	**12 790**	**8 455**	**5 760**	**6 816**	**14 991**	**5 576**	**9.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	4 562	2 710	670	422	190	102	69	36	85	161	117	8.2
1975 to 1978	14 319	7 627	2 707	1 166	813	513	299	154	217	615	208	9.3
1970 to 1974	21 665	11 553	3 950	2 004	1 160	636	433	286	236	994	413	9.2
1960 to 1969	55 149	29 957	9 869	5 061	2 605	1 790	1 032	732	879	2 270	954	9.0
1950 to 1959	90 356	50 931	15 818	7 455	4 248	2 780	1 724	1 312	1 492	3 308	1 288	8.7
1940 to 1949	73 685	37 231	13 458	6 912	4 474	2 877	1 787	1 318	1 593	2 925	1 110	9.7
1939 or earlier	97 997	45 969	17 614	9 994	6 777	4 092	3 111	1 922	2 314	4 718	1 486	10.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	20 321	11 313	3 292	1 769	1 061	499	420	279	281	950	457	8.8
1975 to 1978	46 940	25 222	8 741	4 051	2 239	1 623	971	591	618	1 981	903	9.1
1970 to 1974	52 696	28 305	9 433	4 582	2 843	1 537	1 086	762	863	2 476	809	9.2
1960 to 1969	95 617	52 485	16 829	8 553	4 625	3 232	1 906	1 332	1 694	3 635	1 326	9.0
1959 or earlier	142 159	68 653	25 791	14 059	9 499	5 899	4 072	2 796	3 360	5 949	2 081	10.3
ROOMS												
1 room	1 914	891	295	145	160	60	46	49	46	108	114	10.2
2 rooms	8 549	3 976	1 446	858	608	381	249	125	187	560	159	10.8
3 rooms	26 337	12 010	4 867	2 796	1 581	1 052	800	606	661	1 375	589	10.9
4 rooms	75 897	35 545	14 343	7 715	5 119	3 189	2 012	1 340	1 509	3 522	1 603	10.6
5 rooms	110 355	57 174	19 923	10 034	6 265	3 839	2 898	1 816	2 126	4 789	1 491	9.5
6 rooms	80 478	44 442	13 908	7 125	4 163	2 688	1 429	1 188	1 545	2 865	1 125	8.9
7 or more rooms	54 203	31 940	9 304	4 341	2 371	1 581	1 021	636	742	1 772	495	8.4
Median	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	...
BEDROOMS												
None	2 712	1 311	402	226	231	93	46	61	72	149	121	9.9
1	32 675	14 071	5 879	3 603	2 240	1 484	1 045	731	896	1 941	785	11.6
2	133 706	62 529	25 627	13 307	8 877	5 655	3 697	2 574	2 797	6 237	2 406	10.6
3	147 350	83 118	25 124	12 870	7 161	4 446	3 078	1 888	2 558	5 244	1 863	8.8
4	34 361	20 734	5 872	2 547	1 481	934	451	411	441	1 155	335	8.2
5 or more	6 929	4 215	1 182	461	277	178	138	95	52	265	66	8.1
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	53 664	10 362	8 224	7 164	5 977	4 515	3 263	2 470	3 146	6 194	2 349	19.9
2 persons	99 242	43 536	21 923	12 115	7 048	4 316	2 509	1 575	1 871	3 223	1 126	11.3
3 persons	59 779	35 399	11 197	4 808	2 591	1 426	942	575	627	1 501	713	8.3
4 persons	49 633	32 387	7 994	3 259	1 729	985	648	370	359	1 456	446	7.6
5 persons	38 305	25 813	5 961	2 343	1 143	685	408	297	281	1 007	367	7.3
6 or more persons	57 110	38 481	8 787	3 325	1 779	863	685	473	532	1 610	575	7.3
Median	2.93	3.61	2.67	2.27	2.09	1.94	1.88	1.76	1.64	1.90	1.89	...
Total persons	1 226 165	736 386	208 994	94 970	52 407	30 540	20 341	13 596	14 924	39 492	14 515	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**343 155**	**179 733**	**61 450**	**31 533**	**19 316**	**12 106**	**8 042**	**5 515**	**6 338**	**14 017**	**5 105**	**9.4**
1.01 or more persons per room	51 514	34 060	8 041	3 276	1 607	810	650	424	488	1 626	532	7.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**14 578**	**6 245**	**2 636**	**1 481**	**951**	**684**	**413**	**245**	**478**	**974**	**471**	**11.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	5 445	3 018	881	467	285	150	66	18	117	316	127	8.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	70 234	2 131	6 044	8 637	9 241	7 924	6 013	4 508	5 826	14 334	5 576	29.0
$5,000 to $9,999	77 782	18 287	25 487	16 607	8 653	4 031	2 061	1 133	894	629	–	14.0
$10,000 to $12,499	34 575	17 316	11 330	3 809	1 200	466	240	111	77	26	–	10.0
$12,500 to $14,999	27 961	18 439	7 142	1 552	525	202	82	3	14	2	–	7.6
$15,000 to $19,999	49 120	38 701	8 395	1 468	416	98	37	5	–	–	–	6.3
$20,000 to $24,999	36 322	32 108	3 345	621	185	54	4	–	5	–	–	5.7
$25,000 to $34,999	37 146	35 012	1 821	239	41	15	18	–	–	–	–	5.3
$35,000 to $49,999	17 430	16 904	446	74	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.2
$50,000 or more	7 163	7 080	76	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.1
Median	$12 231	$19 741	$10 113	$7 104	$5 372	$4 412	$4 026	$3 752	$3 270	~~75000+~~	...	...
Mean	$15 405	$22 678	$11 378	$7 986	$6 146	$5 054	$4 449	$3 910	$3 434	$1 922	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**348 517**	**181 023**	**62 655**	**32 130**	**19 723**	**12 522**	**8 331**	**5 579**	**6 709**	**14 525**	**5 320**	**9.5**
Steam or hot water system	19 218	8 034	3 593	1 991	1 356	931	546	478	525	1 464	300	12.0
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	97 866	52 626	17 861	8 909	5 311	2 991	2 219	1 464	1 763	3 474	1 248	9.2
Other built-in electric units	15 672	8 431	2 785	1 461	710	480	415	164	336	634	256	9.1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	48 228	28 132	8 153	3 910	2 370	1 500	929	528	630	1 430	646	8.5
Other means	167 533	83 800	30 263	15 859	9 976	6 620	4 222	2 945	3 455	7 523	2 870	9.8
Air conditioning	**169 360**	**93 818**	**30 900**	**14 701**	**8 375**	**5 117**	**3 520**	**2 146**	**2 762**	**5 865**	**2 156**	**8.9**
Central system	57 610	32 783	10 491	4 749	2 663	1 610	1 263	553	804	2 002	692	8.7
1 or more individual room units	111 750	61 035	20 409	9 952	5 712	3 507	2 257	1 593	1 958	3 863	1 464	9.0
Vehicles available	**309 883**	**177 028**	**55 734**	**26 231**	**14 645**	**8 699**	**5 586**	**3 596**	**4 275**	**10 178**	**3 911**	**8.6**
1	114 829	48 008	24 207	13 510	8 271	4 932	3 217	2 231	2 466	5 766	2 221	11.7
2 or more	195 054	129 020	31 527	12 721	6 374	3 767	2 369	1 365	1 809	4 412	1 690	7.5
House heating fuel	**348 517**	**181 023**	**62 655**	**32 130**	**19 723**	**12 522**	**8 331**	**5 579**	**6 709**	**14 525**	**5 320**	**9.5**
Utility gas	258 024	139 676	46 146	22 656	13 727	8 760	5 708	3 900	4 464	9 377	3 610	9.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 357	12 852	5 528	3 263	2 194	1 432	1 016	598	899	1 939	636	11.8
Electricity	35 514	19 223	6 197	3 274	1 848	1 034	844	400	632	1 420	642	9.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 370	4 420	3 081	1 951	1 208	889	468	443	515	1 179	216	14.3
Other	10 252	4 852	1 703	986	746	407	295	238	199	610	216	10.5
Water heating fuel	**350 676**	**183 000**	**62 784**	**32 275**	**19 836**	**12 365**	**8 296**	**5 648**	**6 604**	**14 503**	**5 365**	**9.4**
Utility gas	265 700	145 171	46 873	23 290	14 089	8 697	5 705	3 831	4 542	9 638	3 864	9.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30 551	13 476	5 537	3 064	2 167	1 462	1 007	607	799	1 878	554	11.4
Electricity	48 310	22 641	9 114	5 165	2 928	1 935	1 358	999	1 019	2 324	827	10.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 338	969	914	589	476	239	143	198	208	529	73	17.1
Other	1 777	743	346	167	176	32	83	13	36	134	47	11.8
Family householder	**300 149**	**173 678**	**55 095**	**25 472**	**13 995**	**8 163**	**5 099**	**3 229**	**3 579**	**8 684**	**3 155**	**8.6**
With own children under 18 years	136 596	84 537	23 348	9 408	5 143	2 861	1 965	1 275	1 446	4 844	1 769	8.0
With own children under 6 years	45 669	27 232	8 519	3 211	1 638	874	600	435	510	1 862	788	8.2
Female householder, no husband present	**46 988**	**20 289**	**9 322**	**5 057**	**3 089**	**2 034**	**1 384**	**956**	**1 031**	**2 849**	**977**	**11.5**
With own children under 18 years	16 913	5 641	3 336	2 000	1 240	789	616	464	474	1 763	590	13.8
With own children under 6 years	3 366	881	591	364	227	168	143	128	95	527	242	16.2
Nonfamily householder	**57 584**	**12 300**	**8 991**	**7 542**	**6 272**	**4 627**	**3 356**	**2 531**	**3 237**	**6 307**	**2 421**	**19.2**

Table L— 7. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Detached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**357 733**	**185 978**	**64 086**	**33 014**	**20 267**	**12 790**	**8 455**	**5 760**	**6 816**	**14 991**	**5 576**	**9.5**
15 to 19 years	910	391	107	66	66	17	11	3	41	91	117	10.3
20 to 24 years	6 245	3 581	1 055	517	218	119	78	69	95	350	163	8.5
25 to 29 years	13 794	8 486	2 437	813	536	221	194	133	164	521	289	8.0
30 to 34 years	18 417	11 190	3 201	1 274	668	354	249	146	203	798	334	8.1
35 to 39 years	20 835	12 378	3 649	1 471	799	534	303	255	258	902	286	8.3
40 to 44 years	25 941	15 986	4 498	1 838	963	566	370	219	265	874	362	8.0
45 to 49 years	33 425	21 700	5 208	2 155	1 109	586	423	266	370	1 143	465	7.6
50 to 54 years	41 538	26 796	6 389	2 738	1 499	854	607	468	420	1 205	562	7.6
55 to 59 years	44 113	26 729	7 080	3 167	1 894	1 114	743	459	543	1 667	717	8.1
60 to 64 years	38 199	20 159	6 605	3 470	2 128	1 380	717	585	780	1 750	625	9.3
65 to 69 years	38 520	14 971	8 085	4 938	2 969	1 968	1 471	1 064	1 096	1 564	394	12.5
70 to 74 years	32 829	10 908	6 939	4 702	2 924	2 085	1 407	699	1 042	1 609	514	13.8
75 years and over	42 967	12 703	8 833	5 865	4 494	2 992	1 882	1 394	1 539	2 517	748	14.8
Median	57.0	53.6	58.9	63.6	65.4	66.7	66.8	66.3	66.2	59.8	56.5	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**357 733**	**185 978**	**64 086**	**33 014**	**20 267**	**12 790**	**8 455**	**5 760**	**6 816**	**14 991**	**5 576**	**9.5**
Single	18 049	8 252	3 194	1 799	1 096	650	480	365	391	1 107	715	10.6
Now married, except separated	243 288	146 610	44 064	19 765	10 557	5 930	3 571	2 212	2 470	5 840	2 269	8.2
Separated	7 605	2 662	1 326	813	469	426	273	251	242	795	348	13.6
Widowed	67 470	20 154	11 643	8 264	6 447	4 844	3 366	2 369	3 030	5 645	1 708	15.7
Divorced	21 321	8 300	3 859	2 373	1 698	940	765	563	683	1 604	536	12.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**350 578**	**182 006**	**62 924**	**32 431**	**19 983**	**12 654**	**8 366**	**5 688**	**6 680**	**14 550**	**5 296**	**9.5**
Median	8.0	8.6	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**79 379**	**52 502**	**13 110**	**5 198**	**2 729**	**1 635**	**972**	**577**	**623**	**1 450**	**583**	**7.5**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.2	28.3	20.5	15.8	13.5	12.8	11.5	10.0	9.2	9.7	10.5	...
May 1975 or later only	696	435	142	37	18	16	9	–	9	28	2	8.0
Vietnam era	8 257	5 704	1 412	439	178	86	95	39	49	181	74	7.2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 231	3 643	885	243	158	100	26	44	23	71	38	7.1
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	995	770	105	68	18	2	6	–	9	17	–	6.5
Korean conflict	11 304	8 473	1 460	505	266	164	47	45	59	191	94	6.6
Korean conflict and World War II	1 931	1 382	301	111	50	11	9	24	5	30	8	7.0
World War II	46 808	30 320	8 013	3 363	1 709	1 013	655	292	426	747	270	7.7
World War I	1 195	328	251	180	171	104	26	59	16	60	–	15.5
Other	2 962	1 447	541	252	161	139	99	74	27	125	97	9.9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**277 690**	**133 098**	**50 860**	**27 765**	**17 523**	**11 140**	**7 462**	**5 177**	**6 185**	**13 511**	**4 969**	**10.3**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**357 702**	**185 978**	**64 086**	**33 014**	**20 266**	**12 790**	**8 453**	**5 760**	**6 816**	**14 985**	**5 554**	**9.5**
Labor force	206 338	136 207	34 020	13 312	6 688	3 644	2 491	1 517	1 742	5 149	1 568	7.5
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	73.2	53.1	40.3	33.0	28.5	29.5	26.3	25.6	34.4	28.2	...
Armed Forces	633	378	116	51	14	15	19	6	8	24	2	8.3
Civilian labor force	205 705	135 829	33 904	13 261	6 674	3 629	2 472	1 511	1 734	5 125	1 566	7.5
Employed	193 177	129 225	31 755	12 111	6 060	3 222	2 156	1 315	1 571	4 411	1 351	7.4
Unemployed	12 528	6 604	2 149	1 150	614	407	316	196	163	714	215	9.3
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.9	6.3	8.7	9.2	11.2	12.8	13.0	9.4	13.9	13.7	...
Not in labor force	151 364	49 771	30 066	19 702	13 578	9 146	5 962	4 243	5 074	9 836	3 986	14.0
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**193 177**	**129 225**	**31 755**	**12 111**	**6 060**	**3 222**	**2 156**	**1 315**	**1 571**	**4 411**	**1 351**	**7.4**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 893	14 572	2 930	995	447	207	117	73	125	285	142	6.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 645	8 646	1 695	490	253	128	43	37	69	192	92	6.7
Professional specialty occupations	8 248	5 926	1 235	505	194	79	74	36	56	93	50	6.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 591	18 192	4 646	1 783	926	440	391	247	187	636	143	7.5
Technicians and related support occupations	2 642	1 991	366	132	69	16	9	7	9	43	–	6.6
Sales occupations	10 788	6 602	1 914	819	457	198	192	126	98	273	109	8.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 161	9 599	2 366	832	400	226	190	114	80	320	34	7.4
Service occupations	27 359	14 153	5 568	2 876	1 435	836	562	371	409	988	161	9.6
Private household occupations	1 564	462	221	247	149	103	87	53	66	162	14	16.9
Protective service occupations	2 938	1 901	575	220	105	42	13	–	19	50	13	7.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 857	11 790	4 772	2 409	1 181	691	462	318	324	776	134	9.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 480	7 949	2 589	1 219	507	324	179	106	161	252	194	8.4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45 673	32 734	6 905	2 247	1 200	557	427	199	287	807	310	6.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59 181	41 625	9 117	2 991	1 545	858	480	319	402	1 443	401	7.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 866	16 827	3 549	1 208	599	374	220	163	185	593	148	7.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	18 160	13 216	2 658	872	453	240	115	73	74	339	120	6.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 155	11 582	2 910	911	493	244	145	83	143	511	133	7.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**186 630**	**125 600**	**30 464**	**11 592**	**5 717**	**2 994**	**2 030**	**1 226**	**1 508**	**4 234**	**1 265**	**7.4**
Private vehicle	171 022	117 157	27 559	10 224	4 931	2 491	1 674	1 016	1 237	3 670	1 063	7.3
Drive alone: Car	85 974	57 492	14 066	5 620	2 664	1 329	939	619	675	1 988	582	7.4
Truck or van	46 930	33 202	7 646	2 376	1 150	625	324	133	337	862	275	7.0
Carpool: Car	24 934	17 127	3 997	1 453	775	338	270	192	157	528	97	7.3
Truck or van	13 184	9 336	1 850	775	342	199	141	72	68	292	109	7.0
Public transportation	5 582	3 081	1 040	505	253	210	74	86	109	157	67	9.0
Bus or streetcar	4 812	2 724	900	402	216	182	68	41	81	131	67	8.7
Subway or elevated train	332	153	49	44	20	8	–	37	13	8	–	11.3
Railroad	210	99	44	29	–	6	6	8	7	11	–	10.7
Taxicab	228	105	47	30	17	14	–	–	8	7	–	11.0
Bicycle	446	256	103	24	22	–	9	–	6	20	6	8.6
Motorcycle	531	422	75	16	–	–	–	6	5	–	7	6.2
Walked only	6 037	3 309	1 056	571	286	133	158	74	74	292	84	9.0
Other means	1 467	795	287	101	65	30	64	23	45	45	12	9.2
Worked at home	1 545	580	344	151	160	130	51	21	32	50	26	12.6
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	93 267	15 813	18 190	13 978	10 626	7 559	5 211	3 736	4 404	8 591	5 159	18.6
1 worker	120 964	60 194	26 335	12 559	6 872	3 971	2 213	1 543	1 918	5 033	326	10.0
2 workers	88 559	63 055	14 489	5 038	2 197	1 051	825	363	374	1 098	69	7.0
3 or more workers	54 943	46 916	5 072	1 439	572	209	206	118	120	269	22	5.9

Table L— 8. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**13 409**	**5 781**	**2 614**	**1 245**	**870**	**586**	**358**	**228**	**353**	**1 062**	**312**	**11.5**
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	187	106	19	18	16	7	8	–	–	6	7	8.5
1975 to 1978	523	261	94	39	37	15	7	–	9	30	31	9.4
1970 to 1974	560	252	131	69	32	32	8	10	–	13	13	10.8
1960 to 1969	1 153	628	148	74	48	47	43	31	12	102	20	9.0
1950 to 1959	2 253	1 116	500	195	91	68	43	32	60	113	35	9.9
1940 to 1949	2 276	1 103	398	208	119	81	29	26	87	175	50	10.1
1939 or earlier	6 457	2 315	1 324	642	527	336	220	129	185	623	156	13.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 354	597	242	135	80	41	36	13	43	86	81	10.8
1975 to 1978	2 448	1 010	539	181	217	136	41	16	26	224	58	11.7
1970 to 1974	2 225	964	432	240	87	110	17	53	39	215	68	11.3
1960 to 1969	2 940	1 339	632	209	130	77	131	62	92	226	42	10.9
1959 or earlier	4 442	1 871	769	480	356	222	133	84	153	311	63	12.1
ROOMS												
1 room	82	25	28	7	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	12.9
2 rooms	437	217	42	21	74	14	7	13	–	35	14	9.7
3 rooms	1 212	533	216	105	78	41	18	40	48	87	46	11.2
4 rooms	2 156	1 026	341	197	143	94	53	43	63	145	51	10.4
5 rooms	3 452	1 464	734	380	181	170	50	56	79	297	41	11.6
6 rooms	3 612	1 465	743	312	208	189	124	37	132	282	120	11.9
7 or more rooms	2 458	1 051	510	223	186	78	106	39	31	194	40	11.5
Median	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	...
BEDROOMS												
None	153	73	30	7	9	–	7	–	–	27	–	10.6
1	1 442	613	235	97	127	99	11	53	39	111	57	11.7
2	4 667	2 055	917	459	250	173	133	88	130	353	109	11.2
3	5 138	2 238	988	518	318	210	122	77	165	394	108	11.4
4	1 552	636	344	129	119	71	66	–	14	165	8	12.0
5 or more	457	166	100	35	47	33	19	10	5	12	30	12.4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 164	398	295	262	216	187	108	79	141	374	104	21.7
2 persons	3 394	1 289	801	362	265	163	91	61	96	174	92	12.3
3 persons	2 140	1 108	441	154	124	70	17	22	39	137	28	9.5
4 persons	1 978	963	413	162	91	84	66	6	42	119	32	10.1
5 persons	1 301	658	287	122	76	12	24	23	15	69	15	9.8
6 or more persons	2 432	1 365	377	183	98	70	52	37	20	189	41	8.8
Median	3.04	3.60	2.98	2.50	2.33	2.15	2.28	2.07	1.87	2.40	2.07	...
Total persons	46 482	22 709	8 937	3 891	2 555	1 658	1 169	722	833	3 217	791	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	**12 969**	**5 590**	**2 454**	**1 228**	**831**	**577**	**358**	**226**	**353**	**1 040**	**312**	**11.5**
1.01 or more persons per room	1 909	1 120	261	133	79	63	19	26	12	183	13	8.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	**440**	**191**	**160**	**17**	**39**	**9**	**–**	**2**	**–**	**22**	**–**	**10.9**
1.01 or more persons per room	163	101	26	14	20	–	–	–	–	2	–	8.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than $5,000	2 726	66	161	184	259	239	208	153	212	932	312	37.9
$5,000 to $9,999	2 766	408	771	533	425	208	105	59	127	130	–	16.9
$10,000 to $12,499	1 496	450	602	234	89	88	17	16	–	–	–	12.5
$12,500 to $14,999	1 092	566	264	166	55	6	21	–	14	–	–	9.6
$15,000 to $19,999	1 796	1 181	484	53	33	38	7	–	–	–	–	7.6
$20,000 to $24,999	1 424	1 173	184	58	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.1
$25,000 to $34,999	1 274	1 133	131	3	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	5.6
$35,000 to $49,999	635	604	17	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.3
$50,000 or more	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0
Median	$12 026	$20 796	$11 557	$9 212	$6 841	$5 833	$4 608	$4 044	$4 530	~~75000+~~	...	...
Mean	$14 699	$23 046	$12 771	$10 030	$7 515	$7 066	$5 685	$4 467	$4 977	$2 359	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	**12 988**	**5 534**	**2 550**	**1 209**	**857**	**586**	**358**	**220**	**349**	**1 036**	**289**	**11.6**
Steam or hot water system	2 923	1 022	637	251	246	169	95	26	141	267	69	13.2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 096	1 844	799	430	207	177	89	70	109	260	111	10.9
Other built-in electric units	599	308	135	47	16	15	16	5	5	44	8	9.6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 112	533	166	143	56	37	50	18	15	67	27	10.3
Other means	4 258	1 827	813	338	332	188	108	101	79	398	74	11.6
Air conditioning	**5 489**	**2 561**	**1 179**	**540**	**280**	**134**	**102**	**72**	**145**	**351**	**125**	**10.5**
Central system	1 500	704	313	148	85	24	28	23	40	72	63	10.2
1 or more individual room units	3 989	1 857	866	392	195	110	74	49	105	279	62	10.6
Vehicles available	**10 309**	**5 198**	**2 055**	**875**	**597**	**377**	**178**	**136**	**155**	**534**	**204**	**9.7**
1	5 375	2 089	1 270	531	380	301	120	88	129	315	152	12.1
2 or more	4 934	3 109	785	344	217	76	58	48	26	219	52	7.9
House heating fuel	**12 988**	**5 534**	**2 550**	**1 209**	**857**	**586**	**358**	**220**	**349**	**1 036**	**289**	**11.6**
Utility gas	9 233	4 116	1 614	909	516	432	258	159	268	740	221	11.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	685	275	135	74	88	34	18	11	10	40	–	12.5
Electricity	1 191	628	300	67	31	23	23	5	14	54	46	9.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 673	431	439	155	218	86	59	36	57	181	11	14.6
Other	206	84	62	4	4	11	–	9	–	21	11	11.1
Water heating fuel	**13 252**	**5 721**	**2 558**	**1 236**	**857**	**577**	**358**	**228**	**353**	**1 052**	**312**	**11.5**
Utility gas	10 403	4 578	1 858	1 006	661	481	244	197	295	830	253	11.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	824	360	128	89	110	32	21	4	9	67	4	12.0
Electricity	1 355	598	359	97	43	56	45	12	29	69	47	10.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	579	157	180	44	31	7	48	6	20	86	–	13.7
Other	91	28	33	–	12	1	–	9	–	–	8	12.0
Family householder	**11 007**	**5 277**	**2 261**	**968**	**644**	**390**	**233**	**139**	**204**	**683**	**208**	**10.3**
With own children under 18 years	5 454	2 680	1 064	422	274	176	138	51	95	426	128	9.9
With own children under 6 years	2 196	1 036	393	195	129	93	57	25	14	169	85	10.2
Female householder, no husband present	**1 966**	**726**	**428**	**114**	**153**	**81**	**75**	**51**	**78**	**199**	**61**	**12.6**
With own children under 18 years	874	242	210	51	37	34	49	26	45	126	54	14.0
With own children under 6 years	214	47	63	10	8	3	13	–	14	18	38	13.3
Nonfamily householder	**2 402**	**504**	**353**	**277**	**226**	**196**	**125**	**89**	**149**	**379**	**104**	**20.3**

Table L— 8. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

Housing Units in One-Unit Attached Structures—Spanish Origin—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States	Total	Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 39 percent	40 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed	Median
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**13 409**	**5 781**	**2 614**	**1 245**	**870**	**586**	**358**	**228**	**353**	**1 062**	**312**	**11.5**
15 to 19 years	50	4	13	–	5	7	–	–	–	5	16	17.5
20 to 24 years	302	125	70	33	16	–	–	–	4	44	10	11.5
25 to 29 years	776	349	169	54	23	41	26	15	–	65	34	10.7
30 to 34 years	837	386	137	63	60	36	16	18	35	47	39	10.5
35 to 39 years	1 004	511	189	53	59	40	9	13	19	80	31	9.5
40 to 44 years	1 130	587	203	111	46	44	22	21	7	82	7	9.6
45 to 49 years	1 277	571	330	84	65	34	20	17	15	93	48	10.7
50 to 54 years	1 386	708	208	141	67	46	46	–	21	107	42	9.5
55 to 59 years	1 636	859	301	122	44	32	28	15	52	163	20	9.4
60 to 64 years	1 202	543	241	112	93	61	49	2	5	85	11	11.1
65 to 69 years	1 197	435	217	133	141	63	16	50	25	112	5	13.7
70 to 74 years	943	266	203	133	78	43	63	40	55	32	30	14.7
75 years and over	1 669	437	333	206	173	139	63	37	115	147	19	16.3
Median	54.8	52.5	54.7	58.4	62.7	61.1	61.2	66.3	68.7	55.2	47.0	...
MARITAL STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 15 years and over	**13 409**	**5 781**	**2 614**	**1 245**	**870**	**586**	**358**	**228**	**353**	**1 062**	**312**	**11.5**
Single	890	341	130	68	81	65	15	21	34	94	41	13.2
Now married, except separated	8 629	4 339	1 738	782	457	311	163	104	107	466	162	9.8
Separated	458	78	111	50	33	10	19	9	22	93	33	17.3
Widowed	2 397	609	461	257	220	182	111	73	138	284	62	16.9
Divorced	1 035	414	174	88	79	18	50	21	52	125	14	12.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 057**	**5 652**	**2 531**	**1 212**	**849**	**579**	**358**	**228**	**349**	**1 013**	**286**	**11.4**
Median	8.2	8.6	8.3	8.6	7.0	7.5	7.6	6.0	8.1	7.3	11.0	...
PERIOD OF SERVICE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 216**	**1 223**	**387**	**222**	**122**	**61**	**44**	**28**	**20**	**83**	**26**	**9.0**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.5	21.2	14.8	17.8	14.0	10.4	12.4	12.3	5.7	7.8	8.3	...
May 1975 or later only	27	4	7	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	13.9
Vietnam era	267	167	25	20	18	–	15	8	–	–	14	7.6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	187	134	18	22	–	–	–	–	4	9	–	7.0
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	20	13	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.7
Korean conflict	303	129	84	22	28	–	9	–	–	31	–	11.3
Korean conflict and World War II	50	32	–	–	8	–	–	10	–	–	–	7.8
World War II	1 175	654	216	138	47	51	5	10	16	34	4	9.0
World War I	83	30	6	7	16	9	15	–	–	–	–	18.9
Other	104	60	24	5	5	1	–	–	–	9	–	8.7
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**11 181**	**4 549**	**2 227**	**1 023**	**748**	**525**	**311**	**200**	**333**	**979**	**286**	**12.0**
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Persons 16 years and over	**13 409**	**5 781**	**2 614**	**1 245**	**870**	**586**	**358**	**228**	**353**	**1 062**	**312**	**11.5**
Labor force	7 740	4 192	1 608	611	362	212	148	48	115	376	68	9.2
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	72.5	61.5	49.1	41.6	36.2	41.3	21.1	32.6	35.4	21.8	...
Armed Forces	12	9	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	6.7
Civilian labor force	7 728	4 183	1 608	611	362	212	145	48	115	376	68	9.2
Employed	7 173	4 002	1 518	559	302	176	123	34	102	305	52	8.9
Unemployed	555	181	90	52	60	36	22	14	13	71	16	14.9
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	4.3	5.6	8.5	16.6	17.0	15.2	29.2	11.3	18.9	23.5	...
Not in labor force	5 669	1 589	1 006	634	508	374	210	180	238	686	244	15.9
OCCUPATION OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 173**	**4 002**	**1 518**	**559**	**302**	**176**	**123**	**34**	**102**	**305**	**52**	**8.9**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	755	486	154	43	23	13	–	6	9	21	–	7.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	415	247	89	30	18	13	–	6	–	12	–	8.4
Professional specialty occupations	340	239	65	13	5	–	–	–	9	9	–	7.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 182	632	228	85	73	35	18	–	44	67	–	9.4
Technicians and related support occupations	101	51	26	–	14	–	–	–	–	10	–	9.9
Sales occupations	437	217	85	36	41	11	6	–	20	21	–	10.1
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	644	364	117	49	18	24	12	–	24	36	–	8.8
Service occupations	1 169	520	259	135	83	64	38	5	13	52	–	11.2
Private household occupations	56	18	6	6	3	–	–	–	13	10	–	18.3
Protective service occupations	116	50	30	8	–	6	14	–	–	8	–	11.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	997	452	223	121	80	58	24	5	–	34	–	11.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	322	215	61	7	8	9	9	8	5	–	–	7.5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 328	883	236	100	29	25	15	–	–	23	17	7.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 417	1 266	580	189	86	30	43	15	31	142	35	9.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 307	654	341	119	48	15	22	7	17	64	20	9.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	451	261	75	42	15	6	–	–	7	37	8	8.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	659	351	164	28	23	9	21	8	7	41	7	9.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK FOR HOUSEHOLDER												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 894**	**3 928**	**1 430**	**549**	**302**	**159**	**121**	**34**	**73**	**250**	**48**	**8.7**
Private vehicle	5 492	3 323	1 112	389	245	116	69	19	29	170	20	8.2
Drive alone: Car	3 487	1 992	700	290	199	92	53	19	22	112	8	8.7
Truck or van	777	513	168	31	9	10	8	–	7	19	12	7.5
Carpool: Car	963	614	209	63	34	9	8	–	–	26	–	7.8
Truck or van	265	204	35	5	3	5	–	–	–	13	–	6.5
Public transportation	835	333	168	131	43	32	30	15	29	26	28	12.1
Bus or streetcar	619	245	146	114	21	22	–	15	18	10	28	11.7
Subway or elevated train	193	82	22	8	22	10	30	–	11	8	–	13.3
Railroad	14	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	50+
Taxicab	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.5
Bicycle	17	9	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.4
Motorcycle	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0
Walked only	384	158	127	21	7	11	22	–	7	31	–	11.3
Other means	69	28	8	–	7	–	–	–	8	18	–	14.1
Worked at home	86	66	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	6.5
WORKERS IN HOUSEHOLD IN 1979												
No workers	3 763	482	569	437	389	324	203	185	230	650	294	23.2
1 worker	4 607	1 848	1 114	561	349	239	95	6	98	279	18	12.0
2 workers	3 197	2 025	696	183	96	22	22	37	18	98	–	7.9
3 or more workers	1 842	1 426	235	64	36	1	38	–	7	35	–	6.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications and Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

Regions

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West. The divisions and States included in each region are shown in table 1.

Divisions

Divisions are groups of States which are subdivisions of the four regions. There are nine geographic divisions. The States included in each division are shown in table 1.

States

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

General

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each

question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix D, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home, or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her or, if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980, that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

Occupancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report, the

numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children of the householder, who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Marital Status—The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now Married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data."

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere; for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Years of School Completed by Householder—In this report, only median years of school completed by householder is presented. The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Householders completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from 0.0 to 0.9 of the year.

The data were derived from questions 9 and 10 for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. (See appendix D.) Householders whose education was received in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school, were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. If the householder was currently attending or did not finish the highest grade attended, the householder was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year. If the householder did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the householder was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in appendix D.)

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner-occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter-occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in appendix D.)

Race of Householder—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4 for the person listed in column 1. (See appendix D.)

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. Data presented for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations, each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately.

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other."

Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7 for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. (See appendix D.)

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a

few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census supplementary report, *Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980,* PC80-S1-7.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served (but is not now serving on active duty) in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of service. Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. The data were edited to eliminate reported periods of service which were inconsistant with the age of the person.

Comparability with earlier census data. Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

Means of Transportation to Work—The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week. (See below for definition of reference week.) Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated train riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Reference Week—The data on labor force status and occupation of householder relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status—The data on labor force status were derived from answers to

questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed. Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed. Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Occupation of householder. The data are for employed householders 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. Householders who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

The occupation statistics presented in this report are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC).

A detailed description of the occupation classification system may be found in 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C.

Utilization Characteristics

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in appendix D.) The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in appendix D.)

Structural and Plumbing Characteristics

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in appendix D.)

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in appendix D.)

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present;

or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in appendix D.)

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in appendix D.)

Equipment and Fuels

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in appendix D.)

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in appendix D.)

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps and individual room units. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building; each apartment may have its own central system; or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in appendix D.)

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in appendix D.)

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in appendix D.)

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. (See question H21 in appendix D.)

Financial Characteristics

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less

than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix D.)

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly owner costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in appendix D.)

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of $30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population reports, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979,* P-60, No. 129.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C.

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of

a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C.

Appendix B.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . B–1
Armed Forces. B–1
Crews of Merchant Vessels B–1
Persons Away at School B–1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide,* PHC80-R1.

Appendix C.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age of householder, air conditioning), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

b. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-conditioning, year structure built) with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A and C. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum

equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria, as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category, were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	*Owner*
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	$0 to $9,999
2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Renter
	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Rent Categories
81	$1 to $59
82	$60 to $99
83	$100 to $149
84	$150 to $199
85	$200 to $249
86	$250 to $299
87	$300 to $399
88	$400 to $499
89	$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	Persons not of Spanish origin
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	Black Race
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the air conditioning item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household, or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	8.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\ \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

Characteristics	Adjustment Factor
HOUSING	
Occupancy status	1.1
Units in structure	1.2
Year round housing units	1.0
Household and family type	1.1
Tenure	1.2
Age of householder	1.0
Household size and persons per unit	1.1
Household income in 1979	1.1
Year structure built	1.1
Gross rent	1.1
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	1.1
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of income	1.1
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	1.1
Mobile home or trailer	1.0
Year householder moved into unit	1.1
Rooms and bedrooms	1.1
Existence of complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use by persons per room	1.1
Heating equipment and fuel	1.2
Air conditioning	1.3
Vehicles available	1.1
Telephone	1.1
Kitchen facilities	1.1
Sewage disposal	1.1
Poverty status: Housing	1.3
POPULATION	
Marital status of householder	1.0
Years of school completed by householder	1.2
Veteran status and period of service of householder	1.1
Labor force status of householder	1.1
Occupation of householder	1.2
Means of transportation to work for householder	1.3
Workers in household in 1979	1.3
Race and Spanish origin of householder	1.2

Appendix D.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

    Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

    Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U S Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O M B No 41-S78006

Please continue →

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope, no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓ | These are the columns for ANSWERS → *Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.*

	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
	Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*	*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother ○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative → ○ Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative → ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*	○ Male ■ ○ Female	○ Male ■ ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe →* ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe →* ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify*
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth: ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. ■ c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ / Ø ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ / Ø ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth: ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. ■ c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ■ ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ■ ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*	**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* ■ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* ■ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○	*CENSUS USE ONLY* A. ○ I ○ N ○

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ | Ø ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ | Ø ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private, church-related
- ○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school *(grade or year)*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

College *(academic year)*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*

- ○ Now attending this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Finished this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*

CENSUS USE ONLY	A. ○ I	○ N	○ ○

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

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A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

Ø Ø Ø | Ø Ø Ø Ø
1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1
2 2 2 | 2 2 2 2
3 3 3 | 3 3 3 3
4 4 4 | 4 4 4 4
5 5 5 | 5 5 5 5
6 6 6 | 6 6 6 6
7 7 7 | 7 7 7 7
8 8 8 | 8 8 8 8
9 9 9 | 9 9 9 9

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons

Ø Ø Ø
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

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H22a.
H22b.
H22c.
H22d.

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ 00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ 00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	2.	4.
(1)		
S.S.		
Yes ○		
No ○		
(2)		
S.S.		
Yes ○		
No ○		
(3)	2	4
S.S.		
Yes ○		
No ○		
(4)		
S.S.		
Yes ○		
No ○		
(5)		
S.S.		
Yes ○		
No ○		
(6)	2	4
S.S.		
Yes ○		
No ○		
(7)		
S.S.		
Yes ○		
No ○		

GQ	H30	H31	H32c

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country –*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- Yes, a naturalized citizen
- No, not a citizen
- Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- 1975 to 1980
- 1970 to 1974
- 1965 to 1969
- 1960 to 1964
- 1950 to 1959
- Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- Yes
- No, only speaks English – *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example – Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- Very well
- Well
- Not well
- Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- Born April 1975 or later – *Turn to next page for next person*
- Yes, this house – *Skip to 16*
- No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- Yes
- No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- Born before April 1965 – *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- Born April 1965 or later – *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person –**
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
- Yes
- No

b. Attending college?
- Yes
- No

c. Working at a job or business?
- Yes, full time
- Yes, part time
- No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- Yes
- No – *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during –
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- May 1975 or later
- Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- February 1955–July 1964
- Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female –*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.
None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more

21. *If this person has ever been married –*
a. Has this person been married more than once?
- Once
- More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? (Month) (Year)
Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year)

c. *If married more than once –* **Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
- Yes
- No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- Yes – *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- No – *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- Yes
- No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- Car
- Truck
- Van
- Bus or streetcar
- Railroad
- Subway or elevated
- Taxicab
- Motorcycle
- Bicycle
- Walked only
- Worked at home
- Other – *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	000	000	000 000	000 000	000 000 000		00
2	111	111	111 111	111 111	111 111 111		11
3	222	222	222 222	222 222	222 222 222		22
4	333	333	333 333	333 333	333 333 333		33
5	444	444	444 444	444 444	444 444 444		44
6	555	555	555 555	555 555	555 555 555		55
7	666	666	666 666	666 666	666 666 666		66
8	777	777	777 777	777 777	777 777 777		77
9	888	888	888 888	888 888	888 888 888		88
0	999	999	999 999	999 999	999 999 999		99

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —
- ○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Drive others only
- ○ Share driving
- ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?
- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
- ○ 1980
- ○ 1979
- ○ 1978
- ○ 1975 to 1977
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1969 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Federal government employee
- ○ State government employee
- ○ Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)*
- ○ Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
  - Own business not incorporated
  - Own business incorporated
- ○ Working without pay in family business or farm

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28 A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service

Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
- ○ Yes → $ 00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*
- ○ Yes → $ 00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

c. Own farm . . . *Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.*
- ○ Yes → $ 00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income *Report even small amounts credited to an account.*
- ○ Yes → $ 00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .
- ○ Yes → $ 00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments
- ○ Yes → $ 00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly *Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.*
- ○ Yes → $ 00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

$ 00

(Annual amount — Dollars)

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b 31c 31d

32a 32b

A A

32c 32d

A A

32e 32f

32g 33

A

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

Appendix E.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing.* The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of 1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, structural characteristics, and other topics.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide.*

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

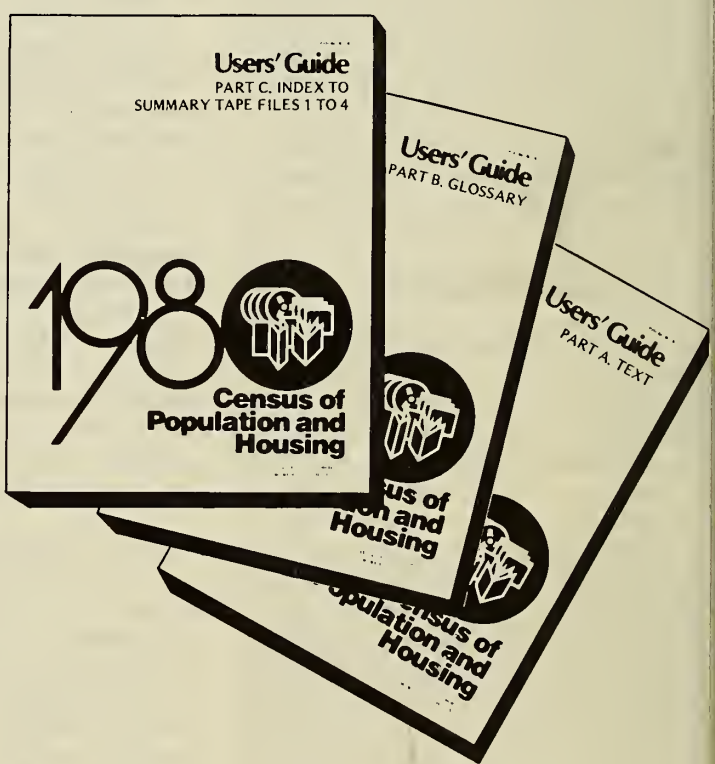
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

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- Part C. Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4—Provides an index, subject-by-subject, to the hundreds of tables in the four major summary tape series. Tells which tables have the desired data and also provides complete descriptions for all tables in these STFs.
- Sources of Assistance—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
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